



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

ANALISIS

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA TAHUNAN

ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

2023

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

ANALISIS INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA TAHUNAN ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2023

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan *OpenDOSM NextGen* sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Sila layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian".

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan".

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development".

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".

**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA**

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Faks : 03-8888 9248
Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>
Facebook/ X/ Instagram/ YouTube : StatsMalaysia
E-mel/ *E-mail* : info@dosm.gov.my
(pertanyaan umum / *general enquiries*)
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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Analisis Indeks Harga Pengguna Tahunan, Malaysia, 2023 ini memaparkan statistik meliputi 12 kumpulan utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Penyediaan statistik ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan daripada ***Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020*** yang diterbitkan oleh ***International Monetary Fund (IMF)***.

Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh isi rumah dalam tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. Indeks ini menggunakan tahun 2010 sebagai tahun asas.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi tiga bahagian utama. Bahagian pertama memaparkan infografik, ringkasan penemuan dan rencana berkenaan IHP. Bahagian kedua pula memaparkan jadual statistik di peringkat Malaysia dan negeri, manakala bahagian terakhir mengandungi nota teknikal untuk menerangkan konsep dan definisi bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama dan sumbangan yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Mei 2024

PREFACE

*The Analysis of Annual Consumer Price Index, Malaysia, 2023 presents statistics covering 12 main groups of goods and services. The compilation is based on the concepts and guidelines of **Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020** published by the **International Monetary Fund (IMF)**.*

Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the changes over time in the price of consumer goods and services purchased by households. This index was compiled using 2010 as a base year.

This publication consists of three main parts. The first part displays the infographic, summary of findings and article on CPI. The second part shows statistical tables at Malaysia and state levels, while the last part contains technical notes that explain the concepts and definitions to assist users in understanding the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution rendered by all parties in making this publication a success. The feedback and suggestion towards improving future publications are highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician, Malaysia

May 2024

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SEPINTAS LALU

AT A GLANCE





INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA 2023

INFLASI KESELURUHAN
3.3% | 2.5%

INFLASI TERAS
3.0% | 3.0%

INFLASI TANPA BAHAN API
3.2% | 2.8%

Makanan & Minuman
5.8% | 4.8%



Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan
2.0% | 2.4%

Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
0.5% | 0.6%



Restoran & Hotel
5.0% | 5.6%

Pakaian & Kasut
0.1% | 0.3%



Pendidikan
1.1% | 1.9%

Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
1.8% | 1.7%



Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan
2.3% | 1.5%

Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
3.5% | 2.3%



Komunikasi
0.0% | -3.0%

Kesihatan
0.7% | 2.2%



Pengangkutan
4.7% | 1.1%

INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA

INFLASI KAWASAN BANDAR & LUAR BANDAR



Bandar
3.6% | 2.6%



Luar Bandar
2.6% | 2.1%

Nota:

2022 | 2023

INFLASI SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN

Makanan di rumah
5.3% | 3.5%

Beras, roti & bijirin lain
4.7% | 5.0%

Daging
8.6% | 5.4%

Ikan & makanan laut
3.7% | 1.8%

Susu, keju & telur
7.6% | 5.0%

Makanan di luar rumah
6.6% | 6.7%

Minyak & lemak
3.3% | -0.5%

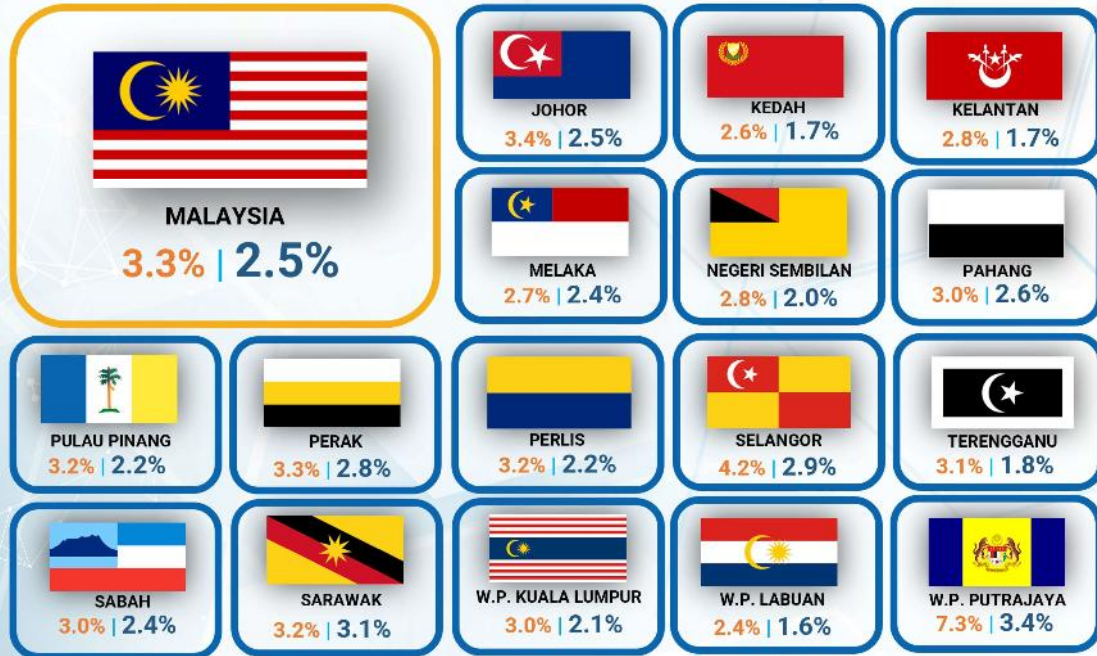
Buah-buahan
3.4% | 3.5%

Sayur-sayuran
5.5% | 0.8%

Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan
2.9% | 3.3%

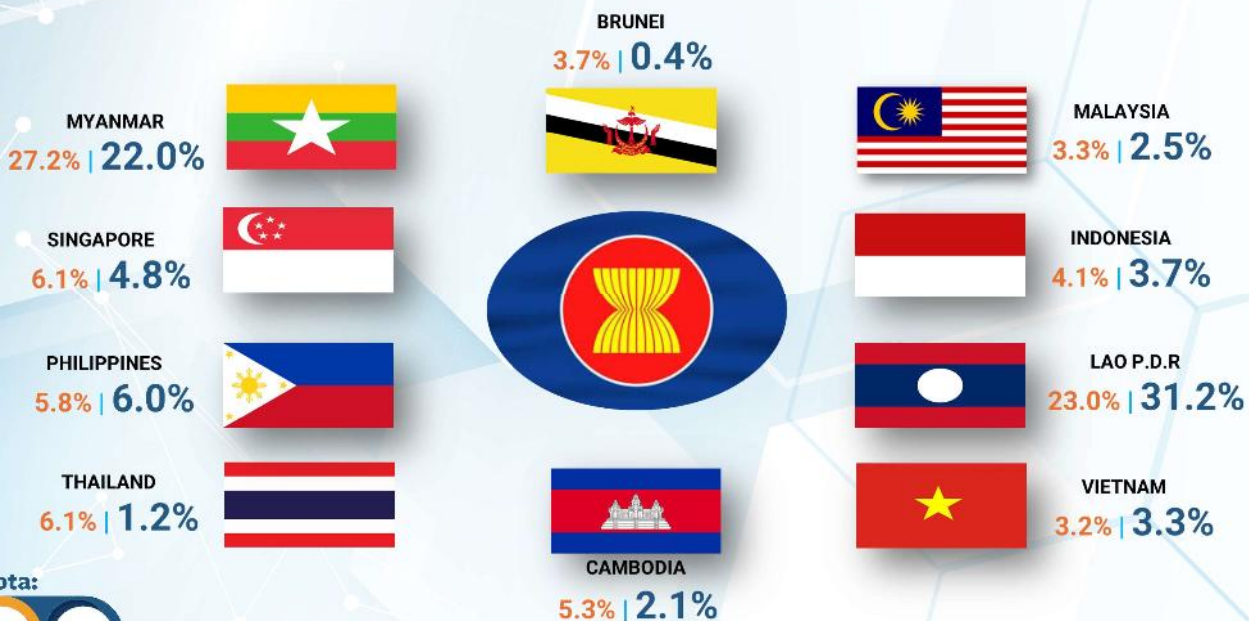


INFLASI MENGIKUT NEGERI



Nota :
W.P. merujuk kepada Wilayah Persekutuan

INFLASI NEGARA-NEGARA ASEAN



Nota:



Sumber: National Statistical Office (NSO)



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2023

HEADLINE INFLATION
3.3% | 2.5%

CORE INFLATION
3.0% | 3.0%

INFLATION WITHOUT FUEL
3.2% | 2.8%

Food & Beverages

5.8% | 4.8%



Miscellaneous Goods & Services

2.0% | 2.4%



Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco

0.5% | 0.6%



Restaurants & Hotels

5.0% | 5.6%



Clothing & Footwear

0.1% | 0.3%



Education

1.1% | 1.9%



Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

1.8% | 1.7%



Recreation Services & Culture

2.3% | 1.5%



Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

3.5% | 2.3%



Communication

0.0% | -3.0%



Health

0.7% | 2.2%



Transport

4.7% | 1.1%



INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP

INFLATION OF URBAN & RURAL AREA

Urban

3.6% | 2.6%

Rural

2.6% | 2.1%

Note:

2022 | 2023

INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP OF FOOD & BEVERAGES



Food at Home

5.3% | 3.5%



Rice, bread & other cereals

4.7% | 5.0%



Meat

8.6% | 5.4%



Fish & seafood

3.7% | 1.8%



Milk, cheese & eggs

7.6% | 5.0%



Food away from home

6.6% | 6.7%



Oils & fats

3.3% | -0.5%



Fruits

3.4% | 3.5%



Vegetables

5.5% | 0.8%

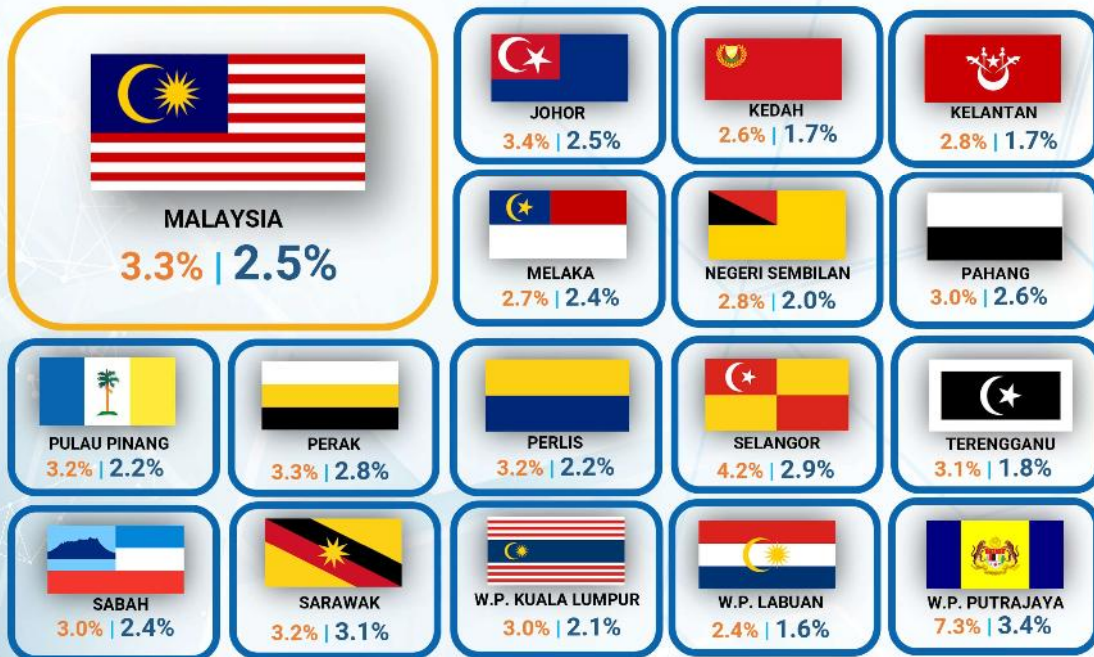


Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery

2.9% | 3.3%

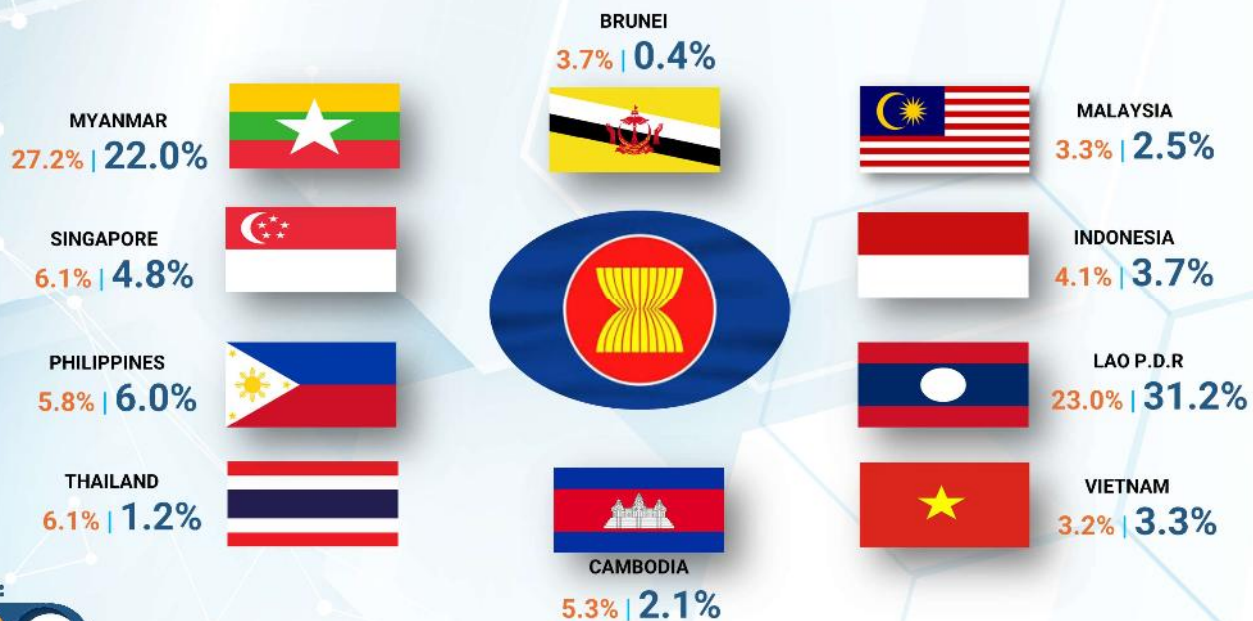


INFLATION BY STATES



Note :
W.P. refers to Wilayah Persekutuan

INFLATION OF ASEAN COUNTRIES



Note:



Source: National Statistical Office (NSO)

Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100)
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Purata HARGA ITEM TERPILIH

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

2023

IKAN, DAGING & MAKANAN LAUT

FISH, MEAT & SEAFOOD

AYAM / CHICKEN

RM 9.50 / KG

2022: RM 9.82



DAGING LEMBU / BEEF

RM 38.35 / KG

2022: RM 36.97



IKAN CENCARU / TORPEDO SCAD

RM 11.55 / KG

2022: RM 11.08



IKAN KEMBUNG / INDIAN MACKEREL

RM 18.12 / KG

2022: RM 16.75



IKAN BAWAL HITAM / BLACK POMFRET

RM 29.11 / KG

2022: RM 28.86



IKAN TONGKOL HITAM / LONGTAIL TUNA

RM 12.90 / KG

2022: RM 13.59



IKAN TENGGIRI PAPAN / SPANISH MACKEREL

RM 35.01 / KG

2022: RM 29.66



IKAN TENGGIRI BATANG / NARROW-BARRED SPANISH MACKEREL

RM 35.07 / KG

2022: RM 35.32



IKAN SELAR KUNING / YELLOWSTRIPE SCAD

RM 13.54 / KG

2022: RM 12.89



IKAN SELAR / YELLOWTAIL SCAD

RM 18.43 / KG

2022: RM 19.43



IKAN MERAH / RED SNAPPER

RM 40.25 / KG

2022: RM 37.44



UDANG (8-12sm) / PRAWN

RM 34.31 / KG

2022: RM 34.14



KERANG / COCKLES

RM 13.27 / KG

2022: RM 14.62



KETAM / CRAB

RM 32.42 / KG

2022: RM 32.69



SOTONG (10-12sm) / CUTTLEFISH

RM 32.54 / KG

2022: RM 30.83



Purata HARGA ITEM TERPILIH

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

2023

SAYUR-SAYURAN

VEGETABLES

BAYAM / SPINACH

RM6.07 / KG

2022: RM 5.66



KUBIS BUNGA / CAULIFLOWER

RM9.61 / KG

2022: RM 10.69



CILI PADI BURUNG (IMPORT) / BIRD'S EYE CHILLI

RM2.94 / 200 GM

2022: RM 2.98



CILI MERAH (KULAI) / RED CHILLI (KULAI)

RM16.22 / KG

2022: RM 18.44



CILI MERAH (MINYAK) / RED CHILLI (MINYAK)

RM15.32 / KG

2022: RM 16.78



KACANG PANJANG / LONG BEANS

RM8.80 / KG

2022: RM 7.82



KACANG BUNCIS / FRENCH BEANS

RM12.97 / KG

2022: RM 11.86



KUBIS BULAT / ROUND CABBAGE

RM5.21 / KG

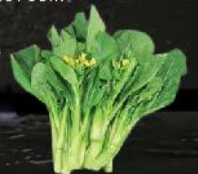
2022: RM 5.00



SAWI BUNGA / CHOY SUM

RM10.01 / KG

2022: RM 8.54



TOMATO / TOMATO

RM7.05 / KG

2022: RM 6.28



LOBAK MERAH / CARROT

RM4.46 / KG

2022: RM 5.14



TIMUN / CUCUMBER

RM4.40 / KG

2022: RM 4.10



KAILAN / CHINESE KALE

RM9.28 / KG

2022: RM 9.06



BENDI / LADY'S FINGER

RM9.10 / KG

2022: RM 9.04



TERUNG / BRINJAL

RM9.14 / KG

2022: RM 8.55



Purata HARGA ITEM TERPILIH

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

2023

BUAH-BUAHAN

FRUITS

EPAL KULIT MERAH / RED SKIN APPLE

RM1.59 / BIJI

2022: RM 1.36



BETIK / PAPAYA

RM4.16 / KG

2022: RM 4.24



PISANG EMAS / BANANA, EMAS

RM5.34 / KG

2022: RM 4.83



PISANG RASTALI / BANANA, RASTALI

RM5.88 / KG

2022: RM 4.77



EPAL FUJI / FUJI APPLE

RM2.06 / BIJI

2022: RM 2.05



EPAL KULIT HIJAU / GREEN SKIN APPLE

RM1.40 / BIJI

2022: RM 1.27



TEMBIKAI (TANPA BIJI) / WATERMELON (SEEDLESS)

RM4.01 / KG

2022: RM 3.69



JAMBU BATU / GUAVA

RM6.37 / KG

2022: RM 6.48



PISANG BERANGAN / BANANA, BERANGAN

RM6.05 / KG

2022: RM 5.23



NANAS / PINEAPPLE

RM3.68 / KG

2022: RM 4.49



LEMON

RM1.26 / BIJI

2022: RM 1.58





RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS



Inflasi Keseluruhan

Inflasi Malaysia pada tahun 2023 merekodkan peningkatan perlahan kepada 2.5 peratus berbanding 3.3 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 1**). Ini adalah selari dengan penyusutan kebanyakan harga komoditi global, gangguan bekalan yang mereda, kawalan harga dan pemberian subsidi untuk barangan terpilih.

Walaupun komoditi tenaga menunjukkan penyusutan pada tahun 2023 (-29.9%) berbanding tahun 2022 (60.0%), tingkat harga komoditi ini masih lagi tinggi berbanding harga pra-pandemik¹. Kenaikan kos bahan api dan kerbergantungan kepada Gas Asli Cecair (LNG) yang diimport telah mendorong kerajaan untuk membuat pelarasan tarif elektrik di bawah pelaksanaan mekanisme Pelepasan Kos Tidak Berimbang (ICPT) bagi pengguna di Semenanjung Malaysia untuk tempoh 1 Julai 2023 hingga 31 Disember 2023. Pengguna domestik dengan unit penggunaan elektrik melebihi 1,500kWj akan dikenakan surcaj 10 sen/kWj.

Inisiatif lain yang diberikan oleh kerajaan secara langsung dapat dilihat melalui inisiatif Payung Rahmah yang meliputi Menu Rahmah, Jualan Rahmah, Bakul Rahmah, Pakej Rahmah dan Menu Siswa Rahmah. Inisiatif ini menyasarkan kepada golongan berpendapatan rendah dan miskin tegar. Selain itu, kerajaan telah membelanjakan hampir RM8 bilion untuk Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah (STR) yang memanfaatkan 8.7 juta rakyat Malaysia². Inisiatif ini menyumbang kepada pengurangan beban kumpulan berpendapatan rendah dalam menghadapi kenaikan kos sara hidup.

Kenaikan harga beras global dan sekatan eksport beras putih dari India mulai Julai 2023 telah menyebabkan kenaikan harga Beras Putih Import (BPI) dan mendorong pengguna untuk beralih kepada Beras Putih Tempatan (BPT). Ini mengakibatkan kekurangan bekalan BPT di

Rajah 1: Inisiatif Payung Rahmah



Sumber: Kementerian Perdagangan Dalam Negeri dan Kos Sara Hidup

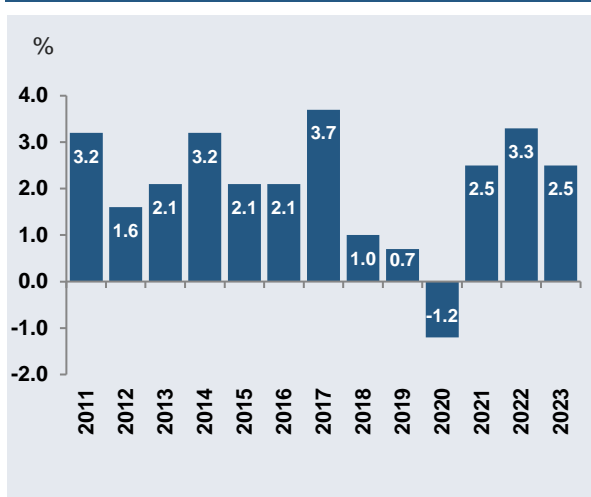
¹ World Bank Commodity Price Data, 2023

² https://www.sinarharian.com.my/article/639088/berita/nasional/penamatan-subsidi-ayam-kekurangan-bekalan-beras-curi-tumpuan-pada-2023#google_vignette

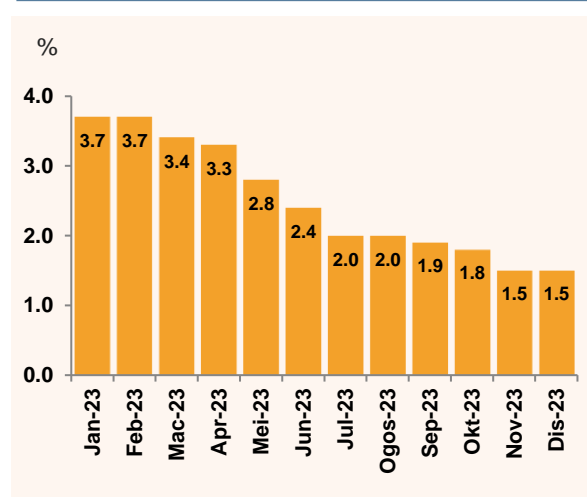
pasaran. Sehubungan dengan itu, kerajaan telah menubuhkan *Task Force* Khas Operasi Bersepadu Beras Putih Tempatan (BPT) membabitkan pelbagai agensi dengan melaksanakan pemeriksaan menyeluruh ke atas semua peringkat rangkaian industri termasuk semua kilang, pemborong dan peruncit beras.

Inflasi bagi kumpulan utama pada tahun 2023 menunjukkan peningkatan kecuali Komunikasi (-3.0%). Peningkatan yang tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Restoran & Hotel sebanyak 5.6 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman (4.8%); Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.4%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (2.3%); Kesihatan (2.2%); Pendidikan (1.9%); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (1.7%); Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan (1.5%); Pengangkutan (1.1%); Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau (0.6%) dan Pakaian & Kasut (0.3%) (**Jadual 1**).

Carta 1: Inflasi Keseluruhan Tahunan, Malaysia, 2011 - 2023



Carta 2: Inflasi Keseluruhan Bulanan, Malaysia, 2023



Inflasi tertinggi sepanjang tahun 2023 dicatatkan pada Januari 2023 dan Februari 2023 iaitu pada 3.7 peratus (**Carta 2**). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh kumpulan Restoran & Hotel yang masing-masing meningkat 6.8 peratus pada Januari 2023 dan 7.4 peratus pada Februari 2023. Kenaikan bagi kumpulan ini antaranya disebabkan oleh peningkatan harga bilik sempena musim cuti sekolah dan kesan pelarasan tarif elektrik bagi sektor industri dan komersial. Surcaj pada kadar 20 sen/kWj dikenakan kepada sektor berkenaan.

Jadual 1: Inflasi Keseluruhan mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia, 2022 & 2023

| Kumpulan Utama | Indeks | | Perubahan Peratus (%) | |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Jumlah | 127.2 | 130.4 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Makanan & Minuman | 145.0 | 152.0 | 5.8 | 4.8 |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 170.1 | 171.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 93.2 | 93.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 123.2 | 125.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 122.8 | 125.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| Kesihatan | 125.5 | 128.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| Pengangkutan | 119.2 | 120.5 | 4.7 | 1.1 |
| Komunikasi | 97.5 | 94.6 | 0.0 | -3.0 |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 115.4 | 117.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Pendidikan | 122.4 | 124.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Restoran & Hotel | 139.5 | 147.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 118.9 | 121.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 |

Makanan & Minuman

Indeks harga makanan, Pertubuhan Makanan & Pertanian (FAO) pada tahun 2023 mula merekodkan penurunan sebanyak negatif 13.8 peratus kepada 124.7 berbanding tahun 2022 (15.0%), setelah tiga tahun berturut-turut mencatatkan peningkatan³. Penurunan ini didorong oleh penurunan ketara indeks harga makanan Minyak sayuran (-32.7%) dan Bijirin (-15.4%). Bekalan pasaran global telah bertambah baik selepas berlakunya lonjakan harga komoditi bijirin berikutan pencerobohan Rusia ke atas Ukraine. Tambahan pula, pengurangan penggunaan minyak sayuran ke atas pengeluaran biofuel, sedikit sebanyak telah memulihkan bekalan minyak sayuran di pasaran dan mengurangkan tekanan harga terhadap komoditi ini.

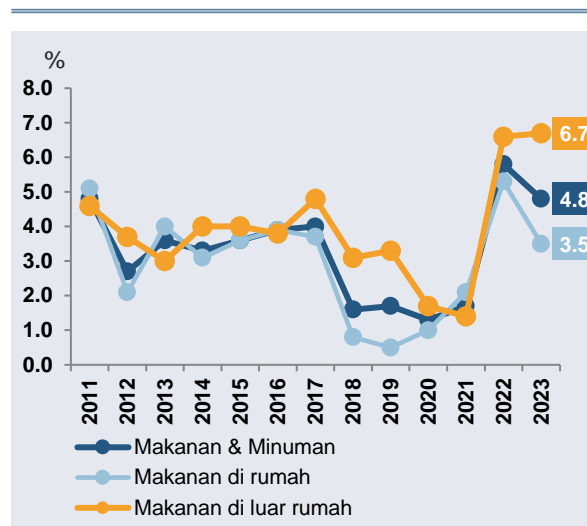
Selain itu, indeks harga makanan bagi Produk tenusu dan Daging masing-masing mencatatkan penurunan ketara sebanyak negatif 17.3 peratus dan negatif 3.4 peratus. Namun begitu, harga gula dunia telah melonjak 26.7 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding tahun sebelumnya (4.7%). Ketidaktentuan bekalan dan harga gula adalah berikutan perubahan iklim, akibat fenomena *El Nino* yang dihadapi oleh negara pengeluar seperti India, Thailand dan Brazil telah menyebabkan kepada penurunan bekalan gula dunia. Hal ini telah memberi tekanan kepada negara pengimport gula

³ Food Price Indices, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

mentah. Selain itu, penggunaan gula dalam pengeluaran bahan api etanol turut mengganggu bekalan di pasaran.

Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman yang merupakan komponen terbesar dalam perbelanjaan isi rumah di Malaysia dengan sumbangan 29.5 peratus daripada wajaran Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) telah mula mereda kepada 4.8 peratus berbanding 5.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Daripada 230 item makanan, sebanyak 188 item atau 81.7 peratus telah merekodkan kenaikan harga pada tahun 2023. Peningkatan perlahan bagi kumpulan ini sebahagian besarnya adalah disebabkan oleh komponen Makanan di rumah yang meningkat kepada 3.5 peratus berbanding 5.3 peratus yang dicatatkan pada tahun 2022. Manakala, Makanan di luar rumah meningkat 6.7 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya (2022: 6.6%) (**Carta 3**).

Carta 3: Inflasi bagi Komponen Makanan & Minuman, 2011 - 2023



Jadual 2: Inflasi Makanan & Minuman mengikut Subkumpulan, 2022 & 2023

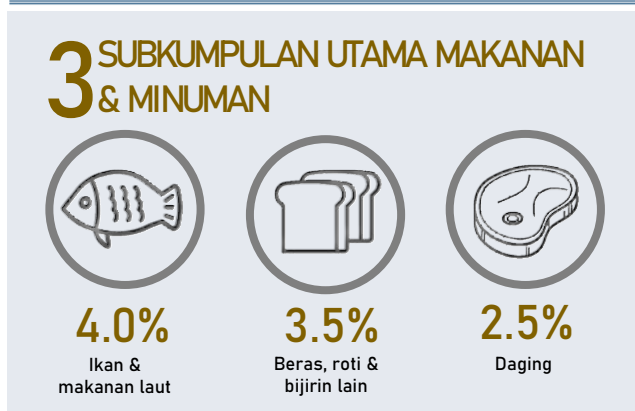
| Kumpulan Utama/ Subkumpulan | Indeks | | Perubahan Peratus (%) | |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Makanan & Minuman | 145.0 | 152.0 | 5.8 | 4.8 |
| Makanan | 146.4 | 153.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 |
| Makanan di Rumah | 141.4 | 146.3 | 5.3 | 3.5 |
| Beras, roti & bijirin lain | 117.5 | 123.4 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| Daging | 141.5 | 149.2 | 8.6 | 5.4 |
| Ikan & makanan laut | 164.3 | 167.2 | 3.7 | 1.8 |
| Susu, keju & telur | 136.7 | 143.5 | 7.6 | 5.0 |
| Minyak & lemak | 127.4 | 126.8 | 3.3 | -0.5 |
| Buah-buahan | 140.4 | 145.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Sayur-sayuran | 150.2 | 151.4 | 5.5 | 0.8 |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 138.4 | 143.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 146.6 | 156.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 154.1 | 164.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 116.1 | 121.1 | 2.7 | 4.3 |

i. Makanan di rumah

Kebanyakan subkumpulan Makanan di rumah pada tahun 2023 mencatatkan peningkatan pada julat antara 0.8 peratus hingga 6.5 peratus, kecuali subkumpulan Minyak & lemak yang merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 0.5 peratus berbanding 3.3 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, subkumpulan Daging yang merupakan penyumbang utama dalam kumpulan ini meningkat sebanyak 5.4 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh

kenaikan Beras, roti & bijirin lain (5.0%); Susu, keju & telur (5.0%); Buah-buahan (3.5%); Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan (3.3%); Ikan & makanan laut (1.8%) dan Sayur-sayuran (0.8%) (**Jadual 2**).

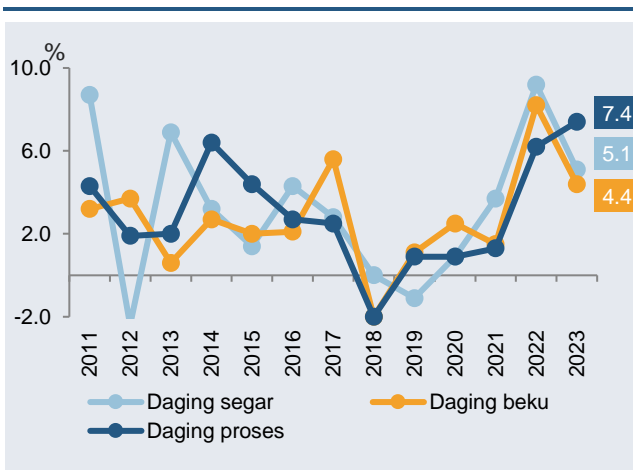
Rajah 2: Wajaran Subkumpulan Utama Makanan & Minuman



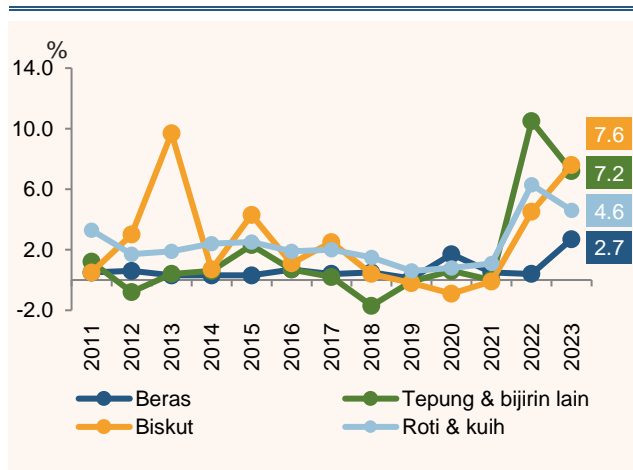
Dalam memastikan rakyat tidak terbeban dengan kos sara hidup yang tinggi, beberapa inisiatif telah dilaksanakan oleh kerajaan. Selain daripada inisiatif Payung Rahmah yang dilaksanakan bermula pada 31 Januari 2023, terdapat enam siri Skim Harga Maksimum Musim Perayaan (SHMMP) telah dilaksanakan sepanjang tahun 2023. Antara item yang dikawal adalah Ayam standard; Telur ayam gred A, B dan C; Daging lembu dan Bawang.

Sementara itu, Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan (KPKM) telah melaksanakan penjenamaan semula Program Jualan Terus dari Ladang (JTDL) kepada Program Jualan Agro Madani. Program ini menawarkan potongan harga sebanyak 10 peratus sehingga 30 peratus bagi komoditi produk seperti produk sayur-sayuran, barang kawalan dan produk keperluan asas.

Carta 4: Inflasi bagi Kelas Perbelanjaan Daging, 2011 - 2023



Carta 5: Inflasi bagi Kelas Perbelanjaan Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain, 2011 - 2023



Subkumpulan Daging yang merangkumi Daging segar, Daging beku dan Daging proses menyumbang 8.6 peratus daripada kumpulan Makanan & Minuman, meningkat pada kadar yang lebih perlahan kepada 5.4 peratus berbanding 8.6 peratus pada tahun 2022. Peningkatan perlahan subkumpulan ini telah didorong oleh peningkatan sederhana kelas perbelanjaan Daging segar yang meningkat kepada 5.1 peratus berbanding 9.2 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Manakala, inflasi kelas perbelanjaan Daging proses dan Daging beku masing-masing meningkat kepada 7.4 peratus dan 4.4 peratus (**Carta 4**). Kenaikan kelas perbelanjaan Daging segar ini adalah disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan lebih rendah Ayam standard yang merupakan komponen terbesar dalam subkumpulan ini (46.1%) daripada 10.0 peratus (2022) kepada 3.7 peratus pada tahun 2023.

Selaras dengan penyasaran semula subsidi secara berfasa, kerajaan telah bersetuju agar subsidi dan kawalan harga bagi ayam ditamatkan sepenuhnya bermula 1 November 2023, sementara subsidi dan kawalan harga bagi telur ayam gred A, B dan C masih diteruskan. Rasional penamatan subsidi adalah untuk mengurangkan ketirisan subsidi.

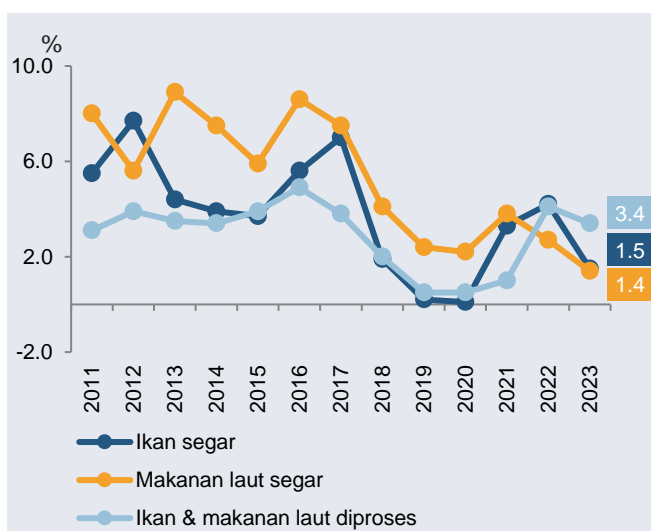
Selain itu, Daging babi mencatatkan peningkatan lebih tinggi kepada 21.7 peratus berbanding 15.7 peratus pada tahun 2022. Kenaikan harga daging babi disumbangkan oleh kos operasi yang tinggi, serta kekurangan bekalan susulan Demam Babi Afrika yang melanda beberapa negeri pengeluar utama dalam negara.

Subkumpulan Beras, roti & bijirin lain telah mencatatkan kenaikan yang lebih tinggi pada tahun 2023 kepada 5.0 peratus berbanding 4.7 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Sejak September 2023, Malaysia berdepan dengan isu gangguan bekalan beras putih import kesan daripada perubahan iklim dan pengurangan pengeluaran di negara pengeluar. India yang merupakan pengeksport beras terbesar dunia dengan sumbangan sebanyak 40 peratus perdagangan global telah menghentikan eksport beras putih ke negara luar pada 20 Julai 2023. Hal ini telah mendorong kepada lonjakan harga beras global dan seterusnya memberi kesan langsung kepada inflasi kelas perbelanjaan Beras yang meningkat kepada 2.7 peratus berbanding 0.4 peratus pada tahun 2022. Ianya merupakan peningkatan tertinggi dalam tempoh 12 tahun yang lalu (**Carta 5**). Beras putih import merekodkan kenaikan pada 4.2 peratus (2022: 1.0%), manakala Beras tempatan dengan kandungan hancur 5% meningkat kepada 3.0 peratus berbanding 0.7 peratus pada tahun 2022.

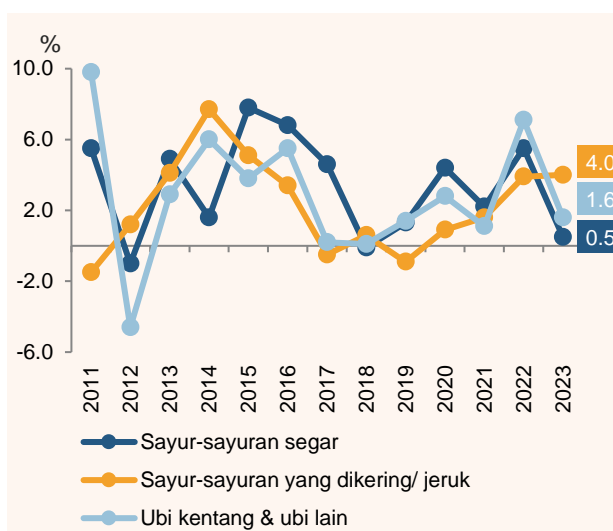
Dalam memastikan bekalan beras mencukupi di pasaran, kerajaan telah menetapkan had pembelian maksimum 100 kilogram BPT bagi setiap individu atau syarikat. Selain itu, empat langkah intervensi tambahan yang diperkenalkan meliputi:

- Meningkatkan pengedaran BPT terutamanya di luar bandar;
- Subsidi sebanyak RM950 setiap tan metrik bagi Beras Putih Import (BPI) untuk Sabah dan Sarawak;
- Semua pembekal akan menggunakan BPI dengan mendapatkan bekalan pada harga borong RM3,200 (Harga Pintu Gudang) dalam kampil 50 kilogram; dan
- Melancarkan *Task Force* Khas Operasi Bersepadu BPT.

Carta 6: Inflasi Kelas Perbelanjaan Ikan & makanan laut, 2011 - 2023



Carta 7: Inflasi Kelas Perbelanjaan Sayur-sayuran, 2011 - 2023



Sementara itu, subkumpulan Ikan & makanan laut mencatatkan peningkatan lebih perlahan daripada 3.7 peratus (2022) kepada 1.8 peratus pada tahun 2023. Subkumpulan ini merangkumi Ikan segar, Makanan laut segar dan Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses. Inflasi bagi kelas perbelanjaan Ikan segar meningkat lebih rendah kepada 1.5 peratus berbanding 4.3 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Antara item Ikan segar yang menunjukkan peningkatan lebih rendah berbanding tahun 2022 adalah Keli, 7.2 peratus (2022: 11.9%); Kembung pelaling, 4.4 peratus (2022: 9.8%); Kembung, 0.5 peratus (2022: 6.6%) dan Selar, 0.1 peratus (2022: 1.3%). Selain itu, Ikan & makanan laut diproses turut mencatatkan peningkatan yang lebih perlahan kepada 3.4 peratus berbanding 4.1 peratus dan Makanan laut segar kepada 1.4 peratus (2022: 2.7%) (**Carta 6**).

Subkumpulan Sayur-sayuran pula menyederhana kepada 0.8 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya (2022: 5.5%). Peningkatan penawaran terhadap sayur-sayuran telah menyebabkan kebanyakan sayur-sayuran dijual pada harga yang rendah berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Kesan geopolitik yang berlaku pada tahun 2022 telah mengakibatkan harga input pertanian berasaskan baja melonjak tinggi. Namun begitu, pada tahun 2023 dapat dilihat bahawa harga input pertanian mulai mereda dan ianya telah menyumbang kepada harga pasaran sayur-sayuran yang lebih rendah.

Kelas perbelanjaan Sayur-Sayuran segar merekodkan kenaikan lebih rendah kepada 0.5 peratus berbanding 5.5 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Antara item sayur-sayuran yang mencatatkan kenaikan yang lebih perlahan adalah Tomato, 6.2 peratus (2022: 10.2%); Kailan, 1.1 peratus (2022: 2.9%) dan Salad, 1.0 peratus (2022: 9.4%). Namun begitu, terdapat juga beberapa sayur-sayuran yang mencatatkan penurunan seperti Terung, negatif 4.6 peratus (2022: 11.3%); Kangkung, negatif 3.1 peratus (2022: 14.6%); Bayam Hijau, negatif 2.1 peratus (2022: 15.7%) dan Bendi, negatif 1.6 peratus (2022: 13.1%). Penurunan ini secara tidak langsung telah meredakan inflasi kelas perbelanjaan ini daripada terus meningkat tinggi. Selain itu, kelas perbelanjaan Ubi kentang & ubi lain menyederhana kepada 1.6 peratus (2022: 7.1%) dan Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/dijeruk meningkat 4.0 peratus (2022: 3.9%) **(Carta 7)**.

Subkumpulan Minyak & lemak pula mencatatkan penurunan ketara kepada negatif 0.5 peratus berbanding 3.3 peratus pada tahun 2022. Kerajaan bersetuju untuk terus mengekalkan harga siling runcit minyak masak sawit tulen dalam kemasan botol satu hingga lima kilogram. Ini merupakan komitmen kerajaan dalam menangani isu kenaikan harga serta membantu rakyat meringankan beban kos sara hidup. Mekanisme penetapan harga ini telah bermula sejak Ogos 2022 dan ianya secara tidak langsung telah meredakan inflasi kelas perbelanjaan Minyak kepada negatif 2.1 peratus berbanding 2.5 peratus pada tahun 2022.

ii. Makanan di luar rumah

Sementara itu, komponen Makanan di luar rumah yang menyumbang 11.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan wajaran mencatatkan kenaikan kepada 6.7 peratus berbanding 6.6 peratus pada tahun 2022. Ini adalah seiring dengan kenaikan bahan-bahan asas makanan seperti Mi, Tepung gandum, Susu, Roti dan Ayam. Kesemua item Makanan di luar rumah mencatatkan peningkatan berbanding tahun sebelumnya, antaranya adalah Burger (13.9%), Pizza (11.4%), Roti Canai (7.8%), Nasi campur (6.5%) dan Nasi lemak (4.9%).

RENCANA: IMPAK KENAIKAN HARGA MAKANAN KE ATAS KUASA BELI BAGI KUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN

Siti Khairunnisa binti Salleh, Bahagian Perangkaan Harga, Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan

Pengenalan

Kuasa beli merujuk kepada jumlah barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli dengan satu mata wang. Kuasa beli dan inflasi mempunyai hubungan negatif atau songsang, ini membawa maksud kenaikan inflasi akan menyebabkan kuasa beli berkurang. Inflasi Malaysia meningkat 2.5 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 3.3 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Ini dipacu oleh peningkatan tiga kumpulan utama iaitu Restoran & Hotel, 5.6 peratus (2022: 5.0%); Makanan & Minuman, 4.8 peratus (2022: 5.8%) dan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan, 2.4 peratus (2022: 2.0%). Dalam tempoh 13 tahun (2010-2023), kuasa beli isi rumah menunjukkan penurunan 23.3 peratus. Ini menunjukkan isi rumah perlu membayar RM100 pada tahun 2023 untuk barang yang sama dengan harga RM76.70 pada tahun 2010. Rencana ini memfokuskan kepada kuasa beli bagi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman (**Jadual 1**).

Kuasa Beli Bagi Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman

Purata harga kebanyakan barangan berkaitan makanan seperti Ayam standard meningkat kepada RM10.28 sekilogram pada tahun 2023 (2022: RM9.82/kg) dan Nasi putih RM1.84 (2022: RM1.69). Peningkatan harga akan mempengaruhi corak perbelanjaan dan tingkah laku isi rumah disebabkan kesan harga kepada pendapatan. Peningkatan perbelanjaan kepada makanan menyebabkan pengurangan kuasa beli kepada item bukan makanan. Walaupun inflasi Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman meningkat perlahan kepada 4.8 peratus berbanding 5.8 peratus tahun sebelumnya, tingkat harga kebanyakan makanan lebih tinggi pada tahun 2023. Peningkatan harga barang dan perkhidmatan secara langsung menyumbang kepada peningkatan kos sara hidup (Farahaini, 2015). Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman yang mewakili 29.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan jumlah wajaran IHP, sebarang kenaikan bagi item makanan akan memberi impak kepada inflasi Makanan & Minuman. Secara amnya, kuasa beli semakin berkurang seiring masa.

Jadual 1: Kuasa Beli Mengikut Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, 2019 - 2023

| Kumpulan Utama/ Subkumpulan | Wajaran (%) | Kuasa Beli (%) | | | | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Makanan & Minuman | 29.5 | 75.1 | 74.2 | 72.9 | 69.0 | 65.8 |
| Makanan | 28.4 | 74.6 | 73.6 | 72.3 | 68.3 | 65.2 |
| Makanan di rumah | 16.9 | 76.8 | 76.0 | 74.5 | 70.7 | 68.4 |
| Beras, roti & bijirin lain | 3.5 | 90.3 | 89.6 | 89.1 | 85.1 | 81.0 |
| Daging | 2.5 | 80.0 | 79.2 | 76.7 | 70.7 | 67.0 |
| Ikan & makanan laut | 4.0 | 65.6 | 65.1 | 63.1 | 60.9 | 59.8 |
| Susu, keju & telur | 1.5 | 79.1 | 80.6 | 78.7 | 73.2 | 69.7 |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.6 | 84.8 | 83.8 | 81.1 | 78.5 | 78.9 |
| Buah-buahan | 1.2 | 75.0 | 74.2 | 73.6 | 71.2 | 68.8 |
| Sayur-sayuran | 2.1 | 74.6 | 71.7 | 70.2 | 66.6 | 66.1 |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 0.6 | 74.1 | 74.6 | 74.3 | 72.3 | 69.9 |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 1.0 | 75.6 | 73.8 | 72.2 | 68.2 | 64.1 |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 11.5 | 71.4 | 70.2 | 69.2 | 64.9 | 60.8 |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 1.1 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 86.1 | 82.6 |

Nota: Pengiraan penulis berdasarkan data Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP)

Semua subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman merekodkan penurunan kuasa beli, antara 17.4 peratus hingga 40.2 peratus. Subkumpulan Beras, roti & bijirin lain merupakan subkumpulan yang mencatatkan kuasa beli paling tinggi pada tahun 2023 (81.0%). Ini diikuti oleh subkumpulan Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol (89.1%) dan subkumpulan Minyak & lemak (84.8%). Sementara itu, kuasa beli terendah direkodkan oleh Ikan & makanan laut (59.8%). Makanan di luar rumah dengan sumbangan sebanyak 39.0 peratus turut mencatatkan kuasa beli sebanyak 60.8 peratus pada tahun 2023. Kuasa beli subkumpulan Beras, roti & bijirin lain berkurang 19.0 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 14.9 peratus pada tahun 2022. Ini menunjukkan harga bagi subkumpulan ini meningkat ketara terutamanya selepas pandemik.

Malaysia telah mengalami gangguan bekalan beras pada September 2023, terutamanya Beras Putih Import (BPI) kesan daripada sekatan eksport beras putih daripada India. Gangguan ini bukan sahaja menjejaskan BPI tapi turut menjejaskan bekalan Beras Putih Tempatan (BPT). Purata harga bagi item terpilih di Malaysia sepanjang tahun 2023 menunjukkan perubahan harga yang ketara bagi Beras Super Spesial Tempatan (SST) 5% hancur (**Jadual 2**).

Jadual 2: Purata Harga Beras Super Spesial Tempatan (SST) 5% Hancur, Januari - Disember 2023

| Bulan | 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Jan | Feb | Mac | Apr | Mei | Jun | Jul | Ogos | Sep | Okt | Nov | Dis |
| Harga (RM) | 26.44 | 26.53 | 26.59 | 26.71 | 26.85 | 27.02 | 27.59 | 28.28 | 29.29 | 31.36 | 33.11 | 33.05 |

Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP)

Sementara itu, Makanan di luar rumah juga merekodkan kuasa beli rendah pada tahun 2023 pada 60.8 peratus. Ini diterjemahkan dalam purata harga beberapa item makanan terpilih berasaskan beras di Malaysia bagi Makanan di luar rumah. Antara item tersebut seperti dalam **Jadual 3**.

Jadual 3: Purata Harga Nasi Lemak, Nasi Ayam & Nasi Putih, Januari - Disember 2023

| Bulan | 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | Jan | Feb | Mac | Apr | Mei | Jun | Jul | Ogos | Sep | Okt | Nov | Dis |
| Harga (RM) | Nasi Lemak | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3.44 | 3.40 | 3.45 | 3.46 | 3.45 | 3.44 | 3.49 | 3.54 | 3.54 | 3.60 | 3.63 | 3.64 |
| | Nasi Ayam | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 6.66 | 6.68 | 6.70 | 6.73 | 6.80 | 6.78 | 6.80 | 6.85 | 6.90 | 6.97 | 6.99 | 7.01 |
| | Nasi Putih | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.78 | 1.79 | 1.80 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.82 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.86 | 1.89 | 1.91 | 1.91 |

Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP)

Gangguan bekalan beras juga boleh dilihat daripada peningkatan harga bagi Nasi lemak, Nasi ayam dan Nasi putih dan turut menyumbang kepada kuasa beli yang rendah bagi Makanan di luar rumah.

Kesimpulan

Secara keseluruhan, kenaikan harga barangan memberi kesan kepada kuasa beli pengguna dan ini sangat ketara bagi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman memandangkan item di dalam kumpulan ini adalah item makanan yang sering dibelanjakan oleh isi rumah.

Rujukan

Nur Jannah, B. (2018). Hubungan Antara Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan Harian Bagi Golongan Belia Melayu di Kuala Lumpur. *Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities* 13(2): 24-35.

Farahaini, M.H. (2015). Kenaikan Harga Barang di Malaysia: Peranan Pengguna, Kerajaan dan Koperasi. *Pusat Konsultasi dan Penyelidikan* 46: 29-35.

Penafian:

Pandangan yang dikemukakan dalam rencana ini adalah pandangan penulis dan tidak semestinya mewakili Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM).

Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

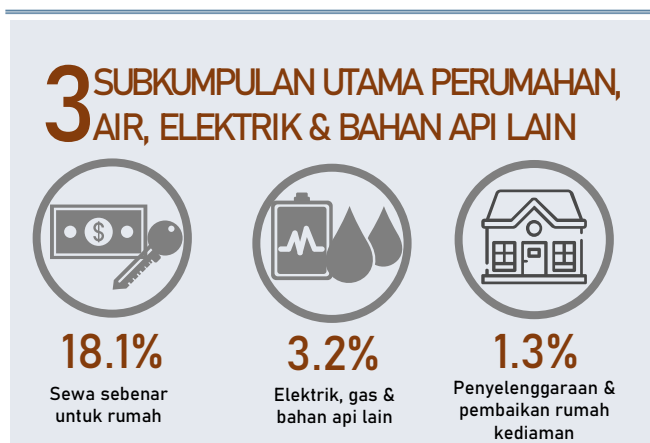
Jadual 3: Inflasi Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain mengikut Subkumpulan, 2022 & 2023

| Kumpulan Utama/ Subkumpulan | Indeks | | Perubahan Peratus (%) | |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 123.2 | 125.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 129.0 | 131.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 134.2 | 136.4 | 4.4 | 1.6 |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman | 105.2 | 106.9 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api lain | 98.0 | 98.0 | 5.4 | 0.0 |

Inflasi bagi Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain menunjukkan peningkatan yang perlahan iaitu 1.7 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding tahun 2022 (1.8%). Subkumpulan Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman menyederhana kepada 1.6 peratus pada tahun 2023 (2022: 4.4%). Peningkatan perlahan kelas perbelanjaan Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman daripada 11.9 peratus (2022) kepada 2.4 peratus

merupakan penyumbang utama kepada kenaikan subkumpulan ini. Selain itu, subkumpulan Elektrik, gas & bahan api lain kekal tidak berubah dan telah mengimbangi kumpulan ini dari terus meningkat tinggi. Manakala, subkumpulan Sewa sebenar untuk rumah meningkat 1.9 peratus berbanding 1.2 peratus yang direkodkan pada tahun 2022 (**Jadual 3**).

Rajah 3: Wajaran Subkumpulan Utama Perumahan, Air, Elektrik & Bahan Api Lain



Hiasan Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

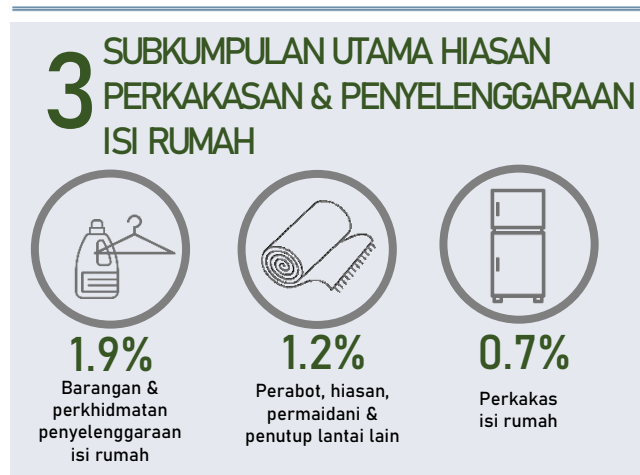
Jadual 4: Inflasi Hiasan Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah mengikut Subkumpulan, 2022 & 2023

| Kumpulan Utama/ Subkumpulan | Indeks | | Perubahan Peratus (%) | |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Hiasan Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 122.8 | 125.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 130.0 | 132.0 | 7.3 | 1.5 |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 92.7 | 93.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 110.9 | 113.6 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 109.4 | 110.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 112.3 | 114.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 127.1 | 131.0 | 1.4 | 3.1 |

Inflasi bagi Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah pada tahun 2023 menyederhana kepada 2.3 peratus berbanding 3.5 peratus pada tahun 2022. Ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan lebih rendah subkumpulan Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain, 1.5 peratus (2022: 7.3%). Peningkatan lebih rendah kelas perbelanjaan Perabot & hiasan rumah kepada 1.6 peratus berbanding 8.4 peratus (2022) merupakan penyumbang utama kepada peningkatan ini (Jadual 4).

Antara item yang merekodkan peningkatan perlahan ialah Meja plastik, 3.7 peratus (2022: 14.6%); Kerusi plastik, 2.6 peratus (2022: 8.6%); Katil besi, 1.9 peratus (2022: 16.9%); Set sofa, 1.8 peratus (2022: 8.1%); Katil kayu, 1.6 peratus (2022: 7.7%) dan Rak buku, 0.8 peratus (2022: 9.3%). Harga komoditi global seperti kayu balak, kapas, getah, aluminium dan besi telah mula merekodkan penurunan pada tahun 2023, ianya seiring dengan peningkatan perlahan subkumpulan ini⁴. Selain itu, subkumpulan Perkakas isi rumah turut mereda kepada 2.4 peratus berbanding 3.6 peratus pada tahun 2022, diikuti oleh Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun, 1.6 peratus (2022: 2.1%) dan Kain untuk hiasan rumah, 0.6 peratus (2022: 1.1%).

Rajah 4: Wajaran Subkumpulan Utama Hiasan Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah



⁴ World Bank Commodity Price

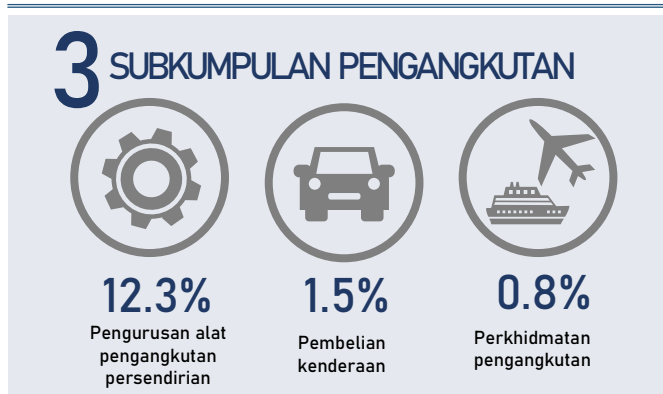
Pengangkutan

Jadual 5: Inflasi Pengangkutan mengikut Subkumpulan, 2022 & 2023

| Kumpulan Utama/ Subkumpulan | Indeks | | Perubahan Peratus (%) | |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Pengangkutan | 119.2 | 120.5 | 4.7 | 1.1 |
| Pembelian kenderaan | 95.5 | 96.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 124.3 | 125.3 | 5.8 | 0.8 |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 114.5 | 120.3 | -3.9 | 5.1 |

Inflasi bagi Pengangkutan merekodkan peningkatan yang lebih perlahan kepada 1.1 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 2022 (4.7%), disumbangkan oleh subkumpulan Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian yang menyederhana kepada 0.8 peratus berbanding 5.8 peratus pada tahun 2022 (Jadual 5).

Rajah 5: Wajaran Subkumpulan Pengangkutan



Purata harga Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 menurun kepada RM3.39 seliter berbanding pada tahun RM3.97 seliter (2022), seiring dengan penurunan purata harga minyak mentah dunia *Brent* kepada AS\$82.61 setong berbanding AS\$99.82 setong pada tahun 2022. Kurangnya permintaan global antaranya dari China telah menyumbang kepada penyusutan harga minyak mentah dunia. Namun begitu, purata harga Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95 dan Diesel masing-masing kekal pada harga RM2.05 seliter dan RM2.15 seliter. Selain itu, subkumpulan Perkhidmatan pengangkutan meningkat ketara kepada 5.1 peratus berbanding negatif 3.9 peratus pada tahun 2022. Kelas perbelanjaan Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara adalah penyumbang utama kepada peningkatan subkumpulan ini sebanyak 10.9 peratus (2022: -9.1%).

Jadual 6: Purata Harga dan Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun bagi Bahan Api, 2011 - 2023

| Tahun | Minyak mentah, Brent | | Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 * | | Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95 * | | Diesel * | |
|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | AS\$/tong | % | RM/liter | % | RM/liter | % | RM/liter | % |
| 2011 | 110.94 | 39.3 | 2.72 | 25.8 | 1.90 | 4.3 | 1.80 | 4.1 |
| 2012 | 111.97 | 0.9 | 2.86 | 5.2 | 1.90 | 0.0 | 1.80 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 108.86 | -2.8 | 2.79 | -2.3 | 1.97 | 3.5 | 1.87 | 3.7 |
| 2014 | 98.94 | -9.1 | 2.78 | -0.3 | 2.15 | 9.2 | 2.05 | 10.0 |
| 2015 | 52.37 | -47.1 | 2.33 | -16.5 | 1.98 | -8.0 | 1.92 | -6.5 |
| 2016 | 44.05 | -15.9 | 2.11 | -9.2 | 1.76 | -10.8 | 1.62 | -15.5 |
| 2017 | 54.39 | 23.5 | 2.45 | 16.0 | 2.17 | 23.0 | 2.09 | 29.0 |
| 2018 | 71.07 | 30.7 | 2.59 | 5.5 | 2.21 | 2.0 | 2.20 | 4.9 |
| 2019 | 64.03 | -9.9 | 2.55 | -1.3 | 2.06 | -6.7 | 2.18 | -0.9 |
| 2020 | 42.30 | -33.9 | 1.99 | -22.0 | 1.67 | -18.9 | 1.80 | -17.1 |
| 2021 | 70.44 | 66.5 | 2.65 | 32.9 | 2.03 | 21.1 | 2.14 | 18.6 |
| 2022 | 99.82 | 41.7 | 3.97 | 50.2 | 2.05 | 1.1 | 2.15 | 0.5 |
| 2023 | 82.62 | -17.2 | 3.39 | -14.7 | 2.05 | 0.0 | 2.15 | 0.0 |

Sumber: *The World Bank* & Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Nota: *Pengiraan semula oleh DOSM berdasarkan harga mingguan yang diumumkan oleh Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Restoran & Hotel

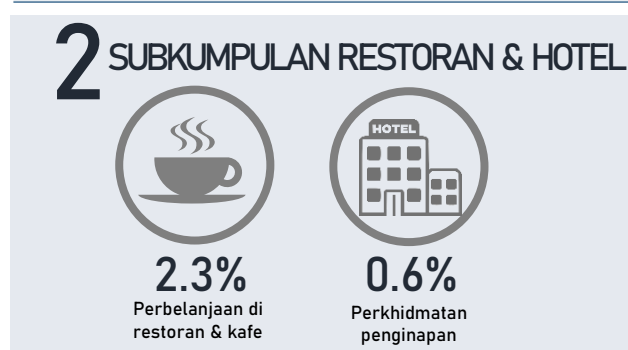
Jadual 7: Inflasi Restoran & Hotel mengikut Subkumpulan, 2022 & 2023

| Kumpulan Utama/ Subkumpulan | Indeks | | Perubahan Peratus (%) | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Restoran & Hotel | 139.5 | 147.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 145.2 | 153.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 103.6 | 109.3 | 3.7 | 5.5 |

Inflasi bagi Restoran & Hotel merekodkan peningkatan 5.6 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 5.0 peratus pada tahun 2022. Subkumpulan Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe meningkat sebanyak 5.5 peratus berbanding yang direkodkan pada tahun 2022 (5.3%). Kenaikan Kopi/ nescafe (7.8%), Teh (7.2%), Minuman ringan berkarbonat (6.2%) dan Minuman ringan tidak berkarbonat (3.8%)

merupakan penyumbang utama kepada kenaikan subkumpulan ini. Selain itu, subkumpulan Perkhidmatan penginapan juga merekodkan peningkatan ketara iaitu 5.5 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 3.7 peratus pada tahun 2022. Inflasi Hotel meningkat kepada 5.8 peratus berbanding 4.1 peratus yang direkodkan pada tahun 2022.

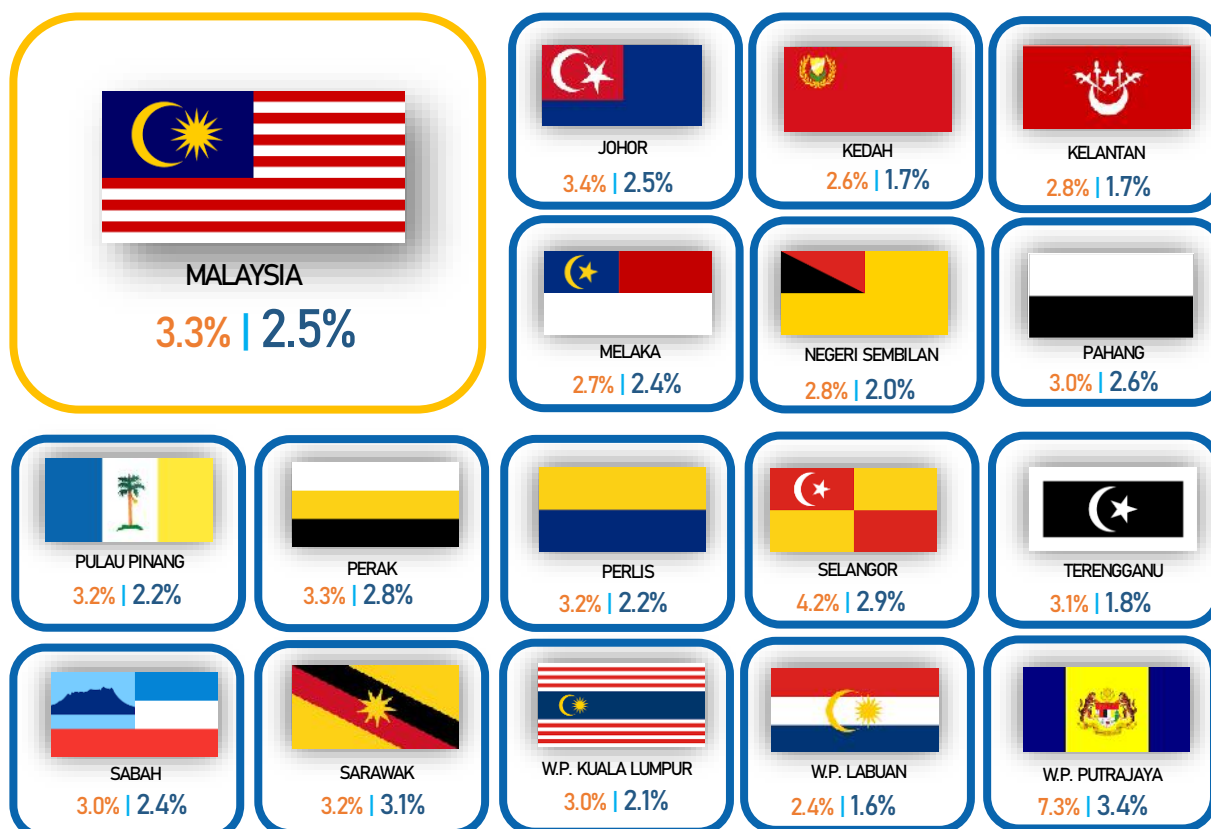
Rajah 6: Wajaran Subkumpulan Restoran & Hotel



Inflasi Mengikut Negeri

Kesemua negeri menunjukkan peningkatan perlahan dalam inflasi di mana lima negeri melepasi paras inflasi nasional 2.5 peratus pada tahun 2023. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (3.4%), diikuti oleh Sarawak (3.1%), Selangor (2.9%), Perak (2.8%) dan Pahang (2.6%) **(Rajah 7)**.

Rajah 7: Inflasi Malaysia & Negeri, 2022 & 2023



Nota:

W.P. merujuk kepada Wilayah Persekutuan

2022 | 2023

Peningkatan inflasi di Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya disumbangkan terutamanya oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman (5.9%); Restoran & Hotel (5.5%) dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (4.9%). Kenaikan kumpulan Makanan & Minuman disumbangkan oleh komponen Makanan di luar rumah 6.2 peratus (2022: 7.6%). Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan merekodkan inflasi terendah 1.6 peratus. Walaupun kumpulan Restoran & Hotel mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 5.9 peratus, ianya diimbangi oleh penurunan Komunikasi (-2.5%) dan Pengangkutan (-2.3%).

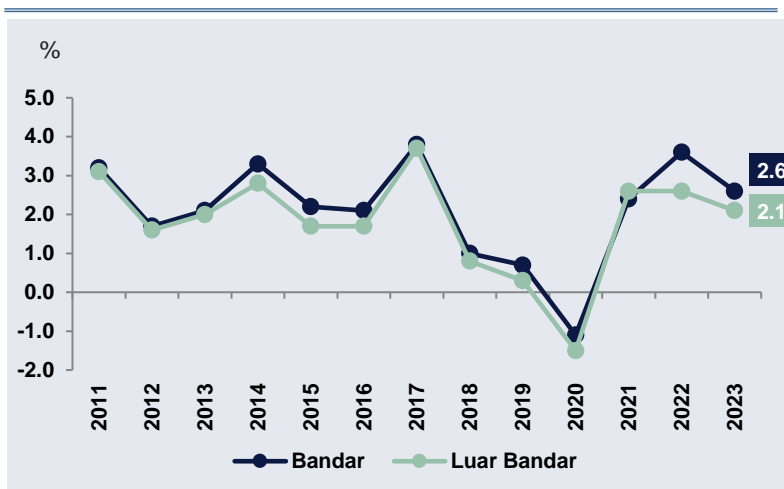
Kebanyakan negeri mencatatkan peningkatan perlahan bagi inflasi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman pada tahun 2023. Enam negeri menunjukkan peningkatan melebihi paras nasional 4.8 peratus iaitu Selangor (6.1%), Sarawak (6.1%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (5.9%), Pulau Pinang (5.0%), Pahang (4.9%) dan Perak (4.8%). Manakala, negeri-negeri lain menunjukkan peningkatan di bawah paras inflasi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman nasional.

Selangor dan Sarawak masing-masing merekodkan peningkatan tertinggi bagi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman pada 6.1 peratus. Peningkatan di Selangor disumbangkan oleh subkumpulan Buah-buahan (6.5%) dan Susu, keju & telur (6.5%). Peningkatan di Sarawak disumbangkan oleh subkumpulan Daging (10.1%) dan Beras, roti & bijirin lain (5.7%). Namun, Kedah merekodkan inflasi Makanan & Minuman yang terendah pada tahun 2023 iaitu 2.9 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya (3.7%). Kenaikan ini didorong oleh subkumpulan Susu, keju & telur yang merekodkan peningkatan 4.2 peratus.

Inflasi Bandar dan Luar Bandar

Lokasi di mana pengguna membeli barangan akan mempengaruhi corak perbelanjaan isi rumah. Secara amnya, isi rumah yang tinggal di bandar dan luar bandar mengalami pengalaman berbeza kesan daripada kenaikan harga bagi sesuatu barang dan perkhidmatan, sekali gus ia memberi kesan kepada kadar inflasi di kawasan berikut. **Carta 8**

Carta 8: Inflasi Bandar & Luar Bandar, 2011 - 2023



menggambarkan inflasi di kawasan bandar pada tahun 2023 meningkat pada kadar lebih tinggi berbanding di kawasan luar bandar.

Inflasi di kawasan bandar merekodkan kenaikan 2.6 peratus berbanding 3.6 peratus yang direkodkan pada tahun 2022. Antara kumpulan utama yang menyumbang kepada peningkatan ini adalah Restoran & Hotel (5.8%); Makanan & Minuman (5.1%) dan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.5%).

Pada masa yang sama, inflasi di kawasan luar bandar mencatatkan peningkatan 2.1 peratus pada tahun 2023 (2022: 2.6%). Peningkatan ini terutamanya disumbangkan oleh peningkatan Makanan & Minuman (3.6%); Restoran & Hotel (2.9%) dan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.2%) (**Jadual 8**).

Jadual 8: Inflasi Kawasan Bandar & Luar Bandar mengikut Kumpulan Utama, 2022 & 2023

| Kumpulan Utama | Bandar | | | | Luar Bandar | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| | 2022 | | 2023 | | 2022 | | 2023 | |
| | Indeks | % | Indeks | % | Indeks | % | Indeks | % |
| Jumlah | 128.0 | 3.6 | 131.3 | 2.6 | 123.4 | 2.6 | 126.0 | 2.1 |
| Makanan & Minuman | 147.9 | 6.1 | 155.4 | 5.1 | 135.2 | 4.3 | 140.0 | 3.6 |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 168.3 | 0.7 | 169.6 | 0.8 | 175.0 | 0.2 | 175.3 | 0.2 |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 91.5 | 0.1 | 91.6 | 0.1 | 99.4 | 0.5 | 99.8 | 0.4 |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 124.2 | 1.8 | 126.2 | 1.6 | 118.2 | 1.7 | 120.0 | 1.5 |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 124.6 | 3.7 | 127.5 | 2.3 | 114.6 | 2.0 | 116.7 | 1.8 |
| Kesihatan | 126.6 | 0.8 | 129.3 | 2.1 | 121.7 | 0.6 | 123.6 | 1.6 |
| Pengangkutan | 120.1 | 5.0 | 121.4 | 1.1 | 115.3 | 2.9 | 116.6 | 1.1 |
| Komunikasi | 97.3 | 0.0 | 94.2 | -3.2 | 98.7 | 0.0 | 97.3 | -1.4 |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 115.4 | 2.3 | 117.2 | 1.6 | 114.5 | 1.6 | 115.7 | 1.0 |
| Pendidikan | 123.3 | 1.1 | 125.6 | 1.9 | 116.1 | 0.3 | 117.9 | 1.6 |
| Restoran & Hotel | 141.6 | 5.3 | 149.8 | 5.8 | 129.2 | 2.9 | 133.0 | 2.9 |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 118.9 | 2.1 | 121.9 | 2.5 | 118.2 | 1.5 | 120.8 | 2.2 |

Inflasi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Bandar dan Luar Bandar

Subkumpulan Daging; Beras, roti & bijirin lain dan Susu, keju & telur merupakan tiga subkumpulan utama yang menyumbang kepada peningkatan inflasi bagi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman di kawasan bandar dan luar bandar pada tahun 2023 (**Jadual 9**).

Bagi subkumpulan Daging, inflasi pada tahun 2023 di kawasan bandar meningkat 5.6 peratus (2022: 9.3%), manakala di kawasan luar bandar mencatatkan 4.8 peratus (2022: 6.2%). Subkumpulan Beras, roti & bijirin lain menunjukkan kenaikan 5.2 peratus di kawasan bandar (2022: 5.1%) berbanding 4.0 peratus di kawasan luar bandar (2022: 3.4%). Sementara itu, subkumpulan Susu, keju & telur di kawasan bandar turut menunjukkan peningkatan lebih tinggi iaitu 5.4 peratus (2022: 8.2%) berbanding 3.5 peratus di kawasan luar bandar (2022: 5.7%).

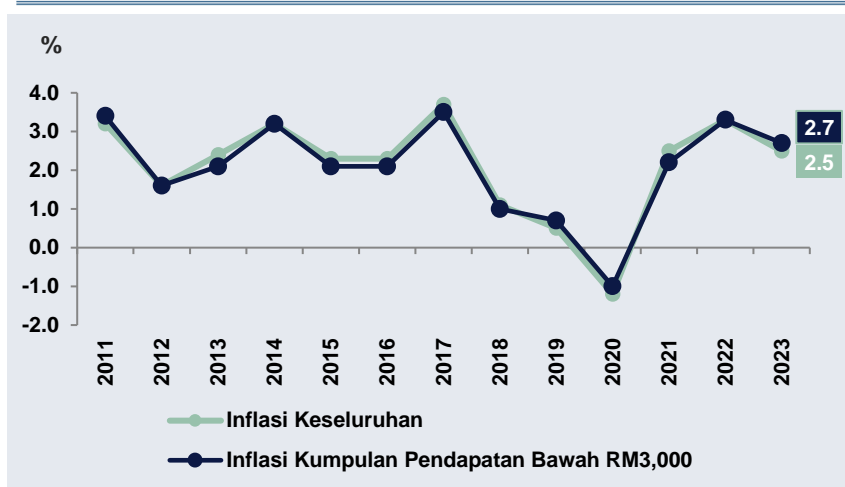
Jadual 9: Inflasi Kawasan Bandar & Luar Bandar mengikut Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, 2022 & 2023

| Kumpulan Utama/ Subkumpulan | Bandar | | | | Luar Bandar | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| | 2022 | | 2023 | | 2022 | | 2023 | |
| | Indeks | % | Indeks | % | Indeks | % | Indeks | % |
| Makanan & Minuman | 147.9 | 6.1 | 155.4 | 5.1 | 135.2 | 4.3 | 140.0 | 3.6 |
| Makanan di rumah | 143.9 | 5.6 | 149.3 | 3.8 | 134.9 | 4.1 | 138.5 | 2.7 |
| Beras, roti & bijirin lain | 119.5 | 5.1 | 125.8 | 5.2 | 113.0 | 3.4 | 117.5 | 4.0 |
| Daging | 144.0 | 9.3 | 152.1 | 5.6 | 134.4 | 6.2 | 140.9 | 4.8 |
| Ikan & makanan laut | 169.0 | 3.8 | 172.2 | 1.9 | 152.7 | 3.5 | 154.4 | 1.1 |
| Susu, keju & telur | 137.8 | 8.2 | 145.2 | 5.4 | 133.7 | 5.7 | 138.4 | 3.5 |
| Minyak & lemak | 128.4 | 3.6 | 127.5 | -0.7 | 124.1 | 2.1 | 124.5 | 0.3 |
| Buah-buahan | 145.2 | 3.6 | 150.8 | 3.9 | 124.2 | 2.1 | 126.9 | 2.2 |
| Sayur-sayuran | 150.7 | 5.7 | 152.3 | 1.1 | 149.4 | 4.7 | 149.4 | 0.0 |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 136.8 | 3.1 | 141.8 | 3.7 | 140.1 | 2.0 | 142.5 | 1.7 |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l | 148.7 | 6.1 | 158.6 | 6.7 | 139.9 | 4.2 | 148.0 | 5.8 |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 157.2 | 6.9 | 167.9 | 6.8 | 139.4 | 5.0 | 147.4 | 5.7 |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 117.0 | 2.9 | 122.1 | 4.4 | 113.4 | 1.8 | 118.0 | 4.1 |

Inflasi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000

Inflasi bagi kumpulan pendapatan di bawah RM3,000 meningkat 2.7 peratus pada tahun 2023 (2022: 3.3%) (**Carta 9**). Kumpulan Restoran & Hotel merupakan penyumbang utama kepada peningkatan sebanyak 5.7 peratus, diikuti oleh Makanan & Minuman (4.1%); Hiasan,

Carta 9: Inflasi Keseluruhan dan Inflasi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, 2011 - 2023



Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (2.8%); Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.3%) dan Kesihatan (2.1%). Selain itu, Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain meningkat 1.8 peratus; Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan (1.5%); Pengangkutan (1.2%) dan Pendidikan (1.2%). Kedua-dua Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau dan Pakaian & Kasut masing-masing mencatatkan kenaikan 0.4 peratus dan 0.3 peratus. Sementara itu, Komunikasi mencatatkan penurunan 0.7 peratus (**Jadual 10**).

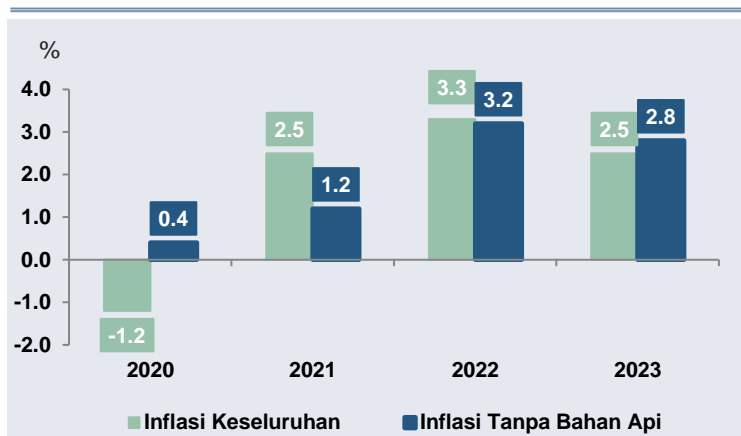
Jadual 10: Inflasi Kumpulan Pendapatan bawah RM3,000 mengikut Kumpulan Utama, 2022 & 2023

| Kumpulan Utama | Indeks | | Perubahan Peratus (%) | |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Jumlah | 127.8 | 131.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| Makanan & Minuman | 143.0 | 148.9 | 5.7 | 4.1 |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 174.6 | 175.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 94.4 | 94.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 120.2 | 122.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 117.5 | 120.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Kesihatan | 125.7 | 128.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Pengangkutan | 116.5 | 117.9 | 3.1 | 1.2 |
| Komunikasi | 97.2 | 96.5 | 0.0 | -0.7 |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 116.4 | 118.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| Pendidikan | 117.6 | 119.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Restoran & Hotel | 143.2 | 151.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 119.3 | 122.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 |

Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api

Inflasi tanpa bahan api meliputi semua barang dan perkhidmatan kecuali Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95, Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 dan Diesel. Inflasi ini meningkat 2.8 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 3.2 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 11**).

Carta 11: Inflasi Keseluruhan dan Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api, 2020 - 2023

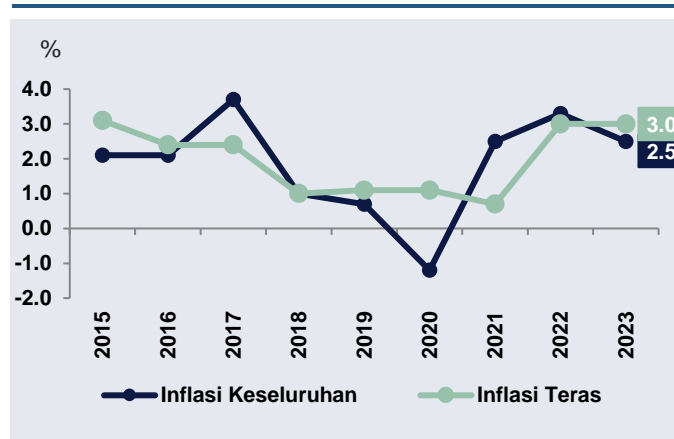


Inflasi Teras

Inflasi teras merangkumi semua barang dan perkhidmatan yang tidak termasuk makanan segar dengan harga yang tidak menentu serta barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikawal harga. Inflasi teras meningkat 3.0 peratus pada tahun 2023 kadar yang sama seperti yang dicatatkan pada tahun 2022 (**Carta 12**).

Antara kumpulan yang mendorong kepada peningkatan ini adalah kumpulan Makanan & Minuman (5.8%), Restoran & Hotel (5.6%) dan Pengangkutan (4.4%) (**Jadual 11**).

Carta 12: Inflasi Teras, 2015 - 2023



Jadual 11: Inflasi Teras mengikut Kumpulan Utama, 2022 & 2023

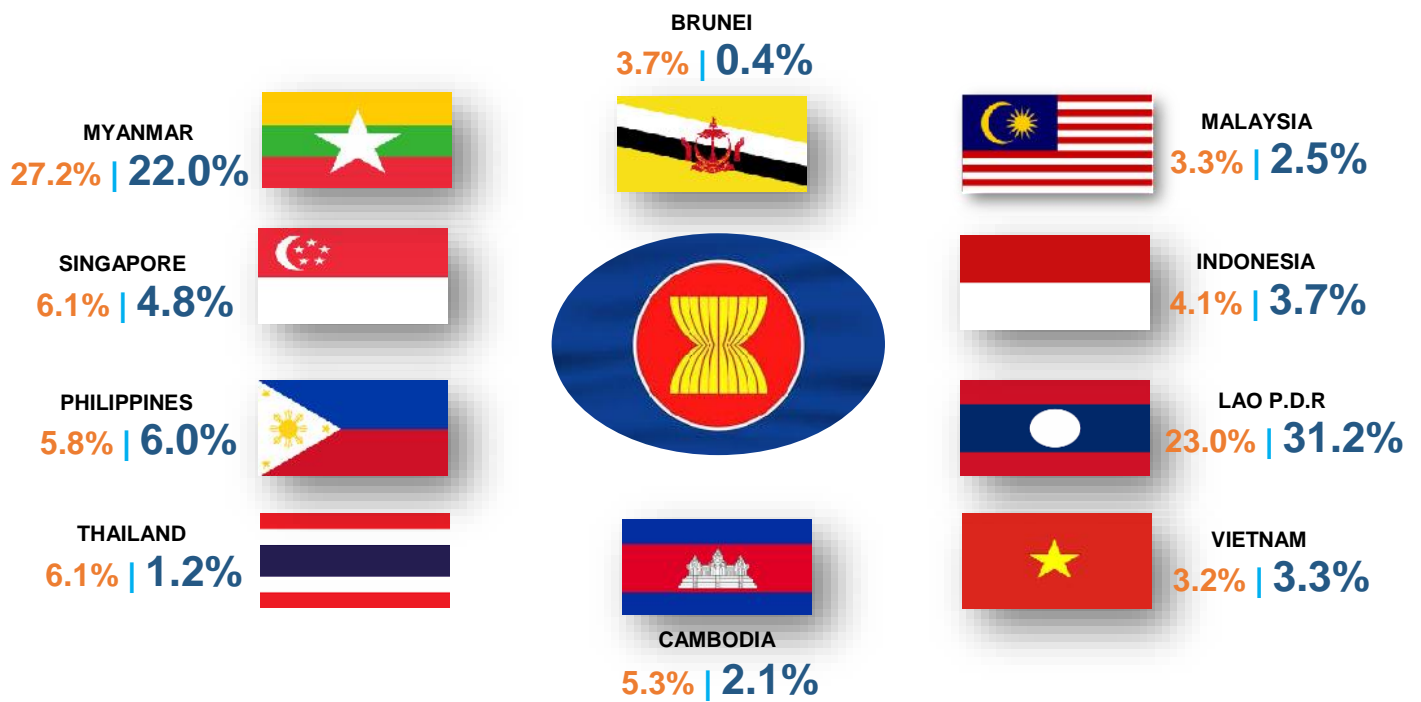
| Kumpulan Utama | Indeks | | Perubahan Peratus (%) | |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Jumlah | 125.1 | 128.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Makanan & Minuman | 141.1 | 149.3 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | - | - | - | - |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 93.2 | 93.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 129.2 | 131.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 122.8 | 125.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| Kesihatan | 125.5 | 128.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| Pengangkutan | 116.2 | 121.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 |
| Komunikasi | 97.5 | 94.6 | 0.0 | -3.0 |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 115.4 | 117.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Pendidikan | 122.4 | 124.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Restoran & Hotel | 139.5 | 147.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 118.9 | 121.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 |

Inflasi Negara ASEAN

Inflasi di negara-negara ASEAN menunjukkan peningkatan antara 0.4 peratus hingga 31.2 peratus pada tahun 2023 (**Rajah 8**). Lao P.D.R mencatatkan inflasi tertinggi iaitu 31.2 peratus, manakala Brunei mencatatkan inflasi terendah pada 0.4 peratus. Enam negara mencatatkan kadar inflasi yang lebih tinggi dari Malaysia (2.5%) iaitu Lao P.D.R, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Indonesia dan Vietnam. Manakala Cambodia, Thailand dan Brunei merupakan tiga negara yang merekodkan kadar inflasi lebih rendah berbanding Malaysia.

Peningkatan inflasi Lao P.D.R kepada 31.2 peratus berbanding 23.0 peratus pada 2022 telah disumbangkan oleh inflasi Makanan & Minuman (38.0%), Restoran & Hotel (34.7%) dan Kesihatan (30.4%). Sementara itu, inflasi Brunei meningkat perlahan 0.4 peratus berbanding 3.7 peratus pada 2022, terutamanya disebabkan oleh inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (2.7%). Ini diikuti oleh Restoran & Hotel (2.6%) dan Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan (1.5%).

Rajah 8: Inflasi Mengikut Negara ASEAN, 2022 & 2023



Sumber: National Statistical Office (NSO)

Nota: 2022 | 2023

Headline Inflation

Malaysia's inflation in 2023 recorded a slower increase to 2.5 per cent as compared to 3.3 per cent in the previous year (**Chart 1**). This is in tandem with the decline in most global commodity prices, the easing of supply disruptions, price controls and the provision of subsidies for selected goods.

Despite a decrease in energy commodity prices in 2023 (-29.9%) as compared to 2022 (60.0%), the level of price of this commodity is still higher as compared to pre-pandemic prices¹. The increase in fuel costs and dependence on imported Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) has prompted the government to adjust electricity tariffs under the implementation of the Imbalance Cost Pass-Through (ICPT) mechanism for users in Peninsular Malaysia for the period of 1st July 2023 to 31st December 2023. Domestic users with electricity consumption units exceeding 1,500kWh will be imposed a surcharge of 10 cents/kWh.

Other initiatives provided by the government can be directly seen through the Payung Rahmah initiative which includes Menu Rahmah, Jualan Rahmah, Bakul Rahmah, Pakej Rahmah and Menu Siswa Rahmah. These initiatives target the low income and hardcore poor. Other than that, the government has spent almost RM8 billion on Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah (STR) which has benefited 8.7 million Malaysians². The initiatives contributed to easing the burden of lower income group in dealing with the rising cost of living.

The increase in global rice prices and the ban on white rice exports from India since July 2023 has led to an increase in the price of Imported White Rice (BPI) and has driven consumers to switch to Local White Rice (BPT). This results in a shortage of BPT supply in the market. Thus, the government has established a Special Integrated Task Force on White Rice Operations Enforcement (BPT)

Exhibit 1: Payung Rahmah Initiative



Source: Ministry of Domestic Trade and Cost of Living

¹ World Bank Commodity Price Data, 2023

² https://www.sinarharian.com.my/article/639088/berita/nasional/penamatan-subsidi-ayam-kekurangan-bekalan-beras-curi-tumpuan-pada-2023#google_vignette

involving various agencies by carrying out comprehensive inspections at all levels of the industry chain including rice mills, wholesalers and retailers.

Inflation for the main groups in 2023 showed an increase except for Communication (-3.0%). The highest increase was recorded by Restaurants & Hotels at 5.6 per cent. This was followed by the Food & Beverages group (4.8%); Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.4%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (2.3%); Health (2.2%); Education (1.9%); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.7%); Recreation Services & Culture (1.5%); Transport (1.1%); Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco (0.6%) and Clothing & Footwear (0.3%) (Table 1).

Chart 1: Annual Headline Inflation, Malaysia, 2011 - 2023

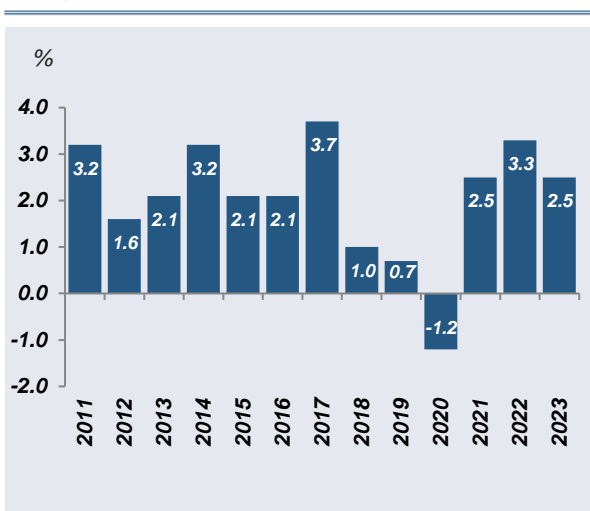
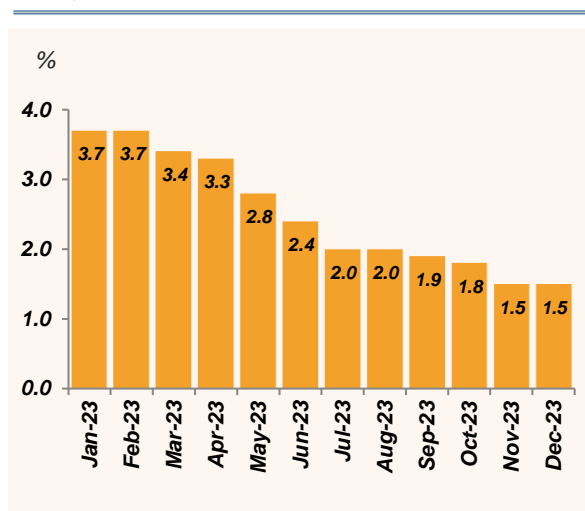


Chart 2: Monthly Headline Inflation, Malaysia, 2023



The highest inflation throughout the year 2023 was recorded in January 2023 and February 2023 at 3.7 per cent (Chart 2). This increase was contributed by the Restaurants & Hotels group at 6.8 per cent in January 2023 and 7.4 per cent in February 2023 respectively. The increase for this group was due to the increase in room prices in tandem with the school holiday season as well as the impact of electricity tariff adjustment for industry and commercial sectors. A surcharge of 20 cents/kWh was imposed to the sectors.

Table 1: Headline Inflation by Main Group, Malaysia, 2022 & 2023

| Main Group | Index | | Percentage Change (%) | |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Total | 127.2 | 130.4 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Food & Beverages | 145.0 | 152.0 | 5.8 | 4.8 |
| Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco | 170.1 | 171.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Clothing & Footwear | 93.2 | 93.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels | 123.2 | 125.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance | 122.8 | 125.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| Health | 125.5 | 128.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| Transport | 119.2 | 120.5 | 4.7 | 1.1 |
| Communication | 97.5 | 94.6 | 0.0 | -3.0 |
| Recreation Services & Culture | 115.4 | 117.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Education | 122.4 | 124.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Restaurants & Hotels | 139.5 | 147.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| Miscellaneous Goods & Services | 118.9 | 121.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 |

Food & Beverages

The food price index, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) in 2023 started to record a decrease of negative 13.8 per cent to 124.7 as compared to 2022 (15.0%), after three consecutive years of increase³. The decline was driven by a decrease in the food price index of Vegetable oil (-32.7%) and Grains (-15.4%). The global market supply has improved after a surge in commodity prices of grain attributed to the Russia's invasion on Ukraine. Furthermore, the reduction in the use of vegetable oil for biofuel production, to some extent, has restored the supply of vegetable oil in the market and alleviated the price pressure on this commodity.

In addition, the food price index for Dairy products and Meat has decreased significantly by negative 17.3 per cent and negative 3.4 per cent respectively. However, the price of global sugar jumped to 26.7 per cent in 2023 as compared to the previous year (4.7%). The uncertainties of sugar supply and prices were due to climate change, particularly the El Nino phenomenon, which affected producing countries such as India, Thailand and Brazil, leading to a decline in global sugar supply. This has exert pressure on raw sugar importing countries. Moreover, the use of sugar in ethanol fuel production has further disrupted the market supply.

³ Food Price Indices, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

The Food & Beverages group which is the largest component of household spending in Malaysia with a contribution of 29.5 per cent of total Consumer Price Index (CPI) weight started to ease to 4.8 per cent as compared to 5.8 per cent in the preceding year. Out of 230 food items, 188 items or 81.7 per cent have recorded price increases in 2023. The slower increase of this group is largely due to an increase in the Food at home component which increased 3.5 per cent as compared to 5.3 per cent recorded in 2022. Meanwhile, Food away from home increased at 6.7 per cent as compared to the previous year (2022: 6.6%) (Chart 3).

Chart 3: Inflation for Component of Food & Beverages, 2011 - 2023

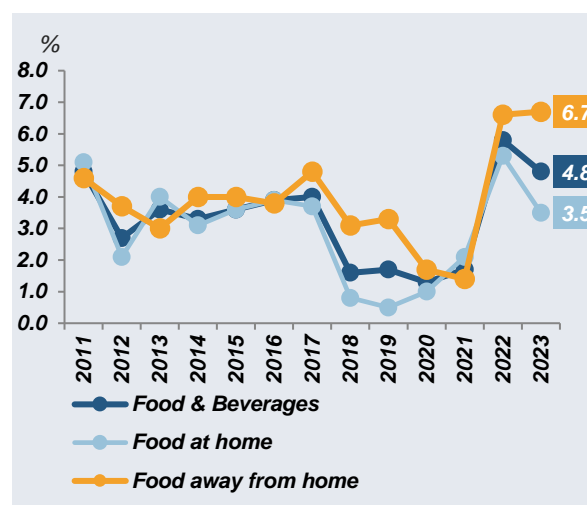


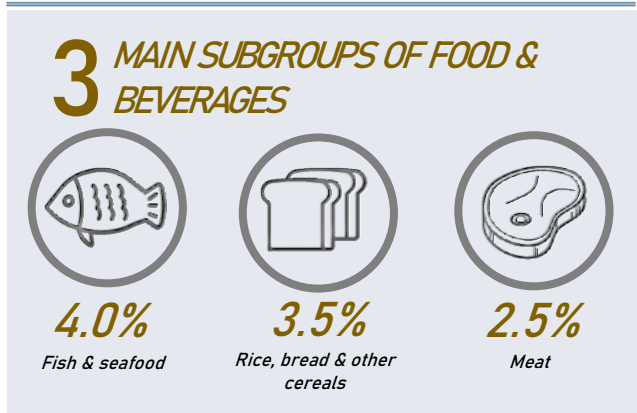
Table 2: Inflation for Food & Beverages by Subgroup, 2022 & 2023

| Main Group | Index | | Percentage Change (%) | |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Food & Beverages | 145.0 | 152.0 | 5.8 | 4.8 |
| Food | 146.4 | 153.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 |
| Food at home | 141.4 | 146.3 | 5.3 | 3.5 |
| Rice, bread & other cereals | 117.5 | 123.4 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| Meat | 141.5 | 149.2 | 8.6 | 5.4 |
| Fish & seafood | 164.3 | 167.2 | 3.7 | 1.8 |
| Milk, cheese & eggs | 136.7 | 143.5 | 7.6 | 5.0 |
| Oils & fats | 127.4 | 126.8 | 3.3 | -0.5 |
| Fruits | 140.4 | 145.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Vegetables | 150.2 | 151.4 | 5.5 | 0.8 |
| Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery | 138.4 | 143.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Food products n.e.c | 146.6 | 156.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| Food away from home | 154.1 | 164.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages | 116.1 | 121.1 | 2.7 | 4.3 |

i. Food at home

Most subgroups of Food at home in 2023 recorded an increase in the range of 0.8 per cent to 6.5 per cent, except for the Oils & fats subgroup that recorded a decline to negative 0.5 per cent as compared to 3.3 per cent in the previous year. Meanwhile, the subgroup of Meat as the main contributor to this group increased at 5.4 per cent. This was followed by the incline in Rice, bread & other cereals (5.0%); Milk, cheese & eggs (5.0%), Fruit (3.5%); Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery (3.3%); Fish & seafood (1.8%) and Vegetables (0.8%) (Table 2).

Exhibit 2: Weight for Main Subgroups of Food & Beverages



In ensuring that the people are not burdened with high cost of living, several initiatives have been implemented by the government. Other than Payung Rahmah Initiative which was implemented starting on 31st January 2023, there were six series of the Festive Season Maximum Price-Controlled Scheme (SHMMP) implemented throughout 2023. Among the controlled items were Standard chicken; Chicken eggs for grade A, B and C; Meat and Onions.

Meanwhile, the Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security (KPKM) has implemented the rebranding of the *Jualan Terus dari Ladang (JTDL)* Programme to *Agro Madani Sales Programme*. The programme offers a 10 per cent to 30 per cent discount on commodities such as vegetables, controlled items and basic needs products.

Chart 4: Inflation for Expenditure Class of Meat, 2011 - 2023

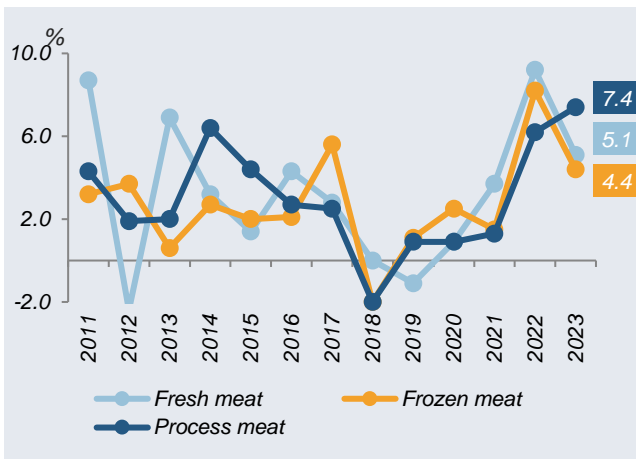
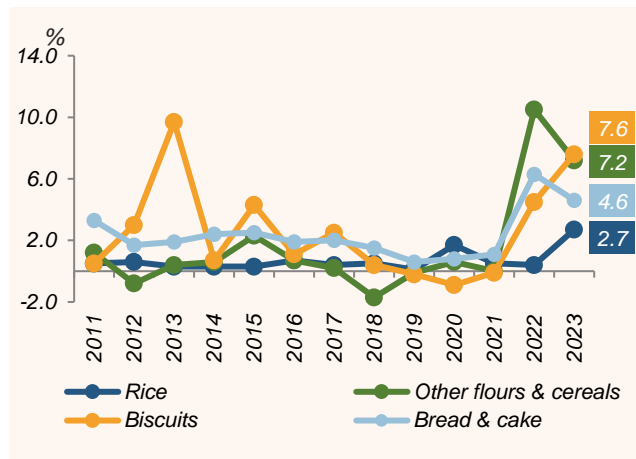


Chart 5: Inflation for Expenditure Class of Rice, Bread & Other Cereals, 2011-2023



The subgroup of Meat which includes Fresh meat, Frozen meat and Processed meat accounted for 8.6 per cent of the Food & Beverages group, rising at a slower pace to 5.4 per cent as compared to 8.6 per cent in 2022. The slower increase in this subgroup was driven by a moderate increase in Fresh meat expenditure class to 5.1 per cent as compared to 9.2 per cent in the previous year, while inflation for expenditure classes of Processed meat and Frozen meat increased to 7.4 per cent and 4.4 per cent respectively (**Chart 4**). This increase in expenditure class of Fresh meat was mainly contributed by a lower increase in Standard chicken which was the largest component in this subgroup (46.1%) from 10.0 per cent (2022) to 3.7 per cent in 2023.

In line with the retargeting of subsidy by phases, the government has agreed that the subsidy and price controlled of chicken to end starting on 1st November 2023, while the subsidy and price controlled of chicken egg for grade A, B and C are still being continued. The rationale for terminating subsidies is to reduce the leakages of subsidies.

Besides, Pork recorded a higher increase to 21.7 per cent as compared to 15.7 per cent in 2022. The rise in pork prices was contributed by high operating costs, as well as supply shortages following the African Swine Fever that hit several major producing states in the country.

The Rice, bread & other cereals subgroup recorded a higher increase in 2023 to 5.0 per cent as compared to 4.7 per cent in the previous year. Since September 2023, Malaysia has to cope with supply disruption issue of imported white rice attributed to climate change and reduction in production of the producing countries. India is known as the world's largest rice exporter accounting for 40 per cent of global trade has stopped exporting white rice to foreign countries on 20th July 2023. This has led to an increase in global rice prices and subsequently has a direct impact on the inflation for expenditure class of Rice which increased to 2.7 per cent as compared to 0.4 per cent in 2022. This is the highest increase in the past 12 years (**Chart 5**). Imported white rice recorded an increase of 4.2 per cent (2022: 1.0%), while 5% broken local rice increased to 3.0 per cent as compared to 0.7 per cent in 2022.

In order to ensure sufficient rice supply in the market, the government has set a maximum purchase limit of 100 kilogrammes of BPT for each individual or company. In addition, four additional intervention measures were introduced which include:

- Increase distribution of BPT especially in rural areas;
- Subsidy of RM950 per metric ton for imported white rice (BPI) for Sabah and Sarawak;
- All suppliers will use BPI by obtaining supplies at a wholesale price of RM3,200 (Warehouse Gate Price) in 50 kilogrammes packets; and
- The launch of a Special Integrated Task Force on BPT.

Chart 6: Inflation for Expenditure Class of Fish & Seafood, 2011 - 2023

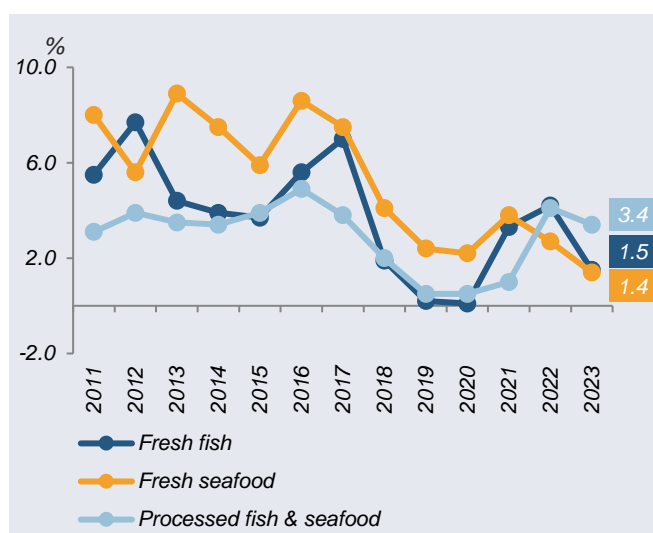
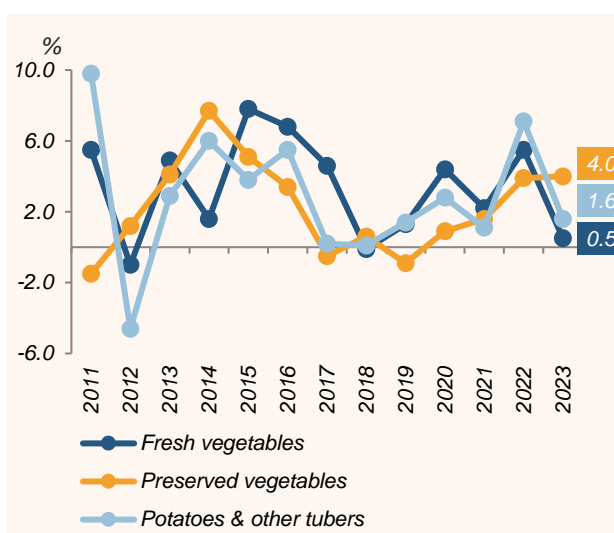


Chart 7: Inflation for Expenditure Class of Vegetables, 2011 - 2023



Meanwhile, the Fish & seafood subgroup recorded a slower increase from 3.7 per cent (2022) to 1.8 per cent in 2023. This subgroup includes Fresh fish, Fresh seafood and Processed fish & seafood. Inflation for expenditure class of Fresh fish increased lower to 1.5 per cent as compared to 4.3 per cent in the previous year. Among the Fresh fish items that showed a lower increase as compared to 2022 were Catfish, 7.2 per cent (2022: 11.9%); Indo-pacific mackerel, 4.4 per cent (2022: 9.8%); Indian Mackerel, 0.5 per cent (2022: 6.6%) and Yellowtail scad, 0.1 per cent (2022: 1.3%). In addition, Processed fish & seafood also recorded a slower increase to 3.4 per cent as compared to 4.1 per cent and Fresh seafood to 1.4 per cent (2022: 2.7%) (**Chart 6**).

The subgroup of Vegetables moderated to 0.8 per cent as compared to the previous year (2022: 5.5%). The increased supply of vegetables has caused most vegetables to be sold at lower prices as compared to the previous year. The geopolitical conflicts that occurred in 2022 has caused the price of agricultural inputs to increase. However, in 2023 it can be seen that agricultural input prices started to ease and this has contributed to lower market prices of vegetables.

The expenditure class of Fresh vegetables recorded a lower increase of 0.5 per cent as compared to 5.5 per cent in the previous year. Among the vegetable items that recorded a slower increase were Tomato, 6.2 per cent (2022: 10.2%); Kailan, 1.1 per cent (2022: 2.9%) and Lettuce, 1.0 per cent (2022: 9.4%). However, there are also some vegetables that recorded a decline such as Brinjal, negative 4.6 per cent (2022: 11.3%); Water spinach, negative 3.1 per cent (2022: 14.6%); Green spinach, negative 2.1 per cent (2022: 15.7%) and Lady's finger, negative 1.6 per cent (2022: 13.1%). The decline has indirectly eased the inflation of this expenditure class from continuing to rise higher. In addition, the expenditure class of Potatoes & other tubers moderated to 1.6 per cent (2022: 7.1%) and Preserved vegetables increased 4.0 per cent (2022: 3.9%) (**Chart 7**).

The subgroup of Oils & fats recorded a significant decline to negative 0.5 per cent as compared to 3.3 per cent in 2022. The government agreed to continue to maintain the retail ceiling price of pure palm cooking oil in bottles of one to five kilogrammes. This is the government's commitment in addressing the issue of rising prices and helping the people to alleviate costs of living burden. The pricing mechanism has started since August 2022 and has indirectly reduced the inflation for expenditure class of Oil to negative 2.1 per cent as compared to 2.5 per cent in 2022.

ii. Food away from home

Meanwhile, the component of Food away from home, which accounted for 11.5 per cent of the overall weight recorded an increase to 6.7 per cent as compared to 6.6 per cent in 2022. This is in line with the increase in basic food ingredients such as Noodles, Wheat flour, Milk, Bread and Chicken. All Food away from home items recorded increases as compared to the previous year, namely Burger (13.9%), Pizza (11.4%), Roti canai (7.8%), Rice with side dishes (6.5%) and Nasi lemak (4.9%).

ARTICLE: THE IMPACT OF INCREASE IN FOOD PRICES ON THE PURCHASING POWER FOR THE FOOD & BEVERAGES GROUP

Siti Khairunnisa binti Salleh, Price, Income and Expenditure Statistics Division

Introduction

Purchasing power refers to the amount of goods and services purchased with a single currency. Purchasing power and inflation have a negative or inverse relationship, this means that an increase in inflation will cause a decrease in purchasing power. Malaysia's inflation increased 2.5 per cent in 2023 as compared to 3.3 per cent in the previous year. This was driven by the increase of three main groups namely Restaurants & Hotels, 5.6 per cent (2022: 5.0%); Food & Beverages, 4.8 per cent (2022: 5.8%) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services, 2.4 per cent (2022: 2.0%). Over a period of 13 years (2010-2023), households' purchasing power showed a decline of 23.3 per cent. This means that households will have to pay RM100 in 2023 for the same item that cost RM76.70 in 2010. This article focuses on the purchasing power of the Food & Beverages group (**Table 1**).

Purchasing Power for Food & Beverages

Average price of most items especially related to food such as Standard chicken increased to RM10.28 per kilogramme in 2023 (2022: RM9.82/kg) and Plain rice RM1.84 (2022: RM1.69). The price increase will influence households spending pattern and behaviour due to the price impact on income. Increased expenditure on food caused less purchasing power for non-food items. Even though the inflation for Food & Beverages group increased slower to 4.8 per cent as compared to 5.8 per cent in the previous year, the level of most food prices was higher in 2023. The increase prices of goods and services directly led to the higher cost of living (Farahaini, 2015). The Food & Beverages group accounted for 29.5 per cent of total CPI weight, which any increases in the food items will impact the Food & Beverages inflation. Generally, purchasing power is decreasing over the time.

Table 1: Purchasing Power by Subgroup for Food & Beverages Subgroup, 2019 - 2023

| Main Group/ Subgroup | Weight (%) | Purchasing Power (%) | | | | |
|---|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Food & Beverages | 29.5 | 75.1 | 74.2 | 72.9 | 69.0 | 65.8 |
| Food | 28.4 | 74.6 | 73.6 | 72.3 | 68.3 | 65.2 |
| Food at home | 16.9 | 76.8 | 76.0 | 74.5 | 70.7 | 68.4 |
| Rice, bread & other cereals | 3.5 | 90.3 | 89.6 | 89.1 | 85.1 | 81.0 |
| Meat | 2.5 | 80.0 | 79.2 | 76.7 | 70.7 | 67.0 |
| Fish & seafood | 4.0 | 65.6 | 65.1 | 63.1 | 60.9 | 59.8 |
| Milk, cheese & eggs | 1.5 | 79.1 | 80.6 | 78.7 | 73.2 | 69.7 |
| Oils & fats | 0.6 | 84.8 | 83.8 | 81.1 | 78.5 | 78.9 |
| Fruits | 1.2 | 75.0 | 74.2 | 73.6 | 71.2 | 68.8 |
| Vegetables | 2.1 | 74.6 | 71.7 | 70.2 | 66.6 | 66.1 |
| Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery | 0.6 | 74.1 | 74.6 | 74.3 | 72.3 | 69.9 |
| Food products n.e.c | 1.0 | 75.6 | 73.8 | 72.2 | 68.2 | 64.1 |
| Food away from home | 11.5 | 71.4 | 70.2 | 69.2 | 64.9 | 60.8 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages | 1.1 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 86.1 | 82.6 |

Note: Author's calculation based on Consumer Price Index (CPI) data

All subgroup of Food & Beverages recorded a decline in the purchasing power, ranging from 17.4 per cent to 40.2 per cent. The Rice, bread & other cereals subgroup had the highest purchasing power in 2023 (81.0%). This was followed by the subgroup of Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages (89.1%) and the subgroup of Oils & fats (84.8%). Meanwhile, the lowest purchasing power was recorded for Fish & seafood (59.8%). Food away from home with a contribution of 39.0 per cent, also registered a lower purchasing power of 60.8 per cent in 2023. Purchasing power for Rice, bread & other cereals subgroup declined further to 19.0 per cent in 2023 as compared to 14.9 per cent in 2022. This indicates that the price of the subgroup increased significantly especially post-pandemic.

Malaysia has experienced a supply disruption of rice in September 2023, especially for Imported White Rice (BPI) due to the export ban of white rice from India. This disruption not only affects BPI but also affects the supply of Local White Rice (BPT). Average prices for selected items in Malaysia throughout 2023 showed a significant price change for Local rice Super Special (SST) 5% broken (Table 2).

Table 2: Average Price for Local rice Super Special (SST) 5% broken, January - December 2023

| Month | 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| Price (RM) | 26.44 | 26.53 | 26.59 | 26.71 | 26.85 | 27.02 | 27.59 | 28.28 | 29.29 | 31.36 | 33.11 | 33.05 |

Source: Consumer Price Index (CPI)

Meanwhile, Food away from home also had lower purchasing power in 2023 at 60.8 per cent. This was reflected in the average price for some rice-based selected food items in Malaysia for Food away from home. Among the items were shown in **Table 3**.

Table 3: Average Price for Nasi lemak, Chicken rice & Plain rice, January - December 2023

| Month | 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| Price (RM) | Nasi Lemak | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3.44 | 3.40 | 3.45 | 3.46 | 3.45 | 3.44 | 3.49 | 3.54 | 3.54 | 3.60 | 3.63 | 3.64 |
| | Chicken Rice | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 6.66 | 6.68 | 6.70 | 6.73 | 6.80 | 6.78 | 6.80 | 6.85 | 6.90 | 6.97 | 6.99 | 7.01 |
| | Plain Rice | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.78 | 1.79 | 1.80 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.82 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.86 | 1.89 | 1.91 | 1.91 |

Source: Consumer Price Index (CPI)

The disruption in the supply of rice is also reflected by the increase of price for Nasi lemak, Chicken rice and Plain rice, and contributed to the lower purchasing power of Food away from home.

Conclusion

Overall, the increase in the price of food items affects the purchasing power of households and this is very significant for the Food & Beverages group since the group consists of food items that are mostly consumed by households.

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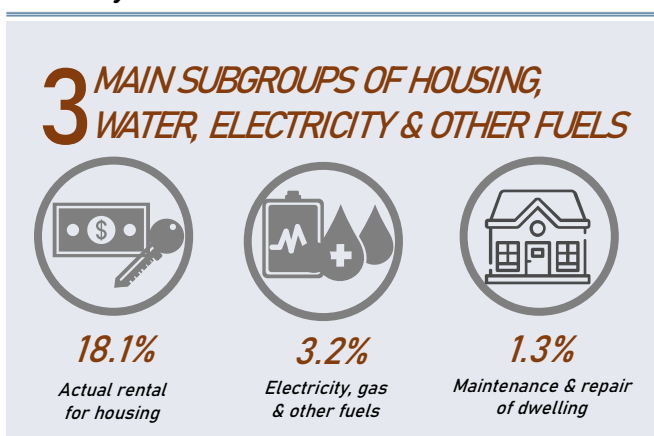
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Table 3: Inflation for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels by Subgroups, 2022 & 2023

| Main Group/ Subgroup | Index | | Percentage Change (%) | |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels | 123.2 | 125.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Actual rental for housing | 129.0 | 131.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Maintenance & repair of dwelling | 134.2 | 136.4 | 4.4 | 1.6 |
| Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling | 105.2 | 106.9 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Electricity, gas & other fuels | 98.0 | 98.0 | 5.4 | 0.0 |

Inflation of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels showed a slower increase of 1.7 per cent in 2023 as compared to 2022 (1.8%). The subgroup of Maintenance & repair of dwelling also moderated to 1.6 per cent in 2023 (2022: 4.4%). A slower increase in the expenditure class of Materials for maintenance & repair of dwelling from 11.9 per cent (2022) to 2.4 per cent was the main contributor to the increase in this subgroup. Besides, the subgroup of Electricity, gas & other fuels remained unchanged and offset the inflation of this group from increasing further. Meanwhile, the subgroup of Actual rental for housing increased to 1.9 per cent as compared to 1.2 per cent recorded in 2022 (**Table 3**).

Exhibit 3: Weight for Main Subgroups of Housing, Water, Electricity & Other Fuels



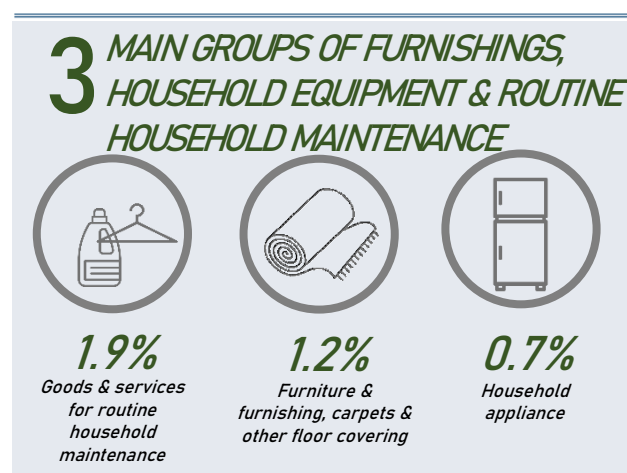
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

Table 4: Inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance by Subgroup, 2022 & 2023

| Main Group/ Subgroups | Index | | Percentage Change (%) | |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance | 122.8 | 125.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| <i>Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering</i> | 130.0 | 132.0 | 7.3 | 1.5 |
| <i>Household textiles</i> | 92.7 | 93.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| <i>Household appliance</i> | 110.9 | 113.6 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i> | 109.4 | 110.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| <i>Tools & equipment for house & garden</i> | 112.3 | 114.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i> | 127.1 | 131.0 | 1.4 | 3.1 |

Inflation of Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance in 2023 moderated to 2.3 per cent as compared to 3.5 per cent in 2022. This was contributed by a lower increase in the subgroup of Furniture & furnishing, carpets & others floor covering, 1.5 per cent (2022: 7.3%). The slower increase in the expenditure class of Furniture & Furnishings to 1.6 per cent as compared to 8.4 per cent (2022) was the main contributor to this increase (**Table 4**).

Exhibit 4: Weight for Main Subgroups of Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance



Among the items that recorded a slower increase were Plastic tables, 3.7 per cent (2022: 14.6%); Plastic chairs, 2.6 per cent (2022: 8.6%); Metal bed, 1.9 per cent (2022: 16.9%); Sofa sets, 1.8 per cent (2022: 8.1%); Wooden beds, 1.6 per cent (2022: 7.7%) and Bookshelves, 0.8 per cent (2022: 9.3%). The prices of global commodities such as timber, cotton, rubber, aluminium and iron have started to record a decline in 2023, which was in line with the slower increase for this subgroup⁴. In addition, the subgroup of Household appliances also eased to 2.4 per cent as against 3.6 per cent in 2022, followed by Tools & equipment for house & garden, 1.6 per cent (2022: 2.1%) and Household textiles, 0.6 per cent (2022: 1.1%).

⁴ World Bank Commodity Price

Transport

Table 5: Inflation for Transport by Subgroup, 2022 & 2023

| Main Group/ Subgroup | Index | | Percentage Change (%) | |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Transport | 119.2 | 120.5 | 4.7 | 1.1 |
| Purchase of vehicles | 95.5 | 96.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Operation of personal transport equipment | 124.3 | 125.3 | 5.8 | 0.8 |
| Transport services | 114.5 | 120.3 | -3.9 | 5.1 |

Inflation of Transport recorded a slower increase to 1.1 per cent in 2023 as compared to 2022 (4.7%), mainly due to the subgroup of Operation of personal transport equipment which moderated to 0.8 per cent as compared to 5.8 per cent in 2022 (**Table 5**).

The average price of Unleaded petrol RON97 declined to RM3.39 per litre as compared to

RM3.97 per litre (2022), in tandem with the drop in the average price of world Brent crude oil to US\$82.61 per barrel as compared to US\$99.82 per barrel in 2022. The lack of demand in the global market such as China has contributed to the decline in world crude oil prices. However, the average price of Unleaded petrol RON95 and Diesel remained at RM2.05 per litre and RM2.15 per litre respectively. In addition, the subgroup of Transport services increased significantly to 5.1 per cent as compared to a negative 3.9 per cent in 2022. The expenditure class of Passenger transport by air is the main contributor to the increase of this subgroup by 10.9 per cent (2022: -9.1%).

Exhibit 5: Weight for Subgroup of Transport

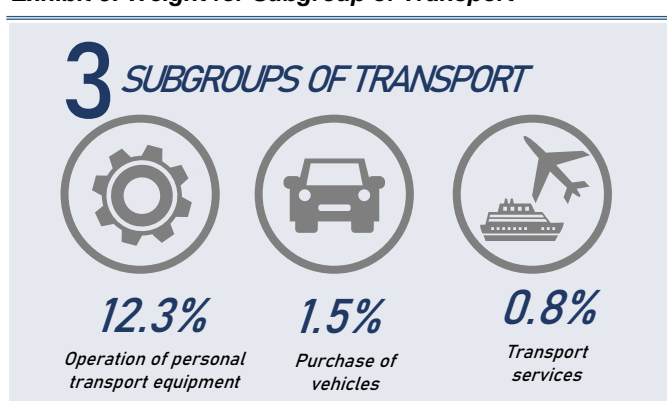


Table 6: Average Price and Year-on-Year Percentage Change for Fuel, 2011 - 2023

| Year | Crude oil, Brent | | Unleaded petrol RON97* | | Unleaded petrol RON95* | | Diesel* | |
|------|------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | US\$/barrel | % | RM/litre | % | RM/litre | % | RM/litre | % |
| 2011 | 110.94 | 39.3 | 2.72 | 25.8 | 1.90 | 4.3 | 1.80 | 4.1 |
| 2012 | 111.97 | 0.9 | 2.86 | 5.2 | 1.90 | 0.0 | 1.80 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 108.86 | -2.8 | 2.79 | -2.3 | 1.97 | 3.5 | 1.87 | 3.7 |
| 2014 | 98.94 | -9.1 | 2.78 | -0.3 | 2.15 | 9.2 | 2.05 | 10.0 |
| 2015 | 52.37 | -47.1 | 2.33 | -16.5 | 1.98 | -8.0 | 1.92 | -6.5 |
| 2016 | 44.05 | -15.9 | 2.11 | -9.2 | 1.76 | -10.8 | 1.62 | -15.5 |
| 2017 | 54.39 | 23.5 | 2.45 | 16.0 | 2.17 | 23.0 | 2.09 | 29.0 |
| 2018 | 71.07 | 30.7 | 2.59 | 5.5 | 2.21 | 2.0 | 2.20 | 4.9 |
| 2019 | 64.03 | -9.9 | 2.55 | -1.3 | 2.06 | -6.7 | 2.18 | -0.9 |
| 2020 | 42.30 | -33.9 | 1.99 | -22.0 | 1.67 | -18.9 | 1.80 | -17.1 |
| 2021 | 70.44 | 66.5 | 2.65 | 32.9 | 2.03 | 21.1 | 2.14 | 18.6 |
| 2022 | 99.82 | 41.7 | 3.97 | 50.2 | 2.05 | 1.1 | 2.15 | 0.5 |
| 2023 | 82.62 | -17.2 | 3.39 | -14.7 | 2.05 | 0.0 | 2.15 | 0.0 |

Source: The World Bank & Ministry of Finance Malaysia

Note: * Recalculation by DOSM based on weekly price announced by Ministry of Finance Malaysia

Restaurants & Hotels

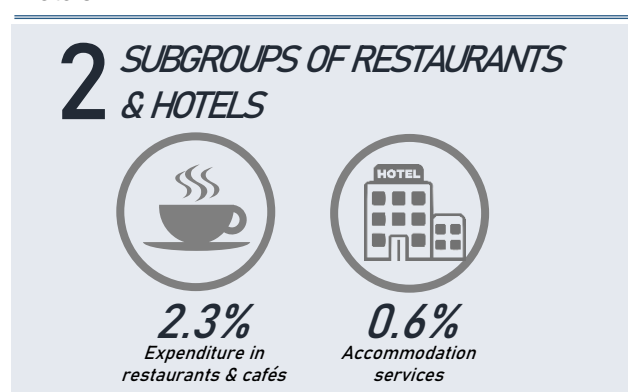
Table 7: Inflation for Restaurants & Hotels by Subgroup, 2022 & 2023

| Main Group/ Subgroup | Index | | Percentage Change (%) | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Restaurants & Hotels | 139.5 | 147.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| Expenditure in restaurants & cafés | 145.2 | 153.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Accommodation services | 103.6 | 109.3 | 3.7 | 5.5 |

Inflation of Restaurants & Hotels recorded an increase of 5.6 per cent in 2023 as against 5.0 per cent in 2022. The subgroup for Expenditure in restaurants & cafés increased by 5.5 per cent as compared to have been recorded in 2022 (5.3%). The increase in Coffee/ nescafe (7.8%), Tea (7.2%), Soft drinks carbonated (6.2%) and Soft drinks non-carbonated (3.8%) were the main contributor to the increase of this subgroup.

In addition, the subgroup of Accommodation services also recorded a significant increase of 5.5 per cent in 2023 as compared to 3.7 per cent in 2022. Inflation of Hotel increased to 5.8 per cent as against 4.1 per cent recorded in 2022.

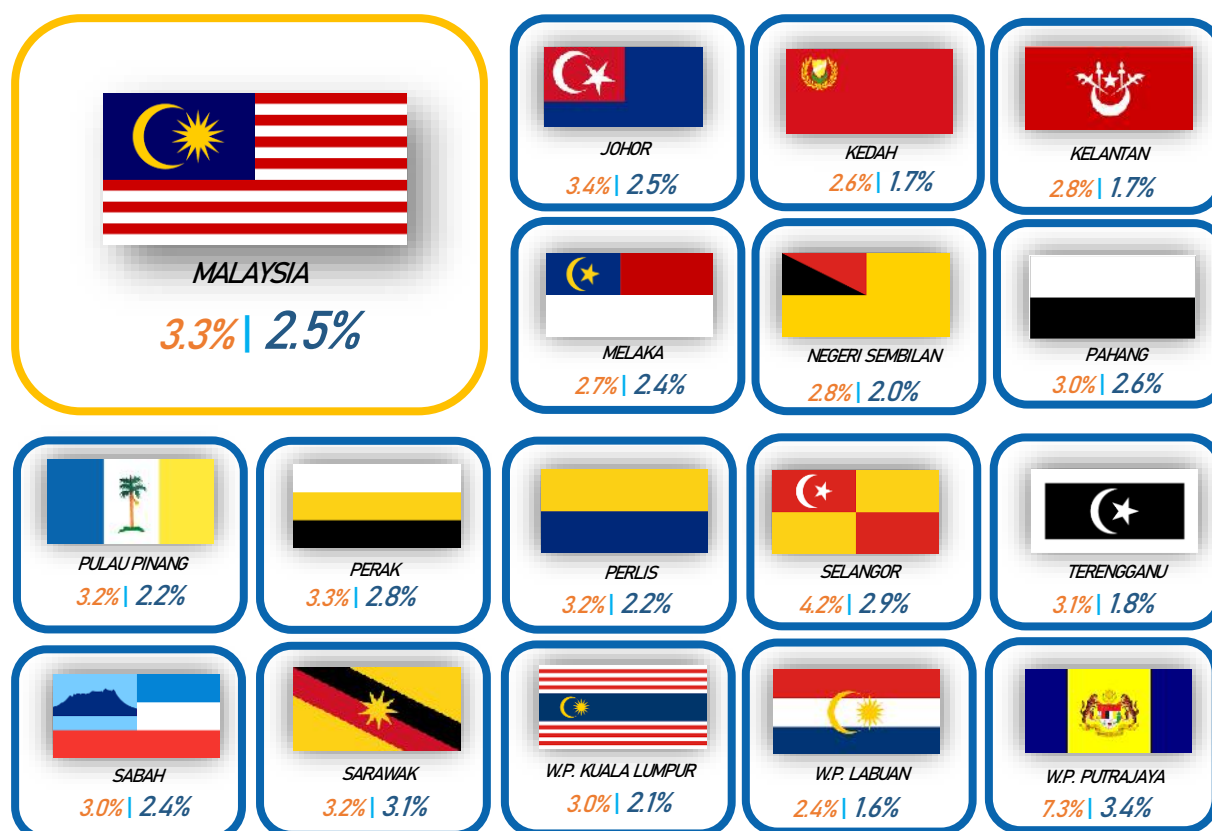
Exhibit 6: Weight for Subgroup of Restaurants & Hotels



Inflation by State

All states registered increases in inflation with five states showed an increase above the national inflation level of 2.5 per cent in 2023. The highest increase was recorded by Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (3.4%), followed by Sarawak (3.1%), Selangor (2.9%), Perak (2.8%) and Pahang (2.6%) (Exhibit 7).

Exhibit 7: Inflation for Malaysia & State, 2022 & 2023



Note:

W.P. refers to Wilayah Persekutuan

2022 | 2023

The increase in inflation in Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya was mainly attributed by Food & Beverages (5.9%); Restaurants & Hotels (5.5%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (4.9%). The increase in Food & Beverages group was contributed by Food away from home at 6.2 per cent (2022: 7.6%). Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan recorded the lowest inflation of 1.6 per cent. Even though the Restaurant & Hotels group recorded an increase of 5.9 per cent, it was offset by a decline in Communication (-2.5%) and Transport (-2.3%).

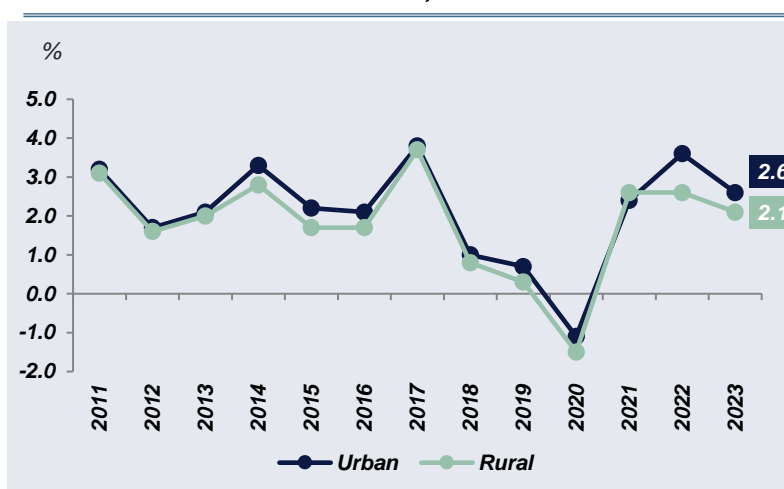
Most states recorded a slower increase in the inflation of Food & Beverages group in 2023. Six states showed an increase above the national level of 4.8 per cent namely Selangor (6.1%), Sarawak (6.1%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (5.9%), Pulau Pinang (5.0%), Pahang (4.9%) and Perak (4.8%). Meanwhile, other states showed an increase below the national Food & Beverages inflation.

Selangor and Sarawak recorded the highest increase for the Food & Beverages group at 6.1 per cent respectively. The increase in Selangor was contributed by the subgroups of Fruits (6.5%) and Milk, cheese & eggs (6.5%). The increase in Sarawak was contributed by the subgroup of Meat (10.1%) and Rice, bread & other cereals (5.7%). Nevertheless, Kedah recorded the lowest inflation of Food & Beverages in 2023 at 2.9 per cent as compared to the previous year (3.7%). The increase was driven by the Milk, cheese & egg subgroup which recorded at 4.2 per cent.

Inflation Urban and Rural

The location where consumers purchase items can influence household spending patterns. Generally, households residing in urban and rural areas experience different impacts from price increases for goods and services, thus affecting the inflation rate in these respective areas. **Chart 8** illustrates that inflation in urban area in 2023 increased at a higher rate than in rural area.

Chart 8: Inflation for Urban & Rural, 2011 - 2023



The inflation for urban area recorded an increase of 2.6 per cent as compared to 3.6 per cent recorded in 2022. Among the main groups that contributed to this increase were Restaurants & Hotels (5.8%); Food & Beverages (5.1%) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.5%).

Concurrently, inflation in rural area recorded an increase of 2.1 per cent in 2023 (2022: 2.6%). This increase was mainly due to the increase in Food & Beverages (3.6%); Restaurants & Hotels (2.9%) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.2%) (**Table 8**).

Table 8: Inflation for Urban & Rural by Main Group, 2022 & 2023

| <i>Main Group</i> | <i>Urban</i> | | | | <i>Rural</i> | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| | <i>2022</i> | | <i>2023</i> | | <i>2022</i> | | <i>2023</i> | |
| | <i>Index</i> | <i>%</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>%</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>%</i> | <i>Index</i> | <i>%</i> |
| Total | 128.0 | 3.6 | 131.3 | 2.6 | 123.4 | 2.6 | 126.0 | 2.1 |
| <i>Food & Beverages</i> | 147.9 | 6.1 | 155.4 | 5.1 | 135.2 | 4.3 | 140.0 | 3.6 |
| <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> | 168.3 | 0.7 | 169.6 | 0.8 | 175.0 | 0.2 | 175.3 | 0.2 |
| <i>Clothing & Footwear</i> | 91.5 | 0.1 | 91.6 | 0.1 | 99.4 | 0.5 | 99.8 | 0.4 |
| <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> | 124.2 | 1.8 | 126.2 | 1.6 | 118.2 | 1.7 | 120.0 | 1.5 |
| <i>Furnishing, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> | 124.6 | 3.7 | 127.5 | 2.3 | 114.6 | 2.0 | 116.7 | 1.8 |
| <i>Health</i> | 126.6 | 0.8 | 129.3 | 2.1 | 121.7 | 0.6 | 123.6 | 1.6 |
| <i>Transport</i> | 120.1 | 5.0 | 121.4 | 1.1 | 115.3 | 2.9 | 116.6 | 1.1 |
| <i>Communication</i> | 97.3 | 0.0 | 94.2 | -3.2 | 98.7 | 0.0 | 97.3 | -1.4 |
| <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i> | 115.4 | 2.3 | 117.2 | 1.6 | 114.5 | 1.6 | 115.7 | 1.0 |
| <i>Education</i> | 123.3 | 1.1 | 125.6 | 1.9 | 116.1 | 0.3 | 117.9 | 1.6 |
| <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i> | 141.6 | 5.3 | 149.8 | 5.8 | 129.2 | 2.9 | 133.0 | 2.9 |
| <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i> | 118.9 | 2.1 | 121.9 | 2.5 | 118.2 | 1.5 | 120.8 | 2.2 |

Inflation for the Subgroup of Food & Beverages, Urban and Rural

The subgroup of Meat; Rice, bread & other cereals and Milk, cheese & eggs are the three main subgroups which contributed to the increase in the inflation of Food & Beverages group for urban and rural areas in 2023 (**Table 9**).

For the subgroup of Meat, the inflation in 2023 for urban area increased 5.6 per cent (2022: 9.3%), while rural area registered 4.8 per cent (2022: 6.2%). The subgroup of Rice, bread & other cereals showed an increase of 5.2 per cent in urban area (2022: 5.1%) as against 4.0 per cent in rural area (2022: 3.4%). Meanwhile, the subgroup of Milk, cheese & eggs in urban area also showed a higher increase at 5.4 per cent (2022: 8.2%) as compared to 3.5 per cent in rural area (2022: 5.7%).

Table 9: Inflation for Urban & Rural Areas by Subgroup of Food & Beverages, 2022 & 2023

| Main Group/ Subgroup | Urban | | | | Rural | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| | 2022 | | 2023 | | 2022 | | 2023 | |
| | Index | % | Index | % | Index | % | Index | % |
| Food & Beverages | 147.9 | 6.1 | 155.4 | 5.1 | 135.2 | 4.3 | 140.0 | 3.6 |
| Food at home | 143.9 | 5.6 | 149.3 | 3.8 | 134.9 | 4.1 | 138.5 | 2.7 |
| Rice, bread & other cereals | 119.5 | 5.1 | 125.8 | 5.2 | 113.0 | 3.4 | 117.5 | 4.0 |
| Meat | 144.0 | 9.3 | 152.1 | 5.6 | 134.4 | 6.2 | 140.9 | 4.8 |
| Fish & seafood | 169.0 | 3.8 | 172.2 | 1.9 | 152.7 | 3.5 | 154.4 | 1.1 |
| Milk, cheese & eggs | 137.8 | 8.2 | 145.2 | 5.4 | 133.7 | 5.7 | 138.4 | 3.5 |
| Oils & fats | 128.4 | 3.6 | 127.5 | -0.7 | 124.1 | 2.1 | 124.5 | 0.3 |
| Fruits | 145.2 | 3.6 | 150.8 | 3.9 | 124.2 | 2.1 | 126.9 | 2.2 |
| Vegetables | 150.7 | 5.7 | 152.3 | 1.1 | 149.4 | 4.7 | 149.4 | 0.0 |
| Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery | 136.8 | 3.1 | 141.8 | 3.7 | 140.1 | 2.0 | 142.5 | 1.7 |
| Food products n.e.c | 148.7 | 6.1 | 158.6 | 6.7 | 139.9 | 4.2 | 148.0 | 5.8 |
| Food away from home | 157.2 | 6.9 | 167.9 | 6.8 | 139.4 | 5.0 | 147.4 | 5.7 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages | 117.0 | 2.9 | 122.1 | 4.4 | 113.4 | 1.8 | 118.0 | 4.1 |

Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000

Inflation for income group below RM3,000 increased 2.7 per cent in 2023 (2022: 3.3%) (**Chart 9**).

The Restaurants & Hotels group mainly contributed to the increase at 5.7 per cent, followed by Food & Beverages (4.1%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (2.8%); Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.3%) and Health (2.1%). Besides, Housing,

Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels increased 1.8 per cent; Recreation Services & Culture (1.5%); Transport (1.2%) and Education (1.2%). Both Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco and Clothing & Footwear increased by 0.4 per cent and 0.3 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, Communication recorded a decline of 0.7 per cent (**Table 10**).

Chart 9: Headline Inflation and Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, 2011 - 2023

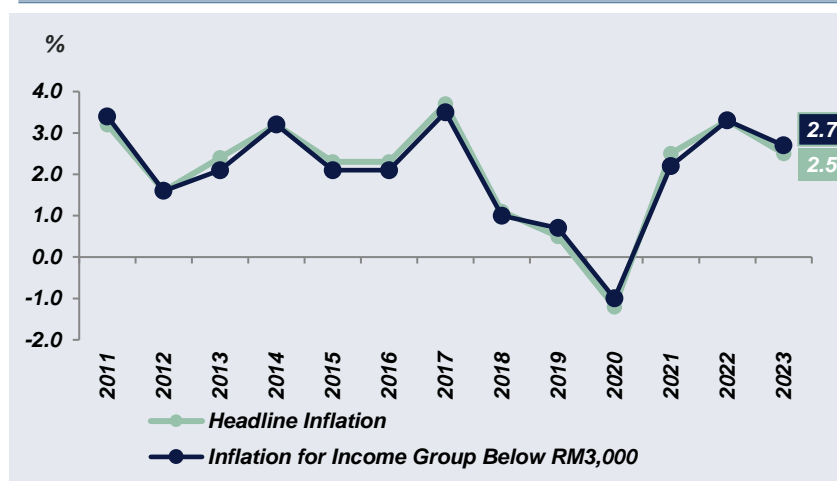


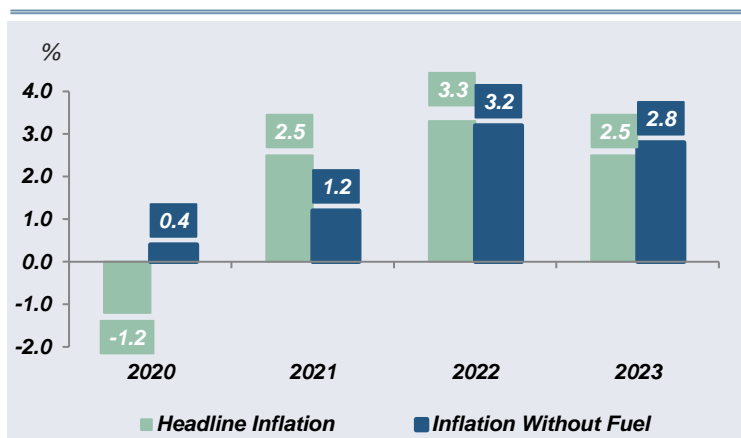
Table 10: Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000 by Main Group, 2022 & 2023

| Main Group | Index | | Percentage Change (%) | |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Total | 127.8 | 131.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| Food & Beverages | 143.0 | 148.9 | 5.7 | 4.1 |
| Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco | 174.6 | 175.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Clothing & Footwear | 94.4 | 94.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels | 120.2 | 122.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Furnishing, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance | 117.5 | 120.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Health | 125.7 | 128.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Transport | 116.5 | 117.9 | 3.1 | 1.2 |
| Communication | 97.2 | 96.5 | 0.0 | -0.7 |
| Recreation Services & Culture | 116.4 | 118.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| Education | 117.6 | 119.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Restaurants & Hotels | 143.2 | 151.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 |
| Miscellaneous Goods & Services | 119.3 | 122.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 |

Inflation Without Fuel

Inflation without fuel covers all goods and services except Unleaded petrol RON95, Unleaded petrol RON97 and Diesel. This inflation increased by 2.8 per cent in 2023 as compared to 3.2 per cent in the previous year (Chart 11).

Chart 11: Headline Inflation and Inflation Without Fuel, 2020 - 2023



Core Inflation

The core inflation includes all goods and services except volatile items such as fresh food as well as administered prices of goods and services. The core inflation increased to 3.0 per cent in 2023 the same rate as recorded in 2022 (Chart 12).

Among the groups that contributed to the increase were Food & Beverages (5.8%), Restaurants & Hotels (5.6%) and Transport (4.4%) (Table 11).

Chart 12: Core Inflation, 2015 - 2023

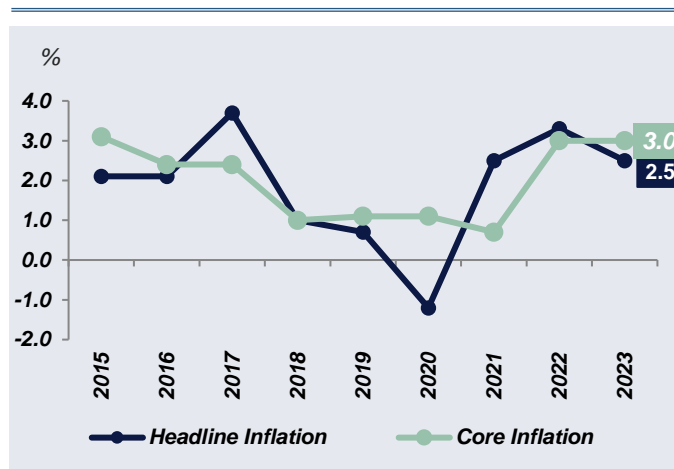


Table 11: Core Inflation by Main Group, 2022 & 2023

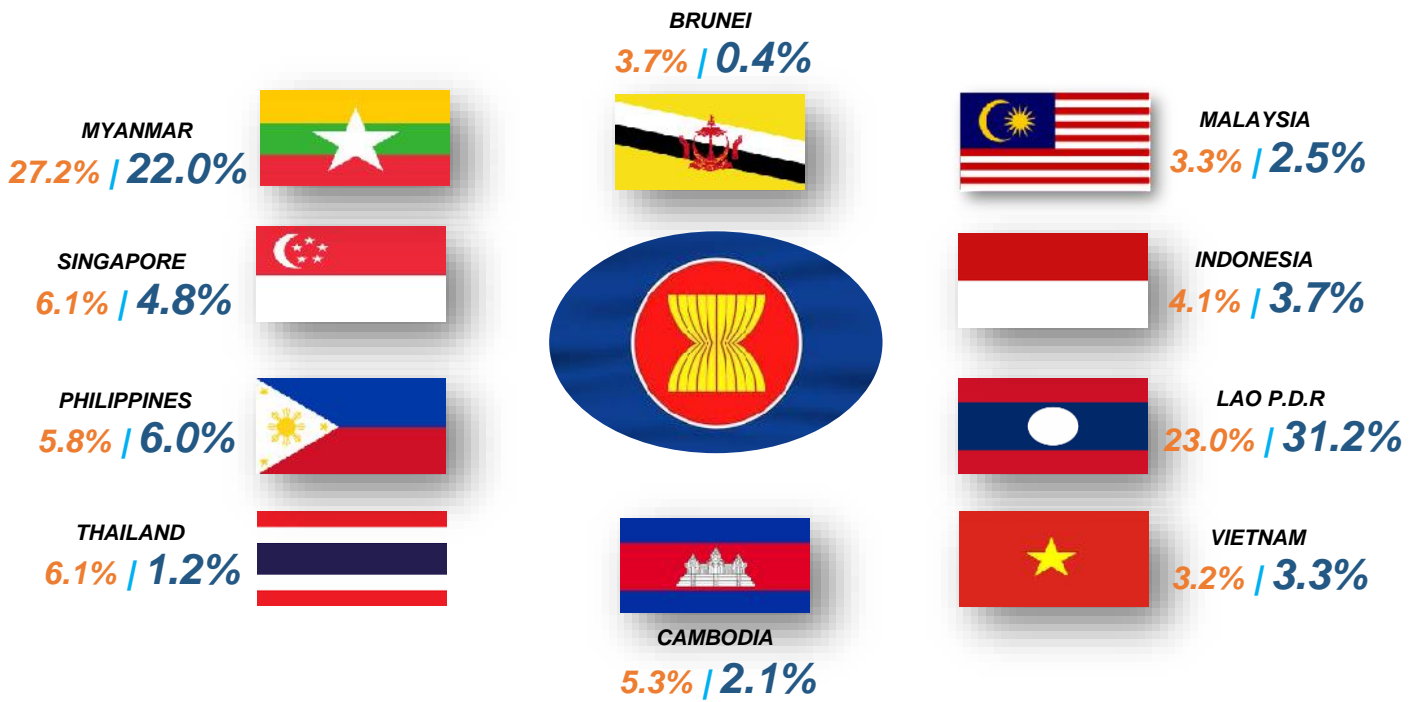
| Main Group | Index | | Percentage Change (%) | |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Total | 125.1 | 128.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Food & Beverages | 141.1 | 149.3 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco | - | - | - | - |
| Clothing & Footwear | 93.2 | 93.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Housing, water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels | 129.2 | 131.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| Furnishing, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance | 122.8 | 125.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| Health | 125.5 | 128.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| Transport | 116.2 | 121.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 |
| Communication | 97.5 | 94.6 | 0.0 | -3.0 |
| Recreation Services & Culture | 115.4 | 117.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Education | 122.4 | 124.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Restaurants & Hotels | 139.5 | 147.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| Miscellaneous Goods & Services | 118.9 | 121.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 |

Inflation in ASEAN Countries

Inflation in ASEAN countries showed an increase ranging between 0.4 per cent to 31.2 per cent in 2023 (**Exhibit 8**). Lao P.D.R recorded the highest inflation rate at 31.2 per cent, while Brunei recorded the lowest inflation at 0.4 per cent. Six countries registered an inflation rate above Malaysia (2.5%) namely Lao P.D.R, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Indonesia and Vietnam. Meanwhile, Cambodia, Thailand and Brunei were the three countries that recorded inflation rates lower than Malaysia.

The increase in inflation of Lao P.D.R at 31.2 per cent as compared to 23.0 per cent in 2022 was contributed by Food & Beverages (38.0%), Restaurants & Hotels (34.7%) and Health (30.4%). Meanwhile, Brunei's inflation increased slower at 0.4 per cent as compared to 3.7 per cent in 2022, mainly due to the inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (2.7%). This was followed by Restaurants & Hotels (2.6%) and Recreation Services & Culture (1.5%).

Exhibit 8: Inflation for ASEAN Countries, 2022 & 2023



Source: National Statistical Office (NSO)

Note: 2022 | 2023



SENARAI JADUAL

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Jadual **1.1** Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia, 2010-2023
Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by Main Group, Malaysia, 2010 -2023

| Kumpulan Utama / Main Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|--|---|-------|
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i> | Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i> | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan <i>Health</i> | Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i> | Komuni- kasi <i>Communica- tion</i> | Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i> | Pendidikan <i>Education</i> | Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i> | Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i> | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 103.2 | 104.8 | 104.6 | 99.8 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 104.4 | 99.7 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 105.9 | 102.4 |
| 2012 | 104.9 | 107.6 | 105.0 | 99.2 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 99.1 | 103.2 | 104.7 | 109.0 | 104.4 |
| 2013 | 107.1 | 111.5 | 111.3 | 98.6 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 98.4 | 103.3 | 107.2 | 111.7 | 104.7 |
| 2014 | 110.5 | 115.2 | 124.2 | 98.4 | 108.8 | 106.5 | 109.9 | 112.4 | 97.7 | 104.9 | 109.8 | 116.9 | 105.4 |
| 2015 | 112.8 | 119.4 | 141.0 | 98.9 | 111.5 | 109.4 | 114.8 | 107.3 | 99.6 | 106.7 | 112.4 | 121.7 | 109.7 |
| 2016 | 115.2 | 123.9 | 165.2 | 98.5 | 114.2 | 112.0 | 117.9 | 102.4 | 98.1 | 109.4 | 114.8 | 125.1 | 112.9 |
| 2017 | 119.5 | 128.8 | 165.5 | 98.2 | 116.7 | 114.4 | 120.9 | 115.9 | 97.7 | 111.5 | 116.7 | 128.2 | 114.2 |
| 2018 | 120.7 | 130.9 | 165.3 | 96.2 | 119.0 | 114.8 | 121.9 | 117.7 | 96.0 | 111.0 | 118.0 | 130.2 | 112.6 |
| 2019 | 121.5 | 133.1 | 167.8 | 94.3 | 121.3 | 116.4 | 122.7 | 114.0 | 96.4 | 111.8 | 119.7 | 131.8 | 113.0 |
| 2020 | 120.1 | 134.8 | 168.3 | 93.5 | 119.2 | 116.7 | 124.1 | 102.6 | 97.5 | 112.3 | 120.9 | 132.4 | 116.0 |
| 2021 | 123.1 | 137.1 | 169.2 | 93.1 | 121.0 | 118.6 | 124.6 | 113.9 | 97.5 | 112.8 | 121.1 | 132.9 | 116.6 |
| 2022 | 127.2 | 145.0 | 170.1 | 93.2 | 123.2 | 122.8 | 125.5 | 119.2 | 97.5 | 115.4 | 122.4 | 139.5 | 118.9 |
| 2023 | 130.4 | 152.0 | 171.2 | 93.5 | 125.3 | 125.6 | 128.2 | 120.5 | 94.6 | 117.1 | 124.7 | 147.3 | 121.8 |

Jadual **1.2** Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia, 2011-2023
Table Annual Inflation by Main Group, Malaysia, 2011 -2023

| Kumpulan Utama / Main Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|--|---|------|
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i> | Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i> | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan <i>Health</i> | Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i> | Komuni- kasi <i>Communica- tion</i> | Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i> | Pendidikan <i>Education</i> | Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i> | Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i> | |
| 2011 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.6 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 4.4 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 2.4 |
| 2012 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| 2013 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 6.0 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| 2014 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 11.6 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 4.9 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 0.7 |
| 2015 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 13.5 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 4.5 | -4.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 2016 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 17.2 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -4.6 | -1.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 2017 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 13.2 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| 2018 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -2.0 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | -1.7 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -1.4 |
| 2019 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | -2.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -3.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| 2020 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -0.8 | -1.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -10.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.7 |
| 2021 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2022 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 2.0 |
| 2023 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -3.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 2.4 |

Jadual Table **2.1** Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, Malaysia, 2010-2023

| | Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages | Makanan Food | Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home | | | | | | | | | | Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home | Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| | | | Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total | Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals | Daging Meat | Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood | Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs | Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats | Buah-Buahan Fruits | Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables | Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery | Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C | | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 101.4 | 107.6 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 100.6 | 105.9 | 105.3 | 111.5 | 106.0 | 104.6 | 102.4 |
| 2012 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 102.5 | 106.2 | 112.7 | 108.9 | 101.3 | 108.6 | 104.1 | 114.9 | 110.0 | 108.5 | 105.4 |
| 2013 | 111.5 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 104.4 | 112.2 | 118.8 | 113.2 | 101.0 | 112.3 | 109.0 | 121.1 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 106.8 |
| 2014 | 115.2 | 115.5 | 115.1 | 105.5 | 116.1 | 124.5 | 117.6 | 101.1 | 116.0 | 111.5 | 129.2 | 114.0 | 116.3 | 107.8 |
| 2015 | 119.4 | 119.8 | 119.2 | 107.2 | 118.2 | 129.8 | 123.0 | 101.7 | 120.7 | 119.6 | 131.4 | 119.2 | 120.9 | 110.5 |
| 2016 | 123.9 | 124.5 | 123.9 | 108.4 | 122.6 | 138.0 | 124.0 | 104.6 | 126.5 | 127.4 | 134.4 | 126.3 | 125.5 | 111.8 |
| 2017 | 128.8 | 129.6 | 128.5 | 109.8 | 126.4 | 147.3 | 124.0 | 118.5 | 130.8 | 132.5 | 136.4 | 130.9 | 131.5 | 111.5 |
| 2018 | 130.9 | 131.8 | 129.5 | 110.4 | 125.8 | 151.1 | 124.4 | 118.4 | 132.1 | 132.6 | 135.9 | 131.4 | 135.6 | 111.0 |
| 2019 | 133.1 | 134.0 | 130.2 | 110.7 | 125.0 | 152.5 | 126.5 | 117.9 | 133.4 | 134.0 | 134.9 | 132.2 | 140.1 | 112.2 |
| 2020 | 134.8 | 135.8 | 131.5 | 111.6 | 126.3 | 153.6 | 124.1 | 119.4 | 134.7 | 139.5 | 134.1 | 135.5 | 142.5 | 112.7 |
| 2021 | 137.1 | 138.3 | 134.3 | 112.2 | 130.3 | 158.4 | 127.0 | 123.3 | 135.8 | 142.4 | 134.5 | 138.6 | 144.5 | 113.1 |
| 2022 | 145.0 | 146.4 | 141.4 | 117.5 | 141.5 | 164.3 | 136.7 | 127.4 | 140.4 | 150.2 | 138.4 | 146.6 | 154.1 | 116.1 |
| 2023 | 152.0 | 153.4 | 146.3 | 123.4 | 149.2 | 167.2 | 143.5 | 126.8 | 145.3 | 151.4 | 143.0 | 156.1 | 164.5 | 121.1 |

Jadual Table **2.2** Inflasi Tahunan bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia, 2011-2023
Annual Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, Malaysia, 2011-2023

| | Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages | Makanan Food | Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home | | | | | | | | | | Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home | Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| | | | Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total | Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals | Daging Meat | Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood | Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs | Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats | Buah-Buahan Fruits | Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables | Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery | Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C | | |
| 2011 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 11.5 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 2.4 |
| 2012 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -1.3 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 2.5 | -1.1 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| 2013 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 3.9 | -0.3 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| 2014 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 0.9 |
| 2015 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.5 |
| 2016 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 1.2 |
| 2017 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 4.8 | -0.3 |
| 2018 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 3.1 | -0.4 |
| 2019 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| 2020 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 4.1 | -0.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| 2021 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| 2022 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 2.7 |
| 2023 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 5.0 | -0.5 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 4.3 |

Jadual
Table

3.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Kumpulan Utama di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by Main Group in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama / Main Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|--|---|-------|
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i> | Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i> | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan <i>Health</i> | Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i> | Komuni- kasi <i>Communica- tion</i> | Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i> | Pendidikan <i>Education</i> | Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i> | Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i> | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 103.2 | 104.9 | 104.5 | 99.6 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 104.6 | 99.8 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 105.8 | 102.4 |
| 2012 | 105.0 | 107.9 | 104.9 | 98.6 | 103.5 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 99.1 | 103.1 | 104.9 | 109.1 | 104.4 |
| 2013 | 107.2 | 111.9 | 111.0 | 97.8 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 98.4 | 103.1 | 107.4 | 111.9 | 104.7 |
| 2014 | 110.7 | 115.9 | 123.4 | 97.6 | 109.3 | 107.0 | 110.3 | 112.6 | 97.6 | 104.7 | 110.0 | 117.5 | 105.4 |
| 2015 | 113.1 | 120.5 | 139.7 | 98.1 | 112.0 | 110.1 | 115.4 | 107.4 | 99.4 | 106.6 | 112.8 | 122.7 | 109.7 |
| 2016 | 115.5 | 125.4 | 163.0 | 97.5 | 114.7 | 112.9 | 118.7 | 102.8 | 98.0 | 109.4 | 115.2 | 126.3 | 112.9 |
| 2017 | 119.9 | 130.4 | 163.3 | 97.1 | 117.4 | 115.5 | 122.0 | 116.2 | 97.7 | 111.5 | 117.2 | 129.7 | 114.2 |
| 2018 | 121.1 | 132.7 | 163.2 | 94.8 | 119.8 | 115.9 | 123.0 | 118.0 | 95.8 | 111.0 | 118.6 | 131.7 | 112.5 |
| 2019 | 122.0 | 135.1 | 165.6 | 92.7 | 122.0 | 117.7 | 123.8 | 114.4 | 96.2 | 111.7 | 120.4 | 133.4 | 112.9 |
| 2020 | 120.7 | 137.0 | 166.2 | 91.9 | 120.1 | 118.0 | 125.1 | 103.2 | 97.3 | 112.2 | 121.7 | 133.9 | 116.0 |
| 2021 | 123.6 | 139.4 | 167.2 | 91.4 | 122.0 | 120.1 | 125.6 | 114.4 | 97.3 | 112.8 | 121.9 | 134.5 | 116.5 |
| 2022 | 128.0 | 147.9 | 168.3 | 91.5 | 124.2 | 124.6 | 126.6 | 120.1 | 97.3 | 115.4 | 123.3 | 141.6 | 118.9 |
| 2023 | 131.3 | 155.4 | 169.6 | 91.6 | 126.2 | 127.5 | 129.3 | 121.4 | 94.2 | 117.2 | 125.6 | 149.8 | 121.9 |

Jadual
Table

3.2

Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan Utama di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2023
Annual Inflation by Main Group in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2011-2023

| Kumpulan Utama / Main Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|--|---|------|
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i> | Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i> | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan <i>Health</i> | Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i> | Komuni- kasi <i>Communica- tion</i> | Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i> | Pendidikan <i>Education</i> | Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i> | Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i> | |
| 2011 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 4.5 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.6 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 2.4 |
| 2012 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| 2013 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 5.8 | -0.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| 2014 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 11.2 | -0.2 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 4.8 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 0.7 |
| 2015 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 13.2 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.6 | -4.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| 2016 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 16.7 | -0.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | -4.3 | -1.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 2017 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 13.0 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| 2018 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -0.1 | -2.4 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -1.9 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -1.5 |
| 2019 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -3.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| 2020 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -1.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -9.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 2.7 |
| 2021 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2022 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 2.1 |
| 2023 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -3.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 2.5 |

Jadual Table **4.1** Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2010-2023

| | Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages | Makanan Food | Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home | | | | | | | | | | Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home | Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| | | | Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total | Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals | Daging Meat | Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood | Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs | Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats | Buah-Buahan Fruits | Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables | Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery | Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C | | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 101.5 | 107.9 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 100.7 | 105.8 | 104.7 | 110.7 | 106.2 | 104.7 | 102.5 |
| 2012 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 107.6 | 102.9 | 106.3 | 113.4 | 109.4 | 101.5 | 108.9 | 103.3 | 113.6 | 110.4 | 108.7 | 105.5 |
| 2013 | 111.9 | 112.2 | 112.1 | 105.3 | 112.3 | 120.2 | 113.8 | 101.2 | 113.6 | 107.8 | 119.3 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 107.2 |
| 2014 | 115.9 | 116.3 | 115.8 | 106.5 | 116.6 | 126.0 | 118.6 | 101.3 | 117.6 | 110.0 | 126.6 | 114.7 | 117.0 | 108.4 |
| 2015 | 120.5 | 121.0 | 120.3 | 108.5 | 119.0 | 132.0 | 124.0 | 102.0 | 122.9 | 119.2 | 129.2 | 119.8 | 122.1 | 111.1 |
| 2016 | 125.4 | 126.1 | 125.5 | 109.8 | 123.9 | 141.4 | 125.0 | 104.9 | 129.2 | 127.3 | 132.5 | 127.2 | 126.9 | 112.3 |
| 2017 | 130.4 | 131.3 | 130.1 | 111.4 | 127.6 | 150.6 | 124.9 | 118.6 | 133.8 | 132.4 | 134.4 | 131.8 | 133.2 | 112.0 |
| 2018 | 132.7 | 133.7 | 131.1 | 112.0 | 126.8 | 154.5 | 125.2 | 118.6 | 135.5 | 132.5 | 134.0 | 132.4 | 137.6 | 111.7 |
| 2019 | 135.1 | 136.2 | 132.0 | 112.4 | 126.0 | 156.6 | 127.1 | 118.0 | 137.4 | 133.9 | 133.2 | 133.3 | 142.3 | 113.0 |
| 2020 | 137.0 | 138.1 | 133.5 | 113.1 | 127.6 | 158.0 | 124.4 | 119.7 | 138.9 | 139.8 | 132.3 | 136.8 | 144.8 | 113.4 |
| 2021 | 139.4 | 140.7 | 136.3 | 113.7 | 131.8 | 162.8 | 127.4 | 123.9 | 140.2 | 142.6 | 132.7 | 140.1 | 147.0 | 113.7 |
| 2022 | 147.9 | 149.4 | 143.9 | 119.5 | 144.0 | 169.0 | 137.8 | 128.4 | 145.2 | 150.7 | 136.8 | 148.7 | 157.2 | 117.0 |
| 2023 | 155.4 | 157.0 | 149.3 | 125.8 | 152.1 | 172.2 | 145.2 | 127.5 | 150.8 | 152.3 | 141.8 | 158.6 | 167.9 | 122.1 |

Jadual Table **4.2** Inflasi Tahunan bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2023
Annual Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2011-2023

| | Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages | Makanan Food | Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home | | | | | | | | | | Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home | Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| | | | Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total | Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals | Daging Meat | Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood | Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs | Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats | Buah-Buahan Fruits | Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables | Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery | Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C | | |
| 2011 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 2.5 |
| 2012 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.4 | -1.5 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.9 | -1.3 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| 2013 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 4.0 | -0.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| 2014 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 1.1 |
| 2015 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 8.4 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| 2016 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 1.1 |
| 2017 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 6.5 | -0.1 | 13.1 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 5.0 | -0.3 |
| 2018 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 3.3 | -0.3 |
| 2019 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 1.2 |
| 2020 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -2.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 4.4 | -0.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| 2021 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| 2022 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 2.9 |
| 2023 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 5.4 | -0.7 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 4.4 |

| Kumpulan Utama / Main Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|--|---|-------|
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i> | Minuman & Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i> | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan <i>Health</i> | Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i> | Komuni- kasi <i>Communica- tion</i> | Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i> | Pendidikan <i>Education</i> | Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i> | Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i> | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 103.1 | 104.5 | 105.0 | 100.2 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 104.0 | 99.6 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 106.1 | 102.3 |
| 2012 | 104.7 | 106.9 | 105.3 | 100.8 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 99.2 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 108.6 | 104.5 |
| 2013 | 106.8 | 110.2 | 112.1 | 100.6 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 98.6 | 103.9 | 106.0 | 110.7 | 104.8 |
| 2014 | 109.8 | 113.3 | 126.5 | 100.4 | 106.7 | 104.8 | 108.5 | 111.9 | 98.1 | 106.0 | 108.1 | 114.4 | 105.3 |
| 2015 | 111.7 | 116.3 | 144.6 | 100.9 | 109.1 | 107.0 | 112.3 | 107.0 | 100.6 | 107.2 | 110.0 | 118.0 | 109.8 |
| 2016 | 113.6 | 119.7 | 171.5 | 100.9 | 111.9 | 108.5 | 115.0 | 101.1 | 98.1 | 109.0 | 112.3 | 120.0 | 112.6 |
| 2017 | 117.8 | 124.0 | 171.7 | 100.8 | 113.9 | 110.5 | 117.0 | 115.1 | 98.0 | 110.8 | 113.7 | 121.8 | 113.8 |
| 2018 | 118.7 | 125.3 | 171.5 | 99.9 | 115.5 | 110.7 | 117.7 | 116.8 | 97.1 | 110.4 | 114.3 | 123.1 | 112.4 |
| 2019 | 119.1 | 126.4 | 174.3 | 99.4 | 117.6 | 111.5 | 118.4 | 112.6 | 97.6 | 111.5 | 114.9 | 124.3 | 113.3 |
| 2020 | 117.3 | 127.5 | 174.4 | 98.9 | 114.7 | 111.6 | 120.4 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 112.4 | 115.5 | 125.2 | 115.8 |
| 2021 | 120.3 | 129.6 | 174.7 | 98.9 | 116.2 | 112.3 | 121.0 | 112.1 | 98.7 | 112.7 | 115.7 | 125.5 | 116.5 |
| 2022 | 123.4 | 135.2 | 175.0 | 99.4 | 118.2 | 114.6 | 121.7 | 115.3 | 98.7 | 114.5 | 116.1 | 129.2 | 118.2 |
| 2023 | 126.0 | 140.0 | 175.3 | 99.8 | 120.0 | 116.7 | 123.6 | 116.6 | 97.3 | 115.7 | 117.9 | 133.0 | 120.8 |

| Kumpulan Utama / Main Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|--|---|------|
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i> | Minuman & Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i> | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan <i>Health</i> | Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i> | Komuni- kasi <i>Communica- tion</i> | Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i> | Pendidikan <i>Education</i> | Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i> | Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i> | |
| 2011 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 4.0 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 2.3 |
| 2012 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2013 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 6.5 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| 2014 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 12.8 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.9 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 14.3 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 | -4.4 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 4.3 |
| 2016 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 18.6 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 | -5.5 | -2.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| 2017 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 13.8 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 2018 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -1.2 |
| 2019 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -3.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 2020 | -1.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -2.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | -11.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| 2021 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 12.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 2022 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 1.5 |
| 2023 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -1.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 |

| | Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages | Makanan Food | Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home | | | | | | | | | | Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home | Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| | | | Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total | Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals | Daging Meat | Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood | Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs | Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats | Buah-Buahan Fruits | Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables | Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery | Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C | | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 101.2 | 107.0 | 104.7 | 105.2 | 100.3 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 113.1 | 105.6 | 104.3 | 102.3 |
| 2012 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 106.8 | 101.7 | 105.9 | 111.2 | 107.7 | 100.7 | 107.8 | 106.0 | 117.4 | 109.1 | 107.5 | 104.9 |
| 2013 | 110.2 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 102.8 | 111.9 | 116.0 | 111.7 | 100.6 | 108.9 | 111.7 | 124.5 | 110.1 | 110.2 | 105.7 |
| 2014 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 103.5 | 114.9 | 121.2 | 115.3 | 100.6 | 111.6 | 114.9 | 134.4 | 112.5 | 113.5 | 106.4 |
| 2015 | 116.3 | 116.6 | 116.7 | 104.8 | 116.4 | 125.1 | 120.7 | 100.8 | 114.7 | 120.6 | 135.9 | 117.9 | 116.4 | 109.0 |
| 2016 | 119.7 | 120.1 | 120.2 | 105.8 | 119.4 | 130.3 | 121.2 | 104.0 | 118.6 | 128.3 | 137.5 | 124.0 | 119.9 | 110.6 |
| 2017 | 124.0 | 124.6 | 125.0 | 106.7 | 123.5 | 140.1 | 121.5 | 118.6 | 121.9 | 133.3 | 140.0 | 128.7 | 123.8 | 110.2 |
| 2018 | 125.3 | 126.1 | 125.9 | 107.2 | 123.3 | 143.2 | 122.6 | 118.6 | 121.2 | 133.9 | 139.2 | 128.9 | 126.7 | 109.2 |
| 2019 | 126.4 | 127.1 | 126.0 | 107.3 | 122.8 | 142.4 | 125.3 | 118.2 | 120.4 | 135.4 | 137.0 | 129.4 | 130.0 | 110.1 |
| 2020 | 127.5 | 128.2 | 127.0 | 108.5 | 123.2 | 142.6 | 124.1 | 119.0 | 121.1 | 139.5 | 137.0 | 131.9 | 131.5 | 111.0 |
| 2021 | 129.6 | 130.5 | 129.6 | 109.3 | 126.5 | 147.6 | 126.5 | 121.6 | 121.7 | 142.7 | 137.3 | 134.2 | 132.8 | 111.4 |
| 2022 | 135.2 | 136.2 | 134.9 | 113.0 | 134.4 | 152.7 | 133.7 | 124.1 | 124.2 | 149.4 | 140.1 | 139.9 | 139.4 | 113.4 |
| 2023 | 140.0 | 141.0 | 138.5 | 117.5 | 140.9 | 154.4 | 138.4 | 124.5 | 126.9 | 149.4 | 142.5 | 148.0 | 147.4 | 118.0 |

| | Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages | Makanan Food | Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home | | | | | | | | | | Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home | Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| | | | Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total | Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals | Daging Meat | Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood | Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs | Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats | Buah-Buahan Fruits | Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables | Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery | Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C | | |
| 2011 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 13.1 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 2.3 |
| 2012 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.5 | -1.0 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 2013 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.8 |
| 2014 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 0.7 |
| 2015 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 2016 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 1.5 |
| 2017 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 14.0 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | -0.4 |
| 2018 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 2.3 | -0.9 |
| 2019 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 2.2 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 1.1 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 0.8 |
| 2020 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| 2021 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| 2022 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 1.8 |
| 2023 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 4.1 |

| Kumpulan Utama / Main Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|--|---|-------|
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i> | Minuman & Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i> | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan <i>Health</i> | Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i> | Komuni- kasi <i>Communica- tion</i> | Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i> | Pendidikan <i>Education</i> | Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i> | Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i> | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 103.4 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 99.9 | 101.8 | 100.9 | 102.8 | 104.6 | 99.8 | 102.4 | 101.8 | 106.3 | 102.3 |
| 2012 | 105.2 | 107.7 | 105.4 | 99.5 | 103.3 | 102.7 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 99.1 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 109.5 | 104.5 |
| 2013 | 107.6 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 99.0 | 105.1 | 103.6 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 98.5 | 104.1 | 105.9 | 112.2 | 105.4 |
| 2014 | 111.1 | 115.1 | 126.3 | 98.9 | 108.4 | 104.5 | 110.2 | 113.1 | 97.8 | 106.0 | 108.0 | 117.5 | 106.2 |
| 2015 | 113.6 | 119.1 | 144.3 | 99.5 | 110.8 | 107.0 | 114.7 | 107.9 | 100.3 | 107.5 | 110.3 | 122.6 | 110.8 |
| 2016 | 116.2 | 123.5 | 170.7 | 99.3 | 113.4 | 109.0 | 117.7 | 102.5 | 97.2 | 109.8 | 112.2 | 126.2 | 114.1 |
| 2017 | 120.3 | 128.4 | 170.9 | 98.9 | 115.4 | 111.0 | 120.4 | 116.4 | 96.9 | 111.9 | 113.8 | 129.3 | 115.6 |
| 2018 | 121.6 | 130.1 | 170.7 | 97.1 | 117.3 | 111.0 | 121.4 | 118.1 | 96.1 | 111.3 | 115.0 | 131.8 | 113.8 |
| 2019 | 122.2 | 131.4 | 173.5 | 95.3 | 119.2 | 112.1 | 122.3 | 113.3 | 96.3 | 112.1 | 116.1 | 133.7 | 114.3 |
| 2020 | 121.0 | 132.8 | 173.8 | 94.6 | 117.0 | 111.9 | 123.8 | 99.7 | 97.2 | 113.0 | 117.0 | 135.0 | 116.2 |
| 2021 | 123.7 | 135.3 | 174.2 | 94.2 | 118.3 | 113.6 | 124.4 | 113.0 | 97.2 | 113.6 | 116.9 | 135.9 | 117.0 |
| 2022 | 127.8 | 143.0 | 174.6 | 94.4 | 120.2 | 117.5 | 125.7 | 116.5 | 97.2 | 116.4 | 117.6 | 143.2 | 119.3 |
| 2023 | 131.3 | 148.9 | 175.3 | 94.7 | 122.4 | 120.8 | 128.3 | 117.9 | 96.5 | 118.1 | 119.0 | 151.4 | 122.1 |

| Kumpulan Utama / Main Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|--|---|------|
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i> | Minuman & Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i> | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan <i>Health</i> | Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i> | Komuni- kasi <i>Communica- tion</i> | Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i> | Pendidikan <i>Education</i> | Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i> | Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i> | |
| 2011 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 4.6 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 2.3 |
| 2012 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| 2013 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 6.4 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.9 |
| 2014 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 12.7 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 5.2 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 0.8 |
| 2015 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 14.3 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 4.1 | -4.6 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 2016 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 18.3 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | -5.0 | -3.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| 2017 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 13.6 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 |
| 2018 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -1.8 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | -1.6 |
| 2019 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -1.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -4.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| 2020 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -1.8 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -12.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| 2021 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2022 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 2.0 |
| 2023 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 2.3 |

Jadual
Table

8.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 103.2 | 104.9 | 107.1 | 110.5 | 112.8 | 115.2 | 119.5 | 120.7 | 121.5 | 120.1 | 123.1 | 127.2 | 130.4 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 104.8 | 107.6 | 111.5 | 115.2 | 119.4 | 123.9 | 128.8 | 130.9 | 133.1 | 134.8 | 137.1 | 145.0 | 152.0 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 104.6 | 108.5 | 111.8 | 116.3 | 120.9 | 125.5 | 131.5 | 135.6 | 140.1 | 142.5 | 144.5 | 154.1 | 164.5 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.5 | 104.4 | 105.5 | 107.2 | 108.4 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 117.5 | 123.4 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 107.6 | 106.2 | 112.2 | 116.1 | 118.2 | 122.6 | 126.4 | 125.8 | 125.0 | 126.3 | 130.3 | 141.5 | 149.2 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 105.7 | 112.7 | 118.8 | 124.5 | 129.8 | 138.0 | 147.3 | 151.1 | 152.5 | 153.6 | 158.4 | 164.3 | 167.2 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 106.2 | 108.9 | 113.2 | 117.6 | 123.0 | 124.0 | 124.0 | 124.4 | 126.5 | 124.1 | 127.0 | 136.7 | 143.5 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 104.6 | 118.5 | 118.4 | 117.9 | 119.4 | 123.3 | 127.4 | 126.8 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 105.9 | 108.6 | 112.3 | 116.0 | 120.7 | 126.5 | 130.8 | 132.1 | 133.4 | 134.7 | 135.8 | 140.4 | 145.3 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 105.3 | 104.1 | 109.0 | 111.5 | 119.6 | 127.4 | 132.5 | 132.6 | 134.0 | 139.5 | 142.4 | 150.2 | 151.4 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 111.5 | 114.9 | 121.1 | 129.2 | 131.4 | 134.4 | 136.4 | 135.9 | 134.9 | 134.1 | 134.5 | 138.4 | 143.0 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 106.0 | 110.0 | 111.2 | 114.0 | 119.2 | 126.3 | 130.9 | 131.4 | 132.2 | 135.5 | 138.6 | 146.6 | 156.1 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.4 | 105.4 | 106.8 | 107.8 | 110.5 | 111.8 | 111.5 | 111.0 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 116.1 | 121.1 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 100.0 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 111.3 | 124.2 | 141.0 | 165.2 | 165.5 | 165.3 | 167.8 | 168.3 | 169.2 | 170.1 | 171.2 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 107.1 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 108.5 | 108.4 | 109.8 | 111.9 | 114.3 | 116.7 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.4 | 129.5 | 149.4 | 179.2 | 179.3 | 180.0 | 183.7 | 183.7 | 183.7 | 183.7 | 184.0 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 96.2 | 94.3 | 93.5 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 93.5 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 97.7 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 96.4 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 97.5 | 96.1 | 94.6 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 92.0 | 91.5 | 88.7 | 84.6 | 82.4 | 81.7 | 81.6 | 81.1 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 101.8 | 103.4 | 105.2 | 108.8 | 111.5 | 114.2 | 116.7 | 119.0 | 121.3 | 119.2 | 121.0 | 123.2 | 125.3 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.6 | 105.9 | 109.3 | 113.2 | 116.2 | 119.5 | 122.5 | 125.2 | 126.9 | 127.5 | 129.0 | 131.5 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.7 | 107.4 | 109.8 | 116.3 | 120.4 | 123.0 | 124.1 | 125.3 | 126.3 | 128.5 | 134.2 | 136.4 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 103.4 | 101.8 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.9 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 108.3 | 105.3 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 107.4 | 84.5 | 93.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 101.8 | 103.8 | 105.4 | 106.5 | 109.4 | 112.0 | 114.4 | 114.8 | 116.4 | 116.7 | 118.6 | 122.8 | 125.6 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 103.2 | 104.5 | 107.7 | 110.2 | 113.2 | 113.8 | 115.5 | 116.0 | 121.2 | 130.0 | 132.0 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 93.7 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 91.7 | 92.7 | 93.3 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 106.1 | 105.0 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 110.9 | 113.6 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 102.9 | 104.2 | 107.4 | 109.3 | 110.0 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 109.4 | 110.5 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 101.0 | 103.5 | 104.6 | 105.5 | 107.6 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 109.3 | 108.1 | 109.0 | 110.0 | 112.3 | 114.1 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 103.1 | 106.8 | 109.4 | 110.7 | 113.9 | 116.8 | 120.0 | 121.9 | 124.4 | 124.6 | 125.3 | 127.1 | 131.0 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

8.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index of Main Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 102.7 | 104.8 | 106.8 | 109.9 | 114.8 | 117.9 | 120.9 | 121.9 | 122.7 | 124.1 | 124.6 | 125.5 | 128.2 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 102.7 | 104.6 | 106.3 | 109.0 | 113.8 | 116.2 | 118.9 | 119.0 | 118.8 | 119.7 | 119.6 | 119.1 | 120.8 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 103.4 | 106.3 | 109.3 | 113.6 | 119.0 | 124.6 | 129.3 | 133.0 | 136.6 | 140.4 | 142.9 | 148.7 | 155.2 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.3 | 105.0 | 107.4 | 111.8 | 114.6 | 116.4 | 118.1 | 119.7 | 120.3 | 121.8 | 122.2 | 123.1 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 107.2 | 112.4 | 107.3 | 102.4 | 115.9 | 117.7 | 114.0 | 102.6 | 113.9 | 119.2 | 120.5 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 98.1 | 97.0 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 97.2 | 96.3 | 95.4 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 96.8 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 105.9 | 106.8 | 109.4 | 116.5 | 109.6 | 103.3 | 119.9 | 122.4 | 117.7 | 103.0 | 117.5 | 124.3 | 125.3 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 101.6 | 103.4 | 106.3 | 107.5 | 112.0 | 112.2 | 110.0 | 111.2 | 114.9 | 123.3 | 119.1 | 114.5 | 120.3 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 97.7 | 99.6 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 94.6 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 100.5 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 96.5 | 89.0 | 82.5 | 74.3 | 69.2 | 69.0 | 66.9 | 61.1 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 58.7 | 58.5 | 58.0 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 102.4 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 99.0 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 104.9 | 106.7 | 109.4 | 111.5 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 112.8 | 115.4 | 117.1 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 96.2 | 93.0 | 89.6 | 86.0 | 85.8 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 84.5 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 82.6 | 83.2 | 81.8 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 101.3 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 101.6 | 103.4 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.4 | 106.0 | 107.7 | 110.5 | 113.1 | 115.2 | 115.1 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 116.2 | 121.4 | 124.8 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 104.7 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 112.0 | 113.5 | 117.4 | 120.5 | 119.8 | 121.1 | 120.9 | 121.4 | 124.0 | 125.9 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 109.3 | 114.1 | 115.4 | 118.9 | 122.1 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 103.6 | 109.7 | 113.6 | 116.3 | 121.9 | 124.9 | 125.5 | 126.9 | 128.2 | 130.5 | 130.5 | 130.3 | 132.3 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 102.2 | 104.7 | 107.2 | 109.8 | 112.4 | 114.8 | 116.7 | 118.0 | 119.7 | 120.9 | 121.1 | 122.4 | 124.7 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 102.4 | 106.1 | 108.4 | 111.3 | 114.5 | 117.1 | 119.2 | 121.1 | 123.4 | 125.3 | 125.5 | 127.5 | 130.6 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 102.1 | 103.7 | 105.9 | 108.0 | 110.2 | 112.5 | 115.0 | 116.2 | 117.6 | 118.4 | 118.6 | 119.4 | 120.9 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 101.6 | 106.1 | 113.5 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 114.8 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 114.7 | 113.9 | 113.4 | 114.6 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 103.7 | 105.8 | 109.8 | 111.2 | 114.3 | 114.8 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 115.1 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 105.2 | 110.3 | 114.2 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 116.1 | 117.1 | 118.0 | 119.1 | 120.4 | 123.4 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 105.9 | 109.0 | 111.7 | 116.9 | 121.7 | 125.1 | 128.2 | 130.2 | 131.8 | 132.4 | 132.9 | 139.5 | 147.3 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 106.2 | 109.5 | 112.3 | 117.7 | 123.0 | 126.9 | 130.4 | 133.4 | 135.3 | 136.8 | 137.9 | 145.2 | 153.2 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 105.8 | 106.5 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 101.7 | 99.9 | 103.6 | 109.3 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 102.4 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 105.4 | 109.7 | 112.9 | 114.2 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 116.0 | 116.6 | 118.9 | 121.8 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 110.0 | 112.8 | 113.9 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 115.0 | 115.6 | 118.2 | 121.5 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 112.5 | 116.8 | 108.2 | 103.2 | 110.6 | 117.3 | 120.8 | 116.0 | 117.5 | 132.6 | 133.7 | 138.1 | 146.1 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 100.1 | 101.4 | 103.0 | 104.5 | 108.8 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 110.3 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.2 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 104.7 | 106.7 | 109.0 | 106.2 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 106.5 | 114.7 | 114.7 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 104.3 | 106.6 | 107.8 | 111.0 | 114.1 | 117.3 | 119.1 | 119.6 | 119.7 | 120.0 | 120.2 | 121.2 | 122.7 | Other services n.e.c. |

8.2

Jadual 8.2 Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2011-2023 Table Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2011-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|---|
| Jumlah | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 4.8 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 7.6 | -1.3 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 5.4 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 5.7 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 1.8 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 6.2 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | -1.9 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 5.0 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.6 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 13.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | -0.5 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 5.9 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 5.3 | -1.1 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 0.8 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 11.5 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 6.0 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 6.5 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 4.3 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 4.6 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 17.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 19.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -2.5 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -0.2 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -3.1 | -4.6 | -2.6 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.6 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 1.6 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -1.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 5.6 | -2.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | -21.3 | 10.1 | 5.4 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 1.5 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | -0.2 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -3.1 | -1.7 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 2.4 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.5 | -1.4 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 3.1 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

8.2
Jadual
Table

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2011-2023 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2011-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.2 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 1.4 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | Hospital service / Inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 4.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 4.9 | -4.5 | -4.6 | 13.2 | 1.6 | -3.1 | -10.0 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 1.1 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -2.2 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 5.9 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 6.5 | -5.9 | -5.7 | 16.1 | 2.1 | -3.8 | -12.5 | 14.1 | 5.8 | 0.8 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 0.2 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 7.3 | -3.4 | -3.9 | 5.1 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 1.9 | -1.5 | -0.4 | -1.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.0 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -3.5 | -7.8 | -7.3 | -9.9 | -6.9 | -0.3 | -3.0 | -8.7 | -3.9 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.9 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 2.6 | -1.8 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.3 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | Recreation services & culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -3.8 | -3.3 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -2.2 | -1.7 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -1.7 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 1.8 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 2.8 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 4.7 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -0.6 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 3.6 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.5 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 1.6 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 1.1 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 3.6 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 5.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 6.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 0.7 | -2.4 | 0.1 | -2.2 | -1.8 | 3.7 | 5.5 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 12.5 | 3.8 | -7.4 | -4.6 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 3.0 | -4.0 | 1.3 | 12.9 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 5.8 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 0.3 | -1.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 0.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual 9.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Negeri, 2010-2023
 Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by State, 2010-2023

| Negeri / State | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Malaysia | 100.0 | 103.2 | 104.9 | 107.1 | 110.5 | 112.8 | 115.2 | 119.5 | 120.7 | 121.5 | 120.1 | 123.1 | 127.2 | 130.4 |
| Johor | 100.0 | 103.3 | 105.2 | 107.8 | 111.6 | 114.8 | 118.0 | 123.0 | 124.3 | 125.1 | 123.3 | 126.3 | 130.6 | 133.8 |
| Kedah | 100.0 | 103.2 | 105.0 | 107.3 | 110.5 | 112.5 | 114.4 | 118.9 | 117.9 | 119.5 | 117.4 | 120.4 | 123.5 | 125.6 |
| Kelantan | 100.0 | 103.9 | 105.7 | 108.1 | 111.6 | 113.6 | 115.3 | 119.3 | 120.1 | 120.6 | 118.8 | 122.5 | 125.9 | 128.0 |
| Melaka | 100.0 | 102.9 | 104.8 | 106.8 | 110.2 | 112.4 | 114.7 | 119.4 | 120.3 | 120.4 | 118.1 | 120.9 | 124.2 | 127.2 |
| Negeri Sembilan | 100.0 | 103.7 | 105.1 | 107.3 | 110.4 | 113.2 | 115.4 | 120.2 | 121.6 | 122.5 | 120.5 | 123.6 | 127.0 | 129.5 |
| Pahang | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.0 | 107.4 | 110.6 | 112.4 | 114.4 | 118.0 | 118.7 | 119.0 | 117.6 | 121.1 | 124.7 | 128.0 |
| Pulau Pinang | 100.0 | 103.3 | 105.1 | 107.3 | 110.7 | 113.4 | 116.2 | 120.9 | 122.0 | 123.3 | 122.3 | 124.9 | 128.9 | 131.8 |
| Perak | 100.0 | 103.0 | 104.3 | 106.2 | 109.1 | 110.8 | 112.3 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 117.5 | 116.0 | 119.1 | 123.0 | 126.4 |
| Perlis | 100.0 | 102.8 | 104.2 | 105.9 | 108.3 | 109.3 | 110.9 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 115.6 | 113.2 | 116.5 | 120.2 | 122.8 |
| Selangor | 100.0 | 103.4 | 105.1 | 107.5 | 111.2 | 114.0 | 116.6 | 121.5 | 123.2 | 124.3 | 123.5 | 126.8 | 132.1 | 135.9 |
| Terengganu | 100.0 | 103.7 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 113.0 | 116.5 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 115.6 | 119.5 | 123.2 | 125.4 |
| Sabah | 100.0 | 102.9 | 104.7 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 109.8 | 110.6 | 114.1 | 114.8 | 115.0 | 112.8 | 114.6 | 118.0 | 120.8 |
| Sarawak | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 109.4 | 110.9 | 112.6 | 116.0 | 116.7 | 116.8 | 114.7 | 117.1 | 120.8 | 124.5 |
| Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur | 100.0 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 105.8 | 109.3 | 112.4 | 115.5 | 119.8 | 121.5 | 123.0 | 122.3 | 124.7 | 128.5 | 131.2 |
| Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan | 100.0 | 103.4 | 106.6 | 109.5 | 113.2 | 114.8 | 115.2 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 118.3 | 116.0 | 117.8 | 120.6 | 122.5 |
| Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya | 100.0 | 103.3 | 105.1 | 107.0 | 110.6 | 112.8 | 115.5 | 118.7 | 119.0 | 120.3 | 120.0 | 124.7 | 133.8 | 138.3 |

Jadual 9.2 Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Negeri, 2011-2023
 Table Annual Inflation by State, 2011-2023

| Negeri / State | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Malaysia | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Johor | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -1.4 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| Kedah | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.9 | -0.8 | 1.4 | -1.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| Kelantan | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.7 |
| Melaka | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Negeri Sembilan | 3.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -1.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| Pahang | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -1.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| Pulau Pinang | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| Perak | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -1.3 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| Perlis | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 4.0 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -2.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| Selangor | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| Terengganu | 3.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| Sabah | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -1.9 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Sarawak | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -1.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 3.4 |

Jadual
Table

10.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 103.3 | 105.2 | 107.8 | 111.6 | 114.8 | 118.0 | 123.0 | 124.3 | 125.1 | 123.3 | 126.3 | 130.6 | 133.8 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 105.3 | 108.6 | 113.0 | 116.9 | 122.3 | 128.3 | 134.2 | 136.5 | 139.1 | 141.2 | 143.8 | 152.6 | 159.2 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 105.0 | 109.2 | 112.2 | 117.7 | 124.1 | 130.5 | 137.3 | 142.4 | 147.2 | 149.8 | 151.0 | 162.5 | 173.6 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 100.9 | 102.1 | 103.9 | 105.1 | 107.4 | 109.3 | 111.1 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 112.5 | 112.9 | 118.4 | 125.5 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 109.1 | 105.4 | 112.4 | 115.2 | 117.1 | 122.8 | 127.5 | 126.6 | 123.9 | 125.9 | 131.4 | 144.6 | 150.7 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 106.1 | 114.6 | 121.3 | 126.5 | 134.4 | 144.1 | 155.1 | 158.1 | 161.8 | 164.0 | 169.7 | 174.3 | 175.6 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 106.6 | 108.9 | 114.0 | 119.2 | 125.1 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 127.1 | 128.9 | 126.3 | 128.4 | 137.7 | 145.7 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 102.2 | 104.9 | 118.6 | 118.5 | 117.8 | 119.8 | 125.6 | 131.2 | 129.4 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 104.2 | 107.0 | 113.1 | 119.1 | 125.0 | 130.8 | 134.3 | 135.2 | 137.8 | 138.9 | 141.4 | 147.1 | 151.7 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 107.5 | 109.0 | 115.2 | 116.8 | 124.6 | 134.0 | 140.6 | 140.2 | 142.8 | 149.1 | 152.7 | 162.5 | 159.5 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 110.9 | 114.2 | 120.8 | 129.3 | 132.0 | 135.2 | 138.0 | 138.1 | 138.0 | 136.6 | 136.9 | 141.8 | 147.1 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 107.0 | 109.8 | 110.5 | 114.4 | 119.5 | 127.6 | 132.2 | 133.0 | 134.5 | 139.2 | 141.6 | 151.1 | 164.5 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.4 | 105.7 | 107.4 | 108.9 | 111.8 | 113.6 | 113.7 | 113.0 | 114.4 | 115.3 | 116.4 | 120.0 | 125.1 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 100.0 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 111.9 | 125.3 | 142.8 | 167.7 | 168.0 | 168.1 | 171.2 | 171.9 | 172.4 | 173.7 | 174.8 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.9 | 104.4 | 104.8 | 110.6 | 113.2 | 115.2 | 113.2 | 114.1 | 117.1 | 118.9 | 123.6 | 127.2 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 180.1 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 184.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 98.5 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 96.4 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 97.9 | 98.6 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 97.2 | 94.9 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 91.8 | 88.8 | 86.0 | 85.5 | 85.8 | 86.8 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.0 | 104.6 | 108.1 | 112.0 | 115.9 | 118.4 | 120.4 | 122.7 | 120.5 | 122.4 | 124.0 | 126.2 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.0 | 104.8 | 107.7 | 111.2 | 114.0 | 117.1 | 119.5 | 122.0 | 123.3 | 123.5 | 124.1 | 126.5 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 110.3 | 115.7 | 121.3 | 136.4 | 162.9 | 181.9 | 185.6 | 187.8 | 195.1 | 203.5 | 205.7 | 220.0 | 234.8 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 111.4 | 126.6 | 127.0 | 126.9 | 127.0 | 127.1 | 127.1 | 127.1 | 127.4 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 108.7 | 107.3 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 109.9 | 86.1 | 97.5 | 103.1 | 103.1 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 101.7 | 104.2 | 105.7 | 107.3 | 110.0 | 112.1 | 114.4 | 114.6 | 116.0 | 115.8 | 116.4 | 121.2 | 125.5 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 103.5 | 106.9 | 111.1 | 112.6 | 115.7 | 116.2 | 116.5 | 116.8 | 118.3 | 128.5 | 133.0 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 98.8 | 94.7 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 91.8 | 92.8 | 94.9 | 92.6 | 90.8 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 92.5 | 93.4 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.2 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 102.1 | 104.9 | 106.2 | 105.4 | 107.1 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 111.9 | 115.4 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 103.0 | 104.8 | 105.5 | 104.3 | 103.6 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 105.2 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 100.3 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 106.3 | 110.8 | 110.4 | 107.8 | 105.8 | 109.3 | 113.0 | 117.6 | 120.0 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 102.7 | 107.1 | 109.1 | 110.5 | 113.3 | 115.8 | 118.3 | 119.4 | 121.9 | 121.3 | 121.5 | 124.5 | 129.8 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

10.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 101.9 | 104.2 | 106.9 | 111.0 | 117.8 | 123.4 | 127.6 | 127.5 | 128.2 | 129.7 | 129.9 | 130.2 | 134.6 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 101.0 | 102.8 | 104.6 | 107.8 | 113.5 | 117.9 | 121.9 | 121.1 | 120.6 | 121.7 | 121.7 | 120.9 | 124.1 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 105.6 | 111.1 | 116.8 | 126.3 | 134.0 | 140.6 | 144.5 | 148.0 | 152.6 | 157.2 | 158.8 | 165.1 | 177.9 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 102.5 | 114.2 | 125.1 | 133.0 | 134.9 | 142.5 | 142.5 | 142.5 | 142.5 | 142.6 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 104.4 | 105.4 | 108.0 | 114.0 | 108.4 | 102.9 | 117.2 | 119.1 | 115.4 | 102.4 | 113.9 | 120.0 | 120.8 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 94.5 | 93.7 | 92.4 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 92.7 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 105.9 | 107.0 | 110.1 | 118.3 | 111.0 | 104.3 | 120.6 | 123.1 | 118.2 | 101.5 | 116.8 | 124.9 | 125.3 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 101.3 | 105.8 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 113.7 | 117.6 | 120.4 | 122.0 | 125.1 | 131.6 | 127.2 | 123.8 | 129.5 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 100.3 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 95.0 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 102.3 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 94.0 | 87.5 | 79.2 | 69.3 | 65.0 | 65.4 | 63.9 | 59.3 | 57.0 | 57.0 | 57.5 | 57.5 | 57.5 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 98.0 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 103.5 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 108.4 | 110.0 | 112.1 | 113.9 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 116.4 | 116.6 | 119.5 | 121.6 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 94.6 | 90.4 | 85.3 | 82.1 | 81.8 | 83.3 | 84.8 | 83.6 | 82.9 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 83.7 | 83.2 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | 111.6 | 112.8 | 111.9 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 112.9 | 113.7 | 116.5 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 103.0 | 105.8 | 107.8 | 108.9 | 112.5 | 115.3 | 117.7 | 117.2 | 116.9 | 117.7 | 118.4 | 126.0 | 132.2 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 106.1 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 113.8 | 114.4 | 116.7 | 119.3 | 118.2 | 119.9 | 120.4 | 120.5 | 122.3 | 123.7 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 109.0 | 116.3 | 116.9 | 121.1 | 124.7 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 108.0 | 120.3 | 128.7 | 136.3 | 148.7 | 153.8 | 149.2 | 156.3 | 160.7 | 163.2 | 163.2 | 163.2 | 163.2 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 101.7 | 104.4 | 107.7 | 110.0 | 114.6 | 118.9 | 122.1 | 124.1 | 126.2 | 127.3 | 126.6 | 127.2 | 136.2 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 102.9 | 105.8 | 108.3 | 111.0 | 116.8 | 122.2 | 125.0 | 128.0 | 131.2 | 133.4 | 133.3 | 135.2 | 144.8 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 100.8 | 102.6 | 105.8 | 107.2 | 110.5 | 114.1 | 118.8 | 120.1 | 121.5 | 121.8 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 123.9 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 100.1 | 103.5 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 113.7 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 113.6 | 113.2 | 112.4 | 107.4 | 104.0 | 110.8 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 111.1 | 114.1 | 116.2 | 117.5 | 123.3 | 124.5 | 125.3 | 125.5 | 125.5 | 125.5 | 125.1 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.5 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 109.7 | 116.1 | 120.9 | 124.7 | 125.8 | 126.0 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 155.5 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 104.6 | 107.5 | 109.5 | 114.3 | 119.3 | 123.8 | 127.2 | 130.4 | 133.0 | 134.2 | 134.3 | 140.8 | 149.0 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 104.8 | 107.9 | 110.0 | 115.1 | 120.7 | 125.8 | 129.6 | 133.5 | 136.5 | 138.5 | 139.1 | 146.2 | 155.1 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 102.9 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 108.6 | 107.0 | 106.5 | 102.5 | 98.4 | 100.1 | 103.5 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 102.2 | 105.4 | 107.9 | 110.8 | 117.3 | 121.7 | 123.2 | 121.3 | 121.6 | 123.5 | 123.4 | 125.9 | 129.4 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 106.1 | 109.1 | 115.1 | 119.5 | 121.0 | 120.9 | 122.7 | 122.8 | 122.2 | 124.9 | 129.4 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 109.4 | 110.6 | 103.4 | 98.2 | 105.8 | 111.8 | 115.1 | 111.4 | 113.7 | 128.5 | 129.4 | 134.9 | 142.8 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 100.9 | 106.9 | 110.8 | 115.5 | 122.3 | 124.2 | 124.3 | 120.7 | 118.1 | 118.1 | 118.1 | 118.8 | 119.3 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 107.2 | 105.4 | 105.2 | 101.9 | 98.4 | 97.8 | 99.4 | 104.0 | 104.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 107.1 | 109.1 | 112.4 | 117.3 | 123.3 | 134.5 | 139.1 | 141.6 | 144.0 | 144.8 | 145.5 | 150.8 | 156.0 | Other services n.e.c. |

10.2

Jadual **Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2011-2023**
Table *Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2011-2023*

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|---|
| Jumlah | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -1.4 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 5.3 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 4.3 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 5.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 7.6 | 6.8 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 6.0 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 9.1 | -3.4 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 3.8 | -0.7 | -2.1 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 4.2 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 6.1 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 0.7 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 6.6 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -2.0 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 5.8 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 13.1 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | -1.4 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 4.2 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 7.5 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 4.9 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 6.4 | -1.8 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 10.9 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 7.0 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 8.9 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 4.8 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 17.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -1.4 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 1.1 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.1 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -2.8 | -2.4 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 1.2 | -1.7 | -3.3 | -3.2 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | -1.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 10.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 12.4 | 19.4 | 11.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 10.7 | 13.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 6.2 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -21.7 | 13.2 | 5.7 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 8.6 | 3.5 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | -1.2 | -4.1 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -1.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 1.0 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 0.2 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.2 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 4.2 | -0.4 | -2.4 | -1.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.0 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 2.7 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 4.3 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

10.2

Jadual **Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2011-2023 (samb.)**
Table *Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2011-2023 (cont'd)*

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.4 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 2.6 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 7.8 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 4.4 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 5.6 | -4.9 | -5.1 | 13.9 | 1.6 | -3.1 | -11.3 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 0.7 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -1.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -2.3 | -0.8 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 1.9 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 5.9 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 7.4 | -6.2 | -6.0 | 15.6 | 2.1 | -4.0 | -14.1 | 15.1 | 6.9 | 0.3 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 1.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 5.2 | -3.3 | -2.7 | 4.6 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 2.1 | -2.0 | -0.2 | -1.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -3.1 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -6.0 | -6.9 | -9.5 | -12.5 | -6.2 | 0.6 | -2.3 | -7.2 | -3.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.4 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 3.5 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | Recreation services & culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -5.4 | -4.4 | -5.6 | -3.8 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -0.6 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 4.9 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 6.1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 8.0 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 9.1 | 3.4 | -3.0 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 7.1 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 7.1 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 0.1 | 3.4 | 6.7 | -0.2 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -4.4 | -3.2 | 6.5 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 0.0 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 0.5 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.3 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 4.6 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 5.8 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 4.8 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 6.1 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -3.8 | -4.0 | 1.7 | 3.4 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 1.2 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 2.8 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 3.6 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 9.4 | 1.1 | -6.5 | -5.0 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 3.0 | -3.2 | 2.1 | 13.0 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 5.9 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 0.9 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -2.9 | -2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 6.7 | -1.7 | -0.2 | -3.1 | -3.4 | -0.6 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 0.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 7.1 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | Other services n.e.c. |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 103.2 | 105.0 | 107.3 | 110.5 | 112.5 | 114.4 | 118.9 | 117.9 | 119.5 | 117.4 | 120.4 | 123.5 | 125.6 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 103.9 | 106.9 | 111.2 | 115.0 | 118.0 | 121.8 | 126.9 | 125.5 | 128.8 | 129.7 | 131.3 | 136.1 | 140.0 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 104.1 | 107.2 | 109.2 | 112.7 | 116.1 | 119.4 | 123.9 | 124.8 | 129.6 | 130.7 | 131.9 | 138.2 | 145.1 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 104.2 | 105.5 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 108.8 | 109.7 | 110.5 | 113.1 | 116.7 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 115.2 | 121.1 | 124.4 | 130.8 | 134.9 | 130.7 | 132.8 | 133.6 | 138.4 | 148.4 | 152.9 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 101.4 | 110.0 | 118.3 | 125.5 | 125.8 | 132.5 | 146.7 | 143.1 | 147.7 | 147.9 | 150.3 | 154.1 | 155.0 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 107.1 | 109.5 | 115.7 | 122.8 | 128.8 | 129.1 | 128.6 | 129.8 | 133.3 | 130.1 | 131.5 | 138.9 | 144.7 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 105.5 | 119.4 | 115.0 | 118.7 | 120.3 | 122.3 | 127.0 | 125.6 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 106.7 | 108.1 | 110.3 | 113.2 | 118.0 | 121.8 | 125.4 | 122.3 | 123.2 | 123.9 | 124.8 | 125.2 | 126.9 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 114.0 | 115.6 | 120.9 | 126.5 | 129.7 | 121.6 | 124.1 | 127.4 | 127.5 | 128.9 | 127.0 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 113.6 | 117.7 | 125.6 | 135.7 | 137.3 | 139.1 | 142.3 | 140.5 | 140.2 | 139.9 | 140.4 | 143.4 | 145.8 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 106.4 | 109.5 | 110.5 | 113.6 | 121.4 | 130.4 | 134.8 | 133.0 | 136.3 | 139.4 | 140.8 | 146.3 | 152.6 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.8 | 106.7 | 108.5 | 109.3 | 112.0 | 113.7 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 114.7 | 115.8 | 116.5 | 118.1 | 122.1 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembaku | 100.0 | 104.7 | 105.2 | 111.4 | 124.4 | 142.0 | 168.9 | 169.9 | 169.1 | 173.4 | 173.9 | 174.4 | 175.1 | 175.7 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 101.0 | 102.6 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 107.5 | 107.1 | 108.3 | 109.9 | 111.3 | 113.6 | 115.0 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembaku | 100.0 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 112.4 | 127.3 | 147.0 | 178.2 | 179.9 | 179.3 | 184.3 | 184.3 | 184.3 | 184.3 | 184.6 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 98.8 | 97.7 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 95.3 | 94.2 | 93.1 | 91.0 | 88.0 | 87.5 | 87.2 | 86.9 | 86.7 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 97.1 | 96.2 | 95.2 | 94.4 | 93.2 | 91.2 | 88.3 | 87.8 | 87.5 | 87.1 | 86.9 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 97.0 | 92.9 | 94.7 | 96.8 | 95.7 | 92.8 | 92.1 | 89.5 | 86.3 | 85.5 | 85.3 | 85.1 | 85.2 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 103.3 | 104.9 | 106.2 | 109.0 | 113.7 | 116.8 | 119.0 | 120.5 | 123.8 | 119.7 | 122.8 | 125.1 | 127.1 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.6 | 106.2 | 109.4 | 116.0 | 119.6 | 122.9 | 125.1 | 129.5 | 131.1 | 131.6 | 133.0 | 135.9 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 102.0 | 104.1 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 109.6 | 114.6 | 114.9 | 116.8 | 119.6 | 120.2 | 124.2 | 128.5 | 129.2 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.9 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 105.5 | 104.4 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 106.6 | 84.1 | 94.9 | 100.1 | 100.1 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 105.3 | 106.6 | 109.2 | 112.2 | 114.8 | 113.0 | 114.1 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 118.4 | 120.4 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 101.9 | 102.9 | 105.5 | 108.1 | 111.8 | 113.2 | 114.5 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 115.3 | 117.4 | 123.9 | 125.9 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 99.2 | 95.9 | 92.0 | 85.4 | 84.2 | 82.1 | 84.4 | 84.5 | Household textiles |
| Perkakasan isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 101.4 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 106.8 | 107.9 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 102.3 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 113.0 | 115.9 | 117.9 | 117.4 | 117.9 | 118.0 | 118.2 | 119.6 | 121.3 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 95.6 | 97.2 | 95.5 | 90.7 | 93.2 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 96.6 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 101.4 | 105.3 | 108.7 | 109.8 | 112.1 | 117.1 | 122.0 | 120.0 | 123.2 | 123.0 | 123.6 | 125.3 | 128.3 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

11.1

Jadual Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 101.6 | 103.5 | 104.9 | 107.1 | 111.4 | 113.5 | 115.6 | 115.9 | 117.7 | 118.7 | 119.3 | 120.7 | 122.3 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.6 | 104.9 | 106.6 | 109.6 | 111.2 | 113.6 | 113.9 | 115.0 | 115.5 | 116.1 | 116.7 | 116.9 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 102.8 | 106.2 | 109.5 | 115.0 | 126.3 | 131.2 | 133.3 | 133.9 | 138.4 | 141.2 | 142.4 | 147.0 | 153.4 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 106.2 | 111.1 | 105.7 | 101.0 | 112.9 | 110.9 | 109.8 | 99.6 | 109.5 | 113.1 | 114.5 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 96.5 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 90.2 | 89.1 | 88.5 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 88.7 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 105.5 | 106.3 | 108.9 | 116.5 | 109.6 | 102.7 | 120.1 | 118.6 | 117.3 | 102.1 | 117.2 | 122.6 | 124.3 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 100.2 | 103.4 | 106.8 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 104.4 | 103.3 | 104.5 | 105.6 | 111.4 | 106.6 | 105.0 | 109.8 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 101.1 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 95.7 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 97.8 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 83.4 | 80.7 | 79.8 | 76.5 | 72.7 | 68.0 | 67.8 | 67.5 | 67.2 | 67.0 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 99.7 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 102.6 | 103.4 | 104.1 | 106.0 | 107.7 | 109.5 | 112.0 | 110.9 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 113.8 | 115.5 | 116.4 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 94.8 | 91.4 | 88.3 | 86.8 | 87.4 | 86.4 | 86.8 | 85.8 | 85.6 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 86.1 | 85.6 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 103.0 | 103.9 | 105.8 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 110.7 | 113.0 | 112.6 | 113.8 | 113.6 | 114.2 | 118.3 | 121.0 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 104.3 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 116.1 | 119.3 | 117.2 | 120.0 | 119.7 | 119.8 | 121.2 | 121.3 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.1 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 104.6 | 106.0 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 110.9 | 115.2 | 115.7 | 117.3 | 118.0 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 118.6 | 119.5 | 127.9 | 134.2 | 137.4 | 140.7 | 146.0 | 144.0 | 146.5 | 148.2 | 148.2 | 148.2 | 151.7 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 99.2 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 103.6 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 109.4 | 110.8 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 99.8 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 105.1 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 112.5 | 114.0 | 114.4 | 116.3 | 119.3 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 97.3 | 101.2 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 108.3 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 107.3 | 110.2 | 112.8 | 116.5 | 119.8 | 122.2 | 124.5 | 125.6 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 127.9 | 133.8 | 138.0 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 107.1 | 110.0 | 112.5 | 116.2 | 119.6 | 122.6 | 125.6 | 126.3 | 129.6 | 130.8 | 131.2 | 138.1 | 143.3 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 110.0 | 113.9 | 118.6 | 121.9 | 123.9 | 123.3 | 121.6 | 125.2 | 124.7 | 119.5 | 115.7 | 117.5 | 117.1 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 102.7 | 105.4 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 112.1 | 116.2 | 117.9 | 115.5 | 116.8 | 119.5 | 119.9 | 121.3 | 123.2 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.2 | 103.5 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 110.2 | 113.7 | 115.9 | 114.4 | 115.6 | 116.8 | 117.2 | 118.5 | 120.2 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 111.6 | 117.8 | 110.0 | 104.2 | 112.7 | 121.0 | 123.7 | 117.0 | 121.1 | 139.9 | 141.7 | 145.2 | 152.1 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 100.1 | 101.9 | 105.1 | 107.3 | 112.6 | 118.1 | 119.6 | 116.9 | 117.8 | 117.8 | 117.8 | 118.5 | 119.0 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.3 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 105.1 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 106.7 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 114.6 | 116.8 | 118.7 | 120.1 | 118.0 | 118.9 | 119.1 | 119.2 | 122.6 | 126.4 | Other services n.e.c. |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Jumlah | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.9 | -0.8 | 1.4 | -1.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.7 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 3.9 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.2 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 4.1 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 5.0 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 6.7 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 3.1 | -3.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 3.0 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 1.4 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 10.7 | -2.5 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.6 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 7.1 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 2.7 | -2.4 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 4.2 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 13.2 | -3.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.8 | -1.1 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 6.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | -2.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 5.6 | 0.5 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 2.5 | -6.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -1.5 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 13.6 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | -1.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 6.4 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 3.4 | -1.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 3.4 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 4.7 | 0.5 | 5.9 | 11.7 | 14.1 | 18.9 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 0.4 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.2 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 13.3 | 15.5 | 21.2 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -1.2 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -2.3 | -3.3 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.2 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -2.1 | -3.2 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -3.0 | -4.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -1.1 | -3.0 | -0.8 | -2.8 | -3.6 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.7 | -3.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.2 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 0.5 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 16.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 3.4 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -21.1 | 12.8 | 5.5 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 1.7 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 1.6 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | -1.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -2.7 | -3.3 | -4.1 | -7.2 | -1.4 | -2.5 | 2.8 | 0.1 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | -1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -3.3 | 1.7 | -1.7 | -5.0 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 1.4 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | -1.6 | 2.7 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.4 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 9.8 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 4.4 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 3.7 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 4.6 | -4.9 | -4.4 | 11.8 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -9.3 | 9.9 | 3.3 | 1.2 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -2.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -3.7 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 5.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 7.0 | -5.9 | -6.3 | 16.9 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -13.0 | 14.8 | 4.6 | 1.4 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 0.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | -2.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 5.5 | -4.3 | -1.5 | 4.6 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 3.2 | -1.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -3.1 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -2.2 | -4.9 | -5.4 | -5.2 | -3.2 | -1.1 | -4.1 | -5.0 | -6.5 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.3 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.5 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | -1.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -5.2 | -3.6 | -3.4 | -1.7 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.6 | Audio-visual, photographic & information Processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 2.3 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 4.3 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | -1.8 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 18.6 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | -1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | -0.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | -0.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | -2.7 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 7.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 4.6 | 3.1 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 7.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 3.8 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 10.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -1.4 | 3.0 | -0.4 | -4.2 | -3.2 | 1.6 | -0.3 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 11.6 | 5.6 | -6.6 | -5.3 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 2.2 | -5.4 | 3.5 | 15.5 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 4.8 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 0.1 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 1.3 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 6.7 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

12.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 103.9 | 105.7 | 108.1 | 111.6 | 113.6 | 115.3 | 119.3 | 120.1 | 120.6 | 118.8 | 122.5 | 125.9 | 128.0 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 106.0 | 108.6 | 112.4 | 116.6 | 120.2 | 123.8 | 128.0 | 129.3 | 130.6 | 131.8 | 134.6 | 140.6 | 145.1 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 104.0 | 107.3 | 110.2 | 113.7 | 116.3 | 119.5 | 123.7 | 126.9 | 130.5 | 132.4 | 134.4 | 141.1 | 147.8 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 102.7 | 103.9 | 105.3 | 106.3 | 108.2 | 110.4 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 112.2 | 114.3 | 115.2 | 121.3 | 126.0 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 110.8 | 108.7 | 116.2 | 121.2 | 123.8 | 128.9 | 133.1 | 131.7 | 130.4 | 126.5 | 129.8 | 138.4 | 141.5 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 109.5 | 117.3 | 122.2 | 132.4 | 139.4 | 143.7 | 152.7 | 156.0 | 156.2 | 157.6 | 167.3 | 171.9 | 174.1 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 107.6 | 109.7 | 115.2 | 120.8 | 125.8 | 124.9 | 125.1 | 127.8 | 131.1 | 128.3 | 133.1 | 145.1 | 151.8 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 108.7 | 119.4 | 119.0 | 118.4 | 119.7 | 122.5 | 125.5 | 127.0 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 106.0 | 108.6 | 111.4 | 113.4 | 118.5 | 123.6 | 128.7 | 127.6 | 125.3 | 126.8 | 126.3 | 126.8 | 128.6 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 106.4 | 102.5 | 108.5 | 108.3 | 114.8 | 124.9 | 129.7 | 126.0 | 126.7 | 131.0 | 129.9 | 134.3 | 133.4 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 113.7 | 118.2 | 127.0 | 137.5 | 139.1 | 140.1 | 143.1 | 142.3 | 140.6 | 140.2 | 140.5 | 143.3 | 144.2 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 105.8 | 109.7 | 111.7 | 114.2 | 119.1 | 124.2 | 129.8 | 130.2 | 131.4 | 134.7 | 139.0 | 144.9 | 151.9 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.8 | 106.0 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 109.5 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.5 | 112.0 | 112.9 | 113.3 | 116.0 | 121.1 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembaku | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.4 | 129.5 | 149.4 | 179.0 | 179.0 | 179.6 | 183.3 | 183.5 | 183.8 | 184.1 | 184.5 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 106.2 | 111.6 | 113.5 | 114.4 | 114.0 | 116.7 | 118.4 | 120.6 | 123.1 | 124.1 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembaku | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 180.1 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 184.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 101.1 | 99.4 | 98.1 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 98.2 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 101.5 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.6 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 99.3 | 96.0 | 91.0 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 90.5 | 91.2 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.6 | 105.1 | 107.8 | 109.6 | 111.2 | 112.9 | 114.7 | 116.9 | 113.0 | 115.7 | 117.3 | 117.6 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 102.3 | 104.2 | 106.1 | 109.0 | 111.6 | 113.7 | 116.1 | 118.7 | 121.5 | 122.7 | 123.2 | 123.7 | 124.0 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 107.7 | 110.7 | 115.9 | 117.5 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.8 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 105.9 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 106.7 | 84.7 | 95.3 | 100.4 | 100.4 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 100.5 | 102.2 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 109.0 | 110.6 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 111.0 | 112.7 | 115.8 | 117.7 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 102.2 | 104.1 | 105.2 | 106.5 | 109.0 | 111.2 | 112.9 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 116.9 | 123.1 | 124.5 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 104.0 | 104.5 | 104.1 | 101.8 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.6 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 103.4 | 105.4 | 106.3 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 108.9 | 110.4 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 104.7 | 106.6 | 110.5 | 114.8 | 114.7 | 114.0 | 112.8 | 113.5 | 114.5 | 116.4 | 117.5 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 101.2 | 98.2 | 99.7 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 103.6 | 104.9 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.3 | 101.8 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 107.4 | 109.2 | 111.6 | 113.0 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 115.3 | 116.6 | 119.4 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

12.1

Jadual Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2010-2023 (samb.)

Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 102.5 | 105.2 | 107.2 | 110.2 | 114.6 | 117.6 | 120.7 | 122.4 | 124.2 | 126.3 | 126.9 | 128.5 | 130.5 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 102.7 | 104.8 | 106.5 | 108.4 | 112.3 | 114.7 | 117.1 | 117.9 | 118.6 | 119.7 | 119.2 | 119.2 | 119.9 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 102.7 | 107.6 | 111.1 | 117.8 | 123.8 | 128.5 | 133.7 | 138.4 | 143.3 | 147.8 | 151.5 | 157.4 | 163.3 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 114.2 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 107.6 | 113.4 | 107.6 | 101.6 | 114.9 | 116.2 | 111.8 | 99.5 | 112.6 | 116.0 | 116.8 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 97.1 | 97.9 | 99.2 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 106.3 | 107.3 | 110.4 | 118.6 | 111.0 | 103.1 | 120.5 | 122.6 | 117.2 | 101.8 | 118.4 | 122.4 | 122.9 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 100.7 | 102.5 | 105.5 | 103.7 | 104.7 | 100.5 | 97.3 | 98.0 | 100.3 | 107.7 | 101.4 | 103.4 | 112.4 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 101.4 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 97.2 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 96.6 | 94.5 | 91.7 | 85.2 | 80.4 | 80.0 | 77.6 | 74.4 | 73.7 | 73.6 | 73.4 | 72.9 | 72.7 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 103.4 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 99.9 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 104.7 | 106.8 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 108.2 | 109.0 | 109.6 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 97.2 | 94.9 | 92.1 | 89.4 | 89.9 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 90.3 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 90.2 | 89.6 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 102.8 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 104.2 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 105.6 | 109.1 | 110.4 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 104.2 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 111.4 | 111.5 | 114.0 | 117.5 | 115.9 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 117.6 | 117.8 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 105.9 | 106.1 | 109.5 | 116.0 | 116.6 | 117.5 | 118.3 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 101.2 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 103.1 | 108.5 | 113.7 | 115.7 | 119.4 | 123.6 | 124.6 | 125.8 | 129.4 | 130.3 | 131.2 | 131.9 | 132.5 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 105.0 | 111.5 | 116.8 | 119.8 | 124.9 | 130.2 | 132.0 | 134.4 | 140.7 | 141.4 | 143.4 | 145.3 | 146.6 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 101.7 | 107.8 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 118.1 | 123.7 | 124.6 | 125.6 | 129.9 | 130.5 | 131.0 | 131.2 | 131.6 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat siji | - | - | - | - | - | - | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 122.1 | 122.2 | 121.7 | 120.9 | 120.9 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 107.6 | 108.1 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 104.2 | 105.8 | 106.2 | 109.0 | 112.3 | 114.6 | 116.3 | 117.5 | 118.7 | 119.5 | 120.7 | 124.7 | 128.4 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 104.4 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 109.5 | 113.2 | 115.8 | 117.6 | 118.9 | 120.1 | 121.2 | 122.8 | 127.1 | 131.1 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 102.0 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 100.5 | 102.9 | 104.1 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 103.5 | 105.7 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 109.8 | 112.5 | 113.4 | 111.8 | 113.3 | 117.8 | 118.8 | 120.9 | 124.0 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.4 | 103.5 | 104.4 | 104.8 | 109.2 | 111.2 | 112.4 | 111.0 | 113.1 | 115.1 | 116.0 | 117.7 | 120.0 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 113.4 | 117.6 | 107.7 | 102.0 | 107.3 | 112.9 | 115.5 | 110.3 | 114.2 | 131.7 | 134.5 | 140.6 | 151.0 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.8 | 105.1 | 108.9 | 115.6 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 117.8 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.0 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 101.1 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 113.9 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 102.3 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.5 | 107.5 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 111.5 | 111.7 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 113.5 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

12.2
Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2011-2023
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2011-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|---|
| Jumlah | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.7 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 6.0 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 3.2 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 3.9 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 10.8 | -1.9 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 3.3 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -3.0 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 2.2 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 9.5 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 1.3 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 7.6 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.1 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | -2.1 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 4.6 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 9.8 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 6.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | -0.9 | -1.8 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 6.4 | -3.7 | 5.9 | -0.2 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 3.8 | -2.9 | 0.6 | 3.4 | -0.8 | 3.4 | -0.7 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 13.7 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.1 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 5.8 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.8 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 4.4 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 0.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -1.8 | -3.3 | -5.2 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | -3.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 1.4 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 3.2 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -20.6 | 12.5 | 5.4 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.6 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 1.1 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -2.8 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.4 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 3.5 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -1.3 | -3.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | -0.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

12.2 Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2011-2023 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2011-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 2.7 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 2.8 | Hospital service / Inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 4.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 5.4 | -5.1 | -5.6 | 13.1 | 1.1 | -3.8 | -11.0 | 13.2 | 3.0 | 0.7 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 6.3 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 7.4 | -6.4 | -7.1 | 16.9 | 1.7 | -4.4 | -13.1 | 16.3 | 3.4 | 0.4 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | -1.7 | 1.0 | -4.0 | -3.2 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 7.4 | -5.8 | 2.0 | 8.7 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 2.3 | -2.4 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -2.1 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -3.4 | -2.2 | -3.0 | -7.1 | -5.6 | -0.5 | -3.0 | -4.1 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.3 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | -2.6 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.3 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -2.8 | -2.4 | -3.0 | -2.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.7 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.2 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 4.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 3.1 | -1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 1.7 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 2.0 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 3.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 5.0 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 1.7 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 4.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 4.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 3.5 | 2.1 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 0.8 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 13.4 | 3.7 | -8.4 | -5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 2.3 | -4.5 | 3.5 | 15.3 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 7.4 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | -0.2 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -2.8 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Other services n.e.c. |

13.1

Jadual Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2010-2023
Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 102.9 | 104.8 | 106.8 | 110.2 | 112.4 | 114.7 | 119.4 | 120.3 | 120.4 | 118.1 | 120.9 | 124.2 | 127.2 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 105.0 | 108.3 | 112.7 | 116.5 | 120.6 | 126.2 | 132.2 | 134.0 | 135.7 | 136.7 | 138.6 | 145.1 | 151.8 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 105.1 | 109.2 | 113.1 | 117.4 | 121.4 | 126.2 | 134.7 | 140.2 | 145.1 | 145.3 | 147.5 | 155.9 | 167.2 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 101.0 | 103.1 | 105.6 | 106.7 | 108.0 | 109.3 | 110.9 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 113.2 | 118.3 | 123.4 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 107.5 | 103.4 | 111.1 | 114.8 | 117.0 | 122.5 | 126.5 | 125.0 | 123.5 | 126.2 | 131.3 | 141.2 | 148.1 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 105.9 | 114.8 | 121.3 | 127.2 | 133.4 | 144.4 | 154.1 | 154.3 | 153.4 | 155.6 | 159.1 | 163.1 | 163.4 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 105.1 | 107.3 | 112.0 | 116.5 | 121.9 | 122.5 | 121.0 | 122.1 | 123.8 | 120.3 | 121.1 | 126.8 | 132.9 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 104.1 | 117.8 | 117.4 | 116.4 | 117.2 | 120.1 | 121.9 | 120.0 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 108.5 | 110.5 | 115.7 | 120.2 | 122.9 | 129.2 | 133.2 | 131.4 | 130.1 | 128.1 | 126.0 | 127.5 | 132.4 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 104.4 | 103.8 | 109.1 | 110.3 | 119.9 | 130.5 | 138.6 | 133.5 | 134.5 | 140.4 | 139.8 | 143.8 | 141.2 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 109.9 | 113.4 | 120.7 | 128.3 | 130.6 | 133.7 | 135.9 | 134.6 | 133.8 | 134.3 | 134.8 | 139.0 | 144.2 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 110.6 | 114.2 | 113.9 | 118.7 | 122.9 | 131.2 | 134.0 | 132.8 | 133.0 | 136.4 | 139.6 | 147.7 | 157.5 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.3 | 105.4 | 106.5 | 107.7 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 111.4 | 111.5 | 112.7 | 112.2 | 112.3 | 115.0 | 119.9 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembaku | 100.0 | 104.8 | 105.4 | 112.0 | 125.3 | 142.4 | 167.1 | 168.3 | 168.0 | 169.6 | 169.0 | 169.5 | 170.3 | 171.1 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 101.3 | 103.4 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 110.8 | 113.4 | 119.5 | 120.1 | 118.2 | 116.7 | 117.9 | 119.7 | 121.2 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembaku | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 180.1 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 184.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 97.5 | 95.3 | 92.8 | 91.0 | 89.5 | 86.9 | 86.6 | 82.8 | 79.2 | 77.8 | 76.4 | 74.9 | 74.3 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 98.2 | 95.8 | 93.6 | 91.7 | 90.3 | 88.1 | 88.0 | 85.1 | 82.5 | 81.3 | 79.9 | 78.2 | 77.5 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 88.2 | 87.3 | 84.7 | 80.9 | 80.0 | 72.4 | 65.3 | 63.0 | 61.3 | 60.9 | 60.7 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 101.3 | 103.0 | 104.2 | 109.2 | 114.0 | 117.3 | 119.1 | 123.0 | 124.6 | 120.5 | 123.4 | 125.9 | 127.7 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 101.4 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 110.2 | 117.1 | 121.1 | 123.8 | 129.2 | 131.3 | 132.5 | 133.1 | 134.7 | 137.2 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 103.9 | 105.7 | 106.1 | 107.2 | 117.1 | 119.2 | 120.4 | 123.8 | 125.8 | 127.7 | 130.8 | 136.0 | 139.2 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 99.3 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 108.4 | 106.8 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 83.9 | 95.8 | 101.5 | 101.5 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 101.6 | 104.8 | 107.5 | 109.8 | 112.1 | 114.8 | 118.2 | 117.8 | 118.2 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 123.0 | 125.9 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.9 | 107.1 | 111.8 | 115.4 | 118.1 | 126.7 | 130.7 | 132.2 | 132.0 | 135.1 | 144.4 | 146.2 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 101.8 | 100.6 | 99.5 | 96.1 | 89.2 | 80.7 | 79.1 | 68.1 | 63.6 | 63.1 | 62.8 | 62.6 | 63.2 | Household textiles |
| Perkakasan isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 104.2 | 105.1 | 102.7 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 105.8 | 108.4 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakasan isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 98.7 | 96.6 | 94.7 | 87.8 | 88.5 | 87.9 | 86.2 | 83.4 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 81.0 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | - | - | - | - | - | - | 116.6 | 120.2 | 117.0 | 115.8 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 116.5 | 117.3 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 101.7 | 106.7 | 110.3 | 113.0 | 116.0 | 120.5 | 122.5 | 122.9 | 124.6 | 123.7 | 124.1 | 125.9 | 131.3 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

13.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2010-2023 (samb.)

Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 102.3 | 103.8 | 106.6 | 109.6 | 113.0 | 115.0 | 117.6 | 118.8 | 119.6 | 120.4 | 119.5 | 120.6 | 123.1 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 103.4 | 106.1 | 108.4 | 110.6 | 113.3 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 114.7 | 113.4 | 113.1 | 115.1 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 104.3 | 107.5 | 109.1 | 111.0 | 114.0 | 116.3 | 119.4 | 122.9 | 127.6 | 128.5 | 129.8 | 136.7 | 142.3 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 100.2 | 103.9 | 112.0 | 118.8 | 126.9 | 128.0 | 128.5 | 130.7 | 130.7 | 130.7 | 130.7 | 133.0 | 133.9 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 103.8 | 104.6 | 106.4 | 110.6 | 104.7 | 100.2 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 108.0 | 97.5 | 106.7 | 109.5 | 111.5 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 98.2 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 98.0 | 96.8 | 96.4 | 95.7 | 95.1 | 96.5 | 98.3 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 106.1 | 107.4 | 110.5 | 118.0 | 110.4 | 102.9 | 119.9 | 121.6 | 115.8 | 99.8 | 114.3 | 118.0 | 119.7 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 99.0 | 100.7 | 93.8 | 89.1 | 89.8 | 93.0 | 102.2 | 94.6 | 93.4 | 102.9 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 98.1 | 96.9 | 96.1 | 95.4 | 98.7 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 96.0 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 93.6 | 87.2 | 79.0 | 71.2 | 65.9 | 64.7 | 62.2 | 56.7 | 53.8 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 53.0 | 52.6 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 102.2 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 105.0 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 103.9 | 106.4 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 107.5 | 109.6 | 112.3 | 112.1 | 112.9 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 114.9 | 115.6 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 95.6 | 91.7 | 86.8 | 80.9 | 78.9 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 79.6 | 77.0 | 76.2 | 76.2 | 76.7 | 75.8 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | 122.3 | 120.3 | 120.1 | 126.3 | 126.7 | 124.5 | 130.1 | 133.7 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 103.2 | 107.7 | 111.0 | 114.3 | 117.9 | 118.9 | 120.2 | 120.9 | 120.7 | 121.3 | 121.8 | 126.0 | 129.4 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 109.2 | 112.9 | 113.5 | 118.1 | 118.8 | 120.9 | 124.5 | 124.1 | 126.1 | 125.4 | 125.2 | 126.7 | 126.4 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.9 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 108.5 | 112.5 | 118.9 | 119.6 | 122.7 | 125.6 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 101.4 | 111.7 | 103.6 | 97.2 | 100.4 | 108.3 | 115.6 | 116.3 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.3 | 122.8 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 105.6 | 110.0 | 112.4 | 116.8 | 121.4 | 123.6 | 125.5 | 125.9 | 129.8 | 130.9 | 131.2 | 131.2 | 132.6 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 109.1 | 118.4 | 125.3 | 133.4 | 141.4 | 143.9 | 147.4 | 148.0 | 155.3 | 156.8 | 157.3 | 157.4 | 161.6 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 104.1 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 111.3 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 115.0 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 104.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 113.8 | 118.6 | 122.1 | 125.0 | 129.1 | 129.1 | 129.1 | 129.1 | 130.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 102.9 | 111.4 | 112.8 | 118.2 | 128.0 | 131.1 | 131.1 | 131.1 | 131.1 | 136.3 | 137.3 | 137.3 | 137.3 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 105.0 | 108.6 | 110.8 | 115.5 | 118.5 | 119.0 | 124.1 | 126.1 | 126.6 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 132.8 | 137.4 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 105.0 | 108.5 | 110.8 | 115.6 | 119.1 | 121.7 | 125.6 | 128.3 | 128.8 | 129.8 | 130.9 | 135.7 | 139.2 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 104.6 | 108.5 | 110.7 | 113.6 | 111.6 | 100.3 | 108.9 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 109.3 | 107.2 | 116.8 | 123.2 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 102.1 | 104.1 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 109.2 | 112.4 | 114.2 | 112.2 | 112.8 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 117.2 | 119.5 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.2 | 103.7 | 105.0 | 108.3 | 110.0 | 111.3 | 109.2 | 110.5 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 113.0 | 115.3 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 109.0 | 117.2 | 110.6 | 108.5 | 116.0 | 122.1 | 127.3 | 121.4 | 123.3 | 133.8 | 133.7 | 136.1 | 142.7 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 106.6 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 110.3 | 110.0 | 110.0 | 110.3 | 111.3 | 112.6 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.8 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 111.2 | 112.8 | 112.9 | 111.1 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 113.2 | 125.6 | 125.6 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.9 | 105.5 | 108.4 | 111.8 | 115.2 | 118.1 | 118.5 | 118.5 | 118.5 | 118.5 | 118.5 | 118.5 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

13.2 **Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2011-2023**
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2011-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Jumlah | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 5.0 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 4.6 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 5.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 7.2 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 7.5 | -3.8 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 3.3 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 4.9 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 5.9 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.2 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 5.1 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | -2.8 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 13.2 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.5 | -1.6 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 8.5 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 3.1 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -1.6 | 1.2 | 3.8 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 4.4 | -0.6 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 6.2 | -3.7 | 0.7 | 4.4 | -0.4 | 2.9 | -1.8 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 9.9 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.6 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 10.6 | 3.3 | -0.3 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 2.1 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 6.6 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 4.3 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 4.8 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 17.3 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 0.5 | -1.6 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -2.5 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -2.9 | -0.3 | -4.4 | -4.3 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -0.8 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | -1.8 | -2.4 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -2.4 | -0.1 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -2.1 | -0.9 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -6.3 | -1.0 | -5.0 | -1.0 | -3.0 | -4.5 | -1.1 | -9.5 | -9.8 | -3.5 | -2.7 | -0.7 | -0.3 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 1.3 | -3.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 3.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 9.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.4 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | -1.0 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 5.7 | -1.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -22.7 | 14.2 | 5.9 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 1.2 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 1.8 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -3.4 | -7.2 | -9.5 | -2.0 | -13.9 | -6.6 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 1.0 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 0.9 | -2.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -7.3 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -3.2 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -2.3 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | -2.7 | -1.0 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.7 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 1.7 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 4.3 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual 13.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2011-2021 2010-2023 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2011-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 2.1 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 1.6 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 1.8 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 4.3 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 5.3 | 4.1 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 0.2 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 3.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 3.9 | -5.3 | -4.3 | 11.0 | 0.5 | -3.4 | -9.7 | 9.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -1.5 | -3.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 6.1 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 6.8 | -6.4 | -6.8 | 16.5 | 1.4 | -4.8 | -13.8 | 14.5 | 3.2 | 1.4 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 1.7 | -6.9 | -5.0 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 9.9 | -7.4 | -1.3 | 10.2 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 3.5 | 1.2 | -0.8 | -2.8 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -1.7 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -6.4 | -6.8 | -9.4 | -9.9 | -7.4 | -1.8 | -3.9 | -8.8 | -5.1 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.8 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | -1.4 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.0 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 3.9 | 2.4 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -4.4 | -4.1 | -5.3 | -6.8 | -2.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -1.5 | -3.3 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -1.2 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1.6 | -0.2 | 5.2 | 0.3 | -1.7 | 4.5 | 2.8 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 2.7 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 9.2 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 3.0 | -0.3 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -0.2 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 1.4 | 10.2 | -7.3 | -6.2 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.1 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 5.6 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 9.1 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.7 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 4.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 4.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 2.9 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 5.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 5.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 2.6 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 4.6 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | -1.8 | -10.1 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 0.5 | -2.8 | -1.9 | 9.0 | 5.5 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | -1.8 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -1.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 9.0 | 7.5 | -5.6 | -1.9 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 4.3 | -4.6 | 1.6 | 8.5 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 4.8 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 3.8 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.8 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -1.6 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 11.0 | 0.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other services n.e.c. |

14.1

Jadual Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2023

Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 103.7 | 105.1 | 107.3 | 110.4 | 113.2 | 115.4 | 120.2 | 121.6 | 122.5 | 120.5 | 123.6 | 127.0 | 129.5 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 105.8 | 107.6 | 111.0 | 113.8 | 119.0 | 124.1 | 128.6 | 130.6 | 132.5 | 134.1 | 136.2 | 142.8 | 149.2 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 107.4 | 110.8 | 115.0 | 118.1 | 123.6 | 129.4 | 135.0 | 138.7 | 142.8 | 145.1 | 147.9 | 156.5 | 168.6 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.3 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 107.1 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 113.7 | 118.5 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 108.1 | 105.1 | 110.9 | 114.4 | 116.6 | 123.5 | 127.2 | 125.0 | 123.6 | 125.3 | 128.9 | 138.3 | 142.6 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 105.4 | 112.3 | 116.6 | 121.6 | 128.2 | 136.2 | 145.4 | 149.6 | 150.9 | 152.6 | 156.1 | 160.7 | 162.6 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 106.5 | 108.1 | 113.4 | 118.6 | 124.3 | 125.5 | 124.8 | 126.0 | 128.2 | 125.2 | 126.2 | 133.2 | 138.0 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 102.6 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 106.8 | 119.3 | 119.2 | 118.7 | 119.5 | 121.1 | 124.6 | 126.5 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 109.4 | 111.9 | 116.4 | 121.8 | 126.5 | 132.8 | 138.5 | 140.7 | 142.9 | 145.7 | 146.8 | 151.0 | 155.0 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 104.2 | 99.0 | 100.5 | 99.2 | 112.8 | 122.1 | 123.7 | 124.2 | 125.8 | 128.5 | 127.9 | 132.1 | 128.6 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 112.3 | 116.1 | 123.0 | 131.2 | 133.2 | 137.4 | 139.8 | 139.4 | 138.2 | 138.4 | 139.8 | 144.2 | 147.1 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 108.9 | 110.9 | 109.0 | 112.2 | 117.3 | 124.6 | 129.5 | 129.6 | 130.2 | 133.5 | 136.2 | 143.8 | 153.3 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.3 | 105.1 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 110.0 | 111.8 | 111.9 | 112.2 | 113.2 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 117.5 | 121.5 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembaku | 100.0 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 111.2 | 124.5 | 141.8 | 165.8 | 165.9 | 166.6 | 170.3 | 170.3 | 170.6 | 171.0 | 171.8 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 101.8 | 100.9 | 102.5 | 104.3 | 111.6 | 112.7 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 118.7 | 120.5 | 122.9 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembaku | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 180.1 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 184.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 99.9 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 102.1 | 101.6 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 100.1 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 100.2 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 100.6 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 102.5 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.0 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 98.1 | 96.3 | 95.4 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 94.1 | 91.0 | 90.5 | 89.8 | 90.5 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.3 | 105.1 | 107.3 | 111.0 | 113.3 | 116.3 | 118.2 | 120.3 | 116.6 | 119.6 | 121.9 | 123.4 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 101.9 | 103.9 | 106.3 | 108.0 | 113.1 | 116.0 | 120.1 | 122.9 | 125.6 | 127.6 | 128.5 | 130.0 | 132.1 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 101.9 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 105.7 | 113.5 | 115.2 | 115.8 | 116.0 | 116.4 | 116.8 | 117.5 | 118.8 | 118.7 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 107.6 | 106.4 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 108.8 | 85.0 | 96.4 | 102.0 | 102.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 101.9 | 104.9 | 106.8 | 107.7 | 110.7 | 112.1 | 114.3 | 114.8 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 116.1 | 118.7 | 120.5 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 102.9 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 110.4 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 115.7 | 122.5 | 124.5 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 102.9 | 103.9 | 106.5 | 109.0 | 107.6 | 107.1 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 107.9 | 109.9 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 104.5 | 107.2 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 111.2 | 112.6 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.7 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 106.5 | 109.2 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 112.5 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 113.0 | 112.2 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 104.1 | 103.6 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 95.8 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 102.2 | 109.1 | 114.4 | 115.6 | 119.7 | 120.1 | 122.6 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.0 | 123.7 | 125.6 | 127.7 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

14.1

Jadual 14.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 103.0 | 103.6 | 105.8 | 108.6 | 113.4 | 117.0 | 120.7 | 123.4 | 125.1 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 127.4 | 128.8 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 105.0 | 107.8 | 111.3 | 112.8 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 114.7 | 115.8 | 116.2 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 103.5 | 105.3 | 110.0 | 114.5 | 118.9 | 129.2 | 141.5 | 147.0 | 150.7 | 153.3 | 153.9 | 156.4 | 161.5 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 115.0 | 117.8 | 118.4 | 130.2 | 135.8 | 135.8 | 135.8 | 135.8 | 135.8 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 108.7 | 115.5 | 109.3 | 102.8 | 117.8 | 120.1 | 116.1 | 102.4 | 114.4 | 117.9 | 118.6 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 97.9 | 96.9 | 96.0 | 95.3 | 95.7 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 95.8 | 94.8 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 95.8 | 97.3 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 106.5 | 107.3 | 110.1 | 118.1 | 111.0 | 103.3 | 121.1 | 123.9 | 119.1 | 103.1 | 117.0 | 121.7 | 122.1 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 100.2 | 102.1 | 105.7 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 102.8 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 104.0 | 114.0 | 106.3 | 96.4 | 100.8 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 100.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 98.7 | 100.1 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 99.2 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 101.4 | 96.3 | 91.6 | 85.9 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 79.4 | 78.3 | 78.2 | 78.2 | 78.3 | 78.0 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.9 | 102.6 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 101.6 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 102.7 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 106.9 | 108.1 | 110.0 | 112.2 | 112.5 | 114.8 | 115.6 | 115.6 | 117.0 | 117.5 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 96.4 | 94.2 | 92.5 | 91.8 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 93.2 | 92.4 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 91.5 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.5 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 106.0 | 108.8 | 113.8 | 115.2 | 117.2 | 117.8 | 117.5 | 117.7 | 118.9 | 121.5 | 123.7 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 107.1 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 115.6 | 116.4 | 118.3 | 121.0 | 120.9 | 122.9 | 122.6 | 122.2 | 123.6 | 122.6 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 107.4 | 111.8 | 111.7 | 115.4 | 119.7 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 106.5 | 112.2 | 113.3 | 116.0 | 125.0 | 130.4 | 130.4 | 130.4 | 133.4 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.8 | 106.9 | 108.2 | 112.0 | 113.0 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 114.4 | 115.1 | 114.9 | 115.1 | 116.1 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 101.0 | 103.4 | 104.3 | 105.4 | 108.1 | 109.1 | 110.9 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 111.4 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 102.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 111.9 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 113.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 116.8 | 119.0 | 131.3 | 133.7 | 134.4 | 132.6 | 134.6 | 139.3 | 139.3 | 139.3 | 144.2 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 106.4 | 108.5 | 110.2 | 113.6 | 118.2 | 119.4 | 123.4 | 124.1 | 125.4 | 124.9 | 125.0 | 129.7 | 133.1 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 106.7 | 108.8 | 110.7 | 114.5 | 119.5 | 122.3 | 126.4 | 129.0 | 130.2 | 131.2 | 133.1 | 139.1 | 144.2 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 102.4 | 92.9 | 96.7 | 92.3 | 93.6 | 90.8 | 88.0 | 89.8 | 89.7 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 101.2 | 102.4 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 105.0 | 107.4 | 108.9 | 108.6 | 109.4 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 112.1 | 113.4 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 99.7 | 101.0 | 102.8 | 104.5 | 108.2 | 111.1 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 113.0 | 114.5 | 115.1 | 116.2 | 117.9 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 110.4 | 115.0 | 106.1 | 100.5 | 108.8 | 118.0 | 122.7 | 120.1 | 122.8 | 134.1 | 133.0 | 137.2 | 143.3 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 106.3 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 101.0 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

14.2 **Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2023**
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|---|
| Jumlah | 3.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -1.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 5.8 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 4.5 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 7.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 7.7 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 8.1 | -2.8 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 5.9 | 3.0 | -1.7 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 3.1 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 5.4 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.2 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 6.5 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 3.6 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 11.7 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.5 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 9.4 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 4.2 | -5.0 | 1.5 | -1.3 | 13.7 | 8.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | -0.5 | 3.3 | -2.6 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 12.3 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.7 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 8.9 | 1.8 | -1.7 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 6.6 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 3.4 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 4.8 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 12.0 | 13.9 | 16.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 1.8 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -0.1 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 0.2 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -1.9 | -1.8 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -3.2 | -3.3 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 0.8 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | -3.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | -0.1 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 5.2 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -21.9 | 13.4 | 5.8 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 2.9 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 1.6 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | -0.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.7 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.4 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -7.1 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 2.2 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

14.2
Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2023 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 3.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 3.5 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 10.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 5.4 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 6.3 | -5.4 | -5.9 | 14.6 | 2.0 | -3.3 | -11.8 | 11.7 | 3.1 | 0.6 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | -2.1 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.1 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 6.5 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 7.3 | -6.0 | -6.9 | 17.2 | 2.3 | -3.9 | -13.4 | 13.5 | 4.0 | 0.3 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 0.2 | 1.9 | 3.5 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -2.7 | -0.3 | 4.3 | 9.6 | -6.8 | -9.3 | 4.6 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 2.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.3 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 1.4 | -5.0 | -4.9 | -6.2 | -4.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -2.9 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.6 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -3.6 | -2.3 | -1.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.3 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 1.1 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 7.1 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1.1 | -0.8 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 4.1 | -0.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 1.5 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 5.7 | 0.5 | 10.0 | 1.9 | 10.3 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 6.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 2.6 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 6.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 3.7 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 3.2 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -9.3 | 4.1 | -4.6 | 1.4 | -3.0 | -3.1 | 2.0 | -0.1 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 1.2 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | -0.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 10.4 | 4.2 | -7.7 | -5.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 4.0 | -2.1 | 2.2 | 9.2 | -0.8 | 3.2 | 4.4 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2010-2023
Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.0 | 107.4 | 110.6 | 112.4 | 114.4 | 118.0 | 118.7 | 119.0 | 117.6 | 121.1 | 124.7 | 128.0 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 104.8 | 108.2 | 113.0 | 117.3 | 121.3 | 125.7 | 128.9 | 130.3 | 131.5 | 133.3 | 136.3 | 143.0 | 150.0 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 104.2 | 108.0 | 112.7 | 117.1 | 119.8 | 122.1 | 125.7 | 128.8 | 130.5 | 131.9 | 133.6 | 140.1 | 149.9 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 101.1 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.8 | 107.4 | 108.3 | 114.4 | 120.6 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 109.3 | 106.2 | 112.2 | 115.0 | 115.7 | 120.8 | 124.0 | 125.6 | 124.4 | 127.6 | 132.7 | 142.9 | 150.0 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 103.7 | 112.8 | 120.1 | 126.4 | 133.5 | 142.3 | 147.0 | 149.6 | 154.3 | 156.2 | 163.1 | 167.3 | 171.9 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 107.6 | 110.3 | 115.1 | 118.9 | 122.7 | 123.3 | 123.2 | 122.8 | 123.2 | 119.5 | 121.7 | 132.3 | 139.4 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 101.0 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 103.5 | 106.7 | 121.5 | 121.0 | 119.9 | 122.0 | 127.3 | 133.0 | 131.8 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 107.3 | 110.6 | 112.8 | 115.0 | 120.7 | 125.8 | 129.9 | 131.5 | 131.2 | 132.3 | 134.0 | 136.1 | 138.8 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 108.7 | 112.3 | 124.1 | 137.3 | 152.5 | 167.6 | 171.8 | 167.7 | 168.1 | 174.3 | 179.8 | 190.6 | 191.9 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 111.2 | 114.9 | 122.6 | 131.5 | 133.7 | 136.1 | 138.5 | 138.3 | 137.5 | 137.9 | 138.7 | 141.8 | 146.7 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 104.9 | 109.7 | 110.7 | 113.3 | 120.6 | 127.1 | 133.4 | 133.9 | 134.7 | 138.7 | 141.7 | 149.4 | 161.2 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.4 | 105.6 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 110.1 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 109.6 | 110.8 | 111.5 | 112.2 | 115.1 | 119.7 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembaku | 100.0 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 112.5 | 126.9 | 145.1 | 171.7 | 171.7 | 172.1 | 175.7 | 176.1 | 176.6 | 177.1 | 177.7 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 102.2 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 107.7 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 107.6 | 110.0 | 112.8 | 115.9 | 118.8 | 121.2 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembaku | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 180.1 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 184.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 99.9 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 96.4 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.2 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 101.6 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 97.4 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 98.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 95.7 | 94.4 | 90.3 | 85.0 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 84.7 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 107.6 | 109.6 | 112.4 | 114.4 | 115.5 | 117.2 | 113.6 | 116.6 | 118.7 | 119.9 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.3 | 105.9 | 108.4 | 111.4 | 115.1 | 117.7 | 119.2 | 121.0 | 122.8 | 123.5 | 124.6 | 126.3 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 101.4 | 103.7 | 106.7 | 110.2 | 113.7 | 116.1 | 116.9 | 120.5 | 125.4 | 125.9 | 127.8 | 134.8 | 137.6 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 106.3 | 105.3 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 107.4 | 83.1 | 94.8 | 100.5 | 100.5 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 100.6 | 103.6 | 106.8 | 108.3 | 111.2 | 113.7 | 115.8 | 116.1 | 116.4 | 117.2 | 118.8 | 123.5 | 128.6 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 99.9 | 101.4 | 102.9 | 103.9 | 106.7 | 108.8 | 111.1 | 110.0 | 109.3 | 109.8 | 112.4 | 121.3 | 125.7 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 100.2 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 96.6 | 94.2 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 98.9 | 99.5 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 103.1 | 106.0 | 107.2 | 106.7 | 107.3 | 108.6 | 110.5 | 116.0 | 119.2 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 103.8 | 104.3 | 105.2 | 106.2 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 112.0 | 111.3 | 110.4 | 111.1 | 110.8 | 111.0 | 111.8 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 102.9 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 102.2 | 106.8 | 108.6 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 101.6 | 108.8 | 116.6 | 120.3 | 124.4 | 127.7 | 130.7 | 132.8 | 134.7 | 135.3 | 136.0 | 137.7 | 145.7 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

15.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 102.3 | 104.8 | 107.3 | 109.6 | 113.4 | 116.2 | 117.9 | 118.4 | 119.6 | 121.3 | 121.3 | 121.4 | 124.8 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 102.0 | 104.5 | 106.6 | 109.3 | 113.5 | 116.2 | 117.8 | 118.0 | 118.2 | 119.1 | 118.6 | 118.3 | 121.2 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 103.8 | 106.3 | 107.9 | 110.5 | 113.9 | 117.9 | 120.7 | 122.8 | 130.4 | 137.8 | 140.4 | 144.1 | 151.0 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 100.8 | 102.8 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 112.0 | 114.4 | 115.0 | 114.9 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 113.9 | 114.4 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 106.2 | 110.8 | 105.6 | 100.1 | 113.4 | 114.8 | 110.5 | 97.1 | 109.9 | 114.6 | 116.7 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 97.7 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 98.8 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 96.5 | 98.8 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 106.1 | 107.4 | 110.3 | 118.1 | 110.2 | 102.7 | 119.9 | 122.2 | 117.1 | 101.4 | 116.5 | 121.8 | 124.0 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 101.3 | 103.6 | 107.2 | 105.8 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 110.9 | 113.9 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 115.7 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 97.8 | 97.1 | 99.0 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 98.7 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 102.1 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 94.4 | 86.5 | 73.5 | 64.8 | 59.8 | 59.0 | 58.9 | 58.1 | 57.7 | 57.7 | 57.7 | 57.1 | 56.7 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 99.8 | 102.2 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 106.1 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 101.3 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 103.1 | 103.6 | 104.7 | 106.3 | 105.8 | 106.7 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 108.9 | 109.8 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 96.3 | 93.3 | 89.2 | 87.6 | 87.1 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 85.6 | 85.1 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 85.6 | 84.9 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 106.5 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 126.4 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 104.2 | 105.5 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.1 | 105.6 | 106.7 | 109.1 | 112.3 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 104.1 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 111.3 | 111.2 | 113.1 | 115.9 | 115.1 | 116.3 | 116.2 | 116.1 | 116.5 | 116.6 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 104.8 | 105.5 | 106.2 | 106.1 | 109.2 | 114.9 | 115.3 | 118.4 | 120.3 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 102.3 | 105.4 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 110.4 | 114.3 | 113.3 | 114.1 | 114.8 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 115.3 | 122.8 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 101.1 | 103.2 | 105.7 | 108.7 | 111.7 | 114.4 | 115.8 | 116.7 | 118.0 | 120.4 | 120.9 | 121.1 | 122.6 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 100.4 | 103.7 | 106.6 | 110.3 | 113.6 | 117.3 | 119.3 | 120.3 | 121.4 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 128.5 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 104.8 | 107.7 | 110.5 | 113.0 | 114.3 | 115.0 | 117.4 | 117.5 | 119.2 | 119.8 | 120.2 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 102.0 | 102.6 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 101.9 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.7 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 105.4 | 110.6 | 114.0 | 114.9 | 115.8 | 114.9 | 117.8 | 118.3 | 118.3 | 120.1 | 124.4 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 104.5 | 106.3 | 108.8 | 112.3 | 115.7 | 116.9 | 119.4 | 120.6 | 120.7 | 120.7 | 120.6 | 125.1 | 134.0 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 104.9 | 106.6 | 109.0 | 112.9 | 116.6 | 118.4 | 121.3 | 122.6 | 122.8 | 123.4 | 124.2 | 128.8 | 138.7 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 100.9 | 103.6 | 106.2 | 106.1 | 107.2 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 99.3 | 93.5 | 96.9 | 100.0 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 104.6 | 108.0 | 106.1 | 105.3 | 108.8 | 111.4 | 112.5 | 111.8 | 111.6 | 113.8 | 114.9 | 116.7 | 119.4 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.4 | 104.1 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 110.4 | 113.4 | 114.6 | 113.6 | 112.9 | 116.1 | 118.3 | 121.6 | 126.3 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 118.5 | 126.1 | 114.2 | 106.5 | 112.5 | 119.3 | 122.6 | 119.9 | 121.9 | 130.6 | 129.9 | 131.8 | 135.2 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 100.2 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 103.5 | 106.0 | 107.4 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 107.9 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 102.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.8 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 105.8 | 106.9 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 109.4 | 110.8 | Other services n.e.c. |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| Jumlah | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -1.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 4.8 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 7.0 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 5.4 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 9.3 | -2.8 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 5.0 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 3.7 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 7.6 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -3.0 | 1.8 | 8.7 | 5.4 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 13.9 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | -0.9 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 7.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 8.7 | 3.3 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 2.5 | -2.4 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 0.7 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 11.2 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 3.5 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 4.9 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 7.9 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 4.0 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alkoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 5.2 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 18.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -1.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -1.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -1.8 | -1.4 | -4.3 | -5.9 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | -3.1 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 2.1 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 4.4 | -0.9 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -22.6 | 14.1 | 6.0 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 0.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | -0.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 3.6 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | -0.2 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -2.4 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -2.5 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 2.8 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 3.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.0 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 1.7 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 1.6 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 5.8 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.8 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 2.5 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 4.8 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 0.8 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.4 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 3.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 4.3 | -4.7 | -5.2 | 13.3 | 1.2 | -3.7 | -12.1 | 13.2 | 4.3 | 1.8 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | -0.8 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 6.1 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 7.1 | -6.7 | -6.8 | 16.7 | 1.9 | -4.2 | -13.4 | 14.9 | 4.5 | 1.8 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.5 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.7 | -1.8 | 0.5 | 2.8 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | -0.5 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 2.0 | -2.1 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.1 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -5.6 | -8.4 | -15.0 | -11.8 | -7.7 | -1.3 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -0.7 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.2 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 1.3 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -3.7 | -3.1 | -4.4 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -1.7 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -0.8 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 14.3 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 4.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 4.5 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | -0.7 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 1.6 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 3.5 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.5 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 0.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 1.4 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 1.9 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 3.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 3.6 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 4.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 3.7 | 7.1 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 4.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 7.7 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 0.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 1.0 | -3.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -3.2 | -5.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 4.6 | 3.3 | -1.8 | -0.8 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.1 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 18.5 | 6.4 | -9.4 | -6.7 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 2.8 | -2.2 | 1.7 | 7.1 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 2.6 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 0.2 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

16.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | | 100.0 | 103.3 | 105.1 | 107.3 | 110.7 | 113.4 | 116.2 | 120.9 | 122.0 | 123.3 | 122.3 | 124.9 | 128.9 | 131.8 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | | 100.0 | 105.3 | 108.6 | 112.5 | 116.9 | 121.7 | 127.6 | 133.2 | 135.5 | 138.0 | 139.8 | 141.4 | 149.9 | 157.4 | Food & Beverages |
| | Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 105.1 | 109.8 | 113.4 | 118.4 | 124.6 | 131.4 | 137.9 | 141.1 | 144.1 | 147.0 | 150.0 | 160.6 | 171.8 | Food away from home |
| | Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 104.7 | 106.1 | 107.8 | 108.9 | 111.1 | 111.8 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 113.2 | 119.6 | 127.0 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| | Daging | 100.0 | 108.3 | 107.4 | 113.9 | 119.7 | 122.0 | 127.8 | 131.7 | 132.2 | 132.6 | 134.4 | 135.8 | 150.1 | 160.6 | Meat |
| | Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 104.0 | 108.6 | 113.4 | 118.4 | 121.3 | 131.2 | 139.5 | 144.0 | 149.3 | 150.4 | 149.7 | 154.0 | 154.0 | Fish & seafood |
| | Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 105.3 | 108.2 | 112.8 | 119.1 | 125.1 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.5 | 127.4 | 124.2 | 127.4 | 141.4 | 147.0 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| | Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 103.2 | 105.9 | 118.3 | 117.5 | 117.3 | 119.9 | 122.8 | 128.0 | 127.1 | Oil & fats |
| | Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 110.6 | 112.4 | 116.5 | 120.6 | 123.9 | 131.2 | 140.7 | 145.2 | 146.6 | 147.8 | 146.6 | 150.0 | 153.7 | Fruits |
| | Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 106.0 | 107.2 | 114.7 | 117.8 | 125.3 | 131.4 | 137.3 | 137.3 | 140.4 | 143.4 | 142.4 | 146.2 | 147.8 | Vegetables |
| | Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 116.3 | 119.1 | 124.8 | 132.2 | 134.8 | 138.0 | 141.4 | 140.7 | 140.8 | 138.6 | 138.7 | 144.2 | 150.8 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| | Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 107.7 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 115.6 | 123.2 | 131.8 | 138.8 | 138.9 | 140.8 | 145.6 | 149.2 | 158.2 | 170.0 | Food products n.e.c. |
| | Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 103.2 | 106.7 | 108.5 | 110.7 | 113.2 | 114.4 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 116.1 | 115.6 | 115.4 | 118.6 | 123.7 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | | 100.0 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 110.3 | 121.8 | 137.3 | 159.5 | 160.7 | 161.1 | 164.9 | 164.6 | 165.7 | 167.0 | 167.7 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| | Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 104.1 | 109.6 | 115.0 | 118.8 | 119.6 | 123.1 | 122.4 | 124.6 | 127.2 | 128.2 | Alcoholic beverages |
| | Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 180.1 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 184.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 96.1 | 93.7 | 91.8 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 89.5 | Clothing & Footwear |
| | Pakaian | 100.0 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 101.1 | 98.8 | 97.1 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 94.3 | Clothing |
| | Kasut | 100.0 | 92.8 | 93.7 | 87.8 | 86.6 | 84.6 | 82.8 | 82.4 | 83.0 | 78.2 | 74.1 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 70.0 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.8 | 105.3 | 109.2 | 112.2 | 115.4 | 118.1 | 119.9 | 122.6 | 121.4 | 124.1 | 126.0 | 128.1 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| | Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.5 | 105.7 | 109.1 | 112.7 | 115.9 | 119.3 | 121.5 | 124.6 | 126.4 | 128.0 | 129.5 | 131.8 | Actual rental for housing |
| | Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 104.7 | 108.1 | 109.8 | 110.7 | 118.5 | 120.3 | 120.7 | 120.7 | 121.0 | 121.0 | 121.4 | 123.3 | 122.6 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| | Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 107.6 | 114.1 | 120.0 | 121.2 | 121.8 | 123.8 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 126.2 | 132.0 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| | Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 110.0 | 108.4 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 85.9 | 97.5 | 103.2 | 103.2 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | | 100.0 | 101.1 | 103.6 | 103.5 | 104.5 | 107.6 | 111.2 | 114.5 | 113.9 | 115.4 | 115.7 | 117.2 | 120.3 | 122.1 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| | Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.9 | 103.7 | 105.4 | 108.0 | 109.9 | 114.7 | 115.2 | 116.0 | 116.5 | 120.3 | 127.0 | 127.9 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| | Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 95.9 | 93.9 | 90.8 | 91.7 | 95.7 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 95.1 | 93.0 | 93.7 | 95.6 | Household textiles |
| | Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 100.4 | 102.5 | 105.0 | 102.4 | 105.3 | 105.8 | 106.9 | 110.9 | 112.5 | Household appliances |
| | Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.8 | 101.0 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 101.2 | 104.3 | 104.6 | 103.3 | 102.2 | 103.1 | 104.8 | 104.2 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| | Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | - | - | - | - | - | - | 109.2 | 109.2 | 107.4 | 108.8 | 112.2 | 111.7 | 120.1 | 120.9 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| | Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 101.6 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 106.9 | 110.4 | 115.3 | 118.9 | 118.5 | 120.2 | 120.6 | 121.7 | 123.1 | 125.3 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

16.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Kesihatan | | 100.0 | 104.8 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 111.3 | 116.9 | 122.1 | 127.1 | 127.7 | 128.3 | 129.6 | 130.0 | 131.0 | 134.3 | Health |
| | Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 106.1 | 108.0 | 109.9 | 111.9 | 117.6 | 121.7 | 127.0 | 126.4 | 126.7 | 128.0 | 127.6 | 127.2 | 129.6 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| | Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 103.3 | 106.6 | 109.5 | 112.6 | 116.8 | 125.1 | 131.2 | 136.2 | 138.3 | 139.9 | 141.1 | 147.0 | 155.2 | Outpatient services |
| | Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 103.7 | 113.1 | 116.7 | 118.5 | 118.7 | 118.7 | 118.7 | 125.0 | 126.2 | 126.2 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | | 100.0 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 107.6 | 113.4 | 108.2 | 102.3 | 116.2 | 117.6 | 113.2 | 100.4 | 112.5 | 117.8 | 118.7 | Transport |
| | Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 99.0 | 97.6 | 96.1 | 94.3 | 96.5 | 98.6 | Purchase of vehicles |
| | Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 108.5 | 115.5 | 109.3 | 102.3 | 118.9 | 120.7 | 115.1 | 98.8 | 114.4 | 121.3 | 121.6 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| | Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.9 | 105.8 | 106.6 | 108.1 | 102.8 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 103.7 | 115.8 | 106.3 | 97.7 | 104.0 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | | 100.0 | 99.7 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 97.3 | 98.4 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 93.2 | Communication |
| | Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 100.3 | Postal services |
| | Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 88.4 | 78.1 | 70.7 | 62.7 | 58.7 | 58.0 | 57.0 | 54.4 | 52.8 | 52.7 | 53.5 | 53.2 | 52.7 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| | Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 102.3 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 100.2 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 97.6 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | | 100.0 | 101.9 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 106.1 | 107.7 | 109.7 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 113.7 | 112.8 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| | Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 92.0 | 87.0 | 83.5 | 80.6 | 78.8 | 78.9 | 81.2 | 78.4 | 75.6 | 74.7 | 73.5 | 72.9 | 68.4 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| | Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | 107.0 | 107.0 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| | Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.3 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 107.1 | 110.5 | 111.9 | 112.1 | 112.0 | 112.4 | 114.0 | 118.9 | 120.3 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| | Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 104.8 | 107.4 | 107.5 | 110.6 | 111.7 | 113.9 | 116.4 | 116.8 | 118.7 | 119.5 | 118.6 | 122.2 | 123.1 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| | Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 106.4 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 110.7 | 114.9 | 116.1 | 120.6 | 123.1 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| | Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 102.6 | 103.9 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 121.0 | 123.5 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 118.3 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | | 100.0 | 102.1 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 107.7 | 109.6 | 112.7 | 118.3 | 118.3 | 118.7 | 119.2 | 119.5 | 122.2 | 123.2 | Education |
| | Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 103.2 | 110.9 | 111.6 | 113.1 | 114.6 | 115.2 | 123.3 | 123.5 | 124.3 | 124.8 | 125.4 | 127.8 | 129.3 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| | Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 100.7 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 105.6 | 109.7 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 117.3 | 118.0 | Secondary education |
| | Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 100.5 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 106.0 | 106.6 | 115.1 | 120.8 | 120.0 | 120.5 | 117.1 | 119.6 | 121.8 | 121.4 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| | Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 107.9 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| | Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 106.4 | 111.2 | 113.7 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 116.9 | 117.1 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 117.6 | 118.2 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | | 100.0 | 105.6 | 109.4 | 112.3 | 116.9 | 121.8 | 126.3 | 129.4 | 130.8 | 132.9 | 134.1 | 134.7 | 142.6 | 148.6 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| | Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 105.9 | 109.7 | 112.8 | 117.5 | 122.7 | 127.6 | 130.8 | 132.4 | 134.7 | 136.1 | 136.8 | 144.4 | 150.7 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| | Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 100.6 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 106.1 | 105.6 | 104.9 | 106.6 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 115.4 | 118.4 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | | 100.0 | 103.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 111.7 | 115.5 | 118.5 | 117.7 | 120.1 | 122.9 | 123.0 | 124.6 | 127.4 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| | Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 100.5 | 103.8 | 106.1 | 108.0 | 111.8 | 115.0 | 117.0 | 116.8 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 119.4 | 121.4 | 124.1 | Personal care |
| | Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 110.5 | 113.1 | 104.3 | 99.1 | 105.6 | 112.7 | 116.4 | 110.3 | 113.5 | 128.3 | 127.3 | 130.1 | 138.1 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| | Insurans | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 102.4 | 104.3 | 109.2 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 112.7 | 115.7 | 115.7 | 115.7 | 115.7 | 115.7 | Insurance |
| | Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 102.9 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 107.8 | 110.9 | 120.8 | 117.8 | 115.6 | 115.6 | 116.4 | 118.8 | 118.8 | Financial services |
| | Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 124.9 | 128.4 | 129.0 | 129.5 | 136.6 | 145.3 | 152.1 | 152.4 | 152.4 | 152.4 | 152.4 | 152.4 | 152.4 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

16.2 Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2023
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---|
| Jumlah | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 5.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 5.0 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 8.3 | -0.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 10.5 | 7.0 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 2.9 | 0.0 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 5.3 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | -2.5 | 2.6 | 11.0 | 4.0 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 11.7 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 4.2 | -0.7 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 10.6 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 6.0 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -0.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 16.3 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -1.6 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 7.7 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 7.5 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 3.2 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 2.8 | 4.3 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 4.0 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 16.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -0.2 | -0.2 | -1.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -1.7 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -1.2 | 0.1 | -1.4 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 1.2 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.9 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -7.2 | 1.0 | -6.3 | -1.4 | -2.3 | -2.1 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -5.8 | -5.2 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -3.4 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.3 | -1.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | -0.6 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 4.6 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 7.2 | -1.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -22.0 | 13.5 | 5.8 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 1.1 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.5 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 0.7 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | -4.1 | -2.1 | -3.3 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 3.0 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.9 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | -2.5 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 1.4 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | -0.2 | 1.2 | -1.8 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 0.3 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | -0.6 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | -1.6 | 1.3 | 3.1 | -0.4 | 7.5 | 0.7 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 1.6 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.1 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

16.2 Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2023 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 4.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.5 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 6.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 4.4 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 1.9 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 5.6 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 4.7 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 5.4 | -4.6 | -5.5 | 13.6 | 1.2 | -3.7 | -11.3 | 12.1 | 4.7 | 0.8 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 2.5 | 0.3 | -2.8 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 5.4 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 6.5 | -5.4 | -6.4 | 16.2 | 1.5 | -4.6 | -14.2 | 15.8 | 6.0 | 0.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -4.9 | -4.4 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 11.7 | -8.2 | -8.1 | 6.4 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -2.9 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -11.6 | -11.7 | -9.5 | -11.3 | -6.4 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -4.6 | -2.9 | -0.2 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.6 | -2.3 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.3 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 1.9 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 2.3 | -0.8 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -8.0 | -5.4 | -4.0 | -3.5 | -2.2 | 0.1 | 2.9 | -3.4 | -3.6 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -6.2 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahanan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 1.2 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 4.8 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -0.8 | 3.0 | 0.7 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 0.5 | -1.8 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 15.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -5.6 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.8 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 3.2 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 3.9 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 0.6 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 5.0 | -0.7 | 0.4 | -2.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | -0.3 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 5.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 4.2 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 5.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 4.4 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 0.6 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 9.0 | 2.6 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 3.0 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 0.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 10.5 | 2.4 | -7.8 | -5.0 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 3.3 | -5.2 | 2.9 | 13.0 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 6.1 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 8.9 | -2.5 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 24.9 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2023
Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 103.0 | 104.3 | 106.2 | 109.1 | 110.8 | 112.3 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 117.5 | 116.0 | 119.1 | 123.0 | 126.4 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 104.5 | 106.3 | 109.4 | 111.9 | 115.5 | 119.1 | 123.0 | 124.3 | 126.2 | 128.2 | 130.5 | 137.5 | 144.1 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 104.1 | 107.1 | 109.6 | 113.4 | 118.4 | 122.2 | 127.5 | 130.9 | 134.3 | 136.2 | 138.0 | 146.5 | 156.1 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 102.4 | 103.1 | 104.5 | 105.6 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.3 | 108.7 | 109.9 | 115.6 | 121.4 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 108.4 | 105.3 | 111.0 | 113.9 | 116.1 | 121.8 | 124.9 | 123.8 | 122.3 | 124.7 | 128.7 | 139.0 | 148.4 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 104.8 | 110.2 | 114.1 | 116.4 | 119.6 | 125.3 | 131.4 | 133.3 | 135.1 | 136.5 | 141.0 | 145.7 | 149.1 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 106.3 | 107.9 | 112.3 | 117.1 | 122.3 | 122.6 | 122.3 | 122.1 | 123.7 | 121.5 | 125.5 | 135.8 | 142.2 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 104.4 | 118.8 | 118.6 | 117.7 | 120.0 | 124.9 | 129.5 | 128.7 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 107.8 | 109.4 | 114.1 | 118.6 | 123.7 | 129.8 | 134.8 | 135.4 | 137.9 | 139.9 | 140.8 | 144.9 | 149.6 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 103.4 | 101.6 | 104.9 | 102.6 | 106.3 | 108.7 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 112.5 | 118.3 | 119.0 | 124.3 | 124.0 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 113.0 | 116.6 | 124.3 | 133.8 | 135.5 | 139.0 | 141.3 | 140.5 | 140.0 | 140.4 | 141.2 | 145.2 | 150.0 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 107.0 | 109.5 | 110.2 | 113.3 | 119.0 | 126.7 | 130.6 | 130.0 | 131.8 | 137.5 | 140.9 | 150.8 | 161.4 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.6 | 105.2 | 106.7 | 107.8 | 109.9 | 110.9 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 112.3 | 112.9 | 113.3 | 116.1 | 121.4 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembaku | 100.0 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 111.1 | 123.6 | 139.8 | 162.8 | 162.3 | 161.9 | 165.7 | 166.7 | 167.5 | 168.2 | 169.6 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 101.2 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 104.5 | 108.9 | 110.3 | 108.6 | 106.2 | 109.6 | 112.2 | 114.4 | 116.3 | 119.5 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembaku | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.4 | 129.6 | 149.5 | 179.2 | 179.2 | 179.9 | 183.6 | 183.6 | 183.6 | 183.6 | 183.9 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 93.6 | 92.4 | 92.1 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 92.0 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 94.2 | 93.1 | 92.5 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 92.3 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 97.4 | 96.7 | 96.1 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 91.3 | 89.8 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 91.1 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.3 | 105.1 | 108.2 | 110.1 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 114.8 | 110.9 | 113.6 | 115.9 | 117.7 | Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 101.9 | 103.8 | 106.3 | 109.3 | 112.3 | 114.0 | 115.3 | 116.6 | 118.3 | 119.7 | 120.0 | 120.9 | 123.5 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 104.5 | 108.3 | 110.0 | 112.1 | 116.3 | 120.4 | 121.9 | 122.1 | 123.7 | 125.3 | 127.7 | 137.2 | 138.8 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.9 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 107.0 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 85.1 | 96.1 | 101.4 | 101.4 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.9 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 108.9 | 111.4 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.7 | 114.9 | 117.0 | 120.9 | 123.7 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 102.8 | 105.2 | 106.8 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 111.2 | 112.0 | 116.5 | 125.0 | 127.1 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 97.1 | 95.8 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 95.8 | 95.6 | Household textiles |
| Perkakasan isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 102.1 | 104.1 | 105.6 | 104.8 | 105.8 | 106.3 | 108.0 | 110.6 | 112.7 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakasan isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 101.5 | 106.0 | 108.5 | 108.3 | 105.8 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 108.6 | 109.6 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 104.3 | 106.4 | 107.8 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.2 | 109.8 | 108.2 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 110.6 | 114.7 | 116.2 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 103.9 | 107.8 | 111.4 | 111.2 | 115.5 | 119.0 | 121.4 | 122.2 | 123.4 | 123.2 | 124.2 | 125.9 | 130.0 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.8 | 105.1 | 106.9 | 110.8 | 113.5 | 115.4 | 116.8 | 118.0 | 119.6 | 121.0 | 123.7 | 126.6 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.8 | 104.2 | 105.6 | 108.9 | 111.3 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 113.8 | 114.7 | 114.4 | 114.9 | 116.3 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.9 | 106.3 | 109.4 | 113.6 | 117.7 | 121.6 | 125.3 | 128.0 | 131.0 | 136.7 | 144.8 | 150.9 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 101.7 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.8 | 116.4 | 117.0 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 119.0 | 120.9 | 121.2 | 123.6 | 126.9 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 103.4 | 104.1 | 106.2 | 111.0 | 105.6 | 100.3 | 113.3 | 115.2 | 111.3 | 99.3 | 110.9 | 114.8 | 116.9 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 99.5 | 100.8 | 98.8 | 97.9 | 97.2 | 96.1 | 97.1 | 98.2 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 105.9 | 106.7 | 109.8 | 117.5 | 109.5 | 102.0 | 118.5 | 121.3 | 116.5 | 101.8 | 116.3 | 121.0 | 123.3 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 101.7 | 105.4 | 107.3 | 106.8 | 109.0 | 107.9 | 105.3 | 106.2 | 107.0 | 109.0 | 108.5 | 109.8 | 113.8 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 99.4 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 97.4 | 100.6 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 99.1 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 93.6 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 94.2 | 83.2 | 77.0 | 72.4 | 68.9 | 69.2 | 69.4 | 68.6 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 68.0 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 103.2 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 102.2 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 106.2 | 108.3 | 107.7 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 111.8 | 116.0 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 94.3 | 87.6 | 83.9 | 81.6 | 80.6 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 81.0 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 80.8 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 104.9 | 106.2 | 107.1 | 107.8 | 109.3 | 108.8 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 108.5 | 112.7 | 114.4 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 105.0 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 110.9 | 111.8 | 115.0 | 117.7 | 117.1 | 118.5 | 118.5 | 118.3 | 120.2 | 126.7 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 104.5 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 107.3 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 116.3 | 119.5 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 99.6 | 107.4 | 114.5 | 121.9 | 127.1 | 129.5 | 132.3 | 135.6 | 136.8 | 139.3 | 139.2 | 140.7 | 143.9 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 103.0 | 104.3 | 105.8 | 107.9 | 110.8 | 111.8 | 112.7 | 114.1 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 115.0 | 116.7 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 102.4 | 103.8 | 105.2 | 107.5 | 111.5 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 112.2 | 113.0 | 113.9 | 114.6 | 117.8 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 104.5 | 106.3 | 107.8 | 109.5 | 111.2 | 113.9 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.9 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.7 | 116.2 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 108.7 | 118.9 | 119.9 | 120.9 | 126.5 | 127.2 | 127.2 | 127.2 | 127.2 | 128.2 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 109.5 | 114.0 | 114.5 | 118.4 | 120.5 | 120.8 | 120.9 | 120.9 | 120.9 | 121.1 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 104.6 | 107.4 | 109.7 | 114.3 | 119.2 | 122.3 | 124.7 | 125.8 | 126.2 | 126.5 | 128.0 | 134.1 | 142.0 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 104.7 | 107.6 | 110.2 | 115.0 | 120.2 | 123.8 | 126.6 | 128.4 | 128.7 | 129.3 | 131.4 | 138.0 | 146.2 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 102.2 | 102.9 | 102.3 | 101.4 | 105.1 | 111.3 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 105.7 | 110.0 | 112.5 | 113.8 | 113.2 | 115.6 | 118.3 | 118.7 | 120.3 | 122.9 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 108.1 | 110.5 | 111.9 | 110.6 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 113.2 | 114.9 | 117.5 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 112.5 | 117.4 | 109.6 | 106.2 | 113.7 | 119.1 | 121.3 | 116.5 | 118.3 | 135.1 | 135.9 | 141.3 | 151.0 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 103.8 | 108.7 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 112.2 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 103.1 | 107.0 | 107.7 | 110.1 | 113.1 | 116.1 | 118.7 | 118.4 | 117.9 | 117.5 | 117.2 | 119.0 | 123.1 | Other services n.e.c. |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|---|
| Jumlah | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -1.3 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 4.5 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 6.6 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 8.4 | -2.9 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 2.5 | -0.9 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 6.8 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.3 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 6.3 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 1.3 | -1.8 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 4.7 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 13.8 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 | -0.6 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 7.8 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 3.4 | -1.7 | 3.2 | -2.2 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 4.5 | -0.2 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 13.0 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 7.0 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 3.1 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 7.0 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 4.6 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 4.5 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 16.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 1.3 | -1.5 | -2.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -0.2 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -2.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -2.2 | -0.7 | -1.8 | -1.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -3.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 4.5 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 1.2 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 4.8 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -21.1 | 12.9 | 5.5 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 7.3 | 1.7 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 0.8 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.4 | -0.2 | -2.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 0.9 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 1.3 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.3 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 3.3 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 4.2 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 1.7 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | Hospital service / Inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 3.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 4.5 | -4.9 | -5.0 | 13.0 | 1.7 | -3.4 | -10.8 | 11.7 | 3.5 | 1.8 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | -1.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 3.1 | 1.3 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 5.9 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 7.0 | -6.8 | -6.8 | 16.2 | 2.4 | -4.0 | -12.6 | 14.2 | 4.0 | 1.9 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 1.7 | 3.6 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 2.1 | -1.0 | -2.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 3.6 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | -0.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 3.3 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.6 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -5.9 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -5.8 | -11.7 | -7.5 | -6.0 | -4.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -1.2 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.8 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -5.7 | -7.1 | -4.2 | -2.7 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.4 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 2.2 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 1.5 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 5.0 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 5.4 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | -0.4 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.5 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.8 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 4.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 5.9 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 5.9 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 2.5 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -1.7 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 3.6 | 5.9 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 3.1 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -1.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 12.5 | 4.4 | -6.6 | -3.1 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 1.8 | -4.0 | 1.5 | 14.2 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 6.9 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 1.2 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 3.1 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 | Other services n.e.c. |

18.1

Jadual Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2010-2023
Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 102.8 | 104.2 | 105.9 | 108.3 | 109.3 | 110.9 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 115.6 | 113.2 | 116.5 | 120.2 | 122.8 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 106.0 | 108.1 | 110.9 | 115.3 | 120.8 | 120.3 | 122.2 | 122.9 | 124.6 | 130.7 | 135.3 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.3 | 104.4 | 106.0 | 108.6 | 112.5 | 116.9 | 118.9 | 123.0 | 124.8 | 126.5 | 132.9 | 140.1 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 118.4 | 123.9 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 110.3 | 111.9 | 115.5 | 119.7 | 118.9 | 118.4 | 117.2 | 121.8 | 131.0 | 132.5 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 106.3 | 108.1 | 109.3 | 112.6 | 117.1 | 130.1 | 149.7 | 146.4 | 150.6 | 150.2 | 152.3 | 159.7 | 160.7 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 104.3 | 105.8 | 110.9 | 116.5 | 121.8 | 122.0 | 121.6 | 119.6 | 122.8 | 118.8 | 121.9 | 129.6 | 132.6 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 103.3 | 120.6 | 122.2 | 123.2 | 124.1 | 125.6 | 127.5 | 136.0 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 110.6 | 112.0 | 115.5 | 120.7 | 124.9 | 125.5 | 125.2 | 123.8 | 123.6 | 124.4 | 126.0 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 105.6 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 95.6 | 99.5 | 102.1 | 100.1 | 96.7 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 98.2 | 97.4 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 116.3 | 120.0 | 127.2 | 136.4 | 136.9 | 136.5 | 139.3 | 137.9 | 135.0 | 134.7 | 134.9 | 136.9 | 141.4 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 107.3 | 109.9 | 112.0 | 114.0 | 119.3 | 122.8 | 124.7 | 123.7 | 123.0 | 129.2 | 134.9 | 144.3 | 162.8 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.1 | 104.9 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 107.6 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 109.8 | 115.4 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembaku | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.5 | 149.6 | 179.4 | 179.5 | 180.2 | 183.9 | 183.9 | 183.9 | 183.9 | 184.2 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembaku | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.5 | 149.6 | 179.2 | 179.2 | 179.9 | 183.6 | 183.6 | 183.6 | 183.6 | 183.9 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 100.2 | 98.1 | 93.1 | 90.7 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 89.7 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 100.9 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 98.2 | 94.3 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 92.6 | 93.0 | 92.8 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.5 | 99.9 | 94.8 | 96.5 | 99.5 | 96.0 | 86.5 | 81.2 | 78.7 | 78.4 | 75.7 | 73.5 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 99.9 | 103.5 | 106.4 | 108.0 | 109.4 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 112.9 | 114.0 | 109.6 | 112.2 | 114.8 | 115.9 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 99.3 | 104.4 | 108.8 | 110.4 | 112.4 | 114.1 | 115.4 | 116.7 | 117.9 | 118.1 | 118.2 | 119.5 | 120.6 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 103.3 | 104.8 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 108.1 | 108.4 | 113.6 | 125.4 | 130.0 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 106.0 | 105.2 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 107.6 | 84.9 | 95.7 | 101.0 | 101.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 101.2 | 102.2 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 109.6 | 113.1 | 115.3 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 101.4 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 107.2 | 115.5 | 116.7 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 80.1 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 73.3 | 74.1 | 73.3 | 73.8 | 66.0 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 60.4 | Household textiles |
| Perkakasan isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 101.5 | 103.3 | 104.8 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.5 | 105.1 | 105.6 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 101.6 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 107.1 | 107.8 | 106.8 | 109.7 | 111.5 | 114.7 | 114.7 | 116.2 | 119.1 | 122.4 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

18.1

Jadual 18.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.5 | 103.5 | 104.0 | 106.2 | 108.8 | 112.0 | 113.2 | 114.3 | 115.0 | 115.7 | 117.5 | 119.7 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.9 | 104.0 | 104.5 | 107.0 | 110.4 | 114.8 | 116.5 | 116.7 | 117.7 | 118.4 | 119.2 | 120.4 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 107.0 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 106.7 | 113.6 | 121.0 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | - | - | - | - | - | 107.0 | - | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 105.2 | 105.8 | 108.1 | 114.0 | 107.6 | 99.8 | 115.2 | 116.6 | 111.0 | 95.2 | 110.2 | 112.3 | 112.3 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 99.7 | 100.8 | 96.3 | 94.0 | 92.8 | 92.0 | 93.2 | 94.3 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 106.6 | 107.4 | 110.4 | 118.2 | 110.2 | 101.6 | 118.7 | 120.4 | 114.4 | 97.3 | 113.6 | 115.9 | 115.9 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 101.0 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.3 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 99.7 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 93.0 | 86.9 | 82.3 | 74.7 | 72.2 | 72.0 | 70.9 | 70.7 | 70.7 | 70.7 | 70.7 | 70.6 | 69.3 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 101.5 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 101.6 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 107.2 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 112.4 | 115.0 | 115.6 | 118.7 | 124.1 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 96.7 | 95.0 | 91.1 | 87.4 | 87.8 | 88.5 | 89.9 | 82.7 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 86.1 | 86.4 | 86.6 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 103.5 | 100.7 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 109.7 | 112.7 | 113.4 | 112.7 | 125.0 | 127.0 | 128.3 | 145.9 | 177.6 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 104.0 | 105.3 | 105.8 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 112.0 | 114.6 | 114.1 | 115.2 | 115.5 | 115.7 | 117.1 | 118.3 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 106.6 | 107.7 | 111.5 | 121.6 | 134.2 | 134.9 | 135.3 | 140.9 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 100.3 | 102.2 | 104.8 | 115.0 | 116.3 | 116.7 | 118.9 | 119.0 | 125.7 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 126.0 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 103.4 | 117.2 | 118.9 | 119.3 | 122.0 | 122.1 | 128.7 | 128.7 | 128.7 | 128.7 | 128.7 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 100.4 | 106.1 | 107.7 | 110.5 | 111.1 | - | - | 119.0 | 126.1 | 126.9 | 126.9 | 126.9 | 126.9 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat siji | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 105.6 | 107.7 | 109.5 | 112.0 | 116.2 | 120.2 | 123.6 | 124.2 | 125.4 | 124.3 | 123.1 | 131.0 | 141.7 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 106.4 | 108.8 | 110.8 | 113.3 | 117.6 | 122.0 | 125.9 | 127.4 | 128.7 | 129.9 | 131.0 | 137.3 | 147.7 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 86.2 | 78.8 | 77.8 | 80.4 | 80.0 | 75.4 | 74.9 | 71.1 | 71.6 | 61.2 | 51.2 | 63.3 | 71.6 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 105.2 | 107.8 | 106.9 | 103.6 | 105.3 | 106.6 | 107.7 | 106.7 | 106.3 | 108.0 | 108.5 | 110.4 | 113.0 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.2 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 103.4 | 102.7 | 102.1 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 102.1 | 104.7 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 118.0 | 125.3 | 113.5 | 106.0 | 116.2 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 109.0 | 117.3 | 159.7 | 169.8 | 174.9 | 192.2 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 114.3 | 108.5 | 113.9 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 120.6 | 121.7 | 121.7 | 121.7 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | - | - | - | - | - | - | 106.2 | 106.2 | 103.0 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 102.8 | 111.6 | 112.9 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 108.7 | 108.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 112.4 | 116.3 | 119.9 | 124.5 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

18.2 **Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2011-2023**
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2011-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Jumlah | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 4.0 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -2.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 4.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 4.8 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 3.5 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 4.6 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 8.0 | -3.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 3.9 | 7.6 | 1.1 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 6.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 11.1 | 15.1 | -2.2 | 2.9 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 0.6 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 4.3 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -1.6 | 2.7 | -3.3 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 2.3 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 16.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 6.7 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 9.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 5.6 | -4.4 | 0.3 | -5.6 | 4.1 | 2.6 | -2.0 | -3.4 | -1.8 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 2.7 | -0.8 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 16.3 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 2.1 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 3.3 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 7.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.5 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 12.8 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 5.1 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 19.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -5.1 | -2.6 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.6 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -1.4 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -4.0 | -1.8 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.2 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 0.7 | 0.8 | -1.6 | -5.1 | 1.8 | 3.1 | -3.5 | -9.9 | -6.1 | -3.1 | -0.4 | -3.4 | -2.9 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | -0.1 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -3.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | -0.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 10.4 | 3.7 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 3.1 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -21.1 | 12.7 | 5.5 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 0.4 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 1.1 | -0.3 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -1.9 | 0.4 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 1.0 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | -19.9 | -2.9 | 0.4 | -6.1 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 0.7 | -10.6 | -8.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual 18.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2011-2023 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2011-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 5.2 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 5.5 | -5.6 | -7.2 | 15.4 | 1.2 | -4.8 | -14.2 | 15.8 | 1.9 | 0.0 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -4.5 | -2.4 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 6.6 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 7.1 | -6.8 | -7.8 | 16.8 | 1.4 | -5.0 | -14.9 | 16.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -5.2 | -4.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 2.6 | -2.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.4 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -7.0 | -6.6 | -5.3 | -9.2 | -3.3 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -1.8 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.4 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 1.8 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 4.5 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -3.3 | -1.8 | -4.1 | -4.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | -8.0 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | Audio-visual, photographic & information Processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 3.5 | -2.7 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 10.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 13.7 | 21.7 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 4.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.1 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 9.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 13.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 0.4 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 6.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 5.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 6.4 | 8.2 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 6.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 7.6 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | -13.8 | -8.6 | -1.3 | 3.3 | -0.5 | -5.7 | -0.7 | -5.1 | 0.7 | -14.5 | -16.3 | 23.6 | 13.1 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 5.2 | 2.5 | -0.8 | -3.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 2.5 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 18.0 | 6.2 | -9.4 | -6.6 | 9.6 | 2.5 | 0.2 | -8.6 | 7.6 | 36.1 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 9.9 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 8.4 | 0.1 | 5.3 | -5.1 | 5.0 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | -3.0 | -2.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 8.6 | 1.2 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | - | - | - | - | - | - | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.8 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

19.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 103.4 | 105.1 | 107.5 | 111.2 | 114.0 | 116.6 | 121.5 | 123.2 | 124.3 | 123.5 | 126.8 | 132.1 | 135.9 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 105.2 | 108.0 | 112.4 | 116.9 | 121.7 | 126.6 | 132.0 | 134.2 | 136.6 | 139.4 | 142.8 | 153.3 | 162.6 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 105.7 | 110.3 | 114.2 | 120.0 | 124.9 | 129.2 | 135.6 | 139.2 | 143.5 | 146.7 | 148.9 | 160.5 | 172.4 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.6 | 107.0 | 108.1 | 110.1 | 111.1 | 112.9 | 113.0 | 113.3 | 113.8 | 114.6 | 120.5 | 127.1 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 109.1 | 105.3 | 113.3 | 118.6 | 121.3 | 126.2 | 129.5 | 128.4 | 127.4 | 129.9 | 134.7 | 146.9 | 154.1 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 106.5 | 113.5 | 120.4 | 127.5 | 134.4 | 145.3 | 155.7 | 161.4 | 162.9 | 167.7 | 177.3 | 189.8 | 197.3 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 107.0 | 109.4 | 113.7 | 118.4 | 123.6 | 124.2 | 123.7 | 123.8 | 126.1 | 122.4 | 126.2 | 138.6 | 147.6 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.6 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 106.4 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 122.0 | 126.8 | 131.5 | 131.2 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 104.7 | 109.8 | 113.8 | 115.7 | 120.8 | 127.6 | 131.6 | 132.1 | 135.0 | 137.3 | 141.2 | 149.5 | 159.2 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 100.6 | 94.6 | 96.7 | 99.9 | 110.2 | 121.2 | 129.0 | 130.3 | 132.9 | 142.3 | 150.5 | 165.6 | 172.6 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 108.8 | 111.6 | 116.6 | 123.2 | 126.1 | 129.5 | 130.9 | 130.7 | 130.1 | 130.0 | 130.3 | 134.5 | 139.9 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.l. | 100.0 | 106.1 | 112.3 | 113.4 | 115.5 | 119.8 | 127.8 | 132.0 | 132.8 | 133.9 | 136.7 | 140.2 | 148.4 | 158.0 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.2 | 105.5 | 107.1 | 108.2 | 110.4 | 111.2 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 112.6 | 113.2 | 114.1 | 117.6 | 123.0 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 100.0 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 110.8 | 123.7 | 140.2 | 164.3 | 164.2 | 164.4 | 167.0 | 167.5 | 168.3 | 169.3 | 170.6 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 100.1 | 99.3 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 103.9 | 106.3 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 107.1 | 109.3 | 111.8 | 114.5 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 180.1 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 184.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 100.5 | 101.3 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 101.0 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 100.3 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.2 | 103.5 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 103.7 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 105.1 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 98.2 | 96.6 | 94.2 | 92.6 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 92.8 | 90.3 | 86.4 | 83.7 | 82.5 | 82.7 | 82.0 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.6 | 105.8 | 109.8 | 113.5 | 116.5 | 120.1 | 123.5 | 126.3 | 124.6 | 126.6 | 129.2 | 130.9 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 101.8 | 103.9 | 106.4 | 110.2 | 114.9 | 118.2 | 122.7 | 127.2 | 130.8 | 132.5 | 132.9 | 134.6 | 136.8 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 103.2 | 105.6 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 112.2 | 115.0 | 118.5 | 120.1 | 120.7 | 121.4 | 123.5 | 128.7 | 129.8 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 102.1 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 105.5 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.9 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 111.2 | 109.5 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 112.3 | 86.1 | 98.7 | 104.8 | 104.8 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 103.5 | 105.2 | 107.1 | 108.9 | 112.1 | 115.0 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 121.6 | 121.9 | 125.0 | 131.0 | 133.5 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.1 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 109.0 | 112.4 | 117.6 | 119.3 | 122.5 | 122.8 | 132.0 | 145.9 | 147.9 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 100.4 | 98.6 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 100.8 | 100.9 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 102.3 | 104.7 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 107.6 | 108.1 | 108.5 | 109.8 | 115.0 | 118.5 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 98.8 | 100.6 | 102.7 | 104.8 | 108.7 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 110.4 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 109.0 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 102.2 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 110.1 | 116.7 | 125.5 | 126.6 | 125.2 | 124.6 | 124.5 | 123.9 | 124.8 | 126.0 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 105.9 | 108.4 | 111.1 | 113.4 | 116.8 | 119.7 | 122.7 | 125.1 | 128.8 | 129.1 | 129.4 | 131.2 | 134.3 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

19.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesehatan | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.0 | 106.9 | 110.5 | 115.1 | 118.0 | 120.9 | 122.0 | 122.8 | 124.1 | 124.9 | 126.7 | 129.9 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.2 | 107.4 | 111.7 | 117.3 | 118.9 | 121.0 | 121.5 | 121.2 | 122.2 | 122.1 | 122.4 | 125.0 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 104.6 | 107.5 | 109.7 | 114.0 | 118.9 | 125.1 | 130.5 | 132.7 | 136.3 | 139.4 | 141.9 | 149.2 | 155.9 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 104.6 | 106.9 | 108.2 | 109.5 | 110.0 | 112.4 | 112.6 | 113.5 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 107.2 | 112.0 | 107.1 | 103.1 | 116.4 | 118.7 | 115.6 | 105.9 | 116.6 | 123.6 | 125.9 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 103.3 | 101.4 | 100.2 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 100.7 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 107.8 | 113.0 | 107.0 | 102.1 | 117.8 | 120.5 | 116.6 | 104.7 | 117.6 | 126.0 | 128.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 105.7 | 110.8 | 118.3 | 121.8 | 116.9 | 118.4 | 122.8 | 133.8 | 126.1 | 118.8 | 125.4 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 100.1 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 98.2 | 99.7 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 93.6 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 102.0 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 101.5 | 92.5 | 87.0 | 77.3 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 69.5 | 62.3 | 59.0 | 58.9 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.2 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 99.7 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 98.5 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 101.8 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 105.6 | 108.1 | 111.1 | 114.0 | 113.3 | 113.9 | 114.9 | 115.8 | 119.8 | 121.7 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 97.9 | 96.8 | 94.5 | 89.2 | 89.9 | 90.7 | 91.3 | 90.5 | 89.3 | 88.2 | 87.9 | 88.8 | 88.2 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.0 | 108.2 | 110.8 | 113.6 | 115.6 | 117.8 | 118.5 | 118.8 | 119.6 | 121.0 | 127.7 | 130.3 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 103.9 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 113.1 | 115.5 | 119.9 | 124.2 | 122.8 | 124.1 | 124.6 | 125.9 | 131.4 | 133.5 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 108.7 | 108.3 | 110.1 | 114.0 | 115.8 | 118.8 | 122.6 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 104.1 | 113.8 | 124.1 | 124.6 | 135.6 | 140.4 | 140.4 | 140.4 | 139.4 | 144.9 | 144.9 | 144.9 | 148.0 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 102.4 | 104.6 | 108.1 | 111.4 | 113.3 | 116.1 | 117.6 | 118.6 | 120.8 | 122.2 | 122.6 | 124.6 | 125.8 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 100.9 | 104.3 | 107.2 | 110.6 | 112.5 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 117.4 | 120.4 | 122.3 | 122.4 | 125.3 | 127.4 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 106.7 | 110.4 | 113.0 | 115.9 | 119.3 | 120.7 | 121.8 | 122.5 | 122.5 | 122.5 | 122.9 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 102.9 | 110.7 | 123.9 | 124.3 | 123.6 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 108.7 | 110.8 | 118.2 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.4 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 103.7 | 102.5 | 103.1 | 108.9 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 110.8 | 113.0 | 116.1 | 118.8 | 122.2 | 122.3 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 107.1 | 111.3 | 114.7 | 122.4 | 127.6 | 131.1 | 135.4 | 137.7 | 139.2 | 141.4 | 142.3 | 148.4 | 157.6 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 107.8 | 112.1 | 116.0 | 124.1 | 129.8 | 133.9 | 138.7 | 142.7 | 144.5 | 146.2 | 147.5 | 154.6 | 165.2 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 99.9 | 103.4 | 102.1 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 103.8 | 103.1 | 104.8 | 108.2 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 106.2 | 109.1 | 110.1 | 108.5 | 108.3 | 112.4 | 113.2 | 116.0 | 119.5 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.1 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 107.0 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 113.2 | 113.8 | 116.5 | 120.2 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 111.9 | 115.1 | 106.8 | 101.8 | 109.5 | 115.8 | 118.9 | 113.6 | 115.2 | 130.6 | 132.3 | 137.1 | 145.8 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 104.3 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 104.7 | 102.8 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.4 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 105.5 | 103.2 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 104.3 | 114.8 | 114.8 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 105.2 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

19.2 Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2011-2023
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2011-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|---|
| Jumlah | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 5.2 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 7.4 | 6.1 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 7.8 | 7.4 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 9.1 | -3.5 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | -0.8 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 4.9 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 4.0 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 7.0 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -2.9 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 6.5 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 12.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | -0.2 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 6.5 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 0.6 | -6.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 4.2 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 8.8 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 4.0 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 6.1 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 4.6 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 4.4 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 17.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 0.1 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 1.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -1.8 | -1.6 | -2.5 | -1.7 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -1.5 | -2.7 | -4.3 | -3.1 | -1.4 | 0.2 | -0.8 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.3 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 0.9 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 8.3 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -23.3 | 14.6 | 6.2 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 1.9 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 1.4 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 0.4 | -1.8 | -2.9 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.8 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 3.0 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | -1.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 2.2 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 5.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.4 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual Table

19.2 Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2011-2023 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2011-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|---|
| Kesihatan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 1.2 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 5.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.8 | -5.3 | -4.6 | 15.4 | 2.3 | -3.2 | -10.2 | 12.3 | 7.1 | 1.7 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 3.0 | -4.0 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 9.0 | -5.8 | -5.8 | 5.6 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 1.5 | -8.9 | -5.9 | -11.1 | -6.6 | 0.0 | -3.7 | -10.4 | -5.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | -1.5 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3.3 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -2.1 | -1.1 | -2.4 | -5.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.7 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 2.6 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 2.0 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 1.6 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 4.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 0.4 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 4.4 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 2.9 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 3.7 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 0.1 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 7.8 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 6.9 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | -0.1 | 3.5 | -1.3 | 2.8 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 0.9 | -4.9 | 0.3 | 3.6 | -0.7 | 1.6 | 3.2 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 11.9 | 2.9 | -7.2 | -4.7 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 2.7 | -4.5 | 1.4 | 13.4 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 6.3 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | -0.2 | -1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 0.3 | -2.5 | -1.8 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -2.2 | -2.3 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 10.1 | 0.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other services n.e.c. |

20.1

Jadual Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2010-2023

Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 103.7 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 113.0 | 116.5 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 115.6 | 119.5 | 123.2 | 125.4 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 105.7 | 107.2 | 110.4 | 113.3 | 116.1 | 119.8 | 123.1 | 124.4 | 125.9 | 127.7 | 130.5 | 136.9 | 141.8 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 104.4 | 106.5 | 107.6 | 110.5 | 113.5 | 117.4 | 120.4 | 123.5 | 126.1 | 128.2 | 130.8 | 138.8 | 146.2 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 104.4 | 105.4 | 107.0 | 109.6 | 110.5 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 113.7 | 114.4 | 121.1 | 127.0 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 109.5 | 105.9 | 112.6 | 115.0 | 118.2 | 125.8 | 130.4 | 129.4 | 128.3 | 129.8 | 135.1 | 146.0 | 148.8 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 109.7 | 115.5 | 121.7 | 129.0 | 132.3 | 136.5 | 141.8 | 144.7 | 147.7 | 149.5 | 156.5 | 159.3 | 161.6 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 108.2 | 110.5 | 114.9 | 120.0 | 126.1 | 125.2 | 124.5 | 126.3 | 128.3 | 125.2 | 130.1 | 142.4 | 148.4 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 104.7 | 119.3 | 118.5 | 118.0 | 120.2 | 124.0 | 128.2 | 130.8 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 105.5 | 107.2 | 109.5 | 112.3 | 117.3 | 116.5 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 117.6 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 106.9 | 100.6 | 104.2 | 99.7 | 102.1 | 107.3 | 110.9 | 110.2 | 112.2 | 116.7 | 116.5 | 120.3 | 119.5 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 113.2 | 117.4 | 125.6 | 135.8 | 138.1 | 139.6 | 142.4 | 141.9 | 140.5 | 140.3 | 140.9 | 144.5 | 149.0 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 106.2 | 110.1 | 111.7 | 113.0 | 117.2 | 123.2 | 129.1 | 129.5 | 131.2 | 134.9 | 139.3 | 145.8 | 154.2 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.1 | 105.4 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 109.3 | 109.8 | 110.3 | 110.1 | 111.5 | 112.6 | 113.2 | 116.0 | 121.6 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alkoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 113.3 | 129.2 | 148.8 | 177.9 | 177.9 | 178.4 | 182.4 | 182.8 | 183.2 | 183.8 | 184.2 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 106.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 114.7 | 114.3 | 119.2 | 122.7 | 126.4 | 130.5 | 132.1 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 180.1 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 184.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 97.1 | 95.5 | 93.8 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 94.1 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 97.1 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 97.1 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 91.5 | 86.9 | 81.0 | 78.8 | 78.3 | 79.0 | 79.6 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 105.3 | 107.9 | 110.2 | 111.6 | 112.7 | 113.8 | 114.9 | 111.2 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 115.2 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.4 | 106.5 | 109.2 | 112.2 | 113.7 | 115.2 | 116.6 | 117.9 | 118.4 | 118.6 | 119.0 | 119.3 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 101.6 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 104.8 | 109.2 | 110.4 | 111.5 | 110.4 | 111.6 | 112.5 | 121.4 | 137.4 | 142.5 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 106.3 | 105.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 107.4 | 85.3 | 95.9 | 101.0 | 101.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 100.5 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 107.6 | 110.3 | 111.5 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 112.5 | 115.5 | 117.6 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 105.2 | 107.9 | 110.0 | 111.0 | 109.3 | 109.2 | 109.8 | 113.0 | 118.7 | 120.5 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 97.0 | 95.8 | 96.3 | 94.6 | 92.5 | 93.6 | 92.7 | 89.8 | 85.9 | 85.1 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 84.9 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 104.1 | 106.4 | 107.5 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 108.4 | 110.0 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 102.1 | 103.9 | 104.6 | 107.6 | 113.6 | 120.3 | 118.8 | 117.5 | 116.6 | 117.4 | 118.7 | 121.4 | 123.1 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 100.6 | 97.1 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.2 | 102.7 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 110.4 | 113.7 | 115.6 | 116.9 | 118.1 | 117.9 | 119.9 | 120.9 | 124.2 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

20.1

Jadual Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Table Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 102.5 | 104.3 | 106.3 | 108.8 | 113.5 | 115.7 | 118.9 | 120.2 | 121.4 | 123.4 | 124.2 | 125.5 | 126.7 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.2 | 105.8 | 108.0 | 112.5 | 114.9 | 116.9 | 117.8 | 118.6 | 119.9 | 119.4 | 119.0 | 119.3 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 103.4 | 106.5 | 111.0 | 115.9 | 123.1 | 125.7 | 131.7 | 134.8 | 137.7 | 142.2 | 147.6 | 155.1 | 159.7 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 104.1 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 112.0 | 106.9 | 101.3 | 114.3 | 115.6 | 110.6 | 98.3 | 112.8 | 117.1 | 117.9 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 102.7 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 100.4 | 99.1 | 100.2 | 102.4 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 109.7 | 117.1 | 109.6 | 101.6 | 119.0 | 121.1 | 115.2 | 100.8 | 118.1 | 123.2 | 123.7 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 101.2 | 102.8 | 109.0 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 104.4 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 104.3 | 112.1 | 105.9 | 98.2 | 101.6 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 99.2 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 95.1 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 94.4 | 90.6 | 86.3 | 78.5 | 71.6 | 70.9 | 69.1 | 66.3 | 65.4 | 65.2 | 64.8 | 64.0 | 63.7 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 99.7 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 105.3 | 106.3 | 107.5 | 108.1 | 109.6 | 110.5 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemrosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 96.7 | 94.5 | 91.5 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 88.8 | 92.9 | 91.8 | 91.2 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 93.0 | 92.5 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 103.5 | 104.4 | 103.5 | 104.5 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 104.7 | 105.8 | 108.5 | 114.7 | 116.8 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 106.0 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 113.3 | 116.6 | 115.2 | 116.8 | 116.8 | 116.8 | 116.9 | 117.3 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 102.6 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 107.9 | 115.3 | 115.4 | 117.2 | 118.4 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 103.9 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 100.9 | 99.5 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 95.9 | 100.1 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 101.1 | 107.3 | 112.8 | 113.8 | 117.2 | 118.8 | 118.8 | 119.8 | 125.1 | 126.6 | 128.1 | 128.9 | 129.3 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 102.3 | 110.6 | 118.6 | 119.4 | 124.2 | 126.1 | 126.0 | 127.6 | 134.7 | 135.4 | 138.4 | 140.2 | 141.1 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 100.0 | 107.9 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 115.7 | 117.9 | 117.9 | 119.2 | 127.2 | 127.9 | 128.7 | 129.1 | 129.1 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | - | - | - | - | - | - | 118.9 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 119.8 | 120.0 | 118.5 | 116.3 | 116.3 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 106.1 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 119.6 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 104.1 | 105.9 | 106.1 | 108.4 | 110.7 | 113.5 | 115.3 | 116.6 | 117.8 | 119.3 | 121.4 | 126.1 | 130.8 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 104.3 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 109.3 | 112.2 | 115.4 | 117.4 | 119.0 | 120.4 | 121.9 | 124.2 | 129.1 | 134.0 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 103.0 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 101.4 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 105.1 | 107.3 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.1 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 112.2 | 115.4 | 116.7 | 114.5 | 116.1 | 122.2 | 123.8 | 126.6 | 130.5 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.0 | 102.6 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 109.6 | 111.4 | 112.8 | 111.3 | 113.1 | 115.3 | 116.7 | 119.0 | 121.0 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 112.5 | 116.4 | 108.0 | 102.6 | 108.6 | 116.1 | 118.7 | 113.1 | 117.6 | 137.9 | 141.3 | 148.1 | 160.0 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 99.8 | 101.2 | 107.3 | 112.5 | 120.6 | 125.1 | 125.8 | 123.7 | 122.2 | 122.2 | 122.2 | 122.2 | 122.2 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 104.5 | 104.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 104.8 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 111.6 | 115.4 | 118.3 | 119.3 | 120.6 | 121.0 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 126.4 | 127.6 | Other services n.e.c. |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | Main Group and Subgroup | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Jumlah | 3.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| Makanan & Minuman | 5.7 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 3.6 |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 5.3 |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 4.9 |
| Daging | 9.5 | -3.3 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 3.7 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 1.9 |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 9.7 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Susu, keju & telur | 8.2 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 | -0.7 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -2.4 | 3.9 | 9.5 | 4.2 |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 13.9 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.0 |
| Buah-buahan | 4.2 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 4.5 | -0.7 | -2.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| Sayur-sayuran | 6.9 | -5.9 | 3.6 | -4.3 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 4.0 | -0.2 | 3.3 | -0.7 |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 13.2 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.0 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.l. | 6.2 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 5.8 |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 4.8 |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.2 |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Pakaian | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Kasut | -2.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -1.6 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -3.3 | -5.0 | -6.8 | -2.7 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -3.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 13.2 | 3.7 |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.7 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -20.6 | 12.4 | 5.3 | 0.0 |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 1.5 |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | -3.0 | -1.2 | 0.5 | -1.8 | -2.2 | 1.2 | -1.0 | -3.1 | -4.3 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | -2.0 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 5.9 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -3.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.7 |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|---|
| Kesihatan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Health |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.3 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 3.0 | Outpatient services |
| Pengangkutan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pembelian kereta | 4.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 4.7 | -4.6 | -5.2 | 12.8 | 1.1 | -4.3 | -11.1 | 14.8 | 3.8 | 0.7 | Transport |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -1.1 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 2.2 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 6.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 6.7 | -6.4 | -7.3 | 17.1 | 1.8 | -4.9 | -12.5 | 17.2 | 4.3 | 0.4 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Komunikasi | 1.2 | 1.6 | 6.0 | -0.8 | 1.0 | -4.4 | -4.1 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 7.5 | -5.5 | -7.3 | 3.5 | Transport services |
| Perkhidmatan pos | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 1.7 | -1.9 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -2.4 | Communication |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | -5.6 | -4.0 | -4.7 | -9.0 | -8.8 | -1.0 | -2.5 | -4.1 | -1.4 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -0.5 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | -1.9 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.5 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | -3.3 | -2.3 | -3.2 | -4.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 4.6 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -0.5 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 1.8 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 4.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | -1.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Pakej pelancongan | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pendidikan | 4.7 | 0.4 | -1.1 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -3.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 4.4 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 1.1 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 2.3 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 0.0 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -1.3 | -1.9 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Restoran & Hotel | 0.2 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Education n.e.c. |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 4.1 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 4.3 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 2.4 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -1.6 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 4.2 | 2.1 | Accommodation services |
| Perjagaan diri | 3.1 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 1.1 | -1.9 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.1 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | Personal care |
| Insurans | 12.5 | 3.5 | -7.2 | -5.0 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 2.2 | -4.7 | 4.0 | 17.3 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 8.0 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | -0.2 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 0.6 | -1.7 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Financial services |
| | 4.8 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 102.9 | 104.7 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 109.8 | 110.6 | 114.1 | 114.8 | 115.0 | 112.8 | 114.6 | 118.0 | 120.8 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 104.8 | 107.5 | 110.7 | 112.4 | 114.6 | 116.5 | 121.2 | 122.4 | 123.0 | 123.2 | 124.0 | 130.3 | 135.6 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 103.9 | 108.2 | 113.7 | 117.4 | 122.2 | 126.7 | 132.5 | 138.4 | 143.5 | 145.4 | 146.9 | 159.4 | 171.3 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin lain | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 104.3 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 111.7 | 116.1 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 104.8 | 109.2 | 108.8 | 110.6 | 113.0 | 114.7 | 123.6 | 132.0 | Meat |
| Ikan & makanan laut | 100.0 | 109.9 | 114.8 | 120.5 | 121.5 | 122.1 | 124.7 | 135.4 | 140.0 | 133.8 | 127.4 | 125.9 | 128.7 | 126.3 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 105.1 | 110.4 | 112.1 | 114.0 | 120.3 | 121.4 | 123.1 | 122.5 | 125.8 | 127.5 | 129.3 | 134.3 | 138.0 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 106.6 | 141.0 | 117.7 | 116.7 | 118.2 | 122.6 | 126.6 | 125.0 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 104.1 | 105.7 | 107.9 | 106.9 | 109.4 | 112.4 | 111.7 | 107.8 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 109.6 | 113.0 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 110.8 | 110.1 | 115.7 | 118.4 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 122.0 | 123.6 | 121.9 | 121.5 | 122.6 | 129.1 | 131.1 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 113.3 | 117.2 | 122.7 | 131.0 | 132.8 | 134.3 | 136.0 | 133.9 | 131.1 | 130.9 | 131.0 | 133.9 | 135.9 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.l. | 100.0 | 104.1 | 109.8 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 115.9 | 118.2 | 122.3 | 121.4 | 120.4 | 121.4 | 123.0 | 128.2 | 134.1 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.2 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 106.1 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 108.4 | 106.3 | 107.5 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 111.0 | 115.7 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 112.8 | 127.1 | 145.1 | 171.1 | 171.1 | 170.1 | 172.1 | 172.2 | 172.6 | 173.0 | 173.4 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 101.6 | 104.2 | 107.5 | 108.5 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 113.5 | 110.2 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 111.0 | 111.5 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.6 | 179.3 | 179.3 | 180.0 | 183.7 | 183.7 | 183.7 | 183.7 | 184.0 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 99.6 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 96.3 | 94.1 | 92.2 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.0 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 96.2 | 94.3 | 92.7 | 92.0 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 91.5 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 101.2 | 99.6 | 97.8 | 96.4 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 96.5 | 93.0 | 90.1 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 88.8 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 103.7 | 105.9 | 105.0 | 106.3 | 107.5 | 109.0 | 110.4 | 108.1 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 111.7 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 101.0 | 102.1 | 103.5 | 105.5 | 107.9 | 109.6 | 111.0 | 112.6 | 114.0 | 114.5 | 115.0 | 116.7 | 120.3 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 101.1 | 103.5 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 108.0 | 109.3 | 114.6 | 114.5 | 113.9 | 113.8 | 115.1 | 118.9 | 119.5 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55.1 | 55.1 | 55.1 | 55.1 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 55.2 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 103.0 | 105.6 | 105.5 | 109.8 | 108.9 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 111.9 | 92.0 | 81.3 | 85.4 | 85.4 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 102.0 | 105.9 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 112.7 | 112.5 | 112.6 | 112.2 | 113.3 | 115.9 | 117.8 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 103.4 | 105.9 | 107.0 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 108.1 | 107.2 | 109.8 | 115.2 | 115.3 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 98.4 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 89.9 | 88.3 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 87.1 | 86.8 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 104.1 | 107.2 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 102.4 | 101.0 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 106.0 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 103.9 | 103.9 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 106.0 | 113.2 | 115.4 | 115.7 | 115.3 | 114.4 | 113.6 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 117.0 | 117.9 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 103.4 | 110.0 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 115.7 | 116.6 | 118.3 | 118.3 | 119.2 | 118.8 | 119.7 | 121.4 | 124.4 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

21.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 103.7 | 106.7 | 111.9 | 114.6 | 120.1 | 122.9 | 124.8 | 126.0 | 126.9 | 128.3 | 128.7 | 130.6 | 132.4 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan | 100.0 | 101.6 | 104.0 | 106.7 | 110.1 | 116.7 | 119.9 | 122.3 | 123.7 | 124.0 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.8 | 126.1 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 101.8 | 104.6 | 113.6 | 116.3 | 122.8 | 125.8 | 126.9 | 128.5 | 130.4 | 132.4 | 133.7 | 139.0 | 144.3 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 114.3 | 119.8 | 130.7 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 131.5 | 132.0 | 132.0 | 132.0 | 132.0 | 132.0 | 132.0 | 133.5 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 106.4 | 109.9 | 105.6 | 100.0 | 111.3 | 113.4 | 109.8 | 98.0 | 110.3 | 114.2 | 114.2 | Transport |
| Pembelian kenderaan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 98.3 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 95.8 | 95.0 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 96.3 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 110.3 | 118.3 | 110.7 | 101.5 | 118.2 | 121.7 | 116.7 | 100.2 | 115.8 | 121.0 | 121.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 101.0 | 102.0 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 108.2 | 110.3 | 111.0 | 112.4 | 114.9 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 120.4 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 101.9 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 97.9 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.8 | 95.8 | 89.3 | 82.2 | 77.5 | 76.7 | 75.2 | 71.1 | 69.3 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 68.4 | 67.6 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.3 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 103.9 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 109.7 | 111.4 | 114.4 | 116.7 | 115.9 | 116.5 | 116.4 | 119.2 | 119.4 | 120.6 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 95.9 | 93.5 | 91.1 | 89.8 | 90.7 | 91.4 | 92.7 | 92.5 | 91.7 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 90.4 | 88.4 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 100.9 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.2 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 99.3 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 108.9 | 110.8 | 111.5 | 110.5 | 109.4 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 112.8 | 115.0 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 107.6 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 118.3 | 119.7 | 123.8 | 126.9 | 125.6 | 126.6 | 126.4 | 131.0 | 130.3 | 131.1 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.7 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 109.0 | 110.3 | 112.8 | 117.1 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 104.9 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 117.9 | 117.9 | 123.1 | 126.4 | 126.0 | 127.5 | 129.3 | 129.4 | 127.8 | 134.6 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 101.6 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 106.3 | 107.7 | 108.7 | 110.1 | 111.2 | 112.3 | 112.6 | 112.1 | 113.7 | 116.3 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat prasekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 102.8 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 106.7 | 108.0 | 109.7 | 111.8 | 113.5 | 114.8 | 115.2 | 114.3 | 116.0 | 118.9 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 100.5 | 102.1 | 105.7 | 107.9 | 109.2 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 110.2 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 113.6 | 115.9 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 100.7 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.8 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 106.5 | 111.1 | 108.5 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 111.5 | 114.3 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 105.3 | 108.8 | 113.7 | 118.7 | 125.5 | 129.1 | 130.9 | 132.8 | 134.4 | 135.3 | 135.8 | 145.7 | 153.5 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 105.5 | 109.2 | 114.0 | 119.3 | 126.6 | 130.3 | 132.3 | 134.8 | 136.8 | 138.6 | 139.6 | 150.3 | 158.6 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 102.8 | 104.5 | 109.2 | 111.5 | 113.7 | 115.4 | 114.8 | 113.6 | 112.5 | 106.8 | 104.4 | 108.5 | 112.4 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 102.2 | 104.4 | 107.1 | 107.7 | 112.1 | 114.0 | 114.8 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 113.4 | 114.2 | 116.0 | 118.7 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.2 | 103.3 | 105.7 | 107.2 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 114.2 | 111.5 | 111.7 | 112.4 | 113.4 | 115.3 | 118.7 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 114.1 | 119.8 | 111.3 | 105.6 | 114.9 | 123.0 | 125.7 | 117.1 | 118.5 | 133.8 | 135.4 | 137.0 | 141.3 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.8 | 111.1 | 111.9 | 114.4 | 114.6 | 114.1 | 111.9 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.4 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 101.0 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 105.2 | 108.5 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 107.9 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 109.3 | 118.4 | 118.4 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.7 | 103.9 | 105.3 | 107.4 | 108.4 | 109.5 | 109.8 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 113.4 | 116.9 | Other services n.e.c. |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---|
| Jumlah | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -1.9 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 4.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 7.5 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin lain | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 3.9 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -1.6 | 4.2 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 7.8 | 6.8 | Meat |
| Ikan & makanan laut | 9.9 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 8.6 | 3.4 | -4.4 | -4.8 | -1.2 | 2.2 | -1.9 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 5.1 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 2.8 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.4 | 0.4 | -2.1 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 8.4 | 32.3 | -16.5 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | -1.3 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 4.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | -0.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | -0.6 | -3.5 | -2.5 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 3.1 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 10.8 | -0.6 | 5.1 | 2.3 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 1.3 | -1.4 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 1.5 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 13.3 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -1.5 | -2.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 4.1 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.5 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 0.7 | -1.1 | -1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 4.2 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 5.0 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 17.9 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 4.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -2.9 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -1.0 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 1.2 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -1.4 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -3.6 | -3.1 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -2.1 | -1.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.1 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 4.8 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0.5 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -44.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 3.0 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 4.1 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | -17.8 | -11.6 | 5.0 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 2.0 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.6 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | -0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 0.1 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | -1.6 | -2.8 | -0.7 | -2.3 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -2.1 | -1.8 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.3 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -1.4 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 0.5 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 3.4 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 3.7 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 1.8 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 14.3 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 3.2 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | -3.9 | -5.3 | 11.3 | 1.9 | -3.2 | -10.7 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 0.0 | Transport |
| Pembelian kenderaan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -1.8 | -1.8 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 5.9 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 7.3 | -6.4 | -8.3 | 16.5 | 3.0 | -4.1 | -14.1 | 15.6 | 4.5 | 0.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 1.0 | 1.0 | 4.4 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 0.0 | -1.0 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 3.0 | -2.2 | -0.2 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -1.1 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 0.8 | -5.0 | -6.8 | -8.0 | -5.7 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -5.5 | -2.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -1.2 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | -2.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 3.9 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -4.1 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -2.2 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 7.6 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | -1.0 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 3.6 | -0.5 | 0.6 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.8 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 4.9 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 5.3 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat prasekolah & sekolah rendah | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 0.5 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 0.8 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 4.3 | -2.3 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 7.3 | 5.4 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 5.5 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 7.7 | 5.5 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 2.8 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -5.1 | -2.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -2.7 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -2.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.9 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 14.1 | 5.0 | -7.1 | -5.1 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 2.2 | -6.8 | 1.2 | 12.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.1 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | -0.1 | 0.9 | 10.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -1.9 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 0.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

22.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 109.4 | 110.9 | 112.6 | 116.0 | 116.7 | 116.8 | 114.7 | 117.1 | 120.8 | 124.5 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 103.3 | 106.8 | 110.0 | 113.8 | 117.7 | 121.3 | 124.4 | 126.4 | 127.7 | 128.5 | 129.9 | 137.1 | 145.5 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 103.5 | 106.9 | 110.2 | 115.6 | 120.0 | 124.5 | 129.1 | 132.8 | 136.4 | 137.7 | 139.3 | 149.1 | 162.6 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 100.9 | 102.0 | 104.0 | 105.5 | 107.6 | 109.4 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 112.2 | 116.8 | 123.5 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 102.9 | 107.4 | 110.0 | 111.7 | 113.4 | 114.2 | 117.4 | 118.0 | 118.2 | 118.8 | 121.6 | 132.5 | 145.9 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 102.8 | 110.6 | 117.8 | 123.8 | 129.0 | 135.3 | 140.7 | 144.8 | 146.6 | 146.3 | 146.4 | 152.3 | 156.6 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 103.8 | 107.4 | 109.9 | 111.5 | 118.2 | 120.5 | 121.2 | 121.1 | 122.5 | 121.7 | 124.5 | 131.3 | 135.7 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 99.5 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 114.4 | 116.7 | 116.8 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 103.6 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 117.4 | 121.3 | 126.6 | 128.2 | 130.5 | 130.5 | 129.8 | 130.3 | 134.6 | 136.7 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 107.5 | 110.5 | 114.5 | 120.9 | 126.8 | 134.0 | 135.2 | 140.3 | 140.2 | 144.2 | 146.2 | 150.6 | 152.9 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 111.9 | 115.4 | 118.9 | 126.3 | 128.4 | 130.5 | 132.7 | 132.2 | 130.5 | 130.6 | 130.8 | 134.5 | 137.9 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.l. | 100.0 | 102.6 | 106.1 | 108.2 | 110.2 | 116.8 | 121.1 | 125.3 | 125.8 | 125.0 | 126.2 | 127.8 | 133.5 | 140.8 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.2 | 103.7 | 104.7 | 106.1 | 110.2 | 111.5 | 111.0 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 114.4 | 119.6 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 100.0 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 108.6 | 117.9 | 130.8 | 148.7 | 148.5 | 145.7 | 146.6 | 146.9 | 147.3 | 147.6 | 148.9 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 100.4 | 102.9 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 101.0 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 180.1 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 184.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 99.1 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 96.6 | 95.4 | 93.3 | 91.0 | 90.2 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.0 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 95.5 | 93.6 | 92.0 | 91.6 | 91.1 | 91.5 | 91.8 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 96.4 | 95.6 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 96.7 | 95.2 | 94.6 | 92.0 | 87.0 | 85.0 | 84.4 | 83.0 | 83.2 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 102.3 | 103.4 | 105.3 | 107.6 | 105.8 | 108.4 | 109.3 | 110.2 | 111.2 | 109.2 | 108.7 | 109.7 | 111.7 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 102.8 | 104.0 | 106.6 | 109.5 | 111.4 | 114.9 | 115.9 | 117.6 | 119.1 | 120.4 | 121.0 | 122.1 | 123.9 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 101.0 | 104.9 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 113.9 | 117.3 | 120.7 | 122.1 | 123.7 | 125.6 | 126.7 | 132.9 | 139.7 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 113.5 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 83.2 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 82.2 | 81.7 | 69.7 | 65.8 | 65.8 | 65.8 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 100.9 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 104.5 | 106.0 | 108.3 | 107.3 | 108.1 | 107.9 | 108.9 | 111.4 | 114.0 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 102.9 | 104.2 | 105.3 | 105.0 | 105.8 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 109.5 | 110.7 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 101.1 | 99.7 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 95.7 | 94.9 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 95.3 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 104.0 | 104.9 | 105.8 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 113.8 | 116.6 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 103.5 | 101.5 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 102.5 | 103.9 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 100.2 | 102.8 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.8 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 103.6 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 103.4 | 106.6 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 101.7 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 107.5 | 109.3 | 113.8 | 111.9 | 112.1 | 111.8 | 113.3 | 115.9 | 119.4 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

22.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 103.3 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 112.3 | 117.3 | 120.1 | 122.9 | 125.5 | 127.1 | 128.9 | 129.2 | 128.2 | 130.3 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 103.5 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 109.8 | 114.3 | 116.8 | 119.6 | 121.4 | 122.2 | 123.7 | 123.8 | 121.5 | 122.7 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 103.5 | 105.1 | 107.8 | 113.0 | 120.0 | 124.7 | 128.5 | 133.4 | 137.6 | 140.6 | 141.6 | 144.3 | 149.6 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 102.5 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 117.9 | 121.7 | 121.7 | 123.3 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.9 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 104.4 | 105.3 | 107.8 | 113.7 | 110.9 | 104.5 | 120.4 | 122.6 | 117.6 | 101.6 | 117.6 | 122.2 | 123.1 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 101.5 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 100.4 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 110.7 | 119.3 | 112.5 | 103.9 | 123.3 | 126.2 | 120.3 | 101.9 | 119.2 | 123.7 | 123.9 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 102.5 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 108.3 | 120.7 | 122.3 | 123.1 | 124.3 | 126.3 | 124.6 | 143.1 | 152.9 | 162.7 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 99.6 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 94.4 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 99.0 | 92.2 | 83.9 | 77.0 | 71.7 | 70.9 | 67.5 | 61.6 | 60.9 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 60.9 | 60.4 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 99.0 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 104.4 | 102.8 | 107.8 | 108.5 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 95.8 | 91.3 | 88.4 | 86.9 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 88.7 | 87.9 | 86.7 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 86.3 | 85.6 | Audio-visual, photographic & information Processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.7 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 106.3 | 107.3 | 110.2 | 110.8 | 110.9 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 102.9 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 106.0 | 108.2 | 110.5 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 110.0 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 110.2 | 107.5 | 114.5 | 114.4 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 102.4 | 103.1 | 105.6 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 106.9 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 107.7 | 109.7 | 113.9 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 96.4 | 103.9 | 105.8 | 108.3 | 115.6 | 124.7 | 123.9 | 121.3 | 125.8 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 125.9 | 131.1 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.2 | 104.0 | 104.8 | 106.2 | 108.2 | 109.4 | 110.7 | 111.3 | 114.4 | 113.6 | 115.3 | 118.1 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 103.7 | 104.2 | 106.1 | 106.7 | 108.0 | 111.6 | 112.9 | 115.2 | 116.1 | 122.0 | 121.3 | 124.7 | 129.4 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 98.3 | 99.5 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 104.3 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 107.2 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 107.7 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 102.7 | 102.7 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 104.5 | 111.7 | 115.1 | 115.6 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 124.1 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 105.0 | 107.8 | 110.7 | 113.7 | 116.9 | 119.7 | 122.1 | 124.1 | 126.7 | 127.3 | 128.1 | 134.8 | 142.0 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 105.6 | 108.7 | 111.5 | 114.9 | 118.1 | 121.1 | 123.6 | 126.2 | 128.0 | 129.2 | 130.3 | 138.5 | 147.1 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 105.6 | 106.0 | 109.1 | 111.1 | 112.8 | 111.9 | 116.7 | 115.5 | 115.6 | 117.2 | 119.9 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 101.4 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 108.8 | 112.1 | 113.9 | 111.8 | 111.4 | 114.2 | 114.8 | 116.2 | 119.2 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.2 | 102.9 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 110.8 | 113.0 | 114.9 | 113.3 | 113.4 | 115.4 | 116.1 | 117.9 | 121.9 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 108.8 | 112.3 | 105.3 | 101.0 | 106.8 | 113.9 | 117.8 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 126.6 | 128.2 | 129.4 | 132.1 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 100.5 | 101.3 | 105.5 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 105.4 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 106.2 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 106.9 | 103.5 | 106.2 | 111.2 | 121.0 | 123.3 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 98.2 | 100.3 | 102.9 | 106.3 | 109.4 | 113.4 | 115.2 | 115.8 | 116.6 | 116.9 | 116.9 | 118.2 | 122.0 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

22.2 Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2011-2023
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2011-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|---|
| Jumlah | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -1.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 6.1 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 9.1 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 5.7 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 2.9 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 9.0 | 10.1 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 2.8 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 3.4 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.5 | 0.3 | -2.4 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 12.2 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.1 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 1.6 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 7.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 3.8 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 1.5 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 11.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 5.5 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 4.5 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 3.7 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 13.7 | -0.1 | -1.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 2.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -4.0 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -0.9 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | -0.2 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -3.6 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 2.0 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -2.7 | -5.4 | -2.3 | -0.7 | -1.7 | 0.2 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -1.7 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -1.8 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 1.0 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 14.1 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -18.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -14.7 | -5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | -0.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 1.1 | -1.4 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 0.0 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -1.9 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 0.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -3.1 | -2.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 1.7 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 4.1 | -1.7 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

22.2 Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2011-2023 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2011-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 3.3 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 1.6 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -1.9 | 1.0 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 3.5 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 3.7 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 2.5 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 4.4 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 5.5 | -2.5 | -5.8 | 15.2 | 1.8 | -4.1 | -13.6 | 15.7 | 3.9 | 0.7 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 2.7 | 0.8 | -2.4 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 6.0 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 7.8 | -5.7 | -7.6 | 18.7 | 2.4 | -4.7 | -15.3 | 17.0 | 3.8 | 0.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 11.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 14.8 | 6.8 | 6.4 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 2.0 | -2.6 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.6 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -1.0 | -6.9 | -9.0 | -8.2 | -6.9 | -1.1 | -4.8 | -8.7 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.8 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | -2.9 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.6 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 0.8 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 4.9 | 0.6 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -4.2 | -4.7 | -3.2 | -1.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.8 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 1.5 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 5.1 | 0.8 | -1.9 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -2.5 | 6.5 | -0.1 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 3.8 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | -3.6 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 7.9 | -0.6 | -2.1 | 3.7 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.1 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.8 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 3.7 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 5.1 | -0.6 | 2.8 | 3.8 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | -1.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | -2.1 | 0.1 | 2.6 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 0.0 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 5.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 5.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 6.3 | 6.2 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -0.8 | 4.3 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 | -1.8 | -0.4 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.6 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | -1.4 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 8.8 | 3.2 | -6.2 | -4.1 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 3.4 | -3.1 | 0.4 | 10.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.1 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 0.0 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 0.6 | -3.1 | -2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.0 | 0.7 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 0.0 | -3.5 | -3.2 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 8.8 | 1.9 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | -1.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

23.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 105.8 | 109.3 | 112.4 | 115.5 | 119.8 | 121.5 | 123.0 | 122.3 | 124.7 | 128.5 | 131.2 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 103.8 | 106.0 | 108.6 | 111.9 | 116.7 | 121.6 | 127.1 | 132.2 | 136.8 | 137.8 | 139.6 | 146.7 | 152.7 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 103.2 | 106.2 | 107.6 | 110.8 | 114.9 | 119.4 | 126.4 | 132.9 | 141.2 | 143.4 | 146.0 | 153.5 | 160.6 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 102.7 | 104.7 | 107.6 | 110.2 | 112.6 | 112.7 | 114.9 | 116.7 | 117.2 | 117.5 | 117.3 | 124.4 | 131.0 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 108.1 | 107.1 | 113.3 | 119.0 | 122.1 | 129.4 | 133.5 | 134.2 | 133.7 | 134.0 | 138.1 | 153.1 | 163.5 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 104.9 | 108.5 | 113.0 | 117.6 | 123.3 | 134.0 | 140.5 | 147.1 | 147.3 | 144.0 | 146.0 | 148.8 | 150.8 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 105.4 | 107.5 | 113.0 | 117.9 | 121.3 | 124.9 | 124.1 | 124.8 | 126.7 | 125.0 | 126.7 | 136.2 | 144.5 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 105.9 | 119.3 | 119.7 | 119.1 | 119.0 | 122.0 | 124.6 | 123.2 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 108.9 | 112.4 | 117.7 | 124.2 | 130.1 | 142.6 | 148.4 | 150.6 | 146.9 | 149.8 | 151.9 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 103.5 | 100.5 | 103.5 | 102.1 | 119.8 | 127.2 | 133.3 | 138.0 | 137.7 | 141.2 | 141.3 | 143.7 | 141.6 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 105.3 | 106.4 | 111.7 | 117.6 | 120.7 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 125.7 | 124.3 | 118.9 | 119.2 | 122.3 | 128.1 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.l. | 100.0 | 104.7 | 107.3 | 109.1 | 113.2 | 116.9 | 123.6 | 129.0 | 131.3 | 131.0 | 132.8 | 136.7 | 147.3 | 154.9 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.2 | 104.8 | 106.5 | 107.7 | 112.0 | 113.9 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 113.0 | 111.5 | 109.7 | 112.4 | 117.4 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 100.0 | 104.5 | 105.1 | 111.0 | 123.1 | 138.8 | 161.2 | 162.1 | 162.0 | 161.3 | 163.2 | 166.1 | 168.3 | 170.5 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.0 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 107.4 | 109.0 | 111.0 | 110.4 | 105.7 | 109.0 | 114.0 | 117.7 | 121.2 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 180.1 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 184.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 100.2 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 100.1 | 98.9 | 96.8 | 90.9 | 86.8 | 86.1 | 85.8 | 83.8 | 82.1 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 101.1 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 100.6 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 102.1 | 95.6 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 90.2 | 89.6 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 96.5 | 92.7 | 92.2 | 86.3 | 78.6 | 73.6 | 75.0 | 71.4 | 64.3 | 62.5 | 61.8 | 60.9 | 57.1 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.5 | 105.3 | 110.7 | 114.5 | 117.5 | 120.6 | 123.1 | 125.7 | 125.7 | 127.9 | 130.2 | 133.3 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 101.4 | 103.3 | 105.5 | 110.7 | 115.3 | 118.7 | 122.4 | 125.6 | 128.6 | 131.7 | 132.9 | 134.8 | 138.2 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 101.0 | 104.8 | 106.8 | 107.5 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 113.3 | 115.7 | 126.2 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 102.9 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 108.6 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 110.5 | 112.8 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 112.2 | 110.4 | 111.8 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 113.1 | 87.3 | 99.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 106.0 | 110.0 | 112.9 | 114.1 | 117.5 | 118.7 | 120.8 | 124.1 | 127.1 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 98.1 | 100.8 | 106.7 | 111.6 | 113.7 | 113.2 | 117.2 | 118.8 | 125.1 | 130.4 | 131.0 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 101.6 | 99.6 | 98.7 | 93.8 | 93.6 | 94.5 | 91.3 | 81.3 | 79.6 | 81.5 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 83.2 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 97.9 | 99.1 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 104.0 | 106.8 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 101.8 | 103.7 | 111.2 | 118.2 | 122.5 | 124.6 | 124.3 | 118.8 | 121.9 | 120.8 | 120.3 | 125.4 | 132.0 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 100.4 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 101.2 | 109.1 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 114.3 | 111.5 | 117.8 | 120.6 | 124.2 | 131.0 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.4 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 108.2 | 112.3 | 119.2 | 125.5 | 131.4 | 133.4 | 133.1 | 134.8 | 139.7 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

23.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 102.4 | 103.7 | 105.2 | 106.9 | 113.5 | 114.7 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 115.8 | 117.7 | 118.2 | 115.3 | 113.8 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 107.7 | 113.7 | 113.2 | 115.5 | 113.3 | 111.2 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 106.6 | 104.4 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 104.3 | 107.0 | 110.0 | 115.3 | 118.9 | 132.0 | 133.5 | 148.6 | 152.5 | 153.1 | 153.2 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 118.6 | 124.3 | 124.5 | 124.5 | 124.5 | 125.4 | 125.8 | 126.4 | 127.4 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 108.3 | 114.1 | 108.6 | 106.5 | 121.3 | 122.7 | 119.7 | 110.8 | 119.2 | 124.9 | 124.3 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 99.2 | 97.4 | 96.2 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 96.9 | 95.8 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 96.3 | 98.1 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 107.0 | 108.1 | 110.7 | 118.2 | 111.0 | 108.3 | 125.7 | 127.3 | 122.8 | 109.2 | 122.0 | 130.8 | 128.5 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 104.3 | 104.9 | 106.3 | 108.5 | 103.2 | 105.6 | 111.2 | 124.6 | 113.7 | 103.2 | 110.6 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 96.8 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 94.2 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 86.8 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 97.3 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 91.9 | 85.7 | 81.4 | 71.0 | 61.7 | 61.3 | 58.2 | 48.7 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 45.1 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 100.4 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 97.7 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 93.4 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 102.4 | 104.9 | 110.4 | 111.8 | 111.2 | 111.5 | 110.8 | 112.1 | 112.7 | 115.6 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 94.7 | 88.9 | 81.0 | 75.6 | 73.3 | 74.9 | 70.7 | 66.1 | 64.0 | 63.9 | 64.7 | 65.2 | 61.8 | Audio-visual, photographic & information Processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 99.6 | 97.3 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 101.3 | 113.1 | 110.2 | 103.6 | 102.3 | 96.7 | 94.9 | 85.4 | 95.3 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 101.2 | 103.6 | 106.4 | 109.6 | 116.6 | 126.5 | 132.0 | 129.9 | 124.8 | 124.4 | 126.7 | 133.8 | 142.5 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 102.5 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 107.0 | 110.1 | 118.0 | 121.0 | 121.1 | 122.1 | 120.0 | 121.1 | 120.4 | 123.9 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 105.4 | 108.2 | 114.1 | 117.7 | 124.0 | 126.7 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 103.1 | 111.9 | 116.5 | 121.5 | 122.2 | 124.8 | 124.9 | 129.3 | 131.1 | 131.1 | 131.1 | 129.5 | 136.6 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 104.2 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 111.8 | 116.5 | 117.7 | 119.1 | 124.5 | 126.3 | 127.7 | 127.9 | 128.1 | 130.5 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 107.9 | 115.8 | 117.7 | 121.3 | 129.4 | 131.3 | 132.7 | 144.4 | 146.5 | 151.7 | 150.5 | 150.4 | 152.1 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 104.7 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 112.1 | 123.6 | 126.0 | 128.6 | 136.2 | 140.6 | 143.6 | 148.6 | 150.3 | 161.2 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 100.0 | 100.7 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 105.8 | 106.2 | 106.5 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 107.2 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 113.4 | 114.3 | 115.6 | 117.3 | 117.3 | 117.0 | 109.4 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.1 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 106.2 | 108.4 | 110.2 | 115.4 | 123.3 | 127.2 | 128.9 | 130.5 | 132.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 137.9 | 147.4 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 106.4 | 108.7 | 110.5 | 115.8 | 124.1 | 127.9 | 130.6 | 133.6 | 137.2 | 138.8 | 140.0 | 149.5 | 155.3 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 102.4 | 105.3 | 102.7 | 101.8 | 100.6 | 97.8 | 95.9 | 83.9 | 81.5 | 86.1 | 101.4 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 109.4 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 111.0 | 110.5 | 113.1 | 113.8 | 117.9 | 120.8 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.7 | 106.8 | 109.1 | 111.8 | 114.5 | 114.2 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 112.1 | 113.4 | 118.8 | 121.6 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 114.1 | 117.8 | 109.7 | 106.4 | 115.9 | 122.8 | 127.1 | 122.9 | 120.2 | 132.0 | 131.4 | 136.0 | 143.9 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 103.9 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.3 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 104.9 | 109.8 | 109.3 | 105.2 | 102.5 | 102.0 | 103.9 | 109.7 | 109.7 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 102.2 | 103.3 | 110.2 | 113.7 | 117.3 | 121.2 | 123.0 | 131.6 | 134.6 | 135.1 | 137.8 | 147.3 | 154.8 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

23.2 **Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2023**
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Jumlah | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 3.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 4.6 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 6.1 | 5.3 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 8.1 | -0.9 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 10.9 | 6.8 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 0.1 | -2.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 5.4 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 6.1 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 12.7 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -1.1 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 5.0 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 4.1 | 1.5 | -2.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 3.5 | -2.9 | 3.0 | -1.4 | 17.3 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 3.5 | -0.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | -1.5 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 5.3 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -4.3 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 4.7 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 4.7 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 5.2 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -1.3 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 4.4 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alkoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 4.5 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 16.1 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | -0.5 | -4.3 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 0.2 | -2.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 2.6 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -6.1 | -4.5 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -2.3 | -2.0 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 1.1 | -1.9 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 5.2 | -0.1 | -3.4 | -6.4 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -2.7 | -0.7 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -3.5 | -3.9 | -0.5 | -6.4 | -8.9 | -6.4 | 1.9 | -4.8 | -9.9 | -2.8 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -6.2 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | 1.0 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 9.1 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 2.9 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 9.7 | -1.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | -22.8 | 14.2 | 6.0 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | -2.6 | -0.9 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 0.5 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 1.6 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -5.0 | -0.2 | 1.0 | -3.4 | -11.0 | -2.1 | 2.4 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.8 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 2.7 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 1.8 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -4.4 | 2.6 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 4.2 | 5.3 | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 0.4 | 3.3 | -0.7 | -1.7 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | -2.4 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 5.5 | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 3.6 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

23.2 Infiasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2023 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | -2.5 | -1.3 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 3.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 5.6 | -0.4 | 2.0 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -3.5 | -2.1 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 0.7 | -0.4 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 11.0 | 1.1 | 11.3 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 18.1 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 5.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 5.4 | -4.8 | -1.9 | 13.9 | 1.2 | -2.4 | -7.4 | 7.6 | 4.8 | -0.5 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | -0.8 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.8 | -2.5 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 7.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 6.8 | -6.1 | -2.4 | 16.1 | 1.3 | -3.5 | -11.1 | 11.7 | 7.2 | -1.8 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | -4.9 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 12.1 | -8.7 | -9.2 | 7.2 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | -0.9 | -0.6 | -1.7 | -1.2 | 0.8 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -3.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -5.5 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -8.1 | -6.7 | -5.0 | -12.8 | -13.1 | -0.6 | -5.1 | -16.3 | -5.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -2.4 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 1.9 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.1 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 0.9 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.6 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -5.3 | -6.1 | -8.9 | -6.7 | -3.0 | 2.2 | -5.6 | -6.5 | -3.2 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -5.2 | Audio-visual, photographic & information Processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | -0.4 | -2.3 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 11.6 | -2.6 | -6.0 | -1.3 | -5.5 | -1.9 | -10.0 | 11.6 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 4.3 | -1.6 | -3.9 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 6.5 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 2.9 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 2.2 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 3.1 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 5.5 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 4.2 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 7.9 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 3.5 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 1.1 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 4.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 10.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 7.3 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | 0.7 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 7.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -6.5 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 6.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -2.3 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 6.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 6.8 | 3.9 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 2.8 | -2.5 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -2.8 | -1.9 | -12.5 | -2.9 | 5.6 | 17.8 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 0.6 | -2.3 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 2.5 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | -0.3 | -3.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 2.4 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 14.1 | 3.2 | -6.9 | -3.0 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 3.5 | -3.3 | -2.2 | 9.8 | -0.5 | 3.5 | 5.8 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 | -0.5 | -3.8 | -2.6 | -0.5 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 0.0 | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 2.2 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 5.1 | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

24.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 103.4 | 106.6 | 109.5 | 113.2 | 114.8 | 115.2 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 118.3 | 116.0 | 117.8 | 120.6 | 122.5 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 102.8 | 108.2 | 111.7 | 112.9 | 115.3 | 116.3 | 119.3 | 120.8 | 122.3 | 123.2 | 124.8 | 129.2 | 133.8 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 100.8 | 104.1 | 108.6 | 112.5 | 118.7 | 122.9 | 128.5 | 135.1 | 138.8 | 140.3 | 141.1 | 147.7 | 158.6 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin lain | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.6 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 109.7 | 112.7 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 103.8 | 110.3 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 112.2 | 114.5 | 112.7 | 113.5 | 114.4 | 114.5 | 121.7 | 123.0 | Meat |
| Ikan & makanan laut | 100.0 | 101.6 | 114.4 | 120.6 | 120.0 | 115.0 | 109.5 | 111.6 | 114.9 | 116.3 | 118.0 | 120.8 | 123.0 | 123.1 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 107.3 | 113.4 | 115.4 | 116.9 | 120.1 | 120.2 | 122.1 | 122.4 | 123.6 | 123.5 | 125.5 | 129.4 | 132.8 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 109.5 | 149.1 | 122.4 | 120.5 | 120.7 | 123.3 | 123.3 | 122.2 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 106.5 | 103.2 | 111.9 | 115.4 | 117.2 | 120.2 | 116.4 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 104.5 | 107.7 | 111.8 | 119.0 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 107.3 | 120.2 | 126.6 | 119.2 | 136.0 | 133.5 | 134.6 | 121.0 | 119.7 | 122.8 | 129.8 | 126.3 | 124.6 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 118.3 | 118.6 | 117.7 | 116.9 | 114.7 | 117.6 | 118.9 | 119.9 | 120.2 | 119.1 | 118.9 | 123.2 | 125.3 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.l. | 100.0 | 107.9 | 123.3 | 124.7 | 129.1 | 134.8 | 139.1 | 143.2 | 148.3 | 152.8 | 156.5 | 162.4 | 171.5 | 182.2 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 103.6 | 107.6 | 109.8 | 110.1 | 111.4 | 111.6 | 111.0 | 115.4 | 115.0 | 116.5 | 116.8 | 119.1 | 125.0 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 109.1 | 123.8 | 129.8 | 130.0 | 132.7 | 132.7 | 132.7 | 132.7 | 132.9 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 109.1 | 133.9 | 144.4 | 145.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 98.3 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 94.6 | 92.5 | 91.6 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 88.9 | 88.9 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 97.9 | 96.1 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 93.0 | 91.3 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.4 | 89.9 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 102.0 | 101.4 | 96.2 | 91.7 | 89.5 | 78.2 | 78.2 | 78.2 | 79.4 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 104.9 | 108.9 | 112.2 | 119.2 | 123.2 | 125.3 | 125.1 | 123.6 | 123.8 | 120.5 | 118.7 | 120.0 | 121.8 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 105.6 | 110.2 | 114.3 | 122.2 | 127.4 | 130.3 | 130.0 | 127.8 | 127.6 | 128.2 | 128.4 | 129.1 | 131.4 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | - | - | - | - | - | - | 126.4 | 126.4 | 126.4 | 126.4 | 126.4 | 126.4 | 126.4 | 126.4 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 102.9 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 110.8 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 111.4 | 114.2 | 90.7 | 78.1 | 82.9 | 82.9 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 101.7 | 105.5 | 108.7 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 107.8 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 107.7 | 109.2 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 95.5 | 98.7 | 97.4 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 91.3 | 79.7 | 77.6 | 74.9 | 74.1 | 72.9 | 70.3 | 70.9 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 98.3 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 92.9 | 89.5 | 89.8 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 93.9 | 96.6 | 98.4 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 104.1 | 108.9 | 114.0 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 115.8 | 119.6 | 121.9 | 124.1 | 123.9 | 124.2 | 125.5 | 127.2 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

24.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 101.1 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 106.0 | 109.2 | 114.8 | 123.6 | 126.9 | 128.3 | 130.0 | 130.5 | 131.7 | 136.9 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan | 100.0 | 101.1 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 106.0 | 109.2 | 114.8 | 123.6 | 126.9 | 128.3 | 130.0 | 130.5 | 131.7 | 136.9 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 104.6 | 105.1 | 107.3 | 113.0 | 105.6 | 98.2 | 113.6 | 116.0 | 111.9 | 97.4 | 111.8 | 120.3 | 117.5 | Transport |
| Pembelian kenderaan | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 101.8 | 102.6 | 104.1 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 108.4 | 110.8 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 106.7 | 107.3 | 110.1 | 118.4 | 107.9 | 97.6 | 117.6 | 120.8 | 115.6 | 97.3 | 114.9 | 124.8 | 121.1 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 101.2 | 99.9 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 103.9 | 105.5 | 108.9 | 109.0 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 100.2 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 99.7 | 97.2 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | - | - | - | - | - | - | 102.2 | 95.4 | 92.8 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 79.2 | 78.9 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 99.9 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 105.4 | 110.1 | 110.7 | 114.7 | 115.3 | 117.5 | 118.6 | 117.7 | 118.2 | 118.2 | 121.6 | 121.9 | 122.1 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 96.7 | 94.1 | 92.1 | 93.9 | 87.7 | 79.9 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 75.3 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 79.3 | 73.3 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.6 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | 116.0 | 112.8 | 109.6 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 111.2 | 113.7 | 116.4 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 107.8 | 113.8 | 114.4 | 119.7 | 121.2 | 125.4 | 128.5 | 127.8 | 129.4 | 129.1 | 133.2 | 132.3 | 132.8 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 101.6 | 105.6 | 119.1 | 122.4 | 126.2 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 129.4 | 130.0 | 130.2 | 130.2 | 130.2 | 132.4 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat prasekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 102.0 | 107.0 | 125.2 | 128.7 | 133.6 | 133.6 | 133.6 | 138.0 | 138.8 | 139.1 | 139.1 | 139.1 | 142.3 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 100.8 | 103.0 | 107.0 | 109.8 | 111.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | - | - | - | - | - | - | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.3 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 106.4 | 107.8 | 114.7 | 125.3 | 127.4 | 127.6 | 127.0 | 127.9 | 129.0 | 126.4 | 125.8 | 128.6 | 136.2 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 107.1 | 108.6 | 116.0 | 128.5 | 130.7 | 130.9 | 130.3 | 131.8 | 132.4 | 132.2 | 132.3 | 140.4 | 148.8 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 102.7 | 104.3 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 109.6 | - | - | 126.9 | 128.9 | 122.1 | 120.4 | 114.6 | 120.9 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 102.6 | 103.7 | 106.0 | 105.7 | 104.5 | 106.0 | 109.3 | 111.8 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 115.7 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 103.4 | 104.6 | 107.0 | 106.3 | 104.4 | 107.1 | 111.6 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 112.8 | 115.1 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 105.8 | 105.8 | 103.6 | 113.2 | 155.4 | 160.1 | 161.6 | 173.3 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 104.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

24.2 Infiasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2023
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|---|
| Jumlah | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.6 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 2.8 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 0.8 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 7.4 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin lain | -0.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 3.8 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | -1.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 6.3 | 1.1 | Meat |
| Ikan & makanan laut | 1.6 | 12.6 | 5.4 | -0.5 | -4.2 | -4.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.1 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 7.3 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.6 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 36.2 | -17.9 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | -0.9 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 6.5 | -3.1 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | -3.2 | -6.3 | 0.3 | -4.5 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 6.4 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 7.3 | 12.0 | 5.3 | -5.8 | 14.1 | -1.8 | 0.8 | -10.1 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 5.7 | -2.7 | -1.3 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 18.3 | 0.3 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -1.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 3.6 | 1.7 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 7.9 | 14.3 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 6.2 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 4.0 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 5.0 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alkoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 13.5 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 22.7 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -1.7 | -1.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -4.6 | -2.2 | -1.0 | -2.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | -2.1 | -1.8 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -4.5 | -1.8 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 3.0 | -0.6 | -5.1 | -4.7 | -2.4 | -12.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 0.2 | -2.7 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 2.3 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 2.9 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 4.8 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | -20.6 | -13.9 | 6.1 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 1.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -2.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | -4.5 | 3.4 | -1.3 | -3.4 | 0.0 | -3.0 | -12.7 | -2.6 | -3.5 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -3.6 | 0.9 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | -1.7 | -1.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -4.1 | -3.7 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

24.2 **Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2023 (samb.)**
Annual Inflation of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 1.1 | -2.6 | -0.4 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 3.9 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan | 1.1 | -2.6 | -0.4 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 3.9 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 4.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 5.3 | -6.5 | -7.0 | 15.7 | 2.1 | -3.5 | -13.0 | 14.8 | 7.6 | -2.3 | Transport |
| Pembelian kenderaan | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 6.7 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 7.5 | -8.9 | -9.5 | 20.5 | 2.7 | -4.3 | -15.8 | 18.1 | 8.6 | -3.0 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | -0.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | -1.3 | -1.4 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 0.1 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -2.5 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | - | - | - | - | - | - | -6.7 | -2.7 | -10.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -4.6 | -0.4 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | -1.6 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.9 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 5.4 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -3.3 | -2.7 | -2.1 | 2.0 | -6.6 | -8.9 | -4.5 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 3.9 | -7.6 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | -2.8 | -2.8 | -2.6 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 7.8 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 3.2 | -0.7 | 0.4 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 1.6 | 3.9 | 12.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat prasekolah & sekolah rendah | 2.0 | 4.9 | 17.0 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 0.8 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 6.4 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -2.0 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 5.9 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 7.1 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 2.7 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | 1.6 | -5.3 | -1.4 | -4.8 | 5.5 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 2.2 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.9 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | -0.1 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | -0.7 | -1.8 | 2.6 | 4.2 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | -2.1 | 9.3 | 37.3 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 7.2 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual
Table

25.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2023
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2023

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Jumlah | 100.0 | 103.3 | 105.1 | 107.0 | 110.6 | 112.8 | 115.5 | 118.7 | 119.0 | 120.3 | 120.0 | 124.7 | 133.8 | 138.3 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 100.0 | 103.7 | 106.1 | 111.5 | 117.0 | 122.2 | 127.9 | 132.8 | 133.9 | 139.0 | 143.1 | 148.3 | 159.7 | 169.2 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 100.0 | 102.4 | 105.1 | 111.1 | 117.8 | 123.0 | 126.9 | 131.0 | 133.4 | 141.2 | 144.3 | 148.3 | 159.6 | 169.5 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 100.0 | 102.1 | 103.8 | 106.9 | 110.8 | 112.4 | 114.0 | 115.1 | 116.4 | 116.2 | 115.9 | 116.4 | 121.3 | 125.7 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 100.0 | 107.6 | 107.3 | 112.5 | 118.4 | 118.9 | 127.4 | 134.7 | 135.6 | 134.6 | 138.7 | 148.2 | 162.9 | 170.9 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 100.0 | 106.2 | 113.4 | 120.4 | 124.6 | 136.3 | 155.6 | 163.9 | 168.5 | 169.9 | 173.6 | 184.6 | 196.6 | 199.5 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 100.0 | 109.2 | 112.2 | 115.8 | 117.8 | 120.5 | 122.7 | 127.2 | 126.1 | 128.3 | 130.0 | 137.2 | 147.9 | 156.6 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 100.0 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 105.2 | 118.8 | 115.6 | 119.5 | 123.3 | 125.4 | 126.7 | 124.6 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 100.0 | 110.5 | 113.1 | 122.2 | 131.1 | 140.6 | 151.9 | 170.8 | 175.8 | 181.1 | 190.0 | 197.1 | 226.1 | 249.8 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 100.0 | 116.0 | 109.1 | 117.8 | 123.8 | 151.5 | 183.1 | 198.0 | 163.7 | 179.6 | 221.1 | 237.7 | 261.7 | 310.3 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 100.0 | 107.1 | 108.7 | 111.6 | 115.7 | 116.2 | 121.6 | 123.0 | 127.2 | 131.2 | 133.6 | 140.6 | 143.1 | 154.5 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.l. | 100.0 | 103.7 | 105.9 | 109.5 | 112.9 | 118.2 | 121.0 | 124.4 | 130.3 | 131.7 | 146.4 | 152.9 | 172.5 | 176.3 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.7 | 106.2 | 108.3 | 109.9 | 109.2 | 107.3 | 106.2 | 108.2 | 109.8 | 109.0 | 114.2 | 119.0 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 179.7 | 182.8 | 183.3 | 184.2 | 185.7 | 186.7 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | - | - | - | - | - | - | 179.4 | 179.4 | 177.0 | 176.2 | 180.4 | 186.1 | 197.0 | 202.2 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 129.7 | 149.7 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 180.1 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 183.8 | 184.1 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | 100.0 | 97.8 | 93.8 | 90.8 | 89.2 | 88.5 | 90.8 | 90.3 | 88.1 | 87.4 | 86.3 | 86.5 | 87.3 | 88.1 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 100.0 | 100.8 | 97.3 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 90.8 | 90.4 | 89.7 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 90.1 | 90.8 | Clothing |
| Kasut | 100.0 | 86.1 | 79.8 | 84.0 | 76.2 | 76.5 | 87.6 | 87.4 | 78.3 | 77.3 | 73.9 | 73.4 | 75.6 | 76.4 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 100.0 | 102.9 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 108.4 | 110.9 | 112.5 | 113.2 | 115.0 | 115.8 | 114.7 | 120.5 | 130.5 | 136.9 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 100.0 | 103.2 | 105.3 | 106.2 | 108.4 | 111.5 | 113.2 | 113.7 | 115.7 | 116.5 | 117.1 | 122.5 | 133.0 | 140.0 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 100.0 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.3 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 110.3 | 108.5 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 111.2 | 85.2 | 97.6 | 103.7 | 103.7 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 100.0 | 101.2 | 106.5 | 108.1 | 108.6 | 115.9 | 123.0 | 124.0 | 123.7 | 125.6 | 122.3 | 129.9 | 133.6 | 136.9 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | 100.0 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 106.8 | 109.1 | 109.6 | 108.9 | 110.4 | 113.6 | 116.4 | 127.0 | 129.5 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 100.0 | 101.7 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 108.4 | 116.7 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 101.3 | 105.8 | 101.0 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 100.7 | 102.3 | 109.7 | 111.9 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 100.0 | 102.1 | 104.1 | 110.2 | 111.4 | 111.2 | 110.9 | 110.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 100.0 | 100.2 | 106.6 | 104.9 | 103.0 | 98.7 | 99.8 | 99.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 100.0 | 102.3 | 110.4 | 112.6 | 113.4 | 121.0 | 130.2 | 133.2 | 133.6 | 136.1 | 130.0 | 140.0 | 141.5 | 145.0 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

Jadual
Table

25.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2023 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Main Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2023 (cont'd)

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 100.0 | 101.0 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 109.1 | 107.2 | 111.3 | 109.5 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 109.7 | 111.3 | 113.4 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 100.0 | 101.1 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 105.9 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 94.9 | 92.0 | 91.2 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 92.6 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 100.0 | 100.7 | 102.8 | 103.5 | 106.6 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 132.7 | 140.1 | 142.7 | 143.3 | 144.2 | 147.9 | 151.7 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 137.5 | 150.0 | 150.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 100.0 | 106.1 | 106.8 | 108.9 | 115.0 | 109.5 | 105.0 | 115.9 | 117.6 | 116.3 | 108.3 | 117.1 | 132.7 | 133.6 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 101.6 | 102.5 | 100.4 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.2 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 100.0 | 107.2 | 107.9 | 110.4 | 117.7 | 111.3 | 107.0 | 124.0 | 126.6 | 123.7 | 109.9 | 124.2 | 146.4 | 145.1 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 90.7 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 88.5 | 103.3 | 91.2 | 84.6 | 95.9 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | 100.0 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 96.4 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 90.6 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 92.0 | 85.7 | 79.8 | 70.2 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 64.3 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 59.8 | 59.0 | 57.3 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 96.9 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 100.0 | 100.1 | 101.6 | 100.9 | 102.6 | 103.5 | 106.5 | 108.6 | 107.0 | 106.3 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.7 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | 100.0 | 94.9 | 88.7 | 84.1 | 76.1 | 67.9 | 72.6 | 73.5 | 69.8 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 68.1 | 67.8 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 100.0 | 103.2 | 104.8 | 105.4 | 108.3 | 111.7 | 117.4 | 119.3 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 120.1 | 121.2 | 123.8 | 126.8 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 100.0 | 101.6 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 111.4 | 115.0 | 120.6 | 125.5 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 126.5 | 126.6 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 99.7 | 101.3 | 106.6 | 113.9 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 102.3 | 101.7 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 102.9 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 100.0 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 107.7 | 115.7 | 117.0 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 125.8 | 121.6 | 126.7 | 129.4 | 130.5 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 100.0 | 101.4 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 107.5 | 116.5 | 118.0 | 120.1 | 120.2 | 128.4 | 122.4 | 128.7 | 130.7 | 131.6 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 100.0 | 103.9 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 111.6 | 122.3 | 123.9 | 127.9 | 129.8 | 131.6 | 132.2 | 131.8 | 142.8 | 146.5 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 107.2 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 113.4 | 114.3 | 114.3 | 114.3 | 112.4 | 114.6 | 117.7 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 100.0 | 107.5 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 119.9 | 125.2 | 135.0 | 132.8 | 134.5 | 138.4 | 139.0 | 164.6 | 173.6 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 100.0 | 107.8 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 113.3 | 120.7 | 126.8 | 139.3 | 140.1 | 144.4 | 148.0 | 156.3 | 176.6 | 192.8 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 100.0 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 102.9 | 106.7 | 103.7 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 99.2 | 95.8 | 117.6 | 120.9 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.1 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 107.2 | 109.8 | 110.9 | 106.1 | 107.5 | 116.0 | 117.0 | 121.3 | 123.0 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.2 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 108.2 | 110.3 | 108.9 | 106.5 | 107.9 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 115.5 | 119.0 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 98.4 | 94.8 | 103.8 | 107.4 | 115.4 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 126.9 | 129.2 | 137.4 | 136.4 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | 100.0 | 99.8 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 102.0 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 101.2 | 103.6 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 109.6 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 106.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other services n.e.c. |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| Jumlah | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 3.4 | Total |
| Makanan & Minuman | 3.7 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 5.9 | Food & Beverages |
| Makanan di luar rumah | 2.4 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 7.6 | 6.2 | Food away from home |
| Beras, roti & bijirin | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 | Rice, bread & other cereals |
| Daging | 7.6 | -0.3 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 4.9 | Meat |
| Ikan segar & makanan laut | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 9.4 | 14.2 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 1.5 | Fish & seafood |
| Susu, keju & telur | 9.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.7 | -0.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 5.9 | Milk, cheese & eggs |
| Minyak & lemak | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 12.9 | -2.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -1.7 | Oil & fats |
| Buah-buahan | 10.5 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 12.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 14.7 | 10.5 | Fruits |
| Sayur-sayuran | 16.0 | -5.9 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 22.4 | 20.9 | 8.1 | -17.3 | 9.7 | 23.1 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 18.6 | Vegetables |
| Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan | 7.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 8.0 | Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery |
| Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l. | 3.7 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 11.2 | 4.4 | 12.8 | 2.2 | Food products n.e.c. |
| Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -1.7 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco |
| Minuman keras / alkohol | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 2.6 | Alcoholic beverages |
| Tembakau | 5.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | Tobacco |
| Pakaian & Kasut | -2.2 | -4.1 | -3.2 | -1.8 | -0.8 | 2.6 | -0.6 | -2.4 | -0.8 | -1.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Clothing & Footwear |
| Pakaian | 0.8 | -3.5 | -5.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | Clothing |
| Kasut | -13.9 | -7.3 | 5.3 | -9.3 | 0.4 | 14.5 | -0.2 | -10.4 | -1.3 | -4.4 | -0.7 | 3.0 | 1.1 | Footwear |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 2.9 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 4.9 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels |
| Sewa sebenar untuk rumah | 3.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 5.3 | Actual rental for housing |
| Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Maintenance & repair of dwelling |
| Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan perumahan | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| Elektrik, gas & bahan api | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 7.7 | -1.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | -23.4 | 14.6 | 6.3 | 0.0 | Electricity, gas & other fuels |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah | 1.2 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.5 | -2.6 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance |
| Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain | -2.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 9.9 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 2.0 | Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering |
| Kain untuk hiasan rumah | 1.7 | -2.9 | -0.9 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 7.7 | Household textiles |
| Perkakas isi rumah | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 4.4 | -4.5 | -4.8 | -0.3 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 2.0 | Household appliances |
| Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah | 2.1 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Glassware, tableware & household utensils |
| Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun | 0.2 | 6.4 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -4.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tools & equipment for house & garden |
| Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 2.3 | 7.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 1.9 | -4.5 | 7.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | Goods & services for routine household maintenance |

| Kumpulan Utama dan Subkumpulan | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Main Group and Subgroup |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Kesihatan | 1.0 | 3.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 4.4 | -1.7 | 3.8 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | Health |
| Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakas & peralatan | 1.1 | 3.8 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | -3.8 | -0.2 | -6.7 | -3.1 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | Medical products, appliances & equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pesakit luar | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 16.0 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Outpatient services |
| Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 9.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Hospital service / inpatient |
| Pengangkutan | 6.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 5.6 | -4.8 | -4.1 | 10.4 | 1.5 | -1.1 | -6.9 | 8.1 | 13.3 | 0.7 | Transport |
| Pembelian kereta | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 3.4 | 0.9 | -2.0 | -1.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | Purchase of vehicles |
| Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian | 7.2 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 6.6 | -5.4 | -3.9 | 15.9 | 2.1 | -2.3 | -11.2 | 13.0 | 17.9 | -0.9 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| Perkhidmatan pengangkutan | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -9.8 | -8.8 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 16.7 | -11.7 | -7.2 | 13.4 | Transport services |
| Komunikasi | -1.0 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -1.2 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -2.6 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -5.6 | Communication |
| Perkhidmatan pos | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Postal services |
| Peralatan telefon & telefaks | -8.0 | -6.8 | -6.9 | -12.0 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -7.3 | -5.4 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -2.9 | Telephone & telefax equipment |
| Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.3 | Telephone & telefax services |
| Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan | 0.1 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 2.0 | -1.5 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | Recreation Services & Culture |
| Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemprosesan maklumat | -5.1 | -6.5 | -5.2 | -9.5 | -10.8 | 6.9 | 1.2 | -5.0 | -2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment |
| Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Other major durables recreation & culture |
| Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets |
| Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan | 1.6 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 4.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | Entertainment, recreational & cultural services |
| Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 6.8 | Newspapers, books & stationery |
| Pakej pelancongan | - | - | - | - | - | - | -0.6 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.9 | Packaged tour |
| Pendidikan | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 5.7 | -3.3 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 0.9 | Education |
| Pendidikan peringkat pra-sekolah & sekolah rendah | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 6.8 | -4.7 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | Pre-primary & primary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat menengah | 3.9 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 9.6 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 8.3 | 2.6 | Secondary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat sijil | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tertiary education diploma level & above |
| Pendidikan t.t.t.l. | 7.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Education n.e.c. |
| Restoran & Hotel | 7.5 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 7.8 | -1.6 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 18.4 | 5.5 | Restaurants & Hotels |
| Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe | 7.8 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 13.0 | 9.2 | Expenditure in restaurants & cafes |
| Perkhidmatan penginapan | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 3.7 | -2.8 | -3.4 | 0.9 | -5.0 | 0.1 | 3.2 | -3.4 | 22.8 | 2.8 | Accommodation services |
| Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -4.3 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 1.4 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services |
| Penjagaan diri | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | -1.3 | -2.2 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | Personal care |
| Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l. | 5.5 | -0.2 | -6.6 | -3.7 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 7.4 | -9.0 | 0.4 | 20.4 | 1.8 | 6.3 | -0.7 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| Insurans | -0.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -3.0 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | Insurance |
| Perkhidmatan kewangan | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Financial services |
| Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other services n.e.c. |

Jadual **26.1** Indeks Teras mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia, 2015-2023
Table Core Index by Main Group, Malaysia, 2015-2023

| Kumpulan Utama / Main Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|--|---|-------|
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i> | Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i> | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan <i>Health</i> | Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i> | Komuni- kasi <i>Communica- tion</i> | Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i> | Pendidikan <i>Education</i> | Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i> | Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i> | |
| 2015 | 111.6 | 117.2 | - | 98.9 | 113.4 | 109.4 | 114.8 | 106.4 | 99.6 | 106.7 | 112.4 | 121.7 | 109.7 |
| 2016 | 114.3 | 120.8 | - | 98.5 | 116.4 | 112.0 | 117.9 | 110.5 | 98.1 | 109.4 | 114.8 | 125.1 | 112.9 |
| 2017 | 117.0 | 125.1 | - | 98.2 | 119.5 | 114.4 | 120.9 | 113.5 | 97.7 | 111.5 | 116.7 | 128.2 | 114.2 |
| 2018 | 118.0 | 127.4 | - | 96.2 | 122.4 | 114.8 | 121.9 | 112.6 | 96.0 | 111.0 | 118.0 | 130.2 | 112.6 |
| 2019 | 119.3 | 130.1 | - | 94.3 | 125.0 | 116.4 | 122.7 | 109.1 | 96.4 | 111.8 | 119.7 | 131.8 | 113.0 |
| 2020 | 120.6 | 131.7 | - | 93.5 | 126.6 | 116.7 | 124.1 | 109.2 | 97.5 | 112.3 | 120.9 | 132.4 | 116.0 |
| 2021 | 121.5 | 133.4 | - | 93.1 | 127.4 | 118.6 | 124.6 | 110.0 | 97.5 | 112.8 | 121.1 | 132.9 | 116.6 |
| 2022 | 125.1 | 141.1 | - | 93.2 | 129.2 | 122.8 | 125.5 | 116.2 | 97.5 | 115.4 | 122.4 | 139.5 | 118.9 |
| 2023 | 128.9 | 149.3 | - | 93.5 | 131.6 | 125.6 | 128.2 | 121.3 | 94.6 | 117.1 | 124.7 | 147.3 | 121.8 |

Jadual **26.2** Inflasi Teras Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia, 2016-2023
Table Annual Core Inflation by Main Group, Malaysia, 2016-2023

| Kumpulan Utama / Main Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|--|---|------|
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i> | Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i> | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan <i>Health</i> | Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i> | Komuni- kasi <i>Communica- tion</i> | Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i> | Pendidikan <i>Education</i> | Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i> | Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i> | |
| 2016 | 2.4 | 3.1 | - | -0.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.9 | -1.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 2017 | 2.4 | 3.6 | - | -0.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| 2018 | 1.0 | 1.8 | - | -2.0 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -1.7 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -1.4 |
| 2019 | 1.1 | 2.1 | - | -2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -3.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| 2020 | 1.1 | 1.2 | - | -0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.7 |
| 2021 | 0.7 | 1.3 | - | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2022 | 3.0 | 5.8 | - | 0.1 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 2.0 |
| 2023 | 3.0 | 5.8 | - | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 4.4 | -3.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 2.4 |

| No. | Item Terpilih | Unit | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Unit | Selected Items |
|--|---------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------------------------------------|
| Sayur-sayuran | | | Vegetables | | | | | |
| 1 | Bayam | Kg | 4.56 | 4.86 | 5.66 | 6.07 | Kg | Spinach |
| 2 | Bendi | Kg | 7.54 | 7.81 | 9.04 | 9.10 | Kg | Lady's Finger |
| 3 | Petola | Kg | 5.50 | 5.89 | 6.63 | 6.45 | Kg | Angel Gourd |
| 4 | Bawang Besar, India | Kg | 5.35 | 4.70 | 4.71 | 3.79 | Kg | Onions Big, India |
| 5 | Bawang Putih | Kg | - | - | - | 10.47 | Kg | Garlic |
| 6 | Cili Padi Burung (Import) | 200 gm | 2.61 | 2.72 | 2.98 | 2.94 | 200 gm | Bird's Eye Chilli |
| 7 | Cili Merah (Kulai) | Kg | 15.07 | 15.18 | 18.44 | 16.22 | Kg | Red Chilli (Kulai) |
| 8 | Cili Merah (Minyak) | Kg | 13.80 | 13.82 | 16.78 | 15.32 | Kg | Red Chilli (Minyak) |
| 9 | Kacang Panjang | Kg | 6.55 | 6.85 | 7.82 | 8.80 | Kg | Long Beans |
| 10 | Kacang Buncis | Kg | 9.62 | 10.16 | 11.86 | 12.97 | Kg | French Beans |
| 11 | Kubis Bulat | Kg | 4.17 | 4.50 | 5.00 | 5.21 | Kg | Round Cabbage |
| 12 | Kubis Bunga | Kg | 8.57 | 9.32 | 10.69 | 9.61 | Kg | Cauliflower |
| 13 | Lobak Merah | Kg | 4.32 | 4.65 | 5.14 | 4.46 | Kg | Carrot |
| 14 | Sawi Bunga | Kg | 7.00 | 7.51 | 8.54 | 10.01 | Kg | Choy Sum |
| 15 | Tomato | Kg | 5.64 | 5.63 | 6.28 | 7.05 | Kg | Tomato |
| 16 | Terung | Kg | 6.98 | 7.30 | 8.55 | 9.14 | Kg | Brinjal |
| 17 | Timun | Kg | 3.36 | 3.69 | 4.10 | 4.40 | Kg | Cucumber |
| 18 | Kailan | Kg | - | - | 9.06 | 9.28 | Kg | Chinese Kale |
| Buah-Buahan | | | Fruits | | | | | |
| 19 | Epal Fuji | Biji | 1.80 | 1.90 | 2.05 | 2.06 | Each | Apple Fuji |
| 20 | Epal Kulit Hijau | Biji | 1.15 | 1.19 | 1.27 | 1.40 | Each | Green Skin Apple |
| 21 | Epal Kulit Merah | Biji | 1.25 | 1.28 | 1.36 | 1.59 | Each | Red Skin Apple |
| 22 | Lemon | Biji | - | - | 1.58 | 1.26 | Each | Lemon |
| 23 | Betik | Kg | 3.54 | 3.76 | 4.24 | 4.16 | Kg | Papaya |
| 24 | Nanas | Kg | 3.91 | 3.95 | 4.49 | 3.68 | Kg | Pineapple |
| 25 | Pisang Emas | Kg | 4.41 | 4.51 | 4.83 | 5.34 | Kg | Banana, Emas |
| 26 | Pisang Rastali | Kg | 4.29 | 4.35 | 4.77 | 5.88 | Kg | Banana, Rastali |
| 27 | Pisang Berangan | Kg | 4.98 | 4.94 | 5.23 | 6.05 | Kg | Banana, Berangan |
| 28 | Tembikai (Tanpa Biji) | Kg | 2.93 | 3.07 | 3.69 | 4.01 | Kg | Watermelon (Seedless) |
| 29 | Jambu Batu | Kg | - | - | 6.48 | 6.37 | Kg | Guava |
| Kelapa & Telur | | | Coconut & Eggs | | | | | |
| 30 | Kelapa Parut | Kg | 7.46 | 7.48 | 7.80 | 8.02 | Kg | Coconut Grated |
| 31 | Santan | Kg | 10.50 | 10.53 | 10.86 | 9.48 | Kg | Fresh Coconut Milk |
| 32 | Telur Gred A | 10 biji | 3.84 | 4.03 | 4.57 | 4.53 | 10 each | Hen's Egg Grade A |
| 33 | Telur Gred B | 10 biji | 3.58 | 3.74 | 4.36 | 4.32 | 10 each | Hen's Egg Grade B |
| 34 | Telur Gred C | 10 biji | 3.33 | 3.47 | 4.17 | 4.13 | 10 each | Hen's Egg Grade C |
| Makanan Laut, Ayam & Daging | | | Seafood, Chicken & Meat | | | | | |
| 35 | Ikan Bawal Hitam | Kg | 26.97 | 27.67 | 28.86 | 29.11 | Kg | Black Pomfret (Fish) |
| 36 | Ikan Cencaru | Kg | 10.17 | 10.92 | 11.08 | 11.55 | Kg | Torpedo Scad (Fish) |
| 37 | Ikan Kembung | Kg | 14.78 | 15.28 | 16.75 | 18.12 | Kg | Indian Mackerel (Fish) |
| 38 | Ikan Kerisi | Kg | 14.29 | 14.72 | 15.51 | 16.25 | Kg | Threadfin Bream (Fish) |
| 39 | Ikan Merah | Kg | 33.67 | 34.87 | 37.44 | 40.25 | Kg | Red Snapper (Fish) |
| 40 | Ikan Selar | Kg | - | - | 19.43 | 18.43 | Kg | Yellowtail Scad (Fish) |
| 41 | Ikan Selar Kuning | Kg | - | - | 12.89 | 13.54 | Kg | Yellow Stripe Scad (Fish) |
| 42 | Ikan Tenggiri, Batang | Kg | 32.42 | 34.30 | 35.32 | 35.07 | Kg | Narrow-Barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish) |
| 43 | Ikan Tenggiri, Papan | Kg | - | - | 29.66 | 35.01 | Kg | Spanish Mackerel (Fish) |
| 44 | Ikan Tongkol, Hitam | Kg | 11.98 | 12.63 | 13.59 | 12.90 | Kg | Longtail Tuna (Fish) |
| 45 | Ikan Selayang | Kg | 9.70 | 11.04 | 12.03 | 12.00 | Kg | Sardine (Fish) |
| 46 | Ikan Siakap | Kg | 17.69 | 18.11 | 20.81 | 19.43 | Kg | Barramundi (Fish) |
| 47 | Udang (8-12 sm) | Kg | 31.12 | 32.20 | 34.14 | 34.31 | Kg | Prawn (8-12 cm) |
| 48 | Sotong (10-12 sm) | Kg | 26.35 | 29.21 | 30.83 | 32.54 | Kg | Cuttlefish (10-12 cm) |
| 49 | Ketam | Kg | 29.27 | 29.88 | 32.69 | 32.42 | Kg | Crab |
| 50 | Kerang | Kg | - | - | 14.62 | 13.27 | Kg | Cockles |
| 51 | Ayam | Kg | 8.41 | 8.80 | 9.82 | 9.50 | Kg | Chicken |
| 52 | Daging Lembu | Kg | 32.19 | 34.54 | 36.97 | 38.35 | Kg | Beef |

| No. | Item Terpilih | Unit | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Unit | Selected Items |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---|
| Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik | | | | | | | | Household Appliances & Electrical Goods |
| 53 | Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT | Sebiji | 118.25 | 121.33 | 131.25 | 133.89 | Each | Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT |
| 54 | Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L | Sebuah | 1,389.81 | 1,408.01 | 1,457.43 | 1,374.29 | Each | Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L |
| 55 | Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43" | Sebuah | 1,385.01 | 1,440.79 | 1,442.67 | 1,162.97 | Each | TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD |
| 56 | Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP | Sebuah | - | - | - | 1,351.66 | Each | Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP |
| Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang & Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri | | | | | | | | Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care |
| 57 | Lampin Bayi, Saiz M | 1 Pek | 33.44 | 33.00 | 34.27 | 33.12 | 1 Pack | Baby Diapers, Size M |
| 58 | Shampoo, 320 ML | 1 Botol | 11.41 | 11.45 | 11.57 | 11.45 | 1 Bottle | Shampoo, 320 ML |
| Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain | | | | | | | | Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products |
| 59 | Susu Segar UHT | 1 L | 6.91 | 6.98 | 7.51 | 8.10 | 1 L | Fresh Milk UHT |
| 60 | Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis | 500 gm | 2.82 | 2.86 | 3.49 | 3.86 | 500 gm | Sweetened Creamer Milk |
| 61 | Susu Tepung Bayi, PK | 650 gm | 25.41 | 25.44 | 25.79 | 27.17 | 650 gm | Powdered Milk (Infant), PK |
| 62 | Keju (12) PK | 250 g | 11.31 | 11.34 | 11.73 | 11.70 | 250 g | Cheese (12), PK |
| Makanan & Minuman | | | | | | | | Food & Beverages |
| 63 | Nasi Lemak | Bungkus | 2.84 | 2.87 | 3.23 | 3.58 | Each | Nasi Lemak |
| 64 | Nasi Kosong | 1 Pinggan | 1.50 | 1.55 | 1.69 | 1.93 | 1 Plate | Plain Rice |
| 65 | Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur) | 1 Pinggan | - | - | - | 7.53 | 1 Plate | Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables) |
| 66 | Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur) | 1 Pinggan | - | - | - | 7.91 | 1 Plate | Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables) |
| 67 | Nasi Goreng | 1 Pinggan | 5.14 | 5.26 | 5.83 | 5.43 | 1 Plate | Fried Rice |
| 68 | Kuey Teow Goreng | 1 Pinggan | 5.12 | 5.26 | 5.86 | 5.70 | 1 Plate | Fried Kuey Teow |
| 69 | Mee Hoon Goreng | 1 Pinggan | 5.09 | 5.22 | 5.80 | 5.57 | 1 Plate | Fried Mee Hoon |
| 70 | Nasi Biryani | 1 Pinggan | 8.51 | 8.68 | 9.69 | 10.66 | 1 Plate | Biryani Rice |
| 71 | Roti Canai | Keping | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.32 | 1.27 | Each | Roti Canai |
| 72 | Murtabak | Keping | - | - | - | 8.40 | Each | Murtabak |
| 73 | Kuih Karipap | Biji | - | - | - | 0.48 | Each | Kuih Karipap |
| 74 | Kuih Seri Muka | Biji | - | - | - | 0.45 | Each | Kuih Seri Muka |
| 75 | Air Minuman | 500 ml | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.85 | 500 ml | Drinking Water |
| 76 | Satay Ayam | Cucuk | 0.77 | 0.80 | 0.93 | 1.01 | Each | Chicken Satay |
| 77 | Nasi Ayam | Pinggan | 5.48 | 5.59 | 6.22 | 7.19 | Plate | Chicken Rice |
| 78 | Teh Tarik | Cawan | 1.61 | 1.64 | 1.84 | 1.79 | Cup | Teh Tarik |
| 79 | Kopi-O | Cawan | 1.33 | 1.37 | 1.52 | 1.53 | Cup | Kopi-O |
| 80 | Teh-O | Cawan | 1.27 | 1.31 | 1.43 | 1.44 | Cup | Teh-O |
| 81 | Milo | Cawan | 2.01 | 2.05 | 2.30 | 2.36 | Cup | Milo |
| 82 | ABC | Mangkuk | - | - | - | 4.68 | Bowl | ABC |
| Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan | | | | | | | | Pharmaceutical Products |
| 83 | Ubat batuk | 60 ml Bot | 6.68 | 6.71 | 6.87 | 7.02 | 60 ml Bot | Cough Mixture / Syrup |
| 84 | Paracetamol | 12 / strip | 4.62 | 4.69 | 4.93 | 5.12 | 12 / strip | Paracetamol |
| 85 | Cecair pembasmi kuman | 50 ml | - | - | - | 6.22 | 50 ml | Hand Sanitizer |
| Ikan dalam Sos Tomato & Minyak Masak | | | | | | | | Fish in Tomato Sauce & Cooking Oil |
| 86 | Ikan dalam Sos Tomato | 425 gm | 7.65 | 7.84 | 8.53 | 9.16 | 425 gm | Fish in tomato sauce |
| 87 | Minyak Masak | 3 kg Bot | 16.99 | 20.24 | 26.06 | 23.52 | 3 kg Bot | Cooking Oil |
| 88 | Minyak Masak | 5 kg Bot | 23.17 | 28.33 | 31.10 | 30.32 | 5 kg Bot | Cooking Oil |
| 89 | Minyak Masak | 1 kg Bot | 5.60 | 6.40 | 7.04 | 6.90 | 1 kg Bot | Cooking Oil |
| Beras, Minuman Bermalt & Minuman Isotonik | | | | | | | | Rice, Malt Drinks & Isotonic Drinks |
| 90 | Beras SST 5% | 10 Kg | 26.03 | 26.09 | 26.37 | 27.65 | 10 Kg | Rice SST 5% |
| 91 | Minuman bermalt PK | 200 gm | 4.62 | 4.63 | 4.69 | 5.10 | 200 gm | Malt Drinks, PK |
| 92 | Minuman Isotonik | 1.5 L | 3.40 | 3.47 | 3.65 | 3.83 | 1.5 L | Isotonic Drinks |

| No. | Item Terpilih | Unit | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Unit | Selected Items |
|-----|--|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|---------------------|
| | | | | | | | Mee, Sweet Soy Sauce, Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages & Mosquito Repellent | |
| | Mi, Kicap Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol & Ubat Nyamuk | | | | | | | |
| 93 | Mi Kering | 500 gm | 3.76 | 3.84 | 4.19 | 4.87 | 500 gm | Dried Mee |
| 94 | Mi Kering | Pek 5 | 4.25 | 4.30 | 4.64 | 5.14 | Pack of 5 | Dried Mee |
| 95 | Mi Basah | Kg | - | - | - | 3.45 | Kg | Wet Mee |
| 96 | Kicap Soya Manis | 345 ml | 5.64 | 5.64 | 5.67 | 5.78 | 345 ml | Sweet Soy Sauce |
| 97 | Sos Tomato | 475 gm Bot | 3.73 | 3.93 | 4.16 | 4.59 | 475 gm Bot | Tomato Sauce |
| 98 | Sos Cili | 340 gm Bot | 3.28 | 3.40 | 3.65 | 3.93 | 340 gm Bot | Chilli Sauce |
| 99 | Mayonis | 230 ml Bot | 6.20 | 6.29 | 6.55 | 6.97 | 230 ml Bot | Mayonnaise |
| 100 | Tepung Gandum | Kg | - | - | - | 3.54 | Kg | Wheat Flour |
| 101 | Minuman Beralkohol | 320 ml Tin | 6.36 | 6.67 | 6.93 | 7.18 | 320 ml Tin | Alcoholic Beverages |
| 102 | Ubat Nyamuk | 10 keping | 1.85 | 1.87 | 1.93 | 2.13 | 10 pc | Mosquito Repellent |
| 103 | Ubat Nyamuk | 30 keping | 5.19 | 5.22 | 5.21 | 5.35 | 30 pc | Mosquito Repellent |
| 104 | Ubat Nyamuk | 360 gm Tin | 8.78 | 9.17 | 9.64 | 10.09 | 360 gm Tin | Mosquito Repellent |
| | | | | | | | Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services & Pet Food | |
| | Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri, Perkhidmatan & Makanan Haiwan | | | | | | | |
| 105 | Plastik Sampah | Pek 10 Keping | 5.78 | 6.09 | 6.58 | 5.25 | Pack of 10 pc | Garbage Plastic Bag |
| 106 | Pelembut Fabrik | 2 L Bot | 8.89 | 11.64 | 12.46 | 12.80 | 2 L Bot | Fabric Softener |
| 107 | Pen | Sebatang | 0.94 | 0.97 | 1.03 | 1.21 | Each | Pen |
| 108 | Pensil Warna | Kotak 12 Batang | 13.73 | 13.48 | 13.88 | 14.64 | 12 pc Box | Pencil, Colour |
| 109 | Kertas Fotostat | 1 Rim | 15.31 | 15.21 | 15.89 | 15.54 | 1 Rim | Photostat Paper |
| 110 | Buku Latihan | Sebuah | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.30 | 1.15 | Each | Exercise Book |
| 111 | Menggunting Rambut (Lelaki) | Sekali | 11.90 | 12.86 | 13.41 | 15.50 | Each | Men's Hair Cut |
| 112 | Mencabut Gigi | Satu | - | - | - | 88.02 | Each | Dental Extraction |
| 113 | Berus Gigi | Satu | 3.40 | 3.43 | 3.51 | 3.54 | Each | Toothbrush |
| 114 | Ubat Gigi | Tiub 175 gm | 8.47 | 8.97 | 9.62 | 10.05 | 175 gm Tube | Toothpaste |
| 115 | Tisu Tandas | 10 Gulung | 9.78 | 9.96 | 10.10 | 11.40 | 10 Rolls | Toilet Paper |
| 116 | Tuala Wanita | Pek 10 | 3.36 | 3.41 | 3.40 | 3.65 | Pack of 10 | Sanitary Napkin |
| 117 | Tuala Wanita | Pek 8 | 4.19 | 4.20 | 4.81 | 6.24 | Pack of 8 | Sanitary Napkin |
| 118 | Sabun Mandi | 1 Pek 3, 85 gm | 4.16 | 4.22 | 4.49 | 4.72 | 1 Pack of 3, 85 gm | Toilet Soap |
| 119 | Sabun Mandi | 220 ml Bot | 6.13 | 6.12 | 6.16 | 8.32 | 220 ml Bot | Shower Cream |
| 120 | Makanan Haiwan | 450 gm | - | - | - | 7.82 | 450 gm | Pet Food |

| | Indeks Harga Makanan <i>Food Price Index</i> | Indeks Harga Daging <i>Meat Price Index</i> | Indeks Harga Tenusu <i>Dairy Price Index</i> | Indeks Harga Bijirin <i>Cereals Price Index</i> | Indeks Harga Minyak <i>Oils Price Index</i> | Indeks Harga Gula <i>Sugar Price Index</i> |
|------|--|---|--|---|---|--|
| 1990 | 63.0 | 81.5 | 42.6 | 58.1 | 45.5 | 77.7 |
| 1991 | 62.1 | 80.6 | 45.5 | 57.9 | 49.0 | 55.5 |
| 1992 | 63.9 | 77.5 | 54.8 | 61.0 | 53.0 | 56.0 |
| 1993 | 61.9 | 74.1 | 48.6 | 59.0 | 54.0 | 62.0 |
| 1994 | 66.9 | 75.3 | 47.4 | 61.9 | 71.9 | 74.9 |
| 1995 | 76.6 | 84.6 | 62.7 | 70.8 | 80.0 | 82.2 |
| 1996 | 77.6 | 83.8 | 61.6 | 83.7 | 69.9 | 74.0 |
| 1997 | 70.6 | 78.9 | 59.4 | 66.5 | 70.7 | 70.4 |
| 1998 | 64.7 | 65.8 | 55.8 | 58.9 | 83.9 | 55.2 |
| 1999 | 55.2 | 61.8 | 48.3 | 53.1 | 58.2 | 38.8 |
| 2000 | 53.3 | 60.3 | 54.5 | 51.4 | 42.9 | 50.6 |
| 2001 | 55.0 | 61.7 | 60.9 | 51.8 | 42.5 | 53.5 |
| 2002 | 53.1 | 55.2 | 46.1 | 55.6 | 55.1 | 42.6 |
| 2003 | 57.8 | 58.3 | 54.5 | 59.4 | 62.6 | 43.9 |
| 2004 | 65.6 | 67.6 | 69.8 | 64.0 | 69.6 | 44.3 |
| 2005 | 67.4 | 71.8 | 77.2 | 60.8 | 64.4 | 61.2 |
| 2006 | 72.6 | 70.5 | 73.1 | 71.2 | 70.5 | 91.4 |
| 2007 | 94.3 | 76.9 | 122.4 | 100.9 | 107.3 | 62.4 |
| 2008 | 117.5 | 90.2 | 132.3 | 137.6 | 141.1 | 79.2 |
| 2009 | 91.7 | 81.2 | 91.4 | 97.2 | 94.4 | 112.2 |
| 2010 | 106.7 | 91.0 | 111.9 | 107.5 | 122.0 | 131.7 |
| 2011 | 131.9 | 105.3 | 129.9 | 142.2 | 156.5 | 160.9 |
| 2012 | 122.8 | 105.0 | 111.7 | 137.4 | 138.3 | 133.3 |
| 2013 | 120.1 | 106.2 | 140.9 | 129.1 | 119.5 | 109.5 |
| 2014 | 115.0 | 112.2 | 130.2 | 115.8 | 110.6 | 105.2 |
| 2015 | 93.0 | 96.7 | 87.1 | 95.9 | 89.9 | 83.2 |
| 2016 | 91.9 | 91.0 | 82.6 | 88.3 | 99.4 | 111.6 |
| 2017 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 108.0 | 91.0 | 101.9 | 99.1 |
| 2018 | 95.9 | 94.9 | 107.3 | 100.8 | 87.8 | 77.4 |
| 2019 | 95.1 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 96.6 | 83.2 | 78.6 |
| 2020 | 98.1 | 95.5 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 99.4 | 79.5 |
| 2021 | 125.8 | 107.7 | 119.6 | 131.2 | 164.9 | 109.3 |
| 2022 | 144.7 | 118.8 | 149.5 | 154.7 | 187.8 | 114.5 |
| 2023 | 124.7 | 114.7 | 123.7 | 130.9 | 126.3 | 145.0 |



NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES



Nota Teknikal

Konsep dan Definisi

Pengenalan

IHP mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. “Bakul” ini merujuk kepada barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mempunyai kualiti dan kuantiti yang seakan-akan sama atau tidak berubah, yang mengandungi item yang berada lama atau boleh diukur secara berterusan di pasaran berbanding dengan masa. Perubahan harga barangan yang berlaku dalam “bakul” ini adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan harga yang sebenarnya sahaja, iaitu perubahan harga ini tidak berkaitan langsung dengan perubahan pada kuantiti atau kualiti barang dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Barang dan perkhidmatan yang diliputi dalam “bakul” ini adalah luas, dikelaskan berpandu kepada *United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)”* dalam dua belas kumpulan berikut:

- Makanan & Minuman
- Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
- Pakaian & Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
- Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Komunikasi
- Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan
- Pendidikan
- Restoran & Hotel
- Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan

IHP dikira mengikut negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak. Walau bagaimanapun, indeks bagi negeri Perlis digabungkan dengan Kedah; Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya dengan Selangor; dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan dengan Sabah, memandangkan sumbangan relatif yang kecil bagi negeri-negeri tersebut. Semasa Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dijalankan, saiz sampel yang mewakili ketiga-tiga negeri ini tidak mencukupi bagi pengiraan indeks negeri masing-masing. Kesemua indeks negeri tersebut digabungkan bagi mengeluarkan

indeks Malaysia. Indeks Malaysia ialah indeks komposit berdasarkan wajaran perbelanjaan bagi semua negeri di Malaysia.

Liputan

Bermula daripada keluaran Januari 2018, wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah merujuk kepada corak perbelanjaan yang diperolehi daripada Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah yang dijalankan pada tahun 2016. Pada masa ini, terdapat sebanyak 97 lokasi pungutan harga di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, 21 di Sabah dan 19 di Sarawak menjadikan jumlah keseluruhan sebanyak 137 lokasi pungutan harga.

Harga

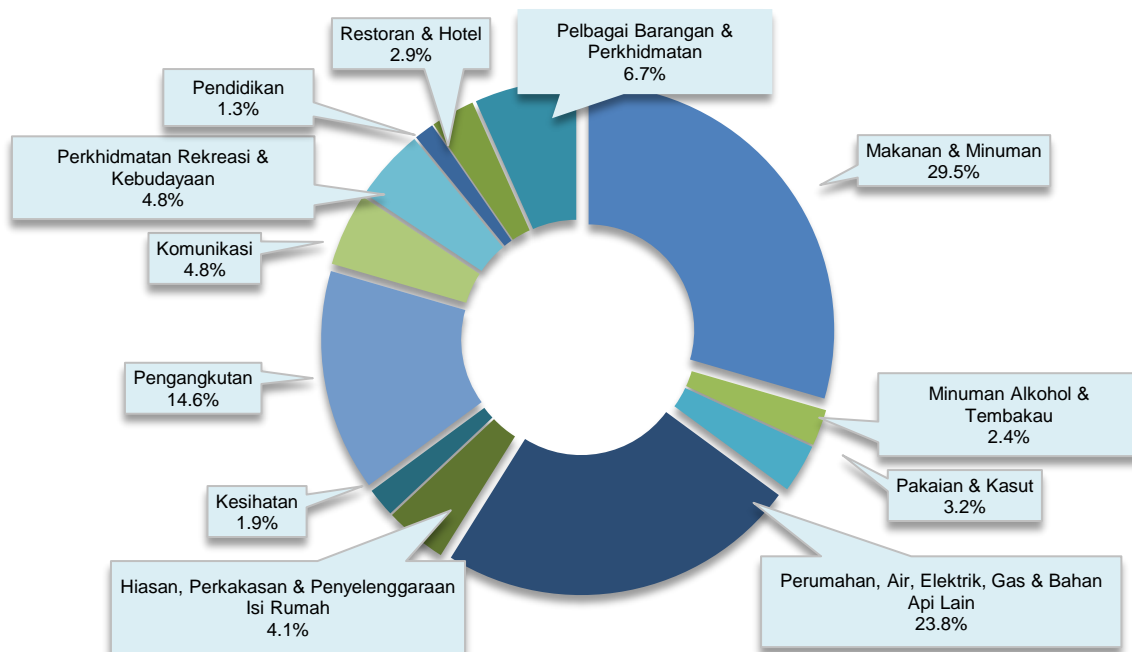
Harga yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah harga runcit atau harga transaksi termasuk semua jenis cukai yang dikenakan ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut. Pungutan ini dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item, kecuali bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak, ia dipungut secara bulanan dan juga mingguan. Manakala bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

Pemilihan outlet untuk pungutan harga dibuat secara “*purposive*” dengan sampel outlet dipilih berdasarkan nilai jualan yang tinggi sebagai asas pemilihan (kecuali bagi sewa rumah). Harga bagi 552 barangan (item ditambah = 22; item dikeluarkan = 2) diambil kira dalam pengiraan indeks dan harga ini diperolehi dari lebih 17,000 saluran runcit di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, serta 2,500 di Sabah dan 2,300 di Sarawak.

Wajaran

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP dikemaskini secara berkala. Prosedur ini adalah perlu bagi memastikan wajaran ini menggambarkan perubahan dalam corak perbelanjaan pengguna.

Wajaran yang digunakan bagi penyusunan IHP (2010 = 100) adalah seperti berikut:



Metodologi Pengiraan Indeks

Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan data untuk rujukan Januari 2016, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP. Ia menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2015 = 100. Kaedah yang sama akan digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2018 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2017 = 100.

IHP dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Perkara ini perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Dalam usaha untuk indeks dirantai bersama antara bakul, wajaran perbelanjaan hibrid untuk bakul lama dan baru perlu dinyatakan pada satu tempoh harga yang sama. Tempoh tersebut dikenali sebagai bulan pautan (*link month*).

Wajaran bulan pautan diperoleh dengan mengemaskini harga pada bulan pautan terhadap wajaran perbelanjaan asal untuk mendapatkan perbelanjaan hibrid yang dinyatakan pada harga bulan pautan.

Dalam bulan yang berikutnya selepas bulan pautan bakul, indeks harga dihitung menggunakan bakul baru didarabkan dengan indeks yang diterbitkan sebelumnya berdasarkan bakul lama.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}} = I_{Dis2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{Dis2015:Dis2017 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:Dis2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

di mana:

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| $I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}}$ | Indeks rantaian bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan tempoh rujukan harga 2010; |
| $I_{Dis2017:t \text{ 2016}}$ | Indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2017 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2016; |
| $I_{Dis2015:Dis2017 \text{ 2014}}$ | Indeks bagi Disember 2017 dengan Disember 2015 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2014; dan |
| $I_{2010:Dis2015 \text{ 2010}}$ | Indeks bagi bulan Disember 2015, dengan 2010 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2010. |

Dalam kes indeks rantaian, penjumlahan indeks purata berwajaran bagi kumpulan peringkat rendah atau barangan adalah tidak sepadan dengan kumpulan peringkat yang lebih tinggi (indeks rantaian tidak berdaya tambah).

Inflasi Tahunan

Inflasi merujuk kepada kadar perubahan yang ditunjukkan oleh pergerakan harga. Kaedah pengiraan yang digunapakai ialah perubahan peratus antara purata tahunan tahun semasa yang spesifik dengan purata tahunan yang sama ditetapkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara mengira perubahan mata indeks dan inflasi tahunan.

Perubahan Mata Indeks

| | |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Indeks Harga Pengguna | 125.4 |
| Tolak Indeks sebelumnya | 124.3 |
| Bersamaan dengan | <u>1.1</u> |

Inflasi Tahunan

Perubahan mata indeks dibahagi dengan indeks sebelumnya, didarab dengan seratus

$$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$$

$$= 0.9\%$$

Technical Notes

Concepts and Definitions

Introduction

The CPI measures the percentage change over time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services representing the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified period of time. The “basket” is of an unchanging or equivalent quality and quantity of goods and services, consisting of items for which there are continually measurable market prices over time. Changes in the costs of items in the “basket” are therefore due only to “pure” price movements, i.e. price movements that are not associated with changes in the quality and/or quantity of the set of consumer goods and services in the “basket”.

This “basket” covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” in the following twelve groups:

- *Food & Beverages*
- *Alcohol Beverages & Tobacco*
- *Clothing & Footwear*
- *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels*
- *Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance*
- *Health*
- *Transport*
- *Communication*
- *Recreation Services & Culture*
- *Education*
- *Restaurants & Hotels*
- *Miscellaneous Goods & Services*

The CPI is calculated according to the states in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. However, the index for state of Perlis is combined with Kedah; Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya with Selangor; and Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan with Sabah, considering that the relative contribution for these states are very small. During the Household Income and Expenditure Survey, the sample size for these states was insufficient for the calculation of individual state index. All the state indices will be combined to produce Malaysia’s index. Malaysia’s index is a composite index, weighted by states expenditure weight of each state’s indices.

Coverages

Commencing January 2018, the weights used in the calculation of CPI are based on the pattern of expenditure obtained from the Household Expenditure Survey conducted in 2016. Currently, there are 97 price collection locations in the states of Peninsular Malaysia, 21 in Sabah and 19 in Sarawak, with an overall total of 137 price collection locations.

Price

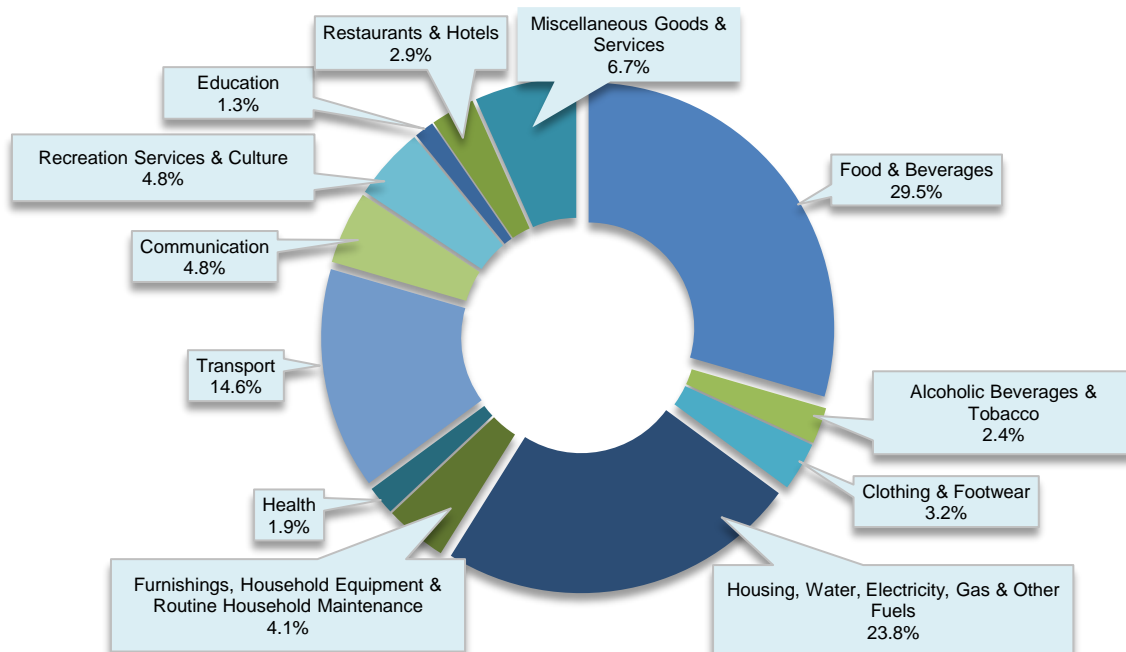
The price used in the CPI calculation is the retail prices or transacted prices including all types of taxes imposed on those goods and services. Prices are collected on a monthly basis for all items, except for perishable food items, it is collected both on monthly and weekly basis. Meanwhile, house rents are collected once in a quarter.

The selection of outlets in which prices are to be collected is made "purposive" with the sample designed to include outlets with high sales turnover (except for house rent). Prices of 552 items (items added = 22; items removed = 2) are used in the calculation of the index and these are obtained from about 17,000 retail outlets in states of Peninsular Malaysia, 2,500 outlets in Sabah and 2,300 outlets in Sarawak.

Weight

The weights used in the calculation of CPI are periodically updated. This procedure is necessary to ensure that the weights reflect changes in consumer expenditure patterns.

The weights used for compiling the CPI (2010 = 100) are as follows:



Index Calculation Methodology

Effective with release of data for January 2016, the Laspeyres chain index method is used in the calculation of the CPI. It employs the December 2015 = 100 reference base. The same method will be used in the calculation of the January 2018 CPI publication using the reference base December 2017 = 100.

The CPI is calculated as a chain of fixed-basket index. This means that a sequence of the fixed-basket indices has been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid unexpected changes in the index when a basket updates are made.

In order to chain indices between baskets, the hybrid expenditure weights for old and new baskets must be expressed at the prices of a common period. This common period is called the link month.

Link month weights are obtained by price-updating of the link month to the original expenditure weights to obtain the hybrid expenditures expressed for the link months' price.

In the month following the basket link month, price indices calculated using the new basket are multiplied by the index level previously published for the old basket.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}} = I_{Dec2017:t 2016} \times I_{Dec2015:Dec2017 2014} \times I_{2010:Dec2015 2010}$$

where:

$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}}$ is a chained index for the price observation period t with a price reference period equal to 2010;

$I_{Dec2017:t 2016}$ is an index for the price observation period t with December 2017 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2016 basket;

$I_{Dec2015:Dec2017 2014}$ is a chained index for December 2017 with December 2015 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2014 basket; and

$I_{2010:Dec2015 2010}$ is a chained index for December 2015, with 2010 as the price reference period calculated using the 2010 basket.

In the case of the chain index, the weighted average of indices of lower level groups or items do not match those of the corresponding upper level groups (the chain index has no additivity).

Annual Inflation

Inflation refers to the rate of change indicated by price movements. The calculation method used is the percentage change between annual average for the specific current year to the same fixed period in the previous year. The following example illustrates the computation of index points and annual inflation.

Index Point Change

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Consumer Price Index | 125.4 |
| Less Previous Index | 124.3 |
| Equals to | <u>1.1</u> |

Annual Inflation

Index point difference divided by the previous index, multiplied by one hundred

$$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$$

$$= 0.9\%$$

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