



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

2023

FDI

**STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING
DI MALAYSIA**

***STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT
IN MALAYSIA***

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Sila layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian."

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke 75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development."

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

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“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia bagi tahun 2023 disusun secara tahunan dan menyediakan statistik berkaitan pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Siri masa tahunan terperinci bagi tahun 2014 hingga 2023 turut dimuatkan di dalam penerbitan ini. Penyusunan statistik FDI adalah selaras dengan garis panduan dalam *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)*.

Statistik dalam penerbitan ini memaparkan aliran bersih, kedudukan dan pendapatan yang terdiri daripada pecahan mengikut sektor utama, negara dan matriks antara sektor dan negara. Ringkasan penemuan dan jadual statistik terperinci dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama dan kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, bagi memudahkan lagi kefahaman pengguna, nota teknikal yang merangkumi skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi dimuatkan pada bahagian akhir.

Statistik ini boleh membantu agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang menyumbang dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Jun 2024

PREFACE

Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia for the year 2023 is compiled annually and provides statistics relating to investments in the form of financial instrument namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. The detailed annual time series for 2014 to 2023 are also included in this publication. The compilation of FDI is in accordance with the guidelines of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

The statistics in this publication featured net flows, position and income comprising of the breakdown by main sector, country and matrix between sector and country. Summary of findings and statistical tables are highlighted in the first two parts of this publication. Meanwhile, to facilitate better understanding, technical notes relating to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions are provided in the final part.

These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians as well as individuals for planning and formulation of policies, economic analysis, projections and to assist in business development planning.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges all parties concerned who have contributed in making this publication a success. All comments and suggestions towards improving future publications are appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

June 2024

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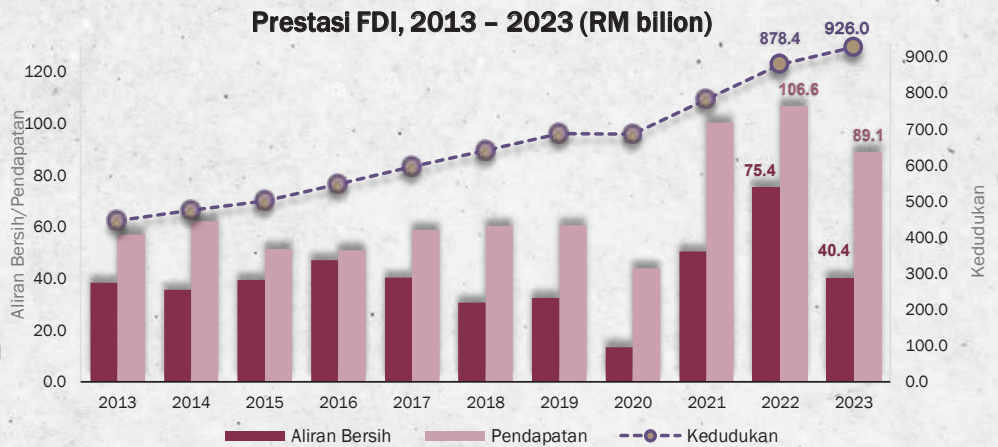
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STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI) DI MALAYSIA 2023

“ Malaysia mencatatkan aliran masuk bersih FDI sebanyak **RM40.4 bilion** terutamanya dalam sektor **Perkhidmatan**. ”

Prestasi FDI, 2013 – 2023 (RM bilion)



FDI

Sektor Utama



Perkhidmatan

Aliran **RM35.4b**

Pendapatan **RM38.1b**



Pembuatan

Aliran **RM5.5b**

Pendapatan **RM41.9b**



Perlombongan & pengkuarian

Aliran **RM1.4b**

Pendapatan **RM8.7b**

FDI

Komponen

Aliran RM40.4b

RM18.3b

Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

RM22.1b

Instrumen hutang

Pendapatan RM89.1b

RM86.6b

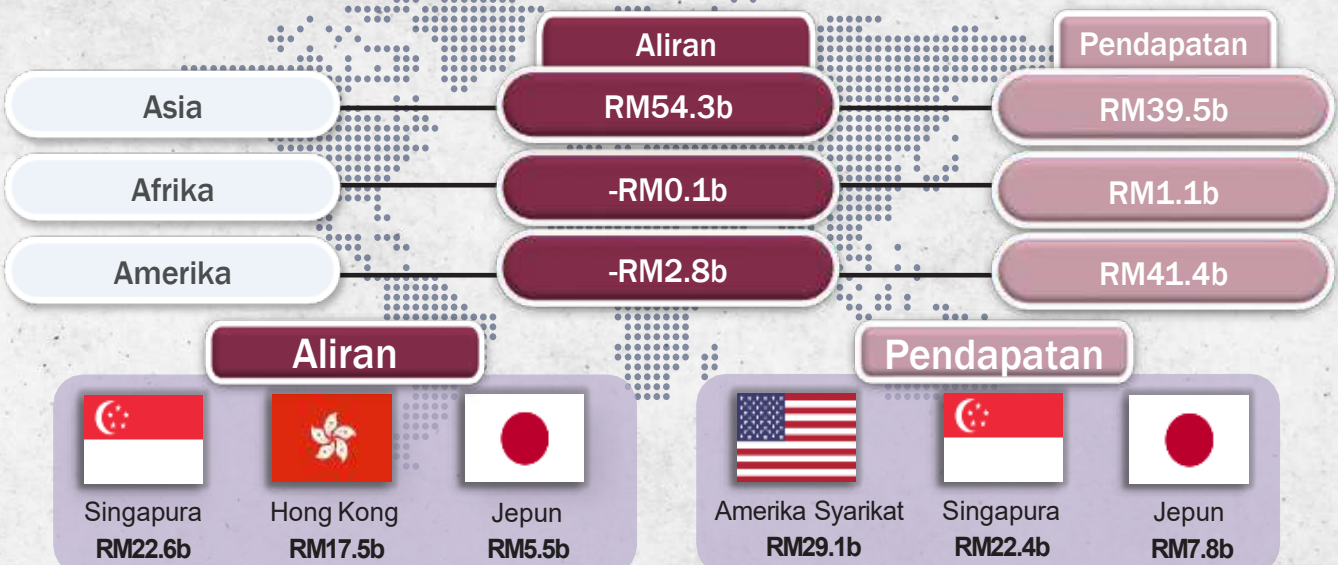
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

RM2.5b

Faedah

FDI

Rantau dan Negara Utama



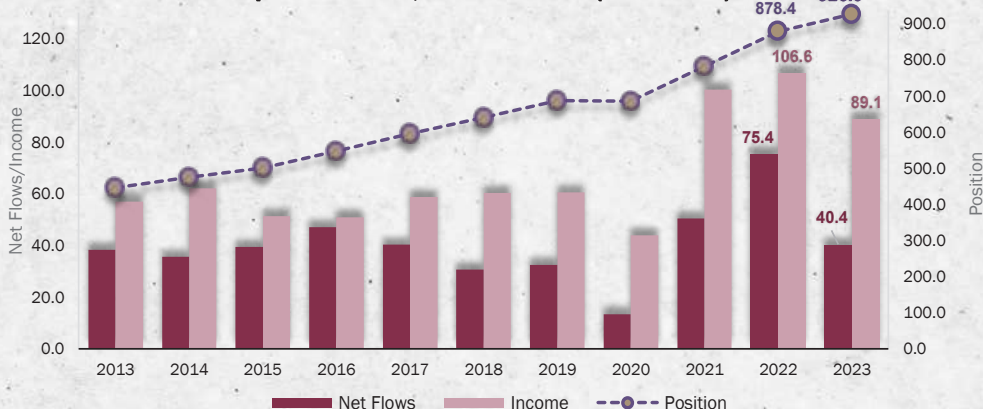
Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih

Sumber: Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

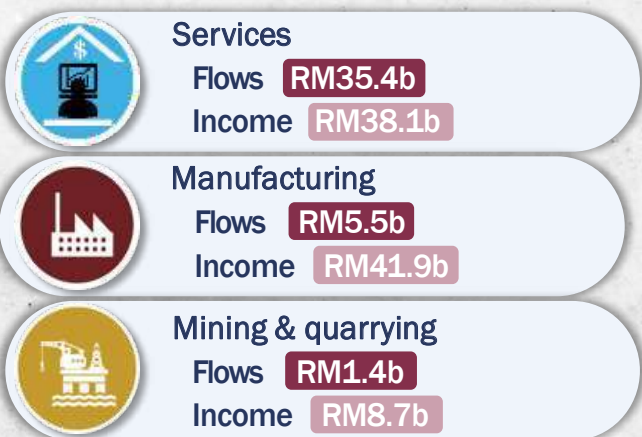
STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA 2023

“ Malaysia registered FDI net inflows of RM40.4 billion mainly in Services sector. ”

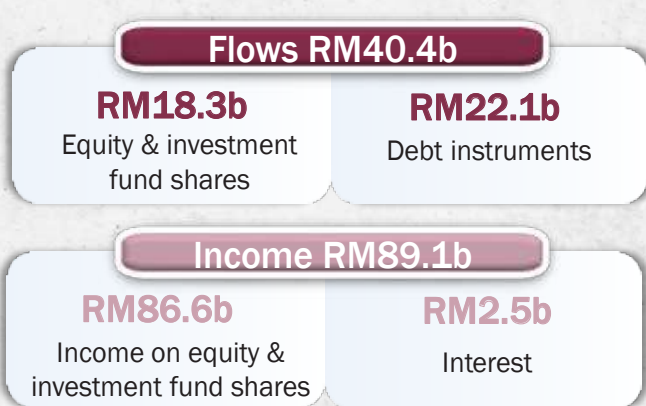
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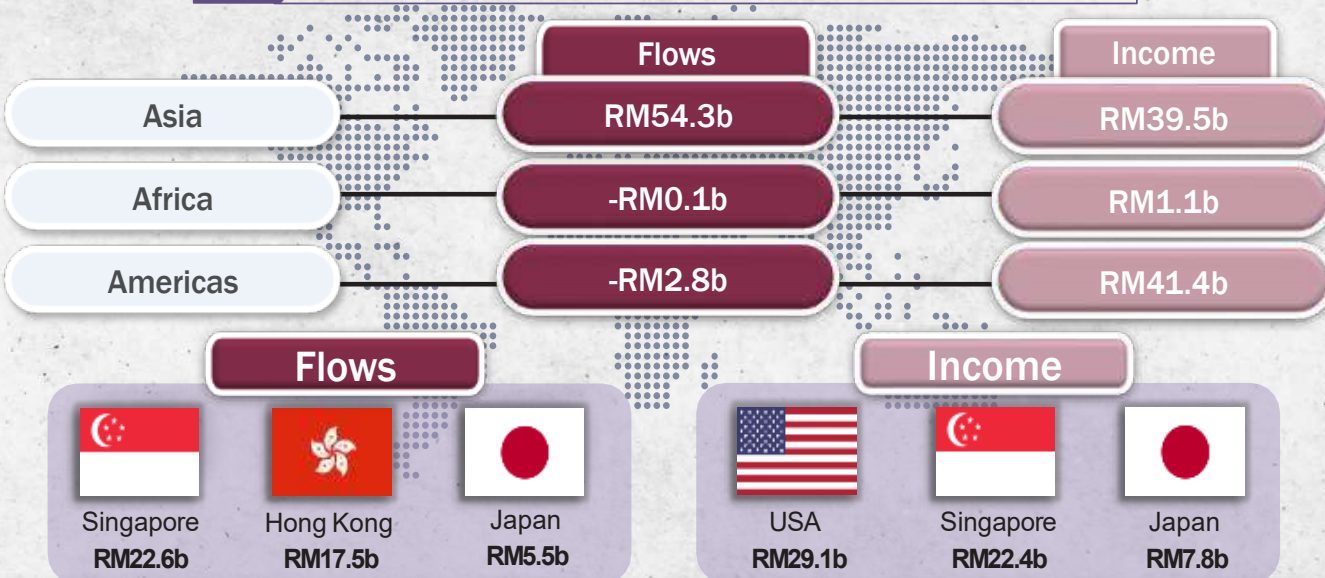
FDI Main Sectors



FDI Components



FDI Main Regions and Countries



Note: 1. b refers to billion
2. Negative value refers to net outflows

Source: Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Pengenalan

Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) merujuk kepada pelaburan yang dilakukan oleh individu, syarikat atau entiti dari satu negara ke dalam perniagaan atau aset yang terletak di negara lain. Pelaburan ini biasanya melibatkan tahap pemilikan atau kawalan yang ketara oleh pelabur asing dan bertujuan untuk mewujudkan kepentingan berkekalan dalam entiti yang dilaburkan, yang memiliki ekuiti 10 peratus dan lebih kuasa mengundi. FDI terdiri daripada pelbagai bentuk, seperti menubuhkan kemudahan atau anak syarikat baharu, memperoleh perniagaan sedia ada, atau membentuk usaha sama dengan syarikat tempatan. FDI adalah salah satu pemacu pertumbuhan ekonomi yang membawa masuk modal, teknologi, kemahiran dan kepakaran, merangsang penciptaan pekerjaan, meningkatkan produktiviti, dan memupuk inovasi di negara tuan rumah. Dalam konteks Imbangan Pembayaran, FDI direkodkan dalam akaun kewangan sebagai entri positif apabila entiti asing melabur dalam perusahaan domestik, mencerminkan aliran masuk modal pelaburan ke dalam negara dan sebaliknya. FDI direkodkan dalam tiga (3) kategori iaitu aliran, kedudukan, dan pendapatan.

Pelaburan Langsung Asing secara Global

Menurut laporan *Global Investment Trends Monitor oleh UNCTAD* yang diterbitkan pada 17 Januari 2024, aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) global meningkat lebih kurang 3 peratus kepada anggaran USD1.37 trilion pada 2023, berikutan kebimbangan kemelesetan semakin reda dan pasaran kewangan bertambah baik. Aliran FDI ke negara membangun menurun sekitar 9 peratus kepada USD841 bilion, dengan kebanyakan wilayah mengalami kemerosotan. Negara membangun Asia mengalami penurunan lebih kurang 12 peratus kepada USD584 bilion (2022: USD660 bilion) manakala FDI ASEAN merosot sekitar 16 peratus. Namun, daya tarikan ASEAN dalam sektor Pembuatan meningkat lebih kurang 37 peratus dalam pengumuman projek lapangan hijau di negara seperti Vietnam, Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Filipina dan Kemboja.

Berdasarkan *World Investment Report 2023* oleh UNCTAD, FDI global jatuh sekitar 12 peratus kepada USD1.3 trilion pada 2022, disebabkan oleh penurunan aliran kewangan dan urus niaga di negara maju. Tambahan pula, Laporan *ASEAN Investment Report 2023* menekankan bahawa aliran FDI ASEAN mencapai rekod USD224 bilion pada 2022, yang didahului oleh Malaysia, Singapura, dan Vietnam. Perusahaan multinasional berkembang di seluruh ASEAN, mengukuhkan rantai nilai serantau dan rangkaian bekalan. Pelaburan ekuiti meningkat sebanyak 8 peratus kepada USD127 bilion, dan pelaburan semula meningkat sebanyak 5 peratus kepada USD86 bilion.

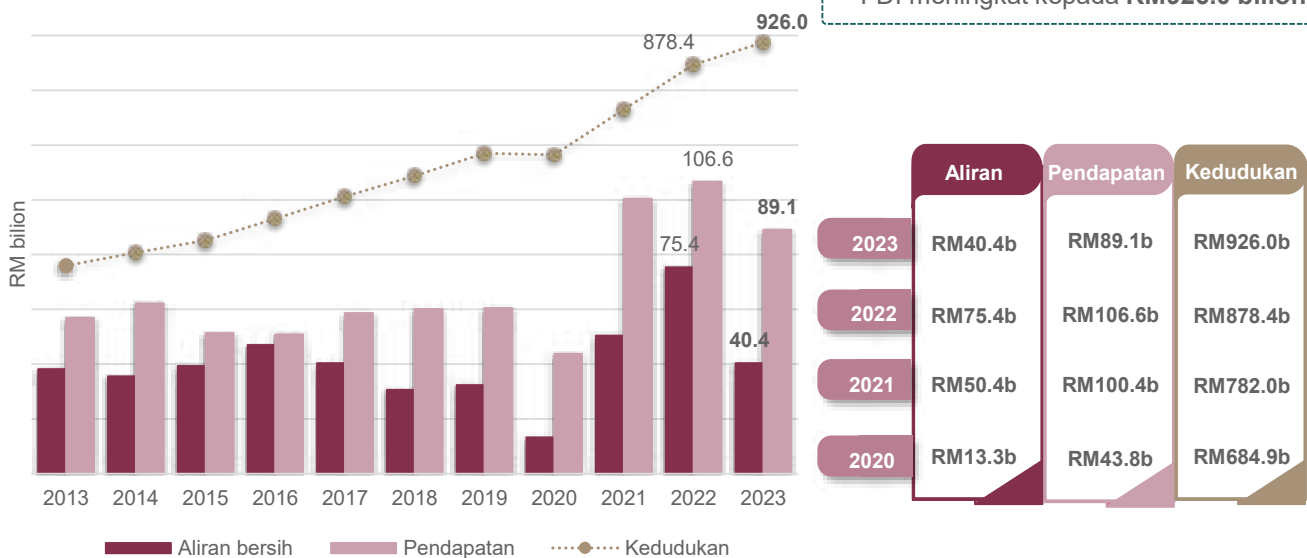
PRESTASI PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA

Prestasi FDI di Malaysia menunjukkan aliran masuk bersih yang lebih rendah sebanyak RM40.4 bilion pada 2023 berbanding RM75.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Syarikat-syarikat asing di Malaysia menjana jumlah pendapatan RM89.1 bilion, menurun daripada RM106.6 bilion pada 2022. Namun begitu, nilai kumulatif pelaburan asing, atau kedudukan FDI telah meningkat sejak 2021 selepas penurunan marginal pada 2020 akibat pandemik COVID-19. Pada akhir tahun 2023, kedudukan FDI mencecah RM926.0 bilion (2022: RM878.4 bilion) seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 1**.

Paparan 1

Prestasi FDI, 2013 - 2023

“FDI mencatatkan aliran masuk bersih **RM40.4 bilion**, manakala kedudukan FDI meningkat kepada **RM926.0 bilion**”



Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion

FDI Mengikut Komponen

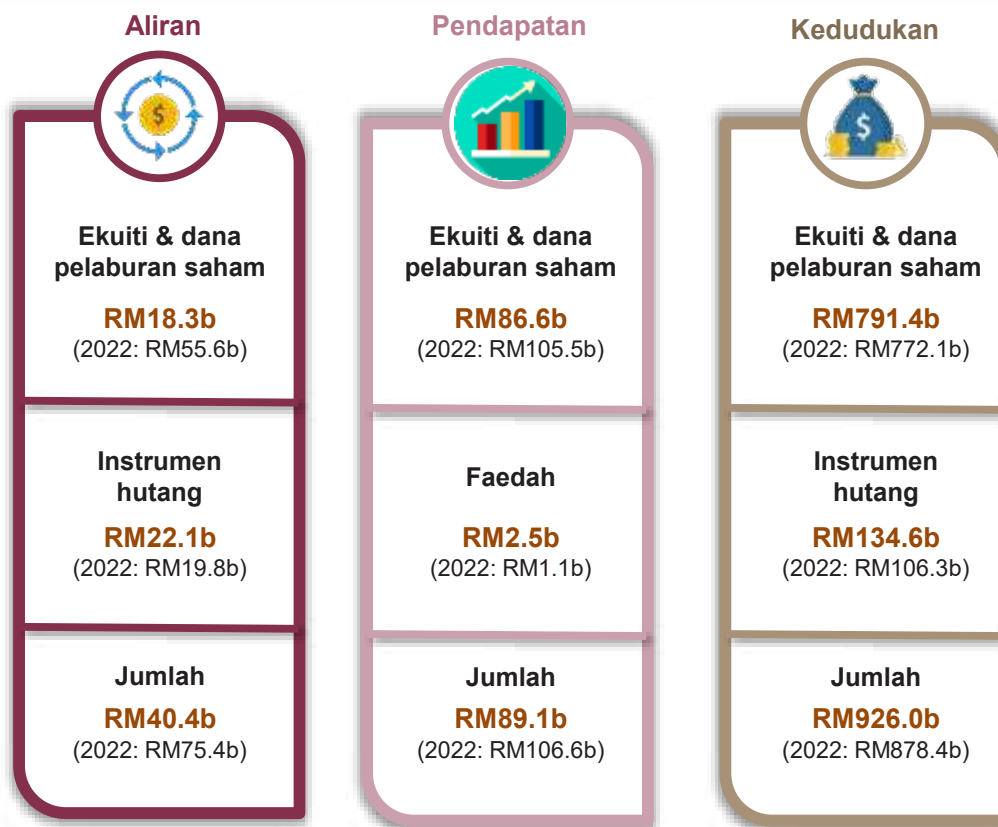
Aliran FDI boleh dikategorikan kepada dua komponen utama iaitu ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham mencatat aliran masuk bersih sebanyak RM18.3 bilion pada 2023, menurun daripada RM55.6 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Jumlah selebihnya adalah daripada instrumen hutang dengan aliran masuk bersih yang lebih tinggi sebanyak RM22.1 bilion berbanding RM19.8 bilion pada 2022 (**Paparan 2**).

Bagi pendapatan FDI, nilai tertinggi dicatatkan dalam ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham, berjumlah RM86.6 bilion pada 2023 (2022: RM105.5 bilion), manakala faedah yang dibayar kepada pelabur asing ialah RM2.5 bilion (2022: RM1.1 bilion).

Pada masa yang sama, kedudukan FDI terutamanya terdiri daripada ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham, berjumlah RM791.4 bilion pada akhir 2023 (akhir 2022: RM772.1 bilion). Instrumen hutang memegang nilai kedudukan sebanyak RM134.6 bilion berbanding RM106.3 bilion pada akhir tahun sebelumnya.

Paparan 2

FDI mengikut Komponen, 2022 - 2023



Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih

FDI mengikut Sektor

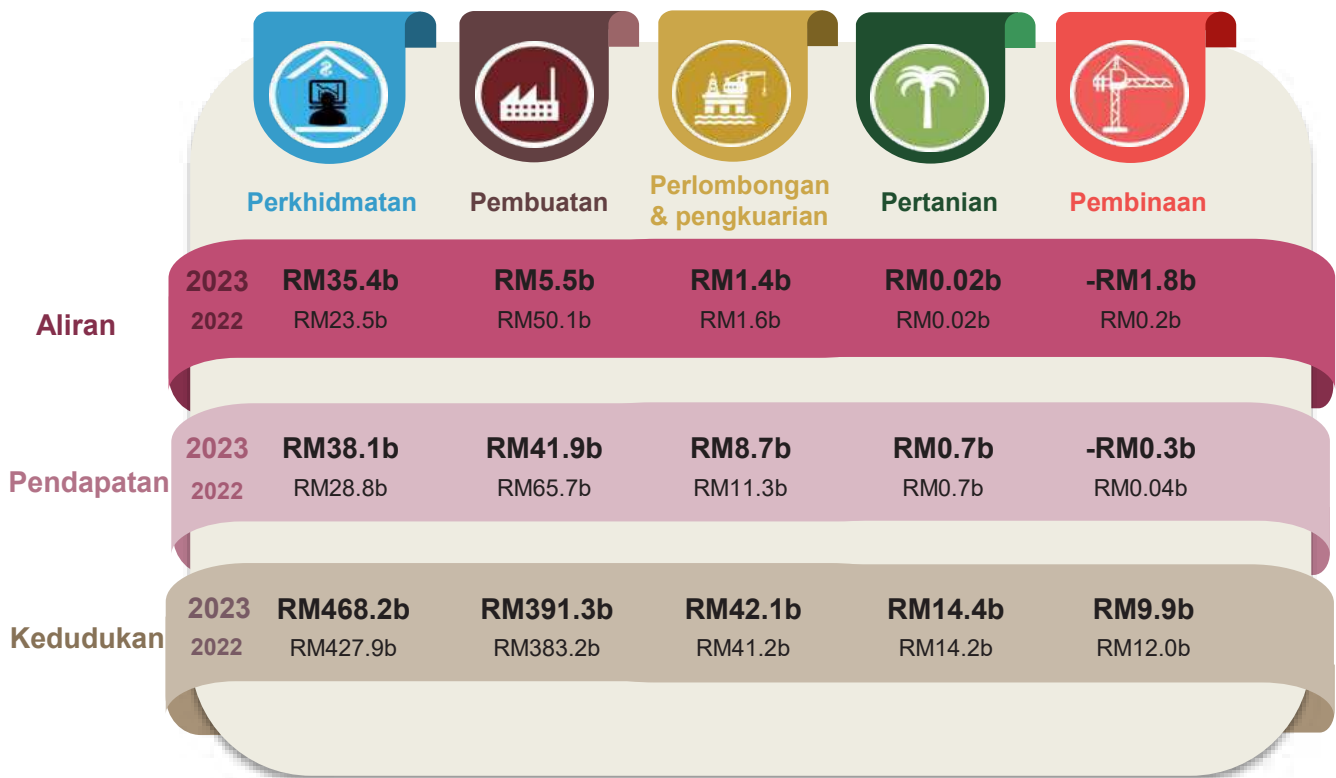
FDI pada tahun 2023 terutamanya didorong oleh sektor Perkhidmatan dengan aliran masuk bersih sebanyak RM35.4 bilion, mengatasi Pembuatan (RM5.5 bilion) yang merupakan sektor peneraju pada tahun 2022. Dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, pelaburan tertumpu khususnya dalam Maklumat dan komunikasi; dan aktiviti Kewangan & insurans/takaful. Sementara itu, sektor Pembuatan kebanyakannya terlibat dalam subsektor Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain; dan subsektor Keluaran mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan keluaran logam rekaan. Selain itu, Perlombongan & pengkuarian turut menyumbang kepada aliran FDI pada tahun 2023, berjumlah RM1.4 bilion seperti yang digambarkan dalam **Paparan 3**.

Sektor Pembuatan kekal sebagai penyumbang tertinggi kepada jumlah pendapatan dengan RM41.9 bilion, sebahagian besarnya dalam aktiviti dalam subsektor Elektrik, kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Perkhidmatan dengan RM38.1 bilion, terutamanya daripada aktiviti Kewangan & insurans/takaful.

Berkenaan dengan pelaburan terkumpul, sektor Perkhidmatan menyumbang majoriti kedudukan dengan RM468.2 bilion pada akhir 2023. Sebahagian besar terutamanya didorong oleh aktiviti Kewangan & insurans/takaful. Penyumbang kedua tertinggi ialah sektor Pembuatan RM391.3 bilion, terutamanya dalam subsektor Elektrik, kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain.

Paparan 3

FDI mengikut Sektor, 2022 - 2023



- Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
 2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih
 3. Kedudukan sektor mengikut aliran masuk bersih

FDI mengikut Rantau

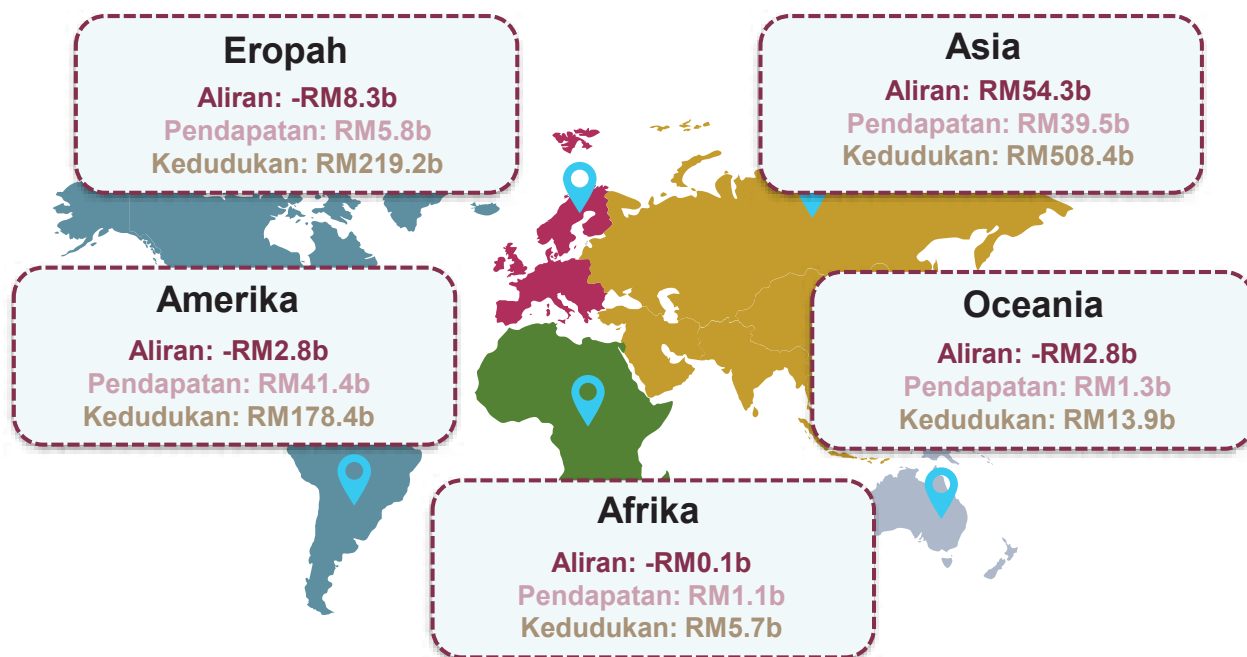
Aliran FDI utama ke Malaysia adalah dari rantau Asia, berjumlah RM54.3 bilion pada 2023 seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 4**. Pelaburan utama dalam rantau ini adalah dari oleh Singapura, Hong Kong dan Jepun.

Pelabur asing dari Amerika memperoleh pendapatan tertinggi, mencecah RM41.4 bilion, diikuti Asia dengan RM39.5 bilion dan Eropah dengan RM5.8 bilion. Ketiga-tiga rantau ini secara kolektif menjana pendapatan berjumlah RM86.7 bilion. Amerika Syarikat dalam rantau Amerika telah muncul sebagai penerima pendapatan tertinggi dengan RM29.1 bilion.

Rantau Asia secara konsisten menjadi sumber utama kedudukan FDI, mencapai RM508.4 bilion, diikuti oleh Eropah (RM219.2 bilion) dan Amerika (RM178.4 bilion) pada akhir tahun 2023. Secara keseluruhan, ketiga-tiga rantau ini menyumbang kedudukan berjumlah RM906.0 bilion (2022: RM860.1 bilion). Singapura, Hong Kong dan Jepun terus menjadi pelabur utama dari Asia. Sementara itu, pelabur utama dari rantau Eropah ialah Belanda, Switzerland dan United Kingdom, manakala bagi Amerika ialah Amerika Syarikat.

Paparan 4

FDI mengikut Rantau, 2023



Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion

2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih

3. Kedudukan sektor mengikut aliran masuk bersih

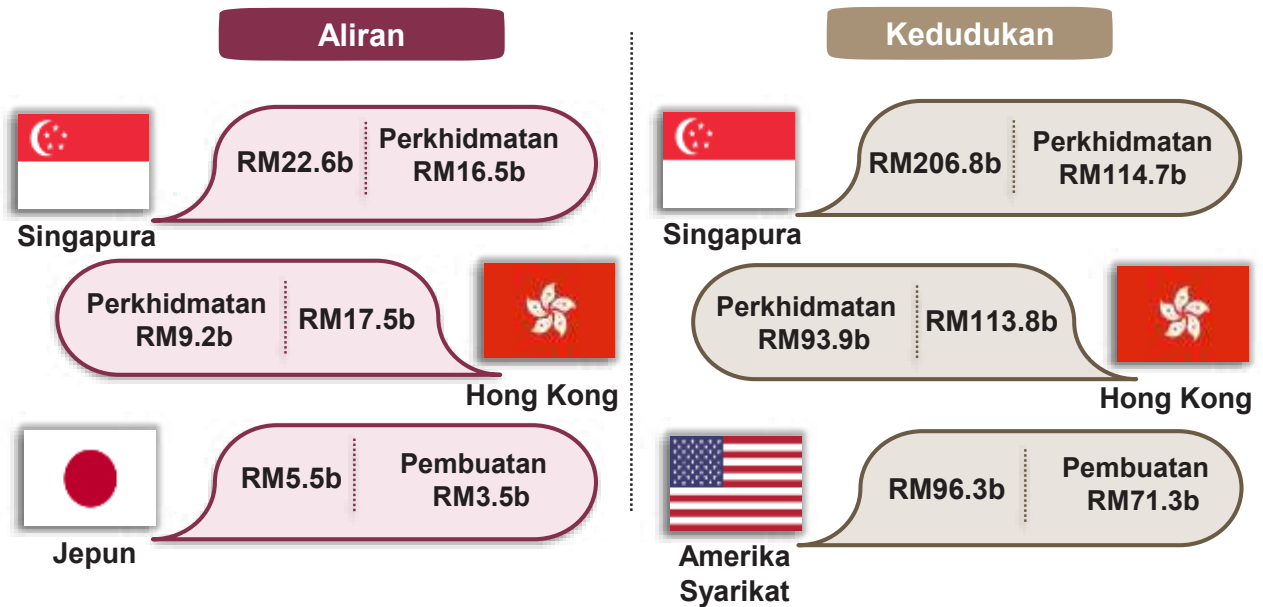
FDI mengikut Negara dan Sektor

Dari segi penyumbang mengikut negara dan sektor, sumber utama aliran FDI ialah Singapura (RM22.6 bilion), Hong Kong (RM17.5 bilion) dan Jepun (RM5.5 bilion). Sebahagian besar FDI dari Singapura dan Hong Kong tertumpu dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, manakala dari Jepun adalah dalam Pembuatan (**Paparan 5**).

Pada akhir tahun 2023, Singapura mengekalkan statusnya sebagai negara pelabur terkemuka FDI Malaysia, dengan jumlah kedudukan RM206.8 bilion. Sementara itu, Hong Kong berada pada ke kedudukan kedua dengan RM113.8 bilion, diikuti oleh Amerika Syarikat dengan RM96.3 bilion. Kedudukan FDI dari Singapura dan Hong Kong kebanyakannya dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, manakala pelaburan dari Amerika Syarikat disalurkan ke dalam sektor Pembuatan.

Paparan 5

FDI mengikut Negara dan Sektor Utama, 2023



Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Introduction

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) refers to investments made by individuals, companies, or entities from one country into businesses or assets located in another country. These investments typically involve a significant level of ownership or control by the foreign investor and aimed at establishing a lasting interest in the invested entity, which owns equity of 10 per cent and more of the voting power. FDI can take various forms, such as establishing new facilities or subsidiaries, acquiring existing businesses, or forming joint ventures with local companies. FDI is one of the key driver of economic growth, as it can bring in capital, technology, skills and expertise, stimulate job creation, increase productivity, and foster innovation in the host country. In the Balance of Payments context, FDI is recorded in the financial account as a positive entry when foreign entities invest in domestic enterprises, reflecting the inflow of investment capital into the country and vice versa. FDI is recorded in three (3) categories namely flows, position, and income.

Foreign Direct Investment Globally

According to UNCTAD's latest Global Investment Trends Monitor report published on 17 January 2024, the global FDI flows rose about 3 per cent to an estimated USD1.37 trillion in 2023, as recession concerns eased and financial markets prospered. FDI flows to developing countries decreased approximately 9 per cent to USD841 billion, with most regions seeing declines or stagnation. Developing Asia dropped around 12 per cent to USD584 billion (2022: USD660 billion), while ASEAN's FDI declined about 16 per cent. However, ASEAN's attractiveness for manufacturing was underscored approximately 37 per cent increase in greenfield project announcements in countries like Viet Nam, Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, and Cambodia.

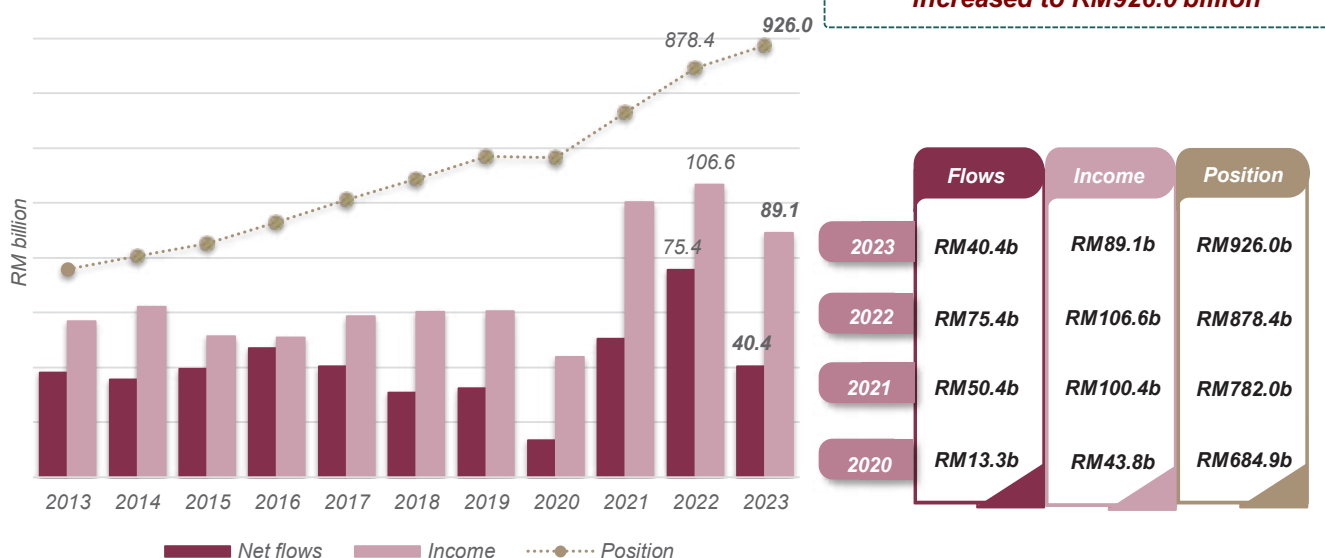
Based on UNCTAD's World Investment Report 2023, global FDI fell around 12 per cent to USD1.3 trillion in 2022, due to decreased financial flows and transactions in developed countries. In addition, the ASEAN Investment Report 2023 highlighted that ASEAN's FDI flows reached a record USD224 billion in 2022, with Malaysia, Singapore, and Viet Nam being the top recipients. Equity investment rose by 8 per cent to USD127 billion, and reinvestment grew by 5 per cent to USD86 billion.

PERFORMANCE OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

The performance of FDI in Malaysia showed a lower net inflow of RM40.4 billion in 2023 compared to RM75.4 billion in the previous year. The foreign companies in Malaysia generated a total income of RM89.1 billion, a decrease from RM106.6 billion in 2022. Despite this, the cumulative value of the foreign investment, or FDI position has been rising since 2021 after a marginal decline in 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. At the end of 2023, the FDI position reached RM926.0 billion (2022: RM878.4 billion) as depicted in **Exhibit 1**.

Exhibit 1

FDI Performance, 2013 – 2023



Note: b refers to billion

FDI by Component

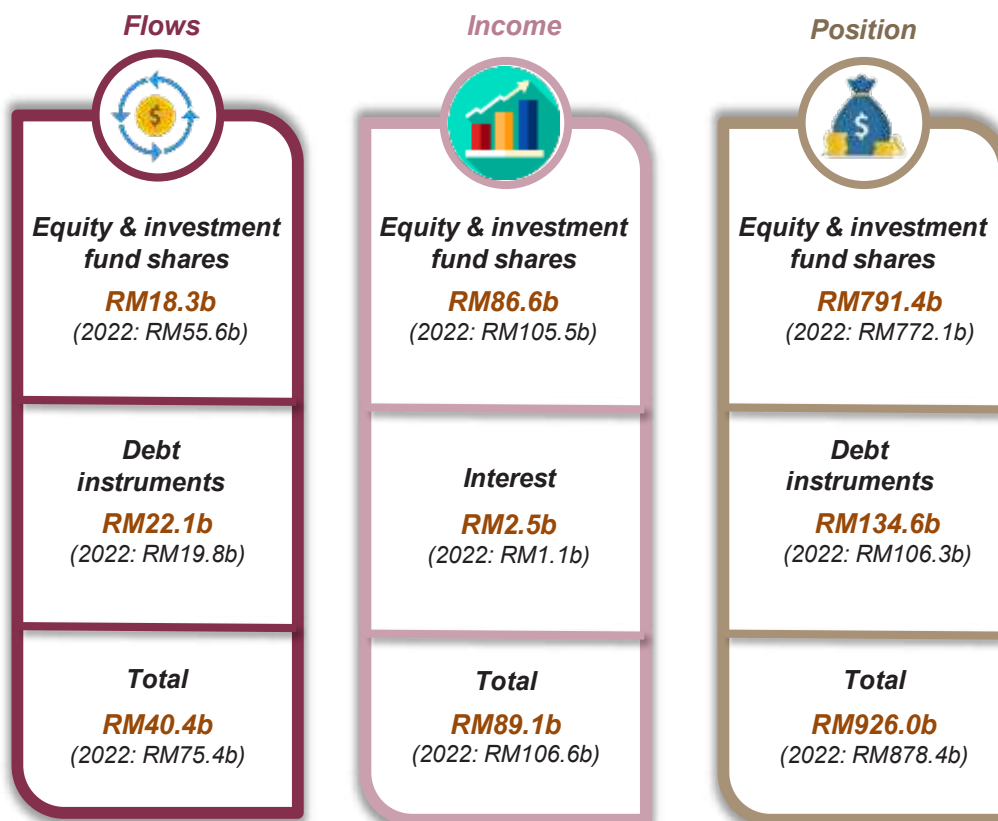
FDI flows can be categorised into two main components namely, equity and investment fund shares and debt instruments. Equity and investment fund shares recorded a net inflow of RM18.3 billion in 2023, declining from RM55.6 billion in the previous year. The remaining portion of these flows was from debt instruments with a higher net inflow of RM22.1 billion compared to RM19.8 billion in 2022 (**Exhibit 2**).

As for FDI income, the highest value was recorded in equity investment fund shares, amounting to RM86.6 billion in 2023 (2022: RM105.5 billion), while interest paid to foreign investors was RM2.5 billion (2022: RM1.1 billion).

In a similar vein, the FDI position primarily comprised equity and investment fund shares, totaling RM791.4 billion at the end of 2023 (end of 2022: RM772.1 billion). The debt instruments held the lowest position value of RM134.6 billion compared to RM106.3 billion at the end of the previous year.

Exhibit 2

FDI by Component, 2022 - 2023



Notes: 1. b refers to billion
2. Negative value refers to net outflows

FDI by Sector

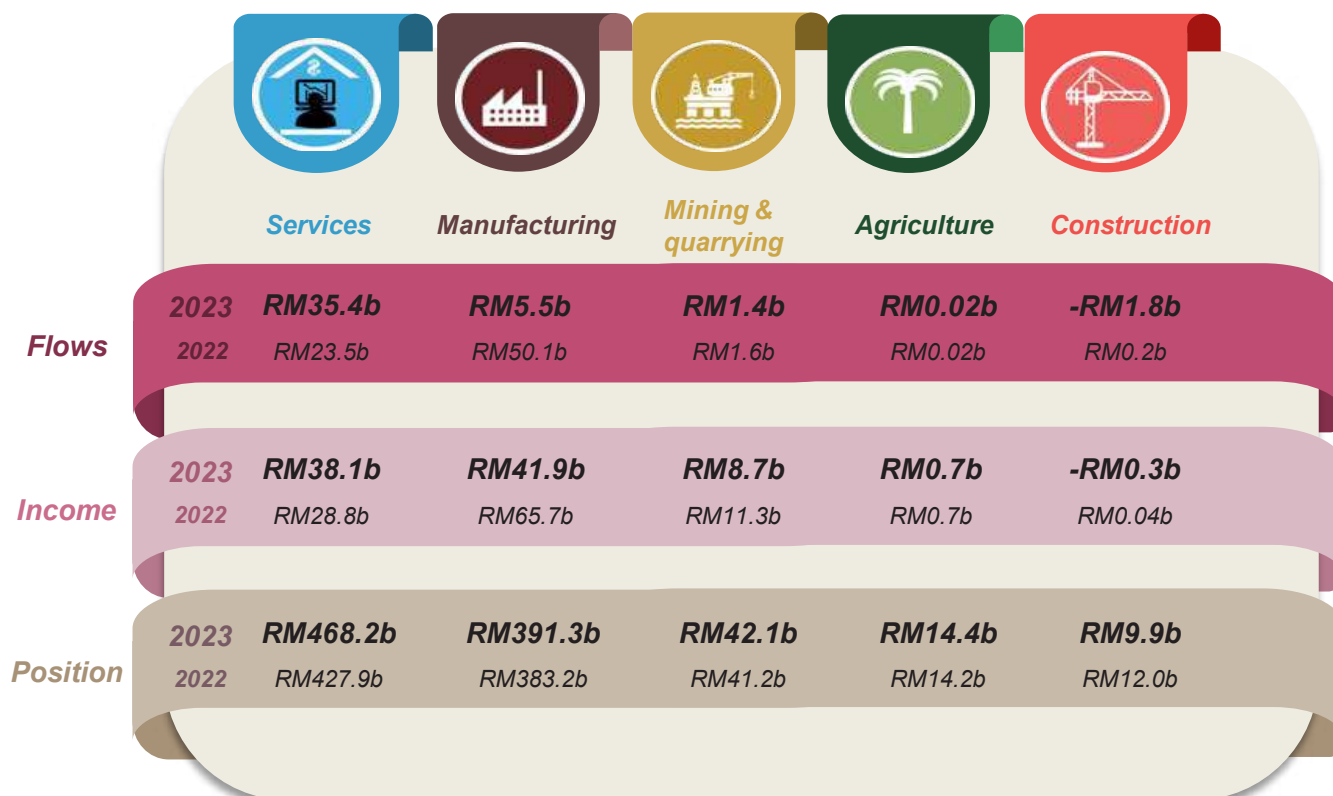
The FDI in 2023 was principally fueled by the Services sector with a net inflow of RM35.4 billion, surpassing Manufacturing (RM5.5 billion), which was the leading sector in 2022. Within the Services sector, investments were primarily concentrated in Information and communication; and Financial & insurance/takaful activities. Meanwhile, the Manufacturing sector was mostly involved in Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing; and Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products sub-sectors. Additionally, Mining & quarrying also contributed to the FDI flows in 2023, amounting to RM1.4 billion as illustrated in Exhibit 3.

The Manufacturing sector remained the highest contributor to total income with RM41.9 billion, largely attributable to activities in the Electrical, transport equipment, and other manufacturing sub-sector. This was followed by the Services sector with RM38.1 billion, with a notable portion stemming from Financial & insurance/takaful activities.

With regard to cumulative investments, the Services sector accounted for the majority of the position with RM468.2 billion at the end of 2023. This substantial share was primarily driven by Financial & insurance/takaful activities. The second highest contributor was the Manufacturing sector at RM391.3 billion, especially in Electrical, transport equipment, and other manufacturing sub-sector.

Exhibit 3

FDI by Sector, 2022 - 2023



Notes: 1. b refers to billion
 2. Negative value refers to net outflows
 3. Sector ranked by net inflows

FDI by Region

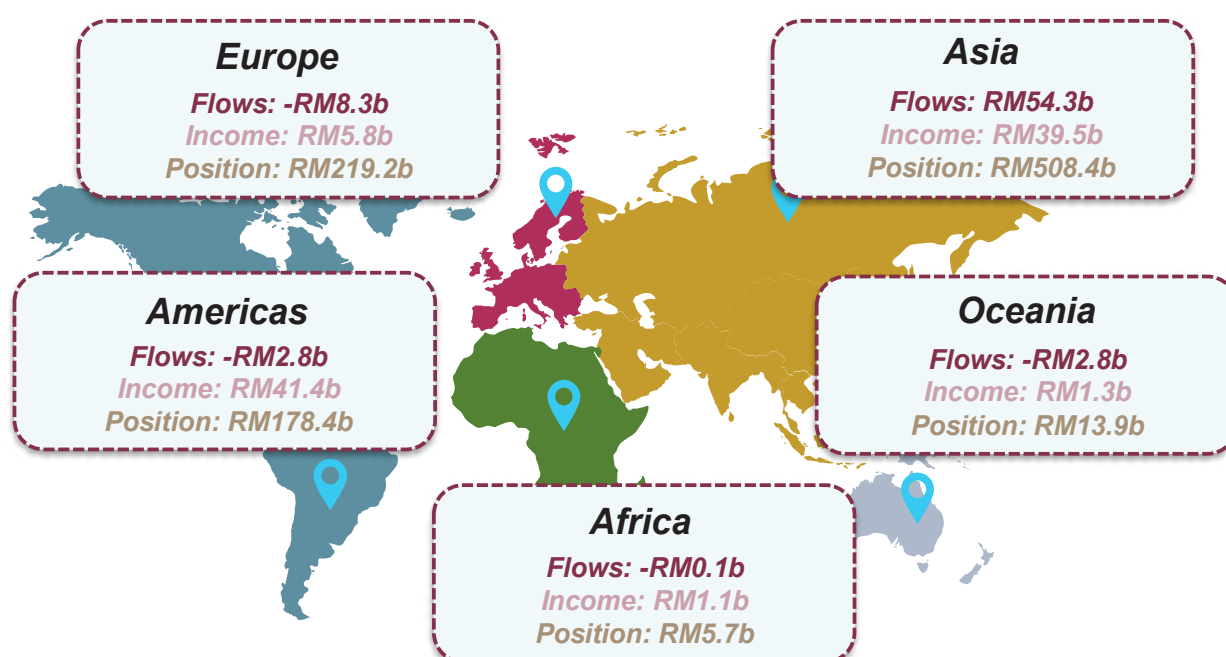
The primary FDI flows into Malaysia was from the Asia region, totalling RM54.3 billion in 2023 as depicted in **Exhibit 4**. Leading the investments from this region were Singapore, Hong Kong, and Japan.

Foreign investors from the Americas achieved the highest income, reaching RM41.4 billion, followed by Asia with RM39.5 billion and Europe with RM5.8 billion. These three regions collectively generated a total income of RM86.7 billion. Notably, the United States of America (USA) in the Americas region emerged as the top earner with RM29.1 billion.

The Asia region has consistently served as the major source of FDI position, holding a value of RM508.4 billion, trailed by Europe at RM219.2 billion and the Americas at RM178.4 billion as at the end of 2023. Together, these three regions contributed a total position at RM906.0 billion (2022: RM860.1 billion). Singapore, Hong Kong, and Japan continued to be the main investors from Asia. In the meantime, the key investors from Europe were the Netherlands, Switzerland and the United Kingdom, while from the Americas was the USA.

Exhibit 4

FDI by Region, 2023



- Notes: 1. b refers to billion
2. Negative value refers to net outflows
3. Region ranked by net inflows

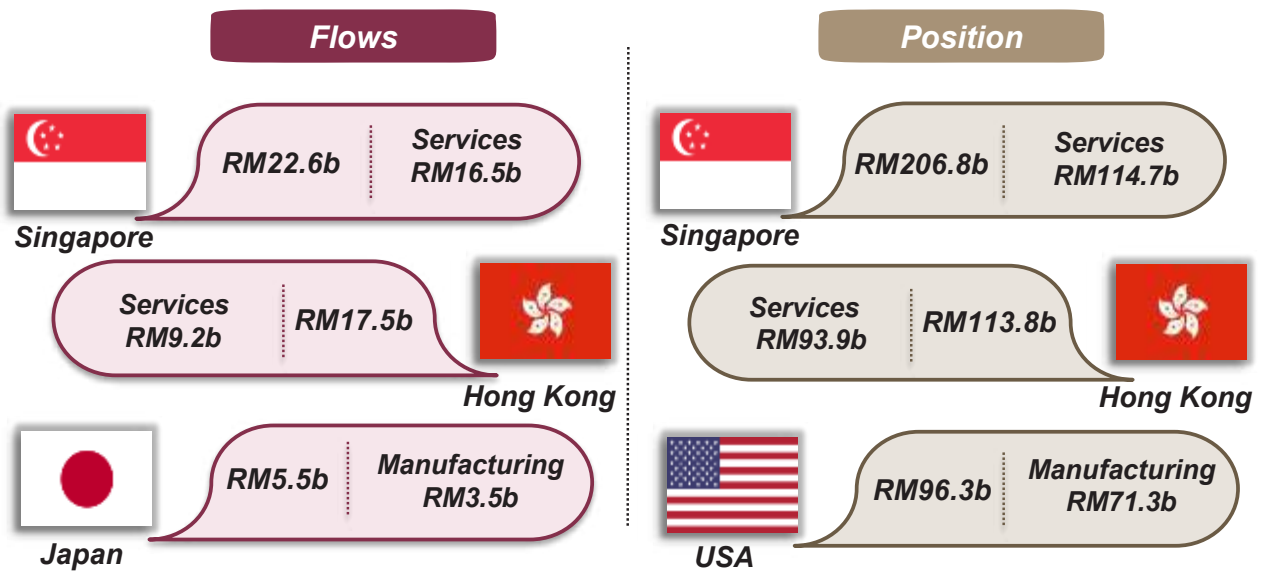
FDI by Country and Sector

In terms of contributors by country and sector, the main sources of FDI flows were Singapore (RM22.6 billion), Hong Kong (RM17.5 billion) and Japan (RM5.5 billion). The significant portions of the FDI from Singapore and Hong Kong were concentrated in the Services sector, while from Japan was in the Manufacturing (Exhibit 5).

At the end of 2023, Singapore maintained its status as the leading investor country in Malaysia's FDI, with a total position RM206.8 billion. Meanwhile, Hong Kong was in the second position with RM113.8 billion trailed by the USA with RM96.3 billion. The FDI positions of Singapore and Hong Kong were predominantly directed towards the Services sector, whereas investments from the USA were channelled into the Manufacturing.

Exhibit 5

FDI by Major Countries and Sectors, 2023



Note: b refers to billion

FDI 2023

STATISTIK PELABURAN ASING DI MALAYSIA
STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

2022 - 2023

JADUAL
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Jadual 1: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia, 2001 - 2023 (RM Juta)

Table 1: Time Series of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Statistics in Malaysia, 2001 - 2023 (RM Million)

Tahun Year	Aliran bersih Net flows	Pendapatan pelaburan Investment income	Kedudukan pelaburan Investment position
2001	2,105	22,546	129,093
2002	12,173	23,258	142,661
2003	9,398	25,593	156,514
2004	17,572	29,476	163,578
2005	15,396	31,674	168,057
2006	22,230	32,470	189,676
2007	29,545	34,051	250,509
2008	23,925	45,780	254,955
2009	5,121	38,839	270,517
2010	29,183	49,323	313,346
2011	37,325	55,461	365,558
2012	28,537	56,842	405,696
2013	38,175	56,922	446,377
2014	35,600	62,202	474,614
2015	39,377	51,329	501,067
2016	47,025	50,884	547,426
2017	40,419	58,749	595,497
2018	30,741	60,194	639,713
2019	32,364	60,513	687,781
2020	13,281	43,829	684,949
2021	50,438	100,356	781,987
2022	75,417	106,582	878,401
2023 ⁱ	40,403	89,126	925,954

Jadual 2: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2022 - 2023 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2022		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	95	-74	21
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	7,969	-6,401	1,567
3. Pembuatan	32,033	18,113	50,146
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	1,329	-462	867
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	69	1,351	1,420
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	784	408	1,192
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	3,534	246	3,780
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	26,316	16,570	42,887
4. Pembinaan	-194	381	187
5. Perkhidmatan	15,688	7,808	23,496
5.1 Utiliti	61	429	490
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	3,250	378	3,628
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	-459	377	-82
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	2,208	1,405	3,613
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	9,975	1,711	11,686
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	652	3,508	4,160
JUMLAH	55,590	19,827	75,417

Table 2: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2022 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
-1	23	21	1. Agriculture
1,949	-558	1,391	2. Mining and quarrying
-5,133	10,602	5,469	3. Manufacturing
847	-380	468	3.1 <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>
-1,512	1,600	88	3.2 <i>Textiles and wood products</i>
-5,738	313	-5,424	3.3 <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>
2,012	1,277	3,289	3.4 <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>
-743	7,792	7,049	3.5 <i>Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing</i>
-605	-1,232	-1,837	4. Construction
22,090	13,269	35,359	5. Services
-219	2,108	1,889	5.1 <i>Utilities</i>
2,213	-3,941	-1,728	5.2 <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>
-864	555	-309	5.3 <i>Transportation and storage</i>
3,559	8,423	11,982	5.4 <i>Information and communication</i>
9,116	2,658	11,774	5.5 <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>
8,285	3,466	11,751	5.6 <i>Other services</i>
18,300	22,103	40,403	TOTAL

Jadual 3: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2022 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2022		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	5,671	-11,281	-5,610
Kesatuan Eropah	3,192	-2,638	555
Netherlands	-689	-6,187	-6,875
Spain	-32	-599	-631
Sweden	278	120	398
Italy	648	14	662
Germany	1,389	3,041	4,430
France	1,254	-739	515
Luxembourg	226	-45	182
Belgium	447	479	926
Denmark	-504	-249	-753
Ireland	8	108	116
Austria	79	1,116	1,195
Others	88	303	391
Eropah Lain	2,478	-8,643	-6,165
Switzerland	598	-4,077	-3,479
United Kingdom	1,600	-4,335	-2,735
Jersey	217	4	221
Norway	-27	-275	-302
Lain-lain	90	39	129
AFRIKA	289	-204	85
Mauritius	36	-203	-167
South Africa	302	-4	298
Lain-lain	-49	3	-46
AMERIKA	22,043	19,983	42,027
Amerika Utara	18,497	17,247	35,743
United States of America	19,077	17,272	36,350
Canada	-581	-26	-607
Amerika Latin	3,547	2,737	6,284
Bermuda	588	737	1,324
British Virgin Islands	119	1,781	1,900
Bahamas	-659	-1	-660
Mexico	-	-10	-10
Chile	-	6	6
Brazil	-	38	38
Cayman Islands	2,345	148	2,492
Lain-lain	1,155	38	1,193
ASIA	26,580	11,746	38,326
Asia Barat	1,125	536	1,661
United Arab Emirates	268	337	605
Qatar	-12	-21	-33
Saudi Arabia	418	-41	377
Kuwait	368	19	387
Turkiye	203	5	208
Lain-lain	-120	236	117
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-77	64	-13
India	-81	66	-15
Lain-lain	4	-2	2
Asia Timur	19,735	2,417	22,152
Hong Kong	4,595	1,785	6,380
Japan	7,812	1,842	9,654
China	2,244	1,476	3,720
Korea, Republic of	4,622	-2,613	2,009
Taiwan	461	-76	386
Lain-lain	1	2	3
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	5,796	8,729	14,526
Singapore	3,815	7,526	11,341
Thailand	624	1,086	1,710
Philippines	271	-410	-139
Brunei Darussalam	-24	-30	-54
Myanmar	-	-17	-17
Cambodia	-	10	10
Indonesia	570	157	727
Vietnam	540	407	947
Lain-lain	-	-0	-0
ASEAN	5,796	8,729	14,526
OCEANIA	1,009	-432	577
Australia	719	-585	134
New Zealand	300	44	344
Lain-lain	-10	109	99
LAIN-LAIN	-1	14	13
JUMLAH	55,590	19,827	75,417

Table 3: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2022 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
-11,334	3,023	-8,311	EUROPE
-11,328	2,783	-8,545	European Union
-11,862	-1,495	-13,356	Netherlands
-478	-49	-527	Spain
-71	-343	-414	Sweden
-27	-78	-105	Italy
-594	492	-102	Germany
556	-472	85	France
-124	346	222	Luxembourg
391	-85	305	Belgium
116	201	317	Denmark
182	1,548	1,730	Ireland
393	3,081	3,474	Austria
191	-364	-173	Others
-6	240	234	Other Europe
282	722	1,005	Switzerland
-267	-529	-796	United Kingdom
-216	-55	-271	Jersey
-43	-71	-114	Norway
238	172	411	Others
-259	141	-118	AFRICA
-202	193	-9	Mauritius
39	-2	36	South Africa
-95	-49	-145	Others
-2,679	-87	-2,766	AMERICAS
-176	-987	-1,163	North America
-341	-942	-1,284	United States of America
165	-44	121	Canada
-2,503	899	-1,604	Latin America
-2,327	-49	-2,376	Bermuda
-1,192	-47	-1,239	British Virgin Islands
-199	-3	-202	Bahamas
-	-14	-14	Mexico
-	-6	-6	Chile
-	1	1	Brazil
1,080	926	2,007	Cayman Islands
134	91	226	Others
34,754	19,509	54,263	ASIA
487	-1,449	-963	West Asia
-976	-1,501	-2,477	United Arab Emirates
-31	32	1	Qatar
335	-17	319	Saudi Arabia
362	4	367	Kuwait
710	22	731	Turkiye
86	11	97	Others
-8	-94	-102	South Asia and Central Asia
-28	-94	-122	India
21	-0	20	Others
12,896	19,516	32,412	East Asia
3,369	14,106	17,475	Hong Kong
4,407	1,139	5,546	Japan
2,018	2,061	4,079	China
1,866	932	2,797	Korea, Republic of
1,237	1,266	2,503	Taiwan
0	12	12	Others
21,378	1,537	22,915	South East Asia and Other Asia
19,267	3,306	22,573	Singapore
1,012	-33	979	Thailand
261	-134	127	Philippines
9	34	42	Brunei Darussalam
0	35	35	Myanmar
0	24	24	Cambodia
300	-421	-121	Indonesia
530	-1,273	-743	Viet Nam
-0	0	0	Others
21,378	1,537	22,915	ASEAN
-2,247	-546	-2,794	OCEANIA
-2,345	-966	-3,311	Australia
234	-62	171	New Zealand
-136	482	346	Others
65	64	129	OTHERS
18,300	22,103	40,403	TOTAL

Jadual 4: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2022 - 2023 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2022				Jumlah Total
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	
EROPAH	-3,139	-4,814	2,358	-16	-5,610
Kesatuan Eropah	-997	-478	2,030	0	555
Netherlands	-1,144	-3,760	-1,855	-116	-6,875
Spain	-	-620	-11	-	-631
Italy	3	25	631	2	662
Germany	2	2,965	1,398	64	4,430
Luxembourg	-13	123	56	16	182
France	104	493	-79	-3	515
Austria	106	-591	1,679	-	1,195
Lain-lain	-56	885	211	38	1,078
Eropah Lain	-2,142	-4,335	328	-16	-6,165
United Kingdom	-2,205	-733	221	-18	-2,735
Norway	45	-140	-207	0	-302
Switzerland	18	-3,515	16	2	-3,479
Lain-lain	-0	54	297	-	350
AFRIKA	661	90	-665	-0	85
Mauritius	661	-160	-668	-	-167
South Africa	-	279	19	-0	298
Lain-lain	-0	-30	-16	-0	-46
AMERIKA	303	37,326	4,294	104	42,027
Amerika Utara	-357	35,512	590	-2	35,743
Canada	30	-45	-592	0	-607
United States of America	-387	35,557	1,182	-2	36,350
Amerika Latin	660	1,815	3,704	106	6,284
Cayman Islands	-765	110	3,153	-6	2,492
British Virgin Islands	-27	1,289	646	-8	1,900
Bermuda	1,022	359	-64	8	1,324
Lain-lain	431	57	-31	110	567
ASIA	3,418	16,819	17,977	113	38,326
Asia Barat	-296	7	1,875	74	1,661
Saudi Arabia	-	-72	456	-7	377
Qatar	-0	1	-34	0	-33
United Arab Emirates	-618	113	1,025	85	605
Lain-lain	322	-35	428	-4	712
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-1	40	-54	2	-13
India	-1	41	-57	2	-15
Lain-lain	-	-1	4	-0	2
Asia Timur	1,822	9,628	10,454	249	22,152
Hong Kong	93	1,690	4,709	-111	6,380
Japan	1,500	4,717	3,504	-67	9,654
China	229	2,044	943	504	3,720
Korea, Republic of	-	1,287	800	-77	2,009
Taiwan	-	-112	498	-0	386
Lain-lain	0	2	1	0	3
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	1,893	7,144	5,701	-212	14,526
Singapore	-70	5,918	5,546	-53	11,341
Thailand	638	444	470	159	1,710
Philippines	0	223	-33	-328	-139
Brunei Darussalam	6	2	-62	-	-54
Indonesia	779	469	-523	3	727
Vietnam	540	78	328	1	947
Lain-lain	-	11	-24	6	-7
ASEAN	1,893	7,144	5,701	-212	14,526
OCEANIA	325	714	-470	8	577
Australia	25	681	-575	3	134
New Zealand	300	-1	45	0	344
Lain-lain	-	34	60	5	99
LAIN-LAIN	-	11	2	-0	13
JUMLAH	1,567	50,146	23,496	208	75,417

Table 4: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2022 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023					COUNTRY
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
-1,812	-11,425	4,958	-31	-8,311	EUROPE
253	-10,930	2,247	-116	-8,545	European Union
164	-11,604	-1,922	6	-13,356	Netherlands
-	-525	41	-43	-527	Spain
3	-40	-34	-34	-105	Italy
-1	-754	611	41	-102	Germany
1	269	-62	15	222	Luxembourg
34	-108	174	-14	85	France
30	1,651	1,793	-	3,474	Austria
23	182	1,646	-87	1,765	Others
-2,066	-496	2,711	85	234	Other Europe
-2,064	-735	2,038	-34	-796	United Kingdom
-1	-183	70	0	-114	Norway
0	559	326	120	1,005	Switzerland
-0	-136	276	-	140	Others
828	519	-1,465	1	-118	AFRICA
828	521	-1,358	-	-9	Mauritius
-	33	3	0	36	South Africa
-	-35	-110	0	-145	Others
-550	-8,473	6,074	184	-2,766	AMERICAS
608	-6,494	4,418	305	-1,163	North America
42	25	54	-0	121	Canada
566	-6,518	4,364	305	-1,284	United States of America
-1,159	-1,980	1,656	-121	-1,604	Latin America
-43	-440	2,493	-3	2,007	Cayman Islands
-19	-110	-916	-194	-1,239	British Virgin Islands
-1,046	-1,381	62	-11	-2,376	Bermuda
-52	-49	18	87	4	Others
2,683	24,574	28,160	-1,154	54,263	ASIA
-796	-191	-13	38	-963	West Asia
-	-36	348	7	319	Saudi Arabia
1	11	-14	4	1	Qatar
-1,023	-212	-1,275	33	-2,477	United Arab Emirates
226	46	929	-6	1,195	Others
1	-38	-63	-2	-102	South Asia and Central Asia
1	-43	-78	-2	-122	India
-	5	15	0	20	Others
558	20,576	11,658	-381	32,412	East Asia
322	7,785	9,224	145	17,475	Hong Kong
185	3,497	2,152	-288	5,546	Japan
52	4,399	-123	-249	4,079	China
-0	2,873	-87	11	2,797	Korea, Republic of
-	2,021	481	0	2,503	Taiwan
0	1	11	0	12	Others
2,920	4,227	16,577	-809	22,915	South East Asia and Other Asia
897	5,709	16,514	-547	22,573	Singapore
817	5	146	11	979	Thailand
0	115	-15	27	127	Philippines
-6	-6	55	-	42	Brunei Darussalam
680	-1,636	833	2	-121	Indonesia
534	29	-973	-333	-743	Viet Nam
-	12	17	30	59	Others
2,920	4,227	16,577	-809	22,915	ASEAN
242	239	-2,461	-814	-2,794	OCEANIA
66	261	-2,824	-815	-3,311	Australia
176	-2	-2	0	171	New Zealand
0	-20	365	1	346	Others
-	37	93	-1	129	OTHERS
1,391	5,469	35,359	-1,816	40,403	TOTAL

Jadual 5: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2022 - 2023 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2022		Jumlah Total
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	
1. Pertanian	13,681	491	14,171
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	36,447	4,757	41,204
3. Pembuatan	360,620	22,540	383,161
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	59,509	3,978	63,487
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	14,298	538	14,836
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	51,445	14,163	65,608
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	35,531	4,404	39,935
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	199,837	-542	199,295
4. Pembinaan	4,573	7,397	11,970
5. Perkhidmatan	356,792	71,103	427,895
5.1 Utiliti	12,946	1,388	14,334
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	40,338	12,946	53,284
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	5,657	2,292	7,949
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	36,292	2,751	39,043
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	191,573	14,545	206,118
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	69,986	37,181	107,167
JUMLAH	772,113	106,288	878,401

Table 5: FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2022 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
13,849	545	14,394	1. Agriculture
38,156	3,984	42,140	2. Mining and quarrying
358,119	33,203	391,322	3. Manufacturing
57,610	3,712	61,323	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
12,923	1,251	14,174	3.2 Textiles and wood products
47,093	15,885	62,978	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
36,867	5,698	42,564	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
203,626	6,657	210,283	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
3,798	6,114	9,913	4. Construction
377,472	90,713	468,184	5. Services
12,744	2,522	15,266	5.1 Utilities
46,882	9,438	56,321	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
5,228	3,059	8,287	5.3 Transportation and storage
38,351	10,100	48,451	5.4 Information and communication
199,142	24,751	223,893	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
75,124	40,844	115,968	5.6 Other services
791,394	134,559	925,954	TOTAL

Jadual 6: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2022 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2022		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	209,530	15,646	225,177
Kesatuan Eropah	103,936	18,234	122,169
Netherlands	54,264	5,962	60,226
Germany	15,260	8,466	23,726
Austria	4,979	3,958	8,937
Denmark	10,695	-292	10,402
France	7,150	1,121	8,271
Spain	3,581	57	3,638
Belgium	1,661	252	1,913
Sweden	1,339	1,081	2,420
Ireland	782	357	1,139
Italy	540	79	619
Luxembourg	2,699	-3,257	-557
Lain-lain	986	450	1,436
Eropah Lain	105,595	-2,587	103,007
Switzerland	39,805	-281	39,524
United Kingdom	32,033	-2,722	29,311
Norway	16,815	76	16,891
Jersey	12,641	478	13,119
Lain-lain	4,301	-139	4,162
AFRIKA	4,918	-725	4,193
Mauritius	2,765	-789	1,976
South Africa	822	1	823
Lain-lain	1,331	63	1,394
AMERIKA	161,770	25,092	186,861
Amerika Utara	91,344	9,684	101,028
United States of America	89,679	9,556	99,236
Canada	1,664	128	1,792
Amerika Latin	70,426	15,407	85,834
British Virgin Islands	26,886	7,881	34,767
Cayman Islands	16,561	3,843	20,404
Bermuda	14,713	-51	14,661
Bahamas	4,193	641	4,834
Mexico	-	-49	-49
Chile	-	-63	-63
Brazil	-	-77	-77
Lain-lain	8,074	3,283	11,357
ASIA	383,560	64,460	448,020
Asia Barat	9,842	4,004	13,847
Turkiye	4,482	-82	4,400
Kuwait	2,380	132	2,512
Saudi Arabia	1,139	199	1,337
Qatar	841	249	1,090
United Arab Emirates	368	3,431	3,799
Lain-lain	632	76	708
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	98	-248	-150
India	-24	-220	-244
Lain-lain	122	-28	94
Asia Timur	199,157	41,589	240,746
Hong Kong	67,666	24,606	92,272
Japan	86,181	2,887	89,067
China	17,335	12,166	29,501
Korea, Republic of	22,654	1,120	23,774
Taiwan	5,321	662	5,983
Lain-lain	-	150	150
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	174,464	19,114	193,578
Singapore	164,374	15,852	180,226
Philippines	4,908	157	5,065
Thailand	2,861	172	3,033
Vietnam	828	41	869
Brunei Darussalam	242	379	621
Indonesia	1,250	2,553	3,803
Cambodia	-	4	4
Myanmar	-	-44	-44
Lain-lain	-	-1	-1
ASEAN	174,464	19,114	193,578
OCEANIA	12,301	1,744	14,045
Australia	9,620	1,470	11,090
New Zealand	1,931	81	2,012
Lain-lain	749	194	943
LAIN-LAIN	34	71	105
JUMLAH	772,113	106,288	878,401

Table 6: FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2022 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
198,984	20,246	219,230	EUROPE
94,691	22,158	116,849	European Union
44,347	6,071	50,418	Netherlands
15,221	9,979	25,200	Germany
5,306	7,336	12,642	Austria
10,669	-97	10,572	Denmark
7,988	571	8,559	France
2,046	613	2,658	Spain
2,115	103	2,219	Belgium
1,355	792	2,146	Sweden
974	312	1,285	Ireland
563	30	592	Italy
1,557	-3,667	-2,110	Luxembourg
2,551	117	2,668	Others
104,292	-1,912	102,380	Other Europe
36,610	609	37,219	Switzerland
33,715	-3,138	30,577	United Kingdom
17,094	109	17,204	Norway
12,264	468	12,732	Jersey
4,609	39	4,649	Others
5,741	-43	5,698	AFRICA
4,721	-31	4,690	Mauritius
861	-31	830	South Africa
160	19	178	Others
155,610	22,800	178,410	AMERICAS
92,470	5,688	98,158	North America
90,721	5,594	96,315	United States of America
1,749	94	1,843	Canada
63,140	17,112	80,253	Latin America
23,909	7,813	31,722	British Virgin Islands
14,936	5,074	20,011	Cayman Islands
11,645	17	11,662	Bermuda
4,173	665	4,838	Bahamas
-	-66	-66	Mexico
-	-73	-73	Chile
-	-84	-84	Brazil
8,477	3,765	12,242	Others
418,463	89,915	508,377	ASIA
9,808	3,174	12,982	West Asia
5,009	-65	4,944	Turkiye
2,600	142	2,742	Kuwait
1,485	193	1,678	Saudi Arabia
638	735	1,373	Qatar
-806	2,076	1,270	United Arab Emirates
883	92	975	Others
128	-370	-241	South Asia and Central Asia
40	-340	-300	India
88	-30	58	Others
215,503	62,826	278,329	East Asia
74,382	39,454	113,836	Hong Kong
90,286	3,893	94,179	Japan
19,420	15,637	35,056	China
24,758	2,118	26,876	Korea, Republic of
6,657	1,556	8,213	Taiwan
0	168	168	Others
193,023	24,285	217,308	South East Asia and Other Asia
185,073	21,705	206,778	Singapore
5,202	-88	5,114	Philippines
3,003	102	3,105	Thailand
902	105	1,007	Viet Nam
251	431	682	Brunei Darussalam
-1,408	2,016	608	Indonesia
-	27	27	Cambodia
-	-12	-12	Myanmar
-	-1	-1	Others
193,023	24,285	217,308	ASEAN
12,432	1,508	13,939	OCEANIA
9,527	584	10,110	Australia
2,147	11	2,157	New Zealand
758	913	1,672	Others
165	134	299	OTHERS
791,394	134,559	925,954	TOTAL

Jadual 7: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2022 - 2023 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2022				Jumlah Total
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	
EROPAH	20,844	101,908	98,999	3,427	225,177
Kesatuan Eropah	8,669	60,757	49,417	3,327	122,169
Netherlands	2,515	28,518	29,062	130	60,226
Germany	20	12,582	11,026	97	23,726
France	2,013	3,917	2,341	-0	8,271
Austria	4,105	2,626	2,206	-	8,937
Spain	-	3,604	32	2	3,638
Italy	16	188	893	-478	619
Luxembourg	85	-613	-249	220	-557
Lain-lain	-84	9,934	4,104	3,356	17,310
Eropah Lain	12,174	41,151	49,582	100	103,007
Switzerland	52	30,102	9,366	5	39,524
United Kingdom	12,075	9,023	8,118	95	29,311
Norway	47	1,582	15,263	-0	16,891
Lain-lain	-0	444	16,836	-	17,280
AFRIKA	159	-219	4,259	-7	4,193
Mauritius	159	-970	2,787	-	1,976
South Africa	-	708	118	-3	823
Lain-lain	-0	44	1,354	-4	1,394
AMERIKA	12,768	111,448	57,947	4,699	186,861
Amerika Utara	1,617	77,529	21,880	1	101,028
United States of America	1,297	77,266	20,672	1	99,236
Canada	320	264	1,209	-	1,792
Amerika Latin	11,150	33,918	36,067	4,698	85,834
British Virgin Islands	165	14,055	17,152	3,394	34,767
Cayman Islands	1,652	3,780	14,853	119	20,404
Bermuda	3,590	7,964	2,850	256	14,661
Lain-lain	5,743	8,119	1,211	929	16,002
ASIA	5,335	167,125	257,559	18,000	448,020
Asia Barat	683	1,757	11,300	106	13,847
Saudi Arabia	-0	94	1,251	-7	1,337
Qatar	-1	-2	1,094	-1	1,090
United Arab Emirates	117	1,715	1,881	86	3,799
Lain-lain	567	-51	7,075	29	7,620
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-0	56	-210	4	-150
India	-0	69	-317	4	-244
Lain-lain	-	-13	108	-0	94
Asia Timur	2,870	89,660	141,148	7,068	240,746
Hong Kong	488	8,533	82,363	887	92,272
Japan	2,153	48,994	36,547	1,373	89,067
China	228	12,183	12,213	4,876	29,501
Korea, Republic of	-	15,733	8,108	-68	23,774
Taiwan	-	4,215	1,768	-	5,983
Lain-lain	-	1	148	-	150
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	1,782	75,653	105,321	10,822	193,578
Singapore	530	70,334	100,163	9,199	180,226
Philippines	0	2,912	697	1,456	5,065
Thailand	28	-40	2,889	156	3,033
Vietnam	827	-176	218	0	869
Brunei Darussalam	5	-2	619	-	621
Indonesia	392	2,631	782	-2	3,803
Lain-lain	-	-5	-48	13	-40
ASEAN	1,782	75,653	105,321	10,822	193,578
OCEANIA	2,099	2,899	9,026	22	14,045
Australia	170	2,614	8,291	16	11,090
New Zealand	1,930	-33	115	-0	2,012
Lain-lain	-	317	620	6	943
LAIN-LAIN	-	-0	105	-0	105
JUMLAH	41,204	383,161	427,895	26,141	878,401

Table 7: FDI Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2022 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023				COUNTRY	
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
19,399	86,747	109,218	3,865	219,230	EUROPE
8,828	48,321	55,942	3,759	116,849	European Union
2,306	18,469	29,556	86	50,418	Netherlands
19	12,084	12,955	142	25,200	Germany
2,135	3,723	2,713	-12	8,559	France
4,319	4,207	4,116	-	12,642	Austria
-	2,557	77	25	2,658	Spain
18	198	919	-544	592	Italy
92	-2,233	-210	241	-2,110	Luxembourg
-61	9,316	5,815	3,819	18,890	Others
10,571	38,426	53,277	107	102,380	Other Europe
52	27,233	9,887	47	37,219	Switzerland
10,473	9,496	10,548	60	30,577	United Kingdom
46	1,391	15,767	-	17,204	Norway
-0	306	17,075	-	17,381	Others
186	234	5,285	-7	5,698	AFRICA
186	-486	4,990	-	4,690	Mauritius
-	712	121	-2	830	South Africa
-0	9	174	-4	178	Others
13,314	103,213	57,838	4,045	178,410	AMERICAS
2,860	71,550	23,744	4	98,158	North America
2,499	71,337	22,476	4	96,315	United States of America
361	214	1,268	-0	1,843	Canada
10,454	31,663	34,094	4,042	80,253	Latin America
147	14,346	14,565	2,665	31,722	British Virgin Islands
1,565	2,812	15,519	116	20,011	Cayman Islands
2,861	5,752	2,803	246	11,662	Bermuda
5,881	8,754	1,207	1,015	16,858	Others
6,891	197,712	286,617	17,157	508,377	ASIA
-536	1,568	11,834	116	12,982	West Asia
-0	64	1,615	-1	1,678	Saudi Arabia
-0	7	1,363	3	1,373	Qatar
-1,129	1,504	806	89	1,270	United Arab Emirates
594	(8)	8,050	25	8,661	Others
1	102	-346	2	-241	South Asia and Central Asia
1	111	-414	2	-300	India
-	-9	68	-0	58	Others
4,567	110,762	156,618	6,381	278,329	East Asia
1,804	17,015	93,949	1,068	113,836	Hong Kong
2,483	51,836	38,880	980	94,179	Japan
280	17,453	12,810	4,513	35,056	China
-0	18,490	8,566	-180	26,876	Korea, Republic of
-	5,966	2,247	0	8,213	Taiwan
-	2	166	-	168	Others
2,859	85,281	118,510	10,658	217,308	South East Asia and Other Asia
1,425	81,709	114,702	8,942	206,778	Singapore
0	2,981	640	1,493	5,114	Philippines
39	-35	2,921	180	3,105	Thailand
888	-221	339	0	1,007	Viet Nam
-2	-8	692	-	682	Brunei Darussalam
508	852	-751	-0	608	Indonesia
-	3	-32	43	15	Others
2,859	85,281	118,510	10,658	217,308	ASEAN
2,351	3,377	8,965	-753	13,939	OCEANIA
243	3,121	7,506	-760	10,110	Australia
2,107	-41	91	-	2,157	New Zealand
-	297	1,368	7	1,672	Others
-	38	261	-1	299	OTHERS
42,140	391,322	468,184	24,306	925,954	TOTAL

Jadual 8: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2022 - 2023 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2022		
		Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian		702	2	704
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		11,211	134	11,345
3. Pembuatan		65,206	465	65,670
4. Pembinaan		16	24	40
5. Perkhidmatan		28,393	430	28,822
5.1	Utiliti	362	39	401
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	7,214	80	7,294
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	1,453	51	1,504
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	1,547	23	1,571
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	16,239	110	16,349
5.6	Perkhidmatan lain	1,577	127	1,704
JUMLAH		105,528	1,054	106,582

Table 8: FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2022 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
674	49	723	1. Agriculture
8,463	226	8,689	2. Mining and quarrying
40,520	1,361	41,880	3. Manufacturing
-356	82	-274	4. Construction
37,302	805	38,108	5. Services
241	59	299	5.1 Utilities
8,149	141	8,289	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
1,149	103	1,252	5.3 Transportation and storage
1,895	89	1,984	5.4 Information and communication
23,255	209	23,464	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
2,614	205	2,819	5.6 Other services
86,603	2,523	89,126	TOTAL

Jadual 9: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2022 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2022	
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	16,689	508	17,196
Kesatuan Eropah	8,600	374	8,975
Netherlands	3,729	106	3,835
Spain	-62	-	-62
Luxembourg	200	1	201
Italy	87	8	95
Ireland	168	14	182
Sweden	363	8	372
Belgium	471	5	476
France	615	39	654
Germany	1,978	81	2,058
Denmark	715	-	715
Lain-lain	337	113	449
Eropah Lain	8,088	133	8,221
United Kingdom	3,550	72	3,621
Switzerland	3,502	48	3,550
Norway	510	13	523
Jersey	307	0	307
Lain-lain	220	-	220
AFRIKA	299	1	300
Mauritius	-5	-	-5
South Africa	312	1	313
Lain-lain	-8	-	-8
AMERIKA	49,616	77	49,693
Amerika Utara	34,484	21	34,504
United States of America	34,429	18	34,447
Canada	55	2	57
Amerika Latin	15,132	57	15,189
Bermuda	6,116	6	6,121
Cayman Islands	4,129	46	4,175
British Virgin Islands	2,668	5	2,673
Bahamas	1,120	-	1,120
Lain-lain	1,099	-	1,099
ASIA	36,885	464	37,349
Asia Barat	639	15	654
Turkiye	268	-	268
Kuwait	106	-	106
Saudi Arabia	77	-	77
Qatar	0	-	0
United Arab Emirates	307	15	322
Lain-lain	-120	-	-120
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-56	0	-56
India	-80	0	-80
Lain-lain	24	-	24
Asia Timur	19,913	183	20,096
Japan	8,562	53	8,615
Hong Kong	6,405	108	6,513
Korea, Republic of	3,671	4	3,675
Taiwan	410	3	413
China	864	14	878
Lain-lain	1	-	1
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	16,389	266	16,655
Singapore	15,997	259	16,255
Philippines	323	0	323
Thailand	201	1	202
Indonesia	-108	6	-102
Lain-lain	-23	-	-23
ASEAN	16,389	266	16,655
OCEANIA	2,040	2	2,043
Australia	2,027	-	2,027
New Zealand	-	0	0
Lain-lain	13	2	15
OTHERS	-1	2	1
JUMLAH	105,528	1,054	106,582

Table 9: FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2022 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
4,850	990	5,841	EUROPE
-1,914	814	-1,100	European Union
-6,773	262	-6,510	Netherlands
-454	-	-454	Spain
-37	9	-29	Luxembourg
62	26	88	Italy
301	22	323	Ireland
426	10	436	Sweden
914	24	938	Belgium
1,054	56	1,110	France
1,005	203	1,209	Germany
1,213	1	1,214	Denmark
374	201	575	Others
6,764	176	6,940	Other Europe
2,866	109	2,975	United Kingdom
2,699	60	2,759	Switzerland
545	7	552	Norway
374	-	374	Jersey
280	-	280	Others
1,051	1	1,052	AFRICA
1,020	-	1,020	Mauritius
43	1	44	South Africa
-12	-	-12	Others
41,257	132	41,388	AMERICAS
29,207	52	29,259	North America
29,022	45	29,067	United States of America
184	8	192	Canada
12,050	79	12,129	Latin America
4,397	16	4,413	Bermuda
4,312	59	4,371	Cayman Islands
2,556	5	2,561	British Virgin Islands
494	-	494	Bahamas
290	0	290	Others
38,128	1,386	39,514	ASIA
401	61	463	West Asia
187	-	187	Turkiye
152	-	152	Kuwait
135	-	135	Saudi Arabia
-31	-	-31	Qatar
-128	61	-67	United Arab Emirates
85	-	85	Others
-50	3	-48	South Asia and Central Asia
-71	3	-68	India
21	-	21	Others
15,738	680	16,418	East Asia
7,534	228	7,762	Japan
5,253	245	5,497	Hong Kong
2,205	117	2,323	Korea, Republic of
625	14	639	Taiwan
122	76	198	China
-	-	0	Others
22,039	642	22,680	South East Asia and Other Asia
21,854	567	22,420	Singapore
360	1	361	Philippines
71	40	110	Thailand
-265	35	-231	Indonesia
20	-	20	Others
22,039	642	22,680	ASEAN
1,266	6	1,272	OCEANIA
1,274	1	1,275	Australia
19	0	19	New Zealand
-26	5	-22	Others
50	9	59	OTHERS
86,603	2,523	89,126	TOTAL

Jadual 10: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2022 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2022	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	9,154	-8,400	754
Kesatuan Eropah	2,260	-260	2,000
Luxembourg	905	-1,427	-522
Netherlands	17	3,189	3,206
Ireland	1,087	-1,938	-851
Finland	-23	175	152
Sweden	-60	552	492
Belgium	-1	-271	-273
Austria	-98	14	-84
Italy	39	61	100
Denmark	30	195	225
France	204	-687	-483
Germany	165	-33	131
Lain-lain	-4	-90	-94
Eropah Lain	6,893	-8,140	-1,246
United Kingdom	5,174	-7,017	-1,843
Norway	885	-568	317
Switzerland	401	-557	-156
Lain-lain	433	2	435
AFRIKA	-389	-400	-789
AMERIKA	6,024	-24,863	-18,840
Amerika Utara	6,207	-23,076	-16,869
United States of America	5,978	-24,124	-18,146
Canada	229	1,048	1,277
Amerika Latin	-183	-1,788	-1,971
British Virgin Islands	-58	-47	-104
Cayman Islands	59	-1,707	-1,647
Bermuda	-49	32	-17
Bahamas	-14	-69	-83
Lain-lain	-121	2	-119
ASIA	4,484	-2,200	2,285
Asia Barat	535	-1,696	-1,161
Kuwait	620	-204	417
Bahrain	-	70	70
Oman	3	-22	-19
Saudi Arabia	30	-9	21
United Arab Emirates	-134	-1,532	-1,666
Lain-lain	16	0	17
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	1	3	4
India	1	-	1
Lain-lain	-0	3	3
Asia Timur	246	-7,462	-7,216
Hong Kong	88	-7,107	-7,019
Korea, Republic of	143	-148	-5
China	119	2,079	2,198
Japan	1	-993	-992
Taiwan	-105	-1,295	-1,401
Lain-lain	-	3	3
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	3,702	6,955	10,657
Singapore	3,767	7,805	11,572
Brunei Darussalam	-0	-215	-216
Philippines	-42	-705	-747
Thailand	-16	681	665
Indonesia	-7	-612	-619
Lain-lain	-0	1	0
ASEAN	3,702	6,955	10,657
OCEANIA	-1,350	-1,772	-3,122
Australia	-1,288	-1,558	-2,846
New Zealand	-59	-154	-214
Lain-lain	-3	-60	-63
LAIN-LAIN	44	9	53
JUMLAH	17,965	-37,626	-19,660

Table 10: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2022 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
4,233	-2,396	1,838	EUROPE
-726	2,188	1,462	European Union
-810	4,073	3,263	Luxembourg
-501	1,906	1,406	Netherlands
363	1,016	1,379	Ireland
47	46	93	Finland
113	-94	18	Sweden
13	-15	-2	Belgium
-17	-19	-35	Austria
45	-103	-58	Italy
-175	-280	-455	Denmark
279	-1,058	-779	France
-85	-3,120	-3,205	Germany
1	-165	-163	Others
4,960	-4,584	376	Other Europe
5,010	10,574	15,584	United Kingdom
266	-1,554	-1,287	Norway
-155	-13,607	-13,762	Switzerland
-162	3	-159	Others
2	266	267	AFRICA
21	-1,453	-1,432	AMERICAS
2,203	-1,603	600	North America
2,199	192	2,391	United States of America
3	-1,795	-1,791	Canada
-2,182	150	-2,032	Latin America
-1,188	-35	-1,223	British Virgin Islands
-440	192	-248	Cayman Islands
-157	-14	-170	Bermuda
-26	-8	-34	Bahamas
-372	14	-358	Others
-1,945	11,437	9,492	ASIA
-542	599	57	West Asia
120	741	861	Kuwait
-15	35	20	Bahrain
-4	18	14	Oman
-795	616	-180	Saudi Arabia
169	-811	-642	United Arab Emirates
-17	1	-16	Others
0	2,214	2,214	South Asia and Central Asia
0	2,213	2,214	India
-0	0	0	Others
1,608	1,577	3,185	East Asia
1,021	5,790	6,811	Hong Kong
45	264	309	Korea, Republic of
164	-983	-819	China
466	-1,841	-1,375	Japan
-86	-1,656	-1,742	Taiwan
-1	3	2	Others
-3,011	7,047	4,036	South East Asia and Other Asia
-2,939	9,885	6,947	Singapore
0	73	73	Brunei Darussalam
-13	-311	-324	Philippines
-13	-665	-678	Thailand
-46	-1,936	-1,982	Indonesia
-1	-0	-1	Others
-3,011	7,047	4,036	ASEAN
246	86	332	OCEANIA
245	58	304	Australia
1	27	29	New Zealand
-0	-	-0	Others
-55	-186	-241	OTHERS
2,502	7,753	10,255	TOTAL

Jadual 11: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2022 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2022	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	67,075	162,951	230,026
Kesatuan Eropah	34,668	75,388	110,056
Luxembourg	9,375	21,009	30,384
Netherlands	8,995	14,490	23,485
Ireland	5,231	21,849	27,079
Germany	1,367	6,737	8,104
Denmark	4,466	3,897	8,363
France	1,989	4,222	6,211
Sweden	2,434	1,069	3,503
Finland	258	465	724
Belgium	274	831	1,105
Italy	143	180	322
Austria	105	350	456
Lain-lain	32	287	320
Eropah Lain	32,407	87,563	119,970
United Kingdom	17,935	67,942	85,877
Norway	5,333	16,887	22,220
Switzerland	8,533	2,501	11,034
Lain-lain	606	233	840
AFRIKA	2,977	115	3,092
AMERIKA	81,462	73,303	154,765
Amerika Utara	72,766	65,792	138,558
United States of America	68,902	62,232	131,134
Canada	3,864	3,560	7,423
Amerika Latin	8,696	7,511	16,207
British Virgin Islands	5,869	3,792	9,660
Cayman Islands	2,088	2,982	5,070
Bahamas	290	460	750
Bermuda	334	225	559
Lain-lain	116	52	168
ASIA	67,281	193,672	260,953
Asia Barat	8,164	7,380	15,544
Saudi Arabia	2,400	4,753	7,153
Kuwait	1,829	1,085	2,914
United Arab Emirates	2,331	791	3,121
Bahrain	164	680	844
Oman	23	1	24
Lain-lain	1,417	71	1,488
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	25	26	51
India	21	15	37
Lain-lain	4	10	14
Asia Timur	21,660	92,440	114,100
Hong Kong	9,266	20,191	29,457
Japan	5,079	28,759	33,838
China	5,412	21,761	27,173
Taiwan	844	20,579	21,423
Korea, Republic of	1,059	1,083	2,142
Lain-lain	-	66	66
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	37,432	93,826	131,258
Singapore	37,114	73,918	111,032
Philippines	109	9,547	9,656
Thailand	89	6,561	6,649
Indonesia	92	3,659	3,751
Brunei Darussalam	23	139	163
Lain-lain	4	2	6
ASEAN	37,432	93,826	131,258
OCEANIA	3,507	3,839	7,346
Australia	3,218	3,609	6,826
New Zealand	268	221	489
Lain-lain	21	9	30
LAIN-LAIN	411	-2,095	-1,684
JUMLAH	222,713	431,786	654,499

Table 11: Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2022 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
67,916	164,109	232,025	EUROPE
33,289	81,360	114,649	European Union
8,335	25,300	33,635	Luxembourg
9,241	15,482	24,723	Netherlands
4,568	23,798	28,365	Ireland
1,769	6,703	8,472	Germany
3,732	3,644	7,376	Denmark
2,252	3,599	5,851	France
2,471	975	3,446	Sweden
272	449	721	Finland
332	878	1,209	Belgium
124	161	285	Italy
161	248	408	Austria
34	122	156	Others
34,627	82,749	117,376	Other Europe
19,230	78,231	97,460	United Kingdom
5,565	3,334	8,899	Norway
9,443	947	10,390	Switzerland
389	238	627	Others
3,295	118	3,413	AFRICA
81,138	75,124	156,262	AMERICAS
76,560	66,950	143,510	North America
72,686	65,206	137,892	United States of America
3,873	1,744	5,617	Canada
4,579	8,173	12,752	Latin America
2,177	3,763	5,940	British Virgin Islands
1,870	3,679	5,549	Cayman Islands
122	448	570	Bahamas
365	217	582	Bermuda
44	66	111	Others
65,117	208,661	273,778	ASIA
9,242	7,911	17,153	West Asia
1,581	5,350	6,931	Saudi Arabia
1,908	232	2,140	Kuwait
2,498	1,517	4,016	United Arab Emirates
151	718	869	Bahrain
19	19	38	Oman
3,084	75	3,159	Others
40	2,188	2,228	South Asia and Central Asia
32	2,178	2,209	India
8	10	18	Others
23,433	95,207	118,640	East Asia
10,740	26,544	37,284	Hong Kong
5,433	26,706	32,139	Japan
5,422	20,782	26,204	China
743	19,765	20,508	Taiwan
1,095	1,340	2,435	Korea, Republic of
0	69	69	Others
32,402	103,355	135,757	South East Asia and Other Asia
32,139	86,356	118,495	Singapore
96	9,208	9,304	Philippines
89	5,837	5,927	Thailand
50	1,736	1,786	Indonesia
22	217	239	Brunei Darussalam
5	2	7	Others
32,402	103,355	135,757	ASEAN
3,541	3,898	7,439	OCEANIA
3,237	3,647	6,884	Australia
277	241	518	New Zealand
27	9	36	Others
355	-3,012	-2,657	OTHERS
221,362	448,898	670,260	TOTAL

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FDI 2023

STATISTIK PELABURAN ASING DI MALAYSIA
STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

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Jadual 12: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2014			2015		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	400	16	416	51	-51	0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	12,659	78	12,737	5,731	1,377	7,108
3. Pembuatan	4,330	639	4,969	13,706	3,532	17,238
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	1,618	26	1,644	808	247	1,055
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	599	160	758	784	-90	694
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	-2,120	645	-1,476	5,521	1,055	6,576
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	681	350	1,031	183	543	726
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	3,552	-541	3,011	6,411	1,776	8,187
4. Pembinaan	895	158	1,053	487	703	1,190
5. Perkhidmatan	11,960	4,465	16,425	12,123	1,717	13,841
5.1 Utiliti	-52	43	-9	8	387	395
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	3,210	205	3,415	-493	1,121	629
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	48	551	599	-44	167	123
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	1,243	-334	909	1,069	526	1,595
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	7,115	2,381	9,496	9,632	-1,797	7,835
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	396	1,618	2,014	1,951	1,313	3,264
JUMLAH	30,244	5,356	35,600	32,098	7,278	39,377

Table 12: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2016			2017			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
-211	-58	-268	181	-4	177	1. Agriculture
8,613	-404	8,209	11,486	-402	11,083	2. Mining and quarrying
11,725	414	12,140	10,061	-3,791	6,271	3. Manufacturing
1,103	31	1,134	1,100	1,020	2,120	3.1 <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>
419	230	649	410	-492	-83	3.2 <i>Textiles and wood products</i>
2,270	1,473	3,743	2,070	-1,847	223	3.3 <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>
551	443	994	1,971	340	2,311	3.4 <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>
7,383	-1,763	5,620	4,510	-2,812	1,698	3.5 <i>Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing</i>
617	2,408	3,025	919	1,038	1,957	4. Construction
21,830	2,090	23,919	12,499	8,432	20,931	5. Services
285	10	294	605	200	805	5.1 <i>Utilities</i>
1,799	629	2,428	942	55	997	5.2 <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>
112	240	352	337	329	666	5.3 <i>Transportation and storage</i>
565	276	840	2,246	521	2,766	5.4 <i>Information and communication</i>
17,207	-1,071	16,136	3,336	-488	2,849	5.5 <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>
1,861	2,007	3,868	5,032	7,816	12,848	5.6 <i>Other services</i>
42,574	4,451	47,025	35,146	5,274	40,419	TOTAL

Jadual 12 (samb.): Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2018			2019		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	-74	95	21	234	45	279
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	4,438	-4,782	-344	5,006	-258	4,748
3. Pembuatan	8,375	6,625	15,000	3,342	4,348	7,690
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	559	229	787	895	-411	484
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	1,865	-1,787	77	-341	139	-203
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	824	3,061	3,885	-2,102	7,614	5,512
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	1,974	190	2,163	-235	463	229
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	3,154	4,933	8,087	5,125	-3,457	1,668
4. Pembinaan	431	255	686	964	1,244	2,208
5. Perkhidmatan	12,842	2,537	15,378	15,098	2,340	17,439
5.1 Utiliti	387	-229	158	197	280	477
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	-726	1,990	1,264	1,299	-1,183	116
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	17	-215	-198	433	49	482
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	899	31	930	-110	-421	-531
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful	6,932	-513	6,418	3,611	-1,022	2,588
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	5,333	1,473	6,806	9,668	4,638	14,307
JUMLAH	26,012	4,729	30,741	24,645	7,720	32,364

Table 12 (cont'd): Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2020			2021			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
-461	47	-415	584	138	722	1. Agriculture
914	1,050	1,964	7,544	-1,779	5,765	2. Mining and quarrying
9,121	-2,105	7,016	34,990	-2,622	32,368	3. Manufacturing
475	-892	-417	-1,343	2,298	955	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
580	-275	304	2,168	-1,070	1,098	3.2 Textiles and wood products
1,008	1,217	2,225	4,099	-660	3,439	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
-94	45	-49	5,184	-11	5,173	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
7,152	-2,199	4,953	24,882	-3,178	21,703	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
41	-708	-667	-180	252	73	4. Construction
6,230	-848	5,383	12,411	-901	11,510	5. Services
940	91	1,030	190	146	336	5.1 Utilities
-602	483	-119	249	-82	168	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
488	-792	-304	873	-247	625	5.3 Transportation and storage
-143	517	374	293	1,313	1,606	5.4 Information and communication
8,209	-848	7,361	8,283	-2,690	5,594	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
-2,661	-298	-2,960	2,522	659	3,181	5.6 Other services
15,845	-2,564	13,281	55,349	-4,911	50,438	TOTAL

Jadual 13: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2014			2015		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	7,697	4,102	11,799	824	5,312	6,136
Kesatuan Eropah	5,725	4,094	9,819	261	5,289	5,550
Netherlands	3,575	3,257	6,832	1,190	1,931	3,121
Spain	399	361	760	-141	71	-70
Sweden	45	77	122	101	-1	100
Italy	111	116	228	-145	-4	-149
Germany	834	259	1,093	131	-1,210	-1,078
France	781	709	1,490	452	733	1,185
Luxembourg	-385	160	-225	-138	480	342
Belgium	313	-183	131	-352	853	501
Denmark	127	37	164	492	62	554
Ireland	-296	-23	-319	-1,299	428	-872
Austria	-411	8	-403	-252	-75	-327
United Kingdom*	608	-565	43	157	2,076	2,232
Lain-lain	23	-119	-96	66	-54	12
Eropah Lain	1,972	8	1,980	563	23	586
Switzerland	767	23	790	30	261	290
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jersey	1,081	-56	1,024	339	-24	314
Norway	159	28	187	126	-239	-113
Lain-lain	-35	14	-21	69	26	94
AFRIKA	3,261	-833	2,427	2,676	-318	2,358
Mauritius	2,889	-819	2,071	2,430	-303	2,128
South Africa	399	-9	391	243	0	244
Lain-lain	-28	-6	-34	2	-16	-14
AMERIKA	4,462	476	4,939	2,676	-1,286	1,390
Amerika Utara	-1,211	-254	-1,466	4,016	1,614	5,629
United States of America	-1,371	-367	-1,738	3,918	1,485	5,402
Canada	160	112	272	98	129	227
Amerika Latin	5,674	731	6,405	-1,340	-2,899	-4,239
Bermuda	2,204	114	2,318	199	-916	-717
British Virgin Islands	1,057	15	1,072	846	-476	369
Bahamas	502	-58	444	-4,143	-277	-4,420
Mexico	2	-2	-0	19	-13	7
Chile	-	-161	-161	-	-80	-80
Brazil	-	4	4	0	-8	-8
Cayman Islands	1,555	802	2,357	1,257	-1,064	192
Lain-lain	355	16	371	482	-64	418
ASIA	14,459	1,609	16,068	26,469	3,459	29,928
Asia Barat	2,527	191	2,718	4,566	-13	4,553
United Arab Emirates	1,877	-22	1,855	4,708	-22	4,685
Qatar	54	-10	44	26	-5	21
Saudi Arabia	260	-9	251	-133	-7	-141
Kuwait	237	-1	237	-111	0	-111
Turkiye	4	326	329	16	-5	11
Lain-lain	95	-93	2	61	27	87
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-4	37	33	46	-69	-23
India	-21	46	25	9	-63	-54
Lain-lain	17	-9	8	37	-6	31
Asia Timur	6,624	-757	5,867	10,211	3,548	13,759
Hong Kong	1,986	1,452	3,439	-518	2,317	1,799
Japan	2,848	-628	2,220	9,002	492	9,494
China	800	175	975	893	422	1,315
Korea, Republic of	821	-1,656	-835	452	122	575
Taiwan	165	-126	39	366	226	592
Lain-lain	4	25	29	15	-31	-16
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	5,312	2,138	7,451	11,646	-7	11,639
Singapore	4,446	2,641	7,087	8,214	127	8,340
Thailand	748	-348	400	1,152	160	1,311
Philippines	-88	30	-58	244	-37	207
Brunei Darussalam	-54	35	-18	38	-60	-22
Myanmar	-	3	3	1	-4	-3
Cambodia	-	-2	-2	-1	16	15
Indonesia	41	-115	-74	1,897	-178	1,720
Vietnam	219	-107	112	102	-30	72
Lain-lain	-	-0	-0	-1	-0	-1
ASEAN	5,312	2,138	7,451	11,646	-7	11,639
OCEANIA	364	-8	356	-548	117	-431
Australia	-169	-238	-407	-721	140	-581
New Zealand	499	233	732	205	-26	179
Lain-lain	34	-3	31	-33	3	-30
LAIN-LAIN	1	10	11	2	-6	-4
JUMLAH	30,244	5,356	35,600	32,098	7,278	39,377

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 13: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2016			2017			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
8,487	-1,810	6,678	9,173	2,558	11,731	EUROPE
6,943	-1,141	5,802	8,039	2,246	10,285	European Union
2,992	-806	2,186	4,566	-3,876	689	Netherlands
-29	520	491	-94	231	137	Spain
81	61	142	60	-79	-19	Sweden
93	-0	93	114	-44	70	Italy
874	-254	620	1,623	2,085	3,708	Germany
38	-120	-82	137	181	318	France
27	-354	-326	530	641	1,171	Luxembourg
-266	514	248	310	178	488	Belgium
142	84	225	70	118	188	Denmark
-234	130	-105	-925	-430	-1,355	Ireland
7	-31	-24	14	43	57	Austria
3,084	-929	2,155	1,846	3,196	5,042	United Kingdom*
134	44	178	-210	1	-209	Others
1,544	-668	876	1,135	312	1,447	Other Europe
1,525	39	1,564	663	-393	270	Switzerland
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
372	-802	-430	542	-48	494	Jersey
-299	28	-271	-82	743	661	Norway
-53	66	13	12	9	22	Others
1,231	-1,086	144	614	1,818	2,433	AFRICA
1,558	-1,134	424	514	1,829	2,343	Mauritius
-288	-14	-302	92	11	103	South Africa
-39	61	22	8	-22	-13	Others
7,149	-1,448	5,701	7,248	-7,285	-37	AMERICAS
5,372	-464	4,907	761	-5,683	-4,922	North America
5,244	-307	4,937	556	-5,441	-4,885	United States of America
128	-157	-30	205	-242	-37	Canada
1,777	-984	794	6,488	-1,602	4,885	Latin America
-662	313	-350	1403	-331	1,073	Bermuda
128	-63	65	733	-109	624	British Virgin Islands
722	-819	-97	573	-1373	-799	Bahamas
-30	3	-27	-26	2	-24	Mexico
-0	-2	-2	-	285	285	Chile
-0	-21	-21	-	-0	-0	Brazil
701	-400	301	3,747	13	3,759	Cayman Islands
919	5	924	58	-90	-32	Others
25,475	9,597	35,072	18,446	9,229	27,675	ASIA
944	-3	941	-4,280	94	-4,186	West Asia
651	84	735	-4,508	38	-4,470	United Arab Emirates
522	-2	521	15	4	19	Qatar
-329	11	-317	58	-24	34	Saudi Arabia
62	2	63	108	0	108	Kuwait
0	-13	-12	3	-12	-9	Turkiye
38	-86	-47	45	88	133	Others
-711	-149	-860	-147	-99	-245	South Asia and Central Asia
-331	100	-231	-141	-121	-262	India
-381	-249	-629	-5	22	17	Others
16,745	9,508	26,253	15,458	7,168	22,626	East Asia
10,965	3,871	14,836	5,820	3,061	8,881	Hong Kong
1,893	1,735	3,627	6,179	-1,120	5,059	Japan
2,250	3,652	5,902	2,081	4,805	6,886	China
1,278	226	1,505	1,127	-188	939	Korea, Republic of
343	-4	339	241	616	857	Taiwan
16	28	44	9	-7	2	Others
8,498	241	8,738	7,415	2,066	9,481	South East Asia and Other Asia
7,178	-24	7,154	5,477	869	6,346	Singapore
1,135	508	1,642	472	406	879	Thailand
176	-170	6	424	-194	230	Philippines
20	55	75	30	-30	0	Brunei Darussalam
-6	14	7	-1	-3	-4	Myanmar
-3	-68	-71	2	15	17	Cambodia
71	75	145	907	786	1,693	Indonesia
-74	-147	-221	102	216	318	Viet Nam
2	-1	0	-	2	2	Others
8,496	241	8,736	7,415	2,066	9,481	ASEAN
232	-801	-570	-326	-1,134	-1,459	OCEANIA
237	-792	-555	-435	-1,296	-1,730	Australia
-1	-2	-3	162	107	269	New Zealand
-4	-7	-11	-53	55	2	Others
0	-1	-1	-11	87	76	OTHERS
42,574	4,451	47,025	35,146	5,274	40,419	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 13 (samb.): Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2018			2019		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	6,124	3,662	9,786	290	1,747	2,037
Kesatuan Eropah	4,828	3,083	7,911	2,724	-544	2,180
Netherlands	-225	2,240	2,014	203	3,186	3,389
Spain	135	-117	17	-171	-211	-382
Sweden	93	27	120	229	-119	110
Italy	-208	-45	-253	-53	7	-46
Germany	1,604	483	2,087	56	-756	-700
France	326	612	937	303	57	360
Luxembourg	80	-28	52	-179	-562	-740
Belgium	530	-808	-278	-160	-92	-251
Denmark	211	-60	151	190	24	214
Ireland	-108	99	-9	1,171	-1,169	2
Austria	-29	-204	-233	2,488	1,419	3,907
United Kingdom*	2,401	933	3,334	-1,521	-2,307	-3,828
Lain-lain	19	-49	-30	166	-21	145
Eropah Lain	1,297	579	1,876	-2,435	2,291	-143
Switzerland	1,057	411	1,468	-2,304	2,348	44
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jersey	151	37	188	-177	-32	-209
Norway	55	176	231	-37	-29	-66
Lain-lain	34	-45	-11	83	4	88
AFRIKA	-579	-26	-605	-235	50	-184
Mauritius	-104	-54	-158	108	-33	75
South Africa	-484	-13	-497	-345	-4	-349
Lain-lain	9	41	50	3	87	90
AMERIKA	7,415	-80	7,335	590	2,341	2,930
Amerika Utara	2,018	4,973	6,991	688	1,677	2,365
United States of America	1,899	5,181	7,080	533	2,023	2,556
Canada	119	-209	-89	155	-346	-190
Amerika Latin	5,397	-5,053	344	-98	664	565
Bermuda	2,205	-2,255	-51	-1,090	57	-1,033
British Virgin Islands	-570	220	-350	265	401	666
Bahamas	657	-2,359	-1,702	596	-204	392
Mexico	-	17	17	-	18	18
Chile	-	28	28	-	-23	-23
Brazil	-	28	28	-	33	33
Cayman Islands	-1,244	-2,231	-3,476	-489	-832	-1,321
Lain-lain	4,349	1,500	5,849	619	1,214	1,833
ASIA	13,879	814	14,694	23,355	3,595	26,949
Asia Barat	1,187	-106	1,081	95	256	351
United Arab Emirates	-676	-243	-919	-507	82	-425
Qatar	9	99	107	161	179	340
Saudi Arabia	31	40	71	-70	-53	-123
Kuwait	234	-8	225	438	107	545
Turkiye	1,582	-14	1,568	82	-35	47
Lain-lain	9	21	29	-9	-24	-32
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	129	745	874	-178	-16	-194
India	84	586	670	-148	-95	-244
Lain-lain	45	160	205	-29	79	49
Asia Timur	10,314	1,427	11,741	16,808	4,110	20,919
Hong Kong	4,963	2,226	7,189	3,514	5,073	8,587
Japan	4,463	496	4,959	11,551	-1,020	10,531
China	766	-205	562	1,213	-720	493
Korea, Republic of	124	-177	-53	465	462	926
Taiwan	-4	-943	-947	61	261	323
Lain-lain	2	29	31	4	55	59
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	2,248	-1,252	997	6,629	-756	5,873
Singapore	316	-1,132	-816	5,069	-1,533	3,536
Thailand	58	188	246	-62	-37	-99
Philippines	725	115	840	146	644	790
Brunei Darussalam	-139	-249	-388	17	-2	15
Myanmar	-11	-6	-17	0	11	11
Cambodia	0	1	2	-	2	2
Indonesia	1,076	-65	1,012	829	117	946
Vietnam	223	-104	119	628	42	671
Lain-lain	0	-1	-1	-	1	1
ASEAN	2,248	-1,252	997	6,629	-756	5,873
OCEANIA	-918	297	-621	479	-114	365
Australia	-312	385	73	265	-77	187
New Zealand	-575	8	-567	202	-16	186
Lain-lain	-32	-96	-128	13	-21	-8
LAIN-LAIN	91	61	152	166	101	267
JUMLAH	26,012	4,729	30,741	24,645	7,720	32,364

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 13 (cont'd): Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2020			2021			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
781	-6,648	-5,867	14,209	2,618	16,828	EUROPE
1,472	-2,812	-1,339	9,703	-3,175	6,528	European Union
119	-598	-479	8,193	-3,442	4,751	Netherlands
-516	227	-289	66	-417	-351	Spain
-1	-56	-57	194	397	590	Sweden
-67	11	-57	218	-32	187	Italy
-284	-792	-1,076	-348	-1,057	-1,405	Germany
-56	-382	-437	-108	-148	-256	France
507	-213	294	87	11	97	Luxembourg
161	32	193	242	-260	-18	Belgium
-120	39	-81	248	-51	198	Denmark
1,686	-1,011	675	25	695	720	Ireland
-31	32	1	847	977	1,823	Austria
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
76	-101	-25	40	151	191	Others
-692	-3,836	-4,528	4,506	5,794	10,300	Other Europe
-200	-772	-972	874	4,099	4,973	Switzerland
-794	-2,376	-3,169	2,725	1,928	4,653	United Kingdom*
154	-654	-500	780	-76	704	Jersey
105	37	142	116	-92	24	Norway
43	-72	-28	11	-65	-54	Others
571	31	602	673	-291	382	AFRICA
578	-54	525	607	-329	278	Mauritius
-58	6	-52	87	-7	79	South Africa
51	79	130	-21	45	24	Others
-1,792	1,653	-140	16,161	-5,141	11,020	AMERICAS
-53	1,599	1,546	14,128	-5,681	8,447	North America
-198	1,472	1,274	13,930	-5,650	8,280	United States of America
146	127	272	197	-31	166	Canada
-1,740	54	-1,686	2,033	540	2,574	Latin America
127	-151	-24	229	192	422	Bermuda
1,112	831	1,943	3,167	987	4,153	British Virgin Islands
-27	-1	-28	57	-0	57	Bahamas
-	-12	-12	-	-26	-26	Mexico
-	7	7	-	-21	-21	Chile
-	8	8	-	-34	-34	Brazil
-2,074	-487	-2,562	-1,688	-589	-2,277	Cayman Islands
-877	-141	-1,017	268	32	300	Others
15,662	2,006	17,668	23,013	-1,679	21,334	ASIA
281	280	562	783	590	1,373	West Asia
296	278	574	343	608	952	United Arab Emirates
-80	-2	-82	-3	-0	-3	Qatar
-165	31	-135	13	18	32	Saudi Arabia
306	40	346	465	3	468	Kuwait
34	-26	8	185	-42	144	Turkiye
-109	-41	-150	-221	3	-219	Others
55	70	125	-308	-98	-406	South Asia and Central Asia
98	3	101	-284	-230	-514	India
-43	67	24	-24	132	108	Others
6,727	-152	6,575	12,115	-506	11,609	East Asia
3,584	-2,407	1,177	2,572	-370	2,201	Hong Kong
1,131	1,143	2,273	4,219	-2,121	2,098	Japan
1,457	1,064	2,521	1,589	468	2,057	China
411	-279	132	2,774	1,946	4,720	Korea, Republic of
136	383	519	956	-405	551	Taiwan
8	-55	-48	5	-23	-18	Others
8,599	1,808	10,406	10,424	-1,666	8,758	South East Asia and Other Asia
6,537	-1,008	5,529	8,649	224	8,873	Singapore
956	2,234	3,190	57	-1,929	-1,872	Thailand
-28	152	124	303	6	309	Philippines
-68	-34	-102	-43	19	-24	Brunei Darussalam
-12	-5	-17	-	-19	-19	Myanmar
0	19	19	-	-19	-19	Cambodia
695	390	1,085	1,102	154	1,256	Indonesia
518	59	578	355	-100	255	Viet Nam
-	1	1	-	-1	-1	Others
8,599	1,808	10,406	10,424	-1,666	8,758	ASEAN
615	220	835	1,345	-490	855	OCEANIA
279	98	377	1,243	-344	900	Australia
67	102	169	133	-139	-7	New Zealand
270	19	289	-32	-7	-39	Others
9	175	183	-51	71	20	OTHERS
15,845	-2,564	13,281	55,349	-4,911	50,438	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 14: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2019 - 2021 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2019				2020			
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	
EROPAH	1,602	933	-979	480	2,037	1,182	-1,941	
Kesatuan Eropah	1,480	1,433	-1,209	476	2,180	632	-1,015	
Netherlands	-663	3,026	815	211	3,389	615	29	
Spain	-227	-210	-39	94	-382	30	-352	
Italy	5	18	10	-79	-46	-3	14	
Germany	1	-57	-631	-13	-700	-2	-876	
Luxembourg	-448	-142	-180	29	-740	32	-145	
France	60	367	-67	-0	360	13	-419	
Austria	3,588	303	21	-5	3,907	2	-13	
United Kingdom*	-362	-2,219	-1,252	5	-3,828	-	-	
Lain-lain	-475	348	114	233	220	-56	747	
Eropah Lain	123	-500	230	4	-143	550	-926	
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	527	-172	
Norway	-0	-141	75	-	-66	-0	126	
Switzerland	123	-377	295	4	44	23	-933	
Lain-lain	-0	19	-140	-	-122	-0	53	
AFRIKA	12	-352	156	0	-184	613	-91	
Mauritius	11	6	58	-	75	614	-49	
South Africa	0	-351	1	0	-349	-1	-55	
Lain-lain	0	-7	97	-0	90	-0	13	
AMERIKA	-429	2,414	73	872	2,930	-2,678	3,014	
Amerika Utara	170	1,331	864	0	2,365	-15	1,714	
Canada	-33	-206	48	-	-190	15	-26	
United States of America	202	1,537	816	0	2,556	-30	1,740	
Amerika Latin	-599	1,083	-791	872	565	-2,663	1,300	
Cayman Islands	-628	313	-1,005	-	-1,321	-1,733	-253	
British Virgin Islands	22	623	-61	82	666	92	1,504	
Bermuda	-308	-1,002	271	6	-1,033	-323	160	
Lain-lain	315	1,150	5	783	2,253	-699	-111	
ASIA	3,319	4,490	18,003	1,138	26,949	2,748	5,432	
Asia Barat	879	81	-598	-11	351	1,266	-166	
Saudi Arabia	-0	-17	-106	-	-123	-	17	
Qatar	-0	-0	340	0	340	-1	-1	
United Arab Emirates	508	136	-1,066	-3	-425	979	-174	
Lain-lain	371	-38	234	-8	559	288	-7	
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	1	-185	-17	7	-194	0	-15	
India	1	-188	-64	7	-244	0	-11	
Lain-lain	0	3	46	-0	49	-	-4	
Asia Timur	-4	3,959	16,668	297	20,919	-538	4,584	
Hong Kong	-275	1,403	8,168	-710	8,587	-196	298	
Japan	270	1,569	8,059	632	10,531	-342	1,943	
China	0	-29	275	247	493	0	1,813	
Korea, Republic of	0	689	110	127	926	-	342	
Taiwan	0	269	53	1	323	-	242	
Lain-lain	0	57	2	-0	59	-	-55	
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	2,443	635	1,951	844	5,873	2,020	1,029	
Singapore	877	661	1,670	328	3,536	198	1,354	
Thailand	2	-236	140	-5	-99	609	-214	
Philippines	-3	239	31	522	790	3	107	
Brunei Darussalam	-5	3	17	-	15	-8	-9	
Indonesia	942	-78	85	-3	946	700	-279	
Vietnam	629	41	-1	2	671	518	74	
Lain-lain	0	6	9	-	15	0	-5	
ASEAN	2,443	635	1,951	844	5,873	2,020	1,029	
OCEANIA	244	90	34	-3	365	100	448	
Australia	23	57	110	-3	187	33	131	
New Zealand	221	14	-50	-0	186	66	9	
Lain-lain	0	19	-27	-	-8	-	308	
LAIN-LAIN	0	115	152	0	267	0	155	
JUMLAH	4,748	7,690	17,439	2,487	32,364	1,964	7,016	

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 14: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2019 - 2021 (RM Million)

2020		2021		2021		COUNTRY		
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
-5,209	101	-5,867	1,244	14,213	1,276	94	16,828	EUROPE
-1,050	94	-1,339	292	7,933	-1,767	71	6,528	European Union
-1,194	70	-479	413	6,787	-2,277	-172	4,751	Netherlands
-41	74	-289	-316	-10	-1	-25	-351	Spain
-12	-56	-57	-2	-25	23	190	187	Italy
-152	-47	-1,076	-2	-1,169	-253	19	-1,405	Germany
332	75	294	46	43	-19	29	97	Luxembourg
-33	1	-437	-38	-294	89	-14	-256	France
12	0	1	191	1,301	331	-	1,823	Austria
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
36	-23	704	-1	1,298	340	43	1,681	Others
-4,159	7	-4,528	953	6,281	3,043	23	10,300	Other Europe
-3,525	1	-3,169	946	1,740	1,937	30	4,653	United Kingdom*
16	-	142	0	-22	46	-0	24	Norway
-68	6	-972	6	4,598	375	-7	4,973	Switzerland
-582	-	-529	0	-36	686	-	650	Others
82	-1	602	821	-207	-233	1	382	AFRICA
-40	-	525	821	-326	-217	-	278	Mauritius
4	-1	-52	-	86	-7	1	79	South Africa
118	0	130	0	33	-9	0	24	Others
-186	-290	-140	-480	7,490	1,650	2,360	11,020	AMERICAS
-154	1	1,546	-798	6,397	2,845	2	8,447	North America
283	-	272	56	72	38	-0	166	Canada
-437	1	1,274	-853	6,325	2,807	2	8,280	United States of America
-32	-291	-1,686	317	1,093	-1,195	2,359	2,574	Latin America
-623	47	-2,562	-308	-2,075	44	63	-2,277	Cayman Islands
451	-105	1,943	14	3,132	-1,274	2,282	4,153	British Virgin Islands
134	5	-24	333	-3	89	2	422	Bermuda
5	-238	-1,043	278	39	-54	12	275	Others
10,374	-886	17,668	4,003	10,411	8,581	-1,661	21,334	ASIA
-519	-19	562	1,080	278	28	-13	1,373	West Asia
-152	-	-135	-	44	-12	-0	32	Saudi Arabia
-80	-0	-82	0	1	-4	-1	-3	Qatar
-217	-13	574	715	231	14	-8	952	United Arab Emirates
-71	-6	204	364	2	31	-4	393	Others
147	-7	125	-0	-179	-215	-11	-406	South Asia and Central Asia
119	-7	101	-0	-180	-323	-11	-514	India
28	-0	24	-	1	107	0	108	Others
3,657	-1,128	6,575	1,361	5,141	7,305	-2,198	11,609	East Asia
1,335	-259	1,177	314	-567	4,720	-2,266	2,201	Hong Kong
1,001	-329	2,273	1,047	353	865	-166	2,098	Japan
970	-262	2,521	-0	897	592	568	2,057	China
68	-278	132	-	3,913	1,140	-333	4,720	Korea, Republic of
276	0	519	-	567	-16	0	551	Taiwan
7	0	-48	-	-22	5	-	-18	Others
7,090	268	10,406	1,563	5,172	1,463	561	8,758	South East Asia and Other Asia
3,725	254	5,529	-460	4,996	3,746	590	8,873	Singapore
2,792	2	3,190	632	-315	-2,188	-1	-1,872	Thailand
28	-14	124	1	243	77	-12	309	Philippines
-86	-	-102	12	6	-42	-	-24	Brunei Darussalam
662	2	1,085	1,023	302	-67	-2	1,256	Indonesia
-17	2	578	355	-57	-43	-1	255	Viet Nam
-14	22	3	0	-4	-19	-15	-38	Others
7,090	268	10,406	1,563	5,172	1,463	561	8,758	ASEAN
294	-7	835	176	476	202	0	855	OCEANIA
220	-7	377	44	534	322	1	900	Australia
93	0	169	133	-7	-133	-0	-7	New Zealand
-19	0	289	-	-51	12	-0	-39	Others
28	0	183	-	-15	35	0	20	OTHERS
5,383	-1,082	13,281	5,765	32,368	11,510	795	50,438	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 15: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2014			2015		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	10,322	741	11,063	8,248	573	8,821
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	34,027	1,744	35,770	23,484	3,036	26,521
3. Pembuatan	194,123	10,388	204,511	208,315	12,623	220,939
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	42,871	1,116	43,988	44,793	1,323	46,116
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	7,470	553	8,023	8,006	505	8,511
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	31,754	3,899	35,653	34,076	4,557	38,632
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	20,701	4,974	25,675	21,930	5,781	27,711
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	91,327	-154	91,173	99,510	458	99,968
4. Pembinaan	1,656	1,764	3,420	1,959	2,853	4,813
5. Perkhidmatan	195,402	24,447	219,849	209,246	30,728	239,975
5.1 Utiliti	923	-149	774	980	379	1,359
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	29,248	5,252	34,500	30,625	7,196	37,821
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	2,831	1,155	3,986	2,698	1,766	4,464
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	48,121	323	48,445	46,468	842	47,310
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	90,423	10,687	101,110	100,004	10,035	110,039
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	23,855	7,180	31,035	28,471	10,511	38,982
JUMLAH	435,530	39,084	474,614	451,253	49,814	501,067

Table 15: FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2016			2017			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
8,512	26	8,539	11,808	27	11,834	1. Agriculture
27,690	7,715	35,404	36,770	12,785	49,555	2. Mining and quarrying
218,692	17,367	236,059	233,194	1,212	234,406	3. Manufacturing
47,708	1,599	49,307	52,536	2,500	55,036	3.1 <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>
8,980	828	9,808	9,367	301	9,668	3.2 <i>Textiles and wood products</i>
35,639	10,067	45,706	42,925	4,021	46,946	3.3 <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>
22,501	6,620	29,121	23,027	5,886	28,912	3.4 <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>
103,863	-1,746	102,117	105,339	-11,495	93,844	3.5 <i>Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing</i>
3,084	5,209	8,293	3,819	5,315	9,135	4. Construction
225,369	33,762	259,131	247,698	42,870	290,567	5. Services
1,352	515	1,867	11,217	670	11,887	5.1 <i>Utilities</i>
34,344	6,784	41,128	34,590	6,789	41,380	5.2 <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>
2,326	1,855	4,180	3,955	2,317	6,271	5.3 <i>Transportation and storage</i>
40,466	821	41,287	46,761	1,725	48,486	5.4 <i>Information and communication</i>
115,065	9,098	124,163	116,576	8,170	124,747	5.5 <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>
31,817	14,688	46,505	34,593	23,198	57,796	5.6 <i>Other services</i>
483,347	64,079	547,426	533,288	62,209	595,497	TOTAL

Jadual 15 (samb.): Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2018			2019		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	11,666	125	11,791	11,919	171	12,089
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	36,413	9,036	45,449	34,452	10,155	44,606
3. Pembuatan	266,510	-5,793	260,718	263,348	8,003	271,352
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	61,796	3,069	64,864	62,425	2,826	65,251
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	11,327	-901	10,426	10,897	-817	10,080
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	61,056	-3,262	57,794	46,650	12,490	59,140
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	24,207	5,803	30,010	25,215	5,982	31,197
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	108,124	-10,501	97,623	118,162	-12,478	105,684
4. Pembinaan	4,190	5,346	9,536	5,247	6,464	11,712
5. Perkhidmatan	266,025	46,192	312,218	296,570	51,451	348,021
5.1 Utiliti	11,612	440	12,052	11,823	709	12,532
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	28,959	8,851	37,810	32,531	8,319	40,850
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	4,156	2,053	6,208	4,527	2,445	6,971
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	36,235	1,741	37,976	35,787	1,532	37,320
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	143,324	9,089	152,413	149,665	8,539	158,204
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	41,740	24,018	65,759	62,238	29,907	92,145
JUMLAH	584,805	54,908	639,713	611,536	76,244	687,781

Table 15 (cont'd): FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2020			2021			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
10,808	260	11,068	13,664	555	14,219	1. Agriculture
24,111	10,713	34,823	30,826	10,677	41,503	2. Mining and quarrying
267,448	6,165	273,613	322,649	4,150	326,799	3. Manufacturing
59,268	2,009	61,277	56,849	4,245	61,094	3.1 <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>
11,670	565	12,235	13,842	-511	13,331	3.2 <i>Textiles and wood products</i>
47,703	13,352	61,056	52,107	13,316	65,423	3.3 <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>
24,995	5,789	30,784	32,029	4,607	36,636	3.4 <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>
123,812	-15,550	108,262	167,821	-2,479	165,342	3.5 <i>Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing</i>
5,127	6,040	11,167	5,222	6,735	11,957	4. Construction
301,456	52,820	354,277	330,344	57,165	387,509	5. Services
12,748	811	13,559	12,847	978	13,825	5.1 <i>Utilities</i>
32,145	9,036	41,180	33,825	10,494	44,319	5.2 <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>
3,830	1,825	5,656	5,967	1,785	7,751	5.3 <i>Transportation and storage</i>
33,216	810	34,026	35,677	2,137	37,814	5.4 <i>Information and communication</i>
159,957	9,294	169,251	167,989	9,167	177,156	5.5 <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>
59,560	31,044	90,604	74,039	32,606	106,645	5.6 <i>Other services</i>
608,950	75,998	684,949	702,705	79,282	781,987	TOTAL

Jadual 16: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2014			2015		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	134,953	19,797	154,750	132,875	26,374	159,249
Kesatuan Eropah	82,211	18,012	100,223	80,937	24,393	105,330
Netherlands	36,763	6,433	43,196	35,624	8,315	43,938
Germany	13,622	4,937	18,559	13,695	4,823	18,518
Austria	-99	220	122	82	156	238
Denmark	3,977	513	4,490	4,469	488	4,957
France	3,927	554	4,481	4,685	1,607	6,293
Spain	2,032	2,019	4,051	2,006	2,569	4,575
Belgium	63	-136	-73	-289	617	328
Sweden	1,138	419	1,557	1,240	390	1,630
Ireland	2,518	108	2,626	1,657	682	2,339
Italy	430	196	625	304	175	479
Luxembourg	787	-835	-49	1,078	-1,404	-326
United Kingdom*	16,653	3,368	20,022	15,892	5,694	21,586
Lain-lain	400	216	617	496	280	776
Eropah Lain	52,741	1,785	54,527	51,938	1,981	53,919
Switzerland	20,099	1,390	21,489	21,357	1,945	23,302
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	24,215	373	24,587	21,670	-116	21,554
Jersey	7,805	130	7,935	8,212	233	8,446
Lain-lain	623	-108	515	698	-82	616
AFRIKA	7,391	-412	6,979	5,206	-573	4,633
Mauritius	6,025	-381	5,644	3,480	-520	2,959
South Africa	1,165	-29	1,137	1,410	-32	1,377
Lain-lain	201	-2	199	317	-21	296
AMERIKA	91,007	-2,254	88,753	86,383	-3,808	82,576
Amerika Utara	42,466	-4,350	38,116	41,065	-3,156	37,909
United States of America	40,310	-4,408	35,902	38,750	-3,331	35,419
Canada	2,156	58	2,214	2,314	175	2,490
Amerika Latin	48,540	2,096	50,637	45,319	-652	44,667
British Virgin Islands	15,578	2,149	17,727	19,767	1,845	21,612
Cayman Islands	5,381	-1,297	4,083	6,488	-2,782	3,706
Bermuda	12,804	1,691	14,495	12,813	1,524	14,337
Bahamas	12,877	-507	12,370	3,584	-944	2,639
Mexico	32	-11	21	49	-34	15
Chile	-	-200	-200	-	-363	-363
Brazil	-	-27	-27	0	-47	-47
Lain-lain	1,868	299	2,168	2,617	150	2,767
ASIA	187,996	21,644	209,640	215,928	27,478	243,405
Asia Barat	15,030	380	15,410	15,883	330	16,214
Turkiye	57	332	389	9	293	301
Kuwait	2,739	-3	2,736	2,689	-3	2,686
Saudi Arabia	1,426	-10	1,416	1,360	5	1,365
Qatar	373	-14	359	398	-6	392
United Arab Emirates	9,586	211	9,797	10,392	175	10,567
Lain-lain	849	-136	713	1,035	-133	903
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	503	-400	102	598	-583	16
India	463	-367	96	519	-534	-15
Lain-lain	39	-33	6	80	-49	31
Asia Timur	89,388	12,084	101,472	97,770	18,125	115,894
Hong Kong	19,135	4,041	23,176	19,955	8,042	27,997
Japan	58,982	7,750	66,732	65,147	8,726	73,873
China	2,463	-326	2,137	2,454	52	2,506
Korea, Republic of	6,977	353	7,331	7,726	553	8,278
Taiwan	1,785	210	1,995	2,434	724	3,157
Lain-lain	46	57	102	55	28	83
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	83,076	9,579	92,655	101,677	9,605	111,282
Singapore	78,921	11,808	90,729	95,675	12,437	108,112
Philippines	1,799	-54	1,745	2,583	-80	2,503
Thailand	1,421	-1,979	-558	1,556	-2,104	-548
Vietnam	477	-172	305	657	-267	390
Brunei Darussalam	-55	708	653	-17	710	692
Indonesia	513	-706	-193	1,225	-1,070	154
Cambodia	-	-17	-17	-1	-5	-6
Myanmar	-	-9	-9	1	-16	-15
Lain-lain	-	-0	-0	-1	-1	-1
ASEAN	83,076	9,579	92,655	101,677	9,605	111,282
OCEANIA	14,178	300	14,478	10,855	339	11,194
Australia	11,664	333	11,996	8,085	402	8,487
New Zealand	2,035	-33	2,002	2,128	-63	2,065
Lain-lain	479	1	480	641	1	642
LAIN-LAIN	4	9	14	6	4	10
JUMLAH	435,530	39,084	474,614	451,253	49,814	501,067

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 16: FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2016			2017			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
139,942	27,070	167,012	145,481	21,488	166,969	EUROPE
87,822	24,304	112,126	90,503	19,130	109,632	European Union
38,569	9,657	48,226	37,158	3,083	40,241	Netherlands
15,888	3,757	19,645	17,931	6,602	24,533	Germany
101	124	225	98	319	418	Austria
5,537	-29	5,508	5,734	28	5,762	Denmark
5,125	1,417	6,542	4,665	1,462	6,127	France
1,733	3,267	5,000	1,597	3,126	4,724	Spain
342	1,061	1,403	929	1,082	2,010	Belgium
1,328	453	1,780	1,010	324	1,334	Sweden
3,196	873	4,069	2,058	655	2,713	Ireland
256	176	432	-57	124	66	Italy
1,089	-1,787	-698	1,761	-1,287	474	Luxembourg
14,015	5,001	19,016	17,208	3,397	20,606	United Kingdom*
644	335	979	410	214	624	Others
52,120	2,766	54,886	54,978	2,358	57,336	Other Europe
23,807	2,173	25,980	27,811	1,740	29,551	Switzerland
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
19,199	-104	19,095	19,995	133	20,128	Norway
8,585	715	9,300	6,585	528	7,114	Jersey
530	-18	512	587	-43	544	Others
4,964	-1,756	3,208	3,977	135	4,113	AFRICA
3,716	-1,769	1,947	2,329	147	2,477	Mauritius
1,117	-30	1,088	1,498	-22	1,475	South Africa
131	43	174	150	10	161	Others
89,884	-1,120	88,764	105,343	-272	105,071	AMERICAS
46,060	-4,154	41,907	45,031	-8,595	36,436	North America
43,628	-5,173	38,455	42,396	-9,284	33,112	United States of America
2,432	1,019	3,452	2,634	689	3,324	Canada
43,824	3,034	46,858	60,312	8,323	68,635	Latin America
17,894	1,813	19,707	26,722	1,819	28,541	British Virgin Islands
6,199	-3,518	2,682	13,636	1,160	14,796	Cayman Islands
11,888	1,578	13,466	12,859	3,758	16,617	Bermuda
4,414	3,398	7,812	4,771	1,779	6,550	Bahamas
43	-30	13	1	-23	-22	Mexico
-	-388	-388	-	-77	-77	Chile
0	-84	-84	0	-92	-92	Brazil
3,387	265	3,651	2,323	-0	2,323	Others
239,139	38,998	278,138	269,226	39,968	309,194	ASIA
15,815	1,256	17,070	13,326	1,416	14,742	West Asia
379	271	650	752	36	788	Turkiye
2,394	-2	2,393	2,306	-37	2,269	Kuwait
1,046	-21	1,024	1,076	-42	1,034	Saudi Arabia
910	-7	903	960	-5	956	Qatar
10,024	966	10,990	7,157	1,371	8,528	United Arab Emirates
1,062	49	1,111	1,074	93	1,167	Others
219	-759	-540	176	-613	-437	South Asia and Central Asia
112	-461	-349	70	-581	-511	India
107	-298	-191	106	-32	74	Others
109,921	29,367	139,287	138,681	30,065	168,746	East Asia
31,549	12,274	43,823	38,181	18,632	56,813	Hong Kong
59,639	10,908	70,547	70,786	1,464	72,250	Japan
4,928	4,518	9,446	9,743	8,109	17,852	China
10,832	756	11,588	16,517	573	17,090	Korea, Republic of
2,901	760	3,661	3,374	1,154	4,528	Taiwan
71	151	222	80	133	213	Others
113,184	9,135	122,320	117,043	9,100	126,143	South East Asia and Other Asia
105,557	12,271	117,828	106,672	10,541	117,212	Singapore
3,109	-288	2,821	5,392	-189	5,202	Philippines
2,073	-1,628	445	2,324	-1,318	1,005	Thailand
286	-440	-154	313	-183	130	Viet Nam
813	258	1,071	844	258	1,101	Brunei Darussalam
1,345	-1,005	339	1,473	15	1,488	Indonesia
-	-29	-29	2	-14	-12	Cambodia
-	-1	-1	23	-8	15	Myanmar
2	-2	0	2	-0	2	Others
113,182	9,135	122,317	117,041	9,100	126,141	ASEAN
9,413	883	10,297	9,379	809	10,188	OCEANIA
6,631	967	7,598	6,473	851	7,324	Australia
2,143	-69	2,074	2,320	37	2,357	New Zealand
639	-14	625	586	-79	507	Others
4	3	7	-118	81	-37	OTHERS
483,347	64,079	547,426	533,288	62,209	595,497	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 16 (samb.): Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2018			2019		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	169,890	15,901	185,792	182,291	26,647	208,939
Kesatuan Eropah	92,586	24,942	117,527	112,858	25,493	138,352
Netherlands	37,294	6,916	44,210	48,960	9,756	58,715
Germany	17,530	7,163	24,693	15,339	7,309	22,648
Austria	82	144	226	3,532	1,577	5,109
Denmark	6,637	-32	6,605	8,311	-40	8,272
France	5,197	2,139	7,336	5,626	2,207	7,833
Spain	2,077	3,843	5,920	3,759	2,005	5,764
Belgium	1,337	154	1,492	1,228	130	1,358
Sweden	1,106	351	1,457	1,331	547	1,878
Ireland	1,987	875	2,862	3,290	1,025	4,314
Italy	-278	80	-199	-320	76	-245
Luxembourg	1,808	-1,341	468	1,698	-1,843	-145
United Kingdom*	17,369	4,446	21,815	19,497	2,640	22,137
Lain-lain	440	203	644	607	106	713
Eropah Lain	77,305	-9,040	68,264	69,433	1,154	70,587
Switzerland	52,014	-9,810	42,205	41,668	493	42,161
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	17,942	308	18,249	17,884	217	18,102
Jersey	6,720	547	7,267	9,206	525	9,732
Lain-lain	628	-85	543	674	-82	592
AFRIKA	395	216	611	1,105	385	1,490
Mauritius	-600	120	-480	479	92	572
South Africa	828	-37	791	483	14	497
Lain-lain	167	132	299	143	279	422
AMERIKA	104,332	-1,134	103,198	101,900	3,756	105,655
Amerika Utara	46,709	-6,197	40,512	49,004	-4,866	44,139
United States of America	43,944	-6,668	37,276	46,015	-4,997	41,018
Canada	2,765	471	3,236	2,990	131	3,121
Amerika Latin	57,622	5,063	62,685	52,895	8,621	61,517
British Virgin Islands	18,205	1,951	20,156	17,606	2,640	20,246
Cayman Islands	12,156	2,394	14,550	15,402	2,760	18,163
Bermuda	14,745	-55	14,690	11,667	-159	11,508
Bahamas	5,428	-667	4,760	514	609	1,123
Mexico	1	-6	-5	-	6	6
Chile	-	-49	-49	-	-72	-72
Brazil	-	-70	-70	-	-46	-46
Lain-lain	7,086	1,567	8,653	7,706	2,883	10,589
ASIA	301,687	37,780	339,467	318,645	43,238	361,883
Asia Barat	14,155	1,811	15,966	9,526	2,280	11,806
Turkiye	3,518	17	3,534	3,675	-19	3,656
Kuwait	2,293	-46	2,247	2,356	62	2,419
Saudi Arabia	1,089	120	1,209	972	177	1,149
Qatar	622	94	716	767	267	1,034
United Arab Emirates	5,649	1,509	7,158	915	1,700	2,615
Lain-lain	983	118	1,101	841	92	934
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	320	336	657	75	421	496
India	161	71	233	-6	-17	-23
Lain-lain	159	265	424	81	438	519
Asia Timur	165,456	29,692	195,148	164,912	34,041	198,953
Hong Kong	55,480	19,117	74,597	64,347	23,721	88,068
Japan	80,722	1,463	82,185	74,285	768	75,053
China	9,340	8,256	17,595	10,234	7,845	18,079
Korea, Republic of	16,516	482	16,998	13,267	840	14,106
Taiwan	3,316	210	3,526	2,716	650	3,365
Lain-lain	82	165	247	63	218	280
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	121,755	5,941	127,697	144,132	6,497	150,629
Singapore	112,288	7,399	119,687	135,128	7,073	142,201
Philippines	4,676	-437	4,239	4,546	206	4,753
Thailand	2,491	-1,086	1,405	2,439	-1,123	1,316
Vietnam	429	-289	140	401	-191	210
Brunei Darussalam	425	408	833	379	401	780
Indonesia	1,430	-26	1,404	1,226	140	1,367
Cambodia	3	-14	-12	-	-6	-6
Myanmar	12	-14	-2	12	-3	9
Lain-lain	2	-1	1	-0	-0	-0
ASEAN	121,753	5,941	127,694	144,132	6,497	150,629
OCEANIA	8,527	1,980	10,507	7,404	1,941	9,345
Australia	6,247	2,107	8,354	4,920	1,947	6,867
New Zealand	1,725	49	1,774	1,926	-11	1,915
Lain-lain	555	-177	378	558	4	562
LAIN-LAIN	-25	164	139	191	277	468
JUMLAH	584,805	54,908	639,713	611,536	76,244	687,781

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 16 (cont'd): FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2020			2021			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
165,476	18,620	184,096	197,167	22,918	220,085	EUROPE
82,487	18,971	101,458	98,309	16,969	115,278	European Union
43,761	9,351	53,112	54,139	9,100	63,239	Netherlands
14,643	6,650	21,293	13,956	5,054	19,010	Germany
3,331	1,543	4,874	4,407	2,546	6,954	Austria
7,186	3	7,189	9,784	-47	9,737	Denmark
5,529	1,835	7,364	5,887	1,745	7,632	France
2,603	2,190	4,793	3,523	642	4,165	Spain
851	64	915	1,299	-197	1,102	Belgium
1,099	542	1,641	1,059	943	2,002	Sweden
666	-555	110	765	125	890	Ireland
-72	92	21	131	50	181	Italy
2,028	-2,744	-716	2,427	-3,132	-705	Luxembourg
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
861	-1	861	931	141	1,072	Others
82,989	-351	82,638	98,858	5,949	104,807	Other Europe
38,035	-300	37,735	38,165	4,005	42,170	Switzerland
18,135	-619	17,516	29,063	1,314	30,378	United Kingdom*
17,139	420	17,558	18,161	301	18,462	Norway
8,964	252	9,216	12,739	504	13,243	Jersey
716	-104	612	729	-175	555	Others
949	75	1,024	1,691	-495	1,197	AFRICA
306	-41	265	744	-558	186	Mauritius
434	19	453	520	5	525	South Africa
210	97	306	427	58	486	Others
103,803	5,897	109,700	134,549	3,171	137,721	AMERICAS
46,952	-3,516	43,436	69,897	-7,840	62,057	North America
43,789	-3,767	40,022	67,647	-8,072	59,575	United States of America
3,163	250	3,414	2,250	232	2,481	Canada
56,851	9,413	66,265	64,652	11,012	75,664	Latin America
19,152	3,482	22,633	23,892	4,543	28,435	British Virgin Islands
13,584	3,322	16,906	14,469	3,578	18,047	Cayman Islands
12,627	-611	12,015	14,903	-711	14,192	Bermuda
4,820	599	5,418	4,604	611	5,215	Bahamas
-	-6	-6	-	-33	-33	Mexico
-	-64	-64	-	-65	-65	Chile
-	-41	-41	-	-82	-82	Brazil
6,669	2,734	9,403	6,785	3,170	9,955	Others
330,024	48,439	378,464	358,851	51,131	409,982	ASIA
9,083	2,567	11,650	9,993	2,964	12,957	West Asia
3,719	-44	3,675	4,864	-85	4,779	Turkiye
2,366	101	2,467	2,326	106	2,432	Kuwait
772	204	976	784	228	1,012	Saudi Arabia
863	266	1,129	853	268	1,121	Qatar
593	1,987	2,580	419	2,610	3,029	United Arab Emirates
771	51	822	746	-162	584	Others
304	488	791	65	389	454	South Asia and Central Asia
267	-15	251	51	-241	-190	India
37	503	540	14	630	645	Others
165,266	34,467	199,734	178,790	37,574	216,364	East Asia
62,566	20,825	83,391	63,169	22,565	85,733	Hong Kong
73,297	2,175	75,472	80,170	516	80,686	Japan
12,870	9,668	22,538	14,340	11,131	25,471	China
13,759	571	14,329	17,194	2,520	19,714	Korea, Republic of
2,705	1,068	3,773	3,841	702	4,543	Taiwan
70	161	231	76	140	216	Others
155,371	10,917	166,288	170,003	10,204	180,206	South East Asia and Other Asia
144,681	7,169	151,850	160,416	8,121	168,537	Singapore
4,507	335	4,842	4,640	523	5,163	Philippines
4,040	1,092	5,132	2,642	-843	1,799	Thailand
644	-135	508	697	-256	441	Viet Nam
309	359	668	266	388	655	Brunei Darussalam
1,190	2,090	3,280	1,341	2,303	3,644	Indonesia
-	13	13	-	-6	-6	Cambodia
-	-7	-7	-	-27	-27	Myanmar
-0	1	1	-0	-0	-0	Others
155,371	10,917	166,288	170,003	10,204	180,206	ASEAN
8,487	2,521	11,008	10,369	2,472	12,841	OCEANIA
6,082	2,407	8,489	7,980	2,348	10,328	Australia
1,511	90	1,601	1,630	37	1,667	New Zealand
893	25	918	759	88	847	Others
211	446	657	78	83	162	OTHERS
608,950	75,998	684,949	702,705	79,282	781,987	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 17: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2019 - 2021 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2019				2020		
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>
EROPAH	23,619	96,755	87,692	873	208,939	18,366	83,736
Kesatuan Eropah	23,589	63,377	50,472	913	138,352	13,008	46,743
Netherlands	11,725	20,866	25,799	325	58,715	7,758	19,534
Germany	22	12,369	10,166	92	22,648	20	11,210
France	1,685	4,519	1,624	5	7,833	1,669	4,180
Austria	3,632	1,393	84	-0	5,109	3,524	1,254
Spain	-12	5,098	726	-48	5,764	21	4,066
Italy	18	177	133	-572	-245	14	197
Luxembourg	-	369	-608	94	-145	31	-639
United Kingdom*	6,494	6,239	9,335	69	22,137	-	-
Lain-lain	26	12,348	3,213	949	16,535	-28	6,941
Eropah Lain	30	33,377	37,220	-40	70,587	5,359	36,994
Switzerland	28	32,250	9,878	4	42,161	5,325	6,320
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	27	28,595
Norway	2	986	17,113	-	18,102	2	1,651
Lain-lain	0	141	10,228	-45	10,324	4	428
AFRIKA	113	95	1,289	-6	1,490	118	30
Mauritius	112	-413	872	-	572	118	-442
South Africa	1	396	103	-2	497	-	349
Lain-lain	0	112	314	-4	422	-0	123
AMERIKA	11,736	41,730	49,727	2,462	105,655	11,745	48,243
Amerika Utara	1,371	21,685	21,081	2	44,139	1,223	23,338
United States of America	861	21,433	18,721	2	41,018	695	23,088
Canada	510	252	2,360	-	3,121	528	250
Amerika Latin	10,365	20,045	28,646	2,460	61,517	10,522	24,904
British Virgin Islands	87	6,603	12,300	1,256	20,246	179	8,488
Cayman Islands	4,760	1,991	11,412	-	18,163	2,937	2,895
Bermuda	3,748	3,707	3,816	237	11,508	2,670	5,441
Lain-lain	1,771	7,744	1,118	967	11,599	4,736	8,080
ASIA	7,108	131,598	202,722	20,455	361,883	2,995	139,476
Asia Barat	757	1,805	9,207	36	11,806	1,292	1,451
Saudi Arabia	-0	92	1,056	-	1,149	-0	109
Qatar	-1	-2	1,037	-0	1,034	-1	-3
United Arab Emirates	222	1,723	672	-2	2,615	767	1,362
Lain-lain	536	-9	6,442	39	7,008	526	-16
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	0	249	226	20	496	1	230
India	0	251	-295	20	-23	1	238
Lain-lain	-	-2	521	-0	519	-	-7
Asia Timur	5,516	67,645	115,465	10,327	198,953	706	73,838
Hong Kong	5,296	6,485	72,212	4,075	88,068	1,081	6,925
Japan	220	41,067	31,951	1,815	75,053	-375	43,409
China	0	5,516	8,775	3,788	18,079	0	8,388
Korea, Republic of	-	11,880	1,577	649	14,106	-	12,438
Taiwan	-	2,620	746	-0	3,365	-	2,656
Lain-lain	0	76	204	-	280	0	22
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	835	61,899	77,823	10,071	150,629	996	63,957
Singapore	203	59,376	74,306	8,316	142,201	142	59,971
Philippines	-3	2,355	636	1,765	4,753	-1	2,461
Thailand	3	-191	1,509	-4	1,316	6	-187
Vietnam	401	-150	-39	-2	210	643	-80
Brunei Darussalam	-6	-2	788	0	780	-14	-10
Indonesia	238	517	615	-4	1,367	219	1,813
Lain-lain	-0	-6	9	0	3	-	-10
ASEAN	835	61,899	77,823	10,071	150,629	996	63,957
OCEANIA	2,030	905	6,394	15	9,345	1,599	1,705
Australia	105	790	5,957	15	6,867	90	1,207
New Zealand	1,925	-33	23	-0	1,915	1,509	-24
Lain-lain	-	148	414	-0	562	-	522
LAIN-LAIN	-	269	198	2	468	-	423
JUMLAH	44,606	271,352	348,021	23,801	687,781	34,823	273,613

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 17: FDI Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2019 - 2021 (RM Million)

2020		2021		2021		COUNTRY		
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
81,038	955	184,096	23,102	103,042	90,690	3,251	220,085	EUROPE
40,843	864	101,458	9,411	59,535	43,197	3,135	115,278	European Union
25,437	383	53,112	3,717	32,072	27,208	242	63,239	Netherlands
10,011	52	21,293	18	9,614	9,308	69	19,010	Germany
1,509	5	7,364	1,819	3,487	2,326	-0	7,632	France
97	-	4,874	3,797	2,731	426	-	6,954	Austria
681	26	4,793	-	4,094	69	2	4,165	Spain
424	-615	21	13	163	447	-441	181	Italy
-274	166	-716	77	-642	-338	197	-705	Luxembourg
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
2,957	847	10,716	-30	8,016	3,751	3,066	14,803	Others
40,195	91	82,638	13,691	43,507	47,493	116	104,807	Other Europe
5,791	80	17,516	34	32,461	9,671	4	42,170	Switzerland
9,102	11	37,735	13,651	8,995	7,619	113	30,378	United Kingdom*
15,906	-	17,558	2	1,658	16,802	-0	18,462	Norway
9,396	-	9,828	4	392	13,401	0	13,798	Others
882	-6	1,024	126	-278	1,354	-6	1,197	AFRICA
589	-	265	126	-778	838	-	186	Mauritius
107	-3	453	-	428	99	-2	525	South Africa
186	-2	306	-0	73	417	-4	486	Others
47,465	2,248	109,700	12,155	86,124	34,743	4,698	137,721	AMERICAS
18,872	3	43,436	1,824	54,754	5,474	5	62,057	North America
16,237	3	40,022	1,523	54,452	3,596	5	59,575	United States of America
2,635	-	3,414	301	302	1,878	-0	2,481	Canada
28,593	2,245	66,265	10,331	31,370	29,269	4,693	75,664	Latin America
12,831	1,135	22,633	193	12,360	12,377	3,505	28,435	British Virgin Islands
11,017	57	16,906	2,398	3,565	11,963	122	18,047	Cayman Islands
3,658	246	12,015	3,013	7,347	3,583	248	14,192	Bermuda
1,087	806	14,710	4,728	8,098	1,346	819	14,990	Others
216,970	19,022	378,464	4,355	150,885	236,521	18,220	409,982	ASIA
8,869	37	11,650	1,559	1,731	9,643	25	12,957	West Asia
867	-	976	-0	157	856	-1	1,012	Saudi Arabia
1,134	-0	1,129	-1	-2	1,125	-1	1,121	Qatar
446	5	2,580	1,021	1,593	419	-3	3,029	United Arab Emirates
6,422	32	6,964	539	-17	7,244	30	7,795	Others
547	13	791	0	34	417	2	454	South Asia and Central Asia
-1	13	251	0	46	-239	2	-190	India
548	-0	540	-	-12	656	-0	645	Others
116,438	8,752	199,734	1,222	80,665	127,507	6,971	216,364	East Asia
71,995	3,389	83,391	608	6,692	77,452	982	85,733	Hong Kong
30,835	1,603	75,472	614	44,572	34,051	1,449	80,686	Japan
10,494	3,655	22,538	-0	9,531	11,395	4,546	25,471	China
1,787	104	14,329	-	16,474	3,246	-6	19,714	Korea, Republic of
1,117	0	3,773	-	3,397	1,146	0	4,543	Taiwan
209	-0	231	-0	-1	217	0	216	Others
91,116	10,220	166,288	1,574	68,456	98,954	11,222	180,206	South East Asia and Other Asia
83,277	8,460	151,850	598	64,283	94,173	9,482	168,537	Singapore
641	1,742	4,842	0	2,700	721	1,742	5,163	Philippines
5,315	-2	5,132	25	-509	2,288	-5	1,799	Thailand
-55	-0	508	697	-153	-102	-1	441	Viet Nam
693	-	668	-2	-4	660	-	655	Brunei Darussalam
1,250	-1	3,280	256	2,154	1,238	-3	3,644	Indonesia
-4	22	7	-	-15	-24	6	-33	Others
91,116	10,220	166,288	1,574	68,456	98,954	11,222	180,206	ASEAN
7,690	14	11,008	1,765	2,052	9,012	13	12,841	OCEANIA
7,179	14	8,489	136	1,797	8,381	13	10,328	Australia
115	-0	1,601	1,628	-30	69	-0	1,667	New Zealand
395	-0	918	-	285	562	-0	847	Others
232	2	657	-	1	161	-	162	OTHERS
354,277	22,235	684,949	41,503	341,827	372,481	26,176	781,987	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 18: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2014			2015		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	1,125	-	1,125	410	-	410
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	9,188	-	9,188	4,858	2	4,861
3. Pembuatan	27,430	182	27,611	27,460	116	27,576
4. Pembinaan	456	4	460	242	7	249
5. Perkhidmatan	23,550	267	23,817	18,052	181	18,233
5.1 Utiliti	55	-	55	80	3	83
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	6,983	58	7,042	3,358	5	3,364
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	378	1	379	438	1	439
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	2,805	0	2,805	2,199	-	2,199
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	11,508	169	11,677	10,931	148	11,079
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	1,820	39	1,859	1,046	23	1,069
JUMLAH	61,749	453	62,202	51,023	306	51,329

Table 18: FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2016			2017			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
178	-	178	286	15	302	1. Agriculture
1,089	52	1,141	4,644	110	4,754	2. Mining and quarrying
28,309	498	28,806	30,304	326	30,629	3. Manufacturing
438	8	446	256	66	322	4. Construction
20,221	92	20,312	22,448	294	22,742	5. Services
261	-	261	561	-	561	5.1 Utilities
4,029	4	4,033	3,648	87	3,735	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
686	0	686	626	1	627	5.3 Transportation and storage
1,601	1	1,601	1,686	0	1,686	5.4 Information and communication
11,964	56	12,020	13,543	165	13,709	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
1,679	32	1,711	2,383	41	2,424	5.6 Other services
50,235	649	50,884	57,938	810	58,749	TOTAL

Jadual 18 (samb.): Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2018			2019		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	249	-	249	1,472	-	1,472
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	6,085	233	6,318	4,652	302	4,954
3. Pembuatan	29,724	567	30,290	28,218	805	29,023
4. Pembinaan	500	13	514	808	14	823
5. Perkhidmatan	22,628	195	22,823	24,033	208	24,241
5.1 Utiliti	372	-	372	930	0	930
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	4,645	22	4,667	5,394	23	5,417
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	530	1	531	560	2	562
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	2,095	-	2,095	1,393	21	1,414
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	12,502	95	12,596	13,791	103	13,895
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	2,485	77	2,562	1,965	59	2,024
JUMLAH	59,186	1,008	60,194	59,183	1,330	60,513

Table 18 (cont'd): FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2020			2021			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
350	1	350	933	6	939	1. Agriculture
-902	166	-736	5,727	131	5,859	2. Mining and quarrying
26,501	449	26,950	66,441	233	66,674	3. Manufacturing
181	10	191	-117	20	-97	4. Construction
16,799	275	17,074	26,629	353	26,982	5. Services
1,097	1	1,098	170	4	174	5.1 Utilities
2,282	45	2,327	5,252	32	5,284	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
797	4	802	1,375	19	1,394	5.3 Transportation and storage
1,046	59	1,105	2,007	11	2,019	5.4 Information and communication
11,766	80	11,846	15,550	74	15,624	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
-190	86	-104	2,275	213	2,487	5.6 Other services
42,927	901	43,829	99,613	743	100,356	TOTAL

Jadual 19: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2014			2015		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	17,053	302	17,355	11,888	100	11,988
Kesatuan Eropah	13,910	281	14,191	9,087	92	9,178
Netherlands	7,789	109	7,898	3,813	41	3,854
Spain	54	-	54	-145	-	-145
Luxembourg	277	15	291	197	0	197
Italy	92	-	92	87	-	87
Ireland	529	0	529	8	0	8
Sweden	329	-	329	195	-	195
Belgium	368	22	390	-343	5	-338
France	330	0	330	418	-	418
Germany	2,088	107	2,195	1,448	44	1,492
Denmark	453	0	453	698	0	698
United Kingdom*	1,960	28	1,988	2,855	2	2,856
Lain-lain	-359	0	-359	-142	0	-142
Eropah Lain	3,143	21	3,164	2,801	8	2,810
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	803	10	813	1,221	7	1,228
Norway	1,189	11	1,200	1,063	1	1,064
Jersey	1,087	-	1,087	346	-	346
Lain-lain	64	-	64	171	-	171
AFRIKA	3,354	10	3,365	201	-	201
Mauritius	3,181	10	3,191	96	-	96
South Africa	163	-	163	94	-	94
Lain-lain	11	-	11	10	-	10
AMERIKA	20,058	22	20,080	18,162	32	18,194
Amerika Utara	10,250	17	10,267	8,869	26	8,895
United States of America	10,073	17	10,089	8,428	26	8,454
Canada	177	-	177	441	-	441
Amerika Latin	9,808	6	9,813	9,294	5	9,299
Bermuda	4,455	-	4,455	2,532	-	2,532
Cayman Islands	653	1	654	679	2	681
British Virgin Islands	1,415	2	1,417	1,948	1	1,949
Bahamas	2,990	-	2,990	3,954	-	3,954
Lain-lain	295	2	298	181	2	183
ASIA	20,394	118	20,512	20,362	174	20,536
Asia Barat	350	-	350	-40	0	-40
Turkiye	4	-	4	16	-	16
Kuwait	85	-	85	-183	-	-183
Saudi Arabia	30	-	30	54	-	54
Qatar	12	-	12	9	-	9
United Arab Emirates	204	-	204	69	0	69
Lain-lain	15	-	15	-5	-	-5
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-9	-	-9	-8	-	-8
India	-9	-	-9	-10	-	-10
Lain-lain	0	-	0	2	-	2
Asia Timur	11,239	7	11,246	7,719	14	7,732
Japan	7,317	6	7,323	4,390	11	4,401
Hong Kong	2,805	-	2,805	2,638	-	2,638
Korea, Republic of	608	1	608	264	1	264
Taiwan	256	-	256	278	2	280
China	247	-	247	143	-	143
Lain-lain	7	-	7	5	-	5
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	8,814	111	8,925	12,691	160	12,852
Singapore	8,761	111	8,872	12,001	160	12,161
Philippines	-37	0	-36	257	0	257
Thailand	81	-	81	163	-	163
Indonesia	18	-	18	374	-	374
Lain-lain	-9	-	-9	-104	-	-104
ASEAN	8,814	111	8,925	12,691	160	12,852
OCEANIA	888	-	888	409	1	410
Australia	820	-	820	414	1	414
New Zealand	19	-	19	-133	-	-133
Lain-lain	49	-	49	129	-	129
LAIN-LAIN	1	-	1	1	-	1
JUMLAH	61,749	453	62,202	51,023	306	51,329

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 19: FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2016			2017			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
14,963	133	15,096	16,663	260	16,923	EUROPE
11,386	120	11,506	14,032	241	14,273	European Union
4,011	62	4,074	5,042	54	5,096	Netherlands
-69	-	-69	-169	-	-169	Spain
546	1	546	220	15	235	Luxembourg
92	-	92	70	-	70	Italy
341	0	341	720	12	731	Ireland
158	-	158	118	-	118	Sweden
-166	5	-161	644	5	649	Belgium
205	-	205	217	4	221	France
1,911	26	1,937	2,885	33	2,918	Germany
651	-	651	492	-	492	Denmark
3,496	27	3,523	3,969	115	4,085	United Kingdom*
209	-	209	-176	3	-173	Others
3,578	12	3,590	2,631	19	2,650	Other Europe
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
2,301	12	2,313	1,148	19	1,167	Switzerland
773	-	773	859	-	859	Norway
444	-	444	542	-	542	Jersey
60	-	60	81	-	81	Others
248	-	248	475	-	475	AFRICA
212	-	212	53	-	53	Mauritius
23	-	23	407	-	407	South Africa
12	-	12	15	-	15	Others
11,442	61	11,502	13,584	136	13,719	AMERICAS
7,283	42	7,325	6,551	48	6,599	North America
7,009	42	7,051	6,374	48	6,422	United States of America
274	-	274	177	-	177	Canada
4,159	19	4,177	7,033	87	7,120	Latin America
1,566	6	1,572	2,991	63	3,054	Bermuda
582	8	590	1,322	14	1,337	Cayman Islands
1,430	4	1,433	1,894	5	1,899	British Virgin Islands
786	-	786	977	-	977	Bahamas
-205	1	-204	-151	5	-146	Others
22,501	456	22,958	25,600	413	26,013	ASIA
-243	4	-239	-112	82	-30	West Asia
-0	-	-0	2	-	2	Turkiye
-142	-	-142	-107	-	-107	Kuwait
-222	-	-222	41	-	41	Saudi Arabia
10	-	10	15	-	15	Qatar
55	4	59	-135	82	-53	United Arab Emirates
57	-	57	72	-	72	Others
-128	-	-128	-107	-	-107	South Asia and Central Asia
-140	-	-140	-115	-	-115	India
13	-	13	9	-	9	Others
9,955	17	9,972	13,907	161	14,067	East Asia
6,120	15	6,136	7,572	34	7,606	Japan
2,570	0	2,570	3,995	69	4,064	Hong Kong
855	-	855	1,467	-	1,467	Korea, Republic of
177	1	178	285	2	287	Taiwan
227	-	227	581	56	637	China
7	-	7	5	-	5	Others
12,917	435	13,352	11,913	171	12,083	South East Asia and Other Asia
12,123	435	12,558	11,416	170	11,586	Singapore
326	0	326	512	-	512	Philippines
252	0	252	19	1	20	Thailand
309	-	309	15	-	15	Indonesia
-93	-	-93	-51	0	-50	Others
12,917	435	13,352	11,913	171	12,083	ASEAN
1,080	-	1,080	1,624	1	1,625	OCEANIA
846	-	846	1,187	1	1,188	Australia
31	-	31	246	-	246	New Zealand
203	-	203	191	-	191	Others
0	-	0	-7	0	-6	OTHERS
50,235	649	50,884	57,938	810	58,749	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 19 (samb.): Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2018			2019		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	17,575	561	18,136	16,812	790	17,602
Kesatuan Eropah	14,175	537	14,712	12,786	770	13,556
Netherlands	5522	198	5,721	5,632	321	5,954
Spain	355	-	355	-47	-	-47
Luxembourg	361	0	361	193	0	194
Italy	9	-	9	42	-	42
Ireland	-46	24	-22	380	24	404
Sweden	241	-	241	345	40	385
Belgium	857	4	860	648	7	655
France	262	107	369	408	131	539
Germany	3051	38	3,089	1,971	48	2,019
Denmark	623	-	623	574	-	574
United Kingdom*	2872	162	3,033	2,221	121	2,343
Lain-lain	68	4	72	418	77	496
Eropah Lain	3,400	24	3,424	4,026	20	4,046
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	2,031	24	2,055	2,895	20	2,915
Norway	1,126	-	1,126	717	-	717
Jersey	160	-	160	320	-	320
Lain-lain	83	-	83	94	-	94
AFRIKA	82	-	82	-75	0	-75
Mauritius	-84	-	-84	269	0	269
South Africa	147	-	147	-336	-	-336
Lain-lain	20	-	20	-8	-	-8
AMERIKA	17,627	134	17,761	18,193	175	18,368
Amerika Utara	8,158	44	8,202	7,626	50	7,676
United States of America	7,955	41	7,996	7,433	50	7,483
Canada	203	3	206	193	-	193
Amerika Latin	9,470	90	9,560	10,567	126	10,692
Bermuda	4135	31	4,166	3,629	3	3,632
Cayman Islands	1709	9	1,718	3,339	28	3,367
British Virgin Islands	2155	12	2,166	1,333	5	1,338
Bahamas	966	-	966	380	-	380
Lain-lain	505	38	542	1,886	90	1,976
ASIA	22,695	310	23,005	23,373	348	23,721
Asia Barat	366	0	366	574	9	583
Turkiye	158	-	158	100	-	100
Kuwait	-29	-	-29	153	-	153
Saudi Arabia	30	-	30	14	-	14
Qatar	18	-	18	-5	-	-5
United Arab Emirates	91	0	91	278	9	287
Lain-lain	98	-	98	34	-	34
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-44	-	-44	-179	-	-179
India	-26	-	-26	-159	-	-159
Lain-lain	-18	-	-18	-21	-	-21
Asia Timur	11,979	131	12,110	11,527	200	11,728
Japan	7,175	34	7,209	6,381	122	6,503
Hong Kong	3,993	35	4,028	4,252	71	4,324
Korea, Republic of	881	5	886	572	3	575
Taiwan	62	7	69	69	4	72
China	-134	51	-83	249	1	249
Lain-lain	2	-	2	4	-	4
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	10,394	178	10,572	11,451	139	11,589
Singapore	10,176	176	10,351	11,163	130	11,293
Philippines	480	-	480	299	5	304
Thailand	-64	2	-62	26	3	29
Indonesia	-43	1	-42	-106	0	-106
Lain-lain	-155	-	-155	68	-	68
ASEAN	10,394	178	10,572	11,451	139	11,589
OCEANIA	1,111	1	1,112	922	12	935
Australia	983	1	984	820	12	832
New Zealand	6	-	6	9	0	9
Lain-lain	123	-	123	93	-	93
OTHERS	95	3	98	-41	3	-39
JUMLAH	59,186	1,008	60,194	59,183	1,330	60,513

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 19 (cont'd): FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2020			2021			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
10,183	473	10,656	23,154	268	23,423	EUROPE
7,080	408	7,488	14,465	168	14,633	European Union
3,026	168	3,193	10,808	41	10,850	Netherlands
-418	0	-418	66	1	66	Spain
451	-	451	180	0	180	Luxembourg
-54	2	-52	3	3	6	Italy
1,819	3	1,821	64	9	73	Ireland
156	12	167	257	10	267	Sweden
424	6	429	471	4	475	Belgium
269	119	388	273	13	286	France
882	33	915	905	36	941	Germany
383	-	383	659	-	659	Denmark
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
144	67	210	780	51	831	Others
3,102	65	3,167	8,689	100	8,789	Other Europe
618	62	681	3,985	61	4,046	United Kingdom*
1,514	3	1,517	2,815	39	2,854	Switzerland
768	-	768	718	0	718	Norway
158	-	158	1,075	-	1,075	Jersey
44	-	44	97	-	97	Others
-33	0	-33	46	-	46	AFRICA
-26	0	-26	-49	-	-49	Mauritius
-47	-	-47	97	-	97	South Africa
40	-	40	-2	-	-2	Others
10,352	112	10,464	39,928	64	39,992	AMERICAS
6,447	16	6,463	30,591	13	30,604	North America
6,320	16	6,336	30,804	13	30,817	United States of America
127	-	127	-213	-	-213	Canada
3,905	96	4,001	9,337	51	9,388	Latin America
3,629	3	3,632	2,791	6	2,797	Bermuda
9	40	49	2,347	42	2,389	Cayman Islands
1,145	2	1,147	3,256	3	3,259	British Virgin Islands
35	-	35	663	-	663	Bahamas
-914	51	-863	280	-	280	Others
21,655	311	21,965	35,105	406	35,511	ASIA
-34	14	-20	329	15	344	West Asia
165	-	165	185	-	185	Turkiye
-2	-	-2	99	-	99	Kuwait
-33	-	-33	-28	-	-28	Saudi Arabia
-80	-	-80	-3	-	-3	Qatar
-58	14	-44	37	15	53	United Arab Emirates
-26	-	-26	38	-	38	Others
72	-	72	-309	-	-309	South Asia and Central Asia
109	-	109	-287	-	-287	India
-37	-	-37	-22	-	-22	Others
8,697	74	8,771	16,863	206	17,069	East Asia
3,340	27	3,367	7,565	20	7,585	Japan
3,696	35	3,730	5,653	157	5,811	Hong Kong
512	7	520	1,631	4	1,635	Korea, Republic of
250	4	254	973	5	979	Taiwan
891	1	892	1,035	18	1,053	China
8	-	8	5	-	5	Others
12,920	224	13,143	18,222	185	18,407	South East Asia and Other Asia
12,950	218	13,168	17,918	181	18,099	Singapore
-26	-	-26	326	-	326	Philippines
77	3	80	-58	1	-57	Thailand
-9	3	-5	78	3	81	Indonesia
-73	0	-73	-42	-	-42	Others
12,920	224	13,143	18,222	185	18,407	ASEAN
787	0	787	1,428	2	1,430	OCEANIA
803	-	803	1,372	-	1,372	Australia
-	0	0	-	0	0	New Zealand
-16	-	-16	56	2	59	Others
-16	5	-11	-48	3	-45	OTHERS
42,927	901	43,829	99,613	743	100,356	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 20: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2014			2015		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	642	-10,833	-10,191	-14,282	6,474	-7,808
Kesatuan Eropah	-3,571	-13,388	-16,959	-14,836	5,875	-8,961
Luxembourg	-1,192	-7,306	-8,498	-4,883	-2,527	-7,410
Netherlands	169	1,561	1,729	-187	288	101
Ireland	596	252	848	-291	189	-102
Finland	-61	-	-61	-241	-	-241
Sweden	208	15	223	425	-20	405
Belgium	-2	-1,433	-1,435	-356	-5,083	-5,439
Austria	-348	-1	-349	-59	-86	-145
Italy	-43	21	-22	-107	-54	-161
Denmark	-104	72	-31	-87	136	49
France	-690	-3,758	-4,448	-308	746	438
Germany	-305	-284	-589	-1,319	833	-487
United Kingdom*	-1,816	-2,521	-4,337	-7,422	11,425	4,003
Lain-lain	16	-7	9	-2	28	27
Eropah Lain	4,213	2,555	6,768	554	599	1,154
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	3,951	1,374	5,325	-494	520	26
Switzerland	319	1,147	1,466	1,257	-40	1,217
Lain-lain	-56	33	-23	-209	120	-89
AFRIKA	444	0	444	615	-	615
AMERIKA	1,430	3,175	4,605	-1,294	-1,649	-2,944
Amerika Utara	2,890	3,885	6,774	-131	-1,874	-2,005
United States of America	2,878	3,908	6,785	-210	-1,927	-2,137
Canada	12	-23	-11	79	53	132
Amerika Latin	-1,459	-710	-2,169	-1,163	225	-939
British Virgin Islands	-124	-976	-1,100	-135	6	-129
Cayman Islands	-238	225	-13	-899	73	-825
Bermuda	-968	99	-869	-25	73	47
Bahamas	-129	-58	-187	-79	72	-7
Lain-lain	-1	-	-1	-25	-	-25
ASIA	-2,334	-1,778	-4,112	-2,112	825	-1,287
Asia Barat	-1,401	-1,786	-3,188	-2,968	-330	-3,298
Kuwait	142	103	245	-19	198	178
Bahrain	-119	7	-112	-18	-	-18
Oman	-9	-	-9	-6	-	-6
Saudi Arabia	-1,493	852	-641	-3,140	11	-3,128
United Arab Emirates	75	-2,822	-2,746	216	-458	-242
Lain-lain	2	74	75	-1	-81	-81
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-11	6	-5	2	-5	-3
India	-5	0	-5	1	-0	1
Lain-lain	-6	6	-0	1	-5	-4
Asia Timur	-13	3,658	3,645	618	-2,915	-2,297
Hong Kong	-1,154	1,108	-46	-617	-10,547	-11,163
Korea, Republic of	-95	4	-90	-31	253	222
China	1,144	582	1,726	651	700	1,351
Japan	-302	1,528	1,226	467	5,123	5,590
Taiwan	395	436	831	148	1,555	1,703
Lain-lain	-1	-0	-1	0	-	0
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-910	-3,655	-4,565	235	4,075	4,311
Singapore	-945	-5,651	-6,596	322	3,388	3,710
Brunei Darussalam	7	-72	-64	-47	19	-28
Philippines	20	-38	-18	-29	128	99
Thailand	11	481	491	-4	46	42
Indonesia	-3	1,625	1,622	-6	495	489
Lain-lain	-0	0	-0	-0	-0	-0
ASEAN	-910	-3,655	-4,565	235	4,075	4,311
OCEANIA	-170	-551	-721	-657	-1,811	-2,468
Australia	-175	-552	-726	-723	-1,812	-2,535
New Zealand	3	1	4	68	1	69
Lain-lain	1	-0	1	-1	0	-1
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-	-1,267	-1,267	1	-3,134	-3,133
JUMLAH	12	-11,254	-11,242	-17,729	705	-17,024

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 20: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2016			2017			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
-2,782	-3,376	-6,158	6,877	-743	6,134	EUROPE
-3,072	-3,429	-6,500	7,892	-2,878	5,014	European Union
58	-7,179	-7,121	2,611	-5,423	-2,812	Luxembourg
586	371	957	-175	11	-165	Netherlands
592	361	954	1,697	1,970	3,668	Ireland
-30	-	-30	-8	-	-8	Finland
-35	10	-25	525	-	525	Sweden
-6	-874	-880	93	-5,100	-5,007	Belgium
19	3	21	60	136	196	Austria
-89	25	-64	54	68	122	Italy
-2,133	3	-2,130	331	-17	314	Denmark
-129	-1,493	-1,622	1,577	675	2,252	France
-521	-1,004	-1,524	-210	509	299	Germany
-1,374	6,486	5,112	1,323	4,291	5,613	United Kingdom*
-10	-139	-149	16	0	16	Others
289	53	343	-1,016	2,136	1,120	Other Europe
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
-369	215	-154	-671	1,904	1,233	Norway
664	-113	551	-148	218	70	Switzerland
-5	-49	-54	-196	14	-182	Others
74	-	74	-116	16	-100	AFRICA
879	-14,449	-13,570	11,865	-9,414	2,451	AMERICAS
1,196	-14,390	-13,194	11,796	-9,684	2,112	North America
974	-14,411	-13,437	11,415	-10,475	940	United States of America
222	20	242	382	790	1,172	Canada
-317	-58	-376	68	271	339	Latin America
-145	17	-128	203	85	288	British Virgin Islands
34	-164	-130	163	168	332	Cayman Islands
-8	84	77	-186	47	-139	Bermuda
-198	4	-194	-93	-30	-123	Bahamas
-0	0	0	-18	-	-18	Others
-899	17,402	16,503	-342	-4,197	-4,538	ASIA
-511	1,014	503	-1,006	-1,228	-2,234	West Asia
125	115	240	-77	115	38	Kuwait
0	-	0	1	16	17	Bahrain
-34	-1	-35	-19	-50	-69	Oman
-416	-224	-640	-333	246	-87	Saudi Arabia
-193	1,123	930	-516	-1,555	-2,071	United Arab Emirates
6	-	6	-63	-	-63	Others
10	-	10	-41	1	-40	South Asia and Central Asia
6	-	6	-8	1	-7	India
4	-	4	-34	-	-34	Others
7	11,335	11,342	2,182	3,807	5,989	East Asia
757	11,297	12,054	806	-1,203	-397	Hong Kong
-8	-219	-227	240	439	679	Korea, Republic of
-731	-118	-848	987	4,492	5,479	China
-31	146	115	265	-692	-426	Japan
19	229	248	-116	771	655	Taiwan
-0	-	-0	-	-	-	Others
-405	5,053	4,648	-1,476	-6,777	-8,253	South East Asia and Other Asia
-387	3,876	3,489	-1,519	-5,993	-7,512	Singapore
-48	-66	-114	50	309	359	Brunei Darussalam
11	4	15	4	48	52	Philippines
15	444	459	-19	-1,238	-1,257	Thailand
4	796	799	8	98	106	Indonesia
-0	-	-0	0	0	0	Others
-405	5,053	4,648	-1,476	-6,777	-8,253	ASEAN
460	595	1,055	1,785	940	2,725	OCEANIA
475	585	1,060	1,725	917	2,642	Australia
-15	10	-5	41	23	64	New Zealand
-0	-0	-0	19	-0	19	Others
-1	2,901	2,901	-391	-2,196	-2,588	OTHERS
-2,269	3,074	806	19,677	-15,593	4,084	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 20 (samb.): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2018			2019		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	-1,568	-12,514	-14,082	755	-4,100	-3,345
Kesatuan Eropah	-1,121	-13,046	-14,167	-1,410	-3,954	-5,364
Luxembourg	-2,180	-2,750	-4,930	-2,452	3,320	869
Netherlands	94	-28	66	29	2,406	2,435
Ireland	228	-530	-302	-638	1,492	854
Finland	-111	-11	-122	-20	11	-9
Sweden	113	-	113	-32	-31	-64
Belgium	6	-11,930	-11,924	48	-1,748	-1,700
Austria	-33	-174	-206	8	28	35
Italy	0	-92	-92	2	106	108
Denmark	-107	-72	-179	-169	279	110
France	-756	2,633	1,877	-180	2,083	1,903
Germany	-100	430	330	13	-144	-132
United Kingdom*	1,729	-520	1,209	2,016	-11,904	-9,887
Lain-lain	-3	-3	-6	-35	149	114
Eropah Lain	-447	532	85	2,166	-146	2,019
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-465	463	-3	2,020	-602	1,418
Switzerland	147	148	295	162	468	630
Lain-lain	-129	-79	-208	-16	-12	-28
AFRIKA	-16	-32	-49	-13	108	95
AMERIKA	-2,561	-6,423	-8,984	-4,965	4,533	-432
Amerika Utara	-1,513	-4,239	-5,752	-5,150	4,163	-987
United States of America	-1,735	-4,754	-6,489	-3,704	4,487	783
Canada	222	515	737	-1,447	-324	-1,770
Amerika Latin	-1,048	-2,184	-3,232	185	370	556
British Virgin Islands	-94	-1,507	-1,601	-91	-20	-111
Cayman Islands	-778	-651	-1,429	347	270	616
Bermuda	-108	-169	-277	-10	129	119
Bahamas	-55	21	-34	-63	-13	-77
Lain-lain	-13	122	109	3	5	8
ASIA	-1,477	-12,578	-14,055	-4,212	21,508	17,297
Asia Barat	-480	864	383	-2,373	829	-1,544
Kuwait	146	171	317	-10	-211	-221
Bahrain	-6	50	44	-2	21	19
Oman	-63	-	-63	-59	-	-59
Saudi Arabia	-119	1,507	1,389	88	676	763
United Arab Emirates	-441	-865	-1,306	-2,240	401	-1,839
Lain-lain	2	1	3	-150	-58	-209
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-6	4	-1	11	6	17
India	0	3	3	14	2	16
Lain-lain	-6	1	-5	-3	4	1
Asia Timur	-1,093	1,845	752	718	11,424	12,142
Hong Kong	-1,475	699	-776	638	-8,623	-7,985
Korea, Republic of	-122	57	-65	-232	639	406
China	990	-201	789	352	1,514	1,866
Japan	-213	-650	-863	77	11,253	11,330
Taiwan	-274	1,941	1,667	-116	6,592	6,476
Lain-lain	-	-	-	-1	49	49
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	102	-15,291	-15,189	-2,568	9,250	6,682
Singapore	170	-9,104	-8,934	-2,518	7,748	5,229
Brunei Darussalam	-3	-124	-127	-54	71	17
Philippines	-17	-52	-69	-4	131	128
Thailand	-78	-4,520	-4,598	35	1,449	1,484
Indonesia	30	-1,491	-1,461	-27	-148	-176
Lain-lain	-0	-	-0	-0	-	-0
ASEAN	102	-15,291	-15,189	-2,568	9,250	6,682
OCEANIA	698	-789	-90	1,481	360	1,841
Australia	689	-784	-95	1,475	382	1,857
New Zealand	7	-5	2	-1	-22	-23
Lain-lain	2	0	2	7	0	7
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	47	-197	-150	5	-945	-940
JUMLAH	-4,877	-32,534	-37,411	-6,949	21,465	14,517

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 20 (cont'd): Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2020			2021			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
-7,124	26,851	19,727	1,068	12,493	13,561	EUROPE
-3,222	-797	-4,019	314	11,973	12,287	European Union
-3,456	-1,428	-4,884	-156	3,888	3,732	Luxembourg
344	3,331	3,674	-652	5,085	4,434	Netherlands
79	-1,822	-1,743	692	2,357	3,050	Ireland
57	16	73	-89	134	45	Finland
22	203	225	184	-321	-137	Sweden
42	80	122	-2	323	321	Belgium
17	-2	15	55	-84	-29	Austria
-130	54	-76	16	-92	-76	Italy
115	615	729	-136	457	322	Denmark
-148	-288	-436	287	347	634	France
-139	-1,828	-1,967	103	-194	-91	Germany
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
-23	272	249	10	73	83	Others
-3,902	27,648	23,746	754	520	1,274	Other Europe
-1,983	31,902	29,918	2,027	3,227	5,254	United Kingdom*
-1,471	-2,687	-4,158	-1,344	-1,807	-3,151	Norway
-195	-1,481	-1,676	4	-964	-960	Switzerland
-253	-85	-339	66	64	131	Others
806	-88	718	-71	376	305	AFRICA
-10,240	-10,265	-20,505	-1,050	21,516	20,466	AMERICAS
-10,027	-10,717	-20,745	-372	20,696	20,324	North America
-9,217	-8,403	-17,620	-215	20,245	20,030	United States of America
-811	-2,315	-3,125	-157	451	294	Canada
-212	452	240	-678	820	142	Latin America
1,336	-46	1,291	-732	15	-717	British Virgin Islands
-1,335	567	-768	-35	747	712	Cayman Islands
-187	-63	-250	97	48	145	Bermuda
-16	45	29	-16	4	-12	Bahamas
-11	-51	-61	8	6	14	Others
-7,256	19,856	12,600	-1,769	20,136	18,366	ASIA
-1,172	-880	-2,052	-901	1,612	711	West Asia
-147	-58	-206	344	-22	321	Kuwait
-3	10	6	-27	124	96	Bahrain
-10	7	-3	14	17	31	Oman
-172	-187	-358	214	999	1,213	Saudi Arabia
-832	-654	-1,485	-1,468	456	-1,012	United Arab Emirates
-7	1	-6	23	38	61	Others
-8	8	1	5	2	7	South Asia and Central Asia
-7	10	4	4	-1	2	India
-1	-2	-3	1	3	5	Others
-1,072	5,683	4,611	-630	5,604	4,974	East Asia
-41	-6,960	-7,001	-172	-1,335	-1,507	Hong Kong
-286	51	-235	-7	151	144	Korea, Republic of
-81	4,559	4,477	134	337	470	China
-515	5,984	5,469	-227	2,055	1,828	Japan
-148	2,054	1,906	-358	4,383	4,024	Taiwan
-0	-5	-5	-	14	14	Others
-5,005	15,045	10,040	-243	12,917	12,674	South East Asia and Other Asia
-4,934	11,810	6,876	-297	5,879	5,582	Singapore
-68	-173	-240	0	8	8	Brunei Darussalam
-17	2,511	2,494	26	6,874	6,900	Philippines
34	-298	-264	17	160	177	Thailand
-23	1,194	1,171	10	-5	6	Indonesia
3	1	4	-0	1	1	Others
-5,005	15,045	10,040	-243	12,917	12,674	ASEAN
-29	-1,315	-1,344	163	2,301	2,464	OCEANIA
-9	-1,403	-1,412	119	2,168	2,287	Australia
-21	18	-2	84	129	212	New Zealand
0	70	70	-39	4	-35	Others
-34	-52	-87	-22	-550	-573	OTHERS
-23,877	34,987	11,110	-1,682	56,272	54,590	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 21: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2014			2015		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	72,674	143,766	216,439	67,764	159,772	227,536
Kesatuan Eropah	63,429	126,764	190,192	55,411	139,994	195,405
Luxembourg	22,578	29,881	52,459	17,361	26,120	43,482
Netherlands	2,659	2,826	5,485	2,680	2,861	5,541
Ireland	7,970	1,819	9,789	7,327	1,970	9,297
Germany	1,840	3,343	5,183	1,569	3,945	5,513
Denmark	714	153	866	610	282	892
France	1,423	2,178	3,602	906	2,553	3,458
Sweden	1,097	30	1,127	1,482	10	1,492
Finland	462	-	462	198	-	198
Belgium	565	66,336	66,901	177	65,061	65,237
Italy	380	206	586	276	154	430
Austria	255	312	567	190	225	415
United Kingdom*	23,413	19,678	43,091	22,562	36,787	59,349
Lain-lain	72	-	72	74	28	102
Eropah Lain	9,245	17,002	26,247	12,353	19,778	32,131
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	4,695	4,843	9,538	6,963	5,349	12,312
Switzerland	3,426	12,045	15,471	4,464	14,178	18,642
Lain-lain	1,124	114	1,238	926	251	1,177
AFRIKA	3,057	-	3,057	3,732	-	3,732
AMERIKA	123,867	91,421	215,287	112,075	99,683	211,757
Amerika Utara	115,369	85,789	201,158	103,492	93,380	196,872
United States of America	112,430	85,629	198,060	101,006	93,266	194,272
Canada	2,939	159	3,098	2,486	113	2,600
Amerika Latin	8,498	5,632	14,129	8,582	6,303	14,885
British Virgin Islands	2,348	3,458	5,805	3,168	3,905	7,073
Cayman Islands	3,069	1,996	5,065	2,238	2,076	4,313
Bahamas	953	15	968	900	87	987
Bermuda	2,021	163	2,184	2,209	235	2,444
Lain-lain	106	-	106	68	-	68
ASIA	69,996	91,048	161,044	67,733	98,887	166,620
Asia Barat	13,487	4,142	17,629	10,538	3,287	13,825
Saudi Arabia	4,894	1,812	6,706	2,413	1,499	3,912
Kuwait	790	326	1,117	708	486	1,194
United Arab Emirates	5,828	1,587	7,415	5,376	947	6,323
Bahrain	194	337	531	178	355	533
Oman	198	-	198	183	-	183
Lain-lain	1,583	80	1,663	1,680	0	1,680
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	54	6	60	73	1	74
India	9	1	10	14	0	15
Lain-lain	45	6	50	59	1	59
Asia Timur	17,187	46,397	63,584	17,825	46,805	64,631
Hong Kong	8,691	31,767	40,458	8,353	24,392	32,745
Japan	2,254	6,146	8,400	2,636	10,861	13,497
China	4,163	6,453	10,616	4,713	7,162	11,874
Taiwan	807	1,397	2,204	863	3,223	4,085
Korea, Republic of	1,271	633	1,905	1,261	1,168	2,429
Lain-lain	0	-	0	-	-	-
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	39,268	40,502	79,771	39,297	48,793	88,090
Singapore	38,797	31,301	70,098	38,932	38,713	77,645
Philippines	140	799	939	106	1,098	1,204
Thailand	131	5,289	5,420	107	5,358	5,464
Indonesia	26	2,976	3,003	24	3,469	3,493
Brunei Darussalam	174	137	310	128	156	284
Lain-lain	0	-	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	39,268	40,502	79,771	39,297	48,793	88,090
OCEANIA	4,261	2,536	6,797	3,499	2,302	5,801
Australia	4,047	2,532	6,579	3,257	2,297	5,554
New Zealand	156	4	160	197	5	202
Lain-lain	58	-0	58	45	-0	45
LAIN-LAIN	3,679	11,156	14,835	7	9,990	9,998
JUMLAH	277,534	339,926	617,460	254,811	370,634	625,445

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 21: Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2016			2017			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total	
65,808	161,108	226,917	85,819	164,469	250,288	EUROPE
53,531	140,786	194,317	71,869	143,133	215,002	European Union
15,642	19,095	34,736	20,446	13,674	34,119	Luxembourg
3,276	2,900	6,176	6,343	2,752	9,095	Netherlands
7,584	2,438	10,023	10,156	5,163	15,319	Ireland
977	2,479	3,456	1,712	4,175	5,887	Germany
410	123	534	1,274	381	1,654	Denmark
2,122	1,228	3,350	2,460	844	3,304	France
1,390	20	1,410	2,820	15	2,835	Sweden
176	-	176	318	147	465	Finland
161	71,025	71,186	276	74,344	74,620	Belgium
132	-	132	269	256	525	Italy
200	226	426	263	362	625	Austria
21,399	41,250	62,648	25,438	41,004	66,442	United Kingdom
62	1	63	94	16	111	Others
12,277	20,323	32,600	13,950	21,336	35,286	Other Europe
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
6,483	5,564	12,047	7,693	7,660	15,353	Norway
5,101	14,554	19,655	5,284	13,434	18,719	Switzerland
693	204	898	973	242	1,214	Others
3,772	-	3,772	3,758	16	3,775	AFRICA
110,172	86,817	196,989	121,336	63,906	185,242	AMERICAS
103,824	80,480	184,305	113,838	57,630	171,467	North America
99,890	80,361	180,252	109,066	56,730	165,796	United States of America
3,934	119	4,053	4,771	900	5,671	Canada
6,348	6,337	12,684	7,499	6,277	13,775	Latin America
2,633	4,046	6,679	2,170	3,764	5,934	British Virgin Islands
2,256	1,910	4,166	3,376	2,029	5,405	Cayman Islands
537	91	627	588	60	648	Bahamas
862	289	1,151	1,222	423	1,645	Bermuda
60	0	61	142	0	142	Others
67,801	119,710	187,510	84,664	119,523	204,187	ASIA
10,304	4,566	14,870	15,928	4,232	20,160	West Asia
2,083	505	2,588	2,738	470	3,208	Saudi Arabia
750	600	1,351	1,624	711	2,335	Kuwait
5,083	3,056	8,139	9,471	2,574	12,045	United Arab Emirates
176	355	532	192	393	585	Bahrain
146	49	196	144	-	144	Oman
2,065	-0	2,065	1,760	84	1,844	Others
79	1	79	110	1	111	South Asia and Central Asia
16	0	16	9	1	10	India
62	0	63	101	0	101	Others
17,967	61,216	79,183	29,829	70,076	99,905	East Asia
9,368	37,496	46,864	12,853	40,596	53,449	Hong Kong
2,545	10,931	13,475	7,487	10,563	18,050	Japan
3,896	8,380	12,276	5,362	12,854	18,216	China
852	3,478	4,330	2,465	4,686	7,151	Taiwan
1,308	931	2,238	1,661	1,378	3,039	Korea, Republic of
-0	0	0	-	-	-	Others
39,451	53,927	93,378	38,797	45,213	84,011	South East Asia and Other Asia
39,102	41,380	80,483	38,254	32,071	70,325	Singapore
102	1,140	1,242	152	1,223	1,376	Philippines
107	7,035	7,141	141	7,174	7,315	Thailand
32	4,235	4,267	56	4,331	4,387	Indonesia
108	138	245	181	415	596	Brunei Darussalam
0	-	0	12	-	12	Others
39,451	53,927	93,378	38,797	45,213	84,011	ASEAN
3,468	1,455	4,923	7,048	3,356	10,404	OCEANIA
3,240	1,440	4,680	6,630	3,225	9,855	Australia
184	15	199	357	131	488	New Zealand
44	0	44	61	-	61	Others
7	13,528	13,535	647	10,112	10,759	OTHERS
251,027	382,618	633,646	303,273	361,382	664,655	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 21 (samb.): Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2014 - 2021 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2018			2019		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	74,857	153,534	228,391	75,103	127,901	203,004
Kesatuan Eropah	62,377	131,306	193,683	60,991	99,933	160,924
Luxembourg	16,706	6,528	23,234	13,422	19,339	32,760
Netherlands	6,123	2,913	9,036	5,888	10,430	16,318
Ireland	9,324	4,784	14,108	8,291	15,095	23,386
Germany	1,484	5,236	6,720	1,733	6,654	8,387
Denmark	1,128	350	1,478	5,497	2,703	8,200
France	1,732	2,265	3,997	1,556	3,716	5,273
Sweden	2,738	1	2,739	2,554	655	3,209
Finland	276	151	427	270	503	774
Belgium	271	62,934	63,206	295	328	623
Italy	240	162	402	231	291	522
Austria	210	193	403	190	254	444
United Kingdom*	22,059	45,763	67,822	21,016	39,793	60,809
Lain-lain	87	24	111	48	171	219
Eropah Lain	12,480	22,228	34,708	14,111	27,968	42,080
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	6,694	8,159	14,853	8,472	7,562	16,035
Switzerland	5,111	13,857	18,968	4,943	20,175	25,118
Lain-lain	674	213	887	696	231	927
AFRIKA	3,492	48	3,541	3,485	227	3,713
AMERIKA	105,699	63,330	169,029	96,199	83,115	179,314
Amerika Utara	100,444	57,415	157,859	90,446	75,929	166,376
United States of America	93,787	54,705	148,492	85,463	71,547	157,010
Canada	6,657	2,710	9,368	4,983	4,383	9,366
Amerika Latin	5,255	5,915	11,170	5,753	7,186	12,939
British Virgin Islands	1,886	3,890	5,776	1,814	3,871	5,684
Cayman Islands	2,154	1,541	3,695	2,991	2,531	5,523
Bahamas	470	106	576	382	251	634
Bermuda	634	256	891	460	408	868
Lain-lain	110	122	232	106	124	230
ASIA	74,907	112,417	187,324	67,401	151,406	218,806
Asia Barat	14,208	3,769	17,977	10,820	8,434	19,253
Saudi Arabia	2,490	844	3,334	2,452	3,993	6,445
Kuwait	1,591	881	2,471	1,610	1,069	2,679
United Arab Emirates	8,077	1,514	9,591	4,559	2,862	7,422
Bahrain	173	443	617	259	481	740
Oman	82	-	82	19	0	19
Lain-lain	1,795	87	1,882	1,920	28	1,948
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	80	8	88	84	14	98
India	10	5	15	31	7	38
Lain-lain	70	3	74	53	7	60
Asia Timur	27,849	75,813	103,661	26,957	91,485	118,442
Hong Kong	11,826	44,480	56,306	11,737	36,744	48,481
Japan	6,632	10,457	17,089	6,320	23,926	30,247
China	6,042	12,670	18,713	6,154	14,632	20,785
Taiwan	1,952	6,872	8,824	1,647	14,017	15,664
Korea, Republic of	1,397	1,334	2,730	1,099	2,112	3,211
Lain-lain	-	-	-	-	54	54
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	32,771	32,827	65,597	29,540	51,473	81,013
Singapore	32,299	27,895	60,194	29,101	41,144	70,246
Philippines	136	1,201	1,337	136	1,333	1,469
Thailand	89	518	606	99	5,383	5,482
Indonesia	80	2,833	2,912	98	3,158	3,256
Brunei Darussalam	164	381	545	103	454	557
Lain-lain	4	-	4	4	-	4
ASEAN	32,771	32,827	65,597	29,540	51,473	81,013
OCEANIA	5,896	2,845	8,741	6,369	4,558	10,926
Australia	5,523	2,717	8,240	6,020	4,314	10,334
New Zealand	331	128	459	302	243	545
Lain-lain	42	-	42	47	-	47
LAIN-LAIN	675	3,758	4,433	421	-2,406	-1,985
JUMLAH	265,527	335,933	601,460	248,977	364,801	613,778

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 21 (cont'd): Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2014 - 2021 (RM Million)

2020			2021			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
69,869	154,391	224,260	64,922	165,853	230,775	EUROPE
36,613	62,713	99,326	33,713	75,701	109,413	European Union
9,788	17,868	27,656	9,115	21,766	30,881	Luxembourg
6,393	13,694	20,086	5,378	18,759	24,137	Netherlands
8,755	13,302	22,057	8,584	16,582	25,166	Ireland
1,663	8,004	9,667	1,154	7,833	8,987	Germany
4,724	3,323	8,048	4,040	3,770	7,811	Denmark
1,624	3,787	5,411	1,874	4,283	6,157	France
2,655	858	3,513	2,598	517	3,115	Sweden
398	520	918	328	656	984	Finland
316	399	715	281	726	1,007	Belgium
62	346	407	74	260	335	Italy
206	251	456	250	170	419	Austria
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
30	362	393	37	378	415	Others
33,256	91,677	124,934	31,209	90,153	121,362	Other Europe
18,609	68,318	86,927	17,513	70,107	87,620	United Kingdom*
9,306	4,875	14,181	7,941	3,068	11,010	Norway
4,893	18,325	23,218	5,150	16,751	21,901	Switzerland
448	159	607	605	227	832	Others
4,364	139	4,503	4,088	516	4,604	AFRICA
87,416	71,565	158,982	95,771	94,759	190,530	AMERICAS
79,350	63,781	143,131	76,657	86,660	163,317	North America
75,178	61,685	136,862	72,836	84,098	156,933	United States of America
4,172	2,096	6,268	3,822	2,562	6,384	Canada
8,066	7,785	15,851	19,114	8,099	27,213	Latin America
5,358	3,828	9,187	16,174	3,824	19,998	British Virgin Islands
1,998	3,239	5,237	2,207	3,501	5,708	Cayman Islands
319	296	615	307	295	602	Bahamas
315	376	691	349	429	778	Bermuda
77	45	122	77	50	128	Others
65,720	170,519	236,239	60,404	194,359	254,762	ASIA
9,123	7,533	16,656	7,977	9,088	17,065	West Asia
2,461	3,807	6,268	2,450	4,772	7,222	Saudi Arabia
1,343	1,014	2,357	1,881	992	2,873	Kuwait
3,385	2,183	5,567	1,986	2,622	4,608	United Arab Emirates
258	493	751	162	612	775	Bahrain
7	7	14	21	23	44	Oman
1,670	29	1,699	1,476	67	1,543	Others
26	22	48	31	23	54	South Asia and Central Asia
18	17	35	21	16	36	India
8	5	13	11	7	18	Others
27,657	96,815	124,472	23,314	100,227	123,541	East Asia
12,942	29,487	42,429	10,553	27,794	38,347	Hong Kong
5,755	29,974	35,728	5,282	30,836	36,118	Japan
6,529	19,243	25,772	5,505	19,633	25,137	China
1,390	15,859	17,249	980	20,672	21,652	Taiwan
1,041	2,204	3,245	994	1,229	2,223	Korea, Republic of
-	49	49	0	64	64	Others
28,914	66,150	95,064	29,082	85,021	114,103	South East Asia and Other Asia
28,535	52,727	81,262	28,678	64,784	93,462	Singapore
124	3,685	3,809	153	10,240	10,392	Philippines
150	5,095	5,245	123	5,293	5,416	Thailand
75	4,352	4,427	99	4,344	4,444	Indonesia
26	289	314	24	358	382	Brunei Darussalam
5	1	7	5	2	7	Others
28,914	66,150	95,064	29,082	85,021	114,103	ASEAN
6,477	3,223	9,700	5,742	5,614	11,355	OCEANIA
6,138	2,895	9,033	5,381	5,158	10,539	Australia
271	258	529	332	382	714	New Zealand
69	70	139	28	74	102	Others
386	-2,473	-2,086	364	-2,037	-1,673	OTHERS
234,233	397,365	631,599	231,291	459,063	690,354	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

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FDI 2023

STATISTIK PELABURAN ASING DI MALAYSIA
STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES

NOTA TEKNIKAL

A. KONSEP

Konsep yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6)*, Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF).

1. Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI)

FDI merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, kemudahan kredit dll.) daripada pelabur langsung asing dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di Malaysia.

2. Pelabur Langsung (DI)

Pelabur Langsung (DI) merupakan entiti asing (individu atau syarikat) yang boleh mengawal (DI memiliki lebih daripada 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) atau mempunyai kuasa untuk mempengaruhi (DI memiliki antara 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) dalam syarikat di Malaysia.

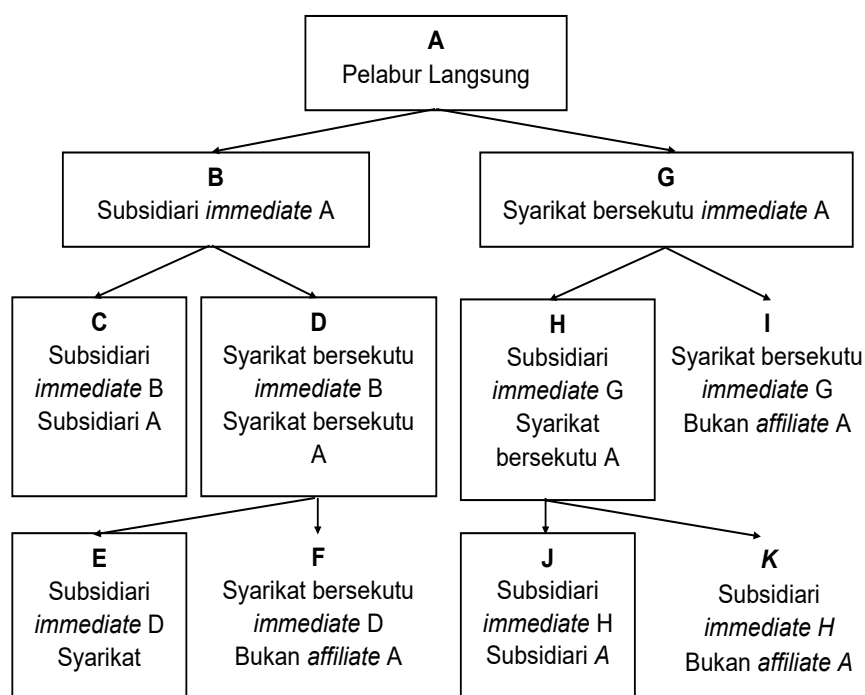
3. Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE)

Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) merupakan sama ada subsidiari (pemilikan melebihi 50 peratus), syarikat bersekutu (pemilikan 10 hingga 50 peratus) atau cawangan (pemilikan 100 peratus) bagi syarikat induk asing/ ibu pejabat. Dalam kes FDI, DIE merujuk kepada syarikat yang beroperasi di Malaysia. Pemilikan ekuiti boleh dimiliki sama ada secara langsung atau tidak langsung dan berada di dalam Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR).

4. Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR)

FDIR secara umumnya merupakan metodologi bagi mengenalpasti dan menentukan had dan jenis hubungan pelaburan langsung di antara DI dan DIE. FDIR menyediakan kriteria bagi menentukan pemilikan merentas-sempadan dalam hubungan pelaburan langsung berdasarkan kawalan dan pengaruh.

Gambar rajah berikut menunjukkan contoh menentukan hubungan pelaburan langsung di bawah FDI.



Setiap syarikat adalah residen dalam ekonomi Malaysia. Semua syarikat dalam petak adalah Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) bagi Pelabur Langsung (DI) A.

Sementara itu, tiada hubungan DI-DIE wujud dalam kes di mana entiti adalah syarikat bersekutu kepada syarikat bersekutu DI. Kebolehan pelabur untuk mempengaruhi menjadi terlalu lemah.

Di bawah konsep FDIR, DIE adalah subsidiari atau syarikat bersekutu:

- a) Subsidiari ialah DIE di bawah kawalan DI,
- b) Syarikat bersekutu ialah DIE di mana DI mempunyai kuasa yang signifikan untuk mempengaruhi, tetapi tidak boleh mengawal DIE.

Kawal atau pengaruh boleh dicapai secara langsung dengan memiliki ekuiti yang memberi kuasa pengundian dalam enterpris, atau secara tidak langsung dengan memiliki kuasa pengundian melalui enterpris lain. Dua cara bagaimana kawalan atau pengaruh boleh dikenalpasti:

- a) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung immediate** wujud apabila DI secara langsung memiliki ekuiti yang melayakkannya kepada 10 peratus atau lebih kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
 - **Kawal** wujud jika DI memiliki lebih 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
 - **Pengaruh** wujud jika DI memiliki 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
- b) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung tidak langsung** wujud melalui pemilikan kuasa pengundian dalam satu DIE yang memiliki kuasa pengundian dalam enterpris lain.

B. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Skop statistik FDI merujuk kepada enterpris asing di Malaysia. Ia merangkumi tiga akaun utama iaitu aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan langsung. Penerbitan ini juga memaparkan statistik aliran dan kedudukan pelaburan portfolio.

1. Aliran FDI

Aliran FDI merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan aset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Nilai negatif (-) merujuk kepada aliran keluar atau pengurangan pelaburan.

2. Kedudukan FDI

Kedudukan FDI merujuk kepada jumlah stok pelaburan langsung asing di Malaysia pada akhir tempoh rujukan. Kedudukan akhir diperolehi daripada stok awal ditambah aliran kewangan dan ditambah perubahan lain (perubahan harga, kadar tukaran asing dan lain-lain).

3. Pendapatan pelaburan FDI

Pendapatan Pelaburan FDI merujuk kepada penghantaran pulang pendapatan kepada pelabur langsung asing oleh DIE di Malaysia. Pendapatan terdiri daripada perolehan yang diagih (dividen dan faedah) dan perolehan tidak diagih (perolehan dilabur semula).

C. DEFINISI

Definisi yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada BPM6.

1. Residen

Residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Enterpris yang diperbadankan di Labuan juga dianggap sebagai residen. Cawangan dan / atau anak syarikat asing yang beroperasi di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai residen.

2. Bukan residen

Bukan residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan / atau anak syarikat Malaysia yang beroperasi di luar negeri adalah dianggap sebagai bukan residen.

3. Instrumen kewangan

Jenis-jenis instrumen kewangan yang diliputi di bawah FDI termasuk ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (iaitu: sekuriti hutang, pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, mata wang & deposit dan lain-lain).

3.1 Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri ekuiti dan perolehan dilabur semula. Ekuiti merujuk kepada semua jenis saham terbitan (seperti saham biasa, saham premium dan saham keutamaan yang mempunyai hak mengundi) yang dipegang oleh bukan residen dalam anak syarikat atau syarikat bersekutu di Malaysia. Bagi cawangan, nilai ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dikira berdasarkan aset bersih cawangan. Sementara itu, perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh subsidiari, syarikat bersekutu atau cawangan, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.

3.2 Instrumen hutang

Instrumen hutang terdiri daripada pelbagai instrumen seperti:

3.2.1 Sekuriti Hutang

3.2.1.1 Sekuriti hutang jangka panjang

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: bon, debentur, nota kewangan, sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang melebihi satu tahun.

3.2.1.2 Sekuriti hutang jangka pendek

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: nota janji, bil pertukaran, kertas komersial atau kewangan dan sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang kurang daripada atau sama dengan satu tahun.

3.2.2 Kredit Perdagangan

Kredit perdagangan terdiri daripada tuntutan dan liabiliti, terbit daripada kemudahan kredit yang diberikan oleh pengeksport kepada pengimport bagi transaksi barangan dan perkhidmatan. Kemudahan kredit ini biasanya dalam tempoh jangka pendek.

3.2.3 Pinjaman

Pinjaman adalah aset kewangan yang wujud apabila pemiutang memberi dana pinjaman secara terus kepada penghutang menerusi instrumen, tidak bertujuan untuk diniagakan. Ini termasuk semua pinjaman dan pendahuluan (kecuali akaun belum terima dan belum bayar). Ia juga meliputi pajakan kewangan dan perjanjian pembelian semula. Pinjaman terbahagi kepada dua kategori; jangka panjang dan jangka pendek yang dibezakan mengikut tempoh matang iaitu setahun.

3.2.4 Mata wang dan deposit

Mata wang terdiri daripada mata wang kertas dan syiling dalam pengedaran yang kebiasaannya digunakan sebagai pembayaran. Deposit merujuk kepada semua jenis deposit termasuk akaun simpanan, deposit tetap, deposit boleh pindah dan tidak boleh pindah, sama ada dalam bentuk mata wang tempatan atau asing.

3.2.5 Lain-lain

Meliputi semua aset kewangan/ liabiliti seperti tunggakan iaitu amaun yang tidak dibayar yang telah melebihi tempoh, termasuk bayaran hutang berjadual kepada pemiutang bukan residen.

4. Pendapatan pelaburan FDI

Pendapatan pelaburan FDI merujuk kepada pulangan atas pelaburan langsung iaitu daripada pelaburan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang, merangkumi komponen berikut:

4.1 Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri daripada dividen dan perolehan dilabur semula. Dividen merujuk kepada keuntungan yang diagihkan kepada DI berdasarkan pegangan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dalam DIE, manakala perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh subsidiari, syarikat bersekutu atau cawangan, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.

4.2 Faedah

Faedah merujuk kepada pendapatan yang boleh dibayar / diterima oleh DIE kepada / daripada DI, berikutan pemberian pelbagai instrumen kewangan iaitu sekuriti hutang, pinjaman dan lain-lain.

5. Klasifikasi sektor

Pengelasan sektor ekonomi adalah berdasarkan aktiviti utama DIE. Sektor-sektor tersebut dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Bagi tujuan laporan ini, ia dikategorikan kepada lima sektor utama seperti berikut:

- i. Pertanian
- ii. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian
- iii. Pembuatan
- iv. Pembinaan
- v. Perkhidmatan
 - a. Utiliti - Bekalan elektrik, gas, bekalan air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa
 - b. Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
 - c. Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan
 - d. Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman
 - e. Maklumat dan komunikasi
 - f. Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful
 - g. Aktiviti hartanah
 - h. Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal
 - i. Perkhidmatan lain

Sektor-sektor lain dalam jadual matriks negara dan sektor merujuk kepada sektor Pertanian dan Pembinaan.

6. Negara pelabur langsung

Negara pelabur langsung yang dilapor adalah berasaskan negara pelabur 'immediate' (pelaburan yang melibatkan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham). Bagi pelaburan yang tiada ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen hutang, negara pelabur langsung dikenalpasti mengikut konsep FDIR (rujuk perkara A(4)).

D. SUMBER DATA

Sumber data bagi penerbitan ini adalah daripada Penyiasatan Usahasama IIP yang dijalankan secara suku tahunan antara BNM dan DOSM bermula suku pertama 2008. Penyiasatan ini dilaksanakan berasaskan pendekatan enterpris. Penyiasatan IIP merekod transaksi aliran kewangan dan kedudukan pelaburan bagi aset kewangan dan liabiliti asing di Malaysia dengan negara lain, termasuk DIA, FDI, pelaburan portfolio, pelaburan lain dan pendapatan pelaburan.

E. MASA PEREKODAN

Kaedah merekod transaksi BOP dan IIP, secara prinsipnya ialah pada masa berlaku pertukaran hak milik (sebenar atau anggaran). Di bawah sistem catatan beregu, kedua-dua transaksi harus direkod pada masa yang sama. Ini selaras dengan prinsip perakaunan terakru, yang memerlukan transaksi direkod apabila nilai ekonomi diwujudkan, diubah, ditukar, dipindah atau dilupus.

F. PENILAIAN

Secara konsep, penilaian bagi transaksi FDI adalah berdasarkan pada harga pasaran bagi aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan. Harga pasaran didefinisikan sebagai amaun wang yang dipersetujui antara pembeli dan penjual bagi mendapatkan barangan dan perkhidmatan. Pertukaran yang berlaku di antara dua pihak bebas ini berasaskan pertimbangan komersial.

Dalam aspek aset kewangan dan liabiliti FDI, harga pasaran kebiasaannya ditentukan mengikut nilai pasaran, nilai saksama atau nilai nominal. Walau bagaimanapun dalam instrumen kewangan tertentu, nilai buku, nilai muka, nilai pelunasan atau kos sejarah daripada lembaran imbangan DIE kebiasaannya digunakan untuk menentukan nilai pelaburan langsung.

Dalam menyusun perangkaan kedudukan pelaburan FDI, penilaian yang berkait dengan faktor bukan transaksi juga diambil kira iaitu perubahan pada harga (cth: untung atau rugi disebabkan oleh perubahan pasaran), perubahan kadar tukaran asing dan perubahan lain (cth: pelupusan, pengkelasan semula, dll).

G. PINDAAN

Pindaan kepada anggaran dilaksanakan bersama-sama dengan anggaran terkini dalam laporan BOP suku tahunan dan IIP tahunan. Pindaan yang dibuat biasanya disebabkan oleh pelaporan terkini atau yang disemak oleh pembekal data.

H. PEMBUNDARAN

Sebarang perbezaan pada data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

I. SINGKATAN

b	bilion
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
BOP	Imbangan Pembayaran
BPM6	<i>Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition</i>
cth.	contoh
dll.	dan lain-lain
DI	Pelabur Langsung
DIA	Pelaburan Langsung Di Luar Negeri
DIE	Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung
DOSM	Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
FDI	Pelaburan Langsung Asing
FDIR	Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung Asing
IIP	Kedudukan Pelaburan Antarabangsa
IMF	Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia
NR	Bukan residen
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
r	disemak
-	tiada
0	< RM500 ribu

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. CONCEPTS

Concepts used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th Edition (BPM6) by the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

1. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

FDI refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity & investment fund shares, (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments (inter-company loans, trade credit, advances, etc.) by foreign direct investors in direct investment enterprises in Malaysia.

2. Direct Investors (DI)

A direct investor (DI) is a foreign entity (individual or company) that is able to exercise control (DI owns more than 50 per cent of the voting power) or a significant degree of influence (DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power) over an enterprise in Malaysia.

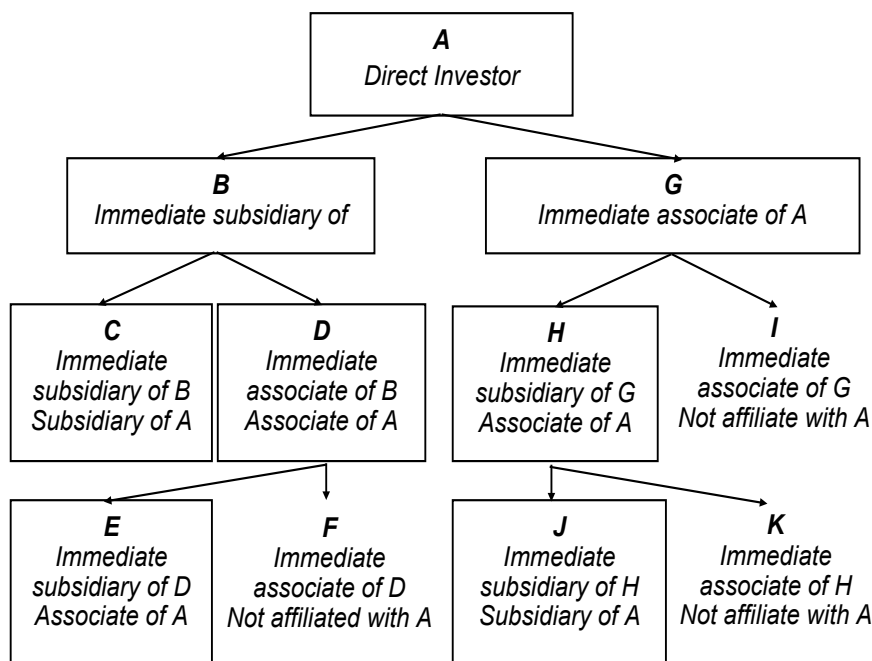
3. Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE)

A Direct Investment Enterprise (DIE) is either a subsidiary (ownership of more than 50 per cent), an associate (10 per cent to 50 per cent ownership) or a branch (100 per cent ownership) of foreign parent companies/ headquarters. In the case of FDI, DIEs refer to companies that operate in Malaysia. The equity ownership can be owned either directly or indirectly and within the Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR).

4. Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR)

FDIR is a generalised methodology for identifying and determining the extent and type of direct investment relationships between DI and DIE. FDIR provides criteria for determining whether cross-border ownership results in a direct investment relationship based on control and influence.

The following diagram shows an example of identification of direct investment relationships under FDIR.



Each enterprise is a resident in Malaysia economy. All companies in box are Direct Investment Enterprise (DIE) of the Direct Investor (DI) A.

Meanwhile, no DI-DIE relationship exists in cases in which the entity is an associate of an associate of the DI. The ability of the investor to influence is considered to have become too diluted to be significant.

Under the concept of FDIR, a DIE is either a subsidiary or an associate:

- a) A subsidiary is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise control,
- b) An associate is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise a significant degree of influence, but not control.

Control or influence may be achieved directly by owning equity that gives voting power in the enterprise, or indirectly by having voting power through another enterprise. Two ways of having control or influence are identified:

- a) **Immediate direct investment** relationships arise when a DI directly owns equity that entitles it to 10 percent or more of the voting power in the DIE
 - **Control** is exist if the DI owns more that 50 per cent of voting power in the DIE
 - **Influence** is exist if the DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power in the DIE
- b) **Indirect direct investment** relationship arise through the ownership of voting power in one DIE that owns voting power in another enterprise(s).

B. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The scope of FDI statistics refers to foreign enterprise in Malaysia. It comprises three major accounts namely flows, position and direct investment income. This publication also presents statistics on flows and position of portfolio investment.

1. FDI flows

FDI flows refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in the form of financial instrument namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. Negative value (-) indicate an outflow or the decrease in investment.

2. FDI position

FDI position refers to total stock of foreign direct investment in Malaysia as at end of reference period. The end position is derived from opening stock plus financial flows plus other changes (price changes, exchange rate changes and other changes).

3. FDI investment income

FDI investment income refers to repatriation of earnings to foreign direct investors from their DIEs in Malaysia. The income consists of distributed earnings (dividends and interest) and undistributed earnings (reinvested earnings).

C. DEFINITIONS

Definitions used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the BPM6.

1. Resident

A resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Enterprises incorporated in Labuan are also regarded as residents. Branches and / or subsidiaries of foreign companies operating in Malaysia are regarded as residents.

2. Non-resident (NR)

A non-resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Branches and / or subsidiaries of Malaysian companies operating abroad are regarded as non-residents.

3. Financial instruments

The types of financial instruments covered under FDI include equity & investment fund shares (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments (includes debt securities, inter-company loans, trade credits, currency & deposit, and others).

3.1 Equity & investment fund shares

Equity & investment fund shares is comprised of equity and reinvestment of earnings. Equity refer to all classes of shares issued (such as ordinary shares, premium shares, and participating preference shares) held by non-residents in subsidiaries or associate companies in Malaysia. In the case of branches, the value of equity & investment fund shares is calculated by using the net assets of the branch. Meanwhile, reinvestment of earning refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, associates or branches, instead reinvested back in the DIE.

3.2 Debt instruments

Debt instruments consist of various instruments such as:

3.2.1 Debt securities

3.2.1.1 Long-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: bonds, debentures, notes, certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of more than one year.

3.2.1.2 Short-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: promissory notes, bills of exchange, commercial or financial paper and certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of less than or equal to one year.

3.2.2 Trade credit

Trade credit consists of claims and liabilities arising from direct extension by exporters to importers for transaction in goods and services. They are usually in short term period.

3.2.3 Loans

Loans are financial assets that are created when a creditor lends funds directly to a debtor through an instrument that is not intended to be traded. This includes all loans and advances (except account receivable and payable). It also covers financial leases and repurchase agreement. Loans are subdivided in two categories; long term and short term which distinct by maturity period of one year.

3.2.4 Currencies and deposits

Currency consists of notes and coins that are in circulation and commonly used to make payment. Deposits refers to typical form of deposit include savings deposits, term deposits, transferable and non-transferable deposits in either local or foreign currencies.

3.2.5 Others

Include all other financial assets/ liabilities, such as arrears i.e. amounts that are past due-for-payments and unpaid, including amounts of scheduled debt service payments to non-resident creditors.

4. FDI investment income *FDI investment income refers to returns on the direct investment that is the return on equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments which comprises the following components:*

4.1 Income on equity & investment fund shares *Income on equity & investment fund shares is comprised of dividends and reinvestment of earnings. Dividends refer to the distribution of profit to DI in respect of equity & investment fund shares held in DIEs, while reinvestment of earnings refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, associates or branches, instead reinvested back in the DIE.*

4.2 Interest *Interest refers to income payable/ receivable by DIEs to/from DI, arising from extension of various financial instruments, namely debt securities, loans and others.*

5. Sector classification *The classifications of economic sector are based on main activities of DIE. The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. For purpose of this report, the classification is broadly categorised into five main sectors as follows:*

- i. *Agriculture*
- ii. *Mining and quarrying*
- iii. *Manufacturing*
- iv. *Construction*
- v. *Services*
 - a) *Utilities - electricity, gas, water supply, sewerage and waste management*
 - b) *Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles*
 - c) *Transportation and storage*
 - d) *Accommodation and food service activities*
 - e) *Information and communication*
 - f) *Financial and insurance / takaful activities*
 - g) *Real estate activities*
 - h) *Professional, scientific and technical activities*
 - i) *Other services*

Other sectors in matrix tables of country and sector were referred to Agriculture and Construction sectors.

6. Country of direct investor *The country of DI is based on the immediate investing country (for investment that involves the equity & investment fund shares). As for those that do not have equity & investment fund shares but have transactions in the form of debt instruments, the country is identified by following the concept of FDIR (refer to Item A(4)).*

D. DATA SOURCE *The data source for this publication is from quarterly Survey on IIP, jointly conducted between BNM and DOSM with effective from the first quarter of 2008. The survey was conducted on an enterprise basis. The survey on IIP records transaction flows and position of Malaysia's external financial assets and liabilities with the rest of the world which include DIA, FDI, portfolio investment, other investment and investment income.*

E. TIME OF RECORDING *The time of recording of transactions in BOP and IIP is, in principle, the time of change of ownership (actual or imputed). Under the double-entry system, both sides of the transaction should be recorded in the same period. This is consistent with the principle of accrual accounting, which requires transactions to be recorded when economic value is created, transformed, exchanged, transferred or extinguished.*

F. VALUATION

Conceptually, the valuation of FDI transactions are based on market price for flows, position and investment income. Market prices are defined as amount of money that the willing buyers pay to acquire goods and services from the willing sellers. The exchanges are made between independent parties and on the basis of commercial considerations.

In relation to FDI financial assets and liabilities, the market prices are usually determined according to their market value, fair value or nominal value. However in certain financial instruments, book values, face values, amortized values or historical costs from the balance sheet of DIEs are often used to determine the value of the direct investment.

In order to derive at the FDI position, the valuation that relates to non-transactions factors such as price changes (e.g. gain or loss due to fluctuation), exchange rate changes and other changes (e.g. write-offs, re-classifications, etc.) are also taken into account.

G. REVISIONS

The revisions to the estimates are done concurrently with the latest estimates in the quarterly BOP and annual IIP report. The revisions are largely due to latest or revised reporting by data providers.

H. ROUNDING

Any differences in the aggregated data are due to rounding.

I. ABBREVIATIONS

b	billion
BNM	Central Bank of Malaysia
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM6	Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition
DI	Direct Investor
DIA	Direct Investment Abroad
DIE	Direct Investment Enterprise
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e.g.	example
etc.	etcetera
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FDIR	Foreign Direct Investment Relationship
IIP	International Investment Position
IMF	International Monetary Fund
MSIC	Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification
NR	Non-resident
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
r	revised
-	nil
0	< RM500 thousand