



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

SABAH & SARAWAK

SIARAN KHAS **2**
Special Release

(UNTUK KERJA-KERJA PEMBINAAN BANGUNAN DAN STRUKTUR)
(For Building and Structural Works)

NOVEMBER 2025
NOVEMBER

Pemakluman

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25* yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch (ODW)*, mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

Malaysia has, for the first time, successfully secured the top globally in the biennial *Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25* report released by *Open Data Watch (ODW)*, surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

"Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia".

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RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

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INDEKS KOS BAHAN BINAAN, (JANUARI 2023=100) NOVEMBER 2025

SABAH



Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) (tanpa bar keluli & termasuk bar keluli) bagi semua kategori bangunan di semua kawasan di **Sabah** merekodkan penurunan di antara **negatif 0.2 dan negatif 1.9 peratus** pada November 2025 berbanding pada bulan sebelumnya.

PERUBAHAN PERATUS BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS HARGA SEUNIT BAHAN BINAAN SABAH

Kota Kinabalu

Simen : 0.0%
 Besi : **-3.1%**
 Batu Baur : 0.0%
 Pasir : 0.0%
 Batu Bata & Dinding : **0.4%**
 Kayu : **-0.2%**
 Bahan Bumbung : 0.0%
 Bahan Siling : **1.0%**
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : **-0.1%**
 Bahan Kerja Paip : 0.0%
 Jubin Lantai dan Dinding : 0.0%
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : 0.0%
 Kaca : 0.0%
 Cat : **0.1%**
 Papan Lapis : 0.0%
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : 0.0%

Sandakan

Simen : 0.0%
 Besi : 0.0%
 Batu Baur : 0.0%
 Pasir : 0.0%
 Batu Bata & Dinding : 0.0%
 Kayu : 0.0%
 Bahan Bumbung : 0.0%
 Bahan Siling : 0.0%
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : **-2.5%**
 Bahan Kerja Paip : **-0.2%**
 Jubin Lantai & Dinding : 0.0%
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : 0.0%
 Kaca : 0.0%
 Cat : 0.0%
 Papan Lapis : 0.0%
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : 0.0%

Tawau

Simen : 0.0%
 Besi : **-0.1%**
 Batu Baur : 0.0%
 Pasir : 0.0%
 Batu Bata & Dinding : 0.0%
 Kayu : 0.0%
 Bahan Bumbung : 0.0%
 Bahan Siling : 0.0%
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : 0.0%
 Bahan Kerja Paip : **0.4%**
 Jubin Lantai & Dinding : 0.0%
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : 0.0%
 Kaca : 0.0%
 Cat : **5.4%**
 Papan Lapis : 0.0%
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : 0.0%



INDEKS KOS BAHAN BINAAN, (JANUARI 2023=100) NOVEMBER 2025

SARAWAK



Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) (tanpa bar keluli & termasuk bar keluli) bagi semua kategori bangunan di semua kawasan di **Sarawak** merekodkan penurunan di antara **negatif 0.1 dan negatif 1.8 peratus** pada November 2025 berbanding pada bulan sebelumnya.

PERUBAHAN PERATUS BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS HARGA SEUNIT BAHAN BINAAN SARAWAK

Kuching

Simen : **0.9%**
 Besi : **-0.4%**
 Batu Baur : 0.0%
 Pasir : 0.0%
 Batu Bata & Dinding : 0.0%
 Kayu : 0.0%
 Bahan Bumbung : 0.0%
 Bahan Siling : 0.0%
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : **-0.2%**
 Bahan Kerja Paip : 0.0%
 Jubin Lantai & Dinding : 0.0%
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : 0.0%
 Kaca : 0.0%
 Cat : **0.2%**
 Papan Lapis : 0.0%
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : 0.0%

Sibu

Simen : 0.0%
 Besi : 0.0%
 Batu Baur : 0.0%
 Pasir : 0.0%
 Batu Bata & Dinding : **1.3%**
 Kayu : 0.0%
 Bahan Bumbung : 0.0%
 Bahan Siling : 0.0%
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : **0.4%**
 Bahan Kerja Paip : **-0.2%**
 Jubin Lantai & Dinding : 0.0%
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : **0.9%**
 Kaca : **0.5%**
 Cat : **-0.7%**
 Papan Lapis : 0.0%
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : 0.0%

Miri

Simen : 0.0%
 Besi : **-3.2%**
 Batu Baur : **0.2%**
 Pasir : 0.0%
 Batu Bata & Dinding : **-0.8%**
 Kayu : 0.0%
 Bahan Bumbung : 0.0%
 Bahan Siling : 0.0%
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : **-3.0%**
 Bahan Kerja Paip : 0.0%
 Jubin Lantai & Dinding : 0.0%
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : 0.0%
 Kaca : 0.0%
 Cat : 0.0%
 Papan Lapis : 0.0%
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : **0.7%**



BUILDING MATERIAL COST INDEX, (JANUARY 2023=100) NOVEMBER 2025

SABAH



The Building Material Cost Index (without steel bars & with steel bars) for all building categories in all region in **Sabah** recorded a decrease between **negative 0.2 and negative 1.9 per cent** in November 2025 as compared to the previous month.

MONTH ON MONTH CHANGES ON UNIT PRICE INDICES OF BUILDING MATERIALS SABAH

Kota Kinabalu

Cement : 0.0%
 Steel : -3.1%
 Aggregates : 0.0%
 Sand : 0.0%
 Bricks and Wall : 0.4%
 Timber : -0.2%
 Roofing Materials : 0.0%
 Ceiling Materials : 1.0%
 Steel & Metal Sections : -0.1%
 Plumbing Materials : 0.0%
 Floor & Wall Tiles : 0.0%
 Sanitary Fittings : 0.0%
 Glass : 0.0%
 Paints : 0.1%
 Plywood : 0.0%
 Ready Mixed Concrete : 0.0%

Sandakan

Cement : 0.0%
 Steel : 0.0%
 Aggregates : 0.0%
 Sand : 0.0%
 Bricks and Wall : 0.0%
 Timber : 0.0%
 Roofing Materials : 0.0%
 Ceiling Materials : 0.0%
 Steel & Metal Sections : -2.5%
 Plumbing Materials : -0.2%
 Floor & Wall Tiles : 0.0%
 Sanitary Fittings : 0.0%
 Glass : 0.0%
 Paints : 0.0%
 Plywood : 0.0%
 Ready Mixed Concrete : 0.0%

Tawau

Cement : 0.0%
 Steel : -0.1%
 Aggregates : 0.0%
 Sand : 0.0%
 Bricks and Wall : 0.0%
 Timber : 0.0%
 Roofing Materials : 0.0%
 Ceiling Materials : 0.0%
 Steel & Metal Sections : 0.0%
 Plumbing Materials : 0.4%
 Floor & Wall Tiles : 0.0%
 Sanitary Fittings : 0.0%
 Glass : 0.0%
 Paints : 5.4%
 Plywood : 0.0%
 Ready Mixed Concrete : 0.0%



BUILDING MATERIAL COST INDEX, (JANUARY 2023=100) NOVEMBER 2025

SARAWAK



The Building Material Cost Index (without steel bars & with steel bars) for all building categories in all region in **Sarawak** recorded a decrease between **negative 0.1 and negative 1.8 per cent** in November 2025 as compared to the previous month.

MONTH ON MONTH CHANGES ON UNIT PRICE INDICES OF BUILDING MATERIALS SARAWAK

Kuching

Cement : 0.9%
 Steel : -0.4%
 Aggregates : 0.0%
 Sand : 0.0%
 Bricks and Wall : 0.0%
 Timber : 0.0%
 Roofing Materials : 0.0%
 Ceiling Materials : 0.0%
 Steel & Metal Sections : -0.2%
 Plumbing Materials : 0.0%
 Floor & Wall Tiles : 0.0%
 Sanitary Fittings : 0.0%
 Glass : 0.0%
 Paints : 0.2%
 Plywood : 0.0%
 Ready Mixed Concrete : 0.0%

Sibu

Cement : 0.0%
 Steel : 0.0%
 Aggregates : 0.0%
 Sand : 0.0%
 Bricks and Wall : 1.3%
 Timber : 0.0%
 Roofing Materials : 0.0%
 Ceiling Materials : 0.0%
 Steel & Metal Sections : 0.4%
 Plumbing Materials : -0.2%
 Floor & Wall Tiles : 0.0%
 Sanitary Fittings : 0.9%
 Glass : 0.5%
 Paints : -0.7%
 Plywood : 0.0%
 Ready Mixed Concrete : 0.0%

Miri

Cement : 0.0%
 Steel : -3.2%
 Aggregates : 0.2%
 Sand : 0.0%
 Bricks and Wall : -0.8%
 Timber : 0.0%
 Roofing Materials : 0.0%
 Ceiling Materials : 0.0%
 Steel & Metal Sections : -3.0%
 Plumbing Materials : 0.0%
 Floor & Wall Tiles : 0.0%
 Sanitary Fittings : 0.0%
 Glass : 0.0%
 Paints : 0.0%
 Plywood : 0.0%
 Ready Mixed Concrete : 0.7%



JADUAL

TABLE

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Jadual 1A: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (tanpa bar keluli)

Table 1A: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (without steel bars)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Kategori bangunan Category of building	Tempoh Period	Kawasan Region					
		Sabah			Sarawak		
		G	H	I	J	K	L
1.A.1 Bangunan (K.T.) Satu Tingkat <i>Single - Storey (R.C.)</i> <i>Building</i>	2024 Nov	101.6	101.7	100.9	100.3	98.9	100.7
	Dis	101.5	101.8	100.8	100.3	99.0	100.7
	2025 Jan	101.6	102.0	100.7	100.2	98.9	100.7
	Feb	102.0	103.3	101.4	100.2	99.2	100.4
	Mac	102.0	103.0	101.8	99.9	99.5	100.4
	Apr	102.2	103.3	101.6	100.1	99.2	100.8
	Mei	102.5	103.5	102.1	100.2	99.7	100.7
	Jun	102.5	103.6	102.2	100.2	99.7	100.8
	Jul	102.7	103.8	102.4	100.4	100.2	101.2
	Ogos	103.0	103.8	102.6	100.6	100.5	101.4
	Sep	103.0	104.0	102.7	100.7	100.5	101.4
	Okt	103.6	104.5	103.3	101.1	101.0	101.8
	Nov	103.6	104.2	103.7	101.3	101.0	101.4
1.A.2 Bangunan (K.T.) 2-4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Rata) <i>2-4 Storey (R.C.)</i> <i>Building (Flat Roof)</i>	2024 Nov	101.4	101.0	100.6	100.5	99.2	101.4
	Dis	101.3	101.2	100.8	100.4	99.2	101.4
	2025 Jan	101.4	101.4	100.6	100.3	99.1	101.4
	Feb	101.9	102.9	101.5	100.3	99.5	101.0
	Mac	101.9	102.5	101.9	99.9	99.7	101.0
	Apr	102.0	102.4	101.8	100.1	99.5	101.5
	Mei	102.4	102.7	102.2	100.2	99.8	101.2
	Jun	102.4	102.7	102.3	100.2	99.8	101.3
	Jul	102.6	102.9	102.5	100.3	100.3	101.6
	Ogos	102.8	102.9	102.7	100.5	100.5	101.9
	Sep	102.9	103.2	102.9	100.6	100.6	101.9
	Okt	103.4	103.7	103.4	101.1	101.1	102.3
	Nov	103.5	103.4	103.9	101.3	101.2	101.8
1.A.3 Bangunan (K.T.) 2-4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Curam) <i>2-4 Storey (R.C.)</i> <i>Building (Pitched Roof)</i>	2024 Nov	101.1	101.2	100.5	100.4	99.2	101.2
	Dis	101.0	101.4	100.7	100.3	99.2	101.3
	2025 Jan	101.1	101.6	100.6	100.2	99.1	101.3
	Feb	101.6	102.9	101.4	100.2	99.5	100.9
	Mac	101.6	102.6	101.8	99.8	99.7	100.9
	Apr	101.7	102.6	101.7	100.0	99.5	101.3
	Mei	102.0	102.8	102.1	100.1	99.8	101.0
	Jun	102.0	102.8	102.2	100.1	99.8	101.1
	Jul	102.2	103.0	102.4	100.2	100.3	101.4
	Ogos	102.4	103.0	102.6	100.4	100.5	101.7
	Sep	102.5	103.3	102.7	100.5	100.6	101.7
	Okt	103.0	103.8	103.2	101.0	101.0	102.1
	Nov	103.1	103.5	103.7	101.2	101.2	101.6

Jadual 1A: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (tanpa bar keluli) (samb.)

Table 1A: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (without steel bars) (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Kategori bangunan Category of building	Tempoh Period	Kawasan Region					
		Sabah			Sarawak		
		G	H	I	J	K	L
1.A.4 Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Penginapan) 5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (For Accommodation)	2024 Nov	100.9	101.2	100.3	99.5	99.5	100.3
		Dis	100.9	101.3	99.3	99.5	100.3
	2025 Jan	100.9	101.6	100.3	99.3	99.3	100.3
		Feb	101.4	102.9	99.3	99.8	99.7
		Mac	101.4	102.6	98.8	99.9	99.7
		Apr	101.6	102.6	99.0	99.8	100.0
		Mei	101.9	102.8	99.1	100.1	99.5
		Jun	101.9	102.9	99.1	100.0	99.6
		Jul	102.0	103.0	99.1	100.4	99.9
		Ogos	102.3	103.1	99.3	100.6	100.2
		Sep	102.4	103.3	99.4	100.7	100.2
		Okt	102.9	103.9	99.9	101.1	100.6
		Nov	102.9	103.5	100.1	101.3	100.0
1.A.5 Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Pejabat) 5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (For Office)	2024 Nov	100.6	101.2	100.6	99.3	99.5	100.2
		Dis	100.5	101.4	99.2	99.5	100.2
	2025 Jan	100.5	101.6	100.5	99.2	99.3	100.2
		Feb	101.0	103.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
		Mac	101.0	102.7	98.7	100.0	99.6
		Apr	101.1	102.5	98.8	99.8	99.8
		Mei	101.4	102.8	98.9	100.1	99.3
		Jun	101.4	102.8	98.9	100.0	99.5
		Jul	101.5	103.0	99.0	100.4	99.8
		Ogos	101.8	103.0	99.2	100.6	100.0
		Sep	101.9	103.2	99.2	100.7	100.1
		Okt	102.5	103.8	99.8	101.1	100.4
		Nov	102.5	103.4	100.0	101.2	99.8
1.A.6 Bangunan Kayu Timber Building	2024 Nov	103.1	101.7	100.5	100.3	101.8	100.3
		Dis	103.1	101.7	100.5	101.8	100.3
	2025 Jan	103.1	101.7	100.4	100.3	102.0	100.3
		Feb	103.3	101.9	99.5	100.3	100.3
		Mac	103.3	101.8	99.6	100.3	100.3
		Apr	103.8	102.8	100.8	101.2	100.9
		Mei	103.9	102.9	100.9	101.3	101.1
		Jun	103.9	102.9	101.0	101.4	101.1
		Jul	104.3	103.2	101.3	101.5	101.3
		Ogos	104.3	103.2	101.4	101.6	101.4
		Sep	104.3	103.5	101.0	101.6	101.4
		Okt	105.2	104.4	102.0	101.8	102.3
		Nov	105.1	104.4	102.1	101.9	102.3

Jadual 1A: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (tanpa bar keluli) (samb.)

Table 1A: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (without steel bars) (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Kategori bangunan Category of building	Tempoh Period	Kawasan Region					
		Sabah			Sarawak		
		G	H	I	J	K	L
1.A.7 Cerucuk Kayu Timber Piling	2024 Nov	103.8	101.6	100.8	100.0	103.4	100.0
	Dis	103.8	101.6	100.8	100.0	103.4	100.0
	2025 Jan	103.8	101.6	100.8	100.0	103.6	100.0
	Feb	104.0	101.6	99.6	100.0	103.6	100.0
	Mac	104.0	101.6	99.7	100.0	103.6	100.0
	Apr	104.7	102.5	101.3	101.3	104.2	100.8
	Mei	104.7	102.5	101.3	101.3	103.1	100.8
	Jun	104.7	102.5	101.3	101.3	103.1	100.8
	Jul	105.0	102.8	101.6	101.5	103.5	101.0
	Ogos	105.0	102.8	101.6	101.5	103.5	101.0
	Sep	105.0	103.1	101.2	101.5	103.5	101.0
	Okt	106.0	104.1	102.2	101.5	104.5	102.0
	Nov	105.8	104.1	102.2	101.5	104.5	102.0
1.A.8 Cerucuk K.T. R.C. Piling	2024 Nov	104.4	101.6	102.8	102.1	100.5	101.8
	Dis	104.4	101.8	102.8	102.1	100.5	101.8
	2025 Jan	104.5	103.1	102.8	102.1	100.5	101.8
	Feb	105.2	104.7	103.7	102.1	101.2	101.8
	Mac	105.2	104.4	104.1	101.7	101.2	101.8
	Apr	105.4	103.9	104.4	101.8	101.4	102.0
	Mei	106.0	104.3	105.0	101.9	101.5	102.1
	Jun	106.0	104.4	105.1	102.1	101.7	102.3
	Jul	106.2	104.6	105.3	102.2	101.8	102.6
	Ogos	106.4	104.8	105.5	102.5	102.0	102.9
	Sep	106.5	105.1	105.4	102.5	102.0	103.0
	Okt	106.9	105.4	105.8	103.7	102.7	103.6
	Nov	106.9	105.4	105.8	104.3	102.7	103.6
1.A.9 Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Bangunan) Single Storey Steel Frame (Building)	2024 Nov	96.8	100.0	100.2	98.2	98.2	99.1
	Dis	96.7	100.1	100.2	98.0	98.1	99.1
	2025 Jan	96.3	99.4	100.1	97.8	97.8	99.1
	Feb	96.8	100.2	100.8	97.8	98.2	98.2
	Mac	96.6	100.0	101.0	97.5	98.2	98.1
	Apr	96.5	99.1	100.9	97.6	97.9	98.5
	Mei	96.6	99.3	101.2	97.6	98.3	97.6
	Jun	96.5	99.3	101.3	97.4	98.1	97.7
	Jul	96.5	99.4	101.4	97.5	98.7	98.2
	Ogos	96.9	99.4	101.6	97.7	98.7	98.4
	Sep	97.0	99.7	101.8	97.7	98.8	98.4
	Okt	97.5	100.4	102.3	97.8	99.1	98.6
	Nov	97.5	99.3	102.4	97.7	99.3	97.6

Jadual 1A: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (tanpa bar keluli) (samb.)

Table 1A: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (without steel bars) (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Kategori bangunan Category of building	Tempoh Period	Kawasan Region					
		Sabah			Sarawak		
		G	H	I	J	K	L
1.A.10 Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Menara Sahaja) Single Storey Steel Frame (Tower Only)	2024 Nov	93.7	98.1	100.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Dis	93.4	98.2	100.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2025 Jan	92.6	96.6	100.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Feb	93.1	97.1	100.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Mac	92.9	96.9	100.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Apr	92.4	95.2	101.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Mei	92.3	95.2	101.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Jun	92.0	95.2	101.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Jul	91.8	95.2	101.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Ogos	92.3	95.0	101.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Sep	92.5	95.4	101.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Okt	93.2	96.2	101.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Nov	93.1	94.4	101.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Jadual 1B: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (termasuk bar keluli)

Table 1B: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (with steel bars)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Kategori bangunan Category of building	Tempoh Period	Kawasan Region					
		Sabah			Sarawak		
		G	H	I	J	K	L
1.B.1 Bangunan (K.T.) Satu Tingkat Single - Storey (R.C.) Building	2024 Nov	100.2	100.6	99.8	99.4	101.3	97.9
	Dis	99.5	99.9	99.0	99.2	101.0	97.7
	2025 Jan	99.8	98.2 ¹	98.9	99.3	100.5	97.9
	Feb	99.9	99.8	98.8	99.3	100.7	97.5
	Mac	99.7	99.6	99.0	98.4	100.2	97.4
	Apr	98.7	99.8	98.9	98.3	100.0	97.7
	Mei	98.7	99.9	98.4	98.4	99.9	96.5
	Jun	98.3	100.0	97.8	98.4	98.9	96.7
	Jul	98.3	100.0	97.9	97.3	98.7	97.0
	Ogos	98.5	100.0	98.0	97.4	98.7	97.1
	Sep	98.9	100.1	98.1	97.7	99.4	97.8
	Okt	99.6	100.6	98.8	98.0	99.7	98.0
	Nov	98.6	100.4	99.0	97.9	99.7	96.7
1.B.2 Bangunan (K.T.) 2-4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Rata) 2-4 Storey (R.C.) Building (Flat Roof)	2024 Nov	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.5	101.6	98.2
	Dis	99.1	99.3	98.7	99.3	101.2	98.1
	2025 Jan	99.5	97.4 ¹	98.7	99.4	100.7	98.3
	Feb	99.6	99.1	98.6	99.4	100.9	97.8
	Mac	99.4	98.9	98.8	98.4	100.4	97.7
	Apr	98.1	98.9	98.7	98.3	100.2	98.0
	Mei	98.2	99.0	98.0	98.3	100.0	96.7
	Jun	97.7	99.0	97.3	98.4	99.0	96.9
	Jul	97.7	99.0	97.4	97.1	98.7	97.1
	Ogos	97.8	99.0	97.5	97.3	98.7	97.3
	Sep	98.4	99.1	97.6	97.6	99.4	98.0
	Okt	99.1	99.7	98.2	97.9	99.7	98.2
	Nov	97.9	99.5	98.5	97.8	99.7	96.8
1.B.3 Bangunan (K.T.) 2-4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Curam) 2-4 Storey (R.C.) Building (Pitched Roof)	2024 Nov	99.9	100.3	99.6	99.5	101.5	98.3
	Dis	99.2	99.7	98.9	99.2	101.1	98.1
	2025 Jan	99.5	97.9 ¹	98.9	99.4	100.6	98.3
	Feb	99.7	99.6	98.8	99.4	100.9	97.8
	Mac	99.5	99.4	99.1	98.4	100.3	97.8
	Apr	98.4	99.4	99.0	98.3	100.2	98.0
	Mei	98.4	99.5	98.4	98.3	100.0	96.8
	Jun	98.0	99.5	97.8	98.4	99.0	96.9
	Jul	98.0	99.5	97.9	97.2	98.7	97.2
	Ogos	98.2	99.5	98.0	97.4	98.8	97.3
	Sep	98.7	99.7	98.1	97.6	99.4	98.0
	Okt	99.3	100.2	98.7	97.9	99.7	98.2
	Nov	98.3	100.0	99.0	97.9	99.8	96.9

Jadual 1B: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (termasuk bar keluli) (samb.)
Table 1B: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (with steel bars) (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)
(January 2023=100)

Kategori bangunan Category of building			Tempoh Period		Kawasan Region				
					Sabah		Sarawak		
									G
1.B.4	Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Penginapan) 5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (For Accommodation)	2024	Nov	99.6	100.2	99.3	98.8	102.1	97.2
			Dis	98.9	99.4	98.5	98.5	101.6	97.0
		2025	Jan	99.2	97.5 ^f	98.5	98.7	101.0	97.2
			Feb	99.3	99.1	98.4	98.7	101.3	96.6
			Mac	99.1	98.9	98.6	97.6	100.6	96.6
			Apr	97.9	98.9	98.5	97.4	100.5	96.7
			Mei	97.9	99.0	97.9	97.5	100.1	95.2
			Jun	97.4	99.1	97.2	97.5	99.0	95.4
			Jul	97.4	99.1	97.2	96.1	98.5	95.6
			Ogos	97.5	99.1	97.3	96.3	98.5	95.7
			Sep	98.1	99.2	97.4	96.5	99.3	96.5
			Okt	98.7	99.8	98.0	96.8	99.5	96.7
			Nov	97.6	99.6	98.3	96.8	99.6	95.1
1.B.5	Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Pejabat) 5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (For Office)	2024	Nov	99.3	100.1	99.5	98.7	102.1	97.1
			Dis	98.6	99.4	98.5	98.4	101.7	96.9
		2025	Jan	98.9	97.3 ^f	98.5	98.6	101.1	97.1
			Feb	99.0	99.0	98.3	98.6	101.3	96.4
			Mac	98.8	98.8	98.5	97.5	100.6	96.4
			Apr	97.4	98.8	98.4	97.3	100.5	96.5
			Mei	97.5	98.9	97.7	97.3	100.1	95.0
			Jun	97.0	98.9	97.0	97.4	99.0	95.1
			Jul	96.9	98.9	97.0	95.9	98.5	95.4
			Ogos	97.1	98.9	97.1	96.1	98.5	95.5
			Sep	97.6	99.0	97.2	96.3	99.2	96.3
			Okt	98.3	99.5	97.8	96.6	99.5	96.5
			Nov	97.1	99.3	97.9	96.6	99.5	94.8
1.B.6	Bangunan Kayu Timber Building	2024	Nov	102.9	101.6	100.4	100.3	101.8	100.3
			Dis	102.9	101.6	100.3	100.3	101.8	100.3
		2025	Jan	102.9	101.4 ^f	100.3	100.3	102.0	100.3
			Feb	103.1	101.7	99.4	100.3	102.1	100.3
			Mac	103.1	101.6	99.4	100.3	102.2	100.3
			Apr	103.5	102.5	100.7	101.2	102.5	100.9
			Mei	103.6	102.6	100.7	101.3	102.0	101.1
			Jun	103.6	102.7	100.7	101.4	102.0	101.1
			Jul	103.9	103.0	101.0	101.5	102.5	101.3
			Ogos	104.0	103.0	101.1	101.6	102.6	101.4
			Sep	104.0	103.2	100.8	101.6	102.6	101.4
			Okt	104.9	104.2	101.7	101.8	103.3	102.3
			Nov	104.7	104.1	101.8	101.9	103.3	102.3

Jadual 1B: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (termasuk bar keluli) (samb.)
Table 1B: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (with steel bars) (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Kategori bangunan Category of building	Tempoh Period	Kawasan Region					
		Sabah			Sarawak		
		G	H	I	J	K	L
1.B.7 Cerucuk Kayu Timber Piling	2024 Nov	103.8	101.6	100.8	100.0	103.4	100.0
	Dis	103.8	101.6	100.8	100.0	103.4	100.0
	2025 Jan	103.8	101.6 ^r	100.8	100.0	103.6	100.0
	Feb	104.0	101.6	99.6	100.0	103.6	100.0
	Mac	104.0	101.6	99.7	100.0	103.6	100.0
	Apr	104.7	102.5	101.3	101.3	104.2	100.8
	Mei	104.7	102.5	101.3	101.3	103.1	100.8
	Jun	104.7	102.5	101.3	101.3	103.1	100.8
	Jul	105.0	102.8	101.6	101.5	103.5	101.0
	Ogos	105.0	102.8	101.6	101.5	103.5	101.0
	Sep	105.0	103.1	101.2	101.5	103.5	101.0
	Okt	106.0	104.1	102.2	101.5	104.5	102.0
	Nov	105.8	104.1	102.2	101.5	104.5	102.0
1.B.8 Cerucuk K.T. R.C. Piling	2024 Nov	102.2	100.6	101.2	100.4	102.6	98.2
	Dis	101.6	100.1	100.4	100.2	102.2	98.0
	2025 Jan	102.0	99.3 ^r	100.4	100.4	101.6	98.2
	Feb	102.3	101.0	100.5	100.4	102.1	97.9
	Mac	102.1	100.8	100.8	99.3	101.3	97.9
	Apr	101.1	100.5	101.1	99.1	101.4	97.9
	Mei	101.4	100.8	100.7	99.1	100.9	96.8
	Jun	101.0	100.9	100.1	99.3	100.0	97.0
	Jul	101.1	100.9	100.2	97.9	99.4	97.2
	Ogos	101.2	101.0	100.3	98.2	99.4	97.5
	Sep	101.6	101.2	100.3	98.4	100.1	98.2
	Okt	102.2	101.6	100.8	99.1	100.5	98.6
	Nov	101.2	101.6	100.8	99.2	100.5	97.3
1.B.9 Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Bangunan) Single Storey Steel Frame (Building)	2024 Nov	97.2	99.5	99.4	98.2	99.1	98.3
	Dis	96.4	98.9	98.6	97.9	98.9	98.3
	2025 Jan	96.5	96.6 ^r	98.5	97.8	98.5	98.3
	Feb	96.6	97.8	98.4	97.8	98.8	97.5
	Mac	96.4	97.7	98.6	97.3	98.6	97.4
	Apr	95.1	97.2	98.5	97.3	98.3	97.8
	Mei	95.0	97.2	97.9	97.3	98.6	96.6
	Jun	94.5	97.3	97.3	97.2	98.1	96.7
	Jul	94.4	97.2	97.3	96.8	98.3	97.2
	Ogos	94.6	97.2	97.4	97.0	98.3	97.3
	Sep	95.2	97.4	97.5	97.1	98.7	97.6
	Okt	95.8	98.0	98.1	97.1	98.9	97.7
	Nov	94.8	97.3	98.2	97.1	99.1	96.5

Jadual 1B: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (termasuk bar keluli) (samb.)
Table 1B: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (with steel bars) (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Kategori bangunan <i>Category of building</i>	Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Kawasan <i>Region</i>					
		Sabah			Sarawak		
		G	H	I	J	K	L
1.B.10 Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Menara Sahaja) <i>Single Storey Steel Frame (Tower Only)</i>	2024 Nov	94.4	98.2	100.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Dis	93.9	98.0	99.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2025 Jan	93.4	95.7 ⁱ	99.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Feb	93.7	96.5	99.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Mac	93.4	96.3	99.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Apr	92.4	94.9	99.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Mei	92.3	94.9	99.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Jun	91.8	94.9	99.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Jul	91.6	94.9	99.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Ogos	92.0	94.7	99.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Sep	92.4	95.0	99.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Okt	93.2	95.7	99.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Nov	92.6	94.3	99.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Jadual 2: Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh

Table 2: Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Bahan ItemTempoh Period			Kawasan* Region						
			Sabah			Sarawak			
			G	H	I	J	K	L	
Bahan binaan Building materials									
2.1	Simen Cement	2024	Nov	102.8	102.4	103.3	100.9	100.9	100.0
			Dis	102.8	102.4	103.3	100.9	100.9	100.0
		2025	Jan	102.8	105.3	103.3	100.9	100.9	100.0
			Feb	103.6	107.2	106.0	100.9	102.0	100.0
			Mac	103.6	106.5	106.9	100.9	102.0	100.0
			Apr	103.6	105.1	106.9	100.7	102.0	100.0
			Mei	103.6	105.1	106.9	100.8	102.1	100.2
			Jun	103.7	105.2	107.0	101.0	102.3	100.4
			Jul	103.7	105.2	107.0	101.0	102.3	100.4
			Ogos	104.0	105.6	107.3	101.5	102.5	101.0
			Sep	104.0	105.9	107.3	101.5	102.5	101.0
			Okt	103.9	105.9	107.3	103.0	102.5	102.0
Nov	103.9	105.9	107.3	104.0	102.5	102.0			
2.2	Besi Steel	2024	Nov	97.7	98.8	98.0	97.9	105.4	93.2
			Dis	96.0	96.8	95.8	97.5	104.4	92.8
		2025	Jan	96.8	91.6 ^f	95.8	97.9	103.2	93.2
			Feb	96.3	93.8	94.3	97.9	103.2	92.6
			Mac	95.8	93.8	94.3	96.0	101.4	92.5
			Apr	92.6	93.8	94.3	95.4	101.4	92.5
			Mei	92.2	93.7	92.1	95.4	100.2	89.6
			Jun	91.1	93.7	90.2	95.5	97.6	89.9
			Jul	90.8	93.4	90.0	92.1	96.1	90.0
			Ogos	90.8	93.4	90.0	92.2	95.9	90.0
			Sep	91.9	93.4	90.0	92.8	97.5	91.7
			Okt	92.9	93.9	90.9	92.8	97.5	91.7
Nov	90.0	93.9	90.8	92.4	97.4	88.8			
2.3	Batu Baur Aggregates	2024	Nov	114.7	100.3	111.3	102.5	100.0	101.4
			Dis	114.8	100.3	111.3	102.5	100.0	101.4
		2025	Jan	114.8	100.3	111.3	102.4	100.0	101.4
			Feb	115.5	102.2	111.6	102.4	100.0	101.4
			Mac	115.5	102.2	111.6	102.8	100.1	101.5
			Apr	115.1	102.2	111.6	102.8	100.1	101.4
			Mei	115.1	102.2	111.6	103.0	100.2	101.7
			Jun	115.1	102.5	111.8	103.1	100.3	101.8
			Jul	115.3	103.0	112.0	103.5	100.8	103.0
			Ogos	115.5	103.0	112.1	103.5	100.5	103.0
			Sep	115.7	103.3	112.2	103.5	100.5	103.0
			Okt	116.9	103.3	113.4	103.5	100.5	103.0
Nov	116.9	103.3	113.4	103.5	100.5	103.2			

Jadual 2: Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh (samb.)

Table 2: Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Bahan Item			Tempoh Period	Kawasan Region					
				Sabah			Sarawak		
				G	H	I	J	K	L
Bahan binaan Building materials									
2.4	Pasir Sand	2024	Nov	107.0	104.2	100.0	107.2	99.5	110.3
			Dis	107.0	106.4	100.0	107.2	99.5	110.3
		2025	Jan	108.6	106.4	100.0	107.2	99.5	110.3
			Feb	110.7	110.9	98.9	107.2	99.5	110.3
			Mac	110.8	111.0	99.0	103.6	99.5	110.4
			Apr	111.3	110.9	98.9	105.3	100.8	111.3
			Mei	113.3	111.0	100.9	105.3	100.8	111.3
			Jun	113.4	111.1	101.1	105.4	100.9	111.4
			Jul	113.9	111.3	101.3	105.6	101.1	111.4
			Ogos	114.0	111.5	101.5	105.6	101.4	111.4
			Sep	114.0	111.5	101.5	105.7	101.4	111.5
			Okt	115.3	112.5	101.5	106.8	106.5	111.5
2.5	Batu Bata dan Dinding Bricks and Wall	2024	Nov	103.3	98.3	97.0	109.3	96.8	114.5
			Dis	103.3	98.3	99.2	109.4	97.2	114.6
		2025	Jan	103.4	98.3	99.2	109.4	96.8	114.5
			Feb	104.1	98.3	101.6	109.4	96.8	114.5
			Mac	104.1	98.4	101.8	109.4	96.8	114.5
			Apr	104.6	98.3	101.6	109.3	96.8	116.6
			Mei	104.6	98.3	101.6	109.4	97.2	116.6
			Jun	104.7	98.3	101.8	109.4	97.2	116.6
			Jul	104.7	98.6	101.8	109.9	97.6	117.1
			Ogos	105.0	99.0	102.0	110.0	98.0	117.3
			Sep	105.0	99.0	102.0	110.0	98.0	117.3
			Okt	105.0	100.4	102.6	110.0	98.0	117.3
2.6	Kayu Timber	2024	Nov	103.8	101.6	100.8	100.0	103.4	100.0
			Dis	103.8	101.6	100.8	100.0	103.4	100.0
		2025	Jan	103.8	101.6	100.8	100.0	103.6	100.0
			Feb	104.0	101.6	99.6	100.0	103.6	100.0
			Mac	104.0	101.6	99.7	100.0	103.6	100.0
			Apr	104.7	102.5	101.3	101.3	104.2	100.8
			Mei	104.7	102.5	101.3	101.3	103.1	100.8
			Jun	104.7	102.5	101.3	101.3	103.1	100.8
			Jul	105.0	102.8	101.6	101.5	103.5	101.0
			Ogos	105.0	102.8	101.6	101.5	103.5	101.0
			Sep	105.0	103.1	101.2	101.5	103.5	101.0
			Okt	106.0	104.1	102.2	101.5	104.5	102.0
	Nov	105.8	104.1	102.2	101.5	104.5	102.0		

Jadual 2: Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh (samb.)

Table 2: Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Bahan Item	Tempoh Period	Kawasan Region							
		Sabah			Sarawak				
		G	H	I	J	K	L		
Bahan binaan									
Building materials									
2.7	Bahan Bumbung Roofing Materials	2024	Nov	99.9	110.5	100.0	94.6	84.0	100.0
			Dis	99.9	110.5	100.0	94.6	84.0	100.0
		2025	Jan	99.9	110.5	100.0	92.8	84.0	100.0
			Feb	99.9	110.5	100.0	92.8	84.0	100.0
		Mac	99.9	110.5	100.1	92.8	84.0	100.0	
		Apr	101.1	113.2	100.0	95.0	82.5	102.6	
		Mei	101.2	113.3	100.1	92.6	84.9	102.6	
		Jun	101.5	113.3	100.4	92.8	85.3	102.6	
		Jul	101.7	113.5	100.6	93.0	87.0	103.0	
		Ogos	101.7	113.5	100.6	93.0	87.0	103.0	
		Sep	101.8	113.6	100.7	93.2	87.1	103.1	
		Okt	101.8	114.2	101.1	93.2	88.8	103.7	
Nov	101.8	114.2	101.1	93.2	88.8	103.7			
2.8	Bahan Siling Ceiling Materials	2024	Nov	103.3	104.7	100.0	105.1	100.0	106.0
			Dis	103.3	104.7	100.0	105.1	100.0	106.0
		2025	Jan	103.3	104.7	100.0	105.1	100.0	106.0
			Feb	103.2	109.5	100.0	105.1	100.0	106.0
		Mac	103.2	108.4	100.0	105.1	100.0	105.4	
		Apr	103.7	113.0	100.0	105.1	100.0	105.4	
		Mei	104.1	113.0	100.1	105.4	101.1	105.7	
		Jun	104.3	113.0	100.4	105.4	101.1	105.7	
		Jul	104.3	113.0	100.4	105.4	101.3	106.5	
		Ogos	104.4	113.3	100.6	105.4	101.3	106.5	
		Sep	104.4	113.3	100.6	105.6	101.5	106.8	
		Okt	105.0	114.2	100.9	105.6	101.5	106.8	
Nov	106.1	114.2	100.9	105.6	101.5	106.8			
2.9	Keratan Keluli & Logam Steel & Metal Sections	2024	Nov	90.9	96.9	100.0	90.7	98.1	93.1
			Dis	90.6	96.9	100.0	90.0	97.8	93.1
		2025	Jan	89.5	94.3	100.0	90.1	97.0	93.1
			Feb	89.9	94.3	100.0	90.1	97.9	90.7
		Mac	89.6	94.1	99.9	89.1	97.8	90.6	
		Apr	88.9	92.2	99.9	88.8	97.2	90.7	
		Mei	88.7	92.2	99.9	88.8	97.2	87.5	
		Jun	88.3	92.2	99.9	88.3	96.6	87.7	
		Jul	88.0	92.2	99.8	88.0	97.0	88.0	
		Ogos	88.6	91.9	100.1	88.5	96.7	88.3	
		Sep	88.8	92.3	100.3	88.4	97.0	88.3	
		Okt	89.7	93.2	100.9	88.4	97.0	88.3	
Nov	89.6	90.9	100.9	88.2	97.3	85.7			

Jadual 2: Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh (samb.)

Table 2: Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Bahan ItemTempoh Period			Kawasan Region					
			Sabah			Sarawak		
			G	H	I	J	K	L
Bahan binaan Building materials								
2.10	Bahan Kerja Paip Plumbing Materials	2024 Nov	99.1	106.4	95.5	99.6	101.7	101.3
		Dis	99.0	106.5	91.2	99.6	101.7	101.3
		2025 Jan	99.3	105.9	92.5	99.5	102.3	101.3
		Feb	99.5	105.5	93.0	99.5	102.6	101.3
		Mac	99.5	105.5	93.0	98.8	104.1	101.3
		Apr	99.7	105.7	92.3	98.8	104.1	101.3
		Mei	99.9	105.7	92.4	98.9	104.2	101.5
		Jun	99.9	105.7	92.4	98.9	104.2	101.5
		Jul	100.7	106.3	92.5	99.0	104.4	102.0
		Ogos	101.2	106.3	92.5	98.6	105.5	102.0
		Sep	101.2	107.0	92.7	98.7	105.6	102.2
		Okt	102.0	107.5	94.6	99.2	105.9	102.5
		Nov	102.0	107.3	95.0	99.2	105.7	102.5
2.11	Jubin Lantai & Dinding Floor & Wall Tiles	2024 Nov	100.6	98.9	100.0	100.0	104.0	100.0
		Dis	100.6	98.9	100.0	100.0	104.0	100.0
		2025 Jan	100.6	98.9	100.0	100.0	104.0	100.0
		Feb	100.9	98.9	100.0	100.0	104.0	100.0
		Mac	100.9	98.9	100.0	100.0	104.0	100.0
		Apr	102.3	98.9	100.0	100.0	104.0	100.0
		Mei	102.3	99.1	100.2	100.2	104.2	100.1
		Jun	102.3	99.1	100.2	100.2	104.2	100.1
		Jul	102.5	99.4	100.5	100.5	104.5	100.6
		Ogos	102.5	98.1	100.5	100.5	105.1	100.6
		Sep	102.5	98.1	100.5	100.5	105.1	100.6
		Okt	104.0	99.0	101.1	100.5	105.1	100.6
		Nov	104.0	99.0	101.1	100.5	105.1	100.6
2.12	Lengkapan Kebersihan Sanitary Fittings	2024 Nov	100.6	100.2	100.0	109.8	101.2	100.0
		Dis	100.6	100.2	100.0	109.8	101.2	100.0
		2025 Jan	100.6	100.2	93.8	109.8	100.8	100.0
		Feb	100.7	101.0	94.7	109.8	100.8	100.0
		Mac	100.7	101.0	94.7	109.8	100.9	100.0
		Apr	100.2	102.2	94.7	109.8	100.9	100.0
		Mei	100.2	102.2	94.7	109.9	101.2	100.3
		Jun	100.4	102.4	95.0	109.9	101.2	101.1
		Jul	100.4	102.4	98.0	110.0	101.3	101.5
		Ogos	100.6	102.4	98.5	110.5	102.2	102.0
		Sep	100.6	103.7	98.5	110.5	102.2	102.0
		Okt	101.1	103.7	100.5	110.5	102.2	102.0
		Nov	101.1	103.7	100.5	110.5	103.1	102.0

Jadual 2: Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh (samb.)

Table 2: Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Bahan ItemTempoh Period			Kawasan Region						
			Sabah			Sarawak			
			G	H	I	J	K	L	
Bahan binaan Building materials									
2.13	Kaca Glass	2024	Nov	96.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
			Dis	96.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		2025	Jan	96.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
			Feb	96.4	101.8	101.4	100.0	100.4	100.0
			Mac	96.5	102.0	102.8	100.0	101.2	100.0
			Apr	96.4	102.0	102.8	100.0	101.2	100.0
			Mei	96.4	102.0	98.7	100.2	101.5	100.2
			Jun	96.7	102.1	99.2	100.2	101.5	100.2
			Jul	96.9	102.3	99.5	100.5	102.0	100.7
			Ogos	97.2	102.5	100.0	101.1	102.4	100.9
			Sep	97.2	102.5	101.9	101.1	102.4	100.9
			Okt	98.7	103.5	101.9	101.1	102.4	103.0
			Nov	98.7	103.5	101.9	101.1	102.9	103.0
2.14	Cat Paints		2024	Nov	100.8	104.0	97.1	101.9	96.9
		Dis		100.9	104.0	98.9	102.2	97.4	100.7
		2025	Jan	101.8	104.0	98.9	102.2	97.4	100.7
			Feb	101.8	107.8	99.3	102.2	97.4	100.7
			Mac	101.8	106.3	101.3	102.6	98.6	100.7
			Apr	101.7	109.9	99.3	102.8	96.6	101.2
			Mei	102.1	110.0	101.9	102.9	96.9	101.2
			Jun	101.9	110.3	101.9	102.9	96.9	101.2
			Jul	102.5	110.5	102.1	103.4	98.9	101.5
			Ogos	102.5	110.7	102.5	103.4	99.3	101.5
			Sep	102.6	110.7	103.2	104.1	99.7	101.6
			Okt	102.6	110.7	103.2	104.4	99.7	101.6
			Nov	102.7	110.7	108.8	104.6	99.0	101.6
2.15	Papan Lapis Plywood		2024	Nov	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
		Dis		97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
		2025	Jan	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
			Feb	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
			Mac	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
			Apr	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
			Mei	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9
			Jun	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9
			Jul	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.2
			Ogos	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5
			Sep	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5
			Okt	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5
			Nov	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5

Jadual 2: Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh (samb.)

Table 2: Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

Bahan Item			Tempoh Period		Kawasan Region				
					Sabah		Sarawak		
					G	H	I	J	K
Bahan binaan									
Building materials									
2.16	Konkrit Sedia Bancuh Ready Mix Concrete	2024	Nov	110.4	103.2	105.6	102.2	102.9	101.8
			Dis	110.4	103.2	105.6	102.3	103.0	101.9
		2025	Jan	110.4	103.2	105.6	102.2	102.9	101.9
			Feb	110.7	103.5	106.8	102.2	104.3	101.9
			Mac	112.7	105.9	108.2	99.8	104.3	101.9
			Apr	113.5	105.9	108.2	99.8	104.3	101.9
			Mei	113.5	106.0	108.3	100.1	107.1	102.1
			Jun	113.6	106.3	108.6	100.2	107.3	102.7
			Jul	114.8	107.3	109.5	100.2	107.5	103.0
			Ogos	114.4	107.3	109.5	101.8	107.5	103.0
			Sep	114.4	107.3	109.5	101.8	107.5	103.0
			Okt	114.4	107.3	109.5	102.8	109.3	104.5
			Nov	114.4	107.3	109.5	102.8	109.3	105.2

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES

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NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENDAHULUAN

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) menerbitkan Siaran Khas 2 (Untuk kerja-kerja Pembinaan dan Struktur) Sabah & Sarawak secara bulanan setiap tahun sejak 1974. Penerbitan Siaran Khas 2 ini memaparkan statistik indeks kos bahan binaan dan indeks harga seunit bahan binaan utama mengikut kawasan di Sabah & Sarawak.

2. OBJEKTIF

Siaran Khas 2 diterbitkan untuk menyediakan statistik Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) mengikut beberapa kategori bangunan dan kawasan serta indeks harga seunit bahan-bahan binaan utama yang digunakan dalam pembinaan bangunan dan struktur.

Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) digunakan sebagai rujukan dalam Pelaksanaan Syarat Perubahan Harga dalam kontrak-kontrak kerja kerajaan.

3. KAEDAH PENGUMPULAN DATA

- a. Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) adalah suatu indeks yang dibentuk untuk mengukur kadar perubahan purata harga 15 bahan binaan terpilih yang digunakan dalam sepuluh (10) kategori bangunan di Sabah dan sembilan (9) kategori bangunan di Sarawak untuk tiga (3) kawasan masing-masing di Sabah & Sarawak. IKB dibentuk berasaskan formula Laspeyres.
- b. DOSM bekerjasama dengan Jabatan Kerja Raya dalam menentukan senarai spesifikasi bahan binaan dan wajaran bahan binaan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan. Spesifikasi dan pemberat untuk 15 bahan binaan terpilih mengikut sepuluh (10) kategori bangunan bagi Sabah dan sembilan (9) kategori bangunan bagi Sarawak disediakan oleh Jabatan Kerja Raya (JKR). Manakala pungutan harga bahan binaan dan pengiraan indeks disediakan oleh DOSM.

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) publishes Special Release 2 (For Construction and Structure works) of Sabah & Sarawak monthly every year since 1974. This publication of Special Release 2 displays the statistics of the building materials cost index and the unit price index of the main building materials by area in Sabah & Sarawak.

2. OBJECTIVE

Special Release 2 is published to provide statistics on the Building Materials Cost Index (BCI) according to several categories of buildings and areas as well as the unit price index of the main building materials used in the construction of buildings and structures.

The Building Materials Cost Index (BCI) is used as a reference in Special Provisions to the Conditions of Contract (Variation of Price) in government work contracts.

3. DATA COLLECTION METHODS

- a. *The Building Materials Cost Index (BCI) is an index designed to measure the average rate of change in prices for 15 selected building materials utilized in ten (10) building categories in Sabah and nine (9) building categories in Sarawak for three (3) regions in each Sabah & Sarawak. The BCI is based on the Laspeyres formula.*
- b. *DOSM cooperates with the Public Works Department (JKR) in determining the selection of building material specifications and weightage according to the building category and area. Specifications and weightage for 15 selected building materials in ten (10) building categories for Sabah and nine (9) building categories for Sarawak are provided JKR, while the price collection of building materials and index calculation are provided by DOSM.*

NOTA TEKNIKAL (samb.)

- c. Anggaran 1918 sebutharga dipungut setiap bulan daripada lebih kurang 295 outlet untuk 280 jenis spesifikasi bahan binaan terpilih di tiga (3) kawasan di Sabah iaitu Kota Kinabalu, Sandakan dan Tawau serta tiga (3) kawasan di Sarawak iaitu Kuching, Sibul dan Miri.
- d. Indeks kos bahan binaan dan indeks seunit harga bahan binaan yang dilaporkan mengikut 6 (enam) kawasan seperti berikut:

G = Kota Kinabalu

H = Sandakan

I = Tawau

J = Kuching

K = Sibul

L = Miri

4. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

- a. Bermula penerbitan Januari 2024, indeks ini berasaskan kepada tahun asas yang ditukar daripada (Julai 2017=100) kepada (Januari 2023=100) serta pemilihan spesifikasi bahan binaan baharu dan pemberat yang dikemaskini oleh JKR.
- b. Bagi kontrak-kontrak yang telah ditandatangani sebelum Januari 2024, pengguna boleh merujuk kepada **Jadual faktor pelarasan (Lampiran A dan B)** dan 'Contoh mengira Indeks Lama Kos Bahan Binaan' (**Lampiran C**) untuk panduan dalam Pelaksanaan Syarat Perubahan Harga. Bagi kontrak-kontrak mulai Januari 2024 dan seterusnya, indeks baharu hendaklah digunakan terus tanpa sebarang pelarasan diperlukan.

TECHNICAL NOTES (cont'd)

- c. Estimated 1918 quotations are collected every month from approximately 295 outlets for 280 types of selected building material specifications in Sabah for three (3) regions, namely Kota Kinabalu, Sandakan and Tawau and in Sarawak for three (3) regions, namely Kuching, Sibul and Miri.
- d. The building materials cost index and the unit price index of building materials reported according to six (6) areas as follows:

G = Kota Kinabalu

H = Sandakan

I = Tawau

J = Kuching

K = Sibul

L = Miri

4. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

- a. Starting from January 2024 publication, the series is based on the revised base year which has been changed from (July 2017=100) to (January 2023=100) as well as the selection of new building material specifications and weightage updated by JKR.
- b. For contracts that have been signed before January 2024, users can refer to the 'Adjustment factor table' (**Appendix A and B**) and 'Example for calculating the Old Building Materials Cost Index' (**Appendix C**) for the Implementation of Variation of Price. For contracts commencing January 2024 onwards, the new index shall be used without any further adjustment.

NOTA TEKNIKAL (samb.)

TECHNICAL NOTES (cont'd)

c. Pengiraan perubahan indeks

- IKB mengukur perubahan harga dari suatu tempoh rujukan yang ditetapkan, iaitu (Januari 2023=100).
- Pergerakan IKB dari satu bulan ke satu bulan yang lain dinyatakan sebagai perubahan peratus dan bukan perubahan mata indeks (*index points*) kerana perubahan mata indeks dipengaruhi oleh aras indeks yang berkaitan dengan tempoh asasnya, manakala perubahan peratus tidak mempunyai pengaruh sedemikian. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara pengiraan perubahan peratus mata indeks dan perubahan peratus.

(i) Perubahan Mata Indeks

Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan	130.5
Tolak indeks sebelumnya	129.3
	<u>1.2</u>

- Perubahan mata indeks dibahagi dengan indeks sebelumnya, didarab dengan 100.

$$\frac{130.5 - 129.3}{129.3} \times 100 = 0.9\%$$

c. Index change calculation

- The BCI measures price changes from a designated period, which is (January 2023=100).
- Movement of BCI from one month to another are expressed as percentage changes rather than changes in index points because the index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period while percentage changes are not. The following example illustrates the computation of index point and percentage change.

(i) Index Point Change

Building Materials Cost Index	130.5
Less previous index	129.3
	<u>1.2</u>

(ii)

$$\frac{130.5 - 129.3}{129.3} \times 100 = 0.9\%$$

Index point difference divided by the previous index multiplied by 100.

SINGKATAN/SIMBOL

K.T	= Konkrit Bertetulang
n.a	= Tidak diperoleh
r	= Kemaskini

ABBREVIATION/SYMBOLS

R.C	= Reinforced Concrete
n.a	= Not available
r	= Revised

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LAMPIRAN

APPENDIX

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Jadual faktor pelarasan (Indeks tanpa bar keluli)
Adjustment factor table (Index without steel bars)

Kategori <i>Category</i>	Faktor pelarasan mengikut kawasan <i>Adjustment factor by region</i>					
	Sabah			Sarawak		
	G	H	I	J	K	L
1. Bangunan (K.T.) Satu Tingkat <i>Single Storey (R.C.) Building</i>	1.1943	1.1136	1.0853	1.1617	1.1330	1.1389
2. Bangunan (K.T.) 2–4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Rata) <i>2–4 Storey (R.C.) Building (Flat Roof)</i>	1.1895	1.1072	1.1034	1.1556	1.1310	1.1024
3. Bangunan (K.T.) 2–4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Curam) <i>2–4 Storey (R.C.) Building (Pitched Roof)</i>	1.1889	1.1030	1.0974	1.1606	1.1310	1.1143
4. Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Penginapan) <i>5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (For Accommodation)</i>	1.1980	1.1021	1.0995	1.1629	1.1320	1.1221
5. Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Pejabat) <i>5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (for Office)</i>	1.2022	1.0913	1.0920	1.1640	1.1320	1.1233
6. Bangunan Kayu <i>Timber Buildings</i>	1.1280	1.0815	1.0567	1.1854	1.2513	1.0768
7. Cerucuk Kayu <i>Timber Piling</i>	1.0613	1.0609	1.0615	n.a	n.a	n.a
8. Cerucuk (K.T) <i>(R.C.) Piling</i>	1.1381	1.0824	1.1174	1.1388	1.1361	1.0590
9. Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Bangunan) <i>Single Storey Steel (Building)</i>	1.2798	1.2760	1.0370	1.1769	1.1327	1.1642
10. Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Menara Sahaja) <i>Single Storey Steel (Tower Only)</i>	1.3754	1.4057	1.0010	n.a	n.a	n.a

Jadual faktor pelarasan (Indeks termasuk bar keluli)
Adjustment factor table (Index with steel bars)

Kategori <i>Category</i>	Faktor pelarasan mengikut kawasan <i>Adjustment factor by region</i>					
	Sabah			Sarawak		
	G	H	I	J	K	L
1. Bangunan (K.T.) Satu Tingkat <i>Single Storey (R.C.) Building</i>	1.2361	1.1816	1.1410	1.2149	1.1134	1.1657
2. Bangunan (K.T.) 2–4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Rata) <i>2–4 Storey (R.C.) Building (Flat Roof)</i>	1.2385	1.1821	1.1603	1.2078	1.1124	1.1378
3. Bangunan (K.T.) 2–4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Curam) <i>2–4 Storey (R.C.) Building (Pitched Roof)</i>	1.2275	1.1662	1.1462	1.2087	1.1124	1.1459
4. Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Penginapan) <i>5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (For Accommodation)</i>	1.2480	1.1849	1.1635	1.2122	1.1123	1.1530
5. Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Pejabat) <i>5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (for Office)</i>	1.2570	1.1917	1.1680	1.2154	1.1123	1.1552
6. Bangunan Kayu <i>Timber Buildings</i>	1.1329	1.0883	1.0627	1.1914	1.2462	1.0788
7. Cerucuk Kayu <i>Timber Piling</i>	1.0613	1.0609	1.0615	n.a	n.a	n.a
8. Cerucuk (K.T.) <i>(R.C.) Piling</i>	1.2920	1.3251	1.2719	1.2646	1.0954	1.1299
9. Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Bangunan) <i>Single Storey Steel (Building)</i>	1.2806	1.2852	1.0543	1.1970	1.1256	1.1710
10. Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Menara Sahaja) <i>Single Storey Steel (Tower Only)</i>	1.3704	1.4063	1.0100	n.a	n.a	n.a

**Contoh pengiraan indeks lama IKB
(Julai 2017=100) dengan menggunakan
indeks baru IKB (Januari 2023=100)**

1. Contoh mengira indeks lama (tanpa bar keluli) bagi bulan Januari 2023 untuk kategori Bangunan (K.T) Satu Tingkat bagi kawasan G adalah seperti berikut:

II lama Januari 2023 = FP (seperti di **Lampiran A**) x II baru Januari 2023

iaitu, indeks lama Januari 2023:

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1.1943 \times 100.0 \\ &= 119.43 \\ &= 119.4 \end{aligned}$$

2. Contoh mengira indeks lama (termasuk bar keluli) bagi bulan Januari 2023 untuk kategori Bangunan Kayu bagi kawasan J adalah seperti berikut:

II lama Januari 2023 = FP (seperti di **Lampiran B**) x II baru Januari 2023

iaitu, indeks lama Januari 2023:

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1.1914 \times 100.0 \\ &= 119.14 \\ &= 119.1 \end{aligned}$$

di mana,

FP = Faktor Pelarasan

II = Indeks bagi kategori bangunan j

j = 1, 8

**Example for calculating the old BCI
(July 2017=100) using the new index BCI
(January 2023=100)**

1. Example for calculating the old index (without steel bars) for the month of January 2023 for Single Storey (R.C) Building in region G is as follows:

Old II for January 2023 = AF (as in **Appendix A**) x new II for January 2023

i.e. old index for January 2023:

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1.1943 \times 100.0 \\ &= 119.43 \\ &= 119.4 \end{aligned}$$

2. Example for calculating the old index (with steel bars) for the month of January 2023 for Timber Building in region J is as follows:

Old II for January 2023 = AF (as in **Appendix B**) x new II for January 2023

i.e. old index for January 2023 :

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1.1914 \times 100.0 \\ &= 119.14 \\ &= 119.1 \end{aligned}$$

where,

AF = Adjustment Factor

II = Index for building category j

j = 1, 8

Sasaran Tarikh Pengumuman Siaran Khas 2
(Untuk Kerja-Kerja Pembinaan Bangunan dan Struktur), Sabah & Sarawak, 2025
Scheduled Release Dates for Special Release 2
(For Building and Structural Works), Sabah & Sarawak, 2025

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bulan Rujukan <i>Reference Month</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Tarikh Pengumuman <i>Release Date</i>
2025	Januari <i>January</i>	2025	07 Februari <i>07 February</i>
	Februari <i>February</i>		11 Mac <i>11 March</i>
	Mac <i>March</i>		10 April <i>10 April</i>
	April <i>April</i>		09 Mei <i>09 May</i>
	Mei <i>May</i>		12 Jun <i>12 June</i>
	Jun <i>June</i>		10 Julai <i>10 July</i>
	Julai <i>July</i>		12 Ogos <i>12 August</i>
	Ogos <i>August</i>		11 September <i>11 September</i>
	September <i>September</i>		09 Oktober <i>09 October</i>
	Oktober <i>October</i>		12 November <i>12 November</i>
	November <i>November</i>		10 Disember <i>10 December</i>
	Disember <i>December</i>	2026	12 Januari <i>12 January</i>