



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAAN GETAH BULANAN
MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS

2023

OKTOBER/OCTOBER

JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTIC MALAYSIA



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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricencus.gov.my> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah “Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian.”

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”.

Announcement

Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricencus.gov.my> for more information. The theme is “Agriculture Census, Key to Agriculture Development.”

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is “Statistics is the Essence of Life”.

JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Perangkaan Getah Bulanan, Malaysia, Oktober 2023 merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan statistik pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik, stok, harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti bagi estet getah berdasarkan Banci Getah Bulanan yang dilaksanakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Statistik ini merupakan petunjuk penting untuk dijadikan sebagai input yang bermanfaat kepada penyelidik, agensi kerajaan dan pembuat dasar bagi merancang, memantau serta menilai prestasi industri getah di Malaysia.

Ringkasan penemuan serta jadual statistik yang terperinci turut dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini manakala aspek teknikal seperti skop & liputan, konsep dan definisi dinyatakan dalam nota teknikal bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh responden dan juga semua pihak yang telah terlibat dalam penyediaan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan penambahbaikan penerbitan pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Disember 2023

PREFACE

Monthly Rubber Statistics, Malaysia, October 2023 is a monthly publication that shows statistics on production, imports, exports, domestic consumption, stocks, prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity of rubber estates based on Monthly Rubber Census conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia. These statistics are important indicators as invaluable inputs to researches, government agencies and policy makers in planning, monitoring and evaluating the performance of rubber industry in Malaysia.

Summary of findings and detailed statistical tables are also included in this publication while the technical aspects on scope & coverage, concepts and definitions are stated in the technical notes to assist users to understand the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties involved in the preparation of this publication. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

December 2023

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KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2022/2023

ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR 2022/2023

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 13.01.2023

November
November 2022

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 7.02.2023

Disember
December 2022

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 14.03.2023

Januari
January 2023

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 12.04.2023

Februari
February 2023

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 9.05.2023

Mac
March 2023

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 8.06.2023

April
April 2023

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 10.07.2023

Mei
May 2023

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 8.08.2023

Jun
June 2023

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 8.09.2023

Julai
July 2023

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 10.10.2023

Ogos
August 2023

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 9.11.2023

September
September 2023

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• 8.12.2023

Oktober
October 2023



INFOGRAFIK
INFOGRAPHICS

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PERANGKAAAN GETAH BULANAN OKTOBER 2023

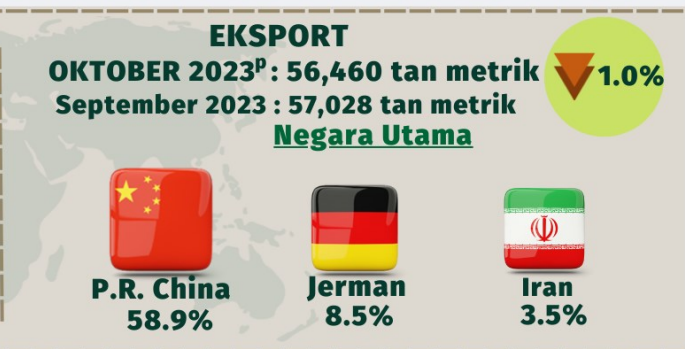
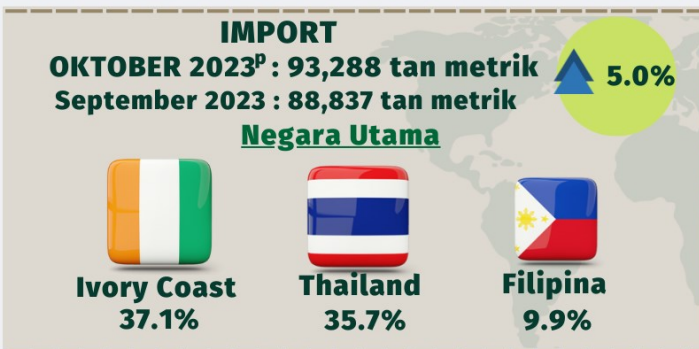
PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI



	Ogos 2023	Sep. 2023	Okt. 2023
MoM	▲ 9.7%	▲ 4.6%	▲ 0.6%
YoY	▼ -16.9%	▼ -7.6%	▲ 3.6%

PENGUNAAN DOMESTIK

OKTOBER 2023^P : 26,111 tan metrik ▲ 7.6%
September 2023 : 24,263 tan metrik



Nota : MoM = Bulan ke bulan YoY = Tahun ke tahun P = Awalan



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



@StatsMalaysia

AGRICULTURE CENSUS 2024
KEY TO AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

MALAYSIA MADANI



MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS OCTOBER 2023

PRODUCTION of NATURAL RUBBER



September 2023 **OCTOBER 2023^P**

	Aug. 2023	Sept. 2023	Oct. 2023
MoM	▲ 9.7%	▲ 4.6%	▲ 0.6%
YoY	▼ -16.9%	▼ -7.6%	▲ 3.6%

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

OCTOBER 2023^P : 26,111 tonnes ▲ 7.6%
September 2023 : 24,263 tonnes

Rubber Gloves
OCTOBER 2023^P : 17,935 tonnes
September 2023 : 17,419 tonnes

Rubber Thread
OCTOBER 2023^P : 2,748 tonnes
September 2023 : 1,985 tonnes

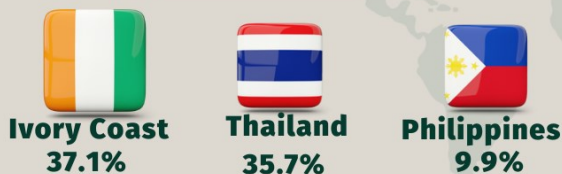
Tyres & Tube
OCTOBER 2023^P : 2,403 tonnes
September 2023 : 1,932 tonnes

Others
OCTOBER 2023^P : 3,025 tonnes
September 2023 : 2,927 tonnes

IMPORTS

OCTOBER 2023^P : 93,288 tonnes ▲ 5.0%
September 2023 : 88,837 tonnes

Main countries



EXPORTS

OCTOBER 2023^P : 56,460 tonnes ▼ 1.0%
September 2023 : 57,028 tonnes

Main countries



AVERAGE PRICE (sen/kg)




STOCKS

OCTOBER 2023^P : 152,396 tonnes ▼ 0.4%
September 2023 : 153,011 tonnes



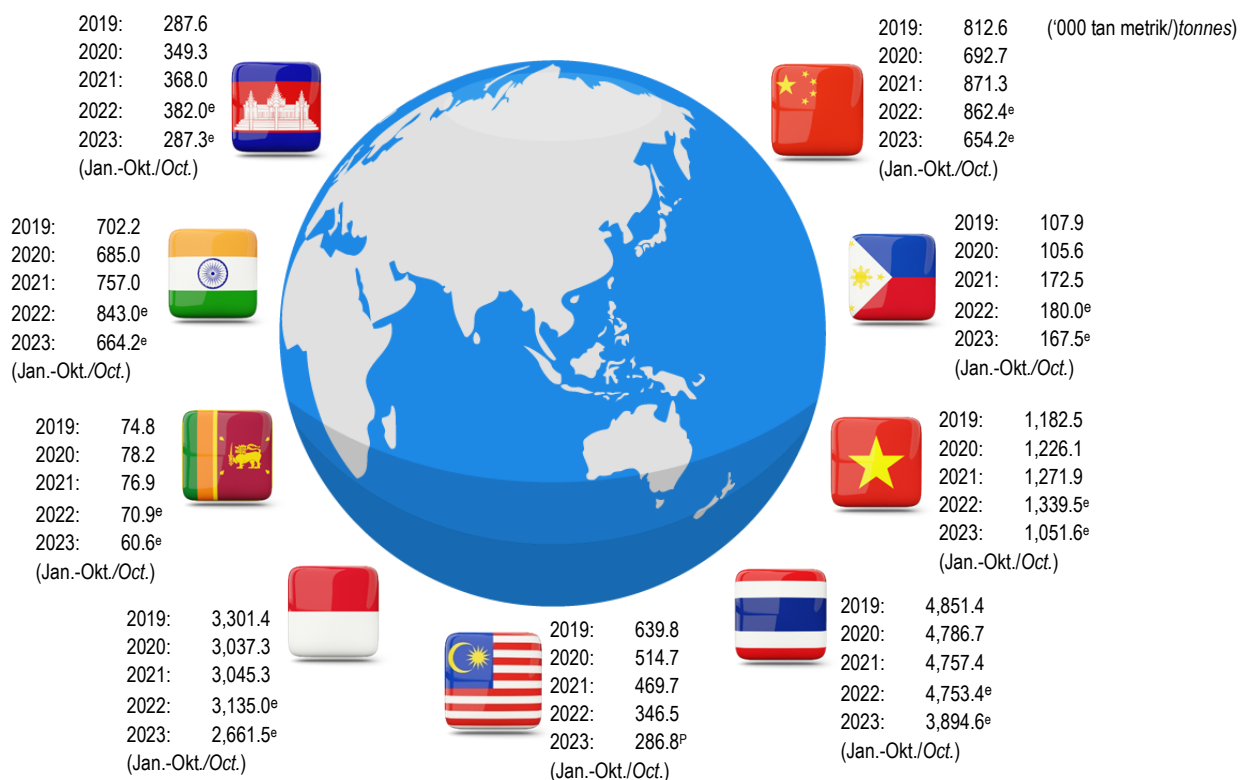
Note : MoM = Month on Month YoY = Year on Year P = Preliminary

Source: Monthly Rubber Statistics October 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



NEGARA PENGELUAR GETAH ASLI
*PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF
NATURAL RUBBER*

PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, 2019-2023 PRODUCTION OF NATURAL RUBBER BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, 2019-2023



Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

P: Awalan/Provisional

^e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perladangan dan Komoditi

Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities

PERANGKAAAN GETAH MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, OKTOBER 2023 RUBBER STATISTICS BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, OCTOBER 2023

('000 tan metrik/tonnes)

Negara Country	Pengeluaran Production	Penggunaan Consumption	Eksport Export
Cambodia	42.4 ^e	-	42.0 ^e
P.R.China	123.3 ^e	564.0 ^e	5.5 ^e
India	89.3 ^e	110.9 ^e	0.2 ^e
Indonesia	272.9 ^e	55.0 ^e	160.0 ^e
Malaysia	32.9 ^P	26.1 ^P	56.5 ^P
Philippines	10.7 ^e	3.3 ^e	18.4 ^e
Sri Lanka	5.5 ^e	8.2 ^e	1.5 ^e
Thailand	489.1 ^e	102.0 ^e	360.3 ^e
Viet Nam	178.2 ^e	50.0 ^e	222.0 ^e

Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

P: Awalan / Provisional

^e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perladangan dan Komoditi

Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities

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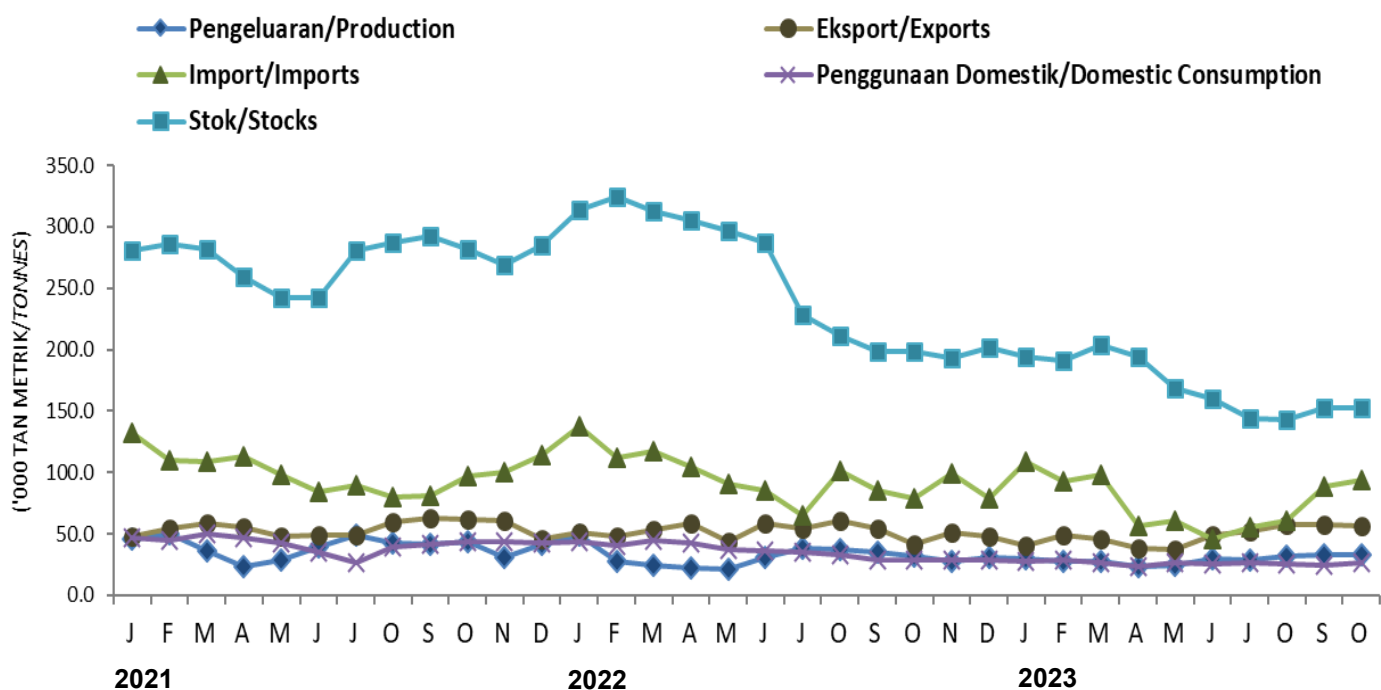


PERANGKAAN UTAMA GETAH
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER

PERANGKAAN UTAMA GETAH, MALAYSIA, OKTOBER 2023
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER, MALAYSIA, OCTOBER 2023

Perangkaan Utama <i>Principal Statistics</i>	Okt. Oct. 2022	Sep. Sept. 2023	Okt. Oct. 2023	Perubahan bulan ke bulan Okt. 2023/Sep. 2023 <i>Change month-on-month Oct. 2023/Sept. 2023</i> (%)		Perubahan tahun ke tahun Okt. 2023/Okt. 2022 <i>Change year-on-year Oct. 2023/Oct. 2022</i> (%)	
Pengeluaran / <i>Production</i> (tan metrik / <i>tonnes</i>)	31,795	32,757	32,944	▲ 0.6	▲ 3.6		
Eksport / <i>Exports</i> (tan metrik / <i>tonnes</i>)	41,547	57,028	56,460	▼ -1.0	▲ 35.9		
Import / <i>Imports</i> (tan metrik / <i>tonnes</i>)	79,305	88,837	93,288	▲ 5.0	▲ 17.6		
Penggunaan domestik <i>Domestic consumption</i> (tan metrik / <i>tonnes</i>)	28,363	24,263	26,111	▲ 7.6	▼ -7.9		
Stok akhir / <i>Closing stocks</i> (tan metrik / <i>tonnes</i>)	198,181	153,011	152,396	▼ -0.4	▼ -23.1		
Bil. pekerja bergaji (estet) <i>Number of paid workers</i> (<i>estate</i>)	8,801	10,391	9,995	▼ -3.8	▲ 13.6		
Gaji & upah (RM'000) (estet) <i>Salaries & wages (RM'000)</i> (<i>estate</i>)	16,194	19,310	23,541	▲ 21.9	▲ 45.4		

**PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT, IMPORT, PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK DAN
STOK BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI 2021-2023**
**MONTHLY PRODUCTION, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION AND
STOCK OF NATURAL RUBBER 2021-2023**



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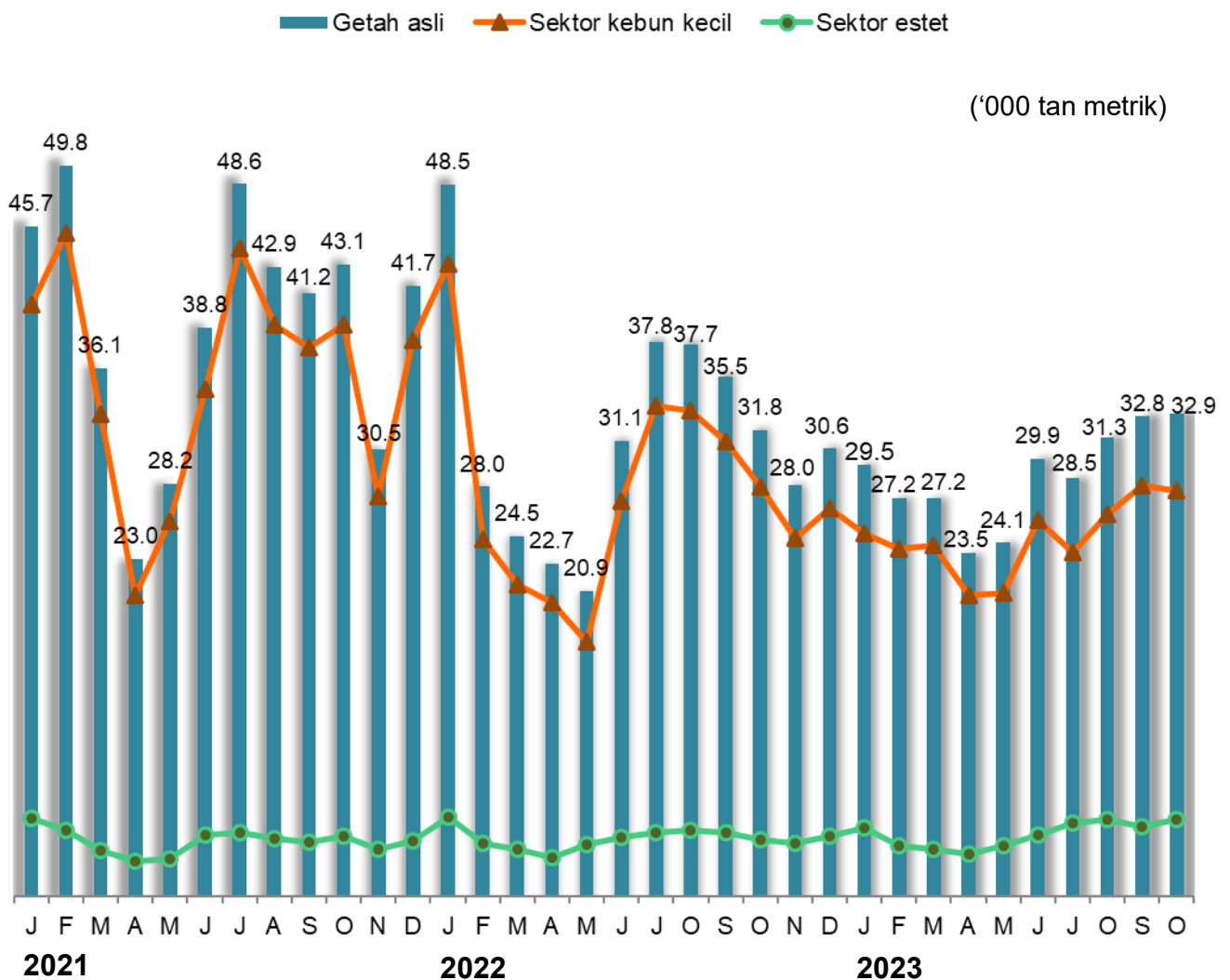
RINGKASAN PENEMUAN
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

PERANGKAAAN GETAH BULANAN MALAYSIA, OKTOBER 2023[#]

1. PENGELUARAN

Pengeluaran getah asli Malaysia pada Oktober 2023 berjumlah 32,944 tan metrik, meningkat sebanyak 3.6 peratus berbanding 31,795 tan metrik pada Oktober 2022 dan menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.6 peratus dari bulan sebelumnya. Sektor kebun kecil merupakan penyumbang utama pengeluaran getah asli iaitu 84.2 peratus. Pengeluaran sektor kebun kecil menurun sebanyak 0.7 peratus manakala pengeluaran di estet pula meningkat 34.8 peratus berbanding Oktober 2022.

Carta 1: Pengeluaran getah bulanan di estet dan kebun kecil



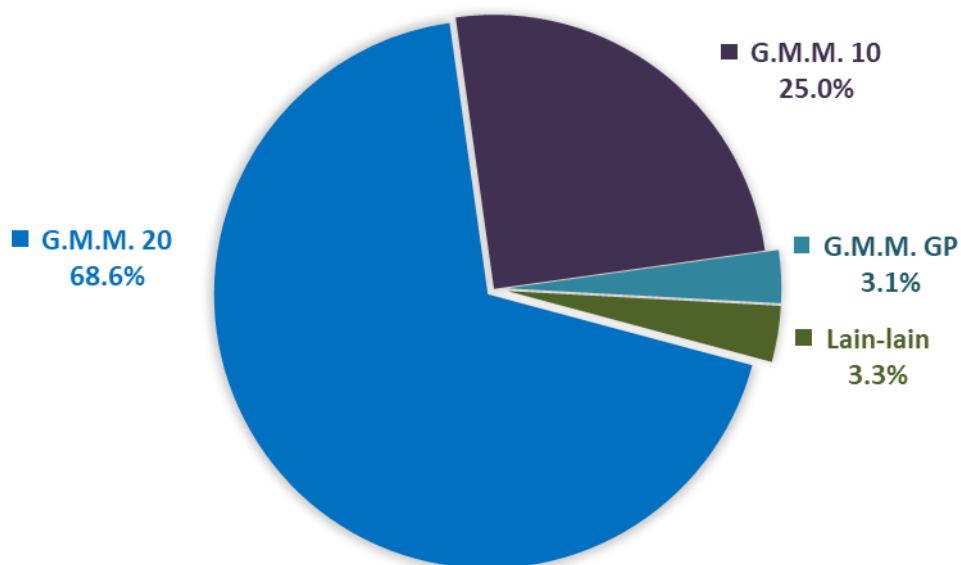
Nota #:

- Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: **Siaran Terkini**.
- Data bagi bulan Oktober 2023 merupakan data **awalan**. Data ini akan dikemas kini berdasarkan data terkini yang diperolehi dan akan diterbitkan dalam penerbitan November 2023.

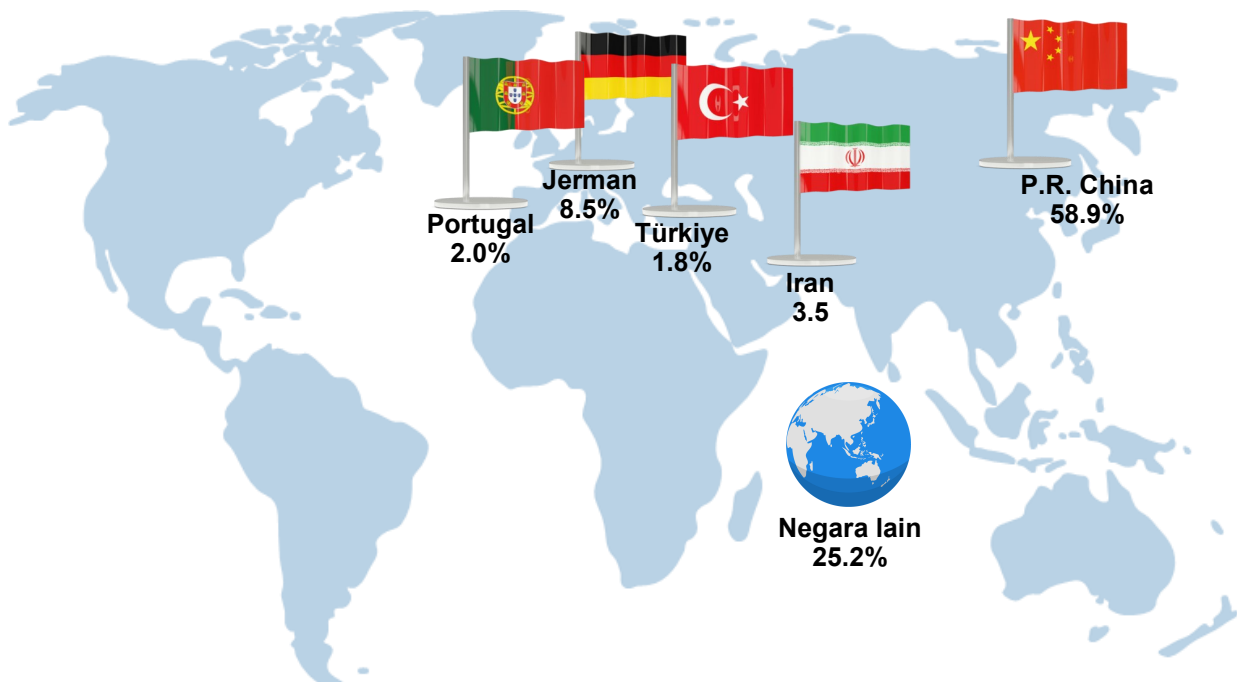
2. EKSPORT

Eksport getah asli pada Oktober 2023 adalah 56,460 tan metrik, meningkat 35.9 peratus dari 41,547 tan metrik pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya namun menunjukkan penurunan 1.0 peratus berbanding 57,028 tan metrik pada September 2023. Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) menyumbang 96.1 peratus daripada jumlah eksport getah asli dimana G.M.M. 20 merupakan eksport tertinggi iaitu 37,205 tan metrik (68.6%) seperti di Carta 2.

Carta 2: Eksport Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut gred, Oktober 2023



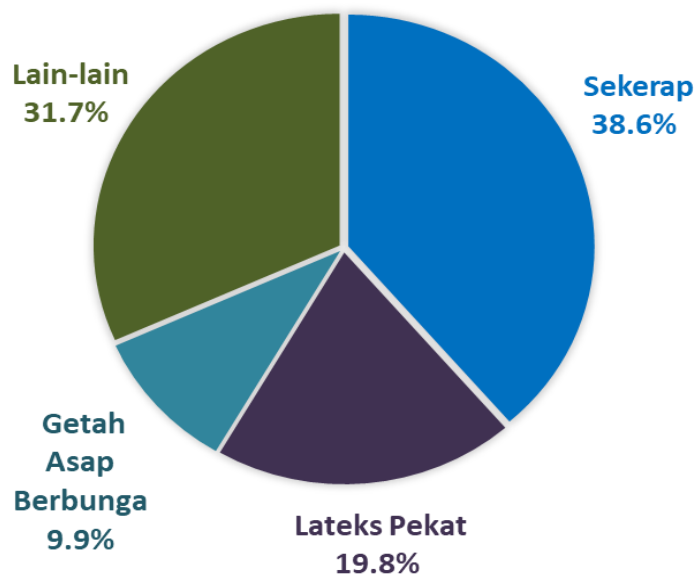
Carta 3: Destinasi utama eksport getah asli, Oktober 2023



3. IMPORT

Import getah asli pada Oktober 2023 adalah 93,288 tan metrik berbanding 79,305 tan metrik pada Oktober 2022, meningkat sebanyak 17.6 peratus. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 5.0 peratus. Jenis getah asli utama yang diimport adalah Sekerap (36,052 tan metrik) dan Lateks Pekat (18,454 tan metrik). Getah asli diimport terutamanya dari Thailand berjumlah 33,287 tan metrik.

Carta 4: Import getah asli mengikut jenis, Oktober 2023



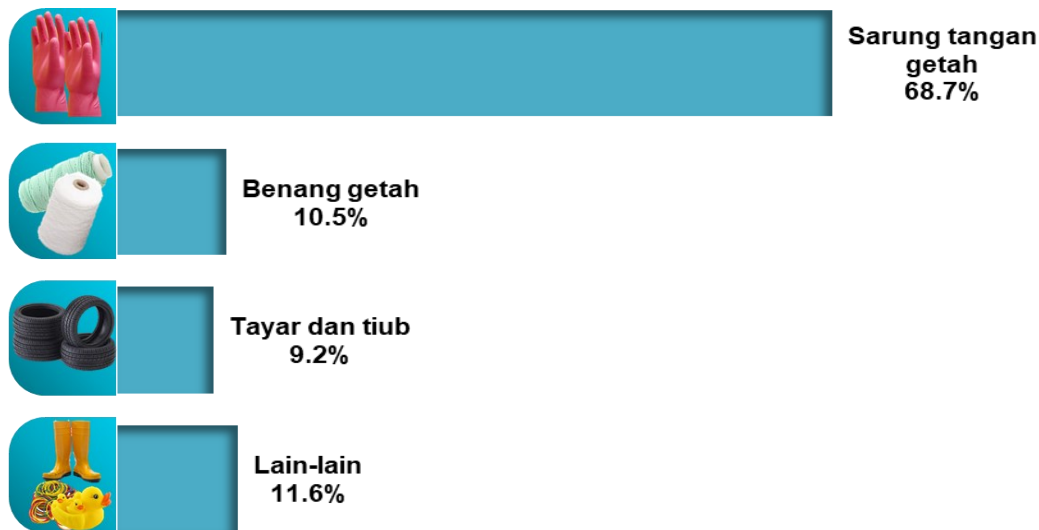
Carta 5: Import getah asli dari negara utama, Oktober 2023



4. PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK

Penggunaan domestik getah asli pada Oktober 2023 ialah 26,111 tan metrik, menurun 7.9 peratus berbanding 28,363 tan metrik pada Oktober 2022. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan peningkatan 7.6 peratus berbanding 24,263 tan metrik pada bulan sebelumnya. Industri sarung tangan getah merupakan industri utama bagi penggunaan getah asli iaitu 17,935 tan metrik (68.7%).

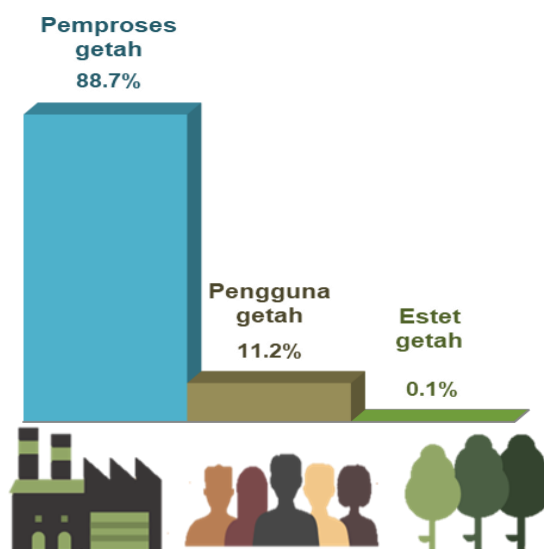
Carta 6: Penggunaan domestik getah asli mengikut produk, Oktober 2023



5. STOK

Stok getah asli menurun 23.1 peratus pada Oktober 2023 kepada 152,396 tan metrik berbanding 198,181 tan metrik yang dicatatkan pada Oktober 2022. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan stok menurun sebanyak 0.4 peratus.

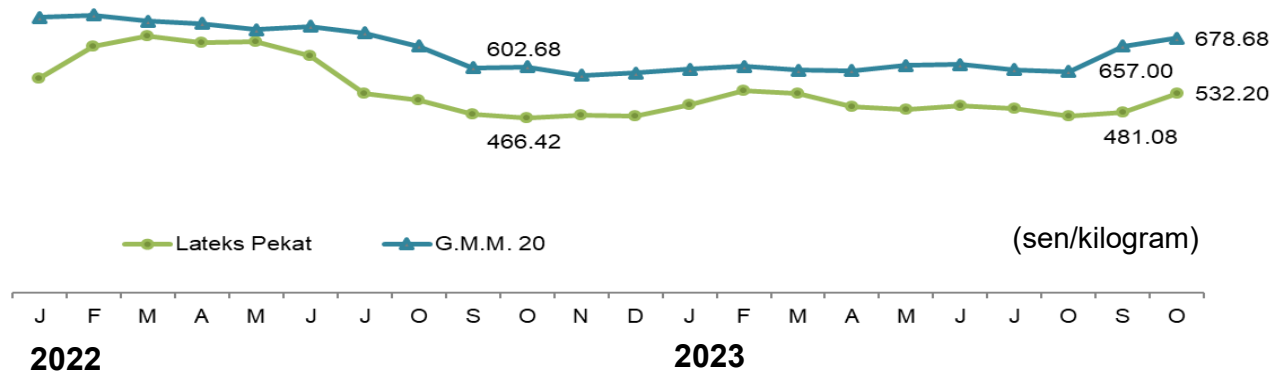
Carta 7: Stok getah asli pada akhir bulan Oktober 2023



6. HARGA PURATA BULANAN SEKILOGRAM (Sebut Harga Pada Waktu Tengah Hari - "F.O.B.")

Harga purata bulanan G.M.M. 20 pada Oktober 2023 adalah 678.68 sen sekilogram, meningkat 12.6 peratus berbanding 602.68 sen sekilogram pada Oktober 2022 dan menunjukkan peningkatan 3.3 peratus berbanding 657.00 sen sekilogram pada bulan sebelumnya. Harga purata bulanan bagi Lateks Pekat pada Oktober 2023 adalah 532.20 sen sekilogram, meningkat 14.1 peratus dari 466.42 sen sekilogram pada bulan yang sama tahun lalu serta turut mencatatkan peningkatan 10.6 peratus berbanding 481.08 sen sekilogram pada September 2023.

Carta 8: Harga purata bulanan (sebut harga pada waktu tengah hari "F.O.B") bagi G.M.M. 20 dan Lateks Pekat



7. GUNA TENAGA DI ESTET

Seramai 9,995 pekerja bergaji direkodkan pada akhir Oktober 2023 dengan peningkatan sebanyak 13.6 peratus dari Oktober 2022 dan menurun 3.8 peratus (10,391 pekerja bergaji) berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Gaji & upah meningkat 45.4 peratus kepada RM23.5 juta dari RM16.2 juta pada Oktober 2022, manakala perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan trend yang sama iaitu peningkatan sebanyak 21.9 peratus.

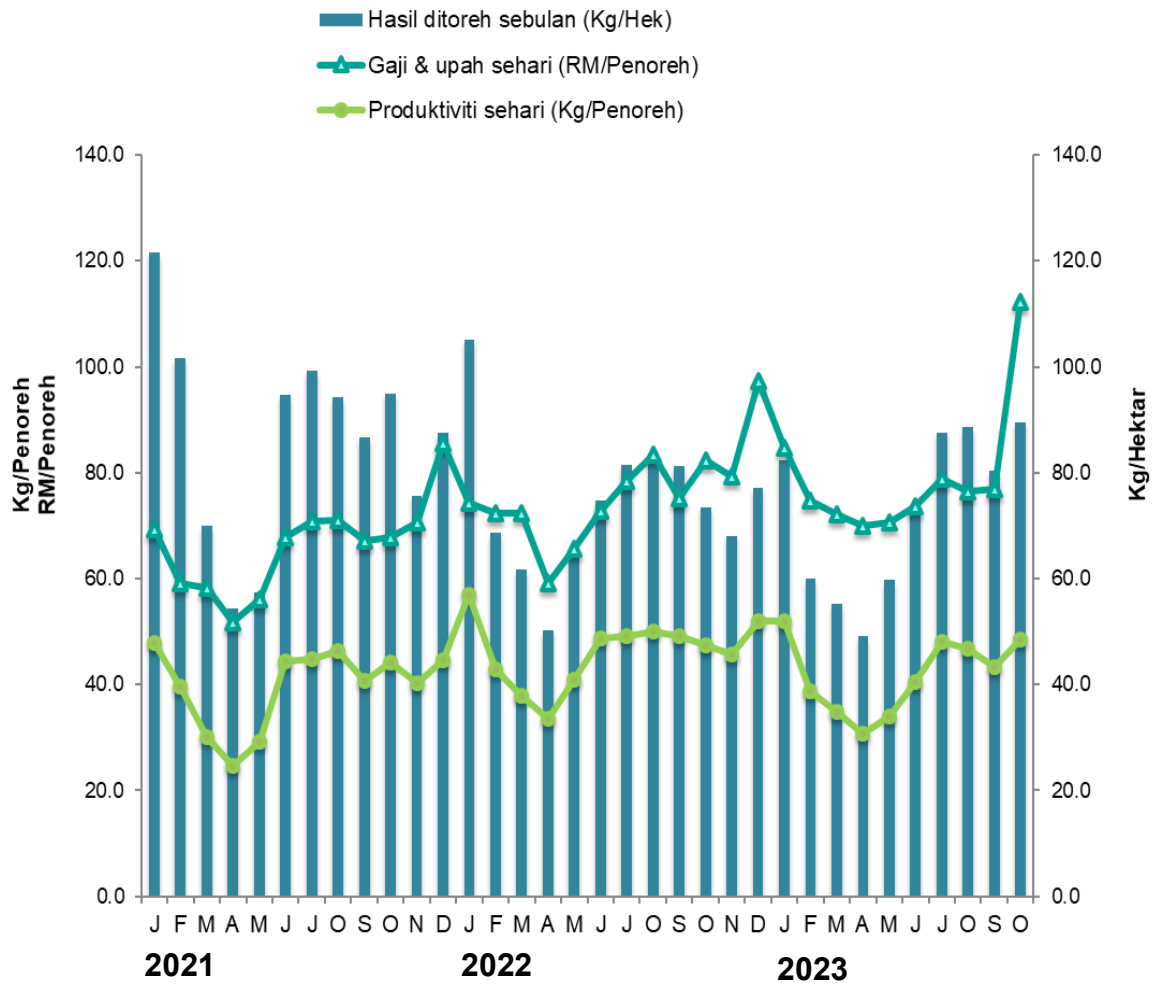
Carta 9: Bilangan pekerja dan jumlah gaji & upah, Oktober 2023



8. PRODUKTIVITI DI ESTET

Produktiviti pengeluaran getah asli di estet adalah 89.5 kilogram sehektar pada Oktober 2023, meningkat sebanyak 22.0 peratus berbanding Oktober 2022. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan produktiviti meningkat sebanyak 11.4 peratus dari 80.3 kilogram sehektar.

Carta 10: Produktiviti hasil ditoreh bulanan dan produktiviti penoreh sehari

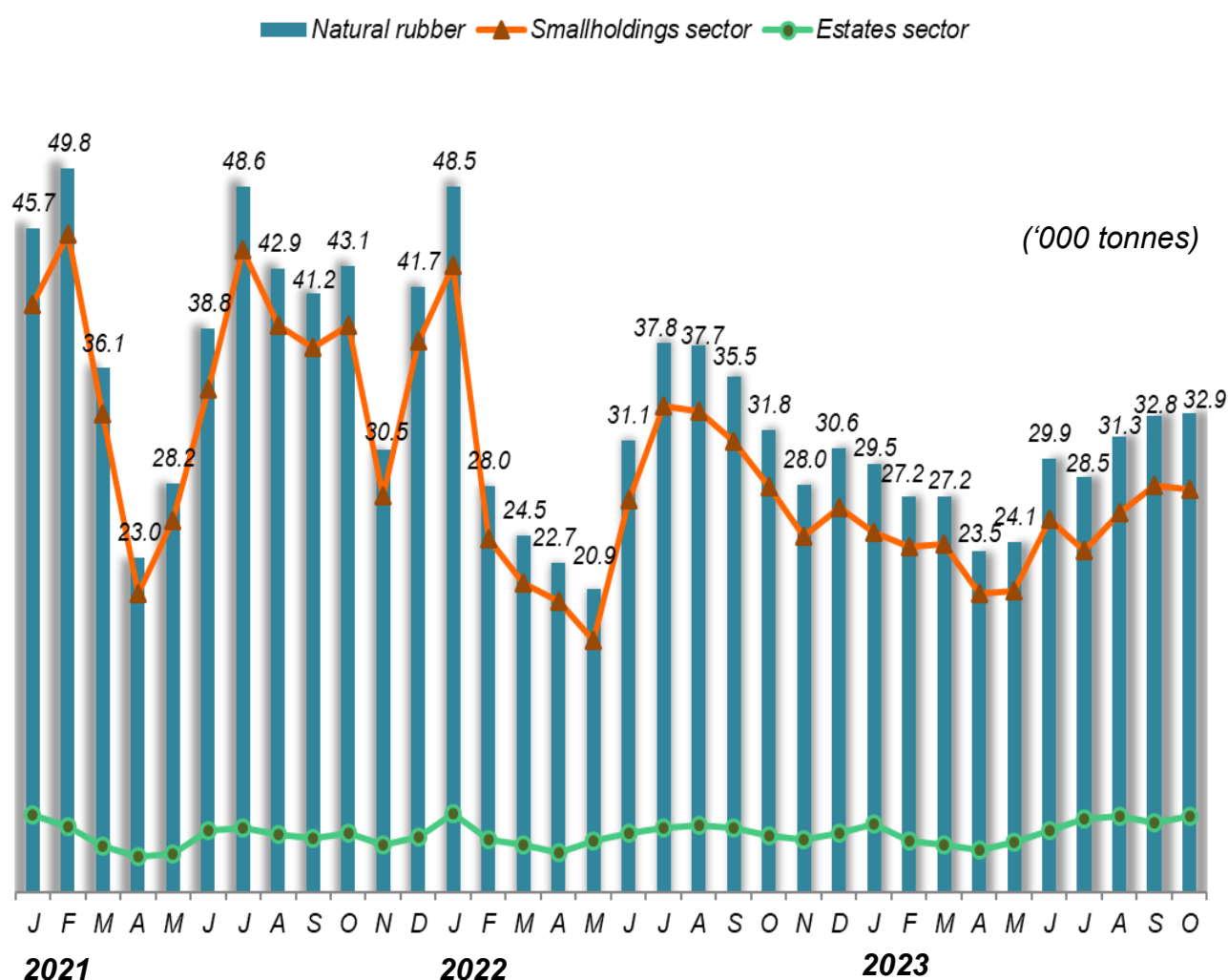


MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS MALAYSIA, OCTOBER 2023[#]

1. PRODUCTION

Malaysia's natural rubber production in October 2023 amounted 32,944 tonnes, increased 3.6 per cent as compared to 31,795 tonnes in October 2022 and showed an increase of 0.6 per cent from last month. Smallholdings sector was the main contributor to the natural rubber production of 84.2 per cent. Production of smallholdings decreased by 0.7 per cent meanwhile estate sector showed an increase of 34.8 per cent as compared to October 2022.

Chart 1: Monthly rubber production in the estates and smallholdings



Notes #:

1. This report can be accessed through the portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) under the section: **Latest Releases**.
2. Data for October 2023 is **provisional**. The data will be updated based on the latest available figures and subsequently published in the November 2023 publication.

2. EXPORTS

Exports of natural rubber in October 2023 was 56,460 tonnes, increased by 35.9 per cent from 41,547 tonnes in the same month last year but decreased by 1.0 per cent as compared to 57,028 tonnes in September 2023. Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) contributed 96.1 per cent of the total natural rubber exports where S.M.R. 20 was the highest exports of 37,205 tonnes (68.6%) as shown in Chart 2.

Chart 2: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by grade, October 2023

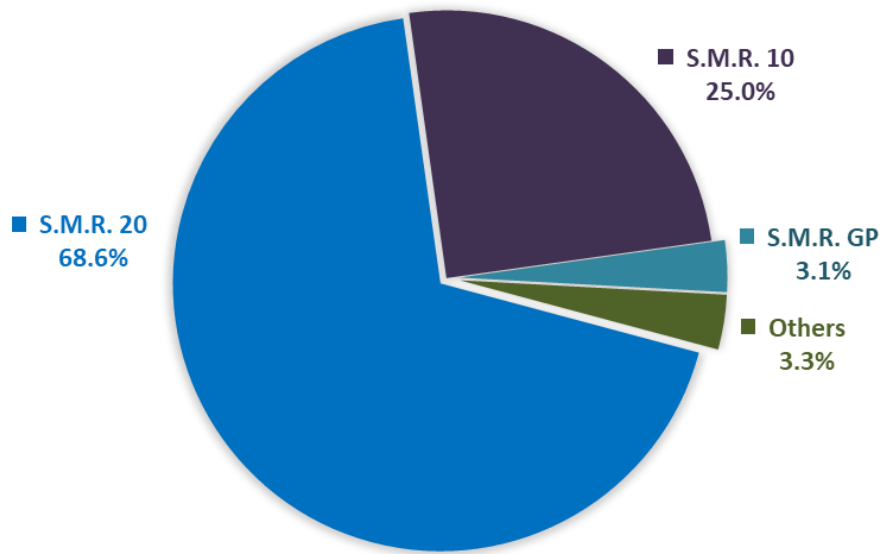
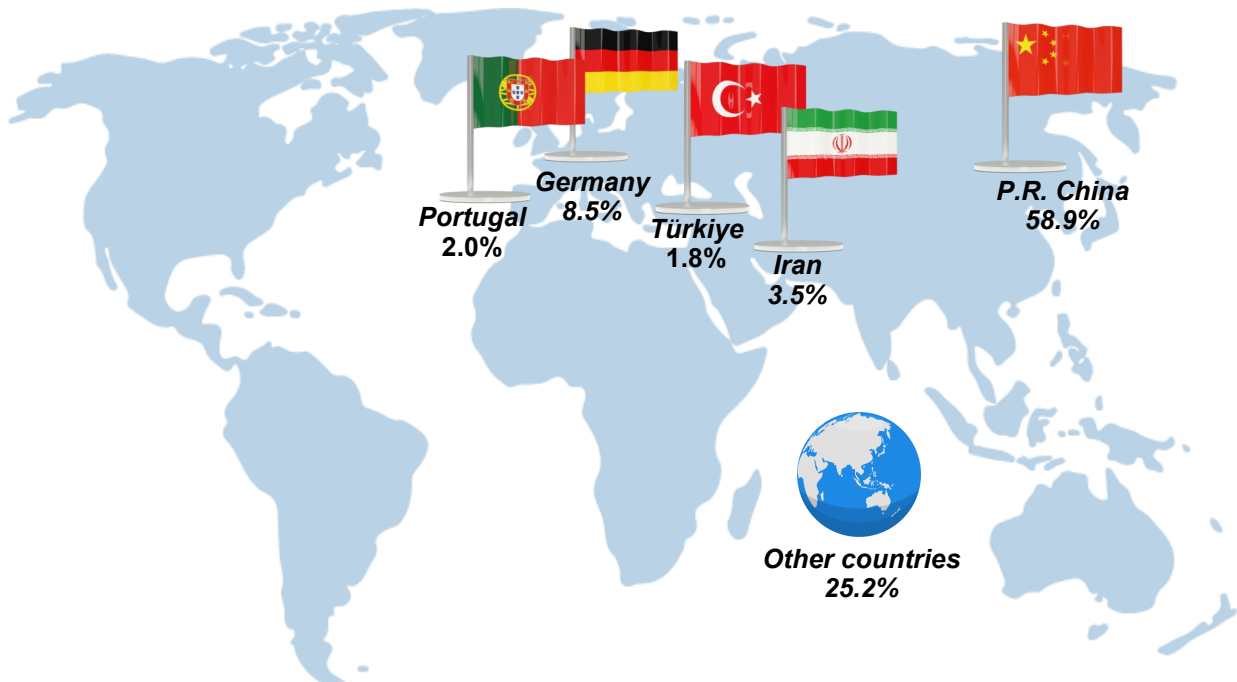


Chart 3: Main destinations of natural rubber exports, October 2023



3. IMPORTS

Imports of natural rubber in October 2023 was 93,288 tonnes as compared to 79,305 tonnes in October 2022, increased by 17.6 per cent. Month-on-month comparison showed an increase of 5.0 per cent. The main types of imported natural rubber were Scrap (36,052 tonnes) and Latex Concentrate (18,454 tonnes). Natural rubber mainly imported from Thailand amounted of 33,287 tonnes.

Chart 4: Imports of natural rubber by types, October 2023

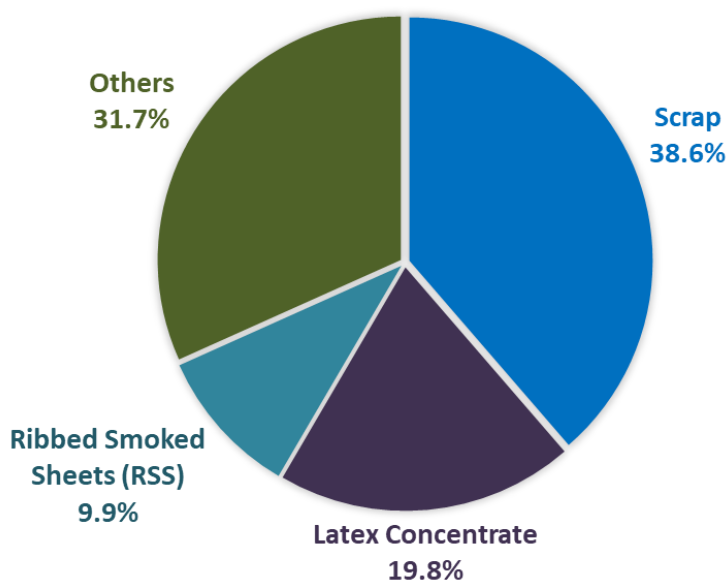
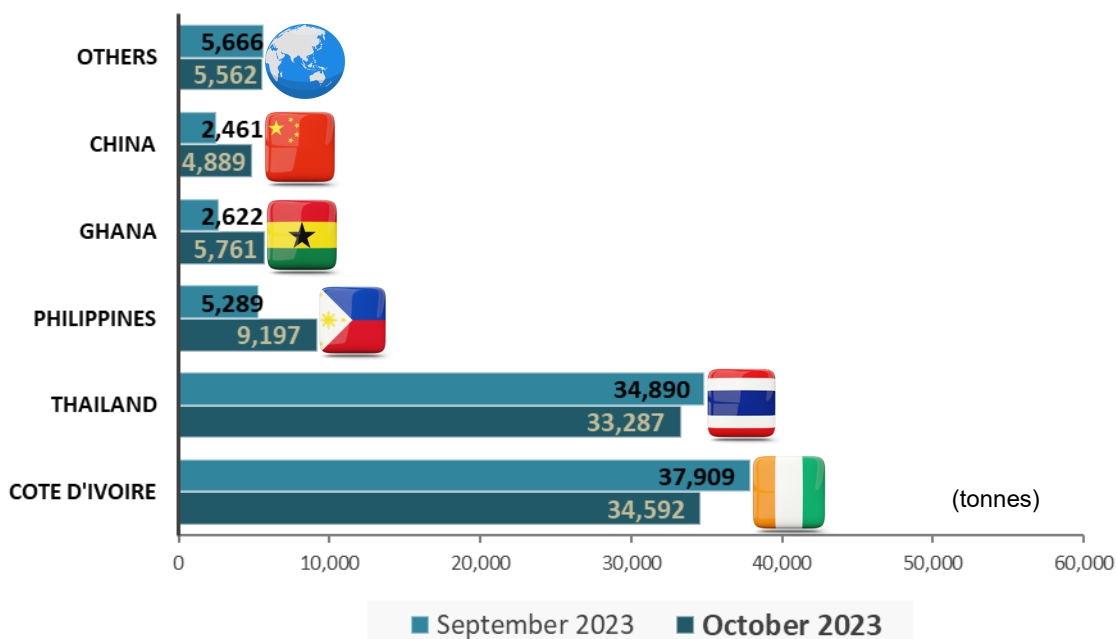


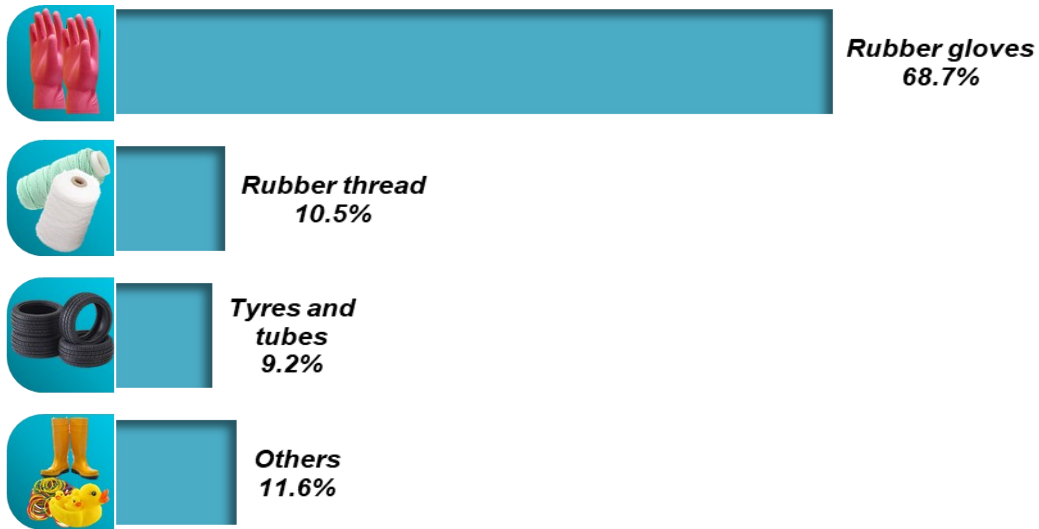
Chart 5: Imports of natural rubber from major countries, October 2023



4. DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

Domestic consumption of natural rubber in October 2023 was 26,111 tonnes, decreased by 7.9 per cent against 28,363 tonnes in October 2022. Month-on-month comparison showed an increased of 7.6 per cent from 24,263 tonnes in the last month. Rubber glove industry was the main industry for the use of natural rubber at 17,935 tonnes (68.7%).

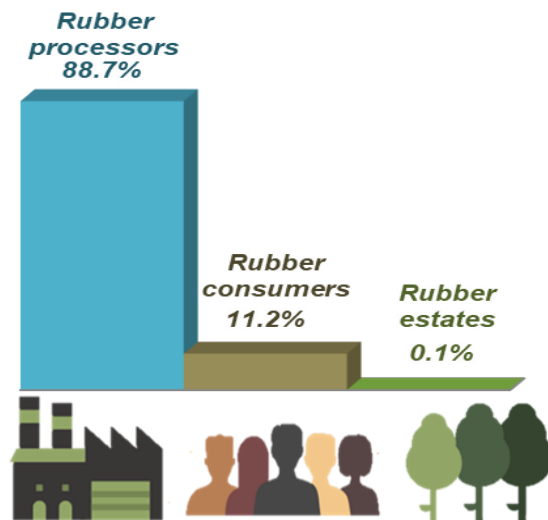
Chart 6: Domestic consumption of natural rubber by product, October 2023



5. STOCKS

Stocks of natural rubber decreased 23.1 per cent at the end of October 2023 to 152,396 tonnes against 198,181 tonnes as recorded in October 2022. Month-on-month comparison showed the stocks decreased by 0.4 per cent.

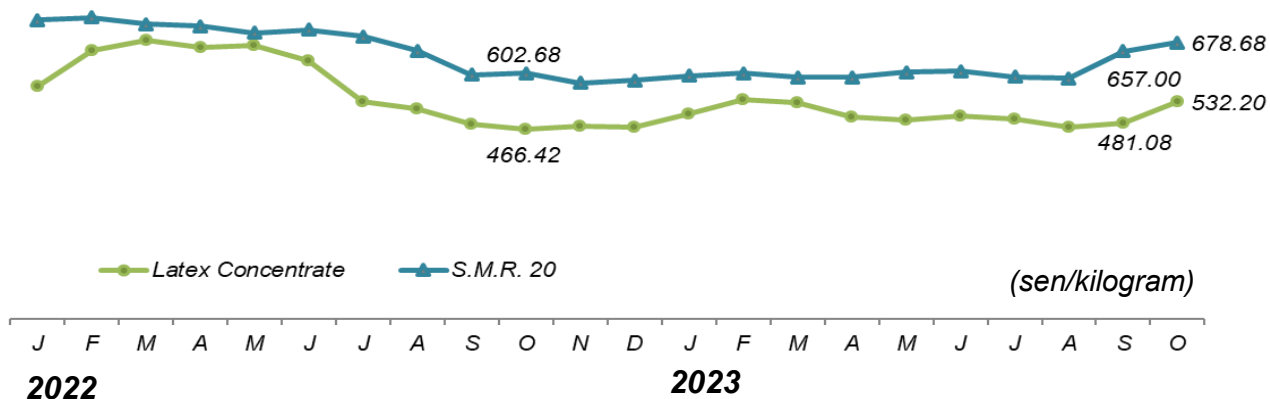
Chart 7: Stocks of natural rubber at the end of October 2023



6. AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICE PER KILOGRAM (Noon Quotations - F.O.B.)

Average monthly price of S.M.R. 20 in October 2023 was 678.68 sen per kilogram, increased 12.6 per cent against 602.68 sen per kilogram in October 2022 and showed an increased of 3.3 per cent from 657.00 sen per kilogram a month before. The average monthly price of Latex Concentrate in October 2023 was 532.20 sen per kilogram, increased by 14.1 per cent from 466.42 sen per kilogram in the same month last year and also showed an increased of 10.6 per cent as compared to 481.08 sen per kilogram in September 2023.

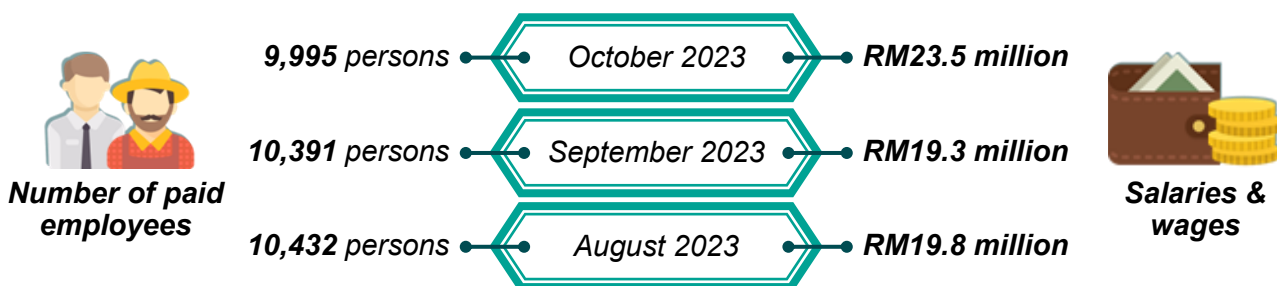
Chart 8: Average monthly price (noon quotations - F.O.B.) of S.M.R. 20 and Latex Concentrate



7. EMPLOYMENT IN ESTATES

A total of 9,995 paid employees recorded at the end of October 2023 with an increase of 13.6 per cent from October 2022 and showed a decreased of 3.8 per cent (10,391 paid employees) in the previous month. The salaries & wages increased by 45.4 per cent to RM23.5 million against RM16.2 million in October 2022 and month-on-month comparison showed a similar trend an increase of 21.9 per cent.

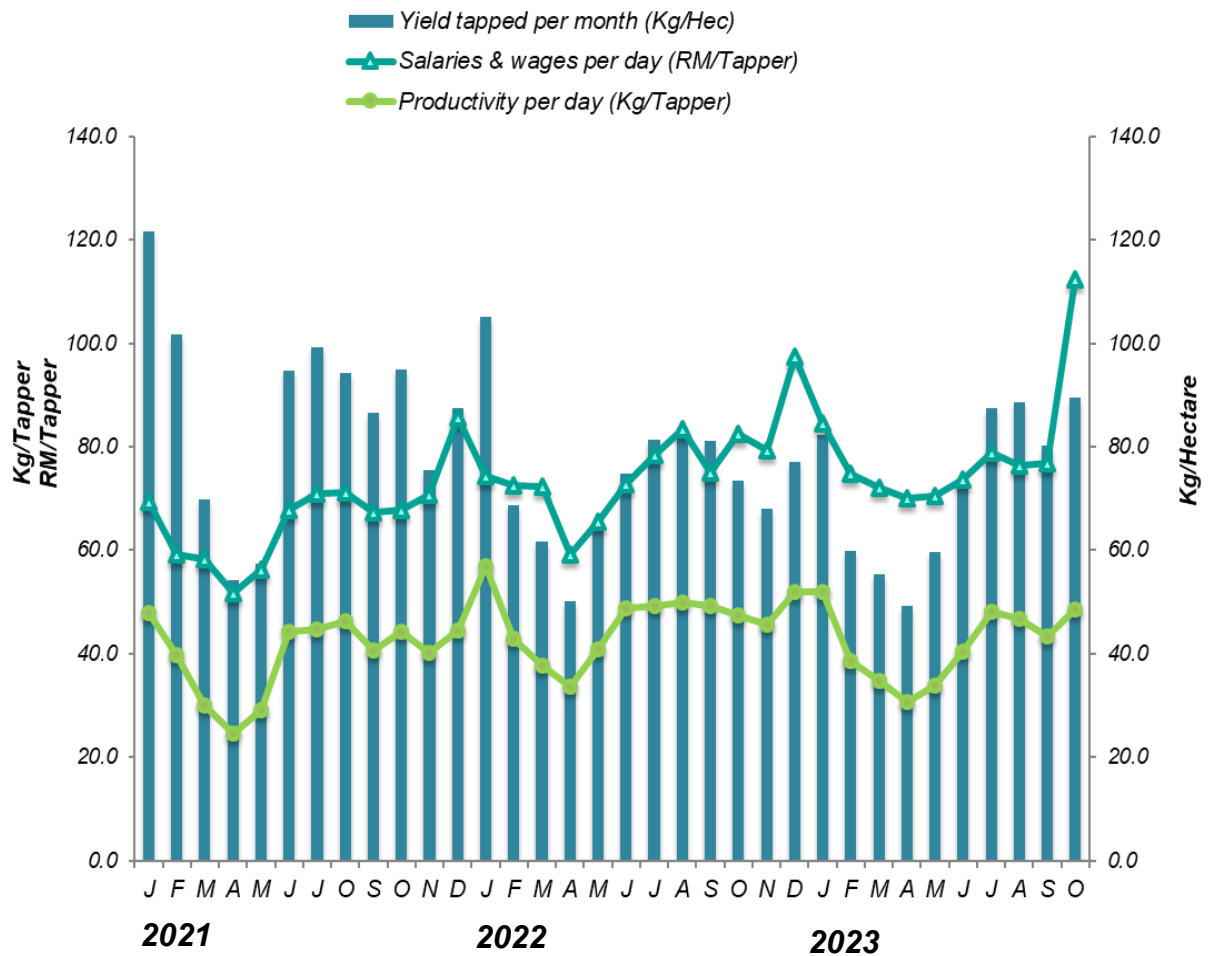
Chart 9: Number of paid employees and salaries & wages, October 2023



8. PRODUCTIVITY OF ESTATES

Productivity of natural rubber production in the estates was 89.5 kilogram per hectare in October 2023, increased by 22.0 per cent as compared to October 2022. Month-on-month comparison showed the productivity increased by 11.4 per cent from 80.3 kilogram per hectare.

Chart 10: Monthly productivity of yield tapped and daily productivity of tappers





JADUAL STATISTIK
STATISTICAL TABLES

JADUAL 1 : PENAWARAN DAN PERMINTAAN GETAH ASLI

Table 1 : Supply and Demand of Natural Rubber

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Penawaran Supply					Permintaan Demand				
	Stok pada awal tempoh Stocks at the beginning of period	Import * Imports	Pengeluaran Production			Jumlah Penawaran Total Supply	Eksport * Exports	Penggunaan Domestik Domestic Consumption	Stok pada akhir tempoh Stocks at the end of period	Jumlah Permintaan Total Demand
			Estet Estates	Kebun Kecil** Smallholdings	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production					
2022^f	285,245	1,164,883	47,387	329,660	377,047	1,827,174	621,324	426,594	201,360	1,249,278
2021	249,551	1,207,301	45,347	424,322	469,669	1,926,521	653,245	501,961	285,245	1,440,451
2020	244,930	1,221,893	56,421	458,281	514,702	1,981,525	565,165	518,732	249,551	1,333,448
2019	174,004	1,082,700	61,227	578,603	639,830	1,896,534	631,304	515,466	244,930	1,391,700
2023 Jan.-Okt.^P	201,360	760,640	42,130	244,714	286,844	1,248,844	481,448	259,747	152,396	893,592
2022 Jan.-Okt.	285,245	986,698	39,706	278,738	318,443	1,590,386	522,359	369,594	198,181	1,090,134
2023 Okt.^P	153,011	93,288	5,214	27,730	32,944	279,243	56,460	26,111	152,396	234,967
Sep.	143,116	88,837	4,732	28,025	32,757	264,710	57,028	24,263	153,011	234,302
Ogos	143,757	60,607	5,215	26,094	31,309	235,673	57,488	25,159	143,116	225,763
2022 Okt.	198,706	79,305	3,867	27,928	31,795	309,807	41,547	28,363	198,181	268,092
Sep.	210,768	85,050	4,391	31,069	35,460	331,278	54,542	29,040	198,706	282,288
Ogos	228,039	100,936	4,543	33,122	37,666	366,641	60,170	33,160	210,768	304,098

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

K.G.K/D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering/Dry Rubber Content

* Import dan Eksport - data hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999
Imports and Exports -the data only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999

** Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)
Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 2 : PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT HAK MILIK

Table 2 : Production of Natural Rubber by Ownership

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Estet Estate			Kebun Kecil* Smallholding	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production
	Residen Malaysia Malaysian Residents	Bukan Residen Malaysia dan Hak Milik Bersama Non-Malaysian Residents and Joint Ownership	Jumlah Total		
2022	44,635	2,752	47,387	329,660	377,047
2021	41,895	3,452	45,347	424,322	469,669
2020	52,654	3,767	56,421	458,281	514,702
2019	58,247	2,980	61,227	578,603	639,830
2023 Jan.-Okt. ^P	40,433	1,697	42,130	244,714	286,844
2022 Jan.-Okt.	37,540	2,166	39,706	278,738	318,443
2023 Okt. ^P	4,963	250	5,214	27,730	32,944
Sep.	4,475	257	4,732	28,025	32,757
Ogos	4,995	220	5,215	26,094	31,309
2022 Okt.	3,532	336	3,867	27,928	31,795
Sep.	4,110	281	4,391	31,069	35,460
Ogos	4,281	262	4,543	33,122	37,666

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

* Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)

Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 3 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2023			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2023			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2023			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
	Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogos	Jan. - Okt. ^P 2023	Jan. - Okt. 2022	Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogos	Jan. - Okt. ^P 2023	Jan. - Okt. 2022	Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogos	Jan. - Okt. ^P 2023	Jan. - Okt. 2022
	Getah Asap Berbunga <i>Ribbed Smoked Sheets</i>	-	-	-	-	1	0	40	-	470	665	0	40	-	470
Lateks Pekat <i>Latex Concentrate</i>	-	5	6	35	12	2,214	1,013	1,381	14,592	14,242	2,214	1,018	1,387	14,627	14,253
Getah Mutu Malaysia <i>Standard Malaysian Rubber</i>	-	1	4	522	624	54,244	55,932	56,089	465,688	506,119	54,244	55,932	56,093	466,210	506,743
Jenis-jenis lain <i>Other types</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	38	8	141	697	1	38	8	141	697
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	-	5	10	557	637	56,460	57,023	57,478	480,891	521,722	56,460	57,028	57,488	481,448	522,359

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2022 ^r	2021	2020	2019	2022 ^r	2021	2020	2019
Getah Asap Berbunga <i>Ribbed Smoked Sheets</i>	1	-	-	3	685	3,305	285	2,394	687	3,305	286	2,397
Lateks Pekat <i>Latex Concentrate</i>	15	27	43	35	16,319	21,079	19,631	23,153	16,334	21,106	19,674	23,188
Getah Mutu Malaysia <i>Standard Malaysian Rubber</i>	1,029	66	2,916	11,866	602,395	624,268	541,550	593,191	603,424	624,334	544,465	605,056
Jenis-jenis lain <i>Other types</i>	-	-	-	-	880	4,501	741	662	880	4,501	741	662
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,045	93	2,959	11,904	620,279	653,152	562,206	619,400	621,324	653,245	565,165	631,304

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU

Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama <i>Major Countries</i>	2022 ^f	2021	2020	2019	2023			Jumlah Terkumpul	2022			Jumlah Terkumpul
					<i>Cumulative</i>			<i>Cumulative</i>				
					Okt. ^p	Sep.	Ogos	Jan.-Okt. ^p	Okt.	Sep.	Ogos	Jan.-Okt.
							2023				2022	
Afrika Selatan <i>South Africa</i>	3,089	4,506	3,564	4,152	145	141	304	1,494	14	40	234	2,523
Amerika Syarikat/U.S.A	34,182	39,186	18,655	25,028	669	1,297	1,663	11,903	988	1,673	2,392	30,311
Argentina	4,530	5,796	3,620	4,505	185	603	358	4,007	306	94	220	3,878
Belanda/Netherlands	825	1,079	2,671	2,892	60	135	198	1,486	60	40	20	679
Belgium	131	7,481	1,790	2,498	13	-	13	189	-	23	33	118
Brazil	15,659	12,036	10,987	14,033	922	1,065	802	8,874	1,382	2,179	1,443	13,454
China	285,716	315,556	292,689	309,358	33,281	26,073	27,546	235,294	23,343	25,380	24,356	235,217
Finland	18,186	25,885	18,467	27,317	-	605	806	4,274	1,310	1,008	907	17,277
Greece	148	273	382	151	-	11	11	100	-	18	-	137
Hong Kong	45	41	31	30	-	-	-	3	5	13	-	42
Iran, Republik Islam <i>Iran, Islamic Republic of</i>	17,745	15,076	20,132	27,296	1,975	1,153	2,298	10,086	1,226	2,091	3,222	15,037
Itali/Italy	4,626	5,216	6,195	9,369	325	319	487	4,399	83	361	441	4,193
Jepun/Japan	5,710	5,081	2,454	3,598	-	10	11	50	467	449	473	4,778
Jerman/Germany	26,314	28,596	57,442	71,080	4,822	3,030	5,023	44,410	3,393	3,349	2,399	22,815
Kanada/Canada	2,239	3,561	2,758	1,552	121	40	81	1,226	101	20	101	1,976
Korea, Rep. <i>Korea, Rep. of</i>	5,946	8,575	9,139	12,205	413	591	544	5,059	419	557	497	4,575

 Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU (samb.)

Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination (cont'd)

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

	Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2022 ^f	2021	2020	2019	2023			Jumlah Terkumpul	2022			Jumlah Terkumpul				
									Cumulative						Cumulative		
						Okt. ^p	Sep.	Ogos	Jan.-Okt. ^p	Okt.	Sep.	Ogos	Jan.-Okt.	Okt.	Sep.	Ogos	Jan.-Okt.
			2023			2022			2022								
	Mesir/Egypt	10,900	8,715	7,642	9,170	612	1,043	680	7,568	794	905	635	9,363				
	Mexico	2,867	1,771	257	1,995	48	200	229	1,629	164	470	302	2,766				
	Pakistan	8,623	10,998	2,446	2,492	623	3,001	1,571	14,420	90	703	603	7,770				
	Perancis/France	3,062	9,650	6,176	7,613	58	356	74	2,857	20	168	366	2,642				
	Poland	948	1,237	1,373	1,951	20	9	106	762	32	113	159	898				
	Portugal	2,834	3,327	4,980	8,075	1,101	1,653	1,210	8,945	181	625	262	2,430				
	Sepanyol/Spain	1,042	2,304	2,229	1,945	139	172	149	1,266	125	50	123	948				
	Singapura Singapore	37	52	60	755	-	5	10	53	-	6	-	32				
	Sweden	185	426	482	696	-	20	-	68	20	-	20	142				
	Taiwan	3,601	4,068	13,728	12,097	130	181	59	1,776	372	624	552	3,309				
	Turki/Turkiye	17,435	16,809	14,814	13,632	1,032	1,313	917	13,021	751	1,247	2,391	15,298				
	Ukraine	11	42	57	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11				
	United Kingdom	1,267	2,118	2,512	4,450	44	81	55	539	109	41	227	1,120				
	Vietnam	294	1,822	3,093	7,555	0	-	20	88	17	60	12	284				
	Negara lain Other countries	143,129	111,963	54,338	43,754	9,720	13,919	12,261	95,604	5,773	12,233	17,782	118,333				
	Jumlah Total	621,324	653,245	565,165	631,304	56,460	57,028	57,488	481,448	41,547	54,542	60,170	522,359				

 Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 5: EKSPORT GETAH MUTU MALAYSIA (G.M.M.) MENGIKUT GRED

Table 5: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by Grade

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Gred Grade					2023			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2022			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
	2022 ^r	2021	2020	2019	Okt. ^p	Sep.	Ogos	Jan.-Okt. ^r 2023	Okt.	Sep.	Ogos	Jan.-Okt. 2022
G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	450	759	1,072	1,358	39	90	59	559	60	19	40	410
G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	3,156	3,003	3,011	2,661	81	302	81	1,653	509	127	403	2,289
G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	174,476	165,867	143,681	183,980	13,580	12,451	12,636	110,817	11,179	16,635	16,184	152,290
G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20	388,370	418,311	366,475	382,419	37,205	40,048	39,880	317,828	26,843	33,747	38,682	320,018
G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	22,189	19,534	16,846	23,033	1,688	1,807	1,761	17,807	1,457	2,216	2,197	17,939
G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	5,391	9,333	10,995	9,459	1,525	1,123	1,628	15,587	301	287	278	4,610
Lain-Lain * Others	9,391	7,528	2,384	2,146	125	110	48	1,959	149	55	231	9,187
Jumlah Total	603,424	624,334	544,465	605,056	54,244	55,932	56,093	466,210	40,499	53,086	58,016	506,743

 Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

* Lain-lain termasuk housegrade / Others includes housegrade

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 6 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 6 : Imports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2023			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2023			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2023			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
	Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogos	Jan. - Okt. ^P 2023	Jan. - Okt. 2022	Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogos	Jan. - Okt. ^P 2023	Jan. - Okt. 2022	Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogos	Jan. - Okt. ^P 2023	Jan. - Okt. 2022
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	-	-	-	202	2,222	9,358	8,072	3,887	86,040	90,957	9,358	8,072	3,887	86,241	93,179
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	-	-	-	47	-	18,454	15,348	17,466	167,809	250,168	18,454	15,348	17,466	167,855	250,168
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	-	-	-	343	3,001	28,037	21,557	18,282	139,693	119,842	28,037	21,557	18,282	140,036	122,843
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	1,092	1,838	624	10,984	5,678	36,347	42,023	20,348	355,523	514,830	37,438	43,861	20,972	366,507	520,508
Jumlah Total	1,092	1,838	624	11,576	10,901	92,196	86,999	59,984	749,064	975,797	93,288	88,837	60,607	760,640	986,698

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2022 ^r	2021	2020	2019	2022 ^r	2021	2020	2019	2022 ^r	2021	2020	2019
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	2,222	8,160	6,770	924	106,612	80,552	29,801	46,210	108,834	88,712	36,571	47,134
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	-	7	597	2	286,931	337,247	347,714	312,005	286,931	337,254	348,311	312,006
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	3,001	262	318	1	140,774	165,251	192,548	226,200	143,775	165,513	192,865	226,202
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	6,345	12,048	18,511	7,538	618,997	603,773	625,635	489,819	625,342	615,822	644,146	497,358
Jumlah Total	11,568	20,478	26,195	8,465	1,153,315	1,186,823	1,195,697	1,074,235	1,164,883	1,207,301	1,221,893	1,082,700

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

* Piawaian getah secara teknikal setaraf dengan G.M.M. / Rubber by technical standard similar to S.M.R.

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 7 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL

Table 7: Imports of Natural Rubber by Country of Origin

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara Asal Country of Origin	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2023			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2023			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2023			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
	Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogos	Jan. - Okt. ^P 2023	Jan. - Okt. 2022	Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogos	Jan. - Okt. ^P 2023	Jan. - Okt. 2022	Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogos	Jan. - Okt. ^P 2023	Jan. - Okt. 2022
Indonesia Rep.	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	13	2,115	-	-	-	13	2,117
Kemboja/Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	-	535	874	210	-	-	535	874
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,748	4,263	-	-	-	1,748	4,263
Myanmar	-	-	-	1,855	3,188	444	77	-	27,673	68,375	444	77	-	29,528	71,563
Filipina/Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	9,197	5,289	7,679	66,136	125,326	9,197	5,289	7,679	66,136	125,326
Thailand	-	-	-	47	0	33,287	34,890	27,216	297,064	444,727	33,287	34,890	27,216	297,110	444,727
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	644	853	656	7,589	7,753	644	853	656	7,589	7,753
Negara lain/Other countries	1,092	1,838	624	9,675	7,711	48,414	45,890	24,433	348,306	322,365	49,506	47,728	25,056	357,981	330,077
Jumlah Total	1,092	1,838	624	11,576	10,901	92,196	86,999	59,984	749,064	975,797	93,288	88,837	60,607	760,640	986,698

Negara Asal Country of Origin	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2022 ^f	2021	2020	2019	2022 ^f	2021	2020	2019	2022 ^f	2021	2020	2019
Indonesia Rep.	2	0	-	22	2,115	6,782	19,365	4,679	2,117	6,782	19,365	4,701
Kemboja/Cambodia	-	-	-	-	874	1,277	1,840	9,531	874	1,277	1,840	9,531
India	-	10	-	-	4,263	7,361	3,147	6,735	4,263	7,372	3,147	6,735
Myanmar	3,188	6,900	6,730	902	76,591	74,604	21,350	36,759	79,779	81,504	28,080	37,661
Filipina/Philippines	-	-	-	200	145,090	156,806	130,140	110,874	145,090	156,806	130,140	111,074
Thailand	0	-	-	1	514,514	512,815	478,136	486,098	514,515	512,815	478,136	486,099
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	10,258	9,024	14,390	42,392	10,258	9,024	14,390	42,392
Negara lain/Other countries	8,378	13,567	19,465	7,340	399,609	418,154	527,329	377,167	407,987	431,721	546,794	384,507
Jumlah Total	11,568	20,478	26,195	8,465	1,153,315	1,186,823	1,195,697	1,074,235	1,164,883	1,207,301	1,221,893	1,082,700

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 8: STOK GETAH ASLI PADA AKHIR BULAN MENGIKUT BANCI

Table 8: Stocks of Natural Rubber held at the end of the month by Census

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Banci Census	Pada akhir bulan At the end of the month	2023			2022		
		Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogos	Okt.	Sep.	Ogos
Estet Getah Rubber Estates		112	177	270	197	142	215
Pemproses Getah Rubber Processors		135,206	136,015	125,605	179,799	180,249	193,093
Pengguna Getah Rubber Consumers		17,079	16,819	17,240	18,185	18,315	17,460
Jumlah Total		152,396	153,011	143,116	198,181	198,706	210,768

JADUAL 9 : PENGELUARAN DAN STOK LATEKS PEKAT

Table 9 : Production and Stocks of Concentrated Latex

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Pengeluaran Production	Stok pada akhir tempoh Stocks at the end of period
2022	31,789	17,278
2021	34,055	23,774
2020	34,453	24,788
2019	41,338	29,437
2023	Jan.-Okt.^P	17,159
2022	Jan.-Okt.	17,891
2023	Okt.^P	17,159
	Sep.	16,286
	Ogos	16,270
2022	Okt.	17,891
	Sep.	18,679
	Ogos	18,166

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 10 : PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT INDUSTRI

Table 10 : Domestic Consumption of Natural Rubber by Industry

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Keterangan Industri Industry Description	Industri tayar dan tiub Tyres and tubes industries	Membuat kasut getah Manufacture of rubber footwear	Membuat produk getah lain, t.k.m. Manufacture of other rubber products, n.e.c.							Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber (a)	Jumlah Total	
				Campuran getah Rubber compound	Gelang getah Rubber bands	Kepingan- kepingan getah Rubber sheeting	Produk lateks Latex products			Produk getah lain Other rubber products			
							Sarung tangan getah Rubber gloves	Benang getah Rubber thread	Foam Foam	Produk lateks lain Other latex products			
2022		31,314	415	1,574	2,025	6,907	312,314	36,877	4,446	14,099	7,890	8,735	426,594
2021		31,259	388	1,418	1,930	5,583	380,488	43,593	5,265	13,740	8,996	9,303	501,961
2020		32,640	346	1,690	1,866	4,162	401,566	40,029	5,948	13,113	9,322	8,050	518,732
2019		35,386	559	1,675	2,311	5,171	391,007	39,968	7,155	12,961	10,831	8,442	515,466
2023	Jan.-Okt. ^P	21,541	306	1,306	1,488	3,633	182,748	24,296	3,487	10,655	6,583	3,706	259,747
2022	Jan.-Okt.	27,388	336	1,326	1,678	5,915	272,396	30,899	3,700	11,491	6,678	7,787	369,594
2023	Okt. ^P	2,403	28	128	150	364	17,935	2,748	373	1,010	693	277	26,111
	Sep.	1,932	10	145	88	325	17,419	1,985	350	1,017	694	299	24,263
	Ogos	1,854	8	154	67	344	18,206	2,194	351	987	644	349	25,159
2022	Okt.	2,312	31	120	150	552	20,022	2,433	390	1,134	573	646	28,363
	Sep.	2,343	50	129	176	546	21,311	1,470	360	1,167	723	766	29,040
	Ogos	2,687	27	143	178	414	24,702	1,747	386	1,240	766	869	33,160

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

- (a) Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli mengikut keterangan industri termasuk industri membuat tali-temali, tali dan pinal, membuat keluaran pulpa, kertas dan kertas tebal, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran kimia, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran plastik, t.k.m., bengkel-bengkel, kabel dan dawai, membuat bahagian pengganti kereta motor dan kelengkapannya, membuat dan memasang basikal, basikal roda tiga dan beca.

All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber according to industry description includes cordage, rope and twine industries, manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard articles, n.e.c., manufacture of chemical products, n.e.c., manufacture of plastic products, n.e.c., foundries, cables and wires, manufacture of motor vehicle parts and accessories, manufacture and assembly of bicycles, tricycles and trishaws.

JADUAL 11: HARGA PURATA BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI
Table 11 : Average Monthly Price of Natural Rubber
Sen/Kg

Tempoh Period	Harga di ladang Farmgate price		Sebut Harga pada waktu tengah hari - "F.O.B."** Noon Quotations - F.O.B.							
	Susu Getah Cair Field Latex	Sekerap Scrap	Lateks Pekat* Latex Concentrate	Getah Mutu Malaysia (1 - Pallet tan metrik) Standard Malaysian Rubber (1 - Tonne pallet)						
				G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20	
2022	625.64	539.69	566.93	964.87	954.87	681.58	678.58	671.58	669.58	
2021	633.10	555.11	563.86	959.76	949.76	699.94	696.94	689.94	687.94	
2020	521.11	406.99	491.01	838.34	828.34	560.03	557.03	550.03	548.03	
2019	478.84	436.50	452.63	822.95	808.09	589.68	586.68	579.68	577.68	
2023	Jan.-Okt.	525.43	483.98	502.75	857.94	847.94	624.50	621.50	614.50	612.50
2022	Jan.-Okt.	652.02	557.18	586.52	997.52	987.52	699.38	696.38	689.38	687.38
2023	Okt.	551.95	548.84	532.20	907.02	897.02	690.68	687.68	680.68	678.68
	Sep.	504.59	525.59	481.08	821.78	811.78	669.00	666.00	659.00	657.00
	Ogos	501.67	462.05	471.09	805.16	795.16	602.14	599.14	592.14	590.14
2022	Okt.	503.12	471.29	466.42	797.37	787.37	614.68	611.68	604.68	602.68
	Sep.	515.65	465.86	476.76	814.60	804.60	611.19	608.19	601.19	599.19
	Ogos	566.79	533.29	514.73	877.82	867.82	669.61	666.61	659.61	657.61

Nota/Notes : * 60% Kandungan Getah Kering (K.G.K) / 60% Dry Rubber Content (D.R.C.)

** F.O.B. - Free On Board

Punca: Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM)

Source: Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

JADUAL 12 : GUNA TENAGA DAN GAJI & UPAH DIBAYAR MENGIKUT KATEGORI PEKERJA DI ESTET GETAH
Table 12 : Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers

Seperti pada akhir tempoh As at end of period	Pekerja bergaji dan Gaji & Upah Employees and Salaries & Wages												
	Pekerja diambil secara langsung Employees directly employed						Pekerja diambil secara kontrak Employees on contract basis				Jumlah Total		
	Kakitangan Pentadbiran Administrative Staff		Pekerja Estet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers		Pekerja Estet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers				
	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	
2022	Dis.	1,839	5,356	4,897	9,807	-	-	2,244	3,817	-	-	8,980	18,981
2021	Dis.	1,639	4,612	4,790	8,926	-	-	1,557	2,280	-	-	7,986	15,819
2020	Dis.	1,723	4,484	5,954	10,719	48	101	2,003	3,030	-	-	9,728	18,334
2019	Dis.	1,904	4,820	6,967	12,227	64	127	2,124	3,540	-	-	11,059	20,714
2023	Okt. ^P	2,023	5,665	5,039	12,681	-	-	2,933	5,195	-	-	9,995	23,541
	Sep.	2,043	5,463	5,373	8,956	-	-	2,975	4,892	-	-	10,391	19,310
	Ogos	2,064	5,630	5,349	9,103	-	-	3,019	5,033	-	-	10,432	19,766
2022	Okt.	1,882	4,989	4,601	7,381	-	-	2,318	3,824	-	-	8,801	16,194
	Sep.	1,900	4,999	4,567	7,521	-	-	2,255	3,954	-	-	8,722	16,474
	Ogos	1,887	5,539	4,543	8,551	-	-	2,231	3,885	-	-	8,661	17,975

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

JADUAL 13 : PRODUKTIVITI PENGELUARAN DAN PENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH

Table 13 : Productivity of Production and Tappers in Rubber Estates

Tempoh Period	Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tempoh Number of workers at end of period			Gaji & Upah (RM '000) Salaries & Wages			Keluasan ditanam pada akhir tempoh Planted area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)	Pengeluaran Production (Kg K.G.K) (Kg D.R.C)	Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh Tapped area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)	Purata bil. hari menoreh Average number of tapping days	Produktiviti pengeluaran Productivity of production (Kg/Hek) (Kg/Ha)	Produktiviti penoreh (sehari) Productivity of tappers (per day)				
	Pekerja Estet Estate Workers	Lain-Lain Others	Jumlah Total	Pekerja Estet Estate Workers	Lain-Lain Others	Jumlah Total						(RM)	(Kg K.G.K) (Kg D.R.C.)			
	Penoreh Tappers	Pekerja Ladang Field Workers		Penoreh Tappers	Pekerja Ladang Field Workers											
2022	4,519	2,622	1,847	8,988	77,589	52,412	60,469	190,470	107,640	47,387,068	52,973	229	894.6	74.8	45.7	
2021	4,232	2,115	1,647	7,994	75,305	40,753	49,996	166,054	85,617	45,347,184	43,143	246	1,051.1	72.5	43.6	
2020	5,455	2,502	1,779	9,736	90,759	44,881	51,627	187,267	91,013	56,420,718	43,234	253	1,305.0	65.8	40.9	
2019	5,994	3,097	1,976	11,067	100,256	52,710	56,452	209,418	95,354	61,227,315	43,533	260	1,406.5	64.4	39.3	
2023	Jan.-Okt. ^P	5,477	2,495	2,026	9,998	79,676	54,889	55,061	189,626	115,939	42,129,741	58,245	193	723.3	75.3	39.8
2022	Jan.-Okt.	4,565	2,354	1,890	8,809	63,649	41,743	50,111	155,504	107,641	39,705,506	52,703	194	753.4	71.7	44.7
2023	Okt. ^P	5,477	2,495	2,026	9,998	12,060	5,816	5,665	23,541	115,939	5,213,701	58,245	20	89.5	112.3	48.5
	Sep.	5,551	2,797	2,050	10,398	8,400	5,448	5,463	19,310	115,939	4,732,430	58,912	20	80.3	76.9	43.3
	Ogos	5,477	2,891	2,070	10,438	8,504	5,633	5,630	19,766	116,386	5,214,736	58,803	20	88.7	76.5	46.9
2022	Okt.	4,565	2,354	1,890	8,809	6,708	4,497	4,989	16,194	107,641	3,867,181	52,703	18	73.4	82.4	47.5
	Sep.	4,488	2,334	1,908	8,730	6,696	4,779	4,999	16,474	109,036	4,391,151	54,065	20	81.2	75.1	49.3
	Ogos	4,508	2,266	1,895	8,669	7,573	4,864	5,539	17,975	106,862	4,543,312	54,309	20	83.7	83.4	50.0

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 14 : PENGELUARAN, KELUASAN DITOREH DAN PURATA BILANGAN HARI MENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH MENGIKUT NEGERI

Table 14 : Production, Tapped Area and Average Number of Tapping Days in Rubber Estates by State

Negeri State (a)	Bilangan estet Number of estates	Pengeluaran Production Tan metrik K.G.K. Tonnes D.R.C.			Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh Tapped area at end of period Hektar Hectare			Purata bilangan hari menoreh Average number of tapping days		
		2023			2023			2023		
		Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogo.	Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogo.	Okt. ^P	Sep.	Ogo.
Johor	17	435	472	499	4,779	5,750	5,750	23	23	23
Kedah & Perlis	33	590	439	608	9,983	10,030	10,030	19	17	20
Kelantan & Terengganu	69	1,963	1,696	1,726	19,075	18,474	18,365	19	19	19
Melaka & Negeri Sembilan	17	241	170	214	3,936	3,936	3,936	20	20	21
Pahang	24	1,157	1,045	1,140	8,922	8,922	8,922	22	21	23
Perak	15	286	307	449	2,809	2,809	2,809	16	17	17
Selangor	6	175	234	236	2,731	2,981	2,981	13	21	23
Sabah & Sarawak	7	367	369	342	6,010	6,010	6,010	22	22	22
Jumlah Total	188	5,214	4,732	5,215	58,245	58,912	58,803	20	20	20

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

(a) Tiada estet direkodkan bagi negeri Pulau Pinang / No estates were recorded in Pulau Pinang.

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content



NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTE

NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. Pendahuluan

Penerbitan ini memuatkan perangkaan utama getah asli yang diperoleh daripada Banci Estet Getah (RE), Banci Pemproses Getah (RP) dan Banci Pengguna Getah (RC) yang dilaksanakan setiap bulan.

2. Objektif

Objektif utama penerbitan ini adalah untuk memaparkan perangkaan getah asli berkaitan pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik dan stok. Di samping itu, data harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti di estet getah turut dimuatkan. Perangkaan ini akan membantu dalam perancangan dan penggubalan dasar serta pembuat keputusan bagi industri berasaskan getah.

3. Kuasa perundangan

Banci ini dilaksanakan di bawah Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989). Seksyen 5 di bawah Akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik yang diterima adalah sulit dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada banci yang dijalankan.

4. Skop dan liputan

Banci ini meliputi semua estet getah, kilang pemproses getah dan kilang pengguna getah di Malaysia yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM), Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA).

Banci RE meliputi industri penanaman pokok getah (estet). Industri peringkat 5 digit (01291) ini dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Banci RP meliputi kilang-kilang yang memproses getah asli mentah untuk menjadi produk separa siap (Contoh: Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.), susu getah pekat, dsb.). Manakala banci RC meliputi kilang-kilang yang menggunakan getah asli mentah/produk separuh siap dan diproses menjadi produk siap (Contoh: tayar, sarung tangan getah dsb.).

5. Rangka (sumber)

Rangka banci getah dikemas kini setiap tahun untuk mengambil kira pertumbuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan yang berlaku kepada pertumbuhan seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti, lokasi kilang atau alamat pos.

6. Metodologi

Banci ini dilaksanakan secara meluas menggunakan borang soal selidik RE, RP dan RC. Responden diberi tempoh satu bulan untuk melengkap dan mengembalikan borang soal selidik tersebut kepada Jabatan ini. Kerja luar dijalankan untuk mendapatkan borang lengkap daripada pertumbuhan yang tidak respons.

7. Konsep dan definisi

Konsep dan definisi yang digunakan adalah berasaskan kepada syor-syor Pejabat Perangkaan Pertumbuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu¹ dan *The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)*. Konsep berkenaan mengikut amalan yang sudah diterima pakai bagi memudahkan perbandingan data dibuat di peringkat antarabangsa.

8. Takrif industri getah

Estet getah

- (i) Semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah; atau
- (ii) Mana-mana keluasan tanaman getah yang telah wujud dalam estet kelapa, koko atau kelapa sawit.

Kebun kecil getah

Meliputi semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, berjumlah kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. Kebun kecil getah terdiri daripada tersusun dan tidak tersusun. Kebun kecil yang tersusun meliputi kawasan di bawah rancangan kerajaan seperti berikut:-

- (i) Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA);
- (ii) Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA);
- (iii) Lembaga Penyatuan dan Pemulihan Tanah Negara (FELCRA);
- (iv) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Persekutuan yang lain; dan
- (v) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Negeri.

¹ *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.*

Keluasan ditanam

Keluasan bertanam dengan getah (matang dan/atau belum matang) dan tidak terbiar selama-lamanya.

Keluasan ditoreh

Keluasan di bawah getah matang yang telah ditoreh termasuk kawasan yang "direhatkan" di bawah sistem giliran torehan.

Pengeluaran

Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (KGK) bagi susu getah cair, getah keping dan skrap (getah buku dan getah kulit) yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil. Data ini dikumpul dari data pembelian getah mentah oleh kilang pemproses (RP).

Hasil

Hasil diperoleh dengan membahagikan jumlah pengeluaran dengan purata luas hektar yang ditoreh pada bulan rujukan.

Data import dan eksport dikumpul oleh Jabatan daripada borang pengikraran import dan eksport yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia dan Lembaga-Lembaga Zon Bebas. Angka perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia tidak termasuk perdagangan antara kawasan iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

9. Import dan Eksport

Import

Sesuatu barang yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara, sama ada secara terus atau disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal. Barang-barang tersebut adalah sama ada untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain. Pengkelasan import ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'import umum'. Di dalam laporan ini, import dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barang tersebut, iaitu negara di mana barang berkenaan terakhir dibuat sebelum ianya diimportkan ke dalam kawasan pendaftaran.

Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) yang dibawa keluar dari negara. Di dalam laporan ini, eksport dikelaskan mengikut negara dituju, iaitu negara di mana barang-barang berkenaan dijangka akan digunakan, sejauh mana ia boleh ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barang yang dihantar berdasarkan "*Optional bill of lading*", pelabuhan pertama yang diikrarkan dianggap sebagai negara yang dituju. Sekiranya maklumat negara yang dituju bagi barang-barang yang dieksport melalui Singapura tidak diketahui/diperoleh, eksport sedemikian diambilkira sebagai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barang-barang yang digunakan di Singapura. Eksport termasuk eksport semula. Pengkelasan eksport ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'eksport umum'. Data import dan eksport hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999.

10. Penggunaan domestik

Ia merujuk kepada penggunaan domestik getah asli seperti Getah Asap Berbunga (G.A.B.), susu getah pekat, Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) dan sebagainya oleh pertubuhan pembuatan di Malaysia untuk mengeluarkan barangan seperti tayar dan tiub, kasut getah, sarung tangan getah, gelang getah, getah campuran dan lain-lain. Ianya tidak termasuk getah campuran & tebus guna getah dan getah sintetik.

11. Stok

Ia adalah stok getah yang dimiliki oleh sesebuah pertubuhan tidak kira di mana stok tersebut ditempatkan iaitu sama ada di dalam atau di luar kilang. Ia termasuk stok getah yang belum/sedang/telah diproses. Stok dilaporkan pada awal dan akhir bulan.

12. Harga

Harga purata pembeli waktu tengah hari bagi getah "F.O.B." di Kuala Lumpur. Data ini diperoleh daripada Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM).

13. Hak milik

Hak milik sesebuah pertubuhan dikelaskan mengikut taraf residen pemilik/pemilik-pemilik modal berbayar yang terbesar (melebihi 50 peratus) dan bukannya mengikut taraf kerakyatan mereka.

- (i) Residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Cawangan dan anak syarikat asing yang didaftarkan/diperbadankan di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai pemastautin Malaysia.
- (ii) Bukan residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan anak syarikat milik residen Malaysia di luar negeri juga dianggap sebagai bukan residen Malaysia.
- (iii) Hak milik bersama ialah residen Malaysia atau bukan residen Malaysia memegang jumlah saham yang sama banyak dalam perniagaan berkenaan.

14. Guna tenaga

Jumlah pekerja

Bilangan orang yang bekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir bagi bulan rujukan.

Gaji & upah dibayar

Pembayaran tunai, termasuk bonus yang dibayar komisen, bayaran lebih masa, elaun kos sara hidup dan elaun-elaun lain yang dibayar kepada semua pekerja bergaji dalam tempoh tahun rujukan. Sementara caruman pekerja kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) turut dimasukkan, caruman oleh majikan dikecualikan. Elaun kepada pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji juga dikecualikan.

15. Pembundaran

Jumlah bagi komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar dalam jadual penerbitan disebabkan oleh pembundaran angka.

16. Nota dan simbol

K.G.K	Kandungan Getah Kering
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
Kg/Hek	Kilogram sehektar
-	Tiada data

TECHINICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

This publication provides principal statistics of Natural Rubber information on rubber obtained from the Census of Rubber Estates (RE), Census of Rubber Processors (RP) and Census of Rubber Consumers (RC) were conducted every month.

2. Objective

The main objective of this report is to provide statistics on rubber with regards to production, imports, exports, domestic consumption and stocks. In addition, data of prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity in rubber estates are also included. These statistics will assist the government in development planning, policy making and decision-makers of rubber based industries.

3. Legal authority

The survey was conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act, 1965 (Revised 1989). Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the contents of the individual returns received are confidential and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides the penalty to the respondents that could not comply with the survey undertaken.

4. Scope and coverage

The census covered all rubber estates, rubber processor factories and rubber consumer factories in Malaysia registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (SSM), Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB) and Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA).

The census of RE covered growing of rubber trees (estates). This industrial 5-digit level (01291) is classified under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. Census of RP covered the factories processing raw natural rubber into semi-finished products (Example: Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), Latex Concentrate (LC) etc.). Whereas census of RC covered to factories consuming raw natural rubber/semi-finished products and processed into finished products (Example: tyres, gloves etc.).

5. Frame (source) *The frame (source) of rubber censuses are updated annually to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not operation, change in activities and location or postal addresses.*

6. Methodology *The census was primarily conducted through mail enquiry using RE, RP and RC questionnaire. Respondents were given one month to complete and return the questionnaire to the Department. Field enumeration was then carried out to collect the complete questionnaire from the establishments that did not respond.*

7. Concepts and definitions *Concepts and definitions used are based on the recommendations of the United Nations' Statistical Office¹ and The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC). These concepts adhere to accepted practices, thereby facilitating international comparability of data.*

8. Definition of rubber industry

Rubber estate

- (i) All areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or*
- (ii) Any area planted with rubber in a coconut, cocoa or oil palm estate.*

Rubber smallholding

It is defined as all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. Smallholdings can be organized or unorganized. Organized smallholdings include those under various government schemes such as follows :-

- (i) Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA);*
- (ii) Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA);*
- (iii) Federal Land Consolidation and Rehabilitation Authority (FELCRA);*
- (iv) Other Federal Government land schemes; and*
- (v) State Government land schemes.*

¹ *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.*

Planted area

The area planted with rubber (mature and/or immature) and which has not been abandoned permanently.

Tapped area

The area under mature rubber that has been tapped including areas "rested" under rotational systems.

Production

Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, rubber sheets and scrap (lump and bark) produced by estates and smallholders. This data is collected from the purchasing data of raw rubber processor factories.

Yield

The yield is derived by dividing the total production by the average hectarage tapped during the reference month.

The data on imports and exports are compiled by the Department of Statistics from declaration forms sourced from the Malaysian Royal Customs Department and Free Zone Authorities. External trade data for Malaysia do not include inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.

9. Imports and Exports

Import

Goods are brought into the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, whether or not such goods are for consumption, to be processed, used in manufacturing or for subsequent re-exports to other countries. This categorization of imports is also termed as 'general imports'. In this report, imports are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is, the country where the goods are given the final form before they are imported into the registration area.

Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) taken out of the country. In this report, exports are classified according to the country of destination, that is, the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an "Optional bill of lading", the country of destination refers to that of the first port declared. If the information regarding the country of destination of goods exported via Singapore is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is, under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore. Exports include re-exports. This categorization of exports is also termed as 'general exports'. Data of imports and exports only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999.

- 10. Domestic consumption** *This refers to the usage of natural rubber such as latex concentrate, Ribbed Smoked Sheet (R.S.S.), Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), etc. by manufacturing establishments in Malaysia to produce products such as tyres and tubes, rubber footwear, rubber gloves, rubber bands and others. Excluding rubber compound & reclaimed rubber and synthetics rubber.*
- 11. Stocks** *This refers to stocks of rubber owned by establishments regardless where it is located i.e. inside or outside the factory. They include stocks of unprocessed/in process/processed rubber. Stocks are reported as at the beginning and the end of the month.*
- 12. Prices** *Average buyers' mid-day prices for rubber "F.O.B." in Kuala Lumpur. Data on prices are obtained from Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB).*
- 13. Ownership** *The ownership of an establishment is classified by the residential status of the owner(s) of the majority (more than 50 per cent) of the paid-up capital and not by their citizenship status.*
- 14. Employment**
- (i) *Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Malaysian registered branches and incorporated subsidiaries of foreign based/origins are also regarded as residents.*

(ii) *Non-Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Foreign branches and/or subsidiaries abroad owned by residents are also regarded as non-residents.*

(iii) *Joint-Ownership is any Malaysian residents and Non-Malaysian residents held equal shares in the business.*

Total number of persons engaged

Number of persons working during December or the last pay period of the reference month.

Salaries & wages paid

Salaries & wages paid refer to cash payments, including bonuses, paid commissions, overtime wages, cost of living and allowances made to all employees during the reference year. While the employees' contributions to Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) is included. The employer's contributions are excluded. Allowances to working proprietor, working partners and unpaid family worker are also not included.

15. Rounding

The sum of the components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.

16. Notes and symbols

<i>D.R.C</i>	<i>Dry Rubber Content</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>Kg/Ha</i>	<i>Kilogram per hectare</i>
<i>-</i>	<i>Nil</i>

