



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK ORANG KURANG UPAYA *PERSON WITH DISABILITY STATISTICS* MALAYSIA 2024

Pemakluman

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25* yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch (ODW)*, mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial *Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25* report released by *Open Data Watch (ODW)*, surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

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"Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia"

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KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik Orang Kurang Upaya, Malaysia, 2024 merupakan penerbitan kali ketiga yang diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) yang memaparkan statistik Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU) berdasarkan data survei dan data pentadbiran yang diperoleh daripada pelbagai agensi. Penerbitan ini meliputi tujuh bidang iaitu penduduk, kesihatan, pendidikan, guna tenaga, pendapatan dan perbelanjaan, perkhidmatan kebajikan dan sukan. Penyediaan statistik OKU ini adalah berdasarkan *Handbook on Social Indicators* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division* (UNSD).

Statistik OKU merupakan maklumat penting yang digunakan sebagai input dalam membuat perancangan dan penggubalan polisi atau dasar oleh kerajaan untuk memastikan golongan OKU mendapat kesaksamaan hak dan peluang bagi penyertaan penuh dalam masyarakat. Statistik ini juga menjadi rujukan penting kepada penyelidik, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik, pihak swasta dan individu dalam kajian berkaitan OKU di Malaysia.

Penerbitan ini terbahagi kepada empat bahagian. Bahagian pertama dan bahagian keduamasing-masing memaparkan infografik dan ringkasan penemuan bagi statistik OKU terpilih. Manakala, bahagian ketiga memaparkan jadual statistik di peringkat Malaysia dan negeri. Bahagian terakhir mengandungi nota teknikal untuk menerangkan konsep dan definisi bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama dan sumbangan yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Disember 2025

PREFACE

Person With Disability Statistics (PWD), Malaysia, 2024 is the third publication published by Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) which displayed disability statistics based on the survey and administrative data obtained from various agencies. This publication presents seven areas, namely population, health, education, employment, income and expenditure, welfare services and sport. The compilation of PWD statistics are based on the Handbook on Social Indicators, which was published by the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD).

PWD statistics serve as a crucial source of information that was used as input in planning and formulating policies by the government to ensure that disabled people get equal rights and opportunities for full participation in society. These statistics also become an important reference for researchers, economists, academicians, the private sector and individuals in research related to PWD in Malaysia.

This publication consists of four parts. The first and second parts respectively present the infographic and summary of the findings of selected disability statistics. Meanwhile, the third part shows statistical tables at the Malaysia and state levels. The last part contains technical notes that explain the concepts and definitions to assist users in understanding the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution rendered by all parties in making this publication a success. Every piece of feedback and suggestion towards improving future publications is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

December 2025

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STATISTIK TERPILIH OKU *SELECTED PWD STATISTICS*





KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK ORANG KURANG UPAYA, MALAYSIA, 2024



PENDUDUK



Jumlah penduduk¹
34.1 juta

Nota:

¹Data merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk semasa pertengahan tahun berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020



Bilangan kumulatif OKU berdaftar
805.5 ribu

Peratus OKU berdaftar mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan



37.1%
Pembelajaran



35.6%
Fizikal



8.5%
Penglihatan



7.8%
Mental



6.1%
Pendengaran



0.5%
Pertuturan

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

KESIHATAN

Bilangan OKU yang menerima perkhidmatan di klinik kesihatan

Bayi < 1 tahun yang dikesan mempunyai ketidakupayaan

Kanak-kanak 18 bulan disyaki mempunyai autisme

OKU di Program Pemulihan Dalam Komuniti (PDK)

781 orang

1,685 orang

17,897 orang

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

PENDIDIKAN

Bilangan sekolah, guru dan murid pendidikan khas

	Sekolah rendah	Sekolah menengah
Sekolah	28	7
Guru	835	495
Murid	1,773	1,114

Nota:

i. Merujuk kepada sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan
ii. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

GUNA TENAGA

Peratus penjawat awam OKU mengikut kumpulan perkhidmatan



Pengurusan Tertinggi **0.2%**

Pengurusan & Profesional **33.9%**

Pelaksana **65.9%**

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

SUKAN



Bilangan atlet para mengikut jenis sukan

Olahraga	27
Boccia	18
Renang	13
Badminton	11
Ping pong	11
Powerlifting	9
Memanah	8

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara Malaysia

PERKHIDMATAN KEBAJIKAN



Taman Sinar Harapan

Institusi **7** | Penghuni **870**

Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan

Institusi **1** | Penghuni **137**

Bengkel Daya

Institusi **2** | Penghuni **119**

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

PENDAPATAN

Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai OKU



Penengah
RM5,104

Purata
RM6,540

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara Malaysia



@StatsMalaysia





MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

PERSON WITH DISABILITY STATISTICS, MALAYSIA, 2024



POPULATION



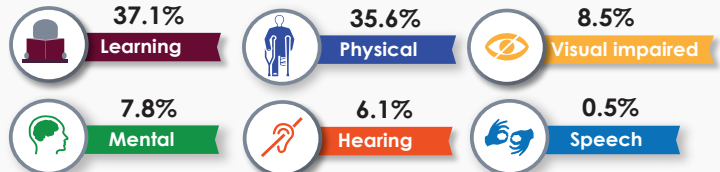
Total population¹
34.1 million



Cumulative number of PWD
805.5 thousand

Note:
¹Data refers to the mid-year current population estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Percentage of registered PWD by disability category



Source: Department of Social Welfare

HEALTH

Number of PWD receiving services treatment at health clinic

Infants < 1 year old who are detected as having disability

781 persons

An 18-month-old child is suspected of having autism

1,685 persons

PWD in Community Based Rehabilitation Programme (CBR)

17,897 persons

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

EDUCATION

Number of special education schools, teachers and pupils

	Primary school	Secondary school
School	28	7
Teacher	835	495
Pupil	1,773	1,114

Notes:

- Refers to special education government & government-aided school
- Data as at 31st October of the reference year

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

EMPLOYMENT

Percentage of civil servant PWD by services group



Top Management	0.2%
Management & Professional	33.9%
Support	65.9%

Source: Department of Public Services

SPORT



Number of disabled athlete by type of sports

Athletics	27
Boccia	18
Swimming	13
Badminton	11
Table tennis	11
Powerlifting	9
Archery	8

Source: National Sports Council of Malaysia

WELFARE SERVICES



Taman Sinar Harapan

Institution 7 | Resident 870

Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan

Institution 1 | Resident 137

Bengkel Daya

Institution 2 | Resident 119

Source: Department of Social Welfare

INCOME

Monthly household gross income by household with PWD



Median **RM5,104** Mean **RM6,540**



@StatsMalaysia





RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini memaparkan tujuh bidang berkaitan orang kurang upaya (OKU). Statistik yang dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah berdasarkan data survei dan data pentadbiran yang diperoleh daripada pelbagai agensi.

- **Penduduk**

Statistik penduduk yang diperoleh daripada anggaran penduduk semasa dan bilangan OKU yang berdaftar dengan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat (JKM).

- **Kesihatan**

Statistik yang diperoleh daripada Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM) berkaitan OKU yang menerima perkhidmatan kesihatan di Malaysia.

- **Pendidikan**

Maklumat yang diperoleh daripada Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia (KPM) berkaitan institusi pendidikan khas meliputi bilangan sekolah, guru dan murid di peringkat rendah dan menengah. Maklumat ini juga turut diperoleh daripada Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi (KPT) yang merangkumi enrolmen, staf akademik dan keluaran OKU di institut pengajian tinggi awam dan swasta.

- **Guna Tenaga**

Statistik mengenai OKU yang bekerja dalam sektor awam dan sektor swasta yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam (JPA) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO).

- **Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan**

Perincian mengenai pendapatan kasar bulanan isi rumah dan perbelanjaan penggunaan bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai OKU yang diperoleh daripada Survei Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HIES), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM).

- **Perkhidmatan Kebajikan**

Statistik yang diperoleh daripada JKMM meliputi institusi kebajikan, bilangan penerima bantuan dan jumlah bantuan yang disalurkan.

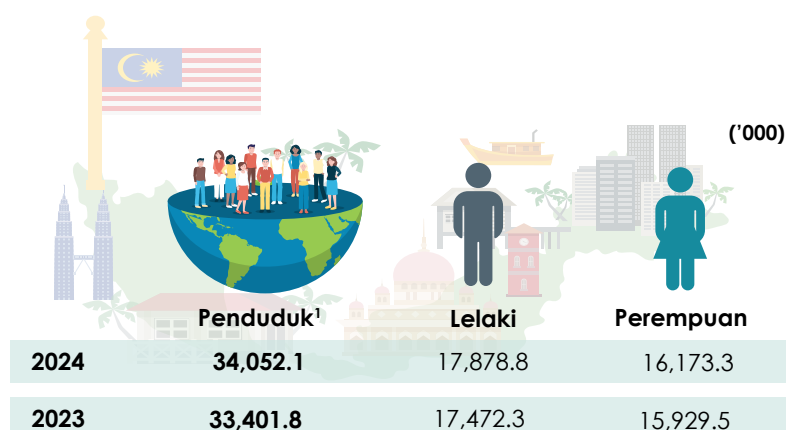
- **Sukan**

Statistik mengenai atlet dan pegawai atlet OKU mengikut sukan terpilih. Statistik ini diperoleh daripada Majlis Sukan Negara Malaysia.

PENDUDUK

Jumlah penduduk Malaysia pada 2024 dianggarkan seramai 34.1 juta orang, terdiri daripada 52.5 peratus lelaki dan 47.5 peratus perempuan. Pada tahun yang sama, Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat merekodkan 805,509 OKU berdaftar. Jumlah ini mewakili 2.4 peratus daripada keseluruhan penduduk negara.

Jadual 1: Penduduk mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



	Penduduk ¹	Lelaki	Perempuan
2024	34,052.1	17,878.8	16,173.3
2023	33,401.8	17,472.3	15,929.5

Nota:

¹Anggaran penduduk semasa pertengahan tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Jadual 2: Bilangan kumulatif OKU berdaftar dengan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri	Anggaran penduduk ('000)	Penduduk OKU berdaftar	Peratus OKU berdaftar (%)
Malaysia	34,052.1	805,509	2.4
Johor	4,184.4	92,287	2.2
Kedah	2,217.1	68,863	3.1
Kelantan	1,887.9	57,014	3.0
Melaka	1,046.7	35,098	3.4
Negeri Sembilan	1,239.5	35,366	2.9
Pahang	1,667.7	47,195	2.8
Pulau Pinang	1,800.5	45,134	2.5
Perak	2,569.4	69,694	2.7
Perlis	296.8	10,489	3.5
Selangor	7,362.7	136,828	1.9
Terengganu	1,231.5	38,947	3.2
Sabah	3,742.0	53,238	1.4
Sarawak	2,517.5	54,083	2.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,067.5	58,678 ^a	2.8 ^a
W.P. Labuan	100.8	2,595	2.6
W.P. Putrajaya	120.3	-	-

^aTermasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Kategori ketidakupayaan pembelajaran merekodkan bilangan pendaftaran tertinggi pada 2024 iaitu seramai 299,128 orang (37.1%). Ini diikuti oleh kategori fizikal dengan 286,634 orang (35.6%). Kategori penglihatan merekodkan 68,665 orang (8.5%), manakala kategori pertuturan mencatat bilangan pendaftaran terendah, iaitu hanya 4,136 orang (0.5%).

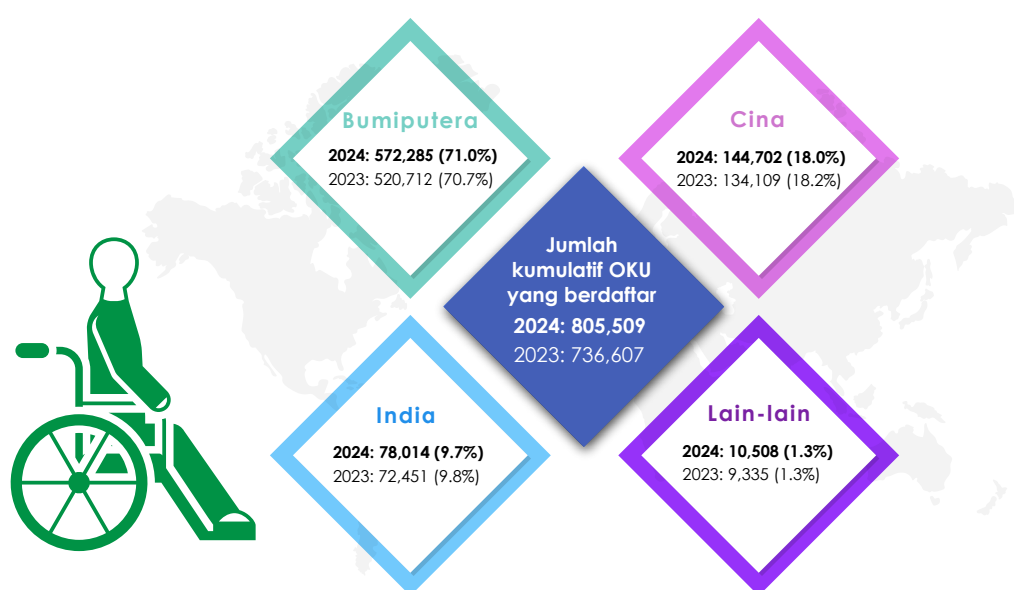
Jadual 3: Bilangan kumulatif OKU berdaftar mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Kategori ketidakupayaan	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Jumlah	736,607	805,509	9.4	100.0
Penglihatan	63,779	68,665	7.7	8.5
Pendengaran	46,510	49,382	6.2	6.1
Fizikal	265,221	286,634	8.1	35.6
Pembelajaran	265,503	299,128	12.7	37.1
Pertuturan	3,846	4,136	7.5	0.5
Mental	59,053	63,012	6.7	7.8
Pelbagai	32,695	34,552	5.7	4.3

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Komposisi OKU berdaftar di Malaysia didominasi oleh etnik Bumiputera pada 2024, yang merangkumi 71.0 peratus daripada jumlah pendaftaran. Ini diikuti oleh etnik Cina iaitu 18.0 peratus dan etnik India sebanyak 9.7 peratus. Kategori yang diklasifikasikan sebagai Lain-lain merekodkan sumbangan terkecil iaitu 1.3 peratus daripada OKU berdaftar.

Paparan 1: Bilangan kumulatif OKU berdaftar mengikut kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Kumpulan umur kurang daripada enam tahun merekodkan peningkatan tertinggi dalam pendaftaran pada 2024, iaitu meningkat sebanyak 85.1 peratus daripada 12,032 orang pada 2023 kepada 22,277 orang pada 2024. Ini diikuti oleh kumpulan umur 6–12 tahun yang mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 25.4 peratus.

Pada masa yang sama, kumpulan umur 60 tahun dan lebih mencatatkan sumbangan terbesar bagi OKU berdaftar, iaitu 23.2 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan. kumpulan umur 46–59 tahun menyumbang 18.1 peratus, manakala kumpulan umur 22–35 tahun merangkumi 17.3 peratus.

Jadual 4: Bilangan kumulatif OKU berdaftar mengikut kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

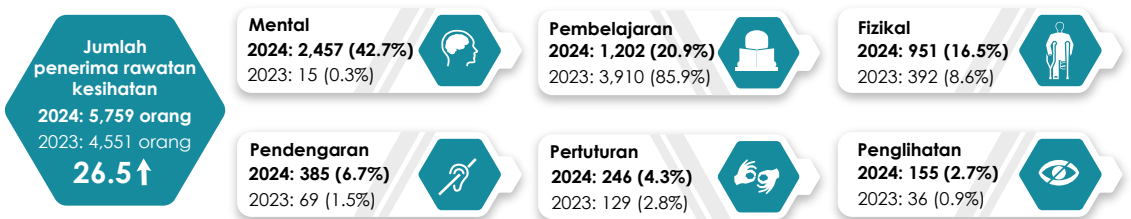
Kumpulan umur	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Jumlah	736,607	805,509	9.4	100.0
< 6 tahun	12,032	22,277	85.1	2.8
6-12 tahun	82,523	103,451	25.4	12.8
13-18 tahun	77,207	80,687	4.5	10.0
19-21 tahun	33,760	34,969	3.6	4.3
22-35 tahun	133,920	139,392	4.1	17.3
36-45 tahun	86,968	92,667	6.6	11.5
46-59 tahun	135,281	145,482	7.5	18.1
60+ tahun	174,916	186,584	6.7	23.2

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

KESIHATAN

Bilangan OKU yang menerima rawatan kesihatan pada 2024 meningkat 26.5 peratus meningkat daripada 4,551 orang pada 2023 kepada 5,759 orang pada 2024. OKU yang mempunyai ketidakupayaan mental mencatatkan bilangan tertinggi yang mendapatkan rawatan kesihatan iaitu 42.7 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh kategori pembelajaran (20.9%) dan fizikal (16.5%).

Paparan 2: Bilangan OKU yang menerima rawatan kesihatan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM) telah merekodkan sejumlah 781 bayi berumur kurang dari satu tahun yang dikesan mempunyai ketidakupayaan pada 2024. Manakala, 1,685 kanak-kanak berumur 18 bulan disyaki mempunyai autisme pada tahun yang sama.

Paparan 3: Bilangan bayi berumur kurang dari satu tahun yang dikesan mempunyai ketidakupayaan dan kanak-kanak berumur 18 bulan disyaki mempunyai autisme, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

PENDIDIKAN

Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia (KPM) menyediakan pendidikan untuk Murid Berkeperluan Pendidikan Khas (MBPK) melalui tiga pilihan utama sistem persekolahan iaitu Sekolah Pendidikan Khas (SPK), Program Pendidikan Khas Integrasi (PPKI) dan Program Pendidikan Inklusif (PPI).

SPK ialah institusi yang ditubuhkan khas untuk MBPK. Sekolah ini merangkumi sekolah kebangsaan pendidikan khas (SKPK), sekolah menengah kebangsaan pendidikan khas (SMKPK) dan sekolah menengah pendidikan khas vokasional (SMPKV).

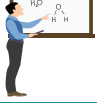
PPKI merujuk kepada program pendidikan yang direka untuk MBPK, di mana mereka menghadiri kelas khas yang khusus untuk MBPK dalam sekolah kerajaan dan sekolah bantuan kerajaan.

PPI menyediakan peluang kepada MBPK untuk menghadiri kelas bersama pelajar arus perdana dalam bilik darjah yang sama dalam sekolah kerajaan dan sekolah bantuan kerajaan.

SPK pada 2024 terdiri daripada 28 sekolah rendah dan tujuh sekolah menengah. PPKI dilaksanakan di 1,804 sekolah rendah dan 970 sekolah menengah, manakala PPI ditawarkan di 3,170 sekolah rendah dan 1,168 sekolah menengah.

Dari segi tenaga pengajar, SPK mempunyai 835 guru di peringkat rendah dan 495 guru di peringkat menengah. Sementara itu, PPKI merekodkan tenaga kerja yang jauh lebih besar, dengan 10,262 guru di sekolah rendah dan 7,909 guru di sekolah menengah.

Jadual 5: Bilangan sekolah dan guru mengikut jenis pendidikan MBPK dan peringkat pendidikan, Malaysia, 2024

Jenis pendidikan bagi MBPK	Sekolah		Guru	
	Rendah	Menengah	Rendah	Menengah
Sekolah Pendidikan Khas (SPK)	28	7	835	495
Program Pendidikan Khas Integrasi (PPKI)	1,804	970	10,262	7,909
Program Pendidikan Inklusif (PPI)	3,170	1,168		

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Pada tahun 2024, bilangan MBPK meningkat di semua jenis dan peringkat pendidikan berbanding tahun 2023. SPK merekodkan pertambahan pada setiap peringkat, dengan pendaftaran meningkat sebanyak 5.6 peratus di peringkat prasekolah, 11.0 peratus di peringkat rendah dan 4.6 peratus di peringkat menengah.

PPKI menunjukkan peningkatan yang paling ketara. Di peringkat rendah, pendaftaran meningkat sebanyak 15.3 peratus daripada 53,885 pelajar pada 2023 kepada 62,113 pelajar pada 2024. Di peringkat menengah, pendaftaran meningkat sebanyak 10.9 peratus daripada 39,002 pelajar pada 2023 kepada 43,242 pelajar pada 2024.

PPI juga merekodkan peningkatan di semua peringkat. Penyertaan di peringkat prasekolah meningkat sebanyak 38.9 peratus, peringkat rendah sebanyak 30.7 peratus dan peringkat menengah sebanyak 3.1 peratus pada 2024.

Jadual 6: Bilangan Murid Berkeperluan Pendidikan Khas (MBPK) mengikut jenis dan peringkat pendidikan, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Jenis pendidikan bagi MBPK	2023			2024		
	Prasekolah	Rendah	Menengah	Prasekolah	Rendah	Menengah
Sekolah Pendidikan Khas (SPK)	195	1,598	1,065	206	1,773	1,114
Program Pendidikan Khas Integrasi (PPKI)	1,350	53,885	39,002	1,472	62,113	43,242
Program Pendidikan Inklusif (PPI)	257	9,820	8,877	357	12,831	9,156

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Bilangan penuntut OKU yang mendaftar di institusi pengajian tinggi awam meningkat sebanyak 16.2 peratus kepada 2,732 pelajar pada 2024. Dalam kategori ini, pendaftaran di kolej komuniti merekodkan pertambahan tertinggi sebanyak 46.1 peratus, manakala pendaftaran di universiti awam meningkat 16.4 peratus. Sebaliknya, bilangan penuntut OKU di politeknik menurun sebanyak 36.2 peratus kepada 90 pelajar pada 2024.

Sementara itu, pendaftaran di institusi pengajian tinggi swasta menunjukkan trend positif, meningkat sebanyak 10.3 peratus kepada 643 pelajar pada 2024.

Jadual 7: Jumlah penuntut OKU di institusi pendidikan tinggi awam dan swasta, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Institusi pendidikan tinggi	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Jumlah	2,935	3,375	15.0	100.0
Institut pendidikan tinggi awam	2,352	2,732	16.2	80.9
Universiti awam	1,981	2,306	16.4	84.4
Politeknik	141	90	- 36.2	3.3
Kolej komuniti	230	336	46.1	12.3
Institut pendidikan tinggi swasta	583	643	10.3	19.1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

GUNA TENAGA

Terdapat seramai 4,209 penjawat awam OKU yang berkhidmat di Malaysia, iaitu meningkat sebanyak 7.9 peratus pada 2024 berbanding 3,901 orang pada 2023. Negeri Sembilan merekodkan peningkatan tertinggi iaitu 20.1 peratus daripada 169 orang pada 2023 kepada 203 orang pada 2024. Ini diikuti oleh Sabah yang merekodkan peningkatan 17.2 peratus dan Kedah dengan peningkatan 13.2 peratus.

Dari segi peratusan sumbangan, Selangor menyumbang peratusan terbesar bagi penjawat awam OKU pada tahun 2024 iaitu 12.5 peratus, diikuti oleh W.P. Putrajaya (10.4%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (10.0%).

Mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, kategori fizikal membentuk majoriti iaitu 66.4 peratus, diikuti oleh kategori penglihatan (20.6%) dan kategori pendengaran (8.7%).

Jadual 8: Bilangan penjawat awam OKU mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Negeri	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Malaysia	3,901	4,209	7.9	100.0
Johor	392	416	6.1	9.9
Kedah	257	291	13.2	6.9
Kelantan	222	244	9.9	5.8
Melaka	183	187	2.2	4.4
Negeri Sembilan	169	203	20.1	4.8
Pahang	288	295	2.4	7.0
Pulau Pinang	219	228	4.1	5.4
Perak	348	374	7.5	8.9
Perlis	66	72	9.1	1.7
Selangor	484	528	9.1	12.5
Terengganu	171	187	9.4	4.4
Sabah	174	204	17.2	4.8
Sarawak	199	202	1.5	4.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	389	422	8.5	10.0
W.P. Labuan	15	15	0.0	0.4
W.P. Putrajaya	419	436	4.1	10.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

Jadual 9: Bilangan penjawat awam OKU mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

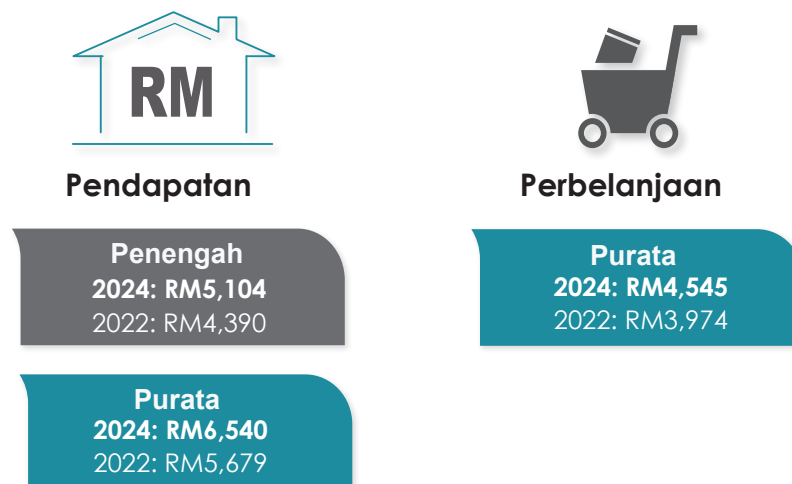
Kategori ketidakupayaan	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Jumlah	3,901	4,209	7.9	100.0
Penglihatan	793	869	9.6	20.6
Pendengaran	341	365	7.0	8.7
Fizikal	2,616	2,795	6.8	66.4
Pembelajaran	110	125	13.6	3.0
Pertuturan	34	35	2.9	0.8
Mental	45	57	26.7	1.4
Pelbagai	56	58	3.6	1.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN

Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai OKU pada 2024 meningkat berbanding 2022. Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah meningkat daripada RM4,390 pada 2022 kepada RM5,104 pada 2024. Sementara itu, pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata meningkat daripada RM5,679 pada 2022 kepada RM6,540 pada 2024. Manakala purata perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai OKU juga merekodkan peningkatan daripada RM3,974 pada 2022 kepada RM4,545 pada 2024.

Paparan 4: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan dan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah yang mempunyai OKU, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

PERKHIDMATAN KEBAJIKAN

Malaysia mempunyai tiga institusi utama yang khusus ditubuhkan untuk menyokong OKU iaitu Taman Sinar Harapan, Bengkel Daya dan Pusat Latihan Industri dan Pemulihan.

Taman Sinar Harapan yang diuruskan oleh JKM menyediakan perkhidmatan penjagaan, perlindungan dan pemulihan bagi individu dengan ketidakupayaan pembelajaran.

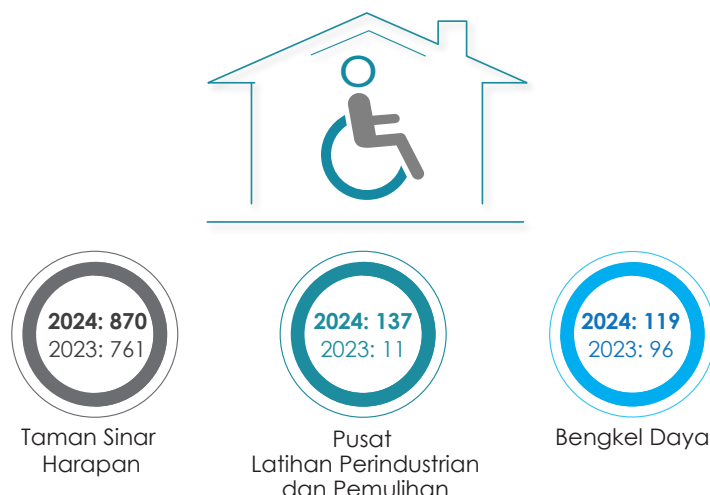
Bengkel Daya sebuah bengkel terlindung di bawah JKM yang menawarkan peluang pekerjaan berstruktur untuk OKU yang menghadapi cabaran bersaing di pasaran kerja terbuka dalam memastikan golongan OKU dapat menyumbang secara bermakna dalam persekitaran yang menyokong.

Pusat Latihan Industri dan Pemulihan yang ditubuhkan oleh Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM) menfokuskan kepada pemeraksanaan OKU melalui program latihan vokasional yang mempersiapkan golongan OKU untuk memasuki dan berjaya dalam dunia pekerjaan.

Kesemua institusi ini memainkan peranan penting dalam meningkatkan kebajikan, kemahiran dan kebolehpasaran OKU sejajar dengan komitmen Malaysia terhadap keterangkuman dan sokongan.

Seramai 870 OKU menetap di Taman Sinar Harapan pada 2024. Pada masa yang sama, 119 OKU berdaftar sebagai peserta latihan di Bengkel Daya. Manakala, Pusat Latihan Industri dan Pemulihan menerima 137 peserta OKU untuk menyertai pelbagai skim latihan vokasional sepanjang tahun tersebut.

Paparan 5: Bilangan penghuni/ peserta OKU mengikut institusi, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

JKM menyediakan beberapa jenis bantuan kepada OKU termasuk elaun pekerja OKU, bantuan OKU tidak berupaya bekerja, bantuan penjagaan OKU terlantar/ pesakit kronik dan penyediaan alat tiruan/ sokongan.

Seramai 262,618 orang menerima manfaat pada 2024 daripada empat jenis bantuan ini, dengan jumlah bantuan sebanyak RM1.1 bilion. Bantuan OKU tidak berupaya bekerja merekodkan bilangan penerima tertinggi, iaitu seramai 120,844 orang. Ini diikuti oleh elaun pekerja OKU yang memberi manfaat kepada 106,055 orang dan bantuan penjagaan OKU terlantar/ pesakit kronik melibatkan 34,476 orang.

Jadual 10: Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan bagi OKU mengikut jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

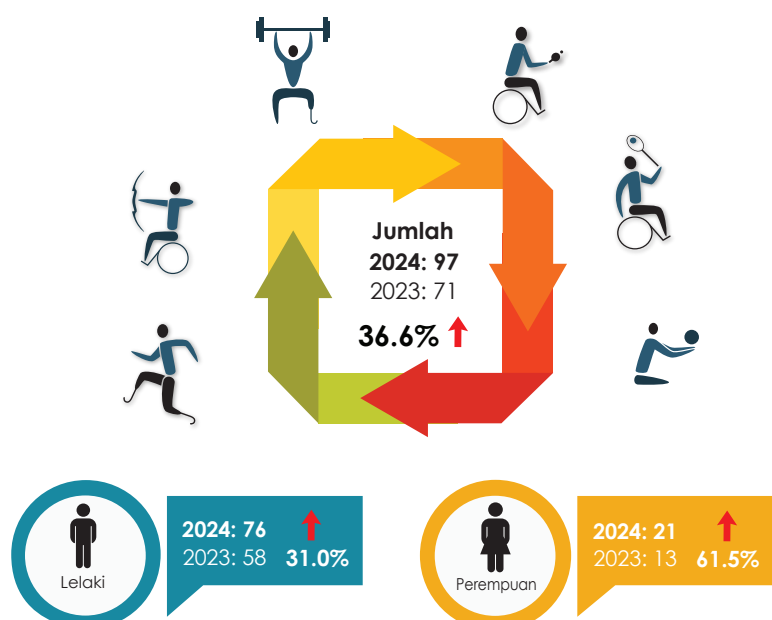
Jenis bantuan	2023		2024	
	Bilangan penerima	Jumlah bantuan (RM'000)	Bilangan penerima	Jumlah bantuan (RM'000)
Jumlah	233,665	1,048,054.6	262,618	1,092,720.1
Elaun pekerja OKU	98,508	521,704.8	106,055	515,920.8
Bantuan OKU tidak berupaya bekerja	105,397	359,784.9	120,844	399,914.7
Bantuan penjagaan OKU terlantar/ pesakit kronik terlantar	28,340	163,811.0	34,476	174,221.6
Alat tiruan/ sokongan	1,420	2,753.9	1,243	2,663.0

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

SUKAN

Bilangan atlet OKU pada 2024 meningkat sebanyak 36.6 peratus daripada 71 orang pada 2023 kepada 97 orang pada 2024. Daripada jumlah ini, majoritinya merupakan atlet lelaki iaitu seramai 76 orang, manakala atlet perempuan mencatatkan 21 orang.

Paparan 6: Bilangan atlet para mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara Malaysia

Mengikut jenis sukan para, olahraga merekodkan bilangan atlet para tertinggi pada 2024 iaitu seramai 27 orang (27.8%). Ini diikuti oleh sukan boccia dengan 18 atlet (18.6%) dan sukan renang dengan 13 atlet (13.4%).

Jadual 11: Bilangan atlet para mengikut jenis sukan, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Jenis sukan	2023	2024	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Jumlah	71	97	100.0
Badminton	7	11	11.3
Memamah	5	8	8.2
Olahraga	30	27	27.8
Renang	10	13	13.4
Ping pong	4	11	11.3
Powerlifting	6	9	9.3
Boccia	9	18	18.6
Tenpin boling	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara Malaysia

MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN (SDG) BERKAITAN ORANG KURANG UPAYA (OKU)

Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG) yang diperkenalkan pada tahun 2015 oleh United Nations General Assembly merupakan komitmen global ke arah masa depan yang lebih mampan. Ini adalah rangka tindakan kearah pembangunan mampan, berdaya tahan dan inklusif yang menggariskan 17 matlamat dan 169 sasaran merangkumi lima bidang tumpuan iaitu Kemajuan Masyarakat, Penjagaan Bumi, Kemakmuran, Keamanan dan Kerjasama.

Merujuk kepada dokumen *Disability–SDG Framework Indicators (United Nations)*, menghimpunkan sebanyak 52 indikator yang berkaitan dengan ketidakupayaan. Dapada jumlah tersebut, sebanyak 17 indikator secara jelas menyebut istilah *disability*, *vulnerability* atau *disadvantaged groups* dalam indikator itu sendiri, 15 indikator merujuk kepada aspek ketidakupayaan melalui target atau metadata, manakala 20 indikator tambahan dikenal pasti sebagai berkaitan ketidakupayaan melalui proses libat urus bersama stakeholders utama.

Berdasarkan Laporan Indikator SDG Malaysia 2024, terdapat lima jadual yang memaparkan maklumat yang menfokuskan kepada OKU meliputi tiga indikator SDG.

Bil.	Indikator SDG	Nama jadual	Keterangan jadual	Sumber
1.	1.3.1 Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko	Jadual 6.4: Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022-2024	Jenis bantuan yang diberikan termasuk untuk golongan OKU mengikut negeri	Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
2.	4.a.1 Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan	Jadual 3.22: Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 Jadual 3.23: Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut peringkat pendidikan dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 Jadual 3.24: Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024	Kemudahan yang disediakan di sekolah termasuk prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan untuk pelajar kurang upaya Data disediakan mengikut peringkat pendidikan dan daerah	Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
3.	16.7.1 Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk	Jadual 4.5: Bilangan dan peratusan penjawat awam yang kurang upaya dalam perkhidmatan awam mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024	Penjawat awam daripada golongan OKU mengikut negeri	Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

INTRODUCTION

This publication highlights seven important areas related to persons with disabilities (PWD). The statistics presented in this publication is drawn from surveys and administrative records provided by various government agencies.

- **Population**

Population statistics derived from current population estimates and the number of PWD registered with the Department of Social Welfare (JKM).

- **Health**

Statistics obtained from the Ministry of Health Malaysia (MOH) relating to PWD who receive healthcare services in Malaysia.

- **Education**

Information obtained from the Ministry of Education (MOE) relates on special education institutions, covering the number of schools, teachers and students at the primary and secondary levels. This information is also obtained from the Ministry of Higher Education (MOHE), which includes the enrolment, academic staff and graduates with disabilities in public and private higher education institutions.

- **Employment**

Statistics on PWD employed in the public and private sectors, obtained from the Public Service Department (JPA) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO).

- **Income and Expenditure**

Details on monthly household gross income and household consumption expenditure for households with persons with disabilities (PWD), obtained from the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM).

- **Welfare Services**

Statistics obtained from the JKM cover welfare institutions, the number of aid recipients and the amount of assistance provided.

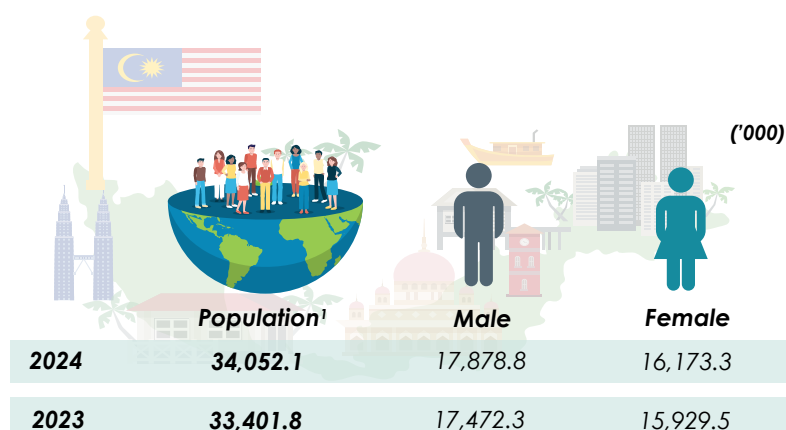
- **Sport**

Statistics on disabled athletes and disabled athletes officers by selected sports. These statistics are obtained from the National Sports Council of Malaysia.

POPULATION

Malaysia's total population in 2024 is estimated at 34.1 million, comprising 52.5 per cent males and 47.5 per cent females. As of the same year, the Department of Social Welfare has recorded 805,509 registered PWD. This figure represents 2.4 per cent of the overall national population.

Table 1: Population by sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



	Population ¹	Male	Female
2024	34,052.1	17,878.8	16,173.3
2023	33,401.8	17,472.3	15,929.5

Note:

¹Mid-year current population estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Table 2: Cumulative number of registered PWD with Department of Social Welfare by state, Malaysia, 2024

State	Estimated population ('000)	Registered PWD population	Percentage of registered PWD (%)
Malaysia	34,052.1	805,509	2.4
Johor	4,184.4	92,287	2.2
Kedah	2,217.1	68,863	3.1
Kelantan	1,887.9	57,014	3.0
Melaka	1,046.7	35,098	3.4
Negeri Sembilan	1,239.5	35,366	2.9
Pahang	1,667.7	47,195	2.8
Pulau Pinang	1,800.5	45,134	2.5
Perak	2,569.4	69,694	2.7
Perlis	296.8	10,489	3.5
Selangor	7,362.7	136,828	1.9
Terengganu	1,231.5	38,947	3.2
Sabah	3,742.0	53,238	1.4
Sarawak	2,517.5	54,083	2.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,067.5	58,678 ^a	2.8 ^a
W.P. Labuan	100.8	2,595	2.6
W.P. Putrajaya	120.3	-	-

^aIncludes W.P. Putrajaya

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia
Department of Social Welfare

The learning disability category recorded the highest number of registrations in 2024, with a total of 299,128 persons (37.1%). This was followed by the physical category, which accounted for 286,634 persons (35.6%). The visual impairment category recorded 68,665 persons (8.5%), while the speech category had the lowest number of registrations, with only 4,136 persons (0.5%).

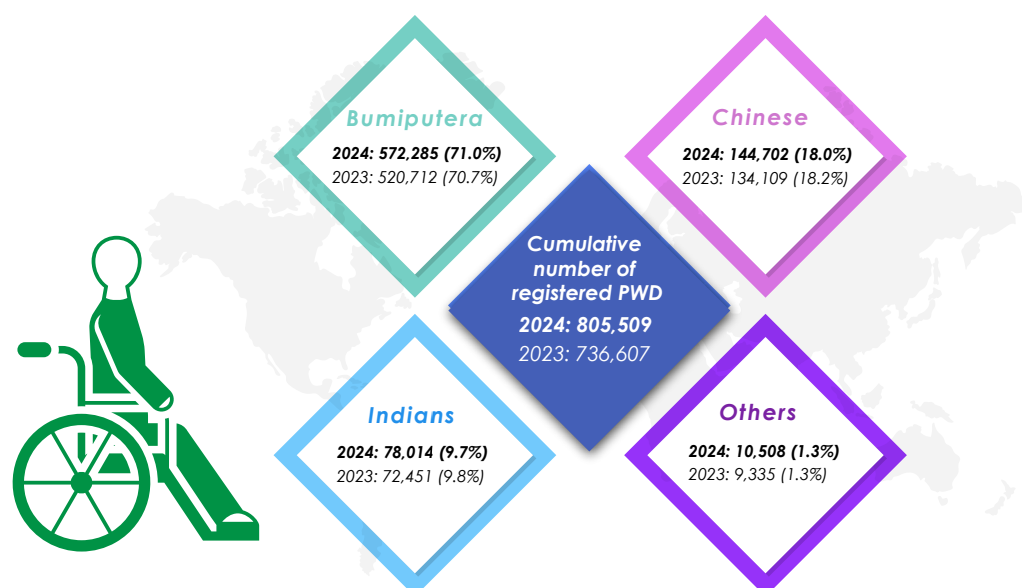
Table 3: Cumulative number of registered PWD by category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Category of disabilities	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Total	736,607	805,509	9.4	100.0
Visually impaired	63,779	68,665	7.7	8.5
Hearing	46,510	49,382	6.2	6.1
Physical	265,221	286,634	8.1	35.6
Learning	265,503	299,128	12.7	37.1
Speech	3,846	4,136	7.5	0.5
Mental	59,053	63,012	6.7	7.8
Multiple	32,695	34,552	5.7	4.3

Source: Department of Social Welfare

The composition of registered PWD in Malaysia was dominated by the Bumiputera ethnic in 2024, which accounted for 71.0 per cent of total registrations. This was followed by the Chinese ethnic, representing 18.0 per cent, and the Indians ethnic at 9.7 per cent. The category classified as Others recorded the smallest share, at 1.3 per cent of registered PWD.

Exhibit 1: Cumulative number of registered PWD by ethnic group, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: Department of Social Welfare

The under six years age group recorded the highest increase in registrations in 2024, rising by 85.1 per cent from 12,032 persons in 2023 to 22,277 persons in 2024. This was followed by the 6–12 years age group, which registered an increase of 25.4 per cent.

At the same time, the 60 years and over age group recorded the largest share of registered PWD, representing 23.2 per cent of the total. The 46–59 years age group contributed 18.1 per cent, while the 22–35 years age group made up 17.3 per cent.

Table 4: Cumulative number of registered PWD by age group, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

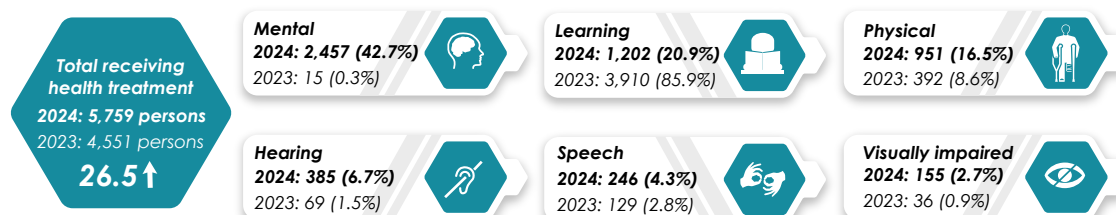
Age group	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Total	736,607	805,509	9.4	100.0
< 6 years	12,032	22,277	85.1	2.8
6-12 years	82,523	103,451	25.4	12.8
13-18 years	77,207	80,687	4.5	10.0
19-21 years	33,760	34,969	3.6	4.3
22-35 years	133,920	139,392	4.1	17.3
36-45 years	86,968	92,667	6.6	11.5
46-59 years	135,281	145,482	7.5	18.1
60+ years	174,916	186,584	6.7	23.2

Source: Department of Social Welfare

HEALTH

The number of PWD receiving health treatment in 2024 increased by 26.5 per cent, rising from 4,551 persons in 2023 to 5,759 persons in 2024. Among these, PWD with mental disabilities accounted for the highest number who receiving health treatment, representing 42.7 per cent of those treated. This was followed by the learning category (20.9%), and the physical category (16.5%).

Exhibit 2: Number of PWD receiving health treatment by category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

The Ministry of Health Malaysia (MoH) also recorded a total of 781 infants aged less than one year who were diagnosed with a disability in 2024. In addition, 1,685 children aged 18 months were suspected of having autism during the same year.

Exhibit 3: The number of infants aged less than one year diagnosed with disability and children aged 18 months suspected of having autism, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

EDUCATION

The Ministry of Education Malaysia (MOE) provides education for Students with Special Educational Needs (MBPK) through three main schooling options namely Special Education Schools (SPK), Special Education Programmes Integration (PPKI) and Inclusive Education Programmes (PPI).

SPK are institutions specifically established for MBPK. These schools include National Special Education Schools (SKPK), National Special Education Secondary Schools (SMKPK) and Vocational Special Education Secondary Schools (SMPKV).

PPKI refers to education programmes designed for MBPK, where they attend special classes exclusively for MBPK within government and government-aided schools.

PPI provide opportunities for MBPK to attend classes together with mainstream students in the same classroom, also within government and government-aided schools.

SPK in 2024 comprised 28 primary schools and seven secondary schools. PPKI was implemented in 1,804 primary schools and 970 secondary schools, while the PPI were offered in 3,170 primary schools and 1,168 secondary schools.

In terms of teaching staff, SPK employed 835 teachers at the primary level and 495 teachers at the secondary level. Meanwhile, the PPKI recorded a significantly larger workforce, with 10,262 teachers in primary schools and 7,909 teachers in secondary schools.

Table 5: Number of education schools and teachers by type of education of MBPK and education level, Malaysia, 2024




Type of education for MBPK	School		Teacher	
	Primary	Secondary	Primary	Secondary
Special Education Schools (SPK)	28	7	835	495
Special Education Programmes Integration (PPKI)	1,804	970	10,262	7,909
Inclusive Education Programmes (PPI)	3,170	1,168		

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

The number of MBPK in 2024 increased across all types and levels of education as compared to 2023. SPK recorded growth at every level, with enrolment rising by 5.6 per cent at pre-school, 11.0 per cent at primary and 4.6 per cent at secondary level.

PPKI showed the most significant increases. At the primary level, enrolment grew by 15.3 per cent, rising from 53,885 students in 2023 to 62,113 students in 2024. At the secondary level, enrolment increased by 10.9 per cent, from 39,002 students in 2023 to 43,242 students in 2024.

PPI also recorded increases across all levels. Participation at the pre-school level rose by 38.9 per cent, at the primary level by 30.7 per cent, and at the secondary level by 3.1 per cent in 2024.

Table 6: Number of Students with Special Educational Needs (MBPK) by type and education level, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Type of education for MBPK	2023			2024		
	Pre-schools	Primary	Secondary	Pre-schools	Primary	Secondary
Special Education Schools (SPK)	195	1,598	1,065	206	1,773	1,114
Special Education Programmes Integration (PPKI)	1,350	53,885	39,002	1,472	62,113	43,242
Inclusive Education Programmes (PPI)	257	9,820	8,877	357	12,831	9,156

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

The number of PWD students enrolled in public higher education institutions increased by 16.2 per cent, to 2,732 students in 2024. Within this category, enrolment in community colleges recorded the highest growth at 46.1 per cent, while public universities registered an increase of 16.4 per cent. Conversely, the number of PWD students in polytechnic declined by 36.2 per cent, to 90 students in 2024.

Meanwhile, enrolment in private higher education institutions showed a positive trend, increasing by 10.3 per cent, to 643 students in 2024.

Table 7: Number of PWD students in public and private higher education institutions, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Higher education institution	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Total	2,935	3,375	15.0	100.0
Public higher education institution	2,352	2,732	16.2	80.9
Public university	1,981	2,306	16.4	84.4
Polytechnic	141	90	- 36.2	3.3
Community college	230	336	46.1	12.3
Private higher education institution	583	643	10.3	19.1

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

EMPLOYMENT

There were 4,209 PWD civil servants serving in Malaysia, representing an increase of 7.9 per cent in 2024 as compared to 3,901 persons in 2023. Negeri Sembilan recorded the highest increase, at 20.1 per cent from 169 persons in 2023 to 203 persons in 2024. This was followed by Sabah, which recorded an increase of 17.2 per cent and Kedah with an increase of 13.2 per cent.

In terms of percentage share, Selangor accounted for the largest proportion of PWD civil servants in 2024 at 12.5 per cent, followed by W.P. Putrajaya (10.4%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (10.0%).

By disability category, the physical disability group represented the majority at 66.4 per cent, followed by the visually impaired category (20.6%) and the hearing category (8.7%).

Table 8: Number of PWD civil servants by state, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Malaysia	3,901	4,209	7.9	100.0
Johor	392	416	6.1	9.9
Kedah	257	291	13.2	6.9
Kelantan	222	244	9.9	5.8
Melaka	183	187	2.2	4.4
Negeri Sembilan	169	203	20.1	4.8
Pahang	288	295	2.4	7.0
Pulau Pinang	219	228	4.1	5.4
Perak	348	374	7.5	8.9
Perlis	66	72	9.1	1.7
Selangor	484	528	9.1	12.5
Terengganu	171	187	9.4	4.4
Sabah	174	204	17.2	4.8
Sarawak	199	202	1.5	4.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	389	422	8.5	10.0
W.P. Labuan	15	15	0.0	0.4
W.P. Putrajaya	419	436	4.1	10.4

Source: Department of Public Services

Table 9: Number of PWD civil servants by category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

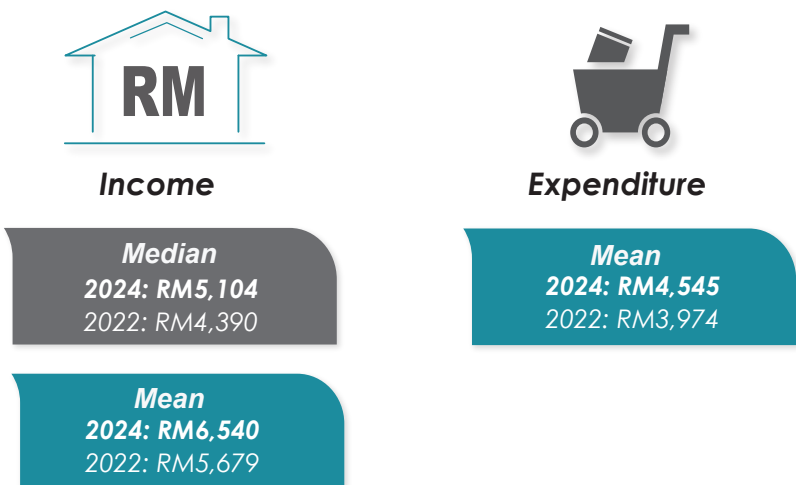
Category of disabilities	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Total	3,901	4,209	7.9	100.0
Visually impaired	793	869	9.6	20.6
Hearing	341	365	7.0	8.7
Physical	2,616	2,795	6.8	66.4
Learning	110	125	13.6	3.0
Speech	34	35	2.9	0.8
Mental	45	57	26.7	1.4
Multiple	56	58	3.6	1.4

Source: Department of Public Services

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

The monthly household gross income for households with persons with disabilities (PWD) in 2024 showed an overall increase as compared to 2022. The median monthly household gross income rose from RM4,390 in 2022 to RM5,104 in 2024, while the mean monthly household gross income increased from RM5,679 in 2022 to RM6,540 in 2024. At the same time, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure for households with PWD also recorded growth, rising from RM3,974 in 2022 to RM4,545 in 2024.

Exhibit 4: Monthly household gross income and consumption expenditure for households with PWD, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

WELFARE SERVICES

Malaysia has three key institutions dedicated to supporting PWD namely Taman Sinar Harapan, Bengkel Daya and the Industrial Training and Rehabilitation Centre.

Taman Sinar Harapan, managed by JKM provides care, protection and rehabilitation services for individuals with learning disabilities.

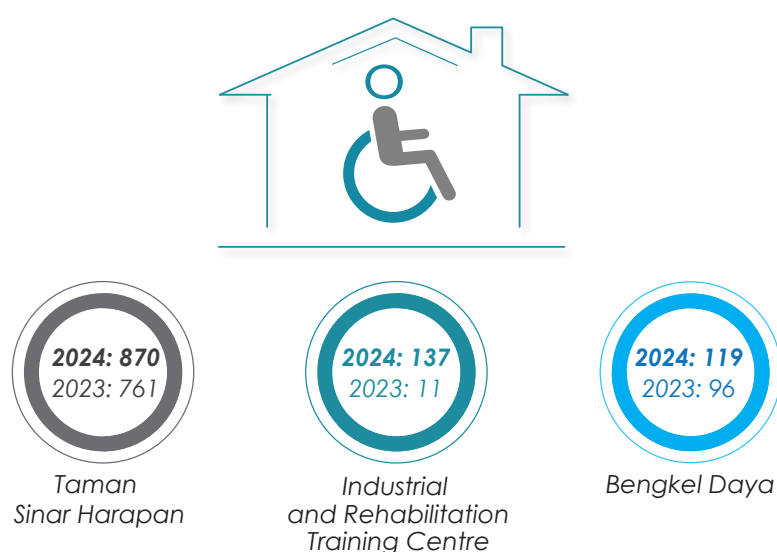
Bengkel Daya, a protected workshop under JKM offers structured work opportunities for PWD who may face challenges competing in the open job market in ensuring they can contribute meaningfully in a supportive environment.

The Industrial Training and Rehabilitation Centre established by the Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development (KPWKM) focuses on empowering PWD through vocational training programmes that prepare them to enter and succeed in the workforce.

Together, these institutions play an important role in enhancing the welfare, skills and employability of PWD reflecting Malaysia's commitment to inclusion and support.

A total of 870 PWD resided in Taman Sinar Harapan in 2024. At the same time, 119 PWD were registered as trainees at Bengkel Daya. Meanwhile, the Industrial Training and Rehabilitation Centre received 137 PWD trainees for participation in various vocational training schemes during the year.

Exhibit 5: Number of PWD residents/ trainees by institution, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: Department of Social Welfare

The JKM provides several forms of assistance to PWD including the PWD worker allowance, assistance for PWD who are incapable of work, assistance for the care of bedridden PWD/ chronically ill patients and the provision of artificial/ assistive devices.

A total of 262,618 persons benefited in 2024 from these four types of assistance, amounting to RM1.1 billion in support. The assistance for PWD who are incapable of work recorded the highest number of recipients, with 120,844 persons. This was followed by the PWD worker allowance, which supported 106,055 persons and the assistance for the care of bedridden PWD/ chronically ill patients, which reached 34,476 persons.

Table 10: Number of recipients and total assistance for PWD by type of assistance, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

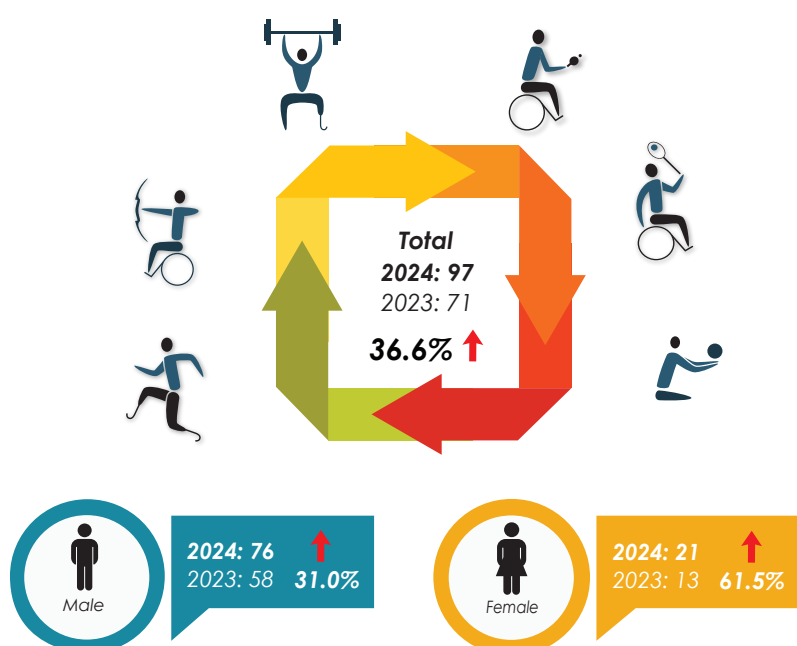
Type of assistance	2023		2024	
	Number of recipients	Total assistance (RM'000)	Number of recipients	Total assistance (RM'000)
Total	233,665	1,048,054.6	262,618	1,092,720.1
PWD worker allowance	98,508	521,704.8	106,055	515,920.8
Assistance for PWD incapable of work	105,397	359,784.9	120,844	399,914.7
Assistance for the care of the bedridden PWD/ chronically ill patients	28,340	163,811.0	34,476	174,221.6
Artificial/ assistive devices	1,420	2,753.9	1,243	2,663.0

Source: Department of Social Welfare

SPORT

The number of disabled athletes in 2024 increased by 36.6 per cent, rising from 71 persons in 2023 to 97 persons in 2024. Of this total, the majority were male athletes numbering 76 persons, while female athletes accounted for 21 persons.

Exhibit 6: Number of disabled athletes by sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: National Sport Council of Malaysia

By type of sport, athletics recorded the highest number of disabled athletes in 2024, with a total of 27 persons (27.8%), followed by boccia which had 18 athletes (18.6%) and swimming with 13 athletes (13.4%).

Table 11: Number of disabled athletes by type of sport, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Type of sport	2023	2024	Share 2024 (%)
Total	71	97	100.0
Badminton	7	11	11.3
Archery	5	8	8.2
Athletics	30	27	27.8
Swimming	10	13	13.4
Table tennis	4	11	11.3
Powerlifting	6	9	9.3
Boccia	9	18	18.6
Tenpin bowling	-	-	-

Source: National Sport Council of Malaysia

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDG) RELATED TO PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES (PWD)

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) introduced in 2015 by the United Nations General Assembly, represent a global commitment towards a more sustainable future. It is a framework for sustainable, resilient and inclusive development that outlines 17 goals and 169 targets across five focus areas namely People, Planet, Prosperity, Peace and Partnership.

Referring to the document *Disability–SDG Framework Indicators* (United Nations), a total of 52 indicators related to disability. On this number, 17 indicators explicitly mention the terms disability, vulnerability or disadvantaged groups within the indicator itself, 15 indicators refer to aspects of disability through targets or metadata, while an additional 20 indicators are identified as disability-related through engagement processes with key stakeholders.

Based on the *SDG Indicators Report Malaysia 2024*, there are five tables presenting information that focus on PWD, covering three SDG indicators.

No.	SDG indicators	Table name	Table description	Source
1.	1.3.1 Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/ systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable	Table 6.4: Number of recipients and total assistance by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022-2024	Type of assistance provided includes PWD by state	Social Welfare Department
2.	4.a.1 Proportion of schools offering basic services by type of service	Table 3.22: Proportion of schools with educational facilities by state and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 Table 3.23: Proportion of schools with educational facilities by level of education and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 Table 3.24: Proportion of schools with educational facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024	Facilities provided at the school include infrastructure and materials adapted for students with disabilities Data that is provided by education level and district	Ministry of Education Malaysia
3.	16.7.1 Proportion of positions in government and local, includes (a) legislature; (b) public services; and (c) judiciary, compared to the national distribution by sex, age, people with disabilities and population groups	Table 4.5: Number and proportion of disabilities civil servants in the public service by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024	Civil servants from the PWD group by state	Public Service Departments



JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES



1

PENDUDUK
POPULATION



Jadual 1.1 : Penduduk mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 1.1 : Population by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

					('000)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
Malaysia	2022	32,698.1	17,039.8	15,658.5	
	2023	33,401.8	17,472.3	15,929.5	
	2024	34,052.1	17,878.8	16,173.3	
Johor	2022	4,028.3	2,138.2	1,890.0	
	2023	4,107.2	2,192.4	1,914.8	
	2024	4,184.4	2,245.6	1,938.7	
Kedah	2022	2,163.1	1,101.2	1,061.9	
	2023	2,189.3	1,116.1	1,073.2	
	2024	2,217.1	1,132.6	1,084.5	
Kelantan	2022	1,830.6	918.5	912.0	
	2023	1,859.8	934.0	925.8	
	2024	1,887.9	949.0	939.0	
Melaka	2022	1,008.6	528.8	479.8	
	2023	1,028.3	541.9	486.4	
	2024	1,046.7	554.1	492.6	
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,207.9	625.1	582.7	
	2023	1,224.9	635.4	589.5	
	2024	1,239.5	644.1	595.3	
Pahang	2022	1,614.3	853.0	761.2	
	2023	1,643.2	872.9	770.3	
	2024	1,667.7	889.7	778.1	
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,740.9	891.0	849.9	
	2023	1,772.6	908.4	864.2	
	2024	1,800.5	923.8	876.7	
Perak	2022	2,514.4	1,304.6	1,209.9	
	2023	2,541.2	1,323.4	1,217.9	
	2024	2,569.4	1,343.7	1,225.7	
Perlis	2022	289.8	144.6	145.2	
	2023	293.1	146.2	146.9	
	2024	296.8	147.9	148.8	
Selangor	2022	7,050.3	3,724.3	3,326.0	
	2023	7,209.7	3,830.7	3,379.0	
	2024	7,362.7	3,933.5	3,429.2	
Terengganu	2022	1,186.6	607.1	579.5	
	2023	1,210.0	620.6	589.5	
	2024	1,231.5	632.8	598.8	
Sabah	2022	3,414.9	1,779.1	1,635.9	
	2023	3,596.7	1,876.9	1,719.9	
	2024	3,742.0	1,955.0	1,786.9	
Sarawak	2022	2,473.5	1,276.1	1,197.4	
	2023	2,502.3	1,292.0	1,210.4	
	2024	2,517.5	1,299.2	1,218.3	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,961.2	1,040.8	920.3	
	2023	2,005.7	1,072.1	933.6	
	2024	2,067.5	1,116.9	950.6	
W.P. Labuan	2022	96.9	49.7	47.2	
	2023	99.0	50.8	48.2	
	2024	100.8	51.7	49.1	
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	117.0	57.6	59.4	
	2023	118.8	58.6	60.2	
	2024	120.3	59.4	60.8	

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Anggaran penduduk semasa pertengahan tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020**

Mid-year current population estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differs due to rounding

Jadual 1.2 : Penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 1.2 : Population by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

('000)

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2022	32,698.1	17,039.7	15,658.5
	2023	33,401.8	17,472.3	15,929.5
	2024	34,052.1	17,878.8	16,173.3
0-4 tahun/ years	2022	2,373.8	1,214.6	1,159.2
	2023	2,366.5	1,215.7	1,150.8
	2024	2,355.2	1,214.7	1,140.5
5-9 tahun/ years	2022	2,592.8	1,336.2	1,256.6
	2023	2,584.3	1,324.1	1,260.1
	2024	2,574.5	1,315.7	1,258.8
10-14 tahun/ years	2022	2,613.1	1,354.7	1,258.4
	2023	2,618.4	1,359.9	1,258.5
	2024	2,620.8	1,359.6	1,261.3
15-19 tahun/ years	2022	2,781.9	1,459.6	1,322.3
	2023	2,774.3	1,454.4	1,319.9
	2024	2,724.7	1,427.9	1,296.8
20-24 tahun/ years	2022	2,913.0	1,565.7	1,347.3
	2023	3,041.8	1,650.8	1,391.0
	2024	3,156.7	1,727.7	1,429.0
25-29 tahun/ years	2022	2,835.0	1,553.8	1,281.2
	2023	2,925.2	1,624.4	1,300.9
	2024	3,036.4	1,704.1	1,332.2
30-34 tahun/ years	2022	2,850.0	1,528.7	1,321.3
	2023	2,889.4	1,570.5	1,318.9
	2024	2,956.0	1,625.9	1,330.1
35-39 tahun/ years	2022	2,777.0	1,464.1	1,312.9
	2023	2,844.6	1,505.3	1,339.2
	2024	2,856.7	1,521.4	1,335.2
40-44 tahun/ years	2022	2,359.1	1,256.6	1,102.5
	2023	2,477.8	1,320.7	1,157.1
	2024	2,607.9	1,384.5	1,223.4
45-49 tahun/ years	2022	1,893.9	971.9	921.9
	2023	1,955.5	1,008.1	947.5
	2024	2,018.5	1,051.0	967.4
50-54 tahun/ years	2022	1,638.4	830.3	808.1
	2023	1,675.9	851.5	824.4
	2024	1,723.2	877.5	845.7
55-59 tahun/ years	2022	1,452.1	729.2	722.9
	2023	1,472.0	737.1	734.9
	2024	1,472.9	735.6	737.3
60-64 tahun/ years	2022	1,254.3	629.7	624.6
	2023	1,290.9	647.9	643.1
	2024	1,339.6	672.2	667.4
65-69 tahun/ years	2022	974.5	480.5	494.1
	2023	1,014.8	498.4	516.4
	2024	1,051.5	515.1	536.4
70-74 tahun/ years	2022	674.5	327.5	347.0
	2023	712.8	346.2	366.6
	2024	750.4	364.1	386.3
75-79 tahun/ years	2022	377.0	176.3	200.8
	2023	413.1	192.4	220.7
	2024	446.4	207.8	238.6
80-84 tahun/ years	2022	203.1	92.9	110.2
	2023	204.9	93.6	111.4
	2024	215.3	98.2	117.1
85+ tahun/ years	2022	134.6	67.2	67.3
	2023	139.6	71.4	68.2
	2024	145.6	75.8	69.8

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Anggaran penduduk semasa pertengahan tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-year current population estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differs due to rounding

Jadual 1.3 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 1.3 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	674,548	59,143	43,962	245,015	236,972	3,509	55,064	30,883
	2023	736,607	63,779	46,510	265,221	265,503	3,846	59,053	32,695
	2024	805,509	68,665	49,382	286,634	299,128	4,136	63,012	34,552
Johor	2022	77,850	6,280	4,767	28,479	27,022	422	7,269	3,611
	2023	84,660	6,786	5,054	30,555	30,286	484	7,694	3,801
	2024	92,287	7,358	5,308	32,949	33,896	532	8,178	4,066
Kedah	2022	58,661	6,185	3,713	23,086	17,833	374	4,740	2,730
	2023	63,557	6,611	3,910	25,029	19,742	404	4,994	2,867
	2024	68,863	7,096	4,120	26,941	21,995	429	5,294	2,988
Kelantan	2022	48,136	4,276	2,853	14,876	18,437	310	5,017	2,367
	2023	52,099	4,592	3,008	16,113	20,322	337	5,290	2,437
	2024	57,014	4,909	3,238	17,440	22,868	364	5,666	2,529
Melaka	2022	30,467	2,259	2,593	11,976	10,366	141	2,198	934
	2023	32,604	2,414	2,735	12,658	11,359	154	2,347	937
	2024	35,098	2,559	2,946	13,460	12,574	162	2,438	959
Negeri Sembilan	2022	30,434	2,358	2,066	12,165	9,811	111	2,446	1,477
	2023	32,740	2,532	2,184	12,980	10,785	119	2,613	1,527
	2024	35,366	2,704	2,302	13,893	12,000	125	2,748	1,594
Pahang	2022	39,511	3,572	2,193	14,563	14,463	243	2,578	1,899
	2023	43,443	3,933	2,313	15,763	16,321	264	2,801	2,048
	2024	47,195	4,231	2,456	16,974	18,106	281	2,977	2,170
Pulau Pinang	2022	38,467	3,805	2,870	16,169	11,685	125	2,408	1,405
	2023	41,427	4,090	3,017	17,285	12,832	135	2,599	1,469
	2024	45,134	4,391	3,188	18,690	14,381	143	2,797	1,544
Perak	2022	58,920	5,145	3,716	21,903	19,329	238	5,934	2,655
	2023	64,081	5,540	3,914	23,862	21,338	263	6,381	2,783
	2024	69,694	5,958	4,152	25,879	23,811	282	6,727	2,885
Perlis	2022	8,799	891	441	2,963	3,100	88	981	335
	2023	9,630	968	466	3,237	3,473	97	1,031	358
	2024	10,489	1,034	490	3,482	3,933	99	1,085	366
Selangor	2022	111,095	8,200	6,890	44,333	38,289	450	7,228	5,705
	2023	123,392	9,078	7,418	48,791	43,472	488	7,947	6,198
	2024	136,828	9,963	7,983	53,296	49,712	525	8,674	6,675
Terengganu	2022	32,975	2,883	2,493	9,838	13,667	173	2,370	1,551
	2023	35,957	3,104	2,635	10,594	15,218	188	2,566	1,652
	2024	38,947	3,339	2,747	11,314	16,845	204	2,756	1,742
Sabah	2022	43,210	3,597	3,007	11,682	18,686	371	3,267	2,600
	2023	48,052	3,814	3,174	12,453	21,913	408	3,509	2,781
	2024	53,238	4,072	3,355	13,265	25,388	434	3,780	2,944
Sarawak	2022	45,349	5,084	2,861	13,236	16,848	264	5,190	1,866
	2023	49,323	5,394	2,968	14,425	18,781	281	5,510	1,964
	2024	54,083	5,754	3,113	15,726	21,302	310	5,817	2,061
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	48,596	4,462	3,407	19,219	16,346	175	3,333	1,654
	2023	53,306	4,773	3,618	20,920	18,363	201	3,656	1,775
	2024	58,678	5,132	3,880	22,745	20,822	222	3,956	1,921
W.P. Labuan	2022	2,078	146	92	527	1,090	24	105	94
	2023	2,336	150	96	556	1,298	23	115	98
	2024	2,595	165	104	580	1,495	24	119	108

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 1.4 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 1.4 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	441,025	37,841	24,152	164,501	160,064	2,284	33,394	18,789
	2023	482,874	40,789	25,602	177,580	180,821	2,525	35,647	19,910
	2024	529,430	43,870	27,256	191,566	205,107	2,729	37,834	21,068
Johor	2022	51,428	4,111	2,653	19,638	18,147	276	4,371	2,232
	2023	56,105	4,430	2,827	21,037	20,538	317	4,609	2,347
	2024	61,354	4,803	2,972	22,631	23,206	353	4,874	2,515
Kedah	2022	38,107	3,949	1,985	15,532	11,753	237	2,972	1,679
	2023	41,336	4,214	2,089	16,754	13,126	261	3,127	1,765
	2024	44,841	4,501	2,196	17,933	14,776	281	3,312	1,842
Kelantan	2022	31,192	2,668	1,547	9,898	12,190	170	3,295	1,424
	2023	33,853	2,867	1,641	10,708	13,530	187	3,455	1,465
	2024	37,139	3,082	1,774	11,560	15,327	201	3,675	1,520
Melaka	2022	20,177	1,506	1,445	8,212	7,042	98	1,285	589
	2023	21,549	1,596	1,535	8,610	7,752	105	1,363	588
	2024	23,205	1,687	1,654	9,141	8,609	110	1,403	601
Negeri Sembilan	2022	19,973	1,543	1,146	8,302	6,549	87	1,464	882
	2023	21,547	1,666	1,210	8,864	7,245	95	1,563	904
	2024	23,324	1,786	1,275	9,465	8,110	98	1,644	946
Pahang	2022	25,789	2,262	1,204	9,720	9,669	165	1,630	1,139
	2023	28,442	2,504	1,278	10,490	10,978	179	1,766	1,247
	2024	30,919	2,689	1,362	11,273	12,224	189	1,873	1,309
Pulau Pinang	2022	25,136	2,467	1,578	10,932	7,799	79	1,401	880
	2023	27,187	2,648	1,653	11,694	8,679	83	1,506	924
	2024	29,762	2,846	1,767	12,653	9,818	90	1,613	975
Perak	2022	38,436	3,345	2,044	14,886	12,741	158	3,657	1,605
	2023	41,929	3,604	2,173	16,179	14,194	177	3,921	1,681
	2024	45,708	3,879	2,320	17,490	15,962	192	4,118	1,747
Perlis	2022	5,753	546	253	1,953	2,084	61	653	203
	2023	6,305	594	269	2,132	2,341	70	681	218
	2024	6,866	631	283	2,279	2,659	72	718	224
Selangor	2022	72,673	5,258	3,740	29,370	26,343	314	4,189	3,459
	2023	80,850	5,807	4,013	32,202	30,135	347	4,578	3,768
	2024	89,835	6,352	4,340	35,136	34,619	373	4,940	4,075
Terengganu	2022	21,745	1,831	1,391	6,557	9,334	98	1,557	977
	2023	23,781	1,965	1,474	7,036	10,478	113	1,671	1,044
	2024	25,848	2,097	1,538	7,523	11,682	125	1,780	1,103
Sabah	2022	28,541	2,223	1,702	7,853	12,958	227	2,029	1,549
	2023	31,995	2,373	1,791	8,379	15,362	252	2,178	1,660
	2024	35,597	2,535	1,890	8,938	17,857	269	2,335	1,773
Sarawak	2022	29,143	3,226	1,602	8,958	11,170	162	2,929	1,096
	2023	31,845	3,416	1,658	9,746	12,585	171	3,116	1,153
	2024	35,126	3,661	1,733	10,595	14,446	193	3,283	1,215
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	31,515	2,805	1,808	12,341	11,496	134	1,908	1,023
	2023	34,556	3,000	1,935	13,384	12,944	151	2,051	1,091
	2024	38,133	3,203	2,093	14,570	14,737	165	2,201	1,164
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,417	101	54	349	789	18	54	52
	2023	1,594	105	56	365	934	17	62	55
	2024	1,773	118	59	379	1,075	18	65	59

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source: Department of Social Welfare

Nota/ Note:

^aTermasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 1.4 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 1.4 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	233,523	21,302	19,810	80,514	76,908	1,225	21,670	12,094
	2023	253,733	22,990	20,908	87,641	84,682	1,321	23,406	12,785
	2024	276,079	24,795	22,126	95,068	94,021	1,407	25,178	13,484
Johor	2022	26,422	2,169	2,114	8,841	8,875	146	2,898	1,379
	2023	28,555	2,356	2,227	9,518	9,748	167	3,085	1,454
	2024	30,933	2,555	2,336	10,318	10,690	179	3,304	1,551
Kedah	2022	20,554	2,236	1,728	7,554	6,080	137	1,768	1,051
	2023	22,221	2,397	1,821	8,275	6,616	143	1,867	1,102
	2024	24,022	2,595	1,924	9,008	7,219	148	1,982	1,146
Kelantan	2022	16,944	1,608	1,306	4,978	6,247	140	1,722	943
	2023	18,246	1,725	1,367	5,405	6,792	150	1,835	972
	2024	19,875	1,827	1,464	5,880	7,541	163	1,991	1,009
Melaka	2022	10,290	753	1,148	3,764	3,324	43	913	345
	2023	11,055	818	1,200	4,048	3,607	49	984	349
	2024	11,893	872	1,292	4,319	3,965	52	1,035	358
Negeri Sembilan	2022	10,461	815	920	3,863	3,262	24	982	595
	2023	11,193	866	974	4,116	3,540	24	1,050	623
	2024	12,042	918	1,027	4,428	3,890	27	1,104	648
Pahang	2022	13,722	1,310	989	4,843	4,794	78	948	760
	2023	15,001	1,429	1,035	5,273	5,343	85	1,035	801
	2024	16,276	1,542	1,094	5,701	5,882	92	1,104	861
Pulau Pinang	2022	13,331	1,338	1,292	5,237	3,886	46	1,007	525
	2023	14,240	1,442	1,364	5,591	4,153	52	1,093	545
	2024	15,372	1,545	1,421	6,037	4,563	53	1,184	569
Perak	2022	20,484	1,800	1,672	7,017	6,588	80	2,277	1,050
	2023	22,152	1,936	1,741	7,683	7,144	86	2,460	1,102
	2024	23,986	2,079	1,832	8,389	7,849	90	2,609	1,138
Perlis	2022	3,046	345	188	1,010	1,016	27	328	132
	2023	3,325	374	197	1,105	1,132	27	350	140
	2024	3,623	403	207	1,203	1,274	27	367	142
Selangor	2022	38,422	2,942	3,150	14,963	11,946	136	3,039	2,246
	2023	42,542	3,271	3,405	16,589	13,337	141	3,369	2,430
	2024	46,993	3,611	3,643	18,160	15,093	152	3,734	2,600
Terengganu	2022	11,230	1,052	1,102	3,281	4,333	75	813	574
	2023	12,176	1,139	1,161	3,558	4,740	75	895	608
	2024	13,099	1,242	1,209	3,791	5,163	79	976	639
Sabah	2022	14,669	1,374	1,305	3,829	5,728	144	1,238	1,051
	2023	16,057	1,441	1,383	4,074	6,551	156	1,331	1,121
	2024	17,641	1,537	1,465	4,327	7,531	165	1,445	1,171
Sarawak	2022	16,206	1,858	1,259	4,278	5,678	102	2,261	770
	2023	17,478	1,978	1,310	4,679	6,196	110	2,394	811
	2024	18,957	2,093	1,380	5,131	6,856	117	2,534	846
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	17,081	1,657	1,599	6,878	4,850	41	1,425	631
	2023	18,750	1,773	1,683	7,536	5,419	50	1,605	684
	2024	20,545	1,929	1,787	8,175	6,085	57	1,755	757
W.P. Labuan	2022	661	45	38	178	301	6	51	42
	2023	742	45	40	191	364	6	53	43
	2024	822	47	45	201	420	6	54	49

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Nota/ Note:

^aTermasuk W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 1.5 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kumpulan umur dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 1.5 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by age group and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	674,548	59,143	43,962	245,015	236,972	3,509	55,064	30,883
	2023	736,607	63,779	46,510	265,221	265,503	3,846	59,053	32,695
	2024	805,509	68,665	49,382	286,634	299,128	4,136	63,012	34,552
< 6 tahun/ years	2022	9,983	215	500	1,706	6,456	15	2	1,089
	2023	12,032	241	506	1,820	8,295	17	1	1,152
	2024	22,277	355	750	2,398	17,140	42	1	1,591
6-12 tahun/ years	2022	70,091	1,369	2,016	6,309	54,973	447	9	4,968
	2023	82,523	1,373	2,147	6,133	67,264	513	6	5,087
	2024	103,451	1,544	2,416	6,590	86,873	598	7	5,423
13-18 tahun/ years	2022	71,964	2,129	2,497	6,990	55,346	613	68	4,321
	2023	77,207	2,149	2,507	7,246	60,092	577	58	4,578
	2024	80,687	2,322	2,688	7,718	62,607	572	113	4,667
19-21 tahun/ years	2022	32,384	1,425	1,377	4,230	23,470	190	207	1,485
	2023	33,760	1,387	1,407	4,252	24,547	251	221	1,695
	2024	34,969	1,478	1,470	4,614	25,045	252	328	1,782
22-35 tahun/ years	2022	126,410	8,182	8,566	30,360	64,839	510	7,868	6,085
	2023	133,920	8,506	8,637	31,357	70,556	548	8,004	6,312
	2024	139,392	9,069	8,892	33,413	71,803	577	9,092	6,546
36-45 tahun/ years	2022	81,738	7,569	6,876	32,557	16,512	441	14,265	3,518
	2023	86,968	8,180	7,211	34,447	17,994	475	14,888	3,773
	2024	92,667	8,857	7,513	37,545	18,444	510	15,841	3,957
46-59 tahun/ years	2022	127,298	14,681	9,077	66,355	11,371	659	20,588	4,567
	2023	135,281	15,499	9,387	70,884	12,169	730	21,878	4,734
	2024	145,482	16,812	9,904	77,582	12,535	790	22,889	4,970
60+ tahun/ Years	2022	154,680	23,573	13,053	96,508	4,005	634	12,057	4,850
	2023	174,916	26,444	14,708	109,082	4,586	735	13,997	5,364
	2024	186,584	28,228	15,749	116,774	4,681	795	14,741	5,616

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 1.6 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 1.6 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by sex, age group and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Jumlah Total	2022	441,025	37,841	24,152	164,501	160,064	2,284	33,394	18,789
	2023	482,874	40,789	25,602	177,580	180,821	2,525	35,647	19,910
	2024	529,430	43,870	27,256	191,566	205,107	2,729	37,834	21,068
< 6 tahun/ years	2022	6,077	117	275	961	4,121	11	1	591
	2023	7,513	139	290	1,021	5,427	9	1	626
	2024	14,879	208	422	1,340	11,980	31	1	897
6-12 tahun/ years	2022	49,345	794	1,040	3,606	40,478	332	4	3,091
	2023	58,648	791	1,109	3,471	49,698	382	2	3,195
	2024	73,819	909	1,261	3,738	64,045	441	2	3,423
13-18 tahun/ years	2022	49,421	1,258	1,325	4,087	39,711	400	30	2,610
	2023	53,350	1,278	1,340	4,233	43,321	389	26	2,763
	2024	55,686	1,399	1,425	4,566	45,054	385	48	2,809
19-21 tahun/ years	2022	21,600	874	778	2,602	16,196	120	100	930
	2023	22,657	850	773	2,634	17,134	154	92	1,020
	2024	23,479	915	801	2,906	17,487	154	140	1,076
22-35 tahun/ years	2022	82,223	5,239	4,598	21,082	42,359	298	4,953	3,694
	2023	87,487	5,448	4,637	21,737	46,451	319	5,030	3,865
	2024	91,078	5,794	4,768	23,252	47,245	334	5,681	4,004
36-45 tahun/ years	2022	52,860	4,874	3,580	23,342	9,162	231	9,546	2,125
	2023	55,930	5,254	3,763	24,548	10,002	251	9,832	2,280
	2024	59,622	5,651	3,920	26,737	10,255	271	10,389	2,399
46-59 tahun/ years	2022	81,955	9,500	4,736	45,776	6,061	415	12,693	2,774
	2023	87,206	10,002	4,873	48,894	6,515	470	13,574	2,878
	2024	93,646	10,805	5,145	53,302	6,710	507	14,162	3,015
60+ tahun/ years	2022	97,544	15,185	7,820	63,045	1,976	477	6,067	2,974
	2023	110,083	17,027	8,817	71,042	2,273	551	7,090	3,283
	2024	117,221	18,189	9,514	75,725	2,331	606	7,411	3,445

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 1.6 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 1.6 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by sex, age group and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	233,523	21,302	19,810	80,514	76,908	1,225	21,670	12,094
	2023	253,733	22,990	20,908	87,641	84,682	1,321	23,406	12,785
	2024	276,079	24,795	22,126	95,068	94,021	1,407	25,178	13,484
< 6 tahun/ years	2022	3,906	98	225	745	2,335	4	1	498
	2023	4,519	102	216	799	2,868	8	-	526
	2024	7,398	147	328	1,058	5,160	11	-	694
6-12 tahun/ years	2022	20,746	575	976	2,703	14,495	115	5	1,877
	2023	23,875	582	1,038	2,662	17,566	131	4	1,892
	2024	29,632	635	1,155	2,852	22,828	157	5	2,000
13-18 tahun/ years	2022	22,543	871	1,172	2,903	15,635	213	38	1,711
	2023	23,857	871	1,167	3,013	16,771	188	32	1,815
	2024	25,001	923	1,263	3,152	17,553	187	65	1,858
19-21 tahun/ years	2022	10,784	551	599	1,628	7,274	70	107	555
	2023	11,103	537	634	1,618	7,413	97	129	675
	2024	11,490	563	669	1,708	7,558	98	188	706
22-35 tahun/ years	2022	44,187	2,943	3,968	9,278	22,480	212	2,915	2,391
	2023	46,433	3,058	4,000	9,620	24,105	229	2,974	2,447
	2024	48,314	3,275	4,124	10,161	24,558	243	3,411	2,542
36-45 tahun/ years	2022	28,878	2,695	3,296	9,215	7,350	210	4,719	1,393
	2023	31,038	2,926	3,448	9,899	7,992	224	5,056	1,493
	2024	33,045	3,206	3,593	10,808	8,189	239	5,452	1,558
46-59 tahun/ years	2022	45,343	5,181	4,341	20,579	5,310	244	7,895	1,793
	2023	48,075	5,497	4,514	21,990	5,654	260	8,304	1,856
	2024	51,836	6,007	4,759	24,280	5,825	283	8,727	1,955
60+ tahun/ years	2022	57,136	8,388	5,233	33,463	2,029	157	5,990	1,876
	2023	64,833	9,417	5,891	38,040	2,313	184	6,907	2,081
	2024	69,363	10,039	6,235	41,049	2,350	189	7,330	2,171

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 1.7 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kumpulan etnik dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 1.7 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by ethnic group and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Kumpulan etnik Ethnic group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbaga Multiple
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	674,548	59,143	43,962	245,015	236,972	3,509	55,064	30,885
	2023	736,607	63,779	46,510	265,221	265,503	3,846	59,053	32,691
	2024	805,509	68,665	49,382	286,634	299,128	4,136	63,012	34,551
Bumiputera	2022	474,989	41,219	28,497	157,474	188,537	2,729	34,555	21,971
	2023	520,712	44,283	30,030	170,042	213,055	2,985	36,996	23,321
	2024	572,285	47,511	31,771	183,532	242,082	3,203	39,517	24,661
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	2022	124,226	11,161	10,784	47,653	33,902	455	14,853	5,411
	2023	134,109	12,175	11,457	51,786	36,505	511	15,984	5,691
	2024	144,702	13,228	12,284	56,160	39,465	563	17,020	5,981
India <i>Indians</i>	2022	66,994	6,027	4,110	37,222	11,313	248	5,052	3,021
	2023	72,451	6,527	4,397	40,453	12,211	265	5,409	3,181
	2024	78,014	7,055	4,657	43,713	13,205	281	5,725	3,371
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	2022	8,339	736	571	2,666	3,220	77	604	461
	2023	9,335	794	626	2,940	3,732	85	664	491
	2024	10,508	871	670	3,229	4,376	89	750	521

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 1.8 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut jantina, kumpulan etnik dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 1.8 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by sex, ethnic group and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Kumpulan etnik Ethnic group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Jumlah	2022	441,025	37,841	24,152	164,501	160,064	2,284	33,394	18,789
<i>Total</i>	2023	482,874	40,789	25,602	177,580	180,821	2,525	35,647	19,910
	2024	529,430	43,870	27,256	191,566	205,107	2,729	37,834	21,068
Bumiputera	2022	312,278	25,973	15,602	105,411	127,918	1,718	22,223	13,433
	2023	343,616	27,920	16,480	113,535	145,824	1,902	23,691	14,264
	2024	378,899	29,944	17,455	122,334	166,849	2,050	25,158	15,109
Cina	2022	79,846	7,530	6,058	31,828	22,700	342	8,150	3,238
<i>Chinese</i>	2023	86,247	8,191	6,454	34,547	24,565	380	8,712	3,398
	2024	93,195	8,877	6,978	37,418	26,700	425	9,232	3,565
India	2022	43,444	3,876	2,187	25,479	7,265	171	2,638	1,828
<i>Indians</i>	2023	46,898	4,186	2,334	27,553	7,877	182	2,829	1,937
	2024	50,429	4,511	2,468	29,667	8,536	192	2,991	2,064
Lain-lain	2022	5,457	462	305	1,783	2,181	53	383	290
<i>Others</i>	2023	6,113	492	334	1,945	2,555	61	415	311
	2024	6,907	538	355	2,147	3,022	62	453	330

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 1.8 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut jantina, kumpulan etnik dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 1.8 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by sex, ethnic group and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Penglihatan <i>Visually impaired</i>	Pendengaran <i>Hearing</i>	Fizikal <i>Physical</i>	Pembelajaran <i>Learning disabilities</i>	Pertuturan <i>Speech</i>	Mental	Pelbagai <i>Multiple</i>
Jumlah	2022	233,523	21,302	19,810	80,514	76,908	1,225	21,670	12,094
<i>Total</i>	2023	253,733	22,990	20,908	87,641	84,682	1,321	23,406	12,785
	2024	276,079	24,795	22,126	95,068	94,021	1,407	25,178	13,484
Bumiputera	2022	162,711	15,246	12,895	52,063	60,619	1,011	12,332	8,545
	2023	177,096	16,363	13,550	56,507	67,231	1,083	13,305	9,057
	2024	193,386	17,567	14,316	61,198	75,233	1,153	14,359	9,560
Cina	2022	44,380	3,631	4,726	15,825	11,202	113	6,703	2,180
<i>Chinese</i>	2023	47,862	3,984	5,003	17,239	11,940	131	7,272	2,293
	2024	51,507	4,351	5,306	18,742	12,765	138	7,788	2,417
India	2022	23,550	2,151	1,923	11,743	4,048	77	2,414	1,194
<i>Indians</i>	2023	25,553	2,341	2,063	12,900	4,334	83	2,580	1,252
	2024	27,585	2,544	2,189	14,046	4,669	89	2,734	1,314
Lain-lain	2022	2,882	274	266	883	1,039	24	221	175
<i>Others</i>	2023	3,222	302	292	995	1,177	24	249	183
	2024	3,601	333	315	1,082	1,354	27	297	193

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare



2

KESIHATAN
HEALTH



Jadual 2.1 : Bilangan orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang menerima perkhidmatan di klinik kesihatan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 2.1 : Number of persons with disabilities (PWD) receiving service treatment at health clinic, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Indikator <i>Indicator</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>
Bayi <1 tahun yang dikesan mempunyai ketidakupayaan <i>Infants <1 year old who are detected as having disability</i>	2022	838
	2023	831
	2024	781
Kanak-kanak 18 bulan disyaki mempunyai autisme <i>An 18-month-old child is suspected of having autism</i>	2022	1,304
	2023	1,453
	2024	1,685
Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU) di Program Pemulihan Dalam Komuniti (PDK) yang menerima perkhidmatan kesihatan sekurang-kurangnya sekali setahun <i>Persons with Disabilities (PWD) in Community Based Rehabilitation Programme (CBR) who receive health services at least once a year</i>	2022	18,083
	2023	18,130
	2024	17,897

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Jadual 2.2 : Bilangan orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang menerima rawatan kesihatan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 2.2 : Number of persons with disabilities (PWD) receiving health care by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	3,940	37	59	430	3,202	204	8	-
	2022	4,551	36	69	392	3,910	129	15	-
	2023	5,759	155	385	951	1,202	246	2,457	363
Johor	2022	515	1	6	35	412	58	3	-
	2023	560	3	9	37	495	15	1	-
	2024	1,285	38	55	194	239	43	626	90
Kedah	2022	277	1	9	29	235	3	-	-
	2023	194	1	4	21	164	3	1	-
	2024	460	31	29	161	109	17	74	39
Kelantan	2022	188	1	2	59	126	-	-	-
	2023	184	2	1	49	116	16	-	-
	2024	13	-	-	3	4	2	2	2
Melaka	2022	73	-	-	34	38	1	-	-
	2023	270	1	-	25	241	2	1	-
	2024	126	1	8	55	30	2	22	8
Negeri Sembilan	2022	110	5	1	11	90	3	-	-
	2023	123	1	8	13	100	1	-	-
	2024	479	3	34	6	117	8	311	-
Pahang	2022	178	1	3	32	121	21	-	-
	2023	294	2	5	22	230	28	7	-
	2024	247	3	13	58	33	27	88	25
Pulau Pinang	2022	189	5	2	26	154	2	-	-
	2023	189	2	1	12	169	4	1	-
	2024	9	-	-	1	-	-	8	-
Perak	2022	220	3	2	34	174	6	1	-
	2023	321	2	9	22	281	6	1	-
	2024	254	10	10	91	40	6	38	59
Perlis	2022	80	-	5	2	68	5	-	-
	2023	106	2	5	7	89	3	-	-
	2024	108	3	9	2	9	8	73	4
Selangor	2022	594	4	7	49	453	78	3	-
	2023	560	1	4	46	486	21	2	-
	2024	1,447	39	103	216	414	34	556	85
Terengganu	2022	170	1	9	29	130	1	-	-
	2023	276	5	10	55	205	1	-	-
	2024	296	11	14	77	74	23	67	30
Sabah	2022	249	1	7	23	202	16	-	-
	2023	566	9	8	33	504	12	-	-
	2024	64	-	3	4	25	-	32	-
Sarawak	2022	839	11	5	44	775	4	-	-
	2023	573	2	4	33	527	7	-	-
	2024	348	6	21	68	64	15	157	17
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	75	3	1	11	57	2	1	-
	2023	103	3	1	10	85	4	-	-
	2024	623	10	86	15	44	61	403	4
W.P. Labuan	2022	95	-	-	7	88	-	-	-
	2023	161	-	-	7	148	5	1	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	88	-	-	5	79	4	-	-
	2023	71	-	-	-	70	1	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia



3

PENDIDIKAN *EDUCATION*



Jadual 3.1 : Bilangan sekolah pendidikan khas di peringkat rendah dan menengah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.1 : Number of special education school at primary and secondary levels by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Sekolah rendah Primary school	Sekolah menengah Secondary school
Malaysia	2022	34	28	6
	2023	35	28	7
	2024	35	28	7
Johor	2022	5	4	1
	2023	5	4	1
	2024	5	4	1
Kedah	2022	3	2	1
	2023	3	2	1
	2024	3	2	1
Kelantan	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-
Melaka	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-
Pahang	2022	2	1	1
	2023	2	1	1
	2024	2	1	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	4	3	1
	2023	5	3	2
	2024	5	3	2
Perak	2022	2	2	-
	2023	2	2	-
	2024	2	2	-
Perlis	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-
Selangor	2022	2	1	1
	2023	2	1	1
	2024	2	1	1
Terengganu	2022	2	2	-
	2023	2	2	-
	2024	2	2	-
Sabah	2022	2	2	-
	2023	2	2	-
	2024	2	2	-
Sarawak	2022	4	4	-
	2023	4	4	-
	2024	4	4	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	4	3	1
	2023	4	3	1
	2024	4	3	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

Jadual 3.2 : Bilangan guru sekolah pendidikan khas di peringkat rendah dan menengah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 3.2 : Number of special education school teachers at primary and secondary levels by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Rendah Primary			Menengah Secondary		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2022	1,246	391	855	790	256	534	456	135	321
	2023	1,301	400	901	824	260	564	477	140	337
	2024	1,330	414	916	835	267	568	495	147	348
Johor	2022	202	50	152	107	30	77	95	20	75
	2023	213	52	161	119	33	86	94	19	75
	2024	213	52	161	118	33	85	95	19	76
Kedah	2022	158	52	106	76	19	57	82	33	49
	2023	160	48	112	78	16	62	82	32	50
	2024	160	49	111	78	19	59	82	30	52
Kelantan	2022	35	6	29	35	6	29	-	-	-
	2023	37	6	31	37	6	31	-	-	-
	2024	39	7	32	39	7	32	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	23	7	16	23	7	16	-	-	-
	2023	20	7	13	20	7	13	-	-	-
	2024	20	6	14	20	6	14	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	30	9	21	30	9	21	-	-	-
	2023	27	9	18	27	9	18	-	-	-
	2024	30	10	20	30	10	20	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	125	31	94	32	9	23	93	22	71
	2023	145	37	108	40	10	30	105	27	78
	2024	144	37	107	41	10	31	103	27	76
Pulau Pinang	2022	113	35	78	65	22	43	48	13	35
	2023	125	37	88	69	24	45	56	13	43
	2024	144	50	94	68	25	43	76	25	51
Perak	2022	53	17	36	53	17	36	-	-	-
	2023	51	15	36	51	15	36	-	-	-
	2024	51	14	37	51	14	37	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	36	10	26	36	10	26	-	-	-
	2023	41	10	31	41	10	31	-	-	-
	2024	42	10	32	42	10	32	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	133	49	84	41	15	26	92	34	58
	2023	136	52	84	41	16	25	95	36	59
	2024	134	50	84	40	16	24	94	34	60
Terengganu	2022	56	13	43	56	13	43	-	-	-
	2023	56	12	44	56	12	44	-	-	-
	2024	58	12	46	58	12	46	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	65	28	37	65	28	37	-	-	-
	2023	66	30	36	66	30	36	-	-	-
	2024	69	34	35	69	34	35	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	107	53	54	107	53	54	-	-	-
	2023	112	54	58	112	54	58	-	-	-
	2024	114	50	64	114	50	64	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	110	31	79	64	18	46	46	13	33
	2023	112	31	81	67	18	49	45	13	32
	2024	112	33	79	67	21	46	45	12	33
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

Jadual 3.3 : Bilangan guru program pendidikan khas integrasi di peringkat rendah dan menengah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 3.3 : Number of special education integrated programme teachers at primary and secondary levels by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Rendah Primary			Menengah Secondary		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2022	15,738	3,706	12,032	9,010	2,212	6,798	6,728	1,494	5,234
	2023	16,748	3,940	12,808	9,439	2,340	7,099	7,309	1,600	5,709
	2024	18,171	4,103	14,068	10,262	2,451	7,811	7,909	1,652	6,257
Johor	2022	1,997	483	1,514	1,103	275	828	894	208	686
	2023	2,034	469	1,565	1,105	266	839	929	203	726
	2024	2,147	463	1,684	1,178	268	910	969	195	774
Kedah	2022	1,211	325	886	699	185	514	512	140	372
	2023	1,290	338	952	701	187	514	589	151	438
	2024	1,345	336	1,009	725	187	538	620	149	471
Kelantan	2022	1,226	355	871	671	206	465	555	149	406
	2023	1,372	419	953	760	248	512	612	171	441
	2024	1,407	423	984	761	248	513	646	175	471
Melaka	2022	813	184	629	499	113	386	314	71	243
	2023	893	211	682	545	129	416	348	82	266
	2024	923	207	716	567	131	436	356	76	280
Negeri Sembilan	2022	704	127	577	402	75	327	302	52	250
	2023	769	156	613	427	86	341	342	70	272
	2024	784	155	629	431	87	344	353	68	285
Pahang	2022	1,039	251	788	618	159	459	421	92	329
	2023	1,165	284	881	671	175	496	494	109	385
	2024	1,247	282	965	711	175	536	536	107	429
Pulau Pinang	2022	670	118	552	375	79	296	295	39	256
	2023	735	146	589	407	95	312	328	51	277
	2024	765	151	614	419	98	321	346	53	293
Perak	2022	1,446	330	1,116	844	195	649	602	135	467
	2023	1,583	353	1,230	922	209	713	661	144	517
	2024	1,640	355	1,285	969	217	752	671	138	533
Perlis	2022	221	48	173	120	30	90	101	18	83
	2023	248	57	191	134	33	101	114	24	90
	2024	281	66	215	154	39	115	127	27	100
Selangor	2022	2,385	459	1,926	1,379	277	1,102	1,006	182	824
	2023	2,669	506	2,163	1,522	309	1,213	1,147	197	950
	2024	2,746	502	2,244	1,588	314	1,274	1,158	188	970
Terengganu	2022	1,004	248	756	601	157	444	403	91	312
	2023	1,084	281	803	654	179	475	430	102	328
	2024	1,111	278	833	656	173	483	455	105	350
Sabah	2022	1,187	347	840	653	193	460	534	154	380
	2023	853	227	626	429	123	306	424	104	320
	2024	1,520	379	1,141	821	208	613	699	171	528
Sarawak	2022	944	265	679	579	176	403	365	89	276
	2023	1,051	295	756	632	193	439	419	102	317
	2024	1,174	299	875	714	192	522	460	107	353
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	682	126	556	334	67	267	348	59	289
	2023	763	147	616	381	75	306	382	72	310
	2024	822	151	671	406	79	327	416	72	344
W.P. Labuan	2022	68	21	47	42	16	26	26	5	21
	2023	81	28	53	52	22	30	29	6	23
	2024	96	31	65	63	23	40	33	8	25
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	141	19	122	91	9	82	50	10	40
	2023	158	23	135	97	11	86	61	12	49
	2024	163	25	138	99	12	87	64	13	51

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

Jadual 3.4 : Bilangan murid peringkat prasekolah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.4 : Number of pupils at pre-school level in special education government school by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	171	9	45	2	99	-	16
	2023	195	10	59	-	107	-	19
	2024	206	10	59	1	123	-	13
Johor	2022	31	2	4	1	23	-	1
	2023	37	2	3	-	28	-	4
	2024	40	2	7	-	28	-	3
Kedah	2022	16	-	9	-	7	-	-
	2023	14	-	7	-	6	-	1
	2024	16	-	9	-	7	-	-
Kelantan	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	8	-	1	-	7	-	-
	2023	9	-	3	-	6	-	-
	2024	11	-	4	-	7	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	10	-	-	-	7	-	3
	2023	13	-	3	-	4	-	6
	2024	12	-	2	-	7	-	3
Pulau Pinang	2022	12	1	1	-	10	-	-
	2023	15	4	1	-	10	-	-
	2024	14	1	1	-	12	-	-
Perak	2022	17	-	5	-	10	-	2
	2023	16	-	8	-	8	-	-
	2024	14	-	6	1	6	-	1
Perlis	2022	8	-	1	-	7	-	-
	2023	10	-	3	-	7	-	-
	2024	13	-	3	-	9	-	1
Selangor	2022	5	-	3	-	-	-	2
	2023	8	-	4	-	2	-	2
	2024	12	-	3	-	7	-	2
Terengganu	2022	6	-	3	-	2	-	1
	2023	9	1	6	-	-	-	2
	2024	8	1	4	-	3	-	-
Sabah	2022	11	1	3	-	7	-	-
	2023	19	-	4	-	15	-	-
	2024	19	-	4	-	15	-	-
Sarawak	2022	30	1	6	1	19	-	3
	2023	33	3	6	-	21	-	3
	2024	30	3	4	-	21	-	2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	14	4	6	-	-	-	4
	2023	7	-	6	-	-	-	1
	2024	12	3	7	-	1	-	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan**Data as at 31st October of the reference year**2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013**

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.5 : Bilangan murid peringkat prasekolah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.5 : Number of pupils at pre-school level in special education government school by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	122	6	26	1	77	-	12
	2023	136	6	37	-	81	-	12
	2024	138	7	33	-	90	-	8
Johor	2022	24	1	3	-	19	-	1
	2023	22	1	2	-	17	-	2
	2024	26	1	4	-	19	-	2
Kedah	2022	12	-	5	-	7	-	-
	2023	11	-	6	-	4	-	1
	2024	10	-	6	-	4	-	-
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	7	-	-	-	7	-	-
	2023	6	-	1	-	5	-	-
	2024	7	-	2	-	5	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	6	-	-	-	5	-	1
	2023	8	-	2	-	3	-	3
	2024	6	-	1	-	4	-	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	7	1	-	-	6	-	-
	2023	10	2	1	-	7	-	-
	2024	9	-	-	-	9	-	-
Perak	2022	10	-	3	-	5	-	2
	2023	12	-	5	-	7	-	-
	2024	10	-	5	-	5	-	-
Perlis	2022	6	-	1	-	5	-	-
	2023	8	-	2	-	6	-	-
	2024	4	-	-	-	3	-	1
Selangor	2022	4	-	2	-	-	-	2
	2023	5	-	1	-	2	-	2
	2024	8	-	-	-	6	-	2
Terengganu	2022	6	-	3	-	2	-	1
	2023	7	1	5	-	-	-	1
	2024	6	1	3	-	2	-	-
Sabah	2022	8	-	2	-	6	-	-
	2023	15	-	2	-	13	-	-
	2024	13	-	1	-	12	-	-
Sarawak	2022	22	1	3	1	15	-	2
	2023	25	2	3	-	17	-	3
	2024	27	3	3	-	20	-	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	9	3	3	-	-	-	3
	2023	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
	2024	10	2	6	-	1	-	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.5 : Bilangan murid peringkat prasekolah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.5 : Number of pupils at pre-school level in special education government school by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	49	3	19	1	22	-	4
	2023	59	4	22	-	26	-	7
	2024	68	3	26	1	33	-	5
Johor	2022	7	1	1	1	4	-	-
	2023	15	1	1	-	11	-	2
	2024	14	1	3	-	9	-	1
Kedah	2022	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	-	1	-	2	-	-
	2024	6	-	3	-	3	-	-
Kelantan	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	-	2	-	1	-	-
	2024	4	-	2	-	2	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	4	-	-	-	2	-	2
	2023	5	-	1	-	1	-	3
	2024	6	-	1	-	3	-	2
Pulau Pinang	2022	5	-	1	-	4	-	-
	2023	5	2	-	-	3	-	-
	2024	5	1	1	-	3	-	-
Perak	2022	7	-	2	-	5	-	-
	2023	4	-	3	-	1	-	-
	2024	4	-	1	1	1	-	1
Perlis	2022	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
	2024	9	-	3	-	6	-	-
Selangor	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
	2024	4	-	3	-	1	-	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
	2024	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Sabah	2022	3	1	1	-	1	-	-
	2023	4	-	2	-	2	-	-
	2024	6	-	3	-	3	-	-
Sarawak	2022	8	-	3	-	4	-	1
	2023	8	1	3	-	4	-	-
	2024	3	-	1	-	1	-	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	5	1	3	-	-	-	1
	2023	3	-	2	-	-	-	1
	2024	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan**Data as at 31st October of the reference year**2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013**

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.6 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan khas integrasi peringkat prasekolah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.6 : Number of pupils in special education programme integration at the pre-school level in government & government-aided schools by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	1,239	9	32	40	1,075	8	75
	2023	1,350	5	27	45	1,203	13	57
	2024	1,472	5	26	36	1,359	13	33
Johor	2022	178	4	6	6	149	2	11
	2023	192	-	10	8	163	2	9
	2024	202	-	4	4	180	5	9
Kedah	2022	86	1	1	-	74	3	7
	2023	91	-	-	1	87	-	3
	2024	92	-	1	1	86	2	2
Kelantan	2022	103	-	4	7	81	-	11
	2023	111	1	2	5	95	1	7
	2024	114	-	2	5	105	-	2
Melaka	2022	38	-	1	3	28	-	6
	2023	42	-	-	1	41	-	-
	2024	44	1	1	2	40	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	62	-	2	1	57	-	2
	2023	66	-	1	1	63	1	-
	2024	72	-	2	2	66	1	1
Pahang	2022	75	-	1	-	69	-	5
	2023	85	-	4	6	67	2	6
	2024	88	-	1	4	79	2	2
Pulau Pinang	2022	49	-	-	1	46	-	2
	2023	51	-	-	3	47	-	1
	2024	57	1	2	1	50	-	3
Perak	2022	157	-	5	8	142	1	1
	2023	179	1	5	7	159	1	6
	2024	184	1	8	5	169	-	1
Perlis	2022	33	-	-	1	30	-	2
	2023	43	1	-	1	31	-	10
	2024	41	-	-	-	36	1	4
Selangor	2022	122	2	3	2	102	1	12
	2023	129	-	-	2	121	2	4
	2024	144	-	-	1	141	-	2
Terengganu	2022	82	-	2	2	72	1	5
	2023	79	-	2	3	69	-	5
	2024	90	1	1	2	84	-	2
Sabah	2022	52	-	-	3	47	-	2
	2023	60	-	-	2	57	1	-
	2024	99	-	1	-	95	-	3
Sarawak	2022	92	2	1	4	81	-	4
	2023	113	2	1	4	102	2	2
	2024	126	1	-	5	119	-	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	77	-	1	2	69	-	5
	2023	74	-	-	-	69	1	4
	2024	80	-	1	3	73	2	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	7	-	-	-	7	-	-
	2023	7	-	-	-	7	-	-
	2024	9	-	-	-	9	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	26	-	5	-	21	-	-
	2023	28	-	2	1	25	-	-
	2024	30	-	2	1	27	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.7 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan khas integrasi peringkat prasekolah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.7 : Number of pupils in special education programme integration at the pre-school level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	909	4	17	26	814	5	43
	2023	987	2	17	30	894	10	34
	2024	1,097	1	18	20	1,025	8	25
Johor	2022	133	2	4	6	112	2	7
	2023	138	-	5	5	121	1	6
	2024	149	-	3	1	135	3	7
Kedah	2022	61	-	-	-	56	1	4
	2023	70	-	-	-	68	-	2
	2024	66	-	1	-	63	1	1
Kelantan	2022	76	-	3	6	62	-	5
	2023	84	-	2	3	73	1	5
	2024	81	-	2	1	76	-	2
Melaka	2022	25	-	-	1	20	-	4
	2023	31	-	-	1	30	-	-
	2024	31	-	1	2	28	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	47	-	2	-	43	-	2
	2023	50	-	1	-	49	-	-
	2024	51	-	1	-	49	1	-
Pahang	2022	58	-	1	-	56	-	1
	2023	61	-	3	5	50	1	2
	2024	66	-	1	2	62	1	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	37	-	-	1	35	-	1
	2023	36	-	-	1	34	-	1
	2024	50	1	2	-	44	-	3
Perak	2022	117	-	2	5	109	1	-
	2023	135	1	4	5	120	1	4
	2024	137	-	6	3	128	-	-
Perlis	2022	20	-	-	-	19	-	1
	2023	29	-	-	-	22	-	7
	2024	32	-	-	-	27	1	4
Selangor	2022	89	1	1	1	79	1	6
	2023	91	-	-	1	86	2	2
	2024	110	-	-	1	107	-	2
Terengganu	2022	53	-	1	-	48	-	4
	2023	54	-	1	3	47	-	3
	2024	71	-	-	2	67	-	2
Sabah	2022	38	-	-	2	35	-	1
	2023	40	-	-	1	38	1	-
	2024	70	-	-	-	67	-	3
Sarawak	2022	72	1	1	3	63	-	4
	2023	83	1	-	4	75	2	1
	2024	96	-	-	5	91	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	61	-	-	1	57	-	3
	2023	56	-	-	-	54	1	1
	2024	59	-	1	2	54	1	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	6	-	-	-	6	-	-
	2023	7	-	-	-	7	-	-
	2024	3	-	-	-	3	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	16	-	2	-	14	-	-
	2023	22	-	1	1	20	-	-
	2024	25	-	-	1	24	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.7 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan khas integrasi peringkat prasekolah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.7 : Number of pupils in special education programme integration at the pre-school level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	330	5	15	14	261	3	32
	2023	363	3	10	15	309	3	23
	2024	375	4	8	16	334	5	8
Johor	2022	45	2	2	-	37	-	4
	2023	54	-	5	3	42	1	3
	2024	53	-	1	3	45	2	2
Kedah	2022	25	1	1	-	18	2	3
	2023	21	-	-	1	19	-	1
	2024	26	-	-	1	23	1	1
Kelantan	2022	27	-	1	1	19	-	6
	2023	27	1	-	2	22	-	2
	2024	33	-	-	4	29	-	-
Melaka	2022	13	-	1	2	8	-	2
	2023	11	-	-	-	11	-	-
	2024	13	1	-	-	12	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	15	-	-	1	14	-	-
	2023	16	-	-	1	14	1	-
	2024	21	-	1	2	17	-	1
Pahang	2022	17	-	-	-	13	-	4
	2023	24	-	1	1	17	1	4
	2024	22	-	-	2	17	1	2
Pulau Pinang	2022	12	-	-	-	11	-	1
	2023	15	-	-	2	13	-	-
	2024	7	-	-	1	6	-	-
Perak	2022	40	-	3	3	33	-	1
	2023	44	-	1	2	39	-	2
	2024	47	1	2	2	41	-	1
Perlis	2022	13	-	-	1	11	-	1
	2023	14	1	-	1	9	-	3
	2024	9	-	-	-	9	-	-
Selangor	2022	33	1	2	1	23	-	6
	2023	38	-	-	1	35	-	2
	2024	34	-	-	-	34	-	-
Terengganu	2022	29	-	1	2	24	1	1
	2023	25	-	1	-	22	-	2
	2024	19	1	1	-	17	-	-
Sabah	2022	14	-	-	1	12	-	1
	2023	20	-	-	1	19	-	-
	2024	29	-	1	-	28	-	-
Sarawak	2022	20	1	-	1	18	-	-
	2023	30	1	1	-	27	-	1
	2024	30	1	-	-	28	-	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	16	-	1	1	12	-	2
	2023	18	-	-	-	15	-	3
	2024	21	-	-	1	19	1	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	6	-	-	-	6	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	10	-	3	-	7	-	-
	2023	6	-	1	-	5	-	-
	2024	5	-	2	-	3	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.8 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan inklusif peringkat prasekolah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.8 : Number of pupils in inclusive education programme at the pre-school level in government & government-aided schools by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	219	13	14	83	84	5	20
	2023	257	24	15	67	120	10	21
	2024	357	20	17	63	202	19	36
Johor	2022	14	2	1	6	3	-	2
	2023	19	3	-	4	9	1	2
	2024	21	2	1	3	11	1	3
Kedah	2022	17	1	-	6	9	1	-
	2023	25	2	1	5	14	1	2
	2024	27	-	-	5	17	2	3
Kelantan	2022	21	1	2	12	2	1	3
	2023	24	1	2	10	7	1	3
	2024	14	-	1	6	5	2	-
Melaka	2022	4	-	-	1	3	-	-
	2023	7	-	-	2	3	-	2
	2024	13	1	-	3	6	1	2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	6	-	1	3	2	-	-
	2023	9	-	1	4	4	-	-
	2024	11	2	-	1	7	1	-
Pahang	2022	22	2	-	9	9	1	1
	2023	23	3	-	6	14	-	-
	2024	36	1	-	7	23	-	5
Pulau Pinang	2022	6	-	1	1	3	1	-
	2023	11	3	1	5	-	1	1
	2024	5	1	3	1	-	-	-
Perak	2022	18	1	3	6	5	-	3
	2023	19	1	3	7	7	-	1
	2024	29	3	1	11	14	-	-
Perlis	2022	3	-	-	1	2	-	-
	2023	5	2	-	2	-	-	1
	2024	6	1	2	-	2	-	1
Selangor	2022	24	3	2	11	8	-	-
	2023	14	2	2	1	8	-	1
	2024	49	1	-	5	32	6	5
Terengganu	2022	7	-	-	5	2	-	-
	2023	11	2	-	4	5	-	-
	2024	7	1	1	2	1	2	-
Sabah	2022	32	-	-	8	20	-	4
	2023	28	4	2	7	10	2	3
	2024	43	1	4	6	23	2	7
Sarawak	2022	43	3	4	13	16	1	6
	2023	55	1	3	7	35	4	5
	2024	84	5	4	11	54	2	8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	4	-	-	1	3	-	-
	2024	8	1	-	-	5	-	2
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2024	3	-	-	1	2	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	1	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan**Data as at 31st October of the reference year**2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013**

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.9 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan inklusif peringkat prasekolah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori kebidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.9 : Number of pupils in inclusive education programme at the pre-school level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	142	8	5	50	62	4	13
	2023	157	14	6	35	85	8	9
	2024	238	10	10	28	146	16	28
Johor	2022	6	-	-	3	1	-	2
	2023	9	-	-	2	6	1	-
	2024	13	-	1	2	7	-	3
Kedah	2022	11	1	-	3	7	-	-
	2023	14	1	1	3	7	-	2
	2024	18	-	-	4	10	2	2
Kelantan	2022	18	1	2	10	1	1	3
	2023	14	1	1	3	7	1	1
	2024	6	-	-	1	3	2	-
Melaka	2022	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	4	-	-	2	1	-	1
	2024	9	-	-	2	4	1	2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	4	-	-	2	2	-	-
	2023	7	-	-	3	4	-	-
	2024	8	-	-	1	6	1	-
Pahang	2022	17	2	-	5	8	1	1
	2023	14	2	-	2	10	-	-
	2024	17	1	-	1	13	-	2
Pulau Pinang	2022	6	-	1	1	3	1	-
	2023	7	2	1	3	-	1	-
	2024	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	8	-	-	4	3	-	1
	2023	11	1	2	4	4	-	-
	2024	18	2	-	6	10	-	-
Perlis	2022	3	-	-	1	2	-	-
	2023	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	2	-	1	-	-
Selangor	2022	13	2	-	5	6	-	-
	2023	10	2	-	1	6	-	1
	2024	33	1	-	1	23	5	3
Terengganu	2022	5	-	-	3	2	-	-
	2023	6	1	-	1	4	-	-
	2024	6	-	1	2	1	2	-
Sabah	2022	21	-	-	6	13	-	2
	2023	15	2	-	4	6	2	1
	2024	33	-	2	4	20	1	6
Sarawak	2022	28	2	2	7	13	1	3
	2023	40	1	1	5	27	3	3
	2024	63	4	3	4	42	2	8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	3	-	-	1	2	-	-
	2024	8	1	-	-	5	-	2
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori kebidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.9 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan inklusif peringkat prasekolah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.9 : Number of pupils in inclusive education programme at the pre-school level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	77	5	9	33	22	1	7
	2023	100	10	9	32	35	2	12
	2024	119	10	7	35	56	3	8
Johor	2022	8	2	1	3	2	-	-
	2023	10	3	-	2	3	-	2
	2024	8	2	-	1	4	1	-
Kedah	2022	6	-	-	3	2	1	-
	2023	11	1	-	2	7	1	-
	2024	9	-	-	1	7	-	1
Kelantan	2022	3	-	-	2	1	-	-
	2023	10	-	1	7	-	-	2
	2024	8	-	1	5	2	-	-
Melaka	2022	3	-	-	1	2	-	-
	2023	3	-	-	-	2	-	1
	2024	4	1	-	1	2	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2024	3	2	-	-	1	-	-
Pahang	2022	5	-	-	4	1	-	-
	2023	9	1	-	4	4	-	-
	2024	19	-	-	6	10	-	3
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4	1	-	2	-	-	1
	2024	3	-	2	1	-	-	-
Perak	2022	10	1	3	2	2	-	2
	2023	8	-	1	3	3	-	1
	2024	11	1	1	5	4	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	1	-	1	-	-	1
	2024	3	1	-	-	1	-	1
Selangor	2022	11	1	2	6	2	-	-
	2023	4	-	2	-	2	-	-
	2024	16	-	-	4	9	1	2
Terengganu	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2023	5	1	-	3	1	-	-
	2024	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	11	-	-	2	7	-	2
	2023	13	2	2	3	4	-	2
	2024	10	1	2	2	3	1	1
Sarawak	2022	15	1	2	6	3	-	3
	2023	15	-	2	2	8	1	2
	2024	21	1	1	7	12	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	1	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.10 : Bilangan murid peringkat rendah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 3.10 : Number of pupils at primary level in special education government school by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	1,507	155	568	11	613	66	94
	2023	1,598	157	523	13	774	11	120
	2024	1,773	152	524	18	940	12	127
Johor	2022	197	33	61	1	88	-	14
	2023	216	30	55	3	108	-	20
	2024	264	33	52	6	154	1	18
Kedah	2022	165	7	74	3	73	2	6
	2023	169	7	69	1	83	3	6
	2024	187	8	67	-	103	3	6
Kelantan	2022	86	5	22	2	-	53	4
	2023	89	9	20	2	54	-	4
	2024	92	7	19	1	60	-	5
Melaka	2022	25	-	24	-	-	-	1
	2023	21	-	20	-	-	-	1
	2024	23	-	22	-	-	-	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	43	14	26	-	-	-	3
	2023	40	9	28	-	1	-	2
	2024	36	6	25	-	1	-	4
Pahang	2022	85	-	31	-	44	2	8
	2023	99	-	29	-	56	3	11
	2024	117	-	31	2	68	2	14
Pulau Pinang	2022	99	18	19	-	57	-	5
	2023	106	18	14	-	68	-	6
	2024	115	20	12	-	79	-	4
Perak	2022	77	-	39	2	26	2	8
	2023	89	-	31	2	50	1	5
	2024	100	-	33	2	59	2	4
Perlis	2022	90	-	14	-	74	-	2
	2023	94	-	8	-	82	-	4
	2024	107	-	11	-	92	-	4
Selangor	2022	97	-	61	-	24	-	12
	2023	99	-	56	1	26	-	16
	2024	105	-	55	1	32	1	16
Terengganu	2022	77	16	38	1	17	-	5
	2023	77	14	42	1	15	-	5
	2024	86	14	43	1	19	-	9
Sabah	2022	144	22	61	-	57	1	3
	2023	146	21	54	-	65	-	6
	2024	158	19	56	-	75	-	8
Sarawak	2022	224	8	51	2	147	5	11
	2023	242	11	48	3	160	3	17
	2024	268	11	45	5	185	2	20
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	98	32	47	-	6	1	12
	2023	111	38	49	-	6	1	17
	2024	115	34	53	-	13	1	14
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan murid peringkat rendah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.11 : Number of pupils at primary level in special education government school by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	956	95	285	7	499	10	60
	2023	1,045	94	269	9	592	7	74
	2024	1,192	92	277	11	721	7	84
Johor	2022	133	22	36	1	65	-	9
	2023	146	18	30	2	82	-	14
	2024	184	19	31	4	114	1	15
Kedah	2022	95	6	36	-	50	2	1
	2023	108	6	36	-	62	2	2
	2024	124	6	35	-	79	2	2
Kelantan	2022	57	2	13	1	38	-	3
	2023	62	5	13	1	41	-	2
	2024	66	3	14	-	45	-	4
Melaka	2022	10	-	10	-	-	-	-
	2023	8	-	8	-	-	-	-
	2024	11	-	11	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	22	6	15	-	-	-	1
	2023	18	4	14	-	-	-	-
	2024	17	3	12	-	1	-	1
Pahang	2022	45	-	10	-	31	-	4
	2023	55	-	8	-	39	1	7
	2024	71	-	10	1	51	-	9
Pulau Pinang	2022	70	11	9	-	45	-	5
	2023	75	11	6	-	52	-	6
	2024	80	13	6	-	57	-	4
Perak	2022	47	-	15	2	21	2	7
	2023	58	-	15	2	37	1	3
	2024	65	-	16	2	43	2	2
Perlis	2022	64	-	6	-	57	-	1
	2023	71	-	4	-	65	-	2
	2024	83	-	6	-	75	-	2
Selangor	2022	57	-	28	-	19	-	10
	2023	61	-	27	-	22	-	12
	2024	67	-	26	-	28	-	13
Terengganu	2022	45	8	19	1	13	-	4
	2023	46	6	21	1	14	-	4
	2024	53	6	21	1	18	-	7
Sabah	2022	97	16	36	-	41	1	3
	2023	106	13	38	-	50	-	5
	2024	115	11	39	-	58	-	7
Sarawak	2022	161	5	28	2	114	4	8
	2023	168	6	24	3	123	2	10
	2024	188	7	22	3	143	1	12
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	53	19	24	-	5	1	4
	2023	63	25	25	-	5	1	7
	2024	68	24	28	-	9	1	6
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan murid peringkat rendah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.11 : Number of pupils at primary level in special education government school by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	551	60	283	4	167	3	34
	2023	553	63	254	4	182	4	46
	2024	581	60	247	7	219	5	43
Johor	2022	64	11	25	-	23	-	5
	2023	70	12	25	1	26	-	6
	2024	80	14	21	2	40	-	3
Kedah	2022	70	1	38	3	23	-	5
	2023	61	1	33	1	21	1	4
	2024	63	2	32	-	24	1	4
Kelantan	2022	29	3	9	1	15	-	1
	2023	27	4	7	1	13	-	2
	2024	26	4	5	1	15	-	1
Melaka	2022	15	-	14	-	-	-	1
	2023	13	-	12	-	-	-	1
	2024	12	-	11	-	-	-	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	21	8	11	-	-	-	2
	2023	22	5	14	-	1	-	2
	2024	19	3	13	-	-	-	3
Pahang	2022	40	-	21	-	13	2	4
	2023	44	-	21	-	17	2	4
	2024	46	-	21	1	17	2	5
Pulau Pinang	2022	29	7	10	-	12	-	-
	2023	31	7	8	-	16	-	-
	2024	35	7	6	-	22	-	-
Perak	2022	30	-	24	-	5	-	1
	2023	31	-	16	-	13	-	2
	2024	35	-	17	-	16	-	2
Perlis	2022	26	-	8	-	17	-	1
	2023	23	-	4	-	17	-	2
	2024	24	-	5	-	17	-	2
Selangor	2022	40	-	33	-	5	-	2
	2023	38	-	29	1	4	-	4
	2024	38	-	29	1	4	1	3
Terengganu	2022	32	8	19	-	4	-	1
	2023	31	8	21	-	1	-	1
	2024	33	8	22	-	1	-	2
Sabah	2022	47	6	25	-	16	-	-
	2023	40	8	16	-	15	-	1
	2024	43	8	17	-	17	-	1
Sarawak	2022	63	3	23	-	33	1	3
	2023	74	5	24	-	37	1	7
	2024	80	4	23	2	42	1	8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	45	13	23	-	1	-	8
	2023	48	13	24	-	1	-	10
	2024	47	10	25	-	4	-	8
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.12 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan khas integrasi peringkat rendah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.12 : Number of pupils in special education programme integration at the primary level in government & government-aided schools by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	48,411	283	649	1,341	43,956	441	1,741
	2023	53,885	293	624	1,381	49,157	459	1,971
	2024	62,113	297	610	1,371	57,282	467	2,086
Johor	2022	5,765	24	89	149	5,105	80	318
	2023	6,190	23	75	131	5,595	84	282
	2024	7,177	21	79	120	6,586	86	285
Kedah	2022	3,358	19	29	76	3,080	26	128
	2023	3,740	21	24	83	3,395	35	182
	2024	4,251	24	27	84	3,895	34	187
Kelantan	2022	3,575	18	62	98	3,266	27	104
	2023	3,853	18	58	104	3,524	31	118
	2024	4,369	18	66	106	4,013	32	134
Melaka	2022	2,192	12	20	74	2,022	6	58
	2023	2,462	13	18	71	2,289	8	63
	2024	2,818	12	15	71	2,650	8	62
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,825	5	14	47	1,671	22	66
	2023	2,112	6	13	45	1,977	18	53
	2024	2,426	7	12	40	2,294	18	55
Pahang	2022	3,128	27	28	74	2,854	21	124
	2023	3,467	24	31	78	3,141	22	171
	2024	4,009	27	31	91	3,674	25	161
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,833	15	28	56	1,654	11	69
	2023	2,057	15	32	64	1,868	7	71
	2024	2,379	14	27	62	2,198	5	73
Perak	2022	4,131	24	88	134	3,672	20	193
	2023	4,494	31	80	137	4,055	21	170
	2024	5,023	35	79	139	4,587	23	160
Perlis	2022	662	8	2	18	603	7	24
	2023	680	8	2	16	613	9	32
	2024	747	8	2	14	673	8	42
Selangor	2022	9,084	67	136	241	8,300	65	275
	2023	10,414	70	136	259	9,551	79	319
	2024	12,151	69	134	246	11,238	77	387
Terengganu	2022	2,876	12	27	76	2,620	29	112
	2023	3,174	12	26	82	2,855	29	170
	2024	3,592	12	25	91	3,271	31	162
Sabah	2022	3,493	14	48	91	3,176	57	107
	2023	4,156	16	50	101	3,772	50	167
	2024	5,151	16	53	97	4,741	54	190
Sarawak	2022	3,456	27	39	118	3,166	29	77
	2023	3,862	23	36	119	3,563	31	90
	2024	4,388	23	29	119	4,080	39	98
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2,261	3	10	69	2,096	24	59
	2023	2,416	4	11	73	2,243	24	61
	2024	2,732	3	6	71	2,563	20	69
W.P. Labuan	2022	280	-	4	4	256	8	8
	2023	281	-	3	5	261	6	6
	2024	307	1	2	6	291	4	3
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	492	8	25	16	415	9	19
	2023	527	9	29	13	455	5	16
	2024	593	7	23	14	528	3	18

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan**Data as at 31st October of the reference year**2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013**

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.13 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan khas integrasi peringkat rendah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.13 : Number of pupils in special education programme integration at the primary level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	35,268	171	346	823	32,464	311	1,153
	2023	39,542	166	339	845	36,530	334	1,328
	2024	45,630	169	326	828	42,560	351	1,396
Johor	2022	4,194	15	54	86	3,763	61	215
	2023	4,570	12	37	84	4,178	65	194
	2024	5,305	10	39	74	4,923	67	192
Kedah	2022	2,463	12	12	43	2,296	21	79
	2023	2,750	10	10	52	2,530	28	120
	2024	3,122	13	14	48	2,897	25	125
Kelantan	2022	2,586	8	35	58	2,401	13	71
	2023	2,766	7	32	63	2,570	13	81
	2024	3,134	8	35	62	2,926	16	87
Melaka	2022	1,571	10	13	44	1,461	4	39
	2023	1,783	11	12	40	1,670	6	44
	2024	2,051	10	10	43	1,942	5	41
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,360	2	11	25	1,264	13	45
	2023	1,558	3	10	25	1,474	12	34
	2024	1,798	4	8	21	1,714	12	39
Pahang	2022	2,264	18	14	53	2,083	15	81
	2023	2,519	15	18	52	2,301	18	115
	2024	2,919	17	18	64	2,693	22	105
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,328	6	12	34	1,221	7	48
	2023	1,510	7	16	39	1,398	5	45
	2024	1,775	6	16	38	1,661	3	51
Perak	2022	2,971	15	44	77	2,686	15	134
	2023	3,248	18	44	72	2,982	18	114
	2024	3,649	21	43	75	3,383	20	107
Perlis	2022	487	4	2	10	450	5	16
	2023	502	5	2	10	454	8	23
	2024	549	5	2	7	496	7	32
Selangor	2022	6,614	39	70	152	6,147	37	169
	2023	7,617	38	70	164	7,101	47	197
	2024	8,900	36	68	156	8,344	51	245
Terengganu	2022	2,083	6	14	52	1,908	23	80
	2023	2,326	6	14	54	2,114	22	116
	2024	2,642	6	12	54	2,436	26	108
Sabah	2022	2,587	9	28	67	2,365	43	75
	2023	3,107	9	32	64	2,833	39	130
	2024	3,814	10	29	55	3,537	43	140
Sarawak	2022	2,531	16	18	70	2,356	24	47
	2023	2,903	15	20	75	2,706	26	61
	2024	3,295	15	17	79	3,084	34	66
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,648	3	7	41	1,544	17	36
	2023	1,787	3	7	42	1,677	18	40
	2024	2,018	3	3	41	1,912	14	45
W.P. Labuan	2022	209	-	-	1	197	6	5
	2023	205	-	-	1	195	5	4
	2024	226	1	-	2	218	3	2
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	372	8	12	10	322	7	13
	2023	391	7	15	8	347	4	10
	2024	433	4	12	9	394	3	11

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.13 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan khas integrasi peringkat rendah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.13 : Number of pupils in special education programme integration at the primary level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	13,143	112	303	518	11,492	130	588
	2023	14,343	127	285	536	12,627	125	643
	2024	16,483	128	284	543	14,722	116	690
Johor	2022	1,571	9	35	63	1,342	19	103
	2023	1,620	11	38	47	1,417	19	88
	2024	1,872	11	40	46	1,663	19	93
Kedah	2022	895	7	17	33	784	5	49
	2023	990	11	14	31	865	7	62
	2024	1,129	11	13	36	998	9	62
Kelantan	2022	989	10	27	40	865	14	33
	2023	1,087	11	26	41	954	18	37
	2024	1,235	10	31	44	1,087	16	47
Melaka	2022	621	2	7	30	561	2	19
	2023	679	2	6	31	619	2	19
	2024	767	2	5	28	708	3	21
Negeri Sembilan	2022	465	3	3	22	407	9	21
	2023	554	3	3	20	503	6	19
	2024	628	3	4	19	580	6	16
Pahang	2022	864	9	14	21	771	6	43
	2023	948	9	13	26	840	4	56
	2024	1,090	10	13	27	981	3	56
Pulau Pinang	2022	505	9	16	22	433	4	21
	2023	547	8	16	25	470	2	26
	2024	604	8	11	24	537	2	22
Perak	2022	1,160	9	44	57	986	5	59
	2023	1,246	13	36	65	1,073	3	56
	2024	1,374	14	36	64	1,204	3	53
Perlis	2022	175	4	-	8	153	2	8
	2023	178	3	-	6	159	1	9
	2024	198	3	-	7	177	1	10
Selangor	2022	2,470	28	66	89	2,153	28	106
	2023	2,797	32	66	95	2,450	32	122
	2024	3,251	33	66	90	2,894	26	142
Terengganu	2022	793	6	13	24	712	6	32
	2023	848	6	12	28	741	7	54
	2024	950	6	13	37	835	5	54
Sabah	2022	906	5	20	24	811	14	32
	2023	1,049	7	18	37	939	11	37
	2024	1,337	6	24	42	1,204	11	50
Sarawak	2022	925	11	21	48	810	5	30
	2023	959	8	16	44	857	5	29
	2024	1,093	8	12	40	996	5	32
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	613	-	3	28	552	7	23
	2023	629	1	4	31	566	6	21
	2024	714	-	3	30	651	6	24
W.P. Labuan	2022	71	-	4	3	59	2	3
	2023	76	-	3	4	66	1	2
	2024	81	-	2	4	73	1	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	120	-	13	6	93	2	6
	2023	136	2	14	5	108	1	6
	2024	160	3	11	5	134	-	7

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.14 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan inklusif peringkat rendah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.14 : Number of pupils in inclusive education programme at the primary level in government & government-aided schools by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	8,707	638	553	2,041	5,130	120	225
	2023	9,820	639	593	2,034	6,185	105	264
	2024	12,831	696	697	2,027	8,950	126	335
Johor	2022	555	68	57	186	221	7	16
	2023	628	66	57	198	284	7	16
	2024	942	80	60	186	590	12	14
Kedah	2022	645	63	31	228	295	13	15
	2023	736	64	33	215	401	14	9
	2024	889	72	45	200	535	19	18
Kelantan	2022	891	46	34	182	598	7	24
	2023	882	54	34	200	556	8	30
	2024	1,005	57	34	185	686	11	32
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	215	24	24	64	95	2	6
	2024	246	25	22	67	116	3	13
Negeri Sembilan	2022	391	42	43	130	163	2	11
	2023	222	19	22	66	103	2	10
	2024	267	16	26	65	146	-	14
Pahang	2022	514	45	25	130	298	6	10
	2023	568	50	28	134	340	3	13
	2024	725	51	39	129	483	4	19
Pulau Pinang	2022	524	30	37	98	345	1	13
	2023	426	25	28	69	292	-	12
	2024	627	32	34	88	458	3	12
Perak	2022	493	50	43	144	248	2	6
	2023	696	51	39	137	447	1	21
	2024	899	57	45	133	642	5	17
Perlis	2022	169	6	7	22	127	5	2
	2023	196	6	10	19	160	1	-
	2024	273	6	9	24	232	2	-
Selangor	2022	1,716	104	100	361	1,100	22	29
	2023	1,820	98	125	359	1,172	23	43
	2024	2,339	108	169	364	1,594	26	78
Terengganu	2022	386	39	40	146	140	8	13
	2023	415	38	39	143	182	4	9
	2024	477	41	51	147	226	4	8
Sabah	2022	1,105	64	43	161	777	24	36
	2023	1,477	61	62	189	1,104	21	40
	2024	2,101	59	72	188	1,712	21	49
Sarawak	2022	740	46	46	143	454	17	34
	2023	719	49	42	137	450	16	25
	2024	1,067	59	44	138	786	11	29
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	451	30	44	90	270	5	12
	2023	593	29	45	80	410	3	26
	2024	693	29	38	88	508	4	26
W.P. Labuan	2022	41	1	1	7	30	1	1
	2023	95	2	1	11	81	-	-
	2024	113	-	1	10	102	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	86	4	2	13	64	-	3
	2023	132	3	4	13	108	-	4
	2024	168	4	8	15	134	1	6

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.15 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan inklusif peringkat rendah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.15 : Number of pupils in inclusive education programme at the primary level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	5,710	360	282	1,114	3,720	85	149
	2023	6,507	354	299	1,109	4,502	76	167
	2024	8,604	402	360	1,099	6,426	91	226
Johor	2022	343	32	30	95	168	5	13
	2023	377	27	26	100	207	5	12
	2024	599	40	30	90	423	5	11
Kedah	2022	429	35	17	134	224	8	11
	2023	486	39	16	123	294	8	6
	2024	620	44	24	112	416	12	12
Kelantan	2022	583	25	15	92	429	5	17
	2023	582	30	10	107	407	6	22
	2024	670	36	15	100	491	7	21
Melaka	2022	124	10	9	36	66	1	2
	2023	127	10	11	30	71	2	3
	2024	142	11	10	32	79	3	7
Negeri Sembilan	2022	122	16	11	35	54	1	5
	2023	133	14	10	30	71	2	6
	2024	172	10	12	34	108	-	8
Pahang	2022	332	24	10	84	204	4	6
	2023	369	26	13	88	233	2	7
	2024	469	29	19	79	327	2	13
Pulau Pinang	2022	355	13	18	58	256	1	9
	2023	286	12	18	37	212	-	7
	2024	440	19	17	50	343	2	9
Perak	2022	296	27	24	71	168	2	4
	2023	451	30	24	65	321	-	11
	2024	600	34	28	69	453	4	12
Perlis	2022	110	5	2	9	90	2	2
	2023	123	5	3	10	104	1	-
	2024	164	5	3	12	142	2	-
Selangor	2022	1,137	66	47	194	798	14	18
	2023	1,208	57	68	193	845	18	27
	2024	1,561	64	94	199	1,133	19	52
Terengganu	2022	236	21	24	71	103	6	11
	2023	272	21	25	70	147	3	6
	2024	312	24	34	76	171	3	4
Sabah	2022	752	39	19	94	560	17	23
	2023	1,040	33	28	118	821	14	26
	2024	1,453	31	32	110	1,225	18	37
Sarawak	2022	516	28	30	87	338	14	19
	2023	500	30	25	86	333	13	13
	2024	744	35	22	79	581	10	17
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	288	17	23	43	195	4	6
	2023	402	17	19	41	306	2	17
	2024	473	17	17	46	372	3	18
W.P. Labuan	2022	29	-	1	5	22	1	-
	2023	62	1	1	6	54	-	-
	2024	73	-	1	5	67	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	58	2	2	6	45	-	3
	2023	89	2	2	5	76	-	4
	2024	112	3	2	6	95	1	5

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.15 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan inklusif peringkat rendah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.15 : Number of pupils in inclusive education programme at the primary level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	2,997	278	271	927	1,410	35	76
	2023	3,313	285	294	925	1,683	29	97
	2024	4,227	294	337	928	2,524	35	109
Johor	2022	212	36	27	91	53	2	3
	2023	251	39	31	98	77	2	4
	2024	343	40	30	96	167	7	3
Kedah	2022	216	28	14	94	71	5	4
	2023	250	25	17	92	107	6	3
	2024	269	28	21	88	119	7	6
Kelantan	2022	308	21	19	90	169	2	7
	2023	300	24	24	93	149	2	8
	2024	335	21	19	85	195	4	11
Melaka	2022	68	11	10	25	21	-	1
	2023	88	14	13	34	24	-	3
	2024	104	14	12	35	37	-	6
Negeri Sembilan	2022	77	5	13	34	22	-	3
	2023	89	5	12	36	32	-	4
	2024	95	6	14	31	38	-	6
Pahang	2022	182	21	15	46	94	2	4
	2023	199	24	15	46	107	1	6
	2024	256	22	20	50	156	2	6
Pulau Pinang	2022	169	17	19	40	89	-	4
	2023	140	13	10	32	80	-	5
	2024	187	13	17	38	115	1	3
Perak	2022	197	23	19	73	80	-	2
	2023	245	21	15	72	126	1	10
	2024	299	23	17	64	189	1	5
Perlis	2022	59	1	5	13	37	3	-
	2023	73	1	7	9	56	-	-
	2024	109	1	6	12	90	-	-
Selangor	2022	579	38	53	167	302	8	11
	2023	612	41	57	166	327	5	16
	2024	778	44	75	165	461	7	26
Terengganu	2022	150	18	16	75	37	2	2
	2023	143	17	14	73	35	1	3
	2024	165	17	17	71	55	1	4
Sabah	2022	353	25	24	67	217	7	13
	2023	437	28	34	71	283	7	14
	2024	648	28	40	78	487	3	12
Sarawak	2022	224	18	16	56	116	3	15
	2023	219	19	17	51	117	3	12
	2024	323	24	22	59	205	1	12
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	163	13	21	47	75	1	6
	2023	191	12	26	39	104	1	9
	2024	220	12	21	42	136	1	8
W.P. Labuan	2022	12	1	-	2	8	-	1
	2023	33	1	-	5	27	-	-
	2024	40	-	-	5	35	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	28	2	-	7	19	-	-
	2023	43	1	2	8	32	-	-
	2024	56	1	6	9	39	-	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.16 : Bilangan murid peringkat menengah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.16 : Number of pupils at secondary level in special education government school by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	1,032	111	169	14	707	5	26
	2023	1,065	122	174	14	717	6	32
	2024	1,114	136	163	11	762	6	36
Johor	2022	204	3	20	3	174	-	4
	2023	225	3	21	3	188	-	10
	2024	227	5	15	2	192	1	12
Kedah	2022	204	2	8	2	186	2	4
	2023	189	1	15	4	162	3	4
	2024	165	-	8	3	148	2	4
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	211	-	15	8	182	1	5
	2023	213	-	12	4	185	1	11
	2024	223	1	10	2	197	-	13
Pulau Pinang	2022	107	-	95	-	4	2	6
	2023	121	8	91	1	15	2	4
	2024	164	12	94	1	54	2	1
Perak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	199	-	31	1	161	-	6
	2023	206	-	35	2	167	-	2
	2024	213	-	36	2	171	1	3
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	107	106	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	111	110	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	122	118	-	1	-	-	3
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan**Data as at 31st October of the reference year**2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013**

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan murid peringkat menengah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.17 : Number of pupils at secondary level in special education government school by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	648	61	82	10	479	4	12
	2023	683	75	95	8	484	4	17
	2024	718	92	89	6	506	4	21
Johor	2022	143	2	11	2	125	-	3
	2023	160	2	16	1	135	-	6
	2024	161	4	9	1	139	1	7
Kedah	2022	143	1	7	1	129	2	3
	2023	132	1	12	2	111	3	3
	2024	118	-	7	2	104	1	4
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	125	-	7	7	108	1	2
	2023	144	-	9	4	124	-	7
	2024	144	1	8	1	127	-	7
Pulau Pinang	2022	50	-	45	-	2	1	2
	2023	52	4	40	-	7	1	-
	2024	86	9	45	-	30	1	1
Perak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	128	-	12	-	115	-	1
	2023	126	-	18	1	107	-	-
	2024	128	-	20	1	106	1	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	59	58	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	69	68	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	81	78	-	1	-	-	2
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan murid peringkat menengah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.17 : Number of pupils at secondary level in special education government school by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	384	50	87	4	228	1	14
	2023	382	47	79	6	233	2	15
	2024	396	44	74	5	256	2	15
Johor	2022	61	1	9	1	49	-	1
	2023	65	1	5	2	53	-	4
	2024	66	1	6	1	53	-	5
Kedah	2022	61	1	1	1	57	-	1
	2023	57	-	3	2	51	-	1
	2024	47	-	1	1	44	1	-
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	86	-	8	1	74	-	3
	2023	69	-	3	-	61	1	4
	2024	79	-	2	1	70	-	6
Pulau Pinang	2022	57	-	50	-	2	1	4
	2023	69	4	51	1	8	1	4
	2024	78	3	49	1	24	1	-
Perak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	71	-	19	1	46	-	5
	2023	80	-	17	1	60	-	2
	2024	85	-	16	1	65	-	3
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	48	48	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	42	42	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	41	40	-	-	-	-	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.18 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan khas integrasi peringkat menengah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.18 : Number of pupils in special education programme integration at the secondary level in government & government-aided schools by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	35,712	382	1,026	1,001	31,905	238	1,160
	2023	39,002	382	1,073	1,062	34,657	320	1,508
	2024	43,242	361	1,089	1,172	38,648	327	1,645
Johor	2022	3,866	58	122	132	3,322	56	176
	2023	4,442	63	131	148	3,814	78	208
	2024	4,851	60	135	155	4,189	81	231
Kedah	2022	2,463	17	74	49	2,249	12	62
	2023	2,691	22	72	69	2,385	21	122
	2024	3,008	22	86	81	2,651	25	143
Kelantan	2022	3,254	25	79	73	2,986	12	79
	2023	3,510	16	85	73	3,223	13	100
	2024	3,892	17	87	75	3,598	15	100
Melaka	2022	1,425	13	39	42	1,289	9	33
	2023	1,529	10	37	51	1,393	7	31
	2024	1,721	9	31	55	1,583	6	37
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,376	18	57	44	1,202	4	51
	2023	1,467	17	62	39	1,281	8	60
	2024	1,600	16	47	48	1,415	11	63
Pahang	2022	2,159	23	62	52	1,942	7	73
	2023	2,333	26	61	57	2,055	12	122
	2024	2,621	23	56	59	2,336	11	136
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,518	43	13	43	1,369	10	40
	2023	1,641	42	12	49	1,474	11	53
	2024	1,768	25	16	55	1,596	9	67
Perak	2022	2,634	20	79	73	2,342	23	97
	2023	2,855	21	93	79	2,520	24	118
	2024	3,124	22	91	83	2,774	22	132
Perlis	2022	509	4	12	15	460	4	14
	2023	569	3	14	20	514	6	12
	2024	629	3	14	25	568	5	14
Selangor	2022	6,284	33	145	196	5,655	26	229
	2023	6,770	38	150	184	6,102	38	258
	2024	7,614	38	147	223	6,894	40	272
Terengganu	2022	2,307	27	62	47	2,107	6	58
	2023	2,493	25	57	53	2,217	13	128
	2024	2,685	22	65	54	2,397	16	131
Sabah	2022	3,364	46	103	80	3,003	29	103
	2023	3,800	45	123	82	3,369	40	141
	2024	4,243	52	126	87	3,781	40	157
Sarawak	2022	2,176	47	89	92	1,873	22	53
	2023	2,379	46	87	97	2,052	30	67
	2024	2,738	45	99	102	2,389	31	72
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,929	4	76	54	1,721	8	66
	2023	2,008	4	73	51	1,815	7	58
	2024	2,156	3	67	60	1,964	4	58
W.P. Labuan	2022	174	-	1	3	160	6	4
	2023	203	-	2	1	186	8	6
	2024	228	-	4	1	207	7	9
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	274	4	13	6	225	4	22
	2023	312	4	14	9	257	4	24
	2024	364	4	18	9	306	4	23

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.19 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan khas integrasi peringkat menengah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.19 : Number of pupils in special education programme integration at the secondary level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	24,754	239	547	592	22,508	156	712
	2023	27,233	236	556	645	24,641	217	938
	2024	30,466	227	575	719	27,681	222	1,042
Johor	2022	2,665	35	64	84	2,340	33	109
	2023	3,117	38	74	91	2,730	51	133
	2024	3,436	37	80	97	3014	55	153
Kedah	2022	1,689	10	35	31	1,565	8	40
	2023	1,869	11	29	41	1,692	16	80
	2024	2,103	13	42	48	1,888	21	91
Kelantan	2022	2,209	14	42	40	2,063	8	42
	2023	2,400	9	49	39	2,244	8	51
	2024	2,715	8	51	41	2,546	7	62
Melaka	2022	998	8	25	21	918	6	20
	2023	1,068	7	24	31	983	5	18
	2024	1,213	7	20	33	1,124	5	24
Negeri Sembilan	2022	929	10	28	26	831	3	31
	2023	992	8	31	25	887	8	33
	2024	1,091	8	25	26	987	10	35
Pahang	2022	1,467	12	35	30	1,344	4	42
	2023	1,620	15	36	36	1,448	8	77
	2024	1,833	14	30	34	1661	7	87
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,062	28	7	28	967	5	27
	2023	1,153	28	5	32	1,043	6	39
	2024	1,260	19	7	35	1,149	5	45
Perak	2022	1,762	13	39	45	1,589	16	60
	2023	1,940	13	39	54	1,737	16	81
	2024	2,145	12	40	58	1,930	15	90
Pertis	2022	353	2	7	11	319	3	11
	2023	400	2	7	12	366	4	9
	2024	447	1	7	18	409	3	9
Selangor	2022	4,395	26	82	119	4,011	15	142
	2023	4,747	26	78	115	4,345	22	161
	2024	5,384	26	79	138	4,949	20	172
Terengganu	2022	1,635	18	30	32	1,517	4	34
	2023	1,787	16	24	38	1,616	9	84
	2024	1,907	13	31	43	1,720	11	89
Sabah	2022	2,401	30	58	48	2,181	20	64
	2023	2,705	28	63	55	2,447	29	83
	2024	3,027	34	63	57	2,746	29	98
Sarawak	2022	1,495	28	44	49	1,324	17	33
	2023	1,650	30	51	51	1,459	21	38
	2024	1,917	31	57	55	1,711	24	39
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,377	4	44	26	1,258	6	39
	2023	1,414	4	38	21	1,315	5	31
	2024	1,555	3	33	32	1,458	3	26
W.P. Labuan	2022	131	-	1	1	120	5	4
	2023	155	-	1	-	143	6	5
	2024	173	-	1	-	161	5	6
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	186	1	6	1	161	3	14
	2023	216	1	7	4	186	3	15
	2024	260	1	9	4	228	2	16

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.19 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan khas integrasi peringkat menengah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.19 : Number of pupils in special education programme integration at the secondary level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	10,958	143	479	409	9,397	82	448
	2023	11,769	146	517	417	10,016	103	570
	2024	12,776	134	514	453	10,967	105	603
Johor	2022	1,201	23	58	48	982	23	67
	2023	1,325	25	57	57	1,084	27	75
	2024	1,415	23	55	58	1,175	26	78
Kedah	2022	774	7	39	18	684	4	22
	2023	822	11	43	28	693	5	42
	2024	905	9	44	33	763	4	52
Kelantan	2022	1,045	11	37	33	923	4	37
	2023	1,110	7	36	34	979	5	49
	2024	1,177	9	36	34	1,052	8	38
Melaka	2022	427	5	14	21	371	3	13
	2023	461	3	13	20	410	2	13
	2024	508	2	11	22	459	1	13
Negeri Sembilan	2022	447	8	29	18	371	1	20
	2023	475	9	31	14	394	-	27
	2024	509	8	22	22	428	1	28
Pahang	2022	692	11	27	22	598	3	31
	2023	713	11	25	21	607	4	45
	2024	788	9	26	25	675	4	49
Pulau Pinang	2022	456	15	6	15	402	5	13
	2023	488	14	7	17	431	5	14
	2024	508	6	9	20	447	4	22
Perak	2022	872	7	40	28	753	7	37
	2023	915	8	54	25	783	8	37
	2024	979	10	51	25	844	7	42
Perlis	2022	156	2	5	4	141	1	3
	2023	169	1	7	8	148	2	3
	2024	182	2	7	7	159	2	5
Selangor	2022	1,889	7	63	77	1,644	11	87
	2023	2,023	12	72	69	1,757	16	97
	2024	2,230	12	68	85	1,945	20	100
Terengganu	2022	672	9	32	15	590	2	24
	2023	706	9	33	15	601	4	44
	2024	778	9	34	11	677	5	42
Sabah	2022	963	16	45	32	822	9	39
	2023	1,095	17	60	27	922	11	58
	2024	1,216	18	63	30	1,035	11	59
Sarawak	2022	681	19	45	43	549	5	20
	2023	729	16	36	46	593	9	29
	2024	821	14	42	47	678	7	33
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	552	-	32	28	463	2	27
	2023	594	-	35	30	500	2	27
	2024	601	-	34	28	506	1	32
W.P. Labuan	2022	43	-	-	2	40	1	-
	2023	48	-	1	1	43	2	1
	2024	55	-	3	1	46	2	3
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	88	3	7	5	64	1	8
	2023	96	3	7	5	71	1	9
	2024	104	3	9	5	78	2	7

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.20 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan inklusif peringkat menengah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.20 : Number of pupils in inclusive education programme at the secondary level in government & government-aided schools by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	8,787	959	657	2,404	4,496	89	182
	2023	8,877	986	667	2,392	4,574	87	171
	2024	9,156	992	694	2,402	4,793	96	179
Johor	2022	735	102	72	297	250	6	8
	2023	711	95	79	280	240	6	11
	2024	729	106	77	265	257	10	14
Kedah	2022	633	83	57	249	224	4	16
	2023	630	80	60	261	210	4	15
	2024	627	82	60	255	212	6	12
Kelantan	2022	744	68	46	180	429	10	11
	2023	723	69	39	173	421	10	11
	2024	763	70	39	194	438	8	14
Melaka	2022	292	25	17	86	153	6	5
	2023	297	27	22	85	154	6	3
	2024	296	25	25	83	152	6	5
Negeri Sembilan	2022	279	35	26	97	107	3	11
	2023	287	36	32	102	107	2	8
	2024	297	40	37	92	117	2	9
Pahang	2022	512	68	31	154	239	6	14
	2023	521	62	39	146	253	8	13
	2024	550	63	39	151	270	11	16
Pulau Pinang	2022	641	50	48	127	404	2	10
	2023	608	49	43	121	385	2	8
	2024	609	52	40	120	385	3	9
Perak	2022	568	64	50	183	244	13	14
	2023	581	62	56	172	267	14	10
	2024	591	67	54	162	286	12	10
Perlis	2022	76	16	4	28	27	-	1
	2023	94	17	4	30	43	-	-
	2024	108	14	6	30	57	1	-
Selangor	2022	1,575	133	134	368	888	15	37
	2023	1,617	149	127	366	917	15	43
	2024	1,674	158	127	371	961	15	42
Terengganu	2022	633	91	40	195	286	5	16
	2023	506	79	35	168	211	3	10
	2024	503	65	42	169	217	2	8
Sabah	2022	966	103	53	188	588	9	25
	2023	1,001	112	47	203	607	9	23
	2024	1,015	110	54	208	611	12	20
Sarawak	2022	726	92	46	168	406	6	8
	2023	742	98	43	185	402	5	9
	2024	733	89	43	198	390	4	9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	316	20	29	67	192	3	5
	2023	445	43	36	81	277	2	6
	2024	501	42	43	84	321	3	8
W.P. Labuan	2022	41	5	1	7	27	-	1
	2023	43	5	1	6	30	-	1
	2024	64	6	2	6	49	-	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	50	4	3	10	32	1	-
	2023	71	3	4	13	50	1	-
	2024	96	3	6	14	70	1	2

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.21 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan inklusif peringkat menengah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.21 : Number of pupils in inclusive education programme at the secondary level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	5,596	518	363	1,304	3,248	53	110
	2023	5,692	545	349	1,279	3,371	53	95
	2024	5,929	556	366	1,303	3,557	57	90
Johor	2022	476	57	42	175	194	3	5
	2023	466	60	49	160	189	3	5
	2024	478	60	46	147	210	6	9
Kedah	2022	398	47	34	132	168	3	14
	2023	401	41	37	147	163	3	10
	2024	409	46	36	151	165	4	7
Kelantan	2022	458	36	25	89	297	3	8
	2023	443	27	21	88	296	3	8
	2024	471	30	19	100	313	3	6
Melaka	2022	195	13	7	49	118	6	2
	2023	196	15	9	49	116	6	1
	2024	194	12	11	49	114	6	2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	162	17	9	53	74	3	6
	2023	164	16	12	56	74	2	4
	2024	187	24	17	56	85	1	4
Pahang	2022	321	36	15	88	168	5	9
	2023	338	36	16	81	190	8	7
	2024	351	37	18	83	195	9	9
Pulau Pinang	2022	425	27	24	80	289	1	4
	2023	407	27	20	75	281	1	3
	2024	403	29	21	71	279	1	2
Perak	2022	354	34	28	101	175	6	10
	2023	357	30	28	90	197	6	6
	2024	387	33	29	91	222	7	5
Perlis	2022	46	11	1	15	18	-	1
	2023	63	11	1	16	35	-	-
	2024	74	10	3	15	45	1	-
Selangor	2022	991	68	80	180	634	8	21
	2023	1,046	87	71	173	682	8	25
	2024	1,095	97	67	187	713	9	22
Terengganu	2022	372	44	21	98	199	3	7
	2023	295	37	19	87	144	3	5
	2024	315	32	27	89	161	2	4
Sabah	2022	637	54	29	103	433	4	14
	2023	654	68	16	108	446	4	12
	2024	658	66	18	108	454	3	9
Sarawak	2022	480	53	33	91	294	5	4
	2023	480	56	29	96	291	3	5
	2024	473	50	26	108	281	2	6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	213	14	13	36	143	2	5
	2023	292	27	17	39	203	2	4
	2024	319	23	22	38	230	2	4
W.P. Labuan	2022	30	4	1	5	20	-	-
	2023	34	4	1	4	25	-	-
	2024	44	4	1	3	36	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	38	3	1	9	24	1	-
	2023	56	3	3	10	39	1	-
	2024	71	3	5	7	54	1	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.21 : Bilangan murid program pendidikan inklusif peringkat menengah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.21 : Number of pupils in inclusive education programme at the secondary level in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	3,191	441	294	1,100	1,248	36	72
	2023	3,185	441	318	1,113	1,203	34	76
	2024	3,227	436	328	1,099	1,236	39	89
Johor	2022	259	45	30	122	56	3	3
	2023	245	35	30	120	51	3	6
	2024	251	46	31	118	47	4	5
Kedah	2022	235	36	23	117	56	1	2
	2023	229	39	23	114	47	1	5
	2024	218	36	24	104	47	2	5
Kelantan	2022	286	32	21	91	132	7	3
	2023	280	42	18	85	125	7	3
	2024	292	40	20	94	125	5	8
Melaka	2022	97	12	10	37	35	-	3
	2023	101	12	13	36	38	-	2
	2024	102	13	14	34	38	-	3
Negeri Sembilan	2022	117	18	17	44	33	-	5
	2023	123	20	20	46	33	-	4
	2024	110	16	20	36	32	1	5
Pahang	2022	191	32	16	66	71	1	5
	2023	183	26	23	65	63	-	6
	2024	199	26	21	68	75	2	7
Pulau Pinang	2022	216	23	24	47	115	1	6
	2023	201	22	23	46	104	1	5
	2024	206	23	19	49	106	2	7
Perak	2022	214	30	22	82	69	7	4
	2023	224	32	28	82	70	8	4
	2024	204	34	25	71	64	5	5
Perlis	2022	30	5	3	13	9	-	-
	2023	31	6	3	14	8	-	-
	2024	34	4	3	15	12	-	-
Selangor	2022	584	65	54	188	254	7	16
	2023	571	62	56	193	235	7	18
	2024	579	61	60	184	248	6	20
Terengganu	2022	261	47	19	97	87	2	9
	2023	211	42	16	81	67	-	5
	2024	188	33	15	80	56	-	4
Sabah	2022	329	49	24	85	155	5	11
	2023	347	44	31	95	161	5	11
	2024	357	44	36	100	157	9	11
Sarawak	2022	246	39	13	77	112	1	4
	2023	262	42	14	89	111	2	4
	2024	260	39	17	90	109	2	3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	103	6	16	31	49	1	-
	2023	153	16	19	42	74	-	2
	2024	182	19	21	46	91	1	4
W.P. Labuan	2022	11	1	-	2	7	-	1
	2023	9	1	-	2	5	-	1
	2024	20	2	1	3	13	-	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	12	1	2	1	8	-	-
	2023	15	-	1	3	11	-	-
	2024	25	-	1	7	16	-	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Data seperti pada 31 Oktober tahun rujukan

Data as at 31st October of the reference year

2. Seksyen 41 Akta Pendidikan 1996 melalui Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

tidak mengambil kira kategori ketidakupayaan mental

Section 41 of the Education Act 1996 through the Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013 does not take into account the category of mental disability

Jadual 3.22 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut peringkat pendidikan dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.22 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by level of education and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Jumlah Total	2022	100.0	99.5	92.2	51.4	99.8	99.3	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.5	88.1	46.9	99.7	99.7	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	91.3	56.4	99.8	99.6	100.0
Sekolah rendah Primary schools	2022	100.0	99.5	87.2	37.4	99.6	99.7	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.5	86.6	40.9	99.7	99.7	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	88.7	43.8	99.7	99.7	100.0
Sekolah menengah Secondary schools	2022	100.0	99.2	93.4	61.3	99.8	99.7	99.9
	2023	100.0	99.5	92.9	65.7	99.9	99.6	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	93.9	69.0	99.9	99.4	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

- Nota/ Notes:
- 1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
 - 2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.23 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 3.23 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Malaysia	2022	100.0	99.5	92.2	51.4	99.8	99.3	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.5	88.1	46.9	99.7	99.7	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	91.5	56.2	99.6	99.1	99.9
Johor	2022	100.0	99.5	91.9	52.1	99.6	99.6	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.7	90.9	53.2	99.6	99.6	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	93.9	56.7	99.4	99.3	100.0
Kedah	2022	100.0	99.2	94.4	37.5	99.9	99.7	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.3	93.4	41.9	99.9	99.7	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	93.9	49.8	99.7	99.7	100.0
Kelantan	2022	100.0	99.3	79.4	48.3	99.8	99.7	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.3	78.7	51.1	99.8	99.7	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	80.1	56.4	99.5	99.5	99.9
Melaka	2022	100.0	99.4	94.6	50.3	100.0	99.7	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.4	94.0	54.3	100.0	99.4	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.3	56.6	99.8	99.2	99.8
Negeri Sembilan	2022	100.0	99.6	94.6	38.6	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.8	93.7	40.1	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.9	42.2	99.6	99.8	100.0
Pahang	2022	99.7	100.0	95.7	77.5	99.2	99.7	99.7
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.7	83.0	99.5	99.7	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.0	82.0	99.2	99.7	99.9
Pulau Pinang	2022	100.0	99.5	94.2	74.1	100.0	99.5	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.5	94.7	79.6	100.0	99.5	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	94.8	80.7	99.6	98.8	99.6
Perak	2022	100.0	99.6	96.6	27.9	99.3	99.8	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.6	96.6	31.1	99.3	99.8	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.5	33.4	99.1	99.8	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.23 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 3.23 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)								
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang d disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Perlis	2022	100.0	100.0	96.2	54.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.2	59.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.1	61.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	2022	99.9	99.5	92.8	69.4	99.9	100.0	99.9
	2023	100.0	99.6	92.6	73.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	93.7	82.1	99.9	99.4	99.9
Terengganu	2022	99.8	98.4	96.6	57.1	99.8	99.8	99.8
	2023	100.0	99.0	97.2	68.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.9	70.9	99.6	99.4	99.6
Sabah	2022	100.0	99.9	63.3	16.7	99.6	99.7	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.9	61.3	20.8	99.5	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	68.1	23.5	99.4	99.3	99.8
Sarawak	2022	99.9	98.8	87.0	18.2	99.7	99.9	99.9
	2023	100.0	99.0	87.1	20.9	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	86.3	19.6	99.4	99.5	99.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	100.0	99.7	97.3	64.0	100.0	99.3	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.7	97.6	67.5	100.0	99.3	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.7	65.8	100.0	98.7	100.0
W.P. Labuan	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	100.0	92.6	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	100.0	92.6	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
JOHOR	2022	100.0	99.5	91.9	52.1	99.6	99.6	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.7	90.9	53.2	99.6	99.6	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	93.9	56.7	99.4	99.3	100.0
Batu Pahat	2022	100.0	100.0	77.8	37.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.1	59.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	94.3	62.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Johor Baharu	2022	100.0	100.0	89.6	39.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.6	49.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.7	54.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kluang	2022	100.0	100.0	89.8	40.7	98.3	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.1	44.9	98.3	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.5	44.9	98.3	100.0	100.0
Kota Tinggi	2022	100.0	99.0	84.4	51.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.0	80.2	50.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	84.4	52.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mersing	2022	100.0	100.0	93.6	68.1	97.9	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.7	68.1	97.9	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.6	97.9	100.0	100.0
Muar	2022	100.0	100.0	81.5	39.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	86.2	37.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	86.9	39.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pasir Gudang	2022	100.0	99.1	96.5	69.9	100.0	99.1	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.1	95.6	72.6	100.0	99.1	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.4	77.0	100.0	99.1	100.0
Pontian	2022	100.0	99.0	86.0	36.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	88.0	33.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	91.0	39.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
Segamat	2022	100.0	98.2	90.9	50.9	98.2	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.2	90.0	53.6	98.2	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	94.6	53.2	98.2	100.0	100.0
Kulai	2022	100.0	98.7	96.0	68.9	100.0	98.7	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	91.9	71.6	100.0	98.7	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	94.7	70.7	100.0	97.3	100.0
Tangkak	2022	100.0	100.0	88.9	55.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	88.9	58.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	93.8	60.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi

For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya

Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
KEDAH	2022	100.0	99.2	94.4	37.5	99.9	99.7	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.3	93.4	41.9	99.9	99.7	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	93.9	49.8	99.7	99.7	100.0
Baling	2022	100.0	99.1	93.7	29.7	99.1	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.3	29.5	98.7	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	92.2	29.9	98.7	100.0	100.0
Kota Setar	2022	100.0	100.0	97.3	32.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.2	39.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.0	43.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kuala Muda Yan	2022	100.0	98.9	92.3	38.5	100.0	98.9	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.9	91.8	41.2	100.0	98.9	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	93.5	45.1	99.5	98.4	99.5
Kubang Pasu	2022	100.0	100.0	96.4	43.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.8	47.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	94.1	50.0	98.8	98.8	98.8
Kulim Bandar Baharu	2022	100.0	98.3	95.8	38.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.3	96.6	42.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.6	45.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Langkawi	2022	100.0	100.0	89.7	51.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.1	51.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	93.1	55.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Padang Terap	2022	100.0	98.8	92.7	41.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.3	56.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.7	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendang	2022	100.0	98.1	90.4	36.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.1	88.5	40.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	90.4	51.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sik	2022	100.0	97.0	93.9	36.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.9	51.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	90.9	60.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
KELANTAN	2022	100.0	99.3	79.4	48.3	99.8	99.7	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.3	78.7	51.1	99.8	99.7	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	80.1	56.4	99.5	99.5	99.9
Bachok	2022	100.0	98.1	86.8	75.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.1	84.9	75.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	86.8	75.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kota Bharu	2022	100.0	99.3	85.5	42.8	100.0	99.3	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.3	84.0	47.9	100.0	99.3	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	84.1	49.7	99.3	98.6	99.3
Machang	2022	100.0	100.0	76.9	84.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	79.5	89.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	79.5	89.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

- ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
- ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Pasir Mas	2022	100.0	98.8	66.7	35.8	100.0	98.8	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.8	66.7	38.3	100.0	98.8	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	66.7	39.5	100.0	98.8	100.0
Pasir Puteh	2022	100.0	98.2	82.1	58.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.2	80.4	60.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	85.7	66.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tanah Merah	2022	100.0	100.0	76.0	38.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	74.0	34.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	76.0	34.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tumpat	2022	100.0	100.0	87.5	39.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	89.6	43.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	85.4	43.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gua Musang	2022	100.0	100.0	63.3	38.8	98.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	61.2	42.9	98.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	67.4	49.0	95.9	98.0	100.0
Kuala Krai	2022	100.0	100.0	83.3	37.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	83.3	42.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	83.3	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jeli	2022	100.0	100.0	81.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	81.0	61.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	85.7	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
MELAKA	2022	100.0	99.4	94.6	50.3	100.0	99.7	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.4	94.0	54.3	100.0	99.4	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.3	56.6	99.8	99.2	99.8
Alor Gajah	2022	100.0	99.0	92.8	51.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.0	90.8	55.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	92.9	57.1	100.0	99.0	100.0
Jasin	2022	100.0	100.0	94.1	43.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.1	51.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.3	56.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka Tengah	2022	100.0	99.3	96.3	53.7	100.0	99.3	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.3	55.2	100.0	99.3	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.8	56.3	99.3	98.5	99.3

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi

For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya

Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
NEGERI SEMBILAN	2022	100.0	99.6	94.6	38.6	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.8	93.7	40.1	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.9	42.2	99.6	99.8	100.0
Jempol & Jelebu	2022	100.0	100.0	87.9	38.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	86.9	40.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	91.9	40.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kuala Pilah	2022	100.0	100.0	95.2	27.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.2	30.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.2	31.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Port Dickson	2022	100.0	100.0	96.8	36.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.2	39.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.8	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rembau	2022	100.0	100.0	97.6	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	97.6	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.6	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Seremban	2022	100.0	98.8	96.9	45.1	100.0	99.4	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.4	96.9	46.3	100.0	99.4	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.6	52.2	99.4	98.8	99.4
Tampin	2022	100.0	100.0	94.1	43.1	98.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	90.2	41.2	98.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.1	56.9	98.0	100.0	100.0
PAHANG	2022	99.7	100.0	95.7	77.5	99.2	99.7	99.7
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.7	83.0	99.5	99.7	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.0	82.0	99.2	99.7	99.9
Bentong	2022	100.0	100.0	94.6	33.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.6	39.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	92.9	44.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Bera	2022	100.0	100.0	98.0	80.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.0	84.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.0	90.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cameron Highlands	2022	100.0	100.0	96.4	53.6	96.4	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.4	64.3	96.4	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.4	64.3	96.4	100.0	100.0
Jerantut	2022	98.5	100.0	95.4	66.2	96.9	100.0	98.5
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.3	87.5	98.4	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.3	90.6	98.4	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi

For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya

Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Kuantan	2022	100.0	100.0	94.7	96.2	100.0	98.5	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.8	96.3	100.0	98.5	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.2	97.0	100.0	98.5	100.0
Lipis	2022	98.6	100.0	92.8	73.9	98.6	100.0	98.6
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.2	82.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	92.9	85.7	98.6	98.6	98.6
Maran	2022	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pekan	2022	100.0	100.0	95.3	96.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.2	96.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.8	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Raub	2022	100.0	100.0	92.7	85.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.7	89.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	94.6	89.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rompin	2022	100.0	100.0	98.4	46.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.4	56.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.4	56.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Temerloh	2022	100.0	100.0	96.6	79.3	97.7	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.4	85.1	97.7	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.4	85.1	97.7	100.0	100.0
PULAU PINANG	2022	100.0	99.5	94.2	74.1	100.0	99.5	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.5	94.7	79.6	100.0	99.5	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	94.8	80.7	99.6	99.5	100.0
Barat Daya	2022	100.0	100.0	92.0	88.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.0	94.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	90.2	96.1	100.0	98.0	100.0
Seberang Perai Selatan	2022	100.0	100.0	96.4	58.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.4	73.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.4	73.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Seberang Perai Tengah	2022	100.0	98.9	94.3	78.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.9	94.3	80.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	94.3	79.6	98.9	98.9	98.9
Seberang Perai Utara	2022	100.0	99.0	95.8	73.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.0	95.8	76.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.9	77.1	100.0	99.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi

For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya

Student with disabilities



Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Timur Laut	2022	100.0	100.0	92.7	72.7	100.0	98.2	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.4	77.8	100.0	98.2	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.3	77.6	99.1	98.1	99.1
PERAK	2022	100.0	99.6	96.6	27.9	99.3	99.8	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.6	96.6	31.1	99.3	99.8	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.5	33.4	99.1	99.8	100.0
Bagan Datuk	2022	100.0	100.0	97.1	17.7	95.6	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	97.1	22.1	95.6	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.5	26.5	95.6	100.0	100.0
Batang Padang	2022	100.0	98.8	96.3	14.6	97.6	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.8	96.3	17.1	97.6	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.8	15.9	97.6	100.0	100.0
Manjung	2022	100.0	100.0	96.1	35.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.0	95.1	38.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.1	43.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kinta	2022	100.0	99.4	99.4	33.1	100.0	98.8	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.4	99.4	34.3	100.0	98.8	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.8	38.3	99.4	98.2	99.4
Kinta Selatan	2022	100.0	100.0	98.8	27.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.8	27.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	28.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kerian	2022	100.0	100.0	95.6	27.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.6	30.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.8	31.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kuala Kangsar	2022	100.0	100.0	92.0	36.3	98.2	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.9	44.3	98.2	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	92.1	52.6	98.3	99.1	100.0
Larut Matang dan Selamc	2022	100.0	99.3	97.3	25.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.3	97.3	27.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.0	34.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hilir Perak	2022	100.0	100.0	95.8	31.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.8	33.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.7	37.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hulu Perak	2022	100.0	100.0	97.1	17.1	98.6	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	97.1	22.9	98.6	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.1	24.3	98.6	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Perak Tengah	2022 ^c	100.0	98.7	93.3	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.3	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.3	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Muallim	2022	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	32.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	35.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PERLIS	2022	100.0	100.0	96.2	54.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.2	59.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.1	61.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
SELANGOR	2022	99.9	99.5	92.8	69.4	99.9	100.0	99.9
	2023	100.0	99.6	92.6	73.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	93.7	82.1	99.9	99.4	99.9
Gombak	2022	100.0	100.0	96.2	51.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.0	97.1	56.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.1	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hulu Langat	2022	100.0	98.5	93.1	87.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.2	92.4	90.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	91.7	91.7	99.2	99.2	99.2
Hulu Selangor	2022	100.0	100.0	94.0	71.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.0	73.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.5	91.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Klang	2022	100.0	100.0	93.2	52.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.4	53.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.2	67.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kuala Langat	2022	100.0	98.7	89.2	78.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	89.2	90.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	86.8	85.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kuala Selangor	2022	98.9	100.0	90.2	44.6	98.9	100.0	98.9
	2023	100.0	100.0	91.2	48.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	93.4	71.4	100.0	98.9	100.0
Petaling Perdana	2022	100.0	100.0	92.8	79.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.8	83.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	92.8	86.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petaling Utama	2022	100.0	97.7	87.1	92.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	97.7	84.9	93.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	88.4	96.5	100.0	98.8	100.0
Sabak Bernam	2022	100.0	100.0	95.3	60.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.3	73.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.9	73.4	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1.^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes

2.^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

3.^c Termasuk/ includes Muallim

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Sepang	2022	100.0	100.0	98.1	73.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.1	71.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.1	83.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TERENGGANU	2022	99.8	98.4	96.6	57.1	99.8	99.8	99.8
	2023	100.0	99.0	97.2	68.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.9	70.9	99.6	99.4	99.6
Besut	2022	98.7	97.4	94.7	55.3	98.7	98.7	98.7
	2023	100.0	100.0	97.3	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.1	71.1	98.7	98.7	98.7
Dungun	2022	100.0	100.0	95.8	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.8	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.2	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kemaman	2022	100.0	98.6	97.2	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.6	59.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.2	59.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kuala Terengganu	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.7	66.2	100.0	98.7	100.0
Marang	2022	100.0	97.6	95.2	69.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	97.6	97.6	69.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hulu Terengganu	2022	100.0	97.0	97.0	59.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	97.0	95.5	63.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.5	65.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Setiu	2022	100.0	100.0	93.0	42.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.0	80.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	94.7	80.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kuala Nerus	2022	100.0	95.6	100.0	55.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	95.6	100.0	55.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.8	56.5	97.8	97.8	97.8
SABAH	2022	100.0	99.9	63.3	16.7	99.6	99.7	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.9	61.3	20.8	99.5	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	68.1	23.5	99.4	99.3	99.8
Beaufort	2022	100.0	100.0	69.7	27.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	59.1	31.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	72.7	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Keningau	2022	100.0	100.0	75.0	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	77.4	27.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	75.3	29.4	98.8	98.8	98.8

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Kinabatangan	2022	100.0	100.0	40.0	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	40.0	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	42.9	17.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kota Belud	2022	100.0	100.0	63.6	21.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	54.6	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	65.2	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kota Kinabalu	2022	100.0	100.0	61.0	26.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	61.0	30.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	61.5	34.9	98.8	98.8	98.8
Kota Marudu	2022	100.0	100.0	55.0	17.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	55.0	17.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	57.5	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kuala Penyu	2022	100.0	100.0	73.3	10.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	70.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	83.3	16.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kudat	2022	100.0	100.0	61.4	12.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	61.4	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	67.1	18.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kunak	2022	100.0	100.0	88.9	55.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	88.9	44.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	94.4	44.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lahad Datu	2022	100.0	100.0	56.6	11.3	100.0	98.1	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	56.6	20.8	100.0	98.1	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	62.3	22.6	100.0	98.1	100.0
Papar	2022	100.0	100.0	69.4	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	69.4	17.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	77.4	22.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Penampang	2022	100.0	100.0	70.6	23.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	71.4	34.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	74.3	37.1	100.0	97.1	100.0
Pitas	2022	100.0	97.3	62.2	10.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	62.2	10.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	67.6	16.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ranau	2022	100.0	100.0	42.7	3.7	98.8	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	40.2	6.1	98.8	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	45.1	12.2	98.8	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Sandakan	2022	100.0	100.0	64.4	27.6	100.0	98.9	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.9	62.5	36.4	98.9	97.7	98.9
	2024	100.0	100.0	71.6	37.5	100.0	97.7	100.0
Semporna	2022	100.0	100.0	44.0	18.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	44.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	44.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sipitang	2022	100.0	100.0	65.5	13.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	65.5	20.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	79.3	20.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tambunan	2022	100.0	100.0	78.8	15.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	75.8	12.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	81.8	6.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tawau	2022	100.0	100.0	78.3	18.1	98.8	98.8	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	75.9	19.3	98.8	98.8	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	78.6	25.0	97.6	97.6	98.8
Tenom	2022	100.0	100.0	65.4	15.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	65.4	15.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	67.3	19.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tuaran	2022	100.0	100.0	58.8	9.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	54.1	11.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	60.5	15.1	98.8	98.8	98.8
Beluran	2022	100.0	98.1	57.7	7.7	98.1	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	57.7	7.7	98.1	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	59.6	9.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pensiangan	2022	100.0	100.0	73.3	13.3	96.7	96.7	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	73.3	13.3	96.7	96.7	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	73.3	16.7	96.7	96.7	100.0
Telupid/ Tongod	2022	100.0	100.0	63.9	13.9	97.2	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	52.8	16.7	97.2	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	72.2	19.4	97.2	100.0	100.0
SARAWAK	2022	99.9	98.8	87.0	18.2	99.7	99.9	99.9
	2023	100.0	99.0	87.1	20.9	99.8	99.8	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	86.3	19.6	99.4	99.5	99.8
Kuching	2022	100.0	98.8	94.2	53.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.8	93.0	54.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	95.4	48.3	98.9	98.9	98.9
Bau	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	15.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	15.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lundu	2022	100.0	100.0	97.1	26.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Samarahan	2022	100.0	100.0	93.3	23.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.4	57.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	88.9	61.9	98.4	96.8	98.4
Serian	2022	100.0	100.0	83.3	12.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	82.4	13.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	86.1	13.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Simunjan	2022	100.0	98.1	86.8	5.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.1	86.8	3.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	86.8	3.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sri Aman	2022	100.0	100.0	85.4	19.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	87.8	22.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	87.5	22.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lubok Antu	2022	100.0	93.3	93.3	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	93.3	90.0	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	90.0	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Betong	2022	100.0	100.0	90.9	14.6	100.0	98.2	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.6	21.8	100.0	98.2	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	92.7	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Saratok	2022	100.0	98.3	100.0	8.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.3	100.0	8.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarikei	2022	100.0	100.0	87.8	10.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	87.8	12.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	87.8	10.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Meradong	2022	100.0	100.0	88.9	11.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	88.9	13.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	91.9	13.5	97.3	97.3	97.3
Daro	2022	100.0	97.8	82.2	17.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	97.8	84.4	17.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	84.4	15.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Julau	2022	100.0	94.6	67.6	8.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	94.6	64.9	8.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	64.9	8.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sibu	2022	100.0	99.1	89.7	23.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	87.9	22.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	90.4	22.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

- ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
- ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Dalat	2022	100.0	100.0	86.2	20.7	96.6	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	89.7	20.7	96.6	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	86.2	17.2	96.6	100.0	100.0
Mukah	2022	100.0	96.9	81.3	12.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	81.3	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	78.1	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kanowit	2022	100.0	100.0	84.2	10.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	81.6	15.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	81.6	15.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Bintulu	2022	100.0	96.9	90.6	37.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	97.0	90.9	36.4	100.0	97.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	90.9	39.4	100.0	97.0	100.0
Tatau / Sebauh	2022	100.0	100.0	66.7	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	70.0	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	60.0	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kapit	2022	100.0	100.0	75.5	6.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.0	75.5	8.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	73.5	12.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Song	2022	100.0	95.0	70.0	10.0	95.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	95.0	75.0	10.0	95.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	75.0	10.0	95.0	100.0	100.0
Belaga	2022	100.0	100.0	86.7	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.3	26.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	86.7	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Miri	2022	100.0	100.0	86.9	29.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	86.9	36.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	84.1	36.5	98.4	96.8	98.4
Baram	2022	98.6	100.0	80.8	4.1	97.3	100.0	98.6
	2023	100.0	100.0	79.5	4.1	98.6	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	84.9	4.1	98.6	100.0	100.0
Limbang	2022	100.0	95.0	92.5	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	97.5	92.5	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	92.5	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lawas	2022	100.0	100.0	88.6	22.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	88.6	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	88.6	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 3.24 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.24 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access						
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities
Padawan	2022	100.0	98.7	91.1	22.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.7	91.1	25.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	91.1	31.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Subis	2022	100.0	100.0	77.6	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	77.6	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	79.6	16.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangau	2022	100.0	91.3	87.0	4.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	91.3	87.0	8.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	87.0	8.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	2022	100.0	99.7	97.3	64.0	100.0	99.3	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.7	97.6	67.5	100.0	99.3	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	97.7	65.8	100.0	98.7	100.0
Bangsar / Pudu	2022	100.0	99.3	98.0	61.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.3	98.6	65.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.7	65.5	98.7	98.7	98.7
Keramat	2022	100.0	100.0	96.9	70.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.9	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	96.9	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sentul	2022	100.0	100.0	96.3	63.0	100.0	97.5	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.3	65.4	100.0	97.5	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	98.8	56.8	100.0	97.5	100.0
W.P. LABUAN	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. PUTRAJAYA	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	100.0	92.6	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	100.0	92.6	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

- ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
- ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities
- (-) Tiada/ kosong/ tiada kes
Nil/ blank/ no cases

Jadual 3.25 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.25 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Universiti awam Public university	Tahun Year	Pelajar Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2022	2,187	855	1,332
<i>Total</i>	2023	1,981	896	1,085
	2024	2,306	1,038	1,268
Universiti Malaya (UM)	2022	644	247	397
<i>University of Malaya</i>	2023	471	202	269
	2024	411	180	231
Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM)	2022	175	90	85
<i>University of Science Malaysia</i>	2023	174	83	91
	2024	150	76	74
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM)	2022	260	112	148
<i>National University of Malaysia</i>	2023	353	137	216
	2024	341	135	206
Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM)	2022	53	25	28
<i>University Putra Malaysia</i>	2023	54	24	30
	2024	54	23	31
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM)	2022	6	4	2
<i>University Technology Malaysia</i>	2023	22	14	8
	2024	26	15	11
Universiti Utara Malaysia (UUM)	2022	2	-	2
<i>Northern University of Malaysia</i>	2023	35	19	16
	2024	29	16	13
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia (UIAM)	2022	113	61	52
<i>International Islamic University Malaysia</i>	2023	147	81	66
	2024	172	87	85
Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS)	2022	84	39	45
<i>University Malaysia Sarawak</i>	2023	81	48	33
	2024	87	50	37
Universiti Malaysia Sabah (UMS)	2022	-	-	-
<i>University Malaysia Sabah</i>	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris (UPSI)	2022	56	27	29
<i>Sultan Idris Education University</i>	2023	41	23	18
	2024	23	13	10
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2022	152	83	69
<i>University Technology MARA</i>	2023	467	205	262
	2024	885	377	508
Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin (UniZA)	2022	49	22	27
<i>University Sultan Zainal Abidin</i>	2023	34	15	19
	2024	31	16	15
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT)	2022	8	4	4
<i>University Malaysia Terengganu</i>	2023	1	1	-
	2024	3	3	-
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM)	2022	13	9	4
<i>Islamic Science University of Malaysia</i>	2023	17	9	8
	2024	23	14	9
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia (UTHM)	2022	2	-	2
<i>University Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia</i>	2023	1	-	1
	2024	-	-	-
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM)	2022	-	-	-
<i>University Technical Malaysia Melaka</i>	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Universiti Malaysia Pahang (UMP)	2022	-	-	-
<i>University Malaysia Pahang</i>	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Universiti Malaysia Perlis (UNIMAP)	2022	16	11	5
<i>University Malaysia Perlis</i>	2023	20	14	6
	2024	20	12	8
Universiti Malaysia Kelantan (UMK)	2022	554	121	433
<i>University Malaysia Kelantan</i>	2023	63	21	42
	2024	51	21	30
Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia (UPNM)	2022	-	-	-
<i>National Defence University of Malaysia</i>	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.26 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Table 3.26 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kedoktoran <i>Doctorate</i>			Sarjana <i>Master</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	261	130	131	441	176	265
	2024	260	128	132	531	217	314
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023	4	-	4	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	3	6	3	3
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	25	12	13	30	4	26
	2024	23	12	11	33	10	23
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	40	20	20	49	21	28
	2024	40	19	21	60	24	36
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	19	7	12	28	13	15
	2024	28	13	15	35	12	23
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	55	28	27	63	21	42
	2024	63	27	36	118	45	73
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	41	24	17	50	22	28
	2024	25	14	11	30	18	12
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	13	10	3	29	17	12
	2024	14	10	4	30	19	11
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	31	16	15	43	24	19
	2024	29	15	14	62	30	32
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	1	1	-	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-	1	1	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	30	10	20	143	51	92
	2024	29	13	16	141	48	93
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	2	2	-	5	2	3
	2024	5	4	1	15	7	8

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.26 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.26 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Diploma Lulusan Ijazah Postgraduate Diploma			Sarjana Muda Bachelor		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2023	36	7	29	972	453	519
<i>Total</i>	2024	105	31	74	1,052	497	555
Program dan Kelayakan Generik	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan	2023	6	-	6	40	16	24
<i>Education</i>	2024	13	3	10	25	9	16
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan	2023	-	-	-	204	97	107
<i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2024	-	-	-	200	91	109
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat	2023	24	6	18	132	53	79
<i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2024	81	25	56	123	49	74
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan	2023	6	1	5	208	84	124
<i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2024	11	3	8	270	112	158
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik	2023	-	-	-	85	33	52
<i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2024	-	-	-	95	40	55
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi	2023	-	-	-	93	66	27
<i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2024	-	-	-	104	73	31
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan	2023	-	-	-	99	63	36
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2024	-	-	-	120	70	50
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar	2023	-	-	-	10	9	1
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2024	-	-	-	11	9	2
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan	2023	-	-	-	70	21	49
<i>Health and Welfare</i>	2024	-	-	-	67	27	40
Perkhidmatan	2023	-	-	-	31	11	20
<i>Services</i>	2024	-	-	-	37	17	20

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.26 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.26 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Diploma Diploma			Matrikulasi Matriculation		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2023	170	83	87	37	14	23
<i>Total</i>	2024	249	120	129	50	22	28
Program dan Kelayakan Generik	2023	1	1	-	16	3	13
<i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2024	-	-	-	22	12	10
Pendidikan	2023	3	-	3	1	-	1
<i>Education</i>	2024	2	-	2	1	-	1
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan	2023	29	15	14	6	4	2
<i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2024	40	19	21	11	3	8
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat	2023	2	-	2	1	-	1
<i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2024	3	1	2	1	-	1
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan	2023	76	37	39	7	3	4
<i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2024	119	51	68	8	4	4
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik	2023	12	4	8	3	2	1
<i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2024	14	7	7	1	1	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi	2023	23	13	10	-	-	-
<i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2024	25	16	9	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan	2023	10	8	2	3	2	1
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2024	18	14	4	2	-	2
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar	2023	2	1	1	-	-	-
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2024	6	4	2	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan	2023	3	-	3	-	-	-
<i>Health and Welfare</i>	2024	1	-	1	4	2	2
Perkhidmatan	2023	9	4	5	-	-	-
<i>Services</i>	2024	21	8	13	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.26 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.26 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Profesional Professional			Pra Sesi Pre-Session		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	5	4	1	14	6	8
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	14	6	8
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	5	4	1	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.26 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.26 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Persediaan ke Institusi Luar Preparation for External Institutions			Lain-lain ^a Others		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2023	-	-	-	44	23	21
<i>Total</i>	2024	-	-	-	59	23	36
Program dan Kelayakan Generik	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Education</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan	2023	-	-	-	2	-	2
<i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2024	-	-	-	1	1	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan	2023	-	-	-	32	18	14
<i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2024	-	-	-	53	20	33
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik	2023	1	-	1	5	2	3
<i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2024	-	-	-	3	-	3
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar	2023	-	-	-	5	3	2
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2024	-	-	-	2	2	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Health and Welfare</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Services</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk Pra Diploma dan Diploma Lanjutan

Includes Pre-Diploma and Advanced Diploma

Jadual 3.26 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.26 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Jumlah keseluruhan Total		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	1,981	896	1,085
	2024	2,306	1,038	1,268
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Programme and Generic Qualifications	2023	21	4	17
	2024	31	15	16
Pendidikan Education	2023	105	32	73
	2024	97	34	63
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	344	163	181
	2024	352	157	195
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	206	79	127
	2024	271	100	171
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	452	196	256
	2024	642	262	380
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	197	87	110
	2024	168	80	88
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	158	106	52
	2024	173	118	55
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	186	113	73
	2024	231	129	102
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	19	15	4
	2024	21	17	4
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	246	82	164
	2024	242	90	152
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	47	19	28
	2024	78	36	42

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.27 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di politeknik mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.27 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in polytechnic by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri / Politeknik State / Polytechnic	Tahun Year	Pelajar Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2022	168	86	82
	2023	141	87	54
	2024	90	67	23
Johor				
Politeknik Ibrahim Sultan	2022	61	23	38
Ibrahim Sultan Polytechnic	2023	49	21	28
	2024	2	2	-
Kedah				
Politeknik Tuanku Sultanah Bahiyah	2022	-	-	-
Tuanku Sultanah Bahiyah Polytechnic	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kelantan				
Politeknik Kota Bharu	2022	1	1	-
Kota Bharu Polytechnic	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Melaka				
Politeknik Melaka	2022	-	-	-
Melaka Polytechnic	2023	3	3	-
	2024	6	4	2
Politeknik Merlimau Melaka	2022	-	-	-
Merlimau Melaka Polytechnic	2023	1	1	-
	2024	4	4	-
Negeri Sembilan				
Politeknik Port Dickson	2022	-	-	-
Port Dickson Polytechnic	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-
Politeknik Nilai	2022	-	-	-
Nilai Polytechnic	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-
Pahang				
Politeknik Sultan Haji Ahmad Shah	2022	-	-	-
Sultan Haji Ahmad Shah Polytechnic	2023	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-
Perak				
Politeknik Ungku Omar	2022	26	22	4
Ungku Omar Polytechnic	2023	20	17	3
	2024	28	19	9
Perlis				
Politeknik Tuanku Syed Sirajuddin	2022	40	15	25
Tuanku Syed Sirajuddin Polytechnic	2023	28	13	15
	2024	13	6	7
Selangor				
Politeknik Sultan Idris Shah	2022	-	-	-
Sultan Idris Shah Polytechnic	2023	-	-	-
	2024	2	2	-
Politeknik Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz	2022	14	14	-
Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Polytechnic	2023	13	13	-
	2024	11	11	-
Terengganu				
Politeknik Hulu Terengganu	2022	-	-	-
Hulu Terengganu Polytechnic	2023	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-
Politeknik Kuala Terengganu	2022	-	-	-
Kuala Terengganu Polytechnic	2023	2	2	-
	2024	2	2	-
Sabah				
Politeknik Kota Kinabalu	2022	26	11	15
Kota Kinabalu Polytechnic	2023	21	13	8
	2024	13	9	4
Sarawak				
Politeknik Kuching Sarawak	2022	-	-	-
Kuching Sarawak Polytechnic	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-
Politeknik Mukah	2022	-	-	-
Mukah Polytechnic	2023	-	-	-
	2024	2	1	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur				
Politeknik Metro Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-
Metro Kuala Lumpur Polytechnic	2023	1	1	-
	2024	2	2	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.28 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.28 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in community college by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri/ Kolej komuniti State/ Community college	Tahun Year	Pelajar Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2022	189	125	64
	2023	230	155	75
	2024	336	229	107
Johor				
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Penawar	2022	1	1	-
Bandar Penawar Community College	2023	2	1	1
	2024	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Penawar Cawangan Gelang Patah	2022	-	-	-
Bandar Penawar Community College Branch Gelang Patah	2023	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Batu Pahat	2022	-	-	-
Batu Pahat Community College	2023	2	2	-
	2024	3	3	-
Kolej Komuniti Kluang	2022	2	-	2
Kluang Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Ledang	2022	5	4	1
Ledang Community College	2023	12	9	3
	2024	23	15	8
Kolej Komuniti Pagoh	2022	1	-	1
Pagoh Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Pasir Gudang	2022	1	-	1
Pasir Gudang Community College	2023	2	1	1
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Segamat	2022	1	-	1
Segamat Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Segamat 2	2022	3	3	-
Segamat 2 Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Tanjung Piai	2022	-	-	-
Tanjung Piai Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kedah				
Kolej Komuniti Baling	2022	-	-	-
Baling Community College	2023	1	-	1
	2024	2	-	2
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Baharu	2022	-	-	-
Bandar Baharu Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Darulaman	2022	1	1	-
Bandar Darulaman Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Kulim	2022	3	3	-
Kulim Community College	2023	6	5	1
	2024	6	5	1
Kolej Komuniti Padang Terap	2022	-	-	-
Padang Terap Community College	2023	3	3	-
	2024	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Sungai Petani	2022	11	6	5
Sungai Petani Community College	2023	12	7	5
	2024	25	12	13
Kolej Komuniti Langkawi	2022	2	-	2
LANGKAWI TOURISM ACADEMY (LTA)@ KK LANGKAWI	2023	1	-	1
	2024	-	-	-
Kelantan				
Kolej Komuniti Pasir Mas Cawangan Tanah Merah	2022	1	1	-
Pasir Mas Community College Branch Tanah Merah	2023	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Kok Lanas	2022	1	-	1
Kok Lanas Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	2	1	1
Kolej Komuniti Pasir Mas	2022	-	-	-
Pasir Mas Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Jeli Cawangan Rantau Panjang	2022	2	2	-
Jeli Community College Branch Rantau Panjang	2023	-	-	-
	2024	2	1	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.28 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.28 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in community college by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Kolej komuniti State/ Community college	Tahun Year	Enrolmen Enrolment		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Melaka				
Kolej Komuniti Bukit Beruang	2022	1	1	-
Bukit Beruang Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Jasin	2022	-	-	-
Jasin Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	4	2	2
Kolej Komuniti Masjid Tanah	2022	10	7	3
Masjid Tanah Community College	2023	2	1	1
	2024	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Selandar	2022	3	1	2
Selandar Community College	2023	14	12	2
	2024	31	29	2
Negeri Sembilan				
Kolej Komuniti Jelebu	2022	16	11	5
Jelebu Community College	2023	14	7	7
	2024	21	14	7
Kolej Komuniti Jempol	2022	2	2	-
Jempol Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Pilah	2022	-	-	-
Kuala Pilah Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Rembau	2022	1	1	-
Rembau Community College	2023	1	-	1
	2024	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Tampin	2022	1	1	-
Tampin Community College	2023	2	2	-
	2024	6	5	1
Pahang				
Kolej Komuniti Bentong	2022	1	1	-
Bentong Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Kuantan	2022	4	4	-
Kuantan Community College	2023	6	6	-
	2024	4	4	-
Kolej Komuniti Paya Besar	2022	1	1	-
Paya Besar Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	2	1	1
Kolej Komuniti Pekan	2022	1	1	-
Pekan Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Raub	2022	-	-	-
Raub Community College	2023	2	2	-
	2024	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Rompin	2022	-	-	-
Rompin Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Temerloh	2022	1	-	1
Temerloh Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	4	4	-
Pulau Pinang				
Kolej Komuniti Bayan Baru	2022	10	7	3
Bayan Baru Community College	2023	13	9	4
	2024	24	18	6
Kolej Komuniti Bukit Mertajam	2022	-	-	-
Bukit Mertajam Community College	2023	1	-	1
	2024	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Kepala Batas	2022	1	-	1
Kepala Batas Community College	2023	1	-	1
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Seberang Jaya	2022	2	2	-
Seberang Jaya Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Nibong Tebal	2022	-	-	-
Nibong Tebal Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.28 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.28 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in community college by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Kolej komuniti State/ Community college	Tahun Year	Enrolmen Enrolment		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Perak				
Kolej Komuniti Bagan Datuk	2022	2	2	-
Bagan Datuk Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Bagan Serai	2022	2	2	-
Bagan Serai Community College	2023	2	2	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Batu Gajah	2022	1	-	1
Batu Gajah Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Chenderoh	2022	2	2	-
Chenderoh Community College	2023	4	3	1
	2024	6	5	1
Kolej Komuniti Gerik	2022	11	11	-
Gerik Community College	2023	6	6	-
	2024	14	14	-
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Leggong	2022	1	-	1
Community College Branch Leggong	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Gopeng	2022	1	1	-
Gopeng Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Pasir Salak	2022	1	-	1
Pasir Salak Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Sungai Siput	2022	1	1	-
Sungai Siput Community College	2023	1	-	1
	2024	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Teluk Intan	2022	1	-	1
Teluk Intan Community College	2023	1	-	1
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Kangsar	2022	-	-	-
Kuala Kangsar Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Taiping	2022	-	-	-
Taiping Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Perlis				
Kolej Komuniti Arau	2022	9	5	4
Arau Community College	2023	10	4	6
	2024	22	11	11
Selangor				
Kolej Komuniti Ampang	2022	2	1	1
Ampang Community College	2023	3	3	-
	2024	3	3	-
Kolej Komuniti Hulu Langat	2022	1	-	1
Hulu Langat Community College	2023	5	2	3
	2024	5	3	2
Kolej Komuniti Hulu Selangor	2022	1	-	1
Hulu Selangor Community College	2023	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Kelana Jaya	2022	-	-	-
Kelana Jaya Community College	2023	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.28 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.28 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in community college by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Kolej komuniti State/ Community college	Tahun Year	Enrolmen Enrolment		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Langat <i>Kuala Langat Community College</i>	2022	2	1	1
	2023	4	4	-
	2024	4	4	-
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Langat Cawangan Sepang <i>Kuala Langat Community College Branch Sepang</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Sabak Bernam <i>Sabak Bernam Community College</i>	2022	2	1	1
	2023	2	1	1
	2024	2	1	1
Kolej Komuniti Selayang <i>Selayang Community College</i>	2022	37	26	11
	2023	57	36	21
	2024	61	35	26
Kolej Komuniti Shah Alam <i>Shah Alam Community College</i>	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Tanjung Karang <i>Tanjung Karang Community College</i>	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Klang <i>Klang Community College</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Terengganu				
Kolej Komuniti Besut <i>Besut Community College</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-
	2024	4	4	-
Kolej Komuniti Kemaman <i>Kemaman Community College</i>	2022	2	2	-
	2023	2	2	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Terengganu <i>Kuala Terengganu Community College</i>	2022	9	4	5
	2023	7	2	5
	2024	16	6	10
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Terengganu Cawangan Kuala Nerus <i>Kuala Terengganu Community College Branch Kuala Nerus</i>	2022	1	-	1
	2023	1	-	1
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Terengganu Cawangan Setiu <i>Kuala Terengganu Community College Branch Setiu</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	2	2	-
Sabah				
Kolej Komuniti Beaufort <i>Beaufort Community College</i>	2022	1	1	-
	2023	2	2	-
	2024	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Lahad Datu <i>Lahad Datu Community College</i>	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Sandakan <i>Sandakan Community College</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Tambunan <i>Tambunan Community College</i>	2022	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Tawau <i>Tawau Community College</i>	2022	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Sarawak				
Kolej Komuniti Kuching <i>Kuching Community College</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	5	2	3
	2024	5	2	3
Kolej Komuniti Mas Gading <i>Mas Gading Community College</i>	2022	3	-	3
	2023	2	-	2
	2024	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Sarikei <i>Sarikei Community College</i>	2022	1	1	-
	2023	2	2	-
	2024	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Sarikei Cawangan Sibul <i>Sarikei Community College</i>	2022	1	1	-
	2023	2	2	-
	2024	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Miri <i>Miri Community College</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.29 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pendidikan tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Table 3.29 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Pelajar Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	583	289	294
	2024	643	349	294
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	77	25	52
	2024	116	44	72
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	83	46	37
	2024	103	57	46
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	15	9	6
	2024	38	15	23
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	269	121	148
	2024	212	114	98
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	1	-	1
	2024	6	2	4
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	38	31	7
	2024	74	59	15
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	10	8	2
	2024	11	7	4
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	20	6	14
	2024	16	7	9
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	56	35	21
	2024	33	24	9
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Generic Programmes and Qualifications</i>	2023	14	8	6
	2024	33	19	14

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.30 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut institusi pendidikan tinggi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 3.30 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) by higher education institution and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Institusi pendidikan tinggi Higher education institution	Tahun Year	Keluaran Outputs		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2022	656	305	351
<i>Total</i>	2023	921	401	520
	2024	583	268	315
Universiti awam	2022	451	180	271
<i>Public universities</i>	2023	678	257	421
	2024	413	167	246
Politeknik	2022	68	43	25
<i>Polytechnics</i>	2023	45	21	24
	2024	66	39	27
Kolej komuniti	2022	64	43	21
<i>Community colleges</i>	2023	142	96	46
	2024	47	31	16
Institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta	2022	73	39	34
<i>Private higher education institutions</i>	2023	56	27	29
	2024	57	31	26

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi*Source: Ministry of Higher Education*

Jadual 3.31 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, institusi pendidikan tinggi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.31 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) by type of disabilities, higher education institution and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi pendidikan tinggi <i>Higher education institution</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Penglihatan <i>Visually impaired</i>	Pendengaran <i>Hearing</i>	Fizikal <i>Physical</i>	Pertuturan <i>Speech</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
Jumlah/ Total							
Jumlah IPT	2022	656	313	40	122	5	176
<i>Total HEI</i>	2023	921	502	84	95	2	238
	2024	583	248	101	79	6	149
Universiti awam	2022	451	265	16	90	5	75
<i>Public universities</i>	2023	678	487	21	67	1	102
	2024	413	239	21	50	5	98
Politeknik	2022	68	2	3	2	-	61
<i>Polytechnics</i>	2023	45	-	41	2	-	2
	2024	66	1	61	3	-	1
Kolej komuniti	2022	64	38	17	5	-	4
<i>Community colleges</i>	2023	142	10	15	10	-	107
	2024	47	1	10	6	1	29
Institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta	2022	73	8	4	25	-	36
<i>Private higher education institution</i>	2023	56	5	7	16	1	27
	2024	57	7	9	20	-	21
Lelaki/ Male							
Jumlah IPT	2022	305	121	19	64	3	98
<i>Total HEI</i>	2023	401	181	35	49	2	134
	2024	268	102	49	36	2	79
Universiti awam	2022	180	88	9	46	3	34
<i>Public universities</i>	2023	257	172	8	30	1	46
	2024	167	96	5	23	1	42
Politeknik	2022	43	1	-	2	-	40
<i>Polytechnics</i>	2023	21	-	18	1	-	2
	2024	39	1	35	2	-	1
Kolej komuniti	2022	43	27	8	4	-	4
<i>Community colleges</i>	2023	96	6	7	8	-	75
	2024	31	1	4	4	1	21
Institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta	2022	39	5	2	12	-	20
<i>Private higher education institution</i>	2023	27	3	2	10	1	11
	2024	31	4	5	7	-	15
Perempuan/ Female							
Jumlah IPT	2022	351	192	21	58	2	78
<i>Total HEI</i>	2023	520	321	49	46	-	104
	2024	315	146	52	43	4	70
Universiti awam	2022	271	177	7	44	2	41
<i>Public universities</i>	2023	421	315	13	37	-	56
	2024	246	143	16	27	4	56
Politeknik	2022	25	1	3	-	-	21
<i>Polytechnics</i>	2023	24	-	23	1	-	-
	2024	27	-	26	1	-	-
Kolej komuniti	2022	21	11	9	1	-	-
<i>Community colleges</i>	2023	46	4	8	2	-	32
	2024	16	-	6	2	-	8
Institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta	2022	34	3	2	13	-	16
<i>Private higher education institution</i>	2023	29	2	5	6	-	16
	2024	26	3	4	13	-	6

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.32 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Table 3.32 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Kedoktoran Doctorate			Sarjana Master		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	26	14	12	146	58	88
	2024	43	22	21	111	46	65
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Education	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	2	-	2
Pendidikan Education	2023	4	-	4	11	3	8
	2024	4	2	2	9	2	7
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	-	-	-	15	7	8
	2024	3	-	3	9	4	5
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	-	-	-	20	6	14
	2024	1	-	1	4	2	2
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	1	1	-	25	8	17
	2024	7	5	2	21	8	13
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	7	5	2	14	5	9
	2024	10	6	4	14	6	8
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	1	1	-	13	8	5
	2024	3	3	-	15	8	7
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	8	3	5	11	11	-
	2024	10	6	4	14	8	6
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	1	1	-	1	1	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	4	3	1	34	7	27
	2024	5	-	5	22	8	14
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	-	-	-	2	2	-
	2024	-	-	-	1	-	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.32 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.32 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma Lulusan Ijazah <i>Postgraduate Diploma</i>			Sarjana Muda <i>Bachelor</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	18	5	13	438	158	280
	2024	21	3	18	211	84	127
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	10	3	7	6	2	4
	2024	5	-	5	12	4	8
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	78	29	49
	2024	-	-	-	50	23	27
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	5	1	4	26	9	17
	2024	12	2	10	32	12	20
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	2	-	2	169	43	126
	2024	4	1	3	36	10	26
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	40	14	26
	2024	-	-	-	17	4	13
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	19	12	7
	2024	-	-	-	14	8	6
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	63	36	27
	2024	-	-	-	23	15	8
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	11	3	8
	2024	-	-	-	3	3	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	19	6	13
	2024	-	-	-	20	4	16
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	1	1	-	7	4	3
	2024	-	-	-	4	1	3

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.32 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.32 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Diploma Diploma			Pra Universiti/Asasi Pre University/ Foundation		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2023	50	22	28	-	-	-
<i>Total</i>	2024	26	11	15	-	-	-
Program dan Kelayakan Generik	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Education</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan	2023	3	-	3	-	-	-
<i>Education</i>	2024	2	-	2	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan	2023	4	3	1	-	-	-
<i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2024	3	3	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan	2023	31	12	19	-	-	-
<i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2024	13	6	7	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik	2023	3	3	-	-	-	-
<i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2024	3	-	3	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-
<i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2024	1	-	1	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan	2023	4	2	2	-	-	-
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2024	2	2	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar	2023	1	1	-	-	-	-
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan	2023	2	-	2	-	-	-
<i>Health and Welfare</i>	2024	2	-	2	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan	2023	1	1	-	-	-	-
<i>Services</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.32 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.32 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Profesional Professional			Lain-lain Others		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1	1	-
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1	1	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.32 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.32 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	678	257	421
	2024	413	167	246
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Education	2023	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	2
Pendidikan Education	2023	34	8	26
	2024	32	8	24
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	97	39	58
	2024	65	30	35
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	51	16	35
	2024	49	16	33
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	228	64	164
	2024	82	31	51
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	64	27	37
	2024	44	16	28
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	34	21	13
	2024	33	19	14
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	86	52	34
	2024	49	31	18
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	14	6	8
	2024	3	3	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	59	16	43
	2024	49	12	37
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	11	8	3
	2024	5	1	4

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.33 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di politeknik mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Table 3.33 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in polytechnic by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Sijil Eksklusif Exclusive Certificate			Sarjana Muda Bachelor		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	39	18	21	-	-	-
	2024	60	35	25	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	24	5	19	-	-	-
	2024	17	8	9	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	10	9	1	-	-	-
	2024	12	12	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	5	4	1	-	-	-
	2024	31	15	16	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.33 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di politeknik mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)
Table 3.33 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in polytechnic by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma <i>Diploma</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	6	3	3	45	21	24
	2024	6	4	2	66	39	27
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	2	-	2	26	5	21
	2024	2	1	1	19	9	10
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	1	-	1	1	-	1
	2024	2	2	-	2	2	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	3	3	-	3	3	-
	2024	1	-	1	1	-	1
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	10	9	1
	2024	1	1	-	13	13	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	5	4	1
	2024	-	-	-	31	15	16

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.34 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024
Table 3.34 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in community college by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Sijil Eksklusif Exclusive Certificate			Diploma Diploma		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	-	-	-	6	3	3
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan Education	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	-	-	-	2	1	1
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fishery & Veterinary	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	-	-	-	4	2	2
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.34 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)
Table 3.34 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in community college by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sijil <i>Certificate</i>			Jumlah <i>Jumlah</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	136	93	43	142	96	46
	2024	47	31	16	47	31	16
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	13	6	7	13	6	7
	2024	6	1	5	6	1	5
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	5	4	1	5	4	1
	2024	1	-	1	1	-	1
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	8	4	4	8	4	4
	2024	8	5	3	8	5	3
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	44	35	9	46	36	10
	2024	9	8	1	9	8	1
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishery & Veterinary</i>	2023	10	9	1	10	9	1
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	56	35	21	60	37	23
	2024	23	17	6	23	17	6

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.35 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Table 3.35 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kedoktoran <i>Doctorate</i>			Sarjana <i>Master</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	1	1	-	2	2	-
	2024	-	-	-	3	2	1
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	1	1	-	1	1	-
	2024	-	-	-	2	2	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1	-	1
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Generic Programmes and Qualifications</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.35 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.35 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Sarjana Muda Bachelor			Diploma Diploma		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	11	6	5	39	17	22
	2024	10	6	4	28	14	14
Pendidikan Education	2023	1	-	1	3	1	2
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	1	1	-	8	5	3
	2024	1	1	-	4	3	1
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	-	-	-	1	-	1
	2024	1	-	1	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	5	3	2	18	6	12
	2024	3	1	2	13	5	8
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	2	1	1	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	2	1	1	4	2	2
	2024	-	-	-	4	2	2
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2024	3	2	1	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-	3	1	2
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	-	-	-	2	1	1
	2024	-	-	-	4	3	1
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Generic Programmes and Qualifications	2023	-	-	-	1	-	1
	2024	1	1	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.35 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.35 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Sijil Certificate			Lain-lain ^a Others		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	1	-	1	2	1	1
	2024	3	1	2	13	8	5
Pendidikan Education	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1	-	1
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1	-	1
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-
	2024	2	1	1	1	-	1
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	1	-	-	-
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Generic Programmes and Qualifications	2023	-	-	-	2	1	1
	2024	-	-	-	10	8	2

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.35 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.35 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian Field of study	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	56	27	29
	2024	57	31	26
Pendidikan Education	2023	4	1	3
	2024	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	9	6	3
	2024	6	4	2
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	1	-	1
	2024	2	-	2
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	26	11	15
	2024	21	9	12
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	2	1	1
	2024	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	6	3	3
	2024	5	2	3
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	1	1	-
	2024	3	2	1
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	2	2	-
	2024	4	2	2
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	2	1	1
	2024	5	3	2
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Generic Programmes and Qualifications	2023	3	1	2
	2024	11	9	2

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.36 : Bilangan dan peratus graduan (Warganegara) orang kurang upaya (OKU) berdasarkan status pekerjaan mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.36 : Number and percentage of disabled (PWD) graduates (citizen) according to employment status by sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Status pekerjaan Employment status	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent (%)	Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent (%)	Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent (%)
Jumlah Total	2022	900	100.0	502	100.0	398	100.0
	2023	1,238	100.0	735	100.0	503	100.0
	2024	1,311	100.0	749	100.0	562	99.9
Bekerja Employed	2022	584	64.9	323	64.3	261	65.6
	2023	793	64.1	478	65.0	315	62.6
	2024	892	68.0	516	68.9	376	66.9
Melanjutkan pengajian Further study	2022	134	14.9	80	15.9	54	13.6
	2023	196	15.8	116	15.8	80	15.9
	2024	220	16.8	131	17.5	89	15.8
Meningkatkan kemahiran Upgrading skills	2022	12	1.3	8	1.6	4	1.0
	2023	26	2.1	17	2.3	9	1.8
	2024	28	2.1	20	2.7	8	1.4
Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan Waiting for work placement	2022	19	2.1	11	2.2	8	2.0
	2023	40	3.2	12	1.6	28	5.6
	2024	34	2.6	16	2.1	18	3.2
Belum bekerja Unemployed	2022	151	16.8	80	15.9	71	17.8
	2023	183	14.8	112	15.2	71	14.1
	2024	137	10.5	66	8.8	71	12.6

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education



4

GUNA TENAGA *EMPLOYMENT*

Jadual 4.1 : Bilangan penjawat awam orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut negeri dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.1 : Number of civil servants with disabilities (PWD) by state and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2022-2024

	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	3,769	801	311	2,537	98	32	33	58
	2023	3,901	793	341	2,616	110	34	45	56
	2024	4,209	869	365	2,795	125	35	57	58
Johor	2022	385	68	35	254	6	6	6	10
	2023	392	67	34	259	7	6	9	10
	2024	416	74	34	268	8	6	12	14
Kedah	2022	266	49	16	181	10	2	3	5
	2023	257	48	15	173	10	2	4	5
	2024	291	60	19	189	11	3	5	4
Kelantan	2022	236	58	14	156	4	1	-	3
	2023	222	46	16	150	4	1	1	4
	2024	244	46	17	167	6	1	3	4
Melaka	2022	177	34	17	118	3	-	2	3
	2023	183	36	16	122	4	-	2	3
	2024	187	40	18	123	3	-	1	2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	162	24	17	109	3	3	5	1
	2023	169	22	20	115	4	3	4	1
	2024	203	29	24	135	5	3	6	1
Pahang	2022	282	47	25	193	7	3	3	4
	2023	288	49	28	190	8	4	5	4
	2024	295	45	29	201	8	4	6	2
Pulau Pinang	2022	211	39	19	147	3	1	1	1
	2023	219	38	21	154	3	1	1	1
	2024	228	37	23	162	3	1	1	1
Perak	2022	334	70	24	224	6	2	1	7
	2023	348	63	30	236	10	3	2	4
	2024	374	71	32	251	11	3	2	4
Perlis	2022	53	9	5	37	1	1	-	-
	2023	66	11	5	44	4	1	-	1
	2024	72	14	5	46	4	1	1	1
Selangor	2022	435	98	35	271	15	3	6	7
	2023	484	108	45	298	16	4	8	5
	2024	528	117	48	318	22	4	11	8
Terengganu	2022	157	46	12	86	6	2	1	4
	2023	171	49	13	96	5	2	2	4
	2024	187	52	14	107	8	2	1	3
Sabah	2022	170	47	15	99	6	-	1	2
	2023	174	44	16	104	6	-	2	2
	2024	204	55	18	121	5	-	2	3
Sarawak	2022	190	58	9	109	7	5	1	1
	2023	199	57	13	118	6	4	-	1
	2024	202	60	13	117	6	4	1	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	374	85	32	231	16	-	-	10
	2023	389	81	34	244	17	-	2	11
	2024	422	91	37	263	20	-	1	10
W.P. Labuan	2022	15	2	-	12	1	-	-	-
	2023	15	2	-	12	1	-	-	-
	2024	15	1	-	13	1	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	423	67	36	310	4	3	3	-
	2023	419	72	35	301	5	3	3	-
	2024	436	77	34	314	4	3	4	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

Source: Department of Public Services

Nota/ Notes:**1. Status jawatan adalah jawatan berwaran dan jawatan tidak berwaran**

The employment status consists of established and non-established posts

2. Data tidak termasuk polis dan tentera

Data exclude police and military

3. Seorang pegawai boleh mempunyai lebih dari satu kategori ketidakupayaan

An officer can have more than one category of disability

Jadual 4.2 : Bilangan penjawat awam orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut negeri, kategori ketidakupayaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.2 : Number of civil servants with disabilities (PWD) by state, category of disabilities and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	2,219	431	176	1,571	34	17	16	24
	2023	2,292	429	189	1,625	41	19	23	26
	2024	2,464	475	197	1,730	46	19	30	26
Johor	2022	231	43	18	158	2	4	3	3
	2023	238	43	18	163	2	4	5	3
	2024	253	47	18	169	4	4	6	5
Kedah	2022	150	26	9	108	3	2	1	1
	2023	147	27	9	103	3	2	2	1
	2024	162	31	9	113	4	2	2	1
Kelantan	2022	141	34	7	97	2	-	-	1
	2023	138	30	9	95	2	-	-	2
	2024	157	30	11	111	2	-	1	2
Melaka	2022	111	19	4	82	1	-	2	3
	2023	112	19	4	83	1	-	2	3
	2024	111	19	4	84	1	-	1	2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	99	13	8	70	1	2	4	1
	2023	103	14	10	71	2	2	3	1
	2024	123	19	12	84	1	2	4	1
Pahang	2022	170	27	18	118	3	1	2	1
	2023	169	27	18	116	3	2	2	1
	2024	173	25	21	120	2	2	3	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	129	21	12	93	1	1	1	-
	2023	139	22	13	99	3	1	1	-
	2024	151	25	15	106	3	1	1	-
Perak	2022	182	37	16	127	-	-	-	2
	2023	200	35	20	141	-	1	1	2
	2024	215	39	22	149	1	1	1	2
Perlis	2022	27	2	3	21	1	-	-	-
	2023	35	2	3	26	3	-	-	1
	2024	39	5	3	27	3	-	-	1
Selangor	2022	244	50	21	163	4	-	2	4
	2023	264	50	22	179	5	1	4	3
	2024	286	56	23	188	7	1	7	4
Terengganu	2022	90	27	8	49	3	2	-	1
	2023	103	31	9	56	3	2	1	1
	2024	109	30	8	63	4	2	1	1
Sabah	2022	89	21	7	59	1	-	1	-
	2023	94	20	8	64	1	-	1	-
	2024	108	28	8	70	1	-	1	-
Sarawak	2022	114	31	6	72	1	3	-	1
	2023	120	32	9	75	-	3	-	1
	2024	123	34	9	75	-	3	1	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	242	47	20	161	8	-	-	6
	2023	242	42	19	164	9	-	1	7
	2024	258	48	20	174	10	-	-	6
W.P. Labuan	2022	10	1	-	9	-	-	-	-
	2023	10	1	-	9	-	-	-	-
	2024	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	240	32	19	184	3	2	-	-
	2023	238	34	18	181	4	1	-	-
	2024	245	39	14	187	3	1	1	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

Source: Department of Public Services

Nota/ Notes:**1. Status jawatan adalah jawatan berwaran dan jawatan tidak berwaran**

The employment status consists of established and non-established posts

2. Data tidak termasuk polis dan tentera

Data exclude police and military

3. Seorang pegawai boleh mempunyai lebih dari satu kategori ketidakupayaan

An officer can have more than one category of disability

Jadual 4.2 : Bilangan penjawat awam orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut negeri, kategori ketidakupayaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.2 : Number of civil servants with disabilities (PWD) by state, services group category of disabilities and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	1,550	370	135	966	64	15	17	34
	2023	1,609	364	152	991	69	15	22	30
	2024	1,745	394	168	1,065	79	16	27	32
Johor	2022	154	25	17	96	4	2	3	7
	2023	154	24	16	96	5	2	4	7
	2024	163	27	16	99	4	2	6	9
Kedah	2022	116	23	7	73	7	-	2	4
	2023	110	21	6	70	7	-	2	4
	2024	129	29	10	76	7	1	3	3
Kelantan	2022	95	24	7	59	2	1	-	2
	2023	84	16	7	55	2	1	1	2
	2024	87	16	6	56	4	1	2	2
Melaka	2022	66	15	13	36	2	-	-	-
	2023	71	17	12	39	3	-	-	-
	2024	76	21	14	39	2	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	63	11	9	39	2	1	1	-
	2023	66	8	10	44	2	1	1	-
	2024	80	10	12	51	4	1	2	-
Pahang	2022	112	20	7	75	4	2	1	3
	2023	119	22	10	74	5	2	3	3
	2024	122	20	8	81	6	2	3	2
Pulau Pinang	2022	82	18	7	54	2	-	-	1
	2023	80	16	8	55	-	-	-	1
	2024	77	12	8	56	-	-	-	1
Perak	2022	152	33	8	97	6	2	1	5
	2023	148	28	10	95	10	2	1	2
	2024	159	32	10	102	10	2	1	2
Perlis	2022	26	7	2	16	-	1	-	-
	2023	31	9	2	18	1	1	-	-
	2024	33	9	2	19	1	1	1	-
Selangor	2022	191	48	14	108	11	3	4	3
	2023	220	58	23	119	11	3	4	2
	2024	242	61	25	130	15	3	4	4
Terengganu	2022	67	19	4	37	3	-	1	3
	2023	68	18	4	40	2	-	1	3
	2024	78	22	6	44	4	-	-	2
Sabah	2022	81	26	8	40	5	-	-	2
	2023	80	24	8	40	5	-	1	2
	2024	96	27	10	51	4	-	1	3
Sarawak	2022	76	27	3	37	6	2	1	-
	2023	79	25	4	43	6	1	-	-
	2024	79	26	4	42	6	1	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	132	38	12	70	8	-	-	4
	2023	147	39	15	80	8	-	1	4
	2024	164	43	17	89	10	-	1	4
W.P. Labuan	2022	5	1	-	3	1	-	-	-
	2023	5	1	-	3	1	-	-	-
	2024	5	1	-	3	1	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	183	35	17	126	1	1	3	-
	2023	181	38	17	120	1	2	3	-
	2024	191	38	20	127	1	2	3	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam
Source: Department of Public Services

Nota/ Notes:

- Status jawatan adalah jawatan berwaran dan jawatan tidak berwaran**
The employment status consists of established and non-established posts
- Data tidak termasuk polis dan tentera**
Data exclude police and military
- Seorang pegawai boleh mempunyai lebih dari satu kategori ketidakupayaan**
An officer can have more than one category of disability

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan penjawat awam orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut kumpulan perkhidmatan, kategori ketidakupayaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.3 : Number of civil servants with disabilities (PWD) by services group, category of disabilities and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Jumlah/ Total									
Jumlah	2022	3,769	801	311	2,537	98	32	33	58
<i>Total</i>	2023	3,901	793	341	2,616	110	34	45	56
	2024	4,209	869	365	2,795	125	35	57	58
Pengurusan Tertinggi									
<i>Top management</i>	2022	8	1	4	3	-	-	-	-
	2023	7	-	2	4	1	-	-	-
	2024	7	-	2	4	1	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional									
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2022	1,334	396	123	728	41	10	12	24
	2023	1,315	384	136	707	43	9	16	20
	2024	1,427	422	152	777	49	10	18	18
Pelaksana									
<i>Support</i>	2022	2,528	404	184	1,806	57	22	21	34
	2023	2,673	409	203	1,905	66	25	29	36
	2024	2,775	447	211	2,014	75	25	39	40
Lelaki/ Male									
Jumlah	2022	2,219	431	176	1,571	34	17	16	24
<i>Total</i>	2023	2,292	429	189	1,625	41	19	23	26
	2024	2,464	475	197	1,730	46	19	30	26
Pengurusan Tertinggi									
<i>Top management</i>	2022	6	1	3	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	5	-	1	3	1	-	-	-
	2024	5	-	1	3	1	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional									
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2022	680	207	52	390	11	7	6	7
	2023	663	196	58	377	12	6	8	6
	2024	728	218	64	422	14	6	9	4
Pelaksana									
<i>Support</i>	2022	1,583	223	121	1,179	23	10	10	17
	2023	1,684	233	130	1,245	28	13	15	20
	2024	1,731	257	132	1,305	31	13	21	22
Perempuan/ Female									
Jumlah	2022	1,550	370	135	966	64	15	17	34
<i>Total</i>	2023	1,609	364	152	991	69	15	22	30
	2024	1,745	394	168	1,065	79	16	27	32
Pengurusan Tertinggi									
<i>Top management</i>	2022	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional									
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2022	654	189	71	338	30	3	6	17
	2023	652	188	78	330	31	3	8	14
	2024	699	204	88	355	35	4	9	14
Pelaksana									
<i>Support</i>	2022	945	181	63	627	34	12	11	17
	2023	989	176	73	660	38	12	14	16
	2024	1,044	190	79	709	44	12	18	18

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam
Source: Department of Public Services**Nota/ Notes:**

1. Status jawatan adalah jawatan berwaran dan jawatan tidak berwaran
The employment status consists of established and non-established posts
2. Data tidak termasuk polis dan tentera
Data exclude police and military
3. Seorang pegawai boleh mempunyai lebih dari satu kategori ketidakupayaan
An officer can have more than one category of disability

Jadual 4.4 : Bilangan penjawat awam orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut kumpulan perkhidmatan, status lantikan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.4 : Number of civil servants with disabilities (PWD) by services group, status of appointment and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Tetap Permanent	Sementara Temporary	Kontrak Contract	Lain-lain Others
Jumlah/ Total						
Jumlah	2022	3,769	3,710	4	49	6
<i>Total</i>	2023	3,901	3,831	3	56	11
	2024	4,209	4,115	3	82	9
Pengurusan Tertinggi	2022	8	6	-	2	-
<i>Top management</i>	2023	7	7	-	-	-
	2024	7	7	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional	2022	1,327	1,315	1	10	1
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2023	1,300	1,281	1	14	4
	2024	1,427	1,397	1	26	3
Pelaksana	2022	2,434	2,389	3	37	5
<i>Support</i>	2023	2,594	2,543	2	42	7
	2024	2,775	2,711	2	56	6
Lelaki/ Male						
Jumlah	2022	2,219	2,181	4	30	4
<i>Total</i>	2023	2,292	2,251	3	31	7
	2024	2,464	2,406	3	48	7
Pengurusan Tertinggi	2022	6	4	-	2	-
<i>Top management</i>	2023	5	5	-	-	-
	2024	5	5	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional	2022	681	674	1	5	1
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2023	656	645	1	7	3
	2024	728	709	1	15	3
Pelaksana	2022	1,532	1,503	3	23	3
<i>Support</i>	2023	1,631	1,601	2	24	4
	2024	1,731	1,692	2	33	4
Perempuan/ Female						
Jumlah	2022	1,550	1,529	-	19	2
<i>Total</i>	2023	1,609	1,580	-	25	4
	2024	1,745	1,709	-	34	2
Pengurusan Tertinggi	2022	2	2	-	-	-
<i>Top management</i>	2023	2	2	-	-	-
	2024	2	2	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional	2022	646	641	-	5	-
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2023	644	636	-	7	1
	2024	699	688	-	11	-
Pelaksana	2022	902	886	-	14	2
<i>Support</i>	2023	963	942	-	18	3
	2024	1,044	1,019	-	23	2

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam
Source: Department of Public Services

Nota/ Notes:

1. Status jawatan adalah jawatan berwaran dan jawatan tidak berwaran

The employment status consists of established and non-established posts

2. Data tidak termasuk polis dan tentera

Data exclude police and military

3. Lain-lain termasuk lantikan berasaskan caruman KWSP, lantikan tetap dan tidak berpencen & tiada maklumat status lantikan

Others include EPF contribution based appointments, permanent and non-pensionable appointments & no appointment status information

Jadual 4.5 : Bilangan dan peratusan penjawat awam yang kurang upaya dalam perkhidmatan awam mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.5 : Number and proportion of civil servant with disabilities in public service by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Indikator 16.7.1 : Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk

Indicator 16.7.1 : Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent	Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent	Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent
Malaysia	2022	3,724	0.3	2,195	0.4	1,529	0.2
	2023	3,856	0.3	2,265	0.4	1,591	0.2
	2024	4,157	0.3	2,435	0.5	1,722	0.2
Johor	2022	375	0.3	225	0.5	150	0.2
	2023	380	0.3	229	0.5	151	0.2
	2024	401	0.3	243	0.5	158	0.2
Kedah	2022	268	0.3	153	0.5	115	0.2
	2023	254	0.3	145	0.4	109	0.2
	2024	286	0.3	158	0.5	128	0.3
Kelantan	2022	214	0.3	129	0.4	85	0.2
	2023	209	0.3	129	0.4	80	0.2
	2024	230	0.3	148	0.5	82	0.2
Melaka	2022	166	0.4	104	0.6	62	0.2
	2023	168	0.4	103	0.6	65	0.3
	2024	173	0.4	102	0.6	71	0.3
Negeri Sembilan	2022	157	0.3	95	0.5	62	0.2
	2023	166	0.3	101	0.5	65	0.2
	2024	198	0.4	119	0.6	79	0.2
Pahang	2022	281	0.4	172	0.5	109	0.3
	2023	281	0.4	165	0.5	116	0.3
	2024	288	0.4	170	0.5	118	0.3
Pulau Pinang	2022	207	0.3	128	0.5	79	0.2
	2023	213	0.4	136	0.6	77	0.2
	2024	223	0.4	149	0.6	74	0.2
Perak	2022	312	0.3	174	0.4	138	0.2
	2023	335	0.3	192	0.5	143	0.2
	2024	358	0.3	205	0.5	153	0.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

Source: Public Service Department

Nota/ Notes:

1. Status jawatan termasuk Jawatan Tetap, Jawatan Sementara, Jawatan Khas Untuk Penyandang, Jawatan Simpanan Latihan, Jawatan Kumpulan, Jawatan Tambah Sentara dan Jawatan Jumud

Position status includes Permanent Position, Temporary Position, Special Position For Incumbent, Training Reserve Position, Group Position, Reserve Position and Stagnant Position

2. Status jawatan tidak termasuk Sambilan 29000, Khidmat Singkat 29000, Sandaran 29000, Kontrak 29000, Jawatan Berasaskan Caruman dan Kontrak 29000 (PRE2)

Position status excludes Part-Time 29000, Short-Service 29000, Temporary 29000, Contract 29000, Position Based on Contribution and Contract 29000 (PRE-2)

3. Data tidak termasuk Badan Kehakiman (Hakim Mahkamah Atasan)

Data exclude the Judiciary (Judges of the Superior Courts)

4. Data tidak termasuk Polis dan Tentera

Data exclude Police and Military

Jadual 4.5 : Bilangan dan peratusan penjawat awam yang kurang upaya dalam perkhidmatan awam mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.5 : Number and proportion of civil servant with disabilities in public service by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 16.7.1 : Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk

Indicator 16.7.1 : Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent	Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent	Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent
Perlis	2022	55	0.3	29	0.3	26	0.3
	2023	64	0.4	34	0.4	30	0.3
	2024	70	0.4	38	0.5	32	0.3
Selangor	2022	416	0.2	236	0.4	180	0.2
	2023	469	0.3	254	0.4	215	0.2
	2024	512	0.3	276	0.4	236	0.2
Terengganu	2022	154	0.2	89	0.3	65	0.2
	2023	167	0.3	102	0.4	65	0.2
	2024	184	0.3	109	0.4	75	0.2
Sabah	2022	168	0.1	89	0.2	79	0.1
	2023	169	0.1	91	0.2	78	0.1
	2024	199	0.2	105	0.2	94	0.1
Sarawak	2022	184	0.2	110	0.2	74	0.1
	2023	188	0.2	112	0.2	76	0.1
	2024	193	0.2	116	0.2	77	0.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	357	0.4	231	0.6	126	0.2
	2023	376	0.4	235	0.6	141	0.2
	2024	406	0.4	251	0.6	155	0.3
W.P. Labuan	2022	14	0.3	9	0.3	5	0.2
	2023	14	0.2	9	0.3	5	0.2
	2024	14	0.2	9	0.3	5	0.2
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	396	0.5	222	0.7	174	0.4
	2023	403	0.6	228	0.8	175	0.4
	2024	422	0.6	237	0.8	185	0.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

Source: Public Service Department

Nota/ Notes:

1. Status jawatan termasuk Jawatan Tetap, Jawatan Sementara, Jawatan Khas Untuk Penyandang, Jawatan Simpanan Latihan, Jawatan Kumpulan, Jawatan Tambah Sentara dan Jawatan Jumud

Position status includes Permanent Position, Temporary Position, Special Position For Incumbent, Training Reserve Position, Group Position, Reserve Position and Stagnant Position

2. Status jawatan tidak termasuk Sambilan 29000, Khidmat Singkat 29000, Sandaran 29000, Kontrak 29000, Jawatan Berasaskan Caruman dan Kontrak 29000 (PRE2)

Position status excludes Part-Time 29000, Short-Service 29000, Temporary 29000, Contract 29000, Position Based on Contribution and Contract 29000 (PRE-2)

3. Data tidak termasuk Badan Kehakiman (Hakim Mahkamah Atasan)

Data exclude the Judiciary (Judges of the Superior Courts)

4. Data tidak termasuk Polis dan Tentera

Data exclude Police and Military

Jadual 4.6 : Penempatan orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 4.6 : Placement of disabled person (PWD) at MYFutureJobs by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pengurus Manager	Profesional Professional	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers
Malaysia	2021	1,377	40	147	140	119
	2022	3,186	54	276	363	158
	2023	2,686	82	425	317	235
Johor	2021	111	2	13	9	12
	2022	291	2	24	30	18
	2023	311	19	37	61	28
Kedah	2021	86	2	6	12	8
	2022	181	2	19	18	12
	2023	111	1	29	13	7
Kelantan	2021	20	-	4	3	3
	2022	87	-	7	6	3
	2023	33	-	5	3	2
Melaka	2021	45	2	2	6	5
	2022	203	6	24	14	11
	2023	104	3	9	13	7
Negeri Sembilan	2021	55	-	5	4	7
	2022	181	-	16	30	7
	2023	114	1	13	17	11
Pahang	2021	67	1	6	5	3
	2022	104	1	5	5	5
	2023	75	3	2	8	7
Pulau Pinang	2021	233	3	14	11	17
	2022	337	5	52	28	20
	2023	213	2	13	19	16
Perak	2021	94	2	9	9	7
	2022	227	4	10	34	8
	2023	122	2	13	20	11
Perlis	2021	6	-	1	-	-
	2022	8	-	1	-	-
	2023	9	-	1	2	-
Selangor	2021	236	15	33	30	22
	2022	483	11	37	87	13
	2023	413	12	52	48	43
Terengganu	2021	43	1	4	5	1
	2022	66	1	2	4	5
	2023	47	2	9	8	-
Sabah	2021	45	1	4	7	4
	2022	138	-	9	11	7
	2023	684	26	172	54	32
Sarawak	2021	68	1	1	8	8
	2022	225	4	21	25	12
	2023	107	2	12	13	6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	244	10	39	28	22
	2022	630	17	49	67	35
	2023	331	9	54	38	62
W.P. Labuan	2021	2	-	-	-	-
	2022	3	-	-	1	-
	2023	3	-	1	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2021	22	-	6	3	-
	2022	22	1	-	3	2
	2023	9	-	3	-	3

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Jadual 4.6 : Penempatan orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 4.6 : Placement of disabled person (PWD) at MYFutureJobs by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pekerja perkhidmatan, dan jualan Service and sales workers	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Pekerja asas Elementary occupation	Tiada Maklumat No Information
Malaysia	2021	291	7	27	194	158	254
	2022	956	14	40	222	179	924
	2023	572	10	64	421	325	235
Johor	2021	23	-	2	22	15	13
	2022	79	3	1	30	15	89
	2023	50	-	5	51	30	30
Kedah	2021	11	-	2	11	12	22
	2022	73	1	1	9	4	42
	2023	18	1	1	11	22	8
Kelantan	2021	2	-	-	-	4	4
	2022	37	-	2	3	13	16
	2023	7	-	-	4	10	2
Melaka	2021	4	1	-	13	6	6
	2022	62	1	2	22	8	53
	2023	31	1	6	15	9	10
Negeri Sembilan	2021	10	-	-	5	8	16
	2022	57	-	8	20	5	38
	2023	30	-	3	13	16	10
Pahang	2021	10	-	4	6	19	13
	2022	42	2	-	9	10	25
	2023	20	1	3	4	19	8
Pulau Pinang	2021	34	3	-	83	35	33
	2022	91	2	11	51	20	57
	2023	49	-	1	64	34	15
Perak	2021	33	-	12	12	5	5
	2022	46	2	3	19	17	84
	2023	28	-	3	16	18	11
Perlis	2021	-	-	-	2	1	2
	2022	5	-	-	-	-	2
	2023	-	-	1	2	1	2
Selangor	2021	48	-	3	19	23	43
	2022	120	-	3	28	10	174
	2023	85	1	18	32	61	61
Terengganu	2021	9	2	1	2	4	14
	2022	20	2	-	6	12	14
	2023	11	-	2	3	4	8
Sabah	2021	7	-	-	5	1	16
	2022	59	1	1	7	15	28
	2023	137	3	17	182	40	21
Sarawak	2021	17	-	1	8	18	6
	2022	40	-	5	5	34	79
	2023	35	1	2	6	20	10
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	78	1	2	5	3	56
	2022	213	-	2	13	15	219
	2023	69	2	1	17	40	39
W.P. Labuan	2021	1	-	-	-	-	1
	2022	-	-	1	-	-	1
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2021	4	-	-	1	4	4
	2022	12	-	-	-	1	3
	2023	1	-	1	1	-	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCISO)

Jadual 4.7 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut kumpulan umur dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.7 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by age group and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Tahun/ Year											
			<15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	≥65
Malaysia	2022	1,345	-	17	223	245	192	193	150	150	103	57	14	1
	2023	4,163	1	229	1,240	853	547	379	297	272	177	131	30	7
	2024	6,270	-	264	1,384	963	632	587	623	595	533	422	178	89
Johor	2022	144	-	1	13	28	25	24	18	19	11	4	1	-
	2023	449	-	14	143	86	55	40	38	30	17	22	3	1
	2024	781	-	15	136	110	82	81	93	77	69	67	32	19
Kedah	2022	84	-	3	15	21	18	5	10	4	2	4	2	-
	2023	322	-	25	97	73	44	30	11	20	11	9	2	-
	2024	455	-	33	136	83	37	45	30	30	29	22	5	5
Kelantan	2022	65	-	-	16	19	10	11	4	4	1	-	-	-
	2023	172	-	4	46	58	29	18	9	6	1	1	-	-
	2024	280	-	8	116	32	24	18	23	17	18	10	13	1
Melaka	2022	90	-	7	18	23	14	12	3	6	7	-	-	-
	2023	318	-	41	116	49	33	25	20	19	13	2	-	-
	2024	306	-	33	49	41	24	23	33	38	30	25	8	2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	109	-	-	18	19	11	20	18	12	8	3	-	-
	2023	220	-	6	53	47	33	24	16	17	12	5	5	2
	2024	338	-	9	63	52	28	26	41	45	34	28	7	5
Pahang	2022	73	-	-	22	12	8	11	9	1	6	3	1	-
	2023	208	-	2	72	51	25	18	16	9	10	5	-	-
	2024	457	-	30	118	75	61	45	37	24	28	26	12	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	145	-	1	22	29	22	13	21	18	12	4	2	1
	2023	299	-	19	62	62	38	28	25	21	22	17	3	2
	2024	439	-	29	80	58	38	26	45	54	44	43	14	8
Perak	2022	99	-	-	16	14	12	18	7	19	8	5	-	-
	2023	329	-	22	95	58	42	33	24	23	18	10	4	-
	2024	698	-	17	133	100	80	74	80	67	69	47	22	9
Perlis	2022	7	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	38	-	5	8	11	6	1	3	1	2	1	-	-
	2024	57	-	2	16	16	6	3	4	4	4	-	2	-
Selangor	2022	206	-	2	29	27	31	30	25	28	20	12	2	-
	2023	785	-	33	233	145	102	74	58	58	44	34	3	1
	2024	1,116	-	32	223	169	114	105	117	114	108	96	27	11
Terengganu	2022	29	-	-	2	7	8	1	4	3	1	2	1	-
	2023	125	1	7	51	26	23	9	3	4	1	-	-	-
	2024	278	-	19	80	44	19	32	24	21	20	12	6	1
Sabah	2022	66	-	1	15	16	4	9	8	6	6	1	-	-
	2023	287	-	10	82	72	37	21	34	19	7	4	1	-
	2024	330	-	14	68	59	50	32	34	30	18	10	7	8
Sarawak	2022	146	-	1	15	19	16	23	11	22	16	18	5	-
	2023	279	-	9	73	70	45	25	17	17	10	9	3	1
	2024	308	-	6	74	46	39	27	30	29	26	17	8	6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	74	-	-	18	10	10	12	11	8	4	1	-	-
	2023	303	-	29	99	40	33	28	22	26	8	12	6	-
	2024	395	-	16	84	68	30	45	29	43	36	18	14	12
W.P. Labuan	2022	5	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2023	8	-	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	16	-	-	3	7	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	21	-	1	7	3	2	4	1	2	1	-	-	-
	2024	16	-	1	5	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	1

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)

Jadual 4.8 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.8 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by sex, age group and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Tahun/ Year											
			<15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	≥65
Malaysia	2022	947	-	15	151	161	130	131	109	119	79	42	9	1
	2023	2,670	1	148	760	522	364	242	205	187	114	100	23	4
	2024	4,278	-	180	885	612	450	391	449	421	372	322	135	61
Johor	2022	101	-	1	8	22	13	17	10	16	10	3	1	-
	2023	300	-	11	90	53	41	23	30	24	9	16	2	1
	2024	544	-	7	90	76	59	56	70	54	48	48	22	14
Kedah	2022	57	-	3	12	11	14	2	10	2	1	1	1	-
	2023	211	-	16	63	40	30	24	10	15	4	8	1	-
	2024	303	-	16	85	47	27	32	22	24	24	20	2	4
Kelantan	2022	44	-	-	10	9	6	10	4	4	1	-	-	-
	2023	111	-	3	27	36	20	11	9	4	-	1	-	-
	2024	187	-	5	73	21	18	12	13	14	16	6	9	-
Melaka	2022	65	-	7	11	17	12	6	1	6	5	-	-	-
	2023	206	-	30	81	30	18	12	14	11	8	2	-	-
	2024	210	-	26	28	28	19	16	23	24	21	17	7	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	77	-	-	9	13	7	14	15	11	5	3	-	-
	2023	139	-	3	31	30	25	15	5	11	8	5	4	2
	2024	227	-	6	45	31	20	17	30	33	18	20	4	3
Pahang	2022	45	-	-	10	9	5	7	6	1	4	3	-	-
	2023	135	-	1	40	34	18	16	10	7	6	3	-	-
	2024	331	-	21	73	58	44	34	32	17	20	20	12	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	100	-	1	16	18	15	7	12	16	11	1	2	1
	2023	194	-	12	41	40	27	20	14	10	16	12	2	-
	2024	332	-	26	61	41	30	15	36	41	31	34	11	6
Perak	2022	74	-	-	15	9	8	13	5	13	6	5	-	-
	2023	223	-	16	58	40	27	24	17	18	11	8	4	-
	2024	475	-	12	85	63	54	50	57	49	44	38	16	7
Perlis	2022	5	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	22	-	3	5	7	1	-	2	1	2	1	-	-
	2024	38	-	1	8	12	6	2	2	2	3	-	2	-
Selangor	2022	143	-	2	22	16	22	19	17	18	17	8	2	-
	2023	494	-	16	139	84	66	46	41	38	35	26	3	-
	2024	777	-	25	149	105	84	68	83	76	80	78	21	8
Terengganu	2022	22	-	-	1	5	5	1	4	3	1	2	-	-
	2023	75	1	6	25	17	16	4	3	3	-	-	-	-
	2024	183	-	11	52	27	11	26	15	16	13	7	4	1
Sabah	2022	51	-	-	11	11	3	7	8	5	5	1	-	-
	2023	187	-	5	47	51	22	12	24	16	5	4	1	-
	2024	200	-	8	43	27	29	22	21	18	14	8	6	4
Sarawak	2022	109	-	-	12	15	13	15	8	18	11	14	3	-
	2023	171	-	3	48	35	33	14	12	11	4	7	3	1
	2024	215	-	5	43	30	31	16	23	22	19	14	7	5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	48	-	-	13	4	5	10	8	6	1	1	-	-
	2023	187	-	22	59	21	20	18	14	18	5	7	3	-
	2024	238	-	11	48	38	18	21	20	31	21	11	12	7
W.P. Labuan	2022	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2023	6	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	10	-	-	-	7	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	9	-	1	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2024	8	-	-	2	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Jadual 4.8 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.8 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by sex, age group and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Tahun/ Year											
			<15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	≥65
Malaysia	2022	398	-	2	72	85	62	61	41	31	24	15	5	-
	2023	1,493	-	81	480	331	183	137	92	85	63	31	7	3
	2024	1,992	-	84	499	351	182	196	174	174	161	100	43	28
Johor	2022	43	-	-	5	6	12	7	8	3	1	1	-	-
	2023	149	-	3	53	33	14	17	8	6	8	6	1	-
	2024	237	-	8	46	34	23	25	23	23	21	19	10	5
Kedah	2022	27	-	-	3	10	4	3	-	2	1	3	1	-
	2023	111	-	9	34	33	14	6	1	5	7	1	1	-
	2024	152	-	17	51	36	10	13	8	6	5	2	3	1
Kelantan	2022	21	-	-	6	10	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	61	-	1	19	22	9	7	-	2	1	-	-	-
	2024	93	-	3	43	11	6	6	10	3	2	4	4	1
Melaka	2022	25	-	-	7	6	2	6	2	-	2	-	-	-
	2023	112	-	11	35	19	15	13	6	8	5	-	-	-
	2024	96	-	7	21	13	5	7	10	14	9	8	1	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	32	-	-	9	6	4	6	3	1	3	-	-	-
	2023	81	-	3	22	17	8	9	11	6	4	-	1	-
	2024	111	-	3	18	21	8	9	11	12	16	8	3	2
Pahang	2022	28	-	-	12	3	3	4	3	-	2	-	1	-
	2023	73	-	1	32	17	7	2	6	2	4	2	-	-
	2024	126	-	9	45	17	17	11	5	7	8	6	-	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	45	-	-	6	11	7	6	9	2	1	3	-	-
	2023	105	-	7	21	22	11	8	11	11	6	5	1	2
	2024	107	-	3	19	17	8	11	9	13	13	9	3	2
Perak	2022	25	-	-	1	5	4	5	2	6	2	-	-	-
	2023	106	-	6	37	18	15	9	7	5	7	2	-	-
	2024	223	-	5	48	37	26	24	23	18	25	9	6	2
Perlis	2022	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	16	-	2	3	4	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	19	-	1	8	4	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	63	-	-	7	11	9	11	8	10	3	4	-	-
	2023	291	-	17	94	61	36	28	17	20	9	8	-	1
	2024	339	-	7	74	64	30	37	34	38	28	18	6	3
Terengganu	2022	7	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	50	-	1	26	9	7	5	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2024	95	-	8	28	17	8	6	9	5	7	5	2	-
Sabah	2022	15	-	1	4	5	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2023	100	-	5	35	21	15	9	10	3	2	-	-	-
	2024	130	-	6	25	32	21	10	13	12	4	2	1	4
Sarawak	2022	37	-	1	3	4	3	8	3	4	5	4	2	-
	2023	108	-	6	25	35	12	11	5	6	6	2	-	-
	2024	93	-	1	31	16	8	11	7	7	7	3	1	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	26	-	-	5	6	5	2	3	2	3	-	-	-
	2023	116	-	7	40	19	13	10	8	8	3	5	3	-
	2024	157	-	5	36	30	12	24	9	12	15	7	2	5
W.P. Labuan	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	6	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	12	-	-	4	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	8	-	1	3	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Jadual 4.9 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 4.9 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	1,345	61	117	693	164	15	259	36
	2023	4,163	337	298	2,035	626	110	575	182
	2024	6,270	439	578	3,373	958	96	591	235
Johor	2022	144	3	4	63	8	1	60	5
	2023	449	38	26	220	35	7	106	17
	2024	781	43	59	440	61	16	138	24
Kedah	2022	84	1	5	52	12	1	10	3
	2023	322	29	20	179	41	6	33	14
	2024	455	24	43	232	103	8	28	17
Kelantan	2022	65	2	7	19	7	1	29	-
	2023	172	12	16	89	12	5	32	6
	2024	280	21	34	127	54	5	26	13
Melaka	2022	90	10	17	29	23	2	6	3
	2023	318	18	18	129	113	2	30	8
	2024	306	17	23	191	44	2	17	12
Negeri Sembilan	2022	109	3	17	54	13	-	19	3
	2023	220	18	14	104	25	3	43	13
	2024	338	12	20	205	53	4	34	10
Pahang	2022	73	6	-	37	15	1	14	-
	2023	208	16	17	100	27	4	34	10
	2024	457	43	49	224	95	9	24	13
Pulau Pinang	2022	145	3	21	59	20	2	37	3
	2023	299	17	29	119	49	11	59	15
	2024	439	25	44	258	48	9	44	11
Perak	2022	99	4	8	53	16	1	15	2
	2023	329	30	17	176	53	9	36	8
	2024	698	40	58	392	134	12	39	23
Perlis	2022	7	-	-	6	1	-	-	-
	2023	38	3	2	17	7	2	7	-
	2024	57	3	8	20	20	1	2	3
Selangor	2022	206	8	15	133	19	2	20	9
	2023	785	55	60	408	117	23	78	44
	2024	1,116	110	98	613	148	12	85	50
Terengganu	2022	29	2	3	16	4	1	3	-
	2023	125	13	6	73	14	5	10	4
	2024	278	16	18	161	53	3	21	6
Sabah	2022	66	10	4	40	1	1	7	3
	2023	287	42	28	137	26	13	33	8
	2024	330	30	50	154	37	5	35	19
Sarawak	2022	146	7	5	93	10	1	29	1
	2023	279	22	14	156	21	10	40	16
	2024	308	22	31	158	34	2	48	13
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	74	2	10	38	12	1	7	4
	2023	303	20	29	114	79	10	33	18
	2024	395	30	39	184	67	8	48	19
W.P. Labuan	2022	5	-	1	-	1	-	3	-
	2023	8	1	-	4	3	-	-	-
	2024	16	2	1	8	3	-	-	2
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
	2023	21	3	2	10	4	-	1	1
	2024	16	1	3	6	4	-	2	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)

Jadual 4.10 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.10 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	947	45	66	519	119	11	165	22
	2023	2,670	204	161	1,411	423	70	291	110
	2024	4,278	281	325	2,429	673	65	347	158
Johor	2022	101	3	3	49	6	1	37	2
	2023	300	29	17	160	23	6	58	7
	2024	544	29	29	325	49	11	84	17
Kedah	2022	57	-	2	38	9	-	5	3
	2023	211	23	11	124	26	3	14	10
	2024	303	14	25	168	68	5	14	9
Kelantan	2022	44	1	5	12	6	1	19	-
	2023	111	8	11	59	4	2	23	4
	2024	187	11	18	89	42	2	17	8
Melaka	2022	65	6	11	24	16	1	4	3
	2023	206	11	8	89	83	-	11	4
	2024	210	14	14	133	30	1	9	9
Negeri Sembilan	2022	77	3	8	45	8	-	11	2
	2023	139	11	5	70	21	3	21	8
	2024	227	8	10	146	34	1	19	9
Pahang	2022	45	5	-	24	8	1	7	-
	2023	135	13	8	69	19	2	17	7
	2024	331	33	31	165	70	8	15	9
Pulau Pinang	2022	100	1	10	46	17	1	24	1
	2023	194	7	12	89	32	9	34	11
	2024	332	11	27	209	41	8	27	9
Perak	2022	74	4	7	36	12	1	12	2
	2023	223	15	8	125	42	8	20	5
	2024	475	25	35	283	80	8	27	17
Perlis	2022	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
	2023	22	1	1	11	4	2	3	-
	2024	38	3	4	15	12	1	1	2
Selangor	2022	143	5	5	100	14	2	14	3
	2023	494	32	36	279	73	14	37	23
	2024	777	72	53	446	114	9	46	37
Terengganu	2022	22	1	3	11	4	1	2	-
	2023	75	7	5	48	8	4	-	3
	2024	183	8	8	114	34	2	12	5
Sabah	2022	51	8	3	30	1	1	5	3
	2023	187	22	15	105	16	6	17	6
	2024	200	20	31	99	21	2	21	6
Sarawak	2022	109	7	5	70	8	1	18	-
	2023	171	11	3	107	14	6	18	12
	2024	215	13	17	117	27	2	31	8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	48	1	4	28	7	-	5	3
	2023	187	13	20	69	52	5	18	10
	2024	238	18	20	113	47	5	23	12
W.P. Labuan	2022	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
	2023	6	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
	2024	10	2	1	4	2	-	-	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
	2023	9	1	1	4	3	-	-	-
	2024	8	-	2	3	2	-	1	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)

Jadual 4.10 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.10 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2022	398	16	51	174	45	4	94	14
	2023	1,493	133	137	624	203	40	284	72
	2024	1,992	158	253	944	285	31	244	77
Johor	2022	43	-	1	14	2	-	23	3
	2023	149	9	9	60	12	1	48	10
	2024	237	14	30	115	12	5	54	7
Kedah	2022	27	1	3	14	3	1	5	-
	2023	111	6	9	55	15	3	19	4
	2024	152	10	18	64	35	3	14	8
Kelantan	2022	21	1	2	7	1	-	10	-
	2023	61	4	5	30	8	3	9	2
	2024	93	10	16	38	12	3	9	5
Melaka	2022	25	4	6	5	7	1	2	-
	2023	112	7	10	40	30	2	19	4
	2024	96	3	9	58	14	1	8	3
Negeri Sembilan	2022	32	-	9	9	5	-	8	1
	2023	81	7	9	34	4	-	22	5
	2024	111	4	10	59	19	3	15	1
Pahang	2022	28	1	-	13	7	-	7	-
	2023	73	3	9	31	8	2	17	3
	2024	126	10	18	59	25	1	9	4
Pulau Pinang	2022	45	2	11	13	3	1	13	2
	2023	105	10	17	30	17	2	25	4
	2024	107	14	17	49	7	1	17	2
Perak	2022	25	-	1	17	4	-	3	-
	2023	106	15	9	51	11	1	16	3
	2024	223	15	23	109	54	4	12	6
Perlis	2022	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2023	16	2	1	6	3	-	4	-
	2024	19	-	4	5	8	-	1	1
Selangor	2022	63	3	10	33	5	-	6	6
	2023	291	23	24	129	44	9	41	21
	2024	339	38	45	167	34	3	39	13
Terengganu	2022	7	1	-	5	-	-	1	-
	2023	50	6	1	25	6	1	10	1
	2024	95	8	10	47	19	1	9	1
Sabah	2022	15	2	1	10	-	-	2	-
	2023	100	20	13	32	10	7	16	2
	2024	130	10	19	55	16	3	14	13
Sarawak	2022	37	-	-	23	2	-	11	1
	2023	108	11	11	49	7	4	22	4
	2024	93	9	14	41	7	-	17	5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	26	1	6	10	5	1	2	1
	2023	116	7	9	45	27	5	15	8
	2024	157	12	19	71	20	3	25	7
W.P. Labuan	2022	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	6	-	-	4	1	-	-	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	12	2	1	6	1	-	1	1
	2024	8	1	1	3	2	-	1	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Jadual 4.11 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut tahap pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.11 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by education level and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Doktor Falsafah PHD	Sarjana atau setara Master or equivalent	Sarjana Muda atau setara Bachelor's or equivalent	Diploma Lanjutan/ Diploma Advance Diploma/ diploma	Sijil ^a Certificate
Malaysia	2022	1,345	1	13	112	145	-
	2023	4,163	3	49	429	702	-
	2024	6,270	6	48	466	622	-
Johor	2022	144	-	2	18	11	-
	2023	449	-	4	42	66	-
	2024	781	-	5	33	66	-
Kedah	2022	84	-	1	8	5	-
	2023	322	-	2	30	53	-
	2024	455	1	3	32	44	-
Kelantan	2022	65	-	-	4	11	-
	2023	172	-	2	29	34	-
	2024	280	-	-	27	28	-
Melaka	2022	90	-	-	6	9	-
	2023	318	-	2	19	37	-
	2024	306	-	4	16	18	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	109	-	1	11	14	-
	2023	220	-	3	25	43	-
	2024	338	-	4	21	38	-
Pahang	2022	73	-	1	6	7	-
	2023	208	-	-	21	32	-
	2024	457	-	2	21	40	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	145	-	1	8	14	-
	2023	299	1	5	25	45	-
	2024	439	2	7	36	30	-
Perak	2022	99	1	-	4	12	-
	2023	329	-	3	22	63	-
	2024	698	-	3	34	57	-
Perlis	2022	7	-	-	-	2	-
	2023	38	-	-	4	8	-
	2024	57	-	-	3	5	-
Selangor	2022	206	-	3	19	34	-
	2023	785	1	16	108	160	-
	2024	1,116	2	15	142	152	-
Terengganu	2022	29	-	-	6	2	-
	2023	125	-	1	15	34	-
	2024	278	-	-	18	26	-
Sabah	2022	66	-	-	2	6	-
	2023	287	1	1	29	32	-
	2024	330	-	-	22	26	-
Sarawak	2022	146	-	1	8	9	-
	2023	279	-	2	25	35	-
	2024	308	-	1	12	28	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	74	-	3	10	9	-
	2023	303	-	8	33	51	-
	2024	395	1	4	44	58	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	5	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	8	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	16	-	-	-	1	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	3	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	21	-	-	2	8	-
	2024	16	-	-	5	5	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)

Nota/ Notes:

^aTermasuk Sijil Kemahiran/ Kelulusan dalam bidang kemahiran

Includes Skill Certificate/ Graduate in skill courses

Jadual 4.11 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut tahap pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.11 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by education level and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	STPM/ A Level atau setara STPM/ A Level or equivalent	SPM atau setara SPM or equivalent	PMR/ PT3 atau setara PMR/ PT3 or equivalent	Pendidikan rendah Primary level	Tiada pendidikan formal No formal education	Tiada maklumat No information
Malaysia	2022	41	640	162	135	-	96
	2023	122	1,976	276	221	-	385
	2024	134	2,423	400	468	-	1,703
Johor	2022	6	70	12	9	-	16
	2023	14	219	34	24	-	46
	2024	22	273	63	77	-	242
Kedah	2022	5	47	6	9	-	3
	2023	5	167	21	12	-	32
	2024	9	207	21	20	-	118
Kelantan	2022	8	28	10	3	-	1
	2023	12	71	8	5	-	11
	2024	11	144	10	10	-	50
Melaka	2022	1	56	4	9	-	5
	2023	8	189	24	20	-	19
	2024	7	100	12	13	-	136
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1	51	14	10	-	7
	2023	7	97	16	12	-	17
	2024	6	112	23	21	-	113
Pahang	2022	-	41	7	9	-	2
	2023	3	113	16	9	-	14
	2024	4	249	25	25	-	91
Pulau Pinang	2022	2	86	19	8	-	7
	2023	6	165	17	14	-	21
	2024	7	169	22	16	-	150
Perak	2022	1	43	20	11	-	7
	2023	11	155	28	24	-	23
	2024	5	200	49	116	-	234
Perlis	2022	-	2	3	-	-	-
	2023	1	19	1	1	-	4
	2024	1	27	3	3	-	15
Selangor	2022	6	79	19	16	-	30
	2023	23	317	49	40	-	71
	2024	21	410	64	52	-	258
Terengganu	2022	1	14	3	2	-	1
	2023	4	49	2	4	-	16
	2024	9	112	9	9	-	95
Sabah	2022	5	27	5	12	-	9
	2023	12	126	24	20	-	42
	2024	12	142	31	53	-	44
Sarawak	2022	4	62	31	28	-	3
	2023	10	132	18	27	-	30
	2024	12	118	37	37	-	63
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	31	9	6	-	5
	2023	6	145	18	7	-	35
	2024	8	146	30	16	-	88
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	3	-	1	-	-
	2023	-	5	-	-	-	2
	2024	-	11	1	-	-	3
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	2	-	-
	2023	-	7	-	2	-	2
	2024	-	3	-	-	-	3

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)



5

PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Jadual 5.1 : Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai orang kurang upaya (OKU), Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 5.1 : Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household gross income by household with disabled person (PWD), Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

	Penengah Median			Purata Mean		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate (%)	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate (%)
	2022	2024	2022-2024	2022	2024	2022-2024
MALAYSIA	4,390	5,104	7.5	5,679	6,540	7.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.2 : Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai orang kurang upaya (OKU), Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 5.2 : Mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by household with disabled person (PWD), Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

	Purata Mean		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate (%) 2022-2024
	(RM)		
	2022	2024	
MALAYSIA	3,974	4,545	6.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia



6

**PERKHIDMATAN
KEBAJIKAN**

WELFARE SERVICES

Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan institusi dan penghuni dalam institusi orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.1 : Number of institution and resident in disabled person (PWD) institution by sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi Institution	Tahun Year	Institusi Institution	Penghuni Residents		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	10	956	492	464
	2023	10	868	410	458
	2024	10	1,126	595	531
Taman Sinar Harapan	2022	7	798	391	407
	2023	7	761	348	413
	2024	7	870	422	448
Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan, Bangi <i>Industrial Training and Rehabilitation Centre, Bangi</i>	2022	1	80	59	21
	2023	1	11	7	4
	2024	1	137	99	38
Bengkel Daya	2022	2	78	42	36
	2023	2	96	55	41
	2024	2	119	74	45

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 6.2 : Bilangan Program Pemulihan Dalam Komuniti (PDK), pelatih, penyelia dan petugas mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.2 : Number of Community Based Rehabilitation Programme (CBR), trainee, supervisor and worker by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan Program Dalam Komuniti (PDK) Number of Community- Based Rehabilitation (CBR) Programme	Bilangan pelatih Number of trainee	Bilangan penyelia Number of supervisor	Bilangan petugas Number of worker
Malaysia	2022	568	19,313	567	2,716
	2023	574	19,349	574	2,780
	2024	568	21,160	568	2,884
Johor	2022	73	2,354	73	367
	2023	73	2,241	73	339
	2024	73	2,241	73	351
Kedah	2022	43	1,488	43	231
	2023	43	1,545	43	222
	2024	43	2,009	43	265
Kelantan	2022	45	1,205	45	163
	2023	45	1,247	45	166
	2024	46	1,361	46	169
Melaka	2022	18	583	18	90
	2023	19	417	19	91
	2024	17	488	17	86
Negeri Sembilan	2022	43	1,098	44	204
	2023	44	1,117	44	194
	2024	44	1,149	44	181
Pahang	2022	52	1,177	52	159
	2023	53	1,119	53	186
	2024	49	1,236	49	203
Pulau Pinang	2022	25	909	25	211
	2023	26	946	26	204
	2024	24	1,018	24	178
Perak	2022	41	1,016	41	124
	2023	42	945	42	122
	2024	41	839	41	122
Perlis	2022	10	383	10	65
	2023	10	399	10	65
	2024	10	388	10	59
Selangor	2022	60	2,212	60	330
	2023	61	2,444	61	360
	2024	62	2,860	62	367
Terengganu	2022	47	1,576	47	184
	2023	47	1,810	47	218
	2024	47	1,976	47	216
Sabah	2022	40	2,624	38	184
	2023	40	2,693	40	230
	2024	39	2,605	39	251
Sarawak	2022	55	2,082	55	311
	2023	55	1,810	55	285
	2024	57	2,367	57	340
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	10	425	10	57
	2023	10	425	10	57
	2024	10	423	10	57
W.P. Labuan	2022	2	51	2	9
	2023	2	56	2	10
	2024	2	70	2	11
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	4	130	4	27
	2023	4	135	4	31
	2024	4	130	4	28

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 6.3 : Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan bagi orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut jenis bantuan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.3 : Number of recipient and total assistance for persons with disabilities (PWD) by type of assistance and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Elaun pekerja OKU Disabled worker allowance		Bantuan OKU tidak berupaya bekerja Assistance for PWD's incapable of work		Bantuan penjagaan OKU terlantar/ pesakit kronik terlantar Assistance for the carer of the bedridden PWD/ chronically ill patients		Alat tiruan/ sokongan Artificial/ assistive devices	
		Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)	Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)	Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)	Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)
Malaysia	2022	97,915	517,703.9	94,064	325,144.8	27,192	160,257.9	1,690	3,029.9
	2023	98,508	521,704.8	105,397	359,784.9	28,340	163,811.0	1,420	2,753.9
	2024	106,055	515,920.8	120,844	399,914.7	34,476	174,221.6	1,243	2,663.0
Johor	2022	12,648	67,831.7	11,306	39,190.1	2,853	17,081.7	50	202.6
	2023	12,553	67,081.5	12,271	42,246.0	2,809	16,528.5	63	257.3
	2024	13,506	64,938.8	13,915	46,540.5	3,352	17,570.0	44	174.9
Kedah	2022	13,795	73,654.7	9,297	32,236.5	3,558	21,243.5	182	256.6
	2023	13,723	73,274.4	10,492	35,469.9	3,601	21,284.0	125	154.5
	2024	14,896	72,859.1	11,934	39,204.3	4,490	21,702.5	111	126.0
Kelantan	2022	8,948	46,955.3	9,677	33,366.6	2,712	16,014.5	100	203.6
	2023	9,228	48,758.9	10,679	36,890.1	2,819	16,364.5	94	237.2
	2024	10,343	51,440.0	12,144	40,709.6	3,461	17,457.5	110	233.8
Melaka	2022	5,557	29,170.4	4,453	15,690.0	1,106	6,471.5	122	276.7
	2023	5,615	30,193.7	4,743	16,508.7	1,221	6,849.5	103	302.5
	2024	6,124	30,301.2	5,266	17,604.6	1,653	8,061.0	72	245.6
Negeri Sembilan	2022	4,381	23,136.8	4,555	15,838.2	989	5,817.7	116	323.4
	2023	4,363	22,234.1	5,061	17,222.7	1,024	5,925.0	102	212.2
	2024	4,220	20,261.3	5,731	19,227.3	1,217	6,119.5	75	194.7
Pahang	2022	5,969	31,665.2	5,911	20,259.0	2,405	14,496.0	96	211.4
	2023	6,023	32,207.9	6,495	22,420.5	2,405	14,019.0	114	247.7
	2024	6,571	32,421.6	7,367	24,456.6	2,855	14,652.5	93	213.8
Pulau Pinang	2022	5,858	31,202.1	3,993	13,657.8	1,112	6,245.1	40	44.7
	2023	5,777	30,174.3	4,570	15,263.4	1,188	6,768.5	29	48.9
	2024	6,080	29,171.7	5,239	17,016.3	1,497	7,448.5	28	23.6
Perak	2022	9,616	51,169.1	11,264	38,587.5	2,539	15,295.3	181	253.9
	2023	9,727	52,228.4	12,544	43,110.6	2,709	15,346.0	219	288.8
	2024	10,677	52,544.7	14,420	47,841.5	3,554	17,361.5	184	215.6
Perlis	2022	2,180	11,656.4	1,296	4,416.6	660	3,880.5	72	54.3
	2023	2,240	12,000.2	1,426	4,938.0	628	3,670.0	63	40.6
	2024	2,452	12,438.0	1,655	5,430.0	775	3,620.5	44	46.1
Selangor	2022	13,009	67,236.2	13,004	43,894.1	2,358	13,691.0	86	307.4
	2023	13,075	68,292.0	14,984	50,401.2	2,592	14,706.5	75	239.3
	2024	13,977	65,419.2	18,014	57,967.2	3,189	16,254.0	78	185.5
Terengganu	2022	6,387	33,894.5	4,686	16,219.5	1,493	8,917.5	100	191.3
	2023	6,695	35,150.0	5,280	18,034.2	1,522	8,934.0	143	354.0
	2024	7,380	36,817.7	6,053	20,376.6	1,868	9,475.6	151	262.6
Sabah	2022	1,329	6,954.3	2,351	8,074.8	2,403	14,271.0	136	123.2
	2023	1,359	7,136.1	2,818	9,248.7	2,748	15,360.0	148	130.3
	2024	1,558	7,347.6	3,313	10,931.1	3,456	17,827.0	89	176.9
Sarawak	2022	3,578	19,080.6	8,635	31,537.3	2,399	13,357.2	343	295.7
	2023	3,475	18,718.2	9,922	34,109.1	2,411	14,277.0	97	97.1
	2024	3,424	17,564.0	10,954	36,742.5	2,298	12,526.0	130	466.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	4,325	22,334.4	3,395	11,351.2	552	3,182.5	48	203.7
	2023	4,311	22,439.5	3,826	12,974.8	602	3,429.6	30	86.9
	2024	4,496	20,709.5	4,517	14,777.4	738	3,777.5	25	63.0
W.P. Labuan	2022	209	1,101.6	145	507.9	36	198.5	6	14.2
	2023	207	1,097.1	172	569.7	37	215.5	4	11.3
	2024	227	1,113.8	201	675.6	47	232.5	5	9.6
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	126	661.1	96	317.7	17	94.5	12	67.3
	2023	137	718.9	114	377.3	24	133.4	11	45.5
	2024	124	572.9	121	413.7	26	135.5	4	25.0

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 6.4 : Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022-2024**Table 6.4 : Number of recipients and total assistance by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022-2024****Indikator 1.3.1 : Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko****Indicator 1.3.1 : Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable**

Negeri State		Tahun Year	Bantuan Kanak-kanak Children Assistance	Bantuan Warga Emas Elderly Assistance	Bantuan Anak Pelihara Foster Children Assistance	Elaun Pekerja Orang Kurang Upaya Disabled Workers Allowance
Malaysia	Bilangan/ Number RM ('000)	2022	66,660	141,114	475	97,915
			327,128.8	828,113.3	1,856.1	517,703.9
		2023	65,670	147,815	568	98,508
			319,029.0	858,234.5	1,898.0	521,704.8
		2024	70,250	164,398	643	106,055
			308,118.6	905,629.0	2,117.5	515,920.8
Johor		2022	6,187	14,974	41	12,648
			31,194.0	87,277.5	160.5	67,831.7
		2023	5,984	15,495	47	12,553
			29,904.3	91,306.5	171.3	67,081.5
		2024	6,305	18,028	55	13,506
			28,065.3	98,532.9	215.5	64,938.8
Kedah		2022	5,378	7,133	41	13,795
			26,089.2	42,480.5	152.5	73,654.7
		2023	5,298	7,284	50	13,723
			24,981.3	42,690.5	155.8	73,274.4
		2024	5,690	8,141	66	14,896
			23,052.3	45,043.5	201.5	72,859.1
Kelantan		2022	10,210	8,969	26	8,948
			46,560.6	53,234.5	109.8	46,955.3
		2023	9,921	8,869	18	9,228
			45,550.3	51,876.5	72.1	48,758.9
		2024	11,187	10,498	26	10,343
			45,833.3	56,279.9	79.5	51,440.0
Melaka		2022	2,258	7,324	21	5,557
			11,588.0	42,834.0	71.5	29,170.4
		2023	2,209	7,916	17	5,615
			11,709.8	45,301.5	60.3	30,193.7
		2024	2,646	9,308	26	6,124
			12,877.0	50,286.5	76.0	30,301.2
Negeri Sembilan		2022	3,925	8,851	56	4,381
			19,041.4	52,800.5	223.0	23,136.8
		2023	3,903	9,747	62	4,363
			17,345.8	53,006.0	198.2	22,234.1
		2024	3,743	9,480	77	4,220
			15,472.6	52,356.0	245.3	20,261.3
Pahang		2022	3,832	8,971	30	5,969
			18,582.9	53,365.0	122.8	31,665.2
		2023	3,664	8,907	44	6,023
			17,348.8	52,885.0	108.0	32,207.9
		2024	3,710	9,759	38	6,571
			16,107.3	53,756.5	138.8	32,421.6
Pulau Pinang		2022	2,191	6,535	6	5,858
			10,547.5	37,716.5	23.8	31,202.1
		2023	2,167	6,950	19	5,777
			11,361.9	40,596.0	43.0	30,174.3
		2024	2,271	7,895	15	6,080
			10,214.3	43,763.0	63.5	29,171.7
Perak		2022	4,668	10,697	21	9,616
			23,729.9	62,060.5	77.0	51,169.1
		2023	4,835	12,120	24	9,727
			24,474.1	68,335.0	97.0	52,228.4
		2024	5,998	14,661	27	10,677
			27,006.9	78,290.5	102.8	52,544.7

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia

Source: Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia

Jadual 6.4 : Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.4 : Number of recipients and total assistance by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 1.3.1 : Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko

Indicator 1.3.1 : Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable

Negeri State		Tahun Year	Bantuan Kanak-kanak Children Assistance	Bantuan Warga Emas Elderly Assistance	Bantuan Anak Pelihara Foster Children Assistance	Elaun Pekerja Orang Kurang Upaya Disabled Workers Allowance
Perlis	Bilangan/ Number RM ('000)	2022	854	1,376	2	2,180
			4,001.3	8,109.0	5.5	11,656.4
		2023	884	1,411	3	2,240
			3,988.6	8,349.5	7.0	12,000.2
		2024	1,016	1,560	4	2,452
Selangor			3,843.5	8,548.0	9.0	12,438.0
		2022	4,592	11,013	126	13,009
			23,809.1	63,925.3	508.0	67,236.2
		2023	4,553	11,592	130	13,075
			21,917.2	67,663.5	508.3	68,292.0
Terengganu		2024	4,568	12,852	145	13,977
			19,641.1	71,175.5	484.0	65,419.2
		2022	6,370	3,887	26	6,387
			31,116.6	23,240.5	90.8	33,894.5
		2023	6,516	4,141	29	6,695
Sabah			31,442.1	23,510.5	101.4	35,150.0
		2024	7,132	4,577	29	7,380
			31,822.2	24,823.3	95.5	36,817.7
		2022	7,542	28,569	2	1,329
			45,986.8	169,738.5	9.0	6,954.3
Sarawak		2023	7,389	29,462	11	1,359
			44,811.9	171,876.0	19.5	7,136.1
		2024	8,518	32,278	12	1,558
			45,485.8	180,461.5	29.8	7,347.6
		2022	7,810	19,364	16	3,578
W.P. Kuala Lumpur			30,360.3	111,252.5	64.3	19,080.6
		2023	7,537	20,290	16	3,475
			29,919.9	119,743.5	55.5	18,718.2
		2024	6,655	21,096	23	3,424
			24,675.6	119,329.4	58.5	17,564.0
W.P. Labuan		2022	715	3,182	58	4,325
			3,772.6	18,492.5	229.3	22,334.4
		2023	696	3,353	96	4,311
			3,596.8	19,482.7	295.1	22,439.5
		2024	677	3,956	96	4,496
W.P. Putrajaya			3,327.6	21,271.0	306.5	20,709.5
		2022	120	247	-	209
			703.0	1,463.0	-	1,101.6
		2023	106	258	-	207
			630.3	1,500.0	-	1,097.1
W.P. Putrajaya		2024	124	287	2	227
			648.5	1,584.0	5.3	1,113.8
		2022	8	22	3	126
			45.9	123.0	8.5	661.1
		2023	8	20	2	137
W.P. Putrajaya			45.9	111.8	5.7	718.9
		2024	10	22	2	124
			45.3	127.5	6.0	572.9

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia
Source: Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

(-) Tiada/kosong/tiada kes

Nil/blank/no cases

Jadual 6.4 : Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.4 : Number of recipients and total assistance by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 1.3.1 : Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko

Indicator 1.3.1 : Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable

Negeri State		Tahun Year	Bantuan Am Public Assistance	Bantuan Geran Pelancaran Launching Grants	Bantuan Alat Tiruan/ Alat Sokongan Artificial Aids/ Assistive Devices	Bantuan Latihan Perantis Apprentice Training Allowance
Malaysia	Bilangan/ Number RM ('000)	2022	105,371	644	1,690	196
			305,567.5	2,392.5	3,029.9	815.5
		2023	104,513	460	1,420	131
			305,670.3	1,510.7	2,753.9	638.3
		2024	106,830	236	1,243	134
			301,076.0	637.2	2,663.0	491.2
Johor		2022	6,409	40	50	28
			22,737.6	108.0	202.6	46.8
		2023	6,273	46	63	8
			22,099.3	124.2	257.3	17.4
		2024	6,882	27	44	11
			19,730.0	72.9	174.9	20.4
Kedah		2022	5,660	36	182	78
			14,839.7	98.7	256.6	503.4
		2023	5,132	18	125	61
			19,655.5	48.6	154.5	412.8
		2024	5,253	23	111	63
			21,121.9	62.1	126.0	290.4
Kelantan		2022	7,532	34	100	15
			22,464.3	87.0	203.6	27.8
		2023	7,632	31	94	14
			22,220.7	80.1	237.2	17.6
		2024	8,330	27	110	14
			20,178.3	72.9	233.8	31.6
Melaka		2022	5,285	20	122	-
			14,638.3	54.0	276.7	-
		2023	5,623	20	103	-
			16,156.3	54.0	302.5	-
		2024	6,304	10	72	-
			16,242.8	27.0	245.6	-
Negeri Sembilan		2022	5,012	30	116	4
			15,637.7	81.0	323.4	2.0
		2023	5,008	28	102	1
			15,568.9	75.6	212.2	1.4
		2024	5,395	16	75	-
			14,919.6	43.2	194.7	-
Pahang		2022	3,088	30	96	-
			12,804.8	81.0	211.4	-
		2023	3,057	28	114	-
			12,188.1	75.6	247.7	-
		2024	3,314	11	93	-
			11,903.9	29.7	213.8	-
Pulau Pinang		2022	1,663	19	40	-
			7,751.8	51.3	44.7	-
		2023	1,167	20	29	1
			5,566.7	54.0	48.9	0.8
		2024	1,204	5	28	-
			5,283.9	13.5	23.6	-
Perak		2022	8,236	31	181	8
			28,940.7	83.7	253.9	13.4
		2023	7,483	28	219	4
			25,039.6	75.6	288.8	6.6
		2024	7,150	27	184	7
			29,978.8	72.9	215.6	7.6

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia

Source: Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

(-) Tiada/ kosong/ tiada kes

Nil/ blank/ no cases

Jadual 6.4 : Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.4 : Number of recipients and total assistance by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 1.3.1 : Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko

Indicator 1.3.1 : Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable

Negeri State		Tahun Year	Bantuan Am Public Assistance	Bantuan Geran Pelancaran Launching Grants	Bantuan Alat Tiruan/ Alat Sokongan Artificial Aids/ Assistive Devices	Bantuan Latihan Perantis Apprentice Training Allowance
Perlis	Bilangan/ Number RM ('000)	2022	2,763	10	72	17
			5,787.9	27.0	54.3	74.3
		2023	2,625	9	63	12
			5,812.9	24.3	40.6	42.8
		2024	2,791	8	44	5
			6,201.6	21.6	46.1	9.5
Selangor		2022	5,695	30	86	25
			17,918.9	81.0	307.4	42.3
		2023	5,772	28	75	13
			19,488.3	75.6	239.3	32.8
		2024	6,532	22	78	14
			17,209.2	59.4	185.5	29.8
Terengganu		2022	19,021	30	100	17
			47,288.0	81.0	191.3	101.4
		2023	18,515	28	143	17
			45,104.9	75.6	354.0	106.2
		2024	18,576	41	151	20
			44,931.7	110.7	262.6	102.0
Sabah		2022	21,580	20	136	-
			56,543.0	54.0	123.2	-
		2023	22,311	20	148	-
			56,726.5	54.0	130.3	-
		2024	21,501	7	89	-
			55,120.4	18.9	176.9	-
Sarawak		2022	10,079	290	343	2
			27,946.6	1,440.0	295.7	0.4
		2023	10,557	126	97	-
			28,847.4	612.5	97.1	-
		2024	10,505	-	130	-
			29,009.9	-	466.2	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur		2022	3,002	19	48	2
			9,157.9	51.3	203.7	3.8
		2023	2,965	25	30	-
			10,095.5	67.5	86.9	-
		2024	2,774	10	25	-
			8,212.8	27.0	63.0	-
W.P. Labuan		2022	328	5	6	-
			1,048.9	13.5	14.2	-
		2023	378	5	4	-
			1,048.4	13.5	11.3	-
		2024	308	2	5	-
			993.4	5.4	9.6	-
W.P. Putrajaya		2022	18	-	12	-
			61.7	-	67.3	-
		2023	15	-	11	-
			51.4	-	45.5	-
		2024	11	-	4	-
			37.8	-	25.0	-

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia

Source: Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

(-) Tiada/ kosong/ tiada kes

Nil/ blank/ no cases

Jadual 6.4 : Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.4 : Number of recipients and total assistance by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 1.3.1 : Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko

Indicator 1.3.1 : Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable

Negeri State		Tahun Year	Bantuan Penjagaan OKU Terlantar/ Pesakit Kronik Terlantar Assistance for the Carers of the Bed-ridden PWD/ Chronically Ill Patients	Bantuan OKU Tidak Berupaya Bekerja Assistance for PWD's Incapable of Work	Kehilangan Pekerjaan ^a Loss of Employment
Malaysia	Bilangan/ Number RM ('000)	2022	27,192	94,064	34,388
			160,257.9	325,144.8	129,465.3
		2023	28,340	105,397	49,982
			163,811.0	359,784.9	187,388.8
Johor		2024	34,476	120,844	57,794
			174,221.6	399,914.7	306,986.5
		2022	2,853	11,306	3,199
			17,081.7	39,190.1	12,121.0
Kedah		2023	2,809	12,271	5,099
			16,528.5	42,246.0	16,901.6
		2024	3,352	12,271	4,637
			17,570.0	46,540.5	26,633.6
Kelantan		2022	3,558	9,297	1,189
			21,243.5	32,236.5	7,576.5
		2023	3,601	10,492	1,750
			21,284.0	35,469.9	10,616.6
Melaka		2024	4,490	11,934	2,744
			21,702.5	39,204.3	25,336.2
		2022	2,712	9,677	666
			16,014.5	33,366.6	3,024.2
Negeri Sembilan		2023	2,819	10,679	560
			16,364.5	36,890.1	3,859.4
		2024	3,461	12,144	725
			17,457.5	40,709.6	4,811.6
Pahang		2022	1,106	4,453	543
			6,471.5	15,690.0	2,483.0
		2023	1,221	4,743	1,806
			6,849.5	16,508.7	5,090.6
Pulau Pinang		2024	1,653	5,266	1,612
			8,061.0	17,604.6	13,929.4
		2022	989	4,555	1,432
			5,817.7	15,838.2	8,150.0
Perak		2023	1,024	5,061	1,304
			5,925.0	17,222.7	9,735.3
		2024	1,217	5,731	1,304
			6,119.5	19,227.3	9,735.3
Selangor		2022	2,405	5,911	659
			14,496.0	20,259.0	5,213.0
		2023	2,405	6,495	1,066
			14,019.0	22,420.5	5,569.3
Terengganu		2024	2,855	7,367	1,098
			14,652.5	24,456.6	8,419.5
		2022	1,112	3,993	2,117
			6,245.1	13,657.8	9,177.9
Johor		2023	1,188	4,570	5,844
			6,768.5	15,263.4	19,238.6
		2024	1,497	5,239	10,278
			7,448.5	17,016.3	42,208.2
Kedah		2022	2,539	11,264	1,664
			15,295.3	38,587.5	6,355.4
		2023	2,709	12,544	1,647
			15,346.0	43,110.6	7,675.2
Kelantan		2024	3,554	14,420	1,972
			17,361.5	47,841.5	12,608.5

Sumber: i. Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia

ii. Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: i. Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia

ii. Social Security Organisation

Nota/ Notes :

1. ^a Data adalah daripada PERKESO merujuk kepada individu yang kehilangan pekerjaan yang menerima perlindungan

Data is from SOCSO referring to unemployed individuals who receive protection from the Employment Insurance System (EIS)

2. Jumlah kehilangan pekerjaan mengikut negeri adalah berdasarkan lokasi majikan dimana telah berlakunya kehilangan pekerjaan.

Jumlah bayaran yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kedudukan atau lokasi pejabat PERKESO

Jumlah bayaran yang dinyatakan tidak termasuk yuran latihan

The number of job losses by state is based on the location of the employer where the job loss has occurred

The amount of payment stated is based on the position or location of SOCSO office

The amount of payment stated exclude training fees

Jadual 6.4 : Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 6.4 : Number of recipients and total assistance by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Indikator 1.3.1 : Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko
Indicator 1.3.1 : Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable

Negeri State		Tahun Year	Bantuan Penjagaan OKU Terlantar/ Pesakit Kronik Terlantar Assistance for the Carers of the Bed-ridden PWD/ Chronically Ill Patients	Bantuan OKU Tidak Berupaya Bekerja Assistance for PWD's Incapable of Work	Kehilangan Pekerjaan ^a Loss of Employment
Perlis	Bilangan/ Number RM ('000)	2022	660	1,296	40
			3,880.5	4,416.6	336.0
		2023	628	1,426	140
			3,670.0	4,938.0	766.9
Selangor		2024	775	1,655	231
			3,620.5	5,430.0	1,804.5
		2022	2,358	13,004	10,546
			13,691.0	43,894.1	33,513.6
Terengganu		2023	2,592	14,984	14,763
			14,706.5	50,401.2	49,753.2
		2024	3,189	18,014	14,732
			16,254.0	57,967.2	71,394.1
Sabah		2022	1,493	4,686	817
			8,917.5	16,219.5	3,475.2
		2023	1,522	5,280	502
			8,934.0	18,034.2	3,519.2
Sarawak		2024	1,868	6,053	644
			9,475.6	20,376.6	5,372.9
		2022	2,403	2,351	1,299
			14,271.0	8,074.8	6,097.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur		2023	2,748	2,818	1,420
			15,360.0	9,248.7	5,799.5
		2024	3,456	3,313	1,396
			17,827.0	10,931.1	7,897.5
W.P. Labuan		2022	2,399	8,635	1,065
			13,357.2	31,537.3	4,075.0
		2023	2,411	9,922	2,410
			14,277.0	34,109.1	7,531.3
W.P. Putrajaya		2024	2,298	10,954	3,765
			12,526.0	36,742.5	15,795.1
W.P. Putrajaya		2022	552	3,395	9,767
			3,182.5	11,351.2	24,936.4
		2023	602	3,826	11,116
			3,429.6	12,974.8	31,973.5
W.P. Putrajaya		2024	738	4,517	12,361
			3,777.5	14,777.4	42,321.1
W.P. Putrajaya		2022	36	145	110
			198.5	507.9	639.5
		2023	37	172	123
			215.5	569.7	1,002.3
W.P. Putrajaya		2024	47	201	137
			232.5	675.6	1,026.2
W.P. Putrajaya		2022	17	96	75
			94.5	317.7	5,857.0
		2023	24	114	304
			133.4	377.3	9,941.6
W.P. Putrajaya		2024	26	121	158
			135.5	413.7	17,693.2

Sumber: i. Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia
ii. Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: i. Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia
ii. Social Security Organisation

Nota/ Notes :

- ^a Data adalah daripada PERKESO merujuk kepada individu yang kehilangan pekerjaan yang menerima perlindungan
Data is from SOCSO referring to unemployed individuals who receive protection from the Employment Insurance System (EIS)
- Jumlah kehilangan pekerjaan mengikut negeri adalah berdasarkan lokasi majikan dimana telah berlakunya kehilangan pekerjaan
Jumlah bayaran yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kedudukan atau lokasi pejabat PERKESO
Jumlah bayaran yang dinyatakan tidak termasuk yuran latihan
The number of job losses by state is based on the location of the employer where the job loss has occurred
The amount of payment stated is based on the position or location of SOCSO office
The amount of payment stated exclude training fees

Jadual 6.5 : Bilangan ketua isi rumah miskin orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang didaftarkan dalam sistem eKasih mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.5 : Number head poor of household disabled person (PWD) registered with eKasih by sex and state, Malaysia 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Miskin tegar Hardcore poverty			Miskin Poor		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2022	12,941	9,941	3,000	3,930	3,012	918	9,011	6,929	2,082
	2023	12,864	9,864	3,000	2,286	1,761	525	10,578	8,103	2,475
	2024	14,289	10,867	3,422	118	76	42	14,171	10,791	3,380
Johor	2022	707	534	173	257	192	65	450	342	108
	2023	809	610	199	180	136	44	629	474	155
	2024	824	603	221	15	14	1	809	589	220
Kedah	2022	1,259	983	276	474	366	108	785	617	168
	2023	1,325	1,058	267	304	240	64	1,021	818	203
	2024	1,175	929	246	22	14	8	1,153	915	238
Kelantan	2022	1,686	1,330	356	327	259	68	1,359	1,071	288
	2023	1,567	1,286	281	186	158	28	1,381	1,128	253
	2024	1,544	1,261	283	2	2	-	1,542	1,259	283
Melaka	2022	791	581	210	114	84	30	677	497	180
	2023	802	604	198	4	4	-	798	600	198
	2024	963	730	233	-	-	-	963	730	233
Negeri Sembilan	2022	549	406	143	247	179	68	302	227	75
	2023	546	406	140	95	65	30	451	341	110
	2024	694	507	187	-	-	-	694	507	187
Pahang	2022	555	396	159	218	156	62	337	240	97
	2023	586	421	165	118	90	28	468	331	137
	2024	768	551	217	3	1	2	765	550	215
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,417	1,147	270	381	314	67	1,036	833	203
	2023	1,250	1,000	250	190	161	29	1,060	839	221
	2024	1,432	1,134	298	5	5	-	1,427	1,129	298
Perak	2022	320	258	62	118	98	20	202	160	42
	2023	419	318	101	68	60	8	351	258	93
	2024	469	369	100	-	-	-	469	369	100
Perlis	2022	1,028	757	271	336	239	97	692	518	174
	2023	918	666	252	169	122	47	749	544	205
	2024	1,229	888	341	5	3	2	1,224	885	339
Selangor	2022	757	620	137	258	215	43	499	405	94
	2023	881	698	183	223	179	44	658	519	139
	2024	885	687	198	2	2	-	883	685	198
Terengganu	2022	1,197	884	313	437	332	105	760	552	208
	2023	1,173	842	331	295	210	85	878	632	246
	2024	912	663	249	-	-	-	912	663	249
Sabah	2022	1,076	815	261	369	288	81	707	527	180
	2023	1,014	754	260	188	132	56	826	622	204
	2024	1,543	1,150	393	11	4	7	1,532	1,146	386
Sarawak	2022	1,004	825	179	167	139	28	837	686	151
	2023	1,119	890	229	197	159	38	922	731	191
	2024	1,200	970	230	4	4	-	1,196	966	230
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	530	354	176	212	140	72	318	214	104
	2023	398	265	133	63	41	22	335	224	111
	2024	610	393	217	49	27	22	561	366	195
W.P. Labuan	2022	63	49	14	15	11	4	48	38	10
	2023	54	44	10	6	4	2	48	40	8
	2024	39	31	8	-	-	-	39	31	8
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
	2023	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	2	1
	2024	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	1

Sumber: Unit Penyelaras Pelaksanaan, Jabatan Perdana Menteri

Source: Implementation Coordination Unit, Prime Minister's Department

Jadual 6.6 : Bilangan ketua isi rumah miskin orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang didaftarkan dalam sistem eKasih mengikut kumpulan etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.6 : Number head poor of household disabled person (PWD) registered with eKasih by ethnic group and state, Malaysia 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total				
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
Malaysia	2022	12,941	10,216	973	1,641	111
	2023	12,864	10,190	1,013	1,550	111
	2024	14,289	10,778	1,295	2,129	87
Johor	2022	707	548	66	93	-
	2023	809	643	74	92	-
	2024	824	644	72	108	-
Kedah	2022	1,259	1,143	35	80	1
	2023	1,325	1,180	32	112	1
	2024	1,175	1,029	26	120	-
Kelantan	2022	1,686	1,656	25	3	2
	2023	1,567	1,545	20	1	1
	2024	1,544	1,517	24	2	1
Melaka	2022	791	549	117	123	2
	2023	802	578	109	113	2
	2024	963	723	119	120	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	549	324	63	160	2
	2023	546	302	77	167	-
	2024	694	346	117	230	1
Pahang	2022	555	479	29	46	1
	2023	586	496	30	60	-
	2024	768	620	56	92	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,417	893	161	361	2
	2023	1,250	799	152	299	-
	2024	1,432	870	193	369	-
Perak	2022	320	297	14	9	-
	2023	419	396	13	10	-
	2024	469	442	15	12	-
Perlis	2022	1,028	634	211	182	1
	2023	918	537	213	168	-
	2024	1,229	698	302	228	1
Selangor	2022	757	668	13	-	76
	2023	881	782	16	1	82
	2024	885	813	14	1	57
Terengganu	2022	1,197	1,120	62	2	13
	2023	1,173	1,090	67	1	15
	2024	912	854	46	-	12
Sabah	2022	1,076	585	93	395	3
	2023	1,014	491	144	375	4
	2024	1,543	710	208	620	5
Sarawak	2022	1,004	992	9	3	-
	2023	1,119	1,099	14	6	-
	2024	1,200	1,180	15	5	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	530	275	66	184	5
	2023	398	205	45	145	3
	2024	610	301	82	222	5
W.P. Labuan	2022	63	51	9	-	3
	2023	54	44	7	-	3
	2024	39	29	6	-	4
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2	2	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-	-	-
	2024	2	2	-	-	-

Sumber: Unit Penyelarasan Pelaksanaan, Jabatan Perdana Menteri
Source: Implementation Coordination Unit, Prime Minister's Department

Jadual 6.6 : Bilangan ketua isi rumah miskin orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang didaftarkan dalam sistem eKasih mengikut kumpulan etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.6 : Number head poor of household disabled person (PWD) registered with eKasih by ethnic group and state, Malaysia 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Miskin tegar Hardcore poverty				
		Jumlah	Bumiputera	Cina	India	Lain-lain
		Total		Chinese	Indians	Others
Malaysia	2022	3,930	3,034	307	542	47
	2023	2,286	1,822	161	269	34
	2024	118	68	19	31	-
Johor	2022	257	190	21	46	-
	2023	180	132	26	22	-
	2024	15	10	2	3	-
Kedah	2022	474	430	15	28	1
	2023	304	279	7	18	-
	2024	22	21	-	1	-
Kelantan	2022	327	323	3	-	1
	2023	186	186	-	-	-
	2024	2	2	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	114	79	19	16	-
	2023	4	4	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	247	147	26	74	-
	2023	95	52	14	29	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	218	195	10	12	1
	2023	118	101	5	12	-
	2024	3	2	-	1	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	381	240	43	96	2
	2023	190	111	25	54	-
	2024	5	2	1	2	-
Perak	2022	118	108	5	5	-
	2023	68	65	1	2	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	336	203	76	57	-
	2023	169	112	27	30	-
	2024	5	3	-	2	-
Selangor	2022	258	223	3	-	32
	2023	223	197	2	-	24
	2024	2	2	-	-	-
Terengganu	2022	437	411	19	1	6
	2023	295	269	20	-	6
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	369	208	33	127	1
	2023	188	79	31	76	2
	2024	11	5	1	5	-
Sarawak	2022	167	162	3	2	-
	2023	197	195	1	1	-
	2024	4	4	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	212	102	30	78	2
	2023	63	34	2	25	2
	2024	49	17	15	17	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	15	13	1	-	1
	2023	6	6	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Unit Penyelarasan Pelaksanaan, Jabatan Perdana Menteri

Source: Implementation Coordination Unit, Prime Minister's Department

Jadual 6.6 : Bilangan ketua isi rumah miskin orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang didaftarkan di dalam sistem eKasih mengikut kumpulan etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.6 : Number head poor of household disabled person (PWD) registered with eKasih by ethnic group and state, Malaysia 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Miskin Poor				
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
Malaysia	2022	9,011	7,182	666	1,099	64
	2023	10,578	8,368	852	1,281	77
	2024	14,171	10,710	1,276	2,098	87
Johor	2022	450	358	45	47	-
	2023	629	511	48	70	-
	2024	809	634	70	105	-
Kedah	2022	785	713	20	52	-
	2023	1,021	901	25	94	1
	2024	1,153	1,008	26	119	-
Kelantan	2022	1,359	1,333	22	3	1
	2023	1,381	1,359	20	1	1
	2024	1,542	1,515	24	2	1
Melaka	2022	677	470	98	107	2
	2023	798	574	109	113	2
	2024	963	723	119	120	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	302	177	37	86	2
	2023	451	250	63	138	-
	2024	694	346	117	230	1
Pahang	2022	337	284	19	34	-
	2023	468	395	25	48	-
	2024	765	618	56	91	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,036	653	118	265	-
	2023	1,060	688	127	245	-
	2024	1,427	868	192	367	-
Perak	2022	202	189	9	4	-
	2023	351	331	12	8	-
	2024	469	442	15	12	-
Perlis	2022	692	431	135	125	1
	2023	749	425	186	138	-
	2024	1,224	695	302	226	1
Selangor	2022	499	445	10	-	44
	2023	658	585	14	1	58
	2024	883	811	14	1	57
Terengganu	2022	760	709	43	1	7
	2023	878	821	47	1	9
	2024	912	854	46	-	12
Sabah	2022	707	377	60	268	2
	2023	826	412	113	299	2
	2024	1,532	705	207	615	5
Sarawak	2022	837	830	6	1	-
	2023	922	904	13	5	-
	2024	1,196	1,176	15	5	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	318	173	36	106	3
	2023	335	171	43	120	1
	2024	561	284	67	205	5
W.P. Labuan	2022	48	38	8	-	2
	2023	48	38	7	-	3
	2024	39	29	6	-	4
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2	2	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-	-	-
	2024	2	2	-	-	-

Sumber: Unit Penyelarasan Pelaksanaan, Jabatan Perdana Menteri
Source: Implementation Coordination Unit, Prime Minister's Department



7

SUKAN
SPORT



Jadual 7.1 : Bilangan atlet para mengikut jenis sukan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.1 : Number of disabled athlete by type of sports and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memana Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Bowling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2022	60	9	4	19	11	4	8	5	-
	2023	71	7	5	30	10	4	6	9	-
	2024	97	11	8	27	13	11	9	18	-
Johor	2022	6	1	-	4	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	11	1	-	7	1	-	-	2	-
	2024	11	1	1	5	3	-	-	1	-
Kedah	2022	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	5	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
	2023	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	2024	6	-	-	2	-	1	2	1	-
Melaka	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	5	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	6	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	-
	2023	6	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	-
	2024	6	-	1	2	-	-	-	3	-
Perlis	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	4	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	6	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	-
	2024	13	3	-	2	4	-	-	4	-
Terengganu	2022	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	8	2	1	2	-	3	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	7	-	-	1	2	1	3	-	-
	2023	6	1	-	1	3	1	-	-	-
	2024	12	-	-	2	3	5	-	2	-
Sarawak	2022	10	-	1	-	3	1	4	1	-
	2023	13	-	1	-	3	1	6	2	-
	2024	14	1	1	-	2	1	7	2	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	10	2	-	2	-	1	-	5	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara

Source: National Sports Council of Malaysia

Jadual 7.2 : Bilangan atlet para mengikut jenis sukan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.2 : Number of disabled athlete by type of sports, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memanah Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Bowling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2022	51	9	3	16	8	4	7	4	-
	2023	58	7	4	25	8	3	5	6	-
	2024	76	11	6	23	11	9	7	10	-
Johor	2022	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
	2023	1	1	-	7	1	-	-	2	-
	2024	10	1	-	5	3	-	-	1	-
Kedah	2022	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	5	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	2024	6	-	-	2	-	1	2	1	-
Melaka	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	5	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	5	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
	2023	4	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Perlis	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	5	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
	2024	11	3	-	2	3	-	-	3	-
Terengganu	2022	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	4	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	7	-	-	-	3	1	3	-	-
	2023	5	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
	2024	9	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	8	-	1	-	3	1	3	-	-
	2023	10	-	1	-	3	-	5	1	-
	2024	9	1	1	-	2	-	5	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	9	2	-	2	-	1	-	4	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara

Source: National Sports Council of Malaysia

Jadual 7.2 : Bilangan atlet para mengikut jenis sukan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 7.2 : Number of disabled athlete by type of sports, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memamah Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Bowling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2022	9	-	1	3	3	-	1	1	-
	2023	13	-	1	5	2	1	1	3	-
	2024	21	-	2	4	2	3	2	8	-
Johor	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Sarawak	2022	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
	2023	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
	2024	5	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara

Source: National Sports Council of Malaysia

Jadual 7.3 : Bilangan pegawai atlet para mengikut jenis sukan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.3 : Number of disabled athlete officer by type of sports and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memanah Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Boling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2022	33	14	7	6	-	2	3	1	-
	2023	16	-	2	7	2	1	2	2	-
	2024	22	2	2	6	5	2	3	2	-
Johor	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Terengganu	2022	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
	2023	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	5	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
	2023	4	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
	2024	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara

Source: National Sports Council of Malaysia

Jadual 7.4 : Bilangan pegawai atlet para mengikut jenis sukan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.4 : Number of disabled athlete officer by type of sports, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memamah Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Bowling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2022	32	13	7	6	-	2	3	1	-
	2023	15	-	2	7	1	1	2	2	-
	2024	19	2	2	6	2	2	3	2	-
Johor	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Terengganu	2022	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
	2024	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
	2023	4	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
	2024	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara

Source: National Sports Council of Malaysia

Jadual 7.4 : Bilangan pegawai atlet para mengikut jenis sukan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 7.4 : Number of disabled athlete officer by type of sports, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memanah Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Bowling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Johor	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara

Source: National Sports Council of Malaysia



NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES



A. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini memaparkan tujuh bidang berkaitan orang kurang upaya (OKU) iaitu penduduk, kesihatan, pendidikan, guna tenaga, pendapatan dan perbelanjaan, perkhidmatan kebajikan dan sukan. Statistik yang dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah berdasarkan data survei dan pentadbiran yang diperoleh daripada pelbagai agensi.

B. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Mengikut Akta Orang Kurang Upaya 2008, "OKU termasuklah mereka yang mempunyai kekurangan jangka panjang fizikal, mental, intelektual atau deria yang apabila berinteraksi dengan pelbagai halangan, boleh menyekat penyertaan penuh dan berkesan mereka dalam masyarakat".

Kategori

Terdapat tujuh kategori OKU yang boleh dipertimbangkan bagi pendaftaran OKU oleh Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat (JKM) seperti berikut:

1. Kurang Upaya Pendengaran

a) *Bilateral hearing loss*

Kurang upaya pendengaran diambil kira sekiranya:

- i. Tahap pendengaran $\geq 40\text{dBHL}$ (dewasa) di telinga yang lebih baik berdasarkan purata frekuensi: (500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)
- ii. Tahap pendengaran $\geq 30\text{dBHL}$ (kanak-kanak) di telinga yang lebih baik berdasarkan purata 4 frekuensi: 500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)

b) *Single sided deafness (SSD)/ Profound unilateral hearing loss*

Tahap pendengaran sangat teruk melebihi $\geq 91\text{dBHL}$ di sebelah telinga berdasarkan purata 4 frekuensi: (500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)

c) Kecacatan telinga kekal/ sindrom berkaitan telinga /sindrom berkaitan pendengaran contoh: *microtia, atresia, anotia, treacher collins, goldenhar syndrome*.

d) Lain-lain.

2. Kurang Upaya Penglihatan

a) Terhad di kedua-dua belah mata

Penglihatan lebih teruk daripada 6/18 tetapi sama dengan atau lebih baik daripada 3/60 walaupun dengan menggunakan alat bantu penglihatan atau medan penglihatan kurang dari 20 darjah dari *fixation*.

b) Buta di kedua-dua belah mata

Penglihatan kurang daripada 3/60 atau medan penglihatan kurang dari 10 darjah dari *fixation* di kedua-dua belah mata.

- c) Buta di sebelah mata
Penglihatan kurang daripada 3/60 atau medan penglihatan kurang dari 10 darjah dari *fixation* di sebelah mata.
- d) Lain-lain gangguan penglihatan kekal. Contoh: *albanism*.

3. Kurang Upaya Pertuturan

- a) Kecelaruhan pertuturan dan bahasa/ Kecelaruhan komunikasi kompleks (*Complex Communication Disorders*)
Contoh:
Kanak kanak : *pediatric speech and language disorders*
Dewasa: *Aphasia*
Berlaku apabila individu sukar untuk menghantar, menerima, memproses dan memahami konsep sesuatu sistem simbol secara lisan, bukan lisan atau maklumat grafik. (termasuk berkaitan masalah kelewatan perkembangan (GDD), pendengaran, masalah berkaitan *sindrom*, *autisme*, *adhd*, *stroke*, kecederaan otak dan lain-lain berkaitan).
- b) Kecelaruhan motor pertuturan (*Motor Speech Disorder*)
Contoh: *Apraxia, Dysarthria*
Kelemahan dan ketidakfungsian struktur dan otot yang menghasilkan bunyi pertuturan menyebabkan kadar, kelancaran dan kejelasan pertuturan terganggu.
- c) Kecelaruhan Suara (*Voice Disorders*)
Contoh: *Dysphonia/ Aphonía*
Kualiti, kelangsingan dan kekuatan suara seseorang individu berbeza dengan individu-individu lain yang mempunyai usia, jantina, budaya dan kedudukan geografi yang sama dengan individu tersebut.
- d) Kecelaruhan kelancaran pertuturan/kegagapan (*Fluency disorders*).
Contoh: *Stuttering Cluttering*
Gangguan pada aliran pertuturan yang dicirikan oleh pengulangan, pemanjangan, sekatan dan hentian bunyi, perkataan dan ayat termasuk *spasmodic dysphonias* dan *laryngeal tremor*.
- e) Kecelaruhan resonan (*Resonance Disorder*)
Contoh: *Hypernasality Hyponasality*
Masalah kesengauan pertuturan disebabkan oleh gangguan pada mekanisma pengaliran udara berpunca daripada keabnormalan struktur pertuturan seperti sumbing lelangit (*Cleft Palate*), sekatan, masalah neurologi kegagalan fungsi *velofaringeal* dan *oromandibular dystonia*.

4. Kurang Upaya Fizikal

a) *Limb Defect (Acquired/ Congenital)*

Keadaan di mana berlaku kehilangan separa atau sepenuhnya mana-mana bahagian anggota badan termasuk kehilangan:

- Tangan
- Kaki
- Jari tangan/ jari kaki

kehilangan mana-mana ibu jari atau kehilangan keseluruhan mana-mana dua jari yang melibatkan tulang metacarpal/ metatarsal.

b) *Spinal Cord Injury*

Kecederaan saraf tunjang akibat trauma atau bukan trauma yang menjejaskan fungsi otot, deria serta autonomik di bahagian bawah aras kecederaan.

c) *Strok* Keadaan di mana berlaku kekurangan atau kehilangan fungsi secara tiba-tiba melibatkan pertuturan, otot, deria, kognitif atau lain-lain sebahagian tubuh badan akibat kekurangan oksigen atau pendarahan di dalam otak.

d) *Kerdil (Achon-droplasia)*

Keadaan di mana ketinggian bagi seseorang adalah kurang daripada 142 cm bagi lelaki dan kurang daripada 138 cm bagi wanita.

e) *Penyakit Kronik*

Penyakit yang kekal pada jangka masa lama yang tidak boleh dicegah melalui vaksin dan tidak boleh disembuhkan (contoh kanser, kegagalan ginjal dan sebagainya).

f) *Traumatic Brain Injury*

Keadaan di mana berlaku kekurangan atau kehilangan fungsi secara tiba-tiba melibatkan pertuturan, otot, deria, kognitif atau lain-lain melibatkan sebahagian tubuh badan akibat kecederaan otak.

g) *Cerebral Palsy*

Keadaan kekal di mana berlaku masalah pergerakan dan postur yang menghadkan aktiviti akibat gangguan bukan progresif di bahagian otak. Terbahagi kepada tiga jenis seperti berikut:

- *Hemiplegia*
- *Diplegia*
- *Quadriplegia*
- Lain-lain

5. Kurang Upaya Pembelajaran

a) *Global Developmental Delay (GDD)*

Terbahagi kepada tiga tahap seperti berikut:

- Ringan
- Sederhana
- Teruk

Keadaan di mana berlaku perkembangan lewat sekurang-kurangnya dua *standard deviation* dalam sekurang-kurangnya dua domain samada *gross motor/ fine motor, speech/ language, cognition, social/ personal* atau *activities of daily living* bagi pemohon berumur kurang dari lima tahun

b) *Sindrom Down* terbahagi kepada tiga tahap seperti berikut:

- Ringan
- Sederhana
- Teruk

Berpunca dari kecelaruan kromosom yang terlebih iaitu pada kromosom 21.

c) *Attention Defisit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)* terbahagi kepada tiga tahap seperti berikut:

- Ringan
- Sederhana
- Teruk

Kesulitan sepanjang hayat yang melibatkan tahap tumpuan serta kawalan impuls.

d) *Autisme (Autism Spectrum Disorder)* terbahagi kepada tiga tahap seperti berikut:

- Ringan
- Sederhana
- Teruk

Autisme merupakan gangguan neurologi yang memberikan impak negatif kepada kanak-kanak dari segi kemahiran interaksi sosial dan imaginasi.

e) *Intelektual* terbahagi kepada tiga tahap seperti berikut:

- Ringan
- Sederhana
- Teruk

Kurang upaya intelektual merupakan kekurangan dari segi fungsi intelek (terencat akal/ *mental retardation*) bagi kanak-kanak berumur lima tahun ke atas.

f) *Specific Learning Disability (Specific LD)*

- *Dyslexia*: Perbezaan cara otak berfikir dalam menghubungkan simbol visual dan bunyi seterusnya mengalami kesukaran membaca, menulis, memahami, mengeja dan mengira.
- *Dyscalculia*: Keadaan yang mempengaruhi keupayaan pemohon menguasai/ memperoleh kemahiran arimetik.
- *Dysgraphia*: Keadaan yang mempengaruhi keupayaan skil motor halus pemohon seterusnya mendatangkan kesulitan membentuk huruf, menulis dan lain-lain.

6. Kurang Upaya Mental

a) *Organic Mental Disorder* yang serius dan kronik

- *Dementia in Alzheimer's disease*
- *Vascular dementia*
- *Other mental disorders due to brain damage and dysfunction and to physical disease*

b) *Schizophrenia, Schizotypal and Delusional Disorders*

- *Schizoaffective Disorders*;
- *Persistent Delusional Disorder*; dan
- *Other non organic psychotic disorders*

c) *Mood Disorder*

- *Bipolar affective disorder*;
- *Recurrent depressive disorder*;
- *Persistent mood disorders*; dan
- *Other mood disorders*.

d) *Severe Anxiety Disorder*

- *Phobic Anxiety disorders (Fobia)*,
- *Panic disorder*;
- *Generalized anxiety disorder*;
- *Mixed anxiety and depressive disorder*; dan
- *Obsessive Compulsive Disorder (OCD)*

7. Kurang Upaya Pelbagai

Kurang Upaya Pelbagai (*Multiple Disabilities*) bermaksud mempunyai lebih daripada satu jenis ketidakupayaan.

C. PENDUDUK

Data bagi tahun 2022-2024 adalah merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020.

D. KESIHATAN

Perkhidmatan kesihatan bagi Kanak-kanak Berkeperluan Khas (KKKK) merangkumi semua perkhidmatan yang disediakan untuk setiap kanak-kanak yang mendapatkan perkhidmatan di fasiliti kesihatan kerajaan, seperti pemeriksaan pertumbuhan dan perkembangan, penilaian status pemakanan dan imunisasi.

Semua klinik kesihatan dan klinik desa kerajaan menyediakan penilaian perkembangan serta saringan kesihatan bagi pengesanan awal masalah ketidakupayaan. Kanak-kanak yang dikesan dengan kelewatan perkembangan atau disyaki mengalami ketidakupayaan akan diberi stimulasi dan intervensi awal, dirujuk kepada Pegawai Perubatan atau pakar yang berkaitan bagi pengesanan lanjut serta diberi rehabilitasi dan rawatan awal.

Statistik OKU yang dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah seperti berikut:

- a) Bilangan OKU yang menerima perkhidmatan di klinik kesihatan
 - i. Bayi <1 tahun yang dikesan mempunyai ketidakupayaan
 - ii. Kanak-kanak 18 bulan disyaki mempunyai autism
 - iii. OKU di Pusat Dalam Komuniti (PDK) yang menerima perkhidmatan kesihatan sekurang-kurangnya sekali setahun
- b) Bilangan OKU yang menerima rawatan kesihatan.

E. PENDIDIKAN

Akta Pendidikan 1996 - Peraturan-Peraturan Pendidikan (Pendidikan Khas) 2013

Peraturan-peraturan ini hendaklah terpakai bagi sekolah kerajaan dan sekolah bantuan kerajaan yang melaksanakan Pendidikan Khas. Dalam peraturan-peraturan ini, "murid berkeperluan pendidikan khas" ertinya murid yang diperakukan oleh pengamal perubatan, ahli optik, ahli audiologi atau ahli psikologi, mengikut mana-mana yang berkenaan, sama ada dalam perkhidmatan kerajaan atau tidak, sebagai murid yang mempunyai:ketidakupayaan penglihatan;

- a) ketidakupayaan pendengaran;
- b) ketidakupayaan pertuturan;

- c) ketidakupayaan fizikal;
- d) masalah pembelajaran; atau
- e) mana-mana kombinasi ketidakupayaan, atau ketidakupayaan dan masalah, yang disebut dalam perenggan (a) hingga (e).

Pendidikan Khas

Pendidikan Khas ertinya pendidikan bagi murid berkeperluan pendidikan khas di Sekolah Pendidikan Khas (SPK), Program Pendidikan Khas Integrasi (PPKI) dan Program Pendidikan Inklusif (PPI) di sekolah kerajaan atau sekolah bantuan kerajaan pada peringkat prasekolah, rendah, menengah dan lepasan menengah.

1. Sekolah Pendidikan Khas (SPK)

Sekolah Pendidikan Khas adalah sekolah yang menyediakan pendidikan khas bagi murid berkeperluan khas (MBK) pada semua peringkat persekolahan. Sekolah Pendidikan Khas ini dikendalikan terus oleh Bahagian Pendidikan Khas (BPKhas). Ia bertujuan untuk memberikan peluang kepada semua MBK menerima akses pendidikan yang relevan dan sesuai serta diperkembangkan bakat dan potensi murid melalui pendidikan vokasional bagi menghasilkan insan yang berkemahiran ke arah meningkatkan kualiti hidup.

2. Program Pendidikan Khas Integrasi (PPKI)

Program pendidikan khas integrasi ialah satu program pendidikan khas yang khusus untuk MBK yang belajar di dalam kelas pendidikan khas secara integrasi di sekolah kerajaan atau di sekolah bantuan kerajaan.

Tujuan PPKI diadakan adalah untuk menyediakan pendidikan yang sesuai dan relevan kepada MBK, mengembangkan potensi murid dengan mengcungkil bakat dan minat murid, menyediakan bahan pengajaran yang sesuai dan terkini kepada MBK, meningkatkan kemahiran bersosial MBK bersama murid arus perdana.

3. Program Pendidikan Inklusif (PPI)

Matlamat PPI adalah untuk meningkatkan akses kepada pendidikan bagi MBK belajar bersama-sama murid arus perdana dalam persekitaran tanpa halangan. PPI juga memberi kesedaran kepada masyarakat supaya tidak menafikan potensi MBK untuk cemerlang dalam bidang akademik mahupun bukan akademik.

Objektif PPI adalah untuk:

- a) Memastikan MBK mendapat hak yang sama rata untuk belajar dalam persekitaran tanpa halangan;
- b) Membina keyakinan diri MBK bagi mencapai potensi yang optimum;
- c) Memastikan MBK dapat menyesuaikan diri dengan murid arus perdana bagi meningkatkan kemahiran kehidupan harian mereka; dan
- d) Meningkatkan kesedaran dan penerimaan warga sekolah serta komuniti tentang kepelbagaian keupayaan MBK.

F. GUNA TENAGA

Pekeliling Perkhidmatan Bilangan 16 Tahun 2010

Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam (JPA) melaksanakan dasar satu peratus peluang pekerjaan dalam perkhidmatan awam kepada OKU. Dasar ini dilaksanakan selaras dengan usaha kerajaan untuk meningkatkan lagi keupayaan modal insan di kalangan rakyat Malaysia, khususnya bagi OKU dan merealisasikan hasrat menjadikan rakyat Malaysia sebagai masyarakat penyayang. Melalui dasar ini, OKU yang memiliki kelayakan akademik dan kemahiran yang sesuai dengan bidang tugas suatu jawatan akan dipertimbangkan peluang pekerjaan dalam perkhidmatan awam.

Dasar satu peratus peluang pekerjaan dalam perkhidmatan awam kepada OKU menetapkan bahawa setiap agensi hendaklah memastikan pengambilan OKU dibuat sekurang-kurangnya satu peratus daripada jumlah pegawai dalam agensi tersebut. Dasar ini diperluas meliputi pelantikan secara tetap, sementara, kontrak atau apa-apa kaedah pelantikan yang berkuat kuasa.

Pusat Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan Awam

Perkhidmatan ini dikendalikan oleh Kementerian Sumber Manusia melalui MYFutureJobs, Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO). Perkhidmatan ini disediakan di semua Pusat MYFutureJobs yang berperanan menjalankan padanan kerja antara pencari kerja dan majikan dalam pasaran buruh melalui kaedah secara dalam talian yang dikenali sebagai Portal MYFutureJobs dan pendekatan human touch dengan cara membantu pencari kerja dan majikan mendapatkan pekerjaan dan pekerja yang sesuai. Data yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual merujuk kepada mereka yang berdaftar di Portal MYFutureJobs.

G. PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN

Pendapatan

Maklumat pendapatan yang terperinci diperoleh daripada ahli isi rumah yang menerima pendapatan. Konsep dan definisi pendapatan yang digunakan dalam penyiasatan ini adalah merujuk kepada *Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition* (2011) yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations*. Punca pendapatan adalah merangkumi:

1. Pekerjaan Bergaji

Pendapatan pekerjaan bergaji boleh diterima dalam bentuk wang tunai atau dalam bentuk barangan dan perkhidmatan. Ini termasuk upah dan gaji untuk masa bekerja dan kerja yang dilakukan; bonus tunai dan ganjaran; komisen dan tip; elaun pengarah; bonus perkongsian keuntungan dan lain-lain bentuk pembayaran keuntungan yang berkaitan dan barangan & perkhidmatan percuma atau subsidi daripada majikan (termasuk makanan percuma/ konsesi).

Dari segi konsep, pendapatan pekerja juga termasuk insurans sosial sumbangan daripada majikan, pencaruman majikan kepada KWSP dan bayaran pampasan pemberhentian & penamatan (kecuali bayaran persaraan *one-off* seperti gratuiti bagi pesara, yang dianggap sebagai pindahan modal).

2. Bekerja Sendiri

Pendapatan yang diterima oleh individu hasil daripada bekerja sendiri. Pendapatan bersih daripada bekerja sendiri termasuk keuntungan atau kerugian yang terakru kepada pemilik atau rakan kongsi atau mereka yang bekerja dalam perusahaan yang tidak diperbadankan. Ia juga termasuk anggaran nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diperolehi melalui pertukaran barang serta barangan atau tanaman/ ternakan yang dihasilkan untuk kegunaan sendiri, setelah ditolak kos perbelanjaan.

Asas untuk mengukur pendapatan daripada bekerja sendiri dalam statistik pendapatan isi rumah adalah berdasarkan konsep pendapatan bersih, iaitu, nilai output kasar ditolak kos operasi dan selepas pelarasan bagi susut nilai aset yang digunakan dalam pengeluaran. Keuntungan berlaku apabila penerimaan adalah lebih besar daripada perbelanjaan operasi, manakala kerugian berlaku apabila perbelanjaan operasi adalah lebih besar daripada penerimaan.

3. Harta dan Pelaburan

Pendapatan daripada harta dan pelaburan adalah terimaan daripada pemilikan aset, faedah, dividen dan sewa. Perincian adalah seperti berikut:

- a) Pendapatan daripada harta benda ditakrifkan sebagai pulangan daripada penggunaan atau pelaburan aset yang disediakan kepada orang lain untuk kegunaan mereka. Ia merangkumi pulangan yang biasanya dalam bentuk kewangan, daripada aset kewangan (faedah dan dividen), aset bukan kewangan (sewa) dan royalti;
- b) Penerimaan faedah ialah bayaran yang diterima daripada akaun bank atau institusi kewangan yang lain, perakuan deposit, bon kerajaan/pinjaman, sekuriti, debentur dan pinjaman kepada ahli-ahli bukan isi rumah;
- c) Dividen adalah penerimaan daripada pelaburan dalam sebuah syarikat di mana pelabur tidak terlibat dengan aktiviti syarikat. Ini termasuk silent partner. Ia juga termasuk pencen dan anuiti dalam bentuk dividen daripada skim insurans swasta;
- d) Sewa ialah bayaran yang diterima untuk penggunaan aset seperti tanah dan rumah;

- e) Royalti adalah pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada perkhidmatan bahan dipatenkan atau hak cipta, contohnya seperti hak penulisan, hak cipta bagi gubahan lagu dan lain-lain; dan
- f) Sewa dinilai bagi rumah sendiri yang diduduki oleh pemiliknya.

4. Pindahan Semasa Diterima

Pindahan boleh terdiri daripada wang tunai, barangan atau perkhidmatan. Pindahan boleh dibuat antara isi rumah ke isi rumah yang lain, antara kerajaan dan isi rumah, atau antara isi rumah dan badan-badan amal. Penerimaan boleh daripada dalam atau luar negara. Pindahan semasa ini adalah bermotivasikan pengagihan semula pendapatan sama ada oleh kerajaan (contoh: bantuan pendidikan, zakat dan Bantuan Rakyat 1Malaysia - BR1M) atau persendirian/swasta (contoh: program tanggungjawab sosial korporat - CSR).

Pindahan semasa yang diterima secara langsung memberi kesan kepada tahap pendapatan kasar dan mempengaruhi penggunaan barangan dan perkhidmatan. Justeru, semua pindahan semasa yang diterima dalam bentuk wang tunai dan barangan atau perkhidmatan adalah dianggap sebagai sebahagian daripada pendapatan. Walau bagaimanapun, pindahan semasa tersebut tidak meliputi pindahan modal.

Pendapatan Isi Rumah

Pendapatan isi rumah adalah jumlah pendapatan yang biasanya diterima (terakru) oleh ahli isi rumah, dalam bentuk wang tunai atau barangan yang diterima berulang kali dalam tempoh rujukan survei. (Jangka masa setahun atau lebih kumpulan).

Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah adalah nilai daripada barangan dan perkhidmatan pengguna yang diperoleh, diguna atau dibayar oleh isi rumah melalui pembelian langsung, hasil pengeluaran sendiri, melalui pertukaran barangan dan perkhidmatan atau pendapatan dalam bentuk mata benda untuk memenuhi keperluan dan kehendak ahli isi rumah.

Perbelanjaan diklasifikasikan kepada 13 kumpulan utama mengikut *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*, United Nations:

- 01 Makanan & minuman;
- 02 Minuman alkohol & tembakau;
- 03 Pakaian & kasut;
- 04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain;
- 05 Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah;

- 06 Kesihatan;
- 07 Pengangkutan;
- 08 Komunikasi;
- 09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan;
- 10 Pendidikan;
- 11 Restoran & hotel;
- 12 Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan; dan
- 13 Pelbagai perbelanjaan & perbelanjaan kewangan.

Walau bagaimanapun, dalam penerbitan ini, item-item perbelanjaan penggunaan merangkumi 12 kumpulan utama (01–12) sahaja.

H. PERKHIDMATAN KEBAJIKAN

Perkhidmatan Institusi Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU)

1. Taman Sinar Harapan

Memberi penjagaan dan perlindungan kepada OKU yang terencat akal yang memerlukan penjagaan, latihan, pemulihan dan perlindungan. Institusi ini juga memberi latihan untuk mereka berdikari serta latihan kemahiran bersosial agar mereka dapat berinteraksi dan bergaul dengan rakan, masyarakat atau orang lain.

2. Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan

Memberi kemudahan dan perkhidmatan yang komprehensif kepada OKU anggota melalui latihan vokasional dan pemulihan perubatan serta membantu mengembalikan kemahiran yang hilang akibat kemalangan. Pusat ini juga memberi latihan yang sesuai untuk membolehkan pelatih berintegrasi dengan masyarakat.

3. Bengkel Daya Kelang

Berperanan membantu mempertingkatkan kemahiran, tahap keupayaan dan pengetahuan orang kurang upaya serta mewujudkan peluang pekerjaan kepada OKU yang tidak berdaya saing untuk mendapat pekerjaan di pasaran terbuka.

I. SUKAN

Atlet para ditakrifkan sebagai individu yang mempunyai mana-mana satu daripada ketidakupayaan berikut:

- 1. Penglihatan
- 2. Fizikal
- 3. Pembelajaran

Jenis sukan yang disenaraikan adalah mengikut sukan tumpuan program negeri dan bakat atlet.

J. INDIKATOR MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN (SDG)

Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG) merupakan teras Agenda 2030 bagi pembangunan mampan yang dipersetujui oleh ketua-ketua negara dan masyarakat antarabangsa pada 25 September 2015 di Persidangan Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu (PBB). SDG dengan tema *Leaving No One Behind* yang akan dicapai menjelang 2030 memberi tumpuan kepada pencapaian pembangunan 5P iaitu *People, Planet, Prosperity, Peace* dan *Partnership* yang mengandungi 17 Matlamat, 169 Sasaran dan 248 Indikator.

Berdasarkan Laporan Indikator Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG) Malaysia 2023, terdapat lima jadual yang memaparkan maklumat berkaitan OKU dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini.

K. SIMBOL DAN RINGKASAN

- Tiada/ Kosong/ Tiada kes
- W.P. Wilayah Persekutuan
- OKU Orang Kurang Upaya
- MBPK Murid Berkeperluan Pendidikan Khas

L. PEMBUNDARAN ANGGARAN

Hasil tambah bagi sesuatu kategori mungkin tidak sentiasa sama dengan jumlah yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual yang berkaitan kerana pembundaran secara bebas kepada titik perpuluhan. Walau bagaimanapun, perbezaan ini tidak ketara.

A. INTRODUCTION

This publication covers seven areas related to person with disability (PWD) namely population, health, education, employment, income and expenditure, welfare services and sport. The statistics displayed in this publication are based on survey and administrative data obtained from various agencies.

B. CONCEPT AND DEFINITION

According to the Persons with Disabilities Act 2008, "PWD include those who have long term physical, mental, intellectual or sensory impairments which in interaction with various barriers may hinder their full and effective participation in society".

Category

There are seven categories of PWD that can be considered for registration of PWD by Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat (JKM) as follows:

1. Hearing Impairment

a) Bilateral hearing loss

Hearing impairment is taken into account if:

- i. Hearing level ≥ 40 dBHL (adult) in the better ear based on average frequency: (500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)
- ii. Hearing level ≥ 30 dBHL (child) in the better ear based on the average of 4 frequencies: 500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)

b) Single sided deafness (SSD)/ Profound unilateral hearing loss

Very severe hearing level above ≥ 91 dBHL in one ear based on the average of 4 frequencies: (500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)

c) Permanent ear defects/ ear-related syndromes/hearing-related syndromes eg: microtia, atresia, anotia, treacher collins, goldenhar syndrome.

d) Others.

2. Visually Impaired

a) Limited in both eyes

Vision worse than 6/18 but equal to or better than 3/60 even with the use of a visual aid or visual field less than 20 degrees from fixation.

b) Blind in both eyes

Vision less than 3/60 or field of vision less than 10 degrees from fixation in both eyes.

c) Blind in one eye

Vision less than 3/60 or field of vision less than 10 degrees from fixation in one eye.

d) Other permanent visual impairment. Example: albanism.

3. Speech Impairment

a) Speech and language disorders/ Complex communication disorders

Example:

Children: pediatric speech and language disorders

Adults: Aphasia

Occurs when individuals find it difficult to send, receive, process and understand the concept of a system of symbols verbally, non-verbally or graphically (including related to developmental delay (GDD), hearing, syndrome-related problems, autism, adhd, stroke, brain injury and other related issues).

b) Motor Speech Disorder

Example: Apraxia, Dysarthria

Weakness and dysfunction of the structures and muscles that produce speech sounds cause the rate, fluency and clarity of speech to be disturbed.

c) Voice Disorders

Example: Dysphonia/ Aphonia

The quality, slimness and strength of an individual's voice is different from other individuals who have the same age, gender, culture and geographical position as the individual.

d) Fluency disorders.

Example: Stuttering Cluttering

Disturbances in the flow of speech characterized by repetition, lengthening, blocking and stopping of sounds, words and sentences including spasmodic dysphonias and laryngeal tremor.

e) Resonance Disorder

Example: Hypernasality Hyponasality

Speech slurring problems are caused by disturbances in the air flow mechanism caused by structural abnormalities of speech such as cleft palate, obstruction, neurological problems, velopharyngeal dysfunction and oromandibular dystonia.

4. Physical Disabilities

a) *Limb Defect (Acquired/ Congenital)*

Conditions in which there is a partial or complete loss of any part of the body include the loss of:

- Hands
- Feet
- Fingers/ toes

loss of any thumb or complete loss of any two fingers involving the metacarpal/ metatarsal bones.

b) *Spinal Cord Injury*

Traumatic or non-traumatic spinal cord injuries that affect muscle, sensory and autonomic function below the level of injury.

c) *Stroke* A situation where there is a sudden lack or loss of function involving speech, muscles, senses, cognitive or other parts of the body due to lack of oxygen or bleeding in the brain.

d) *Dwarf (Achondroplasia)*

A condition where a person's height is less than 142 cm for men and less than 138 cm for women.

e) *Chronic disease*

Diseases that remain for a long time that cannot be prevented through vaccines and cannot be cured (eg cancer, kidney failure and so on).

f) *Traumatic Brain Injury*

Conditions where there is a lack or loss of function suddenly involving speech, muscles, senses, cognitive or other parts of the body due to brain injury.

g) *Cerebral Palsy*

A permanent condition in which there are problems with movement and posture that limit activity due to non-progressive disorders of the brain. Divided into three types as follows:

- Hemiplegia
- Diplegia
- Quadriplegia
- Others

5. Learning Disabilities

a) Global Developmental Delay (GDD)

Divided into three levels as follows:

- Lightweight
- Medium
- Bad

A situation where there is a late development of at least two standard deviations in at least two domains whether gross motor/ fine motor, speech/ language, cognition, social/ personal or activities of daily living for applicants less than five years old.

b) Down syndrome is divided into three stages as follows:

- Lightweight
- Medium
- Bad

Caused by excessive chromosomal disorder on chromosome 21.

c) Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) is divided into three levels as follows:

- Lightweight
- Medium
- Bad

Lifelong difficulties involving concentration and impulse control.

d) Autism (Autism Spectrum Disorder) is divided into three levels as follows:

- Lightweight
- Medium
- Bad

Autism is a neurological disorder that has a negative impact on children in terms of social interaction skills and imagination.

e) Intellectuals are divided into three levels as follows:

- Lightweight
- Medium
- Bad

Intellectual disability is a deficiency in terms of intellectual function (mental retardation) for children aged five years and above.

f) Specific Learning Disability (Specific LD)

- Dyslexia: Differences in the way the brain thinks in connecting visual symbols and sounds, resulting in difficulty reading, writing, understanding, spelling and counting.

- *Dyscalculia: A condition that affects the applicant's ability to master/ acquire arithmetic skills.*
- *Dysgraphia: A condition that affects the ability of the applicant's fine motor skills and causes difficulties in forming letters, writing and others.*

6. Mental Disability

- Serious and chronic Organic Mental Disorder*
 - *Dementia in Alzheimer's disease*
 - *Vascular dementia*
 - *Other mental disorders due to brain damage and dysfunction and to physical disease*
- Schizophrenia, Schizotypal and Delusional Disorders*
 - *Schizoaffective Disorders;*
 - *Persistent Delusional Disorder; and*
 - *Other non organic psychotic disorders.*
- Mood Disorder*
 - *Bipolar affective disorder;*
 - *Recurrent depressive disorder;*
 - *Persistent mood disorders; and*
 - *Other mood disorders.*
- Severe Anxiety Disorder*
 - *Phobic Anxiety disorders (Fobia),*
 - *Panic disorder;*
 - *Generalized anxiety disorder;*
 - *Mixed anxiety and depressive disorder; and*
 - *Obsessive Compulsive Disorder (OCD).*

7. Multiple Disabilities

The data for 2022-2024 refers to the mid-year current population estimate based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia 2020.

C. POPULATION

The data for 2022-2024 refers to the mid-year current population estimate based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia 2020.

D. HEALTH

Health services for Children with Special Needs (KKKK) include all services provided to every child seeking services at a government health facility, such as growth and development screening, assessment of nutritional status and immunization.

All government health clinics and rural clinics provide developmental assessments and health screenings for early detection of disability problems. Children detected with developmental delay or suspected of having a disability will be given stimulation and early intervention, referred to a Medical Officer or relevant specialist for further confirmation and given rehabilitation and early treatment.

The statistics of the disabled included in this publication are as follows:

- a) The number of disabled people receiving services at the health clinic
 - i. Infants <1 year old who are detected as having a disability
 - ii. An 18-month-old child is suspected of having autism
 - iii. PWDs at Pusat Dalam Komuniti (PDK) who receive health services at least once a year
- b) The number of disabled people receiving health care.

E. EDUCATION

Education Act 1996 - Education (Special Education) Regulations 2013

These Regulation shall apply to a government school and government-aided school which implement the Special Education.

In these regulations, "pupil with special education needs" means a pupil who is certified by a medical practitioner, an optometrist, an audiologist or a psychologist, as the case may be, whether in service of the government or not, as a pupil having: visual disability;

- a) hearing disability;
- b) speech disability;
- c) physical disability;
- d) learning difficulties; or
- e) any combination of the disabilities and difficulties, referred to in paragraphs (a) to (e).

Special Education

Special Education refers to education provided for students with special educational needs in Special Education Schools (SPK), Special Education Integrated Programmes (PPKI), and Inclusive Education Programmes (PPI) in government schools or government-aided schools at the preschool, primary, secondary, and post-secondary levels.

1. Special Education School (SPK)

Special Education School is a school that provides special education for students with special needs (MBK) at all levels of schooling. This Special Education School is directly managed by the Special Education Division (BPKhas). Its aim is to provide opportunities for all MBK to receive relevant and appropriate education, as well as to develop the talents and potential of students through vocational education to produce skilled individuals who contribute towards improving the quality of life.

2. Special Education Integrated Programme (PPKI)

The Special Education Integrated Programme (PPKI) is a special education programme specifically designed for MBK who study in special education classes integrated within government schools or government-aided schools.

The purpose of implementing PPKI is to provide appropriate and relevant education to MBK, develop students' potential by discovering their talents and interests, provide suitable and up-to-date teaching materials for MBK, and enhance their social skills alongside mainstream students.

3. Inclusive Education Programme (PPI)

The aim of the Inclusive Education Programme (PPI) is to increase access to education for MBK by enabling them to learn together with mainstream students in a barrier-free environment. PPI also raises public awareness to ensure that the potential of MBK to excel in both academic and non-academic fields is not denied.

The objectives of PPI are to:

- a) Ensure that MBK receive equal rights to learn in a barrier-free environment;
- b) Build MBK's self-confidence to achieve their optimum potential;
- c) Ensure that MBK are able to adapt to mainstream students in order to enhance their daily living skills; and
- d) Increase awareness and acceptance among school staff and the community regarding the diverse abilities of MBK.

F. EMPLOYMENT

Service Circular Number 16 Year 2010

The Public Service Department (JPA) implements the policy of allocating one per cent of employment opportunities in the public service for Persons with Disabilities (PWD). This policy is aligned with the Government's efforts to further enhance human capital capabilities among Malaysians, particularly for PWDs, and to realise the aspiration of making Malaysians a caring society. Through this policy, PWDs who possess the appropriate academic qualifications and skills relevant to the duties of a position will be considered for employment opportunities in the public service.

The one per cent employment opportunity policy for PWDs in the public service stipulates that every agency must ensure that the recruitment of PWDs constitutes at least one per cent of the total number of officers in the agency. This policy is extended to include appointments on a permanent, temporary, contractual basis or any other form of appointment in force.

Public Employment Service Center

This service is operated by the Ministry of Human Resources through MYFutureJobs, Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO). This service is provided at all MYFutureJobs

Centers whose role is to carry out job matching between job seekers and employers in the labor market through an online method known as MYFutureJobs Portal and human touch approach by helping job seekers and employers find suitable jobs and employees. The data shown in the table refers to those registered on the MYFutureJobs Portal.

G. INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Income

Detailed information on income obtained from the household members who received income. The concept and definition of income used in this survey is based on the Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, 2011 published by United Nations. The sources of income comprise:

1. Paid Employment

Income earnings from Paid Employment may be received in cash or in kind as goods and services. These include direct wages and salaries for time worked and work done; cash bonuses and gratuities; commissions and tips; allowance; profit-sharing bonuses and other forms of profit-related payments and goods and services provided free or subsidised by the employer (including free food/concession). Conceptually, employee income also includes employers' social insurance contributions, employer contributions to the EPF and severance & termination compensation (except one-off retirement payments such as gratuity for pensioners, which are treated as capital transfers).

2. Self Employment

Income earned by individual as a result of Self Employment. Net income from Self Employment includes the profits or losses that accrued to owners of, or partners, or those who worked in an unincorporated enterprise. It also includes the estimated value of the goods and services acquired or crops/livestock produced for barter or own consumption after deducting operating expenses. The basis for measuring income from Self Employment in household income statistics is the concept of net income, that is, the value of gross output subtracts operating costs and after adjustment for depreciation of assets used in production. Profits occur when earnings are greater than operating expenses, while a loss occurs when operating expenses are greater than earnings.

3. Property and Investment

Property and Investment income is defined as earnings received from the ownership of assets, interest, dividends and rent. The details are as follows:

- a) Property income is defined as earnings gained from the use or investing of assets provided to others for their use. It comprises of returns which is usually monetary, from financial assets (interest, dividends), nonfinancial assets (rent) and royalties;

- b) Interest receipts are payments received from bank accounts or other financial institutions, certificates of deposit, government bonds/loans, securities, debentures and loans to non-household members;
- c) Dividend are earnings from investment in an enterprise in which the investor does not involved with company activities. This includes silent partners. Pensions and annuities in the form of dividends from voluntary private insurance schemes are also included;
- d) Rents are payments received from asset consumption such as land and houses;
- e) Royalties are payments gained from the patented services or copyright materials, e.g. writing rights, copyright for the song composition etc; and
- f) Imputed rent for a house occupied by its owners.

4. Current Transfers Received

Current Transfers can consist of cash, goods or services. Transfers may be made between households, between government and households or between households and charities. These receipts may be both within or outside the country. The main motivation is to redistribute income either by government (e.g. educational aid, zakat, and Bantuan Rakyat 1MalaysiaBR1M/Bantuan Sara Hidup-BSH) or individual/private (e.g. Corporate Social Responsibility).

Current Transfers Received directly affect the level of gross income available and should influence the consumption of goods and services. Thus, all Current Transfers Received in cash and goods or services are considered as part of income. However, it does not include capital transfers.

Household Income

Household income refers to total income received (accrued) by household members in form of cash or in kinds repeatedly received within the reference period (within a year, or more frequently).

Household Expenditure Expense

Household expenditure expense is the value of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid for by the household through direct purchase, self-production, through the exchange of goods and services or income in the form of objects to meet the needs and wants of household members.

Expenditure is classified to 13 main group based on Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP), United Nations;

- 01 Food and beverages;
- 02 Alcoholic beverages & tobacco;

- 03 Clothing & footwear;
- 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels;
- 05 Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance;
- 06 Health;
- 07 Transport;
- 08 Communication;
- 09 Recreation services & culture;
- 10 Education;
- 11 Restaurants & hotels;
- 12 Miscellaneous goods & services; and
- 13 Miscellaneous expenses & financial expenses.

However, in this publication, items of consumption expenditure include 12 main groups (01–12) only.

H. WELFARE SERVICES

Institutional Services for Persons with Disabilities (PWD)

1. Taman Sinar Harapan

Provide care and protection to disabled people with mental retardation who need care, training, rehabilitation and protection. This institution also provides training for them to be independent as well as social skills training so that they can interact and get along with friends, the community or other people.

2. Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan

Provide comprehensive facilities and services to disabled members through vocational training and medical rehabilitation and help restore skills lost due to accidents. The center also provides appropriate training to enable trainees to integrate with the community.

3. Bengkel Daya Kelang

Play a role in helping improve the skills, ability level and knowledge of people with disabilities and create job opportunities for people with disabilities who are not competitive to get jobs in the open market.

I. SPORT

Disabled athlete is defined as an individual with any one of these disabilities:

- 1. Visually impaired; or
- 2. Physical; or
- 3. Learning disabilities

The types of sports listed are according to focus sports programmes of the state and athlete's talent.

J. SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDG) INDICATORS

Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) are the core of the 2030 Agenda for sustainable development agreed by the heads of state and the international community on 25 September 2015 at the United Nations (UN) Conferences. The SDG with the theme of Leaving No One Behind which will be achieved by 2030 focuses on achieving the 5P development namely People, Planet, Prosperity, Peace and Partnership which contains 17 Goals, 169 Targets and 248 Indicators.

Based on Malaysia's Sustainable Development Goal Indicator Report (SDG) 2023, there are five tables that display information related to OKU included in this publication.

K. SYMBOL AND ABBREVIATION

-	Nil/ Blank/ No cases
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan
PWD	Person With Disability
MBPK	Students with Special Educational Needs

L. ROUNDING OF ESTIMATES

The total for a category may not always equal the amount shown in the relevant table due to free rounding to the decimal point. However, the differences are insignificant.

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