



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK PEMERKASAAN WANITA

STATISTICS ON WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

MALAYSIA

2025

Pemakluman

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

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Announcement

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

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62514 Putrajaya,

MALAYSIA

Tel. : 03-8885 7000

Faks : 03-8888 9248

Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>

Facebook / X / Instagram / YouTube : StatsMalaysia

E-mel / *E-mail* : info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / *general enquiries*)
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“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik Pemerkasaan Wanita, Malaysia, 2025 adalah penerbitan tahunan yang memaparkan statistik gender Malaysia untuk tahun 2022 hingga 2024. Statistik ini memberi fokus kepada set teras indikator gender yang merangkumi sebelas domain utama, iaitu struktur ekonomi, penyertaan dalam aktiviti produktif dan akses kepada sumber; pendidikan; kesihatan dan perkhidmatan berkaitan; kehidupan umum dan membuat keputusan; hak asasi wanita dan kanak-kanak perempuan; perlindungan sosial (fokus khas: penuaan penduduk); pengurangan risiko bencana; keamanan dan keselamatan; pelarian; persekitaran dan perubahan iklim serta migrasi antarabangsa.

Penyusunan statistik ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan daripada Gender Statistics Manual; Integrating a Gender Perspective into Statistics yang diterbitkan oleh United Nations Statistics Division (2016); List of Core Set of Gender Indicators for Asia and the Pacific yang dikeluarkan oleh United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP); Minimum Set of Gender Indicators yang dikeluarkan oleh United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD); dan The Global Gender Gap Report yang diterbitkan oleh World Economic Forum (WEF).

Statistik gender adalah maklumat penting yang digunakan dalam pembentukan, pelaksanaan dan pemantauan dasar di peringkat nasional dan antarabangsa. Penerbitan ini merupakan sumber rujukan yang berguna kepada semua pihak sama ada bagi tujuan penyelidikan, perancangan, penggubalan dan pelaksanaan dasar di Malaysia.

Bahagian pertama penerbitan ini membentangkan statistik utama pemerkasaan wanita, ringkasan penemuan serta gender dan Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG). Bahagian kedua pula memuatkan jadual statistik utama indikator gender di peringkat nasional dan negeri untuk membantu pengguna membuat analisis terperinci. Ini diikuti oleh bahagian ketiga yang mengandungi nota teknikal dan lampiran untuk menerangkan konsep dan definisi untuk membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak dan agensi yang telah menyumbang dalam penyediaan penerbitan ini. Segala maklum balas dan cadangan daripada semua pihak untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia
November 2025

PREFACE

The Statistics on Women Empowerment in Selected Domains, Malaysia, 2025 is an annual publication which presents gender statistics in Malaysia for the year 2022 to 2024. These statistics focus on the core set of gender indicators covering eleven main domains namely economic structures, participation in productive activities and access to resources; education; health and related services, public life and decision making; human rights of women and girls, social protection (special focus: population ageing); disaster risk reduction; peace and security; refugees; environment and climate change; and international migration.

The compilation of these statistics are based on the concepts and guidelines from Gender Statistics Manual; Integrating a Gender Perspective into Statistics published by United Nations Statistics Division (2016); List of Core Set of Gender Indicators for Asia and the Pacific published by United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP); Minimum Set of Gender Indicators released by United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD); and The Global Gender Gap Report published by World Economic Forum (WEF).

Gender statistics are pertinent information used in the formulation, implementation and monitoring of policies at national and international levels. This publication is a useful source of reference for all parties whether for research, planning, policy formulation and implementation in Malaysia.

The first part of this publication focuses key statistics of women empowerment, summary of findings together with gender and Sustainable Development Goals (SDG). The second part displays detailed tables at the national and state levels to facilitate the analysis by users. This is followed by the third part which consists of the technical notes and appendix explaining the concepts and definition to assist users in understanding the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the co-operation rendered by all parties who have contributed to the preparation of this publication. Every feedback and suggestion from all parties towards improving the future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician, Malaysia
November 2025

KANDUNGAN

CONTENTS

KATA PENGANTAR <i>PREFACE</i>	iii
---	-----

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK <i>LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES</i>	ix
--	----

BAHAGIAN 1 *PART 1*

STATISTIK UTAMA PEMERKASAAN WANITA <i>KEY STATISTICS OF WOMEN EMPOWERMENT</i>	1
---	---

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN <i>SUMMARY OF FINDINGS</i>	3
---	---

BAHAGIAN 2 *PART 2*

JADUAL STATISTIK UTAMA INDIKATOR GENDER <i>MAIN STATISTICAL TABLES ON INDICATORS OF GENDER</i>	
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STRUKTUR EKONOMI, PENYERTAAN DALAM AKTIVITI PRODUKTIF DAN AKSES KEPADA SUMBER <i>ECONOMIC STRUCTURES, PARTICIPATION IN PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITIES AND ACCESS TO RESOURCES</i>	43
--	----

PENDIDIKAN <i>EDUCATION</i>	95
---------------------------------------	----

KESIHATAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN BERKAITAN <i>HEALTH AND RELATED SERVICES</i>	115
---	-----

KEHIDUPAN UMUM DAN MEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN <i>PUBLIC LIFE AND DECISION MAKING</i>	135
---	-----

HAK ASASI WANITA DAN KANAK-KANAK PEREMPUAN <i>HUMAN RIGHTS OF WOMEN AND GIRLS</i>	151
---	-----

KANDUNGAN

CONTENTS

PERLINDUNGAN SOSIAL (FOKUS KHAS: PENUAAN PENDUDUK) <i>SOCIAL PROTECTION (SPECIAL FOCUS: POPULATION AGEING)</i>	161
PENGURANGAN RISIKO BENCANA <i>DISASTER RISK REDUCTION</i>	163
KEAMANAN DAN KESELAMATAN <i>PEACE AND SECURITY</i>	165
PELARIAN <i>REFUGEES</i>	171
PERSEKITARAN DAN PERUBAHAN IKLIM <i>ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE</i>	175
MIGRASI ANTARABANGSA <i>INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION</i>	177
INDEKS KEBAHAGIAAN RAKYAT MALAYSIA <i>MALAYSIA HAPPINESS INDEX</i>	181
INDEKS KESEJAHTERAAN RAKYAT MALAYSIA <i>MALAYSIA WELL-BEING INDEX</i>	191
JADUAL STATISTIK UTAMA INDIKATOR GENDER MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN <i>MAIN STATISTICAL TABLES ON GENDER INDICATORS</i> <i>BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT</i>	193

KANDUNGAN

CONTENTS

BAHAGIAN 3

PART 3

NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES

277

LAMPIRAN
APPENDIX

311

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

1

STRUKTUR EKONOMI, PENYERTAAN DALAM AKTIVITI PRODUKTIF DAN AKSES KEPADA SUMBER STRUCTURES, PARTICIPATION IN PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITIES AND ACCESS TO RESOURCES

1.1	Penduduk mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Population by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	43
1.2	Penduduk Orang Asli mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2010 dan 2020 <i>Orang Asli population by state and sex, Malaysia, 2010 and 2020</i>	44
1.3	Pekali Gini mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022 <i>Gini coefficient by state and strata, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022</i>	45
1.4	Insiden kemiskinan mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022 <i>Incidence of poverty by state and sex of head of household, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022</i>	46
1.5	Penduduk bekerja mengikut pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Employed persons by occupations and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	47
1.5.1	Pengurus mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Managers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	48
1.5.2	Profesional mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Professionals by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	49
1.5.3	Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Technicians and Associate Professionals by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	50
1.5.4	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Service and sales workers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	51
1.5.5	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	52
1.6	Penduduk bekerja mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Employed persons by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	53

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

1.7	Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Employed persons by industry and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	56
1.8	Penduduk bekerja mengikut taraf pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Employed persons by status in employment and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	58
1.8.1	Majikan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Employers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	59
1.8.2	Pekerja mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Employees by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	60
1.8.3	Bekerja sendiri mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Own account workers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	61
1.8.4	Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Unpaid family workers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	62
1.9	Penduduk Orang Asli berumur 15–64 tahun mengikut taraf pekerjaan, negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2010 dan 2020 <i>Orang Asli population aged 15–64 years by employment status, state and sex, Malaysia, 2010 and 2020</i>	63
1.10	Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (KPTB) mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Labour force participation rate (LFPR) by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	67
1.11	Kadar pengangguran mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Unemployment rate by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	70
1.12	Purata jam bekerja mengikut jenis pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Mean hours worked by occupation and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	71
1.13	Purata jam bekerja mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Mean hours worked by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	72
1.14	Nisbah tanggungan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Dependency ratio by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	73

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

1.15	Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan pekerja mengikut pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Median and mean monthly salaries & wages of employees by occupation and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	76
1.16	Purata gaji & upah bulanan pekerja mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	79
1.17	Bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita mengikut sektor, Malaysia, 2010, 2015 dan 2022 <i>Number of women-owned establishments by sector, Malaysia, 2010, 2015 and 2022</i>	80
1.18	Peratusan pengguna internet mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Percentage of internet users by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	81
1.19	Peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Percentage of individuals owning mobile phone by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	82
1.20	Bilangan kanak-kanak di bawah taska berdaftar dengan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat mengikut negeri dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of children with registered child care centre with Department of Social Welfare by state and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	83
1.21	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022 <i>Median monthly household gross income by state and sex of head of households, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022</i>	84
1.22	Peratusan isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang dimiliki dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022 <i>Percentage of households by equipment owned and sex of head of households, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022</i>	85
1.23	Statistik utama guna tenaga dalam sektor informal mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2019, 2021 dan 2023 <i>Principal statistics of employment in the informal sector by sex, Malaysia, 2019, 2021 and 2023</i>	86
1.24	Bilangan ahli lembaga pengarah mengikut sektor perbankan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020–2022 <i>Principal statistics of employment in the informal sector by sex, Malaysia, 2019, 2021 and 2023</i>	87

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

1.25	Bilangan lembaga pengarah syarikat yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM) mengikut sektor dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020–2022 <i>Number of board of directors of companies registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia by sector and sex, Malaysia, 2020–2022</i>	88
1.26	Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan antarabangsa mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022 <i>Percentage of households living below the international poverty line by state and sex of head of households, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022</i>	90
1.27	Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022 <i>Percentage of households living below the national poverty line by state and sex of head of households, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022</i>	91
1.28	Peratusan orang dewasa yang memiliki akaun di bank atau institusi kewangan lain atau dengan penyedia perkhidmatan wang bergerak mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2018–2020 <i>Percentage of adults with an account at a financial institution or mobile money service provider by sex, Malaysia, 2018–2020</i>	92
1.29	Pegangan Pertanian Individu mengikut Subsektor, Negeri dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2023 <i>Individual Agriculture Holding by Subsector, State and Sex, Malaysia, 2023</i>	93

2

PENDIDIKAN EDUCATION

2.1	Statistik perbelanjaan pendidikan, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Statistics on education expenditure, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	95
2.2	Kadar literasi mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Literacy rate by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	96
2.3	Penduduk bekerja mengikut pencapaian pendidikan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Employed persons by educational attainment and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	97
2.4	Indeks pariti gender, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Gender parity index, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	98

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

2.5	Bilangan enrolmen peringkat prasekolah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of enrolment at pre-school level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	99
2.6	Bilangan enrolmen peringkat rendah dan menengah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of enrolment at primary and secondary level in government & government-aided schools by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	100
2.7	Bilangan enrolmen pendidikan tinggi mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of enrolment at higher education by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	101
2.8	Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat prasekolah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Gross enrolment rate at pre-school level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	102
2.9	Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat rendah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Gross enrolment rate at primary level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	103
2.10	Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat menengah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Gross enrolment rate at secondary level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	104
2.11	Kadar enrolmen kasar pendidikan tinggi mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Gross enrolment rate at higher education by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	105
2.12	Kadar pengambilan kasar peringkat rendah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Gross intake rate at primary level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	106
2.13	Kadar pengambilan kasar peringkat menengah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Gross intake rate at secondary level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	107
2.14	Kadar peralihan dan kadar tamat pendidikan di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Transition rate and education completion rate in government & government-aided schools, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	108
2.15	Bilangan enrolmen mengikut bidang pengajian di institusi pendidikan tinggi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of enrolment by field of study at higher education institution and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	109

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

2.16	Bilangan enrolmen di Institut Pendidikan Tinggi mengikut negeri, jenis IPT dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of enrolments in Institutions of Higher Learning by state, type of institution and gender, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	111
2.17	Bilangan graduan wanita di institusi pendidikan tinggi dalam bidang sains, kejuruteraan, pembuatan dan pembinaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of female graduates at higher education institutions in the field of science, engineering, manufacturing and construction by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	120
2.18	Bilangan staf akademik dan pelajar di institusi pendidikan tinggi mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of academic staffs and students at higher education institutions by sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	121
2.19	Bilangan staf akademik di institusi pendidikan tinggi mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of academic staffs at higher education institutions by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	122
2.20	Ahli Majlis Perwakilan Pelajar di Universiti Awam mengikut universiti dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Student Council Members in Public University by university and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	123

3

KESIHATAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN BERKAITAN HEALTH AND RELATED SERVICES

3.1	Statistik akaun kesihatan kebangsaan, Malaysia, 2021–2023 <i>Statistics on national health account, Malaysia, 2021–2023</i>	125
3.2	Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Under-5 mortality rate by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	126
3.3	Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Maternal mortality ratio by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	127
3.4	Statistik kesihatan ibu bersalin, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Statistics on maternal health, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	128

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

3.5	Statistik individu yang menghidapi AIDS dan HIV mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Statistics on individuals with AIDS and HIV by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	129
3.6	Statistik individu yang mempunyai akses kepada ubat antiretroviral mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Statistics on individuals who have access to antiretroviral drugs by sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	130
3.7	Jangkaan hayat mengikut umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Life expectancy by age and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	131
3.8	Prevalens merokok mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2018, 2019 dan 2022 <i>Smoking prevalence by sex, Malaysia, 2018, 2019 and 2022</i>	132
3.9	Prevalens malnutrisi, ketinggian dan berat badan untuk umur kanak-kanak di bawah lima tahun, Malaysia, 2015, 2016 dan 2019 <i>Malnutrition prevalence, height and weight for children aged under five years old, Malaysia, 2015, 2016 and 2019</i>	132
3.10	Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021–2023 <i>Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2021–2023</i>	133
3.11	Bilangan penerima baharu perancang keluarga mengikut kaedah dan agensi, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of new family planning acceptors by method and agency, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	136
3.12	Prevalens obesiti orang dewasa mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2011, 2015 dan 2019 <i>Prevalence of obesity of adults by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2011, 2015 and 2019</i>	137
3.13	Bilangan ibu tunggal berdaftar dengan Jabatan Pembangunan Wanita mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2016–2018 <i>Number of single mothers registered with Department of Women's Development by state, Malaysia, 2016–2018</i>	138
3.14	Bilangan kelahiran hidup mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of live births by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	139
3.15	Penduduk Orang Asli mengikut negeri, kelahiran hidup dan jantina, Malaysia, 2010 dan 2020 <i>Orang Asli population by state, live births and sex, Malaysia, 2010 and 2020</i>	140

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

3.16	Penduduk Orang Asli mengikut negeri, kematian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2010 dan 2020 <i>Orang Asli population by state, death and sex, Malaysia, 2010 and 2020</i>	141
3.17	Prevalens anemia dalam kalangan wanita usia reproduksi (berumur 15–49 tahun) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2015 dan 2019 <i>Prevalence of anaemia among women of reproduction age (aged 15–49 years) by state, Malaysia, 2015 and 2019</i>	142
3.18	Peratusan kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan kesihatan terlatih mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	143

4

KEHIDUPAN UMUM DAN MEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN PUBLIC LIFE AND DECISION MAKING

4.1	Peratusan ahli parlimen dan anggota pentadbiran mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Percentage of members of parliament and administration by sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	145
4.2	Bilangan dan peratusan hakim di Badan Kehakiman mengikut jawatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number and percentage of judges in Judiciary by position and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	146
4.3	Bilangan dan peratusan hakim di Kehakiman Syariah mengikut jawatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number and percentage of judges in Syariah Judiciary by position and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	147
4.4	Bilangan Ketua Setiausaha, Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha dan Ketua Pengarah mengikut jawatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of Secretary General, Deputy Secretary General and Director General by position and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	148
4.5	Bilangan pembuat keputusan di sektor pendidikan mengikut jawatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of decision makers in education sector by position and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	149
4.6	Bilangan dan peratusan anggota polis mengikut jawatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number and percentage of police personnel by position and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	150

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

4.7	Bilangan anggota polis wanita mengikut pangkat, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of female police officers by rank, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	151
4.8	Bilangan ketua polis daerah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of district police chiefs by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	153
4.9	Peratusan pengurus mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Percentage of managers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	154
4.10	Bilangan penjawat awam mengikut kumpulan perkhidmatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of civil servants by group of services and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	155
4.11	Bilangan Ahli Majlis Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of Local Authorities Council Members by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	156
4.12	Bilangan Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of members of State Legislative Assembly by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	157
4.13	Bilangan ahli Majlis Mesyuarat Kerajaan Negeri (MMKN) mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of members of the State Government Meeting Council by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	158
4.14	Bilangan ahli profesional yang berdaftar mengikut profesion dan jantina, Malaysia, 2019–2021 <i>Number of registered professionals by profession and sex, Malaysia, 2019–2021</i>	159

5

HAK ASASI WANITA DAN KANAK-KANAK PEREMPUAN HUMAN RIGHTS OF WOMEN AND GIRLS

5.1	Bilangan kes pembunuhan dengan niat mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of intentional homicide cases by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	161
5.2	Bilangan kes keganasan mengikut negeri, jantina dan jenis kes, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of violence cases by state, sex and types of cases, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	162

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

5.3	Peratusan wanita berumur 20–24 tahun yang telah berkahwin sebelum berusia 18 tahun, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Proportion of women aged 20–24 years who were married before age 18, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	167
5.4	Kadar kelahiran remaja berumur 15–19 tahun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Birth rate of adolescent aged 15–19 years by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	168
5.5	Kadar mortaliti disebabkan homisid mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021–2023 <i>Mortality rate caused by homicide by state and sex, Malaysia, 2021–2023</i>	169
5.6	Sama ada rangka kerja undang-undang disediakan untuk menggalakkan, menguatkuasakan dan memantau kesaksamaan gender tanpa diskriminasi, atau sebaliknya, Malaysia, 2018, 2020 dan 2022 <i>Whether or not legal frameworks are in place to promote, enforce and monitor equality and non-discrimination on the basis of sex, Malaysia, 2018, 2020 and 2022</i>	170

6

PERLINDUNGAN SOSIAL (FOKUS KHAS: PENUAAN PENDUDUK) SOCIAL PROTECTION (SPECIAL FOCUS: POPULATION AGEING)

6.1	Penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Population aged 60 years and over by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	171
6.2	Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan warga emas mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of recipient and amount of financial assistance for elderly by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	172

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

7

PENGURANGAN RISIKO BENCANA DISASTER RISK REDUCTION

7.0	Amaun pengagihan bantuan wang ihsan daripada Kumpulan Wang Amanah Bantuan Bencana Negara bagi mangsa bencana mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024	173
	<i>Amount of distribution of charitable assistance from the National Disaster Relief Trust Fund for disaster victims by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	

8

KEAMANAN DAN KESELAMATAN PUBLIC LIFE AND DECISION MAKING

8.1	Bilangan dan peratusan anggota badan beruniform terpilih mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024	175
	<i>Number and percentage of selected uniformed units by sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	
8.2	Bilangan penduduk di atas umur persaraan yang ditetapkan mendapat manfaat daripada pencen umur tua mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024	176
	<i>Number of population above the statutory retirement age benefiting from an old-age pension by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	
8.3	Peratusan perkhidmatan kerajaan mengikut jenis dalam KDNK pada harga semasa, Malaysia, 2022–2024	178
	<i>Percentage of government services by types in GDP at current prices, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	
8.4	Peratusan aktiviti pertahanan dalam KDNK pada harga semasa, Malaysia, 2022–2024	179
	<i>Percentage of defence activities in GDP at current prices, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

9

PELARIAN REFUGEES

9.1	Bilangan pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi orang dewasa mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of asylum-seekers and refugees for adults by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	181
9.2	Bilangan pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi kanak-kanak mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of asylum-seekers and refugees for children by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	182
9.3	Nisbah pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi wanita kepada lelaki mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Ratio of asylum-seekers and refugees for women to men by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	183
9.4	Nisbah pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi kanak-kanak perempuan kepada kanak-kanak lelaki mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Ratio of asylum-seekers and refugees for girls to boys by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	184

10

PERSEKITARAN DAN PERUBAHAN IKLIM ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE

10.0	Pelepasan gas rumah kaca, Malaysia, 2014–2019 <i>Greenhouse gas emission, Malaysia, 2014–2019</i>	185
------	---	-----

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

11

MIGRASI ANTARABANGSA INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

11.1	Nisbah penduduk perempuan kepada lelaki, Bukan warganegara mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Ratio of female to male Non-citizen by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	187
11.2	Kiriman wang peribadi pekerja (peratusan daripada KDNK), Malaysia, 2019–2021 <i>Worker's personal remittances (percentages of GDP), Malaysia, 2019–2021</i>	188
11.3	Kadar migrasi dalaman mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2018, 2020 dan 2022 <i>Internal migration rates by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2018, 2020 and 2022</i>	189

12

INDEKS KEBAHAGIAAN RAKYAT MALAYSIA MALAYSIA HAPPINESS INDEX

12.1	Indeks kebahagiaan rakyat mengikut komponen dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2024 <i>Malaysia happiness index by component and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2024</i>	191
12.2	Indeks kebahagiaan rakyat mengikut negeri, komponen dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2024 <i>Malaysia happiness index by state, component and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2024</i>	192

13

INDEKS KESEJAHTERAAN RAKYAT MALAYSIA MALAYSIA WELL-BEING INDEX

13.0	Indeks kesejahteraan rakyat mengikut komponen, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Malaysia well-being index by component, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	201
------	---	-----

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual
Table

Muka Surat
Page

JADUAL STATISTIK UTAMA INDIKATOR GENDER MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

MAIN STATISTICAL TABLES ON GENDER INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Jadual 1 Table 1	Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	203
Jadual 2 Table 2	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	209
Jadual 3 Table 3	Bilangan kelahiran hidup mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of live births by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	215
Jadual 4 Table 4	Bilangan kelahiran mati mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of stillbirths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	221
Jadual 5 Table 5	Bilangan kematian mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Number of deaths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	227
Jadual 6 Table 6	Kadar kesuburan jumlah mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Total fertility rate by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	233
Jadual 7 Table 7	Perkahwinan orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	239
Jadual 8 Table 8	Perkahwinan orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Non-muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	248
Jadual 9 Table 9	Penceraian orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 <i>Muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024</i>	251

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual Table

Muka Surat Page

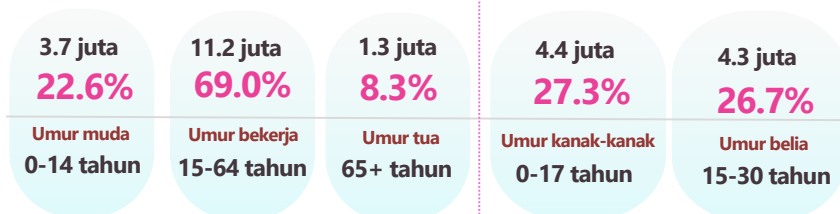
Jadual 10 <i>Table 10</i>	Penceraian orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 <i>Non-muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024</i>	257
Jadual 11 <i>Table 11</i>	Rujuk mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023-2024 <i>Rujuk by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2023-2024</i>	263
Jadual 12 <i>Table 12</i>	Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2010 <i>Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2010</i>	269
Jadual 13 <i>Table 13</i>	Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2020 <i>Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2020</i>	275
Jadual 14 <i>Table 14</i>	Pegangan Pertanian Individu mengikut Subsektor, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2023 <i>Individual Agriculture Holding by Subsector, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2023</i>	281

STATISTIK UTAMA PEMERKASAAN WANITA
KEY STATISTICS OF WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

WANITA Sepintas Lalu 2024

Penduduk wanita adalah **16.2 juta** daripada
34.1 juta penduduk Malaysia

PENDUDUK WANITA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR



¹PURATA GAJI & UPAH BULANAN

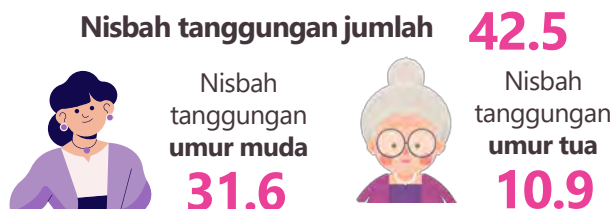


Purata :
RM3,499
Jumlah :
RM3,652

KELAHIRAN HIDUP



²NISBAH TANGGUNGAN WANITA



KADAR KESUBURAN

1.6 anak

Dilahirkan bagi setiap
wanita dalam tempoh
reproduktif (15-49 tahun)



KEMATIAN

85,126

kematian wanita
daripada

198,992

jumlah kematian



PEMILIKAN TELEFON

98.0%

Pemilik telefon adalah
wanita



PENGUNAAN INTERNET

97.6%

Pengguna internet
adalah wanita

KEGANASAN TERHADAP WANITA



47.6% daripada **11,042**
kes keganasan terhadap
wanita dilaporkan pada tahun
2024 adalah keganasan
rumah tangga

Nota:

¹ Merujuk kepada warganegara

² Untuk setiap 100 wanita berumur 15-64 tahun

Sumber: Statistik Pemerkasaan Wanita Malaysia, 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia, DOSM





MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

WOMEN At A Glance 2024

The female population **16.2 million** out of Malaysia's total population of **34.1 million**

WOMEN'S POPULATION BY AGE GROUP

3.7 million
22.6%

Young age
0-14 years

11.2 million
69.0%

Working age
15-64 years

1.3 million
8.3%

Old age
65+ years

4.4 million
27.3%

Children age
0-17 years

4.3 million
26.7%

Youth age
15-30 years

¹MEAN MONTHLY SALARIES & WAGES



Mean :
RM3,499
Total :
RM3,652

LIVE BIRTHS



200,999

Female babies was
born from **414,918**
births

²WOMEN DEPENDENCY RATIO

Total dependency ratio **42.5**



Young age
dependency
ratio
31.6



Old age
dependency
ratio
10.9

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE

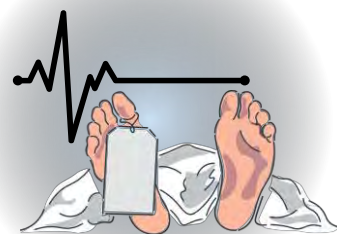
1.6 children

Babies born per women in
reproductive age
(15-49 years)



DEATHS

85,126
female deaths
out of
198,992
total deaths



MOBILE PHONE OWNERSHIP

98.0%

of ownership is
female



INTERNET USAGE

97.6%

of internet users are
female

VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN



47.6% from **11,042**
of violence against women
cases reported in 2024 were
domestic violence

Notes:

¹ Refer to citizens

² For every 100 women aged 15-64 years

Source: Statistics on Women Empowerment, Malaysia, 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

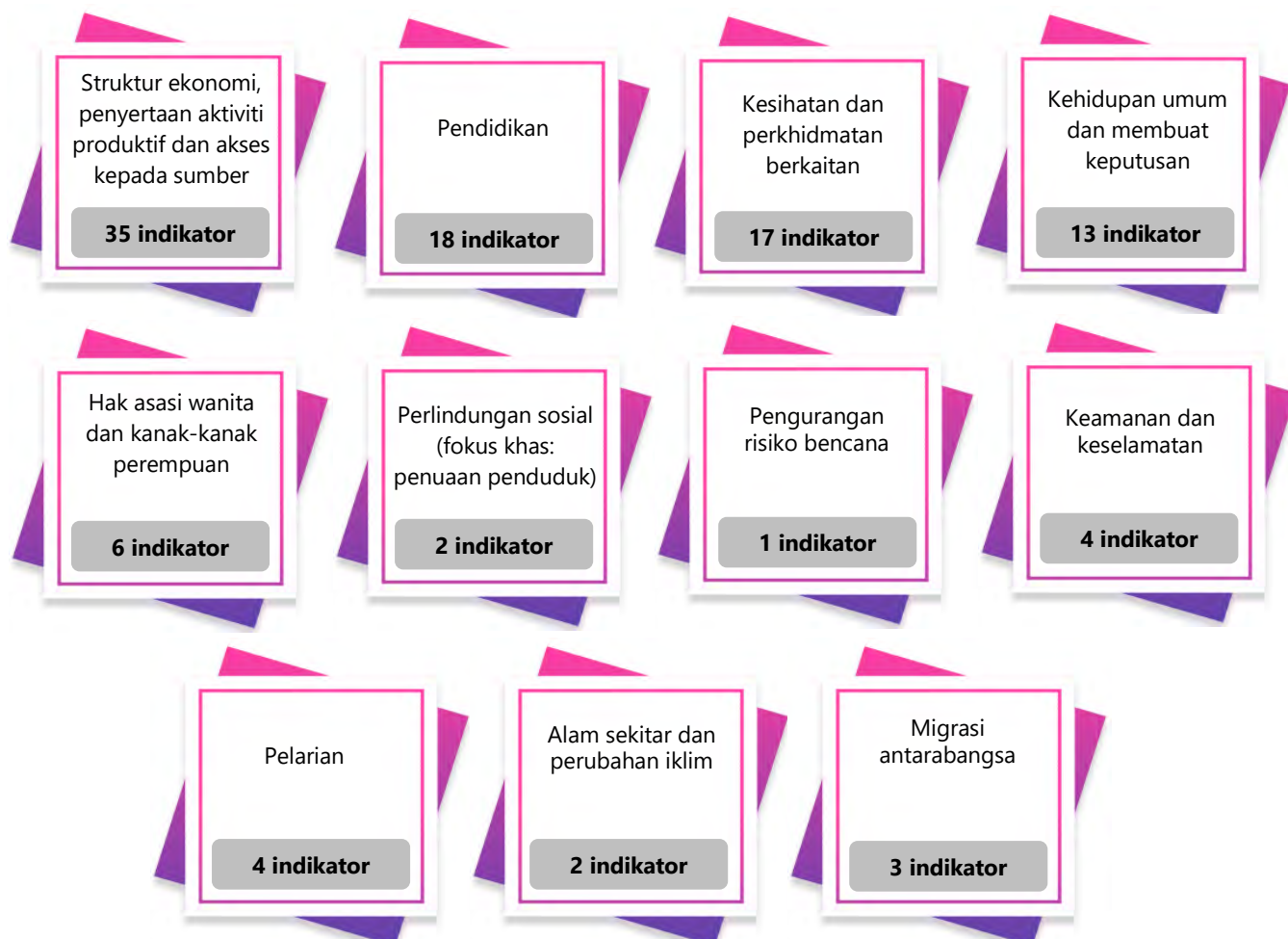


RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

PENGENALAN

Statistik Pemerkasaan Wanita dalam Domain Terpilih, Malaysia, 2025 menunjukkan indikator berkaitan gender bagi mengukur kesaksamaan gender.

Paparan 1: Domain terpilih



Konsep dan garis panduan yang digunakan bagi penyusunan statistik dalam penerbitan ini berpandukan *Gender Statistics Manual: Integrating a Gender Perspective into Statistics* (United Nations Statistics Division, 2016).

Core Set of Gender Indicators for Asia and the Pacific (United Nations ESCAP, 2015) dan *Minimum Set of Gender Indicators* (United Nations Statistical Division, 2019) dirujuk untuk menentukan indikator berkaitan gender bagi penerbitan ini.

Paparan 2: Kandungan Statistik Pemerkasaan Wanita, Malaysia, 2025

11	Core Set of Gender Indicators for Asia and the Pacific. United Nations	105	Minimum Set of Gender Indicators, United Nations Statistical Division
DOMAIN		INDIKATOR	

PENDUDUK MALAYSIA

PENDUDUK MENGIKUT JANTINA

Penduduk Malaysia pada 2024 dianggarkan 34.1 juta, di mana penduduk wanita mencatatkan 16.2 juta orang atau 47.5 peratus sementara penduduk lelaki terdiri daripada 17.9 juta atau 52.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan penduduk.

Jadual 1: Penduduk Malaysia mengikut Jantina, 2022 - 2024

('000)

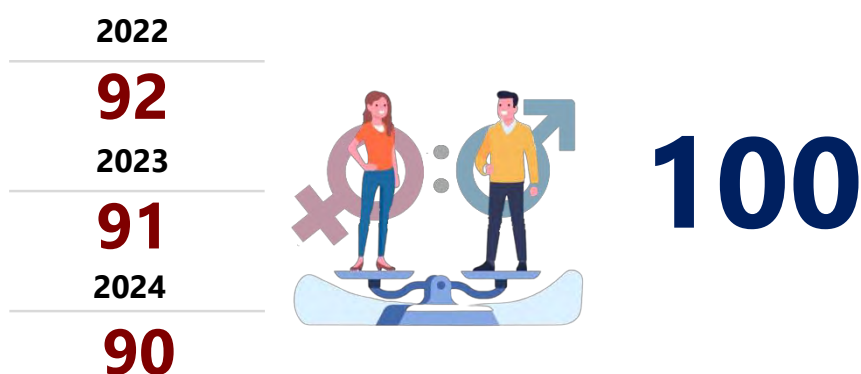
Tahun	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
2022	32,698.1	15,658.5	17,039.7
2023	33,401.8	15,929.5	17,472.3
2024	34,052.1	16,173.3	17,878.8

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025, DOSM

NISBAH JANTINA

Nisbah jantina merujuk kepada bilangan perempuan bagi setiap 100 lelaki; nilai lebih besar dari 100 menunjukkan terdapat lebih ramai perempuan daripada lelaki. Pada 2024, nisbah jantina adalah 90 perempuan bagi setiap 100 lelaki.

Paparan 3: Nisbah penduduk perempuan kepada lelaki, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024



Sumber : Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025, DOSM

INDIKATOR GENDER TEPILIH MENGIKUT DOMAIN

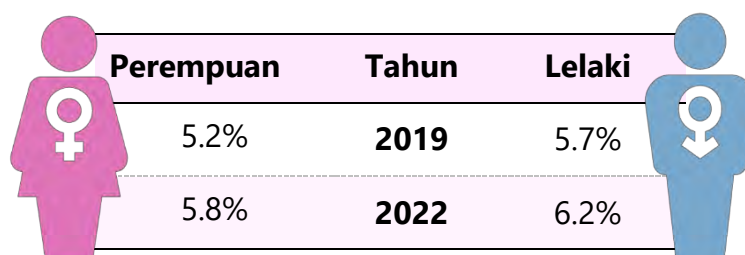
DOMAIN 1: STRUKTUR EKONOMI, PENYERTAAN DALAM AKTIVITI PRODUKTIF DAN AKSES KEPADA SUMBER

Domain ini merangkumi indikator berkaitan kemiskinan, penduduk bekerja, peratusan penduduk bekerja mengikut taraf pekerjaan, kadar pengangguran dan penggunaan internet.

a) Kemiskinan

Insiden kemiskinan untuk ketua isi rumah perempuan dan lelaki meningkat pada 2022 berbanding 2019. Statistik menunjukkan ketua isi rumah perempuan meningkat daripada 5.2 peratus kepada 5.8 peratus manakala lelaki pula meningkat daripada 5.7 peratus kepada 6.2 peratus berbanding 2019.

Paparan 4: Insiden kemiskinan mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022



Perempuan	Tahun	Lelaki
5.2%	2019	5.7%
5.8%	2022	6.2%

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas Malaysia, DOSM

b) Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (KPTB)

KPTB bagi kedua-dua perempuan dan lelaki meningkat pada 2024 berbanding 2023. KPTB bagi perempuan meningkat daripada 56.2 peratus (2023) kepada 56.5 peratus (2024). Sementara itu, KPTB bagi lelaki juga turut meningkat daripada 82.3 peratus (2023) kepada 83.0 peratus pada 2024.

Jadual 2: Penduduk bekerja dan kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (KPTB) mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Tahun	Perempuan	KPTB (%)	Lelaki	KPTB (%)
	Penduduk Bekerja ('000)		Penduduk Bekerja ('000)	
2023	5,963.8	56.2	9,849.5	82.3
2024	6,112.3	56.5	10,257.1	83.0

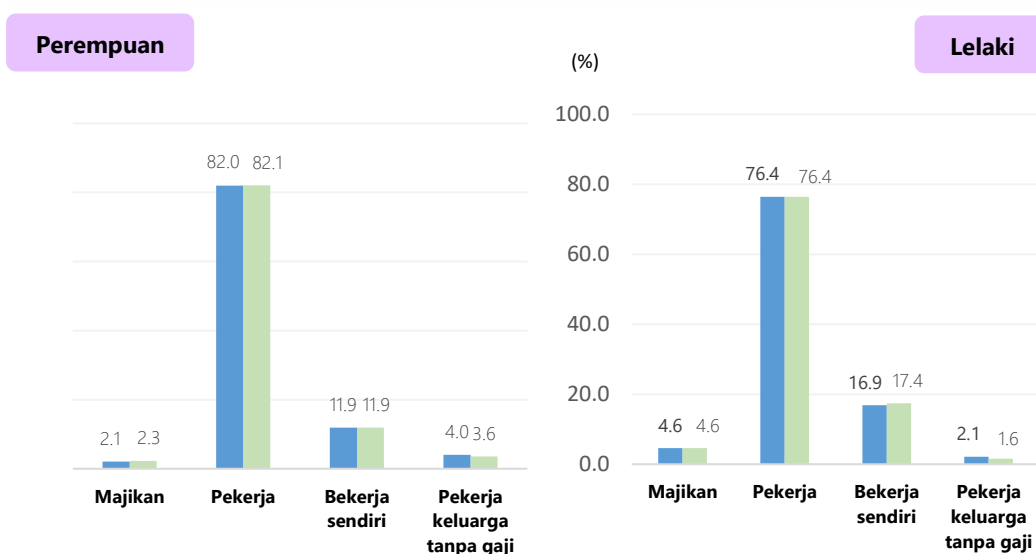
Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, 2024, DOSM

c) Peratusan penduduk bekerja mengikut taraf pekerjaan

Dari segi taraf pekerjaan bagi tahun 2024, kategori pekerja mencatatkan kadar tertinggi bagi kedua-dua perempuan dan lelaki. Peratusan pekerja perempuan meningkat daripada 82.0 peratus (2023) kepada 82.1 peratus (2024), manakala lelaki tidak mengalami peningkatan dalam tempoh masa yang sama.

Peningkatan tertinggi bagi perempuan direkodkan dalam kategori majikan dengan kenaikan sebanyak 0.2 mata peratus. Sementara itu, bagi lelaki, kategori majikan tidak mencatatkan sebarang perubahan antara tahun 2023 dan 2024.

Carta 1: Peratusan penduduk bekerja mengikut taraf pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

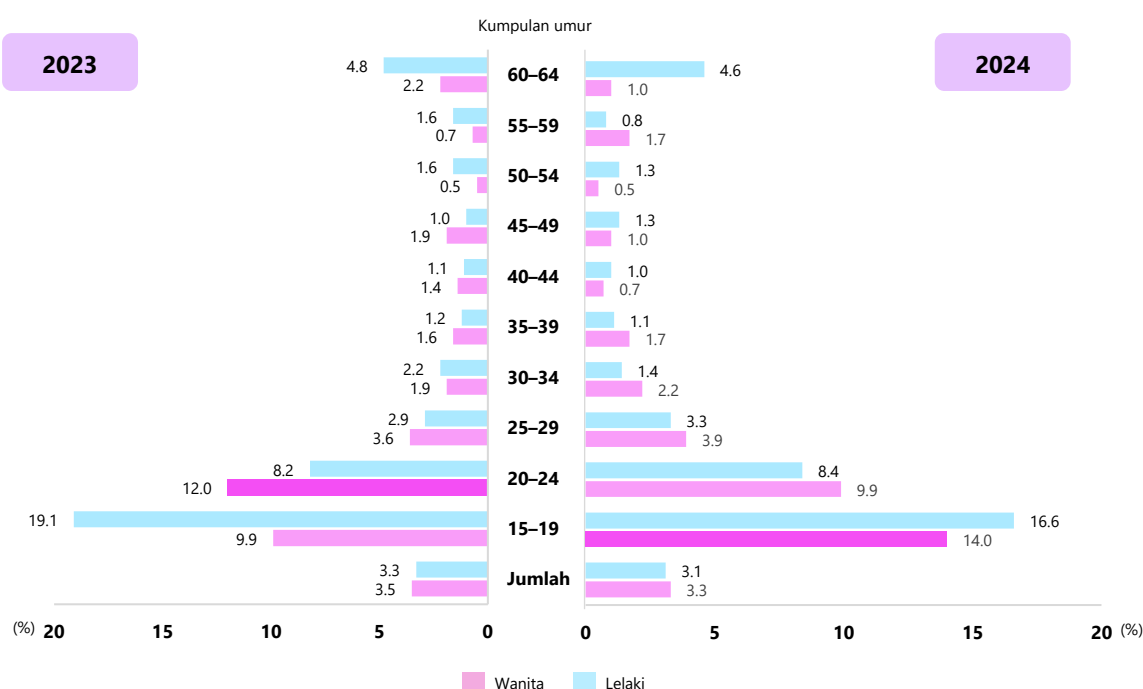


Sumber : Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, 2024, DOSM

d) Kadar Pengangguran

Kadar pengangguran bagi wanita pada 2024 menurun 0.2 mata peratus kepada 3.3 peratus berbanding 2023 (3.5%). Sementara itu, kadar pengangguran bagi lelaki juga menurun 0.2 mata peratus daripada 3.3 peratus (2023) kepada 3.1 peratus (2024). Jurang kadar pengangguran tertinggi antara wanita dan lelaki berlaku dalam kumpulan umur 60-64 tahun dengan perbezaan 3.6 mata peratus pada tahun 2024.

Carta 2: Kadar pengangguran mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

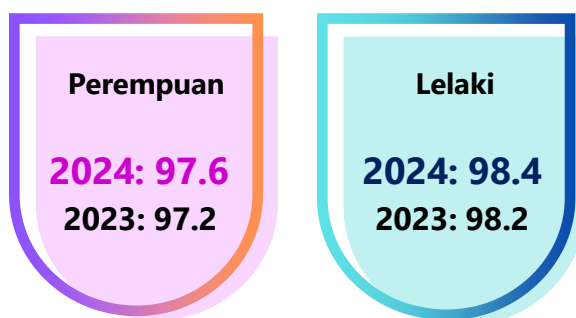


Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, 2024, DOSM

e) Penggunaan Internet

Penggunaan internet bagi lelaki menunjukkan kadar yang lebih tinggi, iaitu 98.4 peratus berbanding perempuan (97.6%) pada 2024. Jurang jantina dalam penggunaan internet merujuk kepada perbezaan peratusan penggunaan internet antara pengguna lelaki dan perempuan. Jurang gender dalam penggunaan internet mengecil kepada 0.8 mata peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 1.0 mata peratus pada tahun 2023.

Paparan 5: Peratusan pengguna internet mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Laporan Survei Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, 2024, DOSM

DOMAIN 2: PENDIDIKAN

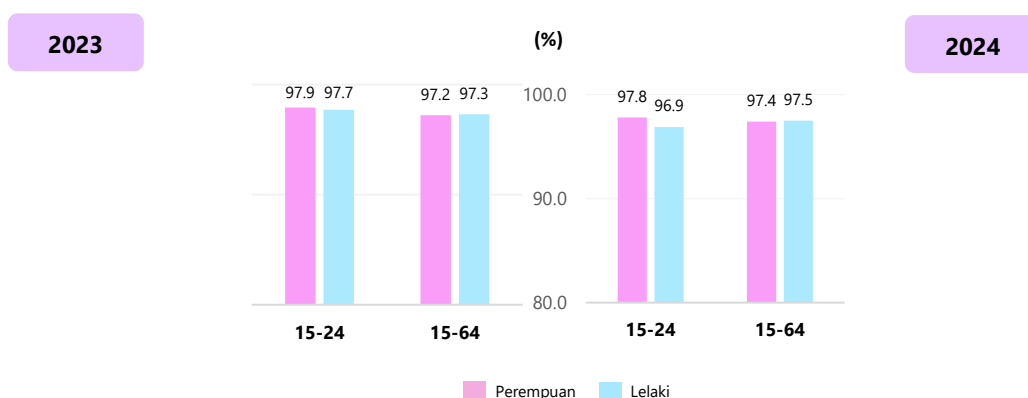
Domain ini merangkumi indikator berkaitan kadar literasi, enrolmen, indeks pariti gender dan bilangan staf akademik di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi.

a) Kadar Literasi

United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) mendefinisikan literasi sebagai kebolehan mengenal pasti, memahami, mentafsir reka bentuk, berkomunikasi dan belajar menggunakan bahan bercetak serta bertulis yang berkaitan dalam pelbagai konteks.

Kadar literasi bagi perempuan berusia 15 hingga 24 tahun adalah lebih tinggi iaitu 97.8 peratus berbanding lelaki 96.9 peratus pada 2023. Manakala, kadar literasi perempuan berusia 15 hingga 64 tahun pula menunjukkan perempuan lebih rendah berbanding lelaki, masing-masing mencatatkan 97.4 peratus dan 97.5 peratus (Carta 3).

Carta 3: Kadar literasi mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, 2024, DOSM

b) Enrolmen

Secara keseluruhan, perempuan mendominasi lelaki dalam kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat pendidikan rendah, menengah dan tertiar.

Kadar enrolmen kasar bagi perempuan meningkat di semua peringkat Pendidikan pada tahun 2024 berbanding tahun 2023. Peningkatan tertinggi adalah di peringkat tertiar 2.3 mata peratus. Kadar enrolmen kasar bagi lelaki meningkat di semua peringkat pendidikan dengan peningkatan tertinggi direkodkan di peringkat tertiar (2.8%) (Paparan 6).

Paparan 6: Kadar enrolmen kasar mengikut peringkat pendidikan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

2023		Peringkat Pendidikan	2024	
Perempuan	Lelaki		Perempuan	Lelaki
52.0%	34.2%	 Tertiar	54.6%	37.0%
94.9%	92.4%	 Menengah	95.7%	94.1%
99.5%	98.8%	 Rendah	100.3%	99.3%

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia dan Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

c) Indeks Pariti Gender

Menurut UNESCO, nisbah kanak-kanak perempuan kepada lelaki (Indeks Pariti Gender) dalam pendidikan rendah, menengah dan pengajian tinggi (tertiari) merujuk kepada nisbah bilangan pelajar perempuan berbanding pelajar lelaki yang mendaftar di setiap peringkat pendidikan tersebut.

Indeks Pariti Gender mengukur kesaksamaan antara perempuan dan lelaki. Pariti gender dicapai apabila kadar enrolmen kasar perempuan dan lelaki adalah bersamaan dengan satu (1). Perempuan didapati sudah menjangkau lelaki pada peringkat rendah, menengah dan pengajian tinggi pada 2024, dengan nisbah yang paling tinggi adalah pada peringkat tertiar seperti yang ditunjukkan di Paparan 7.

Paparan 7: Indeks Pariti Gender, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

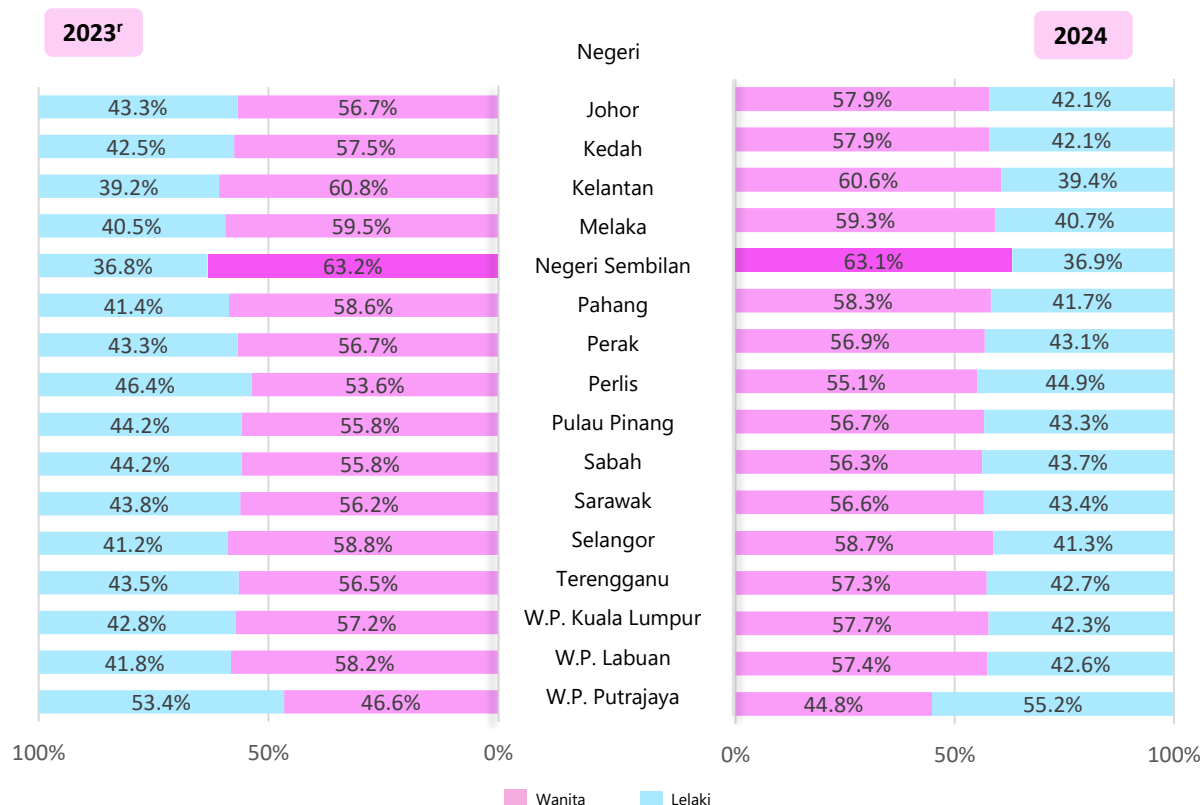
2023	Peringkat Pendidikan	2024
1.502	 Tertiari	1.525
1.028	 Menengah	1.017
1.007	 Rendah	1.010

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia dan Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

d) Bilangan staf akademik di Institut Pengajian Tinggi

Tiga negeri yang mencatatkan peratusan tertinggi staf akademik perempuan di Institut Pengajian Tinggi kekal sama pada tahun 2024 dan 2023. Negeri Sembilan merekodkan 63.1 peratus diikuti oleh Kelantan (60.6%) dan Melaka (59.3%) pada 2024.

Carta 4: Peratusan staf akademik di Institut Pengajian Tinggi mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Nota: ^r Dikemaskini

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia dan Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

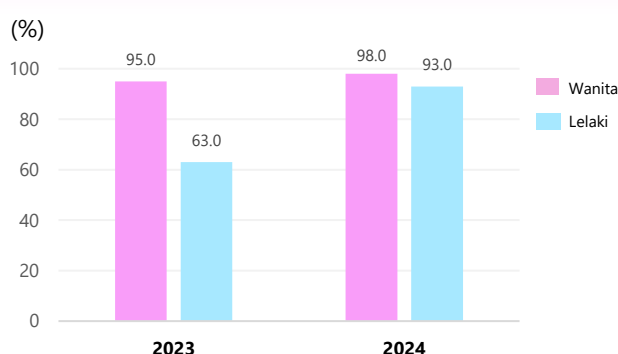
DOMAIN 3: KESIHATAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN BERKAITAN

Domain ini meliputi indikator berkaitan kesihatan seperti akses kepada ubat antiretroviral, bilangan kes AIDS dan HIV, kadar mortaliti kanak-kanak kurang daripada 5 tahun dan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir.

a) Individu yang mendapat akses kepada ubat antiretroviral

Peratusan penghidap HIV yang menerima rawatan adalah lebih tinggi dalam kalangan perempuan dengan 98.0 peratus berbanding lelaki 93.0 peratus pada 2024.

Carta 5: Peratusan penghidap HIV yang mendapat rawatan pada tahun 2023 dan 2024

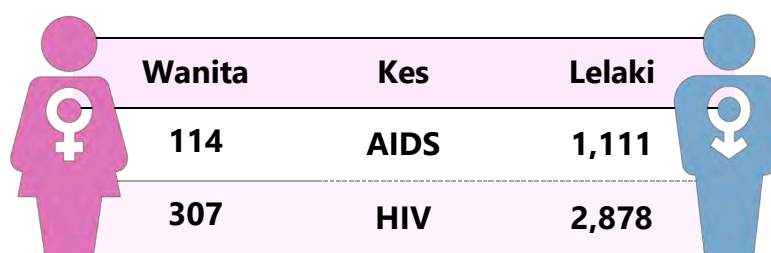


Sumber: Bahagian Kawalan Penyakit, KKM

b) Bilangan kes AIDS dan HIV

Terdapat 114 kes AIDS dan 307 kes HIV dilaporkan dalam kalangan perempuan manakala 1,111 kes AIDS dan 2,878 kes HIV oleh lelaki pada 2024. Ini menunjukkan kes AIDS dan HIV bagi perempuan jauh lebih rendah berbanding lelaki.

Paparan 8: Bilangan kes AIDS dan HIV yang dilaporkan mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2024

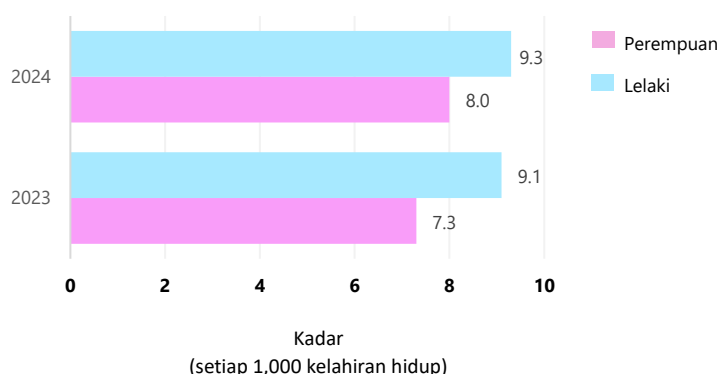


Sumber: Bahagian Kawalan Penyakit, KKM

c) Kadar mortaliti kanak-kanak kurang daripada 5 tahun

Kadar mortaliti kanak-kanak perempuan berumur kurang daripada 5 tahun pada 2023 adalah lebih rendah iaitu 7.3 bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup berbanding kanak-kanak lelaki (9.1). Kadar mortaliti kanak-kanak perempuan dan lelaki kurang daripada 5 tahun masing-masing meningkat kepada 8.0 dan 9.3 pada 2024.

Carta 6: Kadar mortaliti kanak-kanak berumur kurang 5 tahun mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Perangkaan Penting Malaysia, DOSM

d) Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir

Seorang bayi perempuan yang lahir pada 2024 secara purata dijangka mempunyai jangkaan hayat selama 77.6 tahun manakala lelaki selama 72.7 tahun. Jangkaan hayat untuk perempuan dan lelaki masing-masing meningkat 1.0 tahun pada 2024 berbanding 2023.

Paparan 9: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024^P

	Perempuan	Tahun	Lelaki
	76.6	2023	71.7
	77.6	2024 ^P	72.7

Nota:

^P Permulaan

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, DOSM

DOMAIN 4: KEHIDUPAN UMUM DAN MEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN

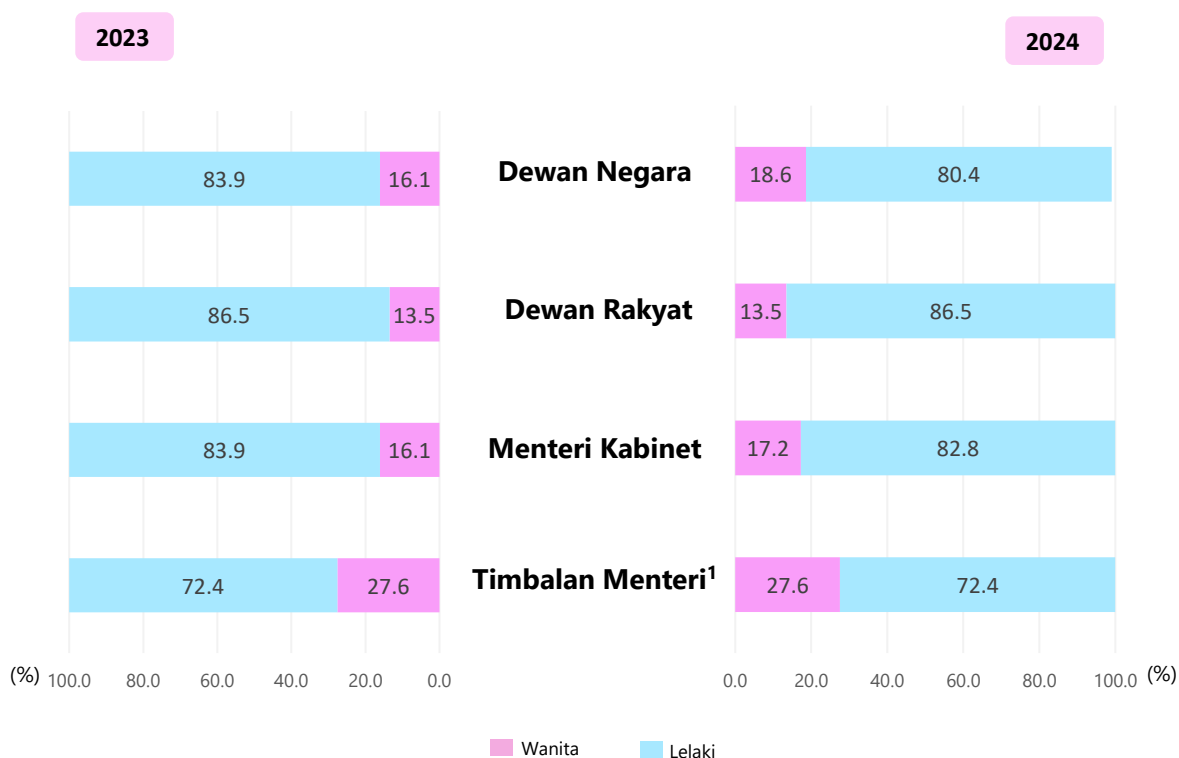
Domain ini meliputi indikator berkaitan penguasaan wanita di parlimen, kehakiman dan unit beruniform (polis).

a) Parlimen

Peratusan wanita sebagai ahli parlimen dan anggota pentadbiran masih lebih rendah berbanding lelaki. Wanita yang dipilih sebagai Senator di Dewan Negara meningkat daripada 16.1 peratus kepada 18.6 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Manakala, wanita sebagai ahli Dewan Rakyat kekal sama pada tahun 2023 dan 2024 iaitu 13.5 peratus.

Penglibatan wanita dalam jawatan Menteri Kabinet meningkat kepada 17.2 peratus pada tahun 2024, manakala dalam jawatan Timbalan Menteri kekal pada 27.6 peratus.

Carta 7: Peratusan ahli parlimen dan anggota pentadbiran mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Parlimen, Malaysia

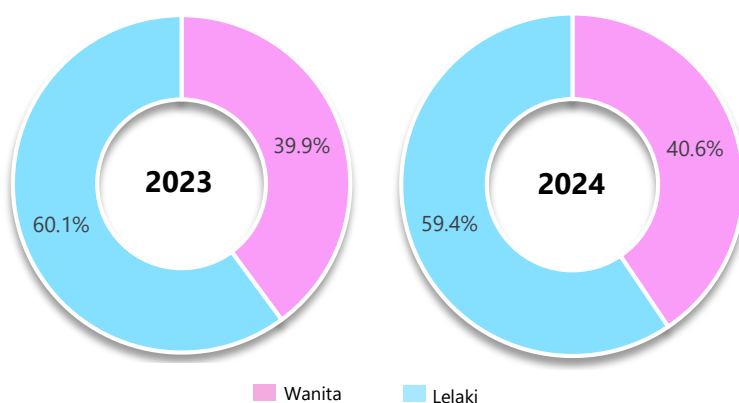
Nota:

¹ Timbalan Menteri tidak termasuk dalam sub-indeks Penguasaan politik untuk pengiraan MGCI

b) Kehakiman

Peratusan hakim wanita di badan kehakiman Malaysia pada 2024 menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.7 mata peratus kepada 40.6 peratus daripada 39.9 peratus pada 2023. Sebaliknya, peratusan hakim lelaki mengalami penurunan 0.7 mata peratus iaitu daripada 60.1 peratus (2023) kepada 59.4 peratus (2024).

Carta 8: Peratusan hakim mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

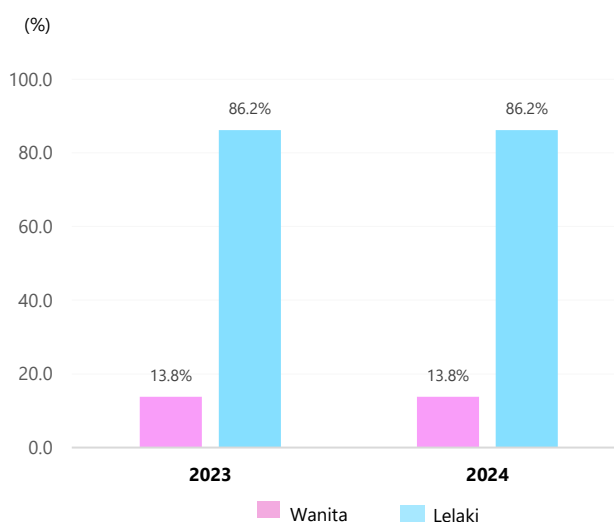


Sumber: Suruhanjaya Perlantikan Kehakiman

c) Unit Beruniform (Polis)

Peratusan pegawai polis wanita dan lelaki kekal tidak berubah pada 2023 dan 2024.

Carta 9: Anggota polis mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia (PDRM)

DOMAIN 5: HAK ASASI WANITA DAN KANAK-KANAK PEREMPUAN

Domain ini meliputi indikator berkaitan kes keganasan dan perkahwinan di bawah umur 18 tahun.

a) Kes keganasan

Terdapat lebih banyak kes keganasan terhadap wanita (VAW) berbanding lelaki. Kes keganasan rumah tangga terhadap wanita merekodkan peningkatan daripada 4,294 kes kepada 5,251 kes (2024). Kes keganasan rumah tangga terhadap lelaki juga menunjukkan peningkatan daripada 1,213 kes kepada 1,865 kes dalam tempoh yang sama (Jadual 3).

Jadual 3: Bilangan kes jenayah seksual, wanita dan kanak-kanak mengikut jenis kes dan jantina mangsa, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

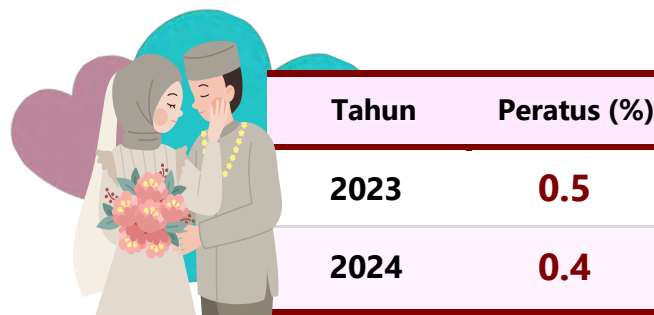
Jenis kes	2023		2024	
	Wanita	Lelaki	Wanita	Lelaki
Keganasan rumah tangga	4,294	1,213	5,251	1,865
Rogol	1,705	-	1,888	-
Sumbang mahram	282	-	263	-
Cabul	938	20	1,104	32
Luar tabii	135	75	129	98
Gangguan seksual	464	65	666	128
Sebar bahan lucah	45	32	28	13
Menghendap	20	2	64	8
Pornografi	26	1	18	2
Komunikasi seksual dengan kanak-kanak	17	2	18	2
Pengantunan kanak-kanak	4	-	7	-
Perjumpaan selepas pengantunan	-	-	2	-
Amang seksual fizikal	1,273	217	1,483	355
Amang seksual bukan fizikal	80	15	121	26
Jumlah	9,283	1,642	11,042	2,529

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia (PDRM)

b) Perkahwinan bawah umur 18 tahun

Peratusan wanita berusia 20 tahun (2024) yang telah berkahwin sebelum berusia 18 tahun menunjukkan penurunan kepada 0.4 peratus pada 2024 berbanding 0.5 peratus pada 2023.

Paparan 10: Peratusan wanita berumur 20 tahun yang telah berkahwin sebelum berusia 18 tahun, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

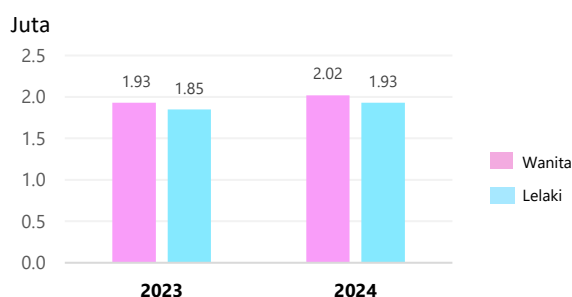
DOMAIN 6: PERLINDUNGAN SOSIAL (FOKUS KHAS: PENUAAN PENDUDUK)

Domain ini meliputi indikator yang berkaitan dengan penduduk warga tua dan bantuan kepada orang tua.

a) Penduduk warga tua

Penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih dikategorikan sebagai penduduk warga tua di Malaysia berdasarkan Dasar Warga Emas Negara (DWEN). Penduduk wanita dalam kumpulan ini telah meningkat daripada 1.93 juta (2023) kepada 2.02 juta (2024). Penduduk lelaki berumur 60 tahun dan lebih juga meningkat kepada 1.93 juta berbanding 1.85 juta bagi tempoh yang sama.

Carta 10: Penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025, DOSM

b) Bantuan orang tua

Sejumlah 164,398 penerima bantuan orang tua berdaftar dengan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat pada tahun 2024, meningkat 11.2 peratus atau sebanyak 16,583 penerima bantuan. Sabah kekal sebagai negeri yang paling tinggi menerima bantuan orang tua iaitu 32,278 penerima diikuti Sarawak (21,096 penerima) dan Johor (18,028 penerima).

Jadual 4: Bilangan penerima bantuan orang tua mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Negeri	2023		2024	
	Bilangan	Peratus (%)	Bilangan	Peratus (%)
Malaysia	147,815	100.0	164,398	100.0
Johor	15,495	10.5	18,028	11.0
Kedah	7,284	4.9	8,141	5.0
Kelantan	8,869	6.0	10,498	6.4
Melaka	7,916	5.4	9,308	5.7
Negeri Sembilan	9,747	6.6	9,480	5.8
Pahang	8,907	6.0	9,759	5.9
Perak	12,120	8.2	14,661	8.9
Perlis	1,411	1.0	1,560	0.9
Pulau Pinang	6,950	4.7	7,895	4.8
Sabah	29,462	19.9	32,278	19.6
Sarawak	20,290	13.7	21,096	12.8
Selangor	11,592	7.8	12,852	7.8
Terengganu	4,141	2.8	4,577	2.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur¹	3,373	2.3	3,978	2.4
W.P. Labuan	258	0.2	287	0.2

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, JKM

Nota:¹ Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

DOMAIN 7: PENGURANGAN RISIKO BENCANA

Domain ini menunjukkan maklumat berkenaan penerima bantuan kewangan bagi mangsa bencana.

a) Penerima bantuan kewangan bagi mangsa bencana

Pengeluaran bantuan kewangan untuk mangsa bencana menurun kepada RM24.6 juta pada 2024 berbanding RM169.5 juta pada 2023. Kelantan dan Terengganu adalah dua negeri yang menerima bantuan kewangan tertinggi berjumlah lebih daripada RM15.7 juta pada 2024.

Jadual 5: Jumlah bantuan kewangan bagi mangsa bencana mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

(RM '000)

Negeri	2023	2024
Malaysia	169,518.7	24,570.0
Johor	34,875.0	2,675.0
Kedah	1,024.0	1,529.0
Kelantan	73,092.0	6,477.0
Melaka	1,292.0	10.0
Negeri Sembilan	389.0	370.0
Pahang	5,789.0	2,287.0
Perak	2,164.0	593.0
Perlis	28.0	59.0
Pulau Pinang	-	257.0
Sabah	3,781.0	433.0
Sarawak	4,910.0	602.0
Selangor	1,977.7	51.0
Terengganu	40,197.0	9,227.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-

Sumber: Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara (NADMA)

Nota:

Tiada bencana direkodkan di W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya

DOMAIN 8: KEAMANAN DAN KESELAMATAN

Domain ini memaparkan maklumat berkaitan penglibatan wanita dalam badan beruniform.

a) Anggota Tentera Laut, Darat dan Udara

Penyertaan wanita dalam Angkatan Tentera Darat, Laut dan Udara rendah pada 2024 dengan 7.9 peratus. Penyertaan wanita adalah yang tertinggi di Angkatan Tentera Laut (11.1%), diikuti oleh Angkatan Tentera Darat (7.4%) dan Angkatan Tentera Udara (6.8%) pada 2024.

Jadual 6: Peratusan anggota Tentera Darat, Laut dan Udara mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2024

Badan beruniform	Wanita		Lelaki	
	Bilangan	Peratus (%)	Bilangan	Peratus (%)
Jumlah	9,560	7.9	111,805	92.1
Tentera Darat	6,575	7.4	82,181	92.6
Tentera Laut	1,989	11.1	15,981	88.9
Tentera Udara	996	6.8	13,643	93.2

Sumber: Kementerian Pertahanan Malaysia

DOMAIN 9: PELARIAN

Domain ini memaparkan maklumat berkaitan bilangan pemohon suaka dan pelarian mengikut negara asal dan jantina.

a) Kanak-kanak

Sejumlah 54,931 pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi kanak-kanak pada 2024, terdiri daripada 48.5 peratus bagi perempuan dan lelaki (51.5%). Bilangan pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi kanak-kanak yang paling tinggi ialah dari Myanmar iaitu 23,833 kanak-kanak perempuan dan 25,288 kanak-kanak lelaki.

Jadual 7: Bilangan pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi kanak-kanak mengikut negara asal dan jantina, 2024

Negara Asal	Jumlah	Kanak-kanak perempuan		Kanak-kanak Lelaki	
		Bilangan	Peratus (%)	Bilangan	Peratus (%)
Jumlah	54,931	26,665	48.5	28,266	51.5
Myanmar	49,121	23,833	48.5	25,288	51.5
Pakistan	1,807	892	49.4	915	50.6
Sri Lanka	233	116	49.8	117	50.2
Yemen	694	339	48.8	355	51.2
Somalia	888	443	49.9	445	50.1
Syria	693	322	46.5	371	53.5
Iraq	133	67	50.4	66	49.6
Afghanistan	787	369	46.9	418	53.1
Palestin	161	83	51.6	78	48.4
Iran	46	21	45.7	25	54.3
Lain-lain	368	180	48.9	188	51.1

Sumber: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

b) Orang dewasa

Sejumlah 137,313 pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi orang dewasa yang terdiri daripada 30.2 peratus bagi wanita dan lelaki (69.8%). Pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi orang dewasa yang paling tinggi ialah dari Myanmar dengan 34,847 wanita dan 86,566 lelaki.

Jadual 8: Bilangan pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi kanak-kanak mengikut negara asal dan jantina, 2024

Negara Asal	Jumlah	Wanita		Lelaki	
		Bilangan	Peratus (%)	Bilangan	Peratus (%)
Jumlah	137,313	41,481	30.2	95,832	69.8
Myanmar	121,413	34,847	28.7	86,566	71.3
Pakistan	3,902	1,623	41.6	2,279	58.4
Sri Lanka	872	334	38.3	538	61.7
Yemen	2,451	620	25.3	1,831	74.7
Somalia	1,920	1,139	59.3	781	40.7
Syria	1,989	587	29.5	1,402	70.5
Iraq	379	157	41.4	222	58.6
Afghanistan	1,963	733	37.3	1,230	62.7
Palestin	400	99	24.8	301	75.3
Iran	300	129	43.0	171	57.0
Lain-lain	1,724	1,213	70.4	511	29.6

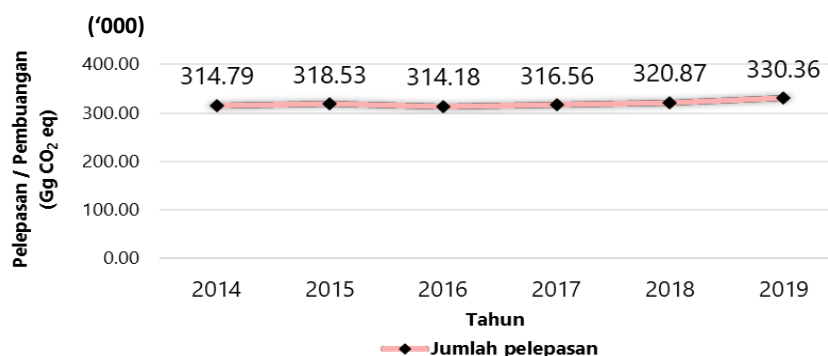
Sumber: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

DOMAIN 10: ALAM SEKITAR DAN PERUBAHAN IKLIM

Siri Masa Pelepasan Gas Rumah Kaca

Jumlah pelepasan gas rumah kaca pada 2019 mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 2.96 peratus kepada 330.36 ribu Gg CO₂ eq berbanding 320.87 ribu Gg CO₂ eq pada 2018.

Carta 11: Jumlah pelepasan gas rumah kaca, 2014 – 2019



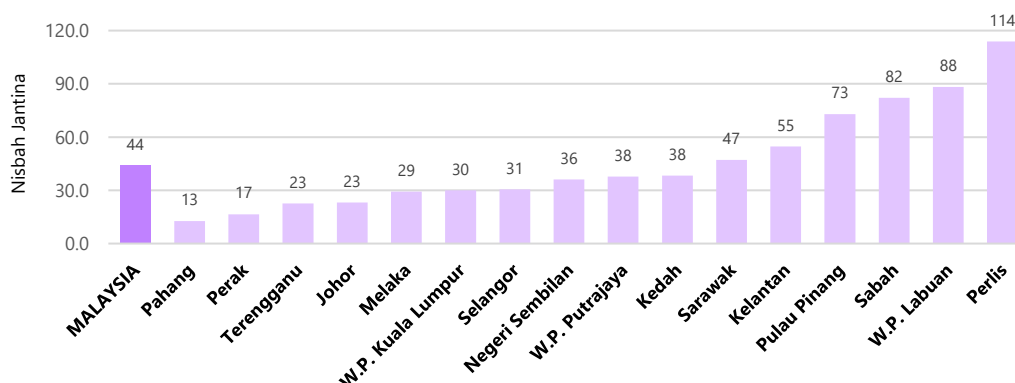
Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam

DOMAIN 11: MIGRASI ANTARABANGSA

Nisbah Penduduk Perempuan Kepada Lelaki, Bukan Warganegara Mengikut Negeri, 2024

Di peringkat Malaysia, terdapat 44 perempuan untuk setiap 100 lelaki Bukan warganegara pada 2024. Perlis mencatatkan bilangan wanita kepada lelaki tertinggi dengan nisbah 114 perempuan untuk setiap 100 lelaki. Ini diikuti oleh W.P. Labuan dengan nisbah 88 wanita bagi setiap 100 lelaki.

Carta 12: Nisbah penduduk perempuan kepada lelaki Bukan Warganegara mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024



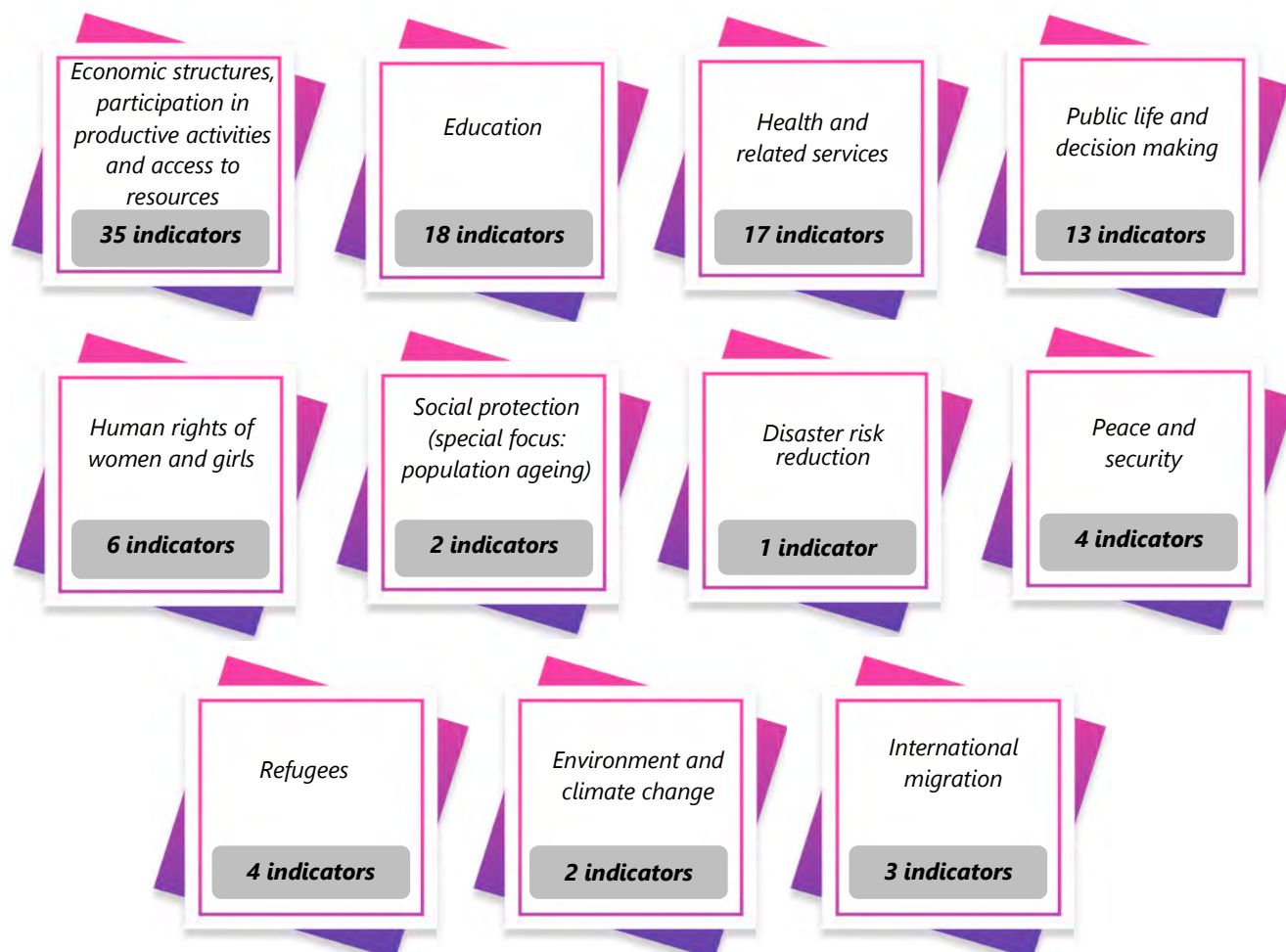
Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025, DOSM

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

INTRODUCTION

Statistics on Women Empowerment, Malaysia, 2025 shows the gender-related indicators as a measurement of gender equality.

Exhibit 1: Selected domain



The concepts and guidelines used in the compilation of the statistics in this publication are based on Gender Statistics Manual: Integrating a Gender Perspective into Statistics (United Nations Statistics Division, 2016).

Core Set of Gender Indicators for Asia and the Pacific (United Nations ESCAP, 2015) and Minimum Set of Gender Indicators (United Nations Statistical Division, 2019) were used as references to identify gender-related indicators for this publication.

Exhibit 2: Content of Statistics of Women Empowerment, Malaysia, 2025

11	Core Set of Gender Indicators for Asia and the Pacific, United Nations	105	Minimum Set of Gender Indicators, United Nations Statistical Division
DOMAINS		INDICATORS	

POPULATION OF MALAYSIA

POPULATION BY SEX

Malaysia population in 2024 was estimated at 34.1 million, where females represented 16.2 million or 47.5 per cent. Meanwhile, males comprised 17.9 million or 52.5 per cent from the total population.

Table 1: Population of Malaysia by Sex, 2022 - 2024

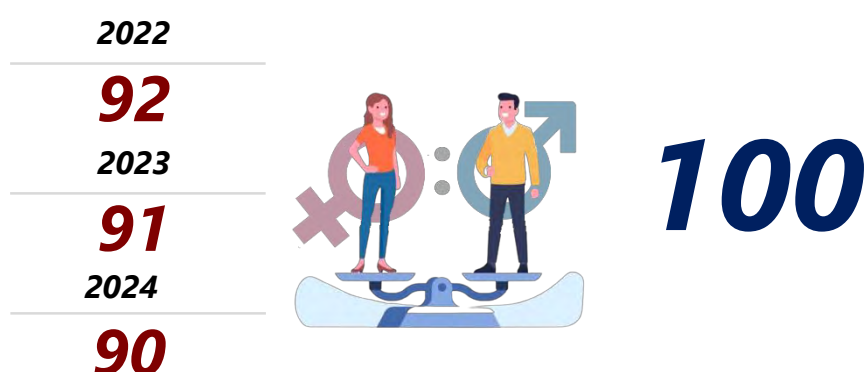
('000)			
Year	Total	Female	Male
2022	32,698.1	15,658.5	17,039.7
2023	33,401.8	15,929.5	17,472.3
2024	34,052.1	16,173.3	17,878.8

Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025, DOSM

SEX RATIO

Sex ratio refers to the number of females per 100 males; a value greater than 100 indicates there are more females than males. In 2024, the sex ratio was 90 females per 100 males.

Exhibit 3: Female to male ratio, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024



Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025, DOSM

SELECTED GENDER INDICATORS BY DOMAIN

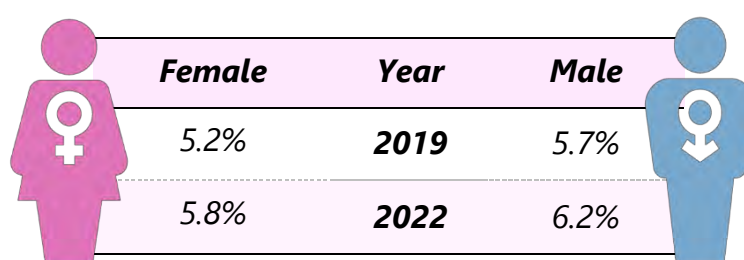
DOMAIN 1: ECONOMIC STRUCTURES, PARTICIPATION IN PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITIES AND ACCESS TO RESOURCES

This domain includes indicators related to poverty, employed persons, percentage of employed persons by status in employment, unemployment rate and internet usage.

a) Poverty

The incidence of poverty for both males and females head of households increased in 2022 as compared to 2019. The statistics showed that females head of households increased from 5.2 per cent to 5.8 per cent while male from 5.7 per cent to 6.2 per cent as compared to 2019.

Exhibit 4: Incidence of poverty by sex of head of households, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022



	Female	Year	Male
	5.2%	2019	5.7%
	5.8%	2022	6.2%

Source: Report on Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Malaysia, DOSM

b) Labour force participation rate (LFPR)

LFPR of both females and males increased in 2024 as compared to 2023. LFPR for females increased from 56.2 per cent (2023) to 56.5 per cent (2024). Meanwhile, LFPR for males also increased from 82.3 per cent (2023) to 83.0 per cent in 2024.

Table 2: Employed persons and labour force participation rate (LFPR) by sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Year	Female	LFPR (%)	Male	LFPR (%)
	Employed persons ('000)		Employed persons ('000)	
2023	5,963.8	56.2	9,849.5	82.3
2024	6,112.3	56.5	10,257.1	83.0

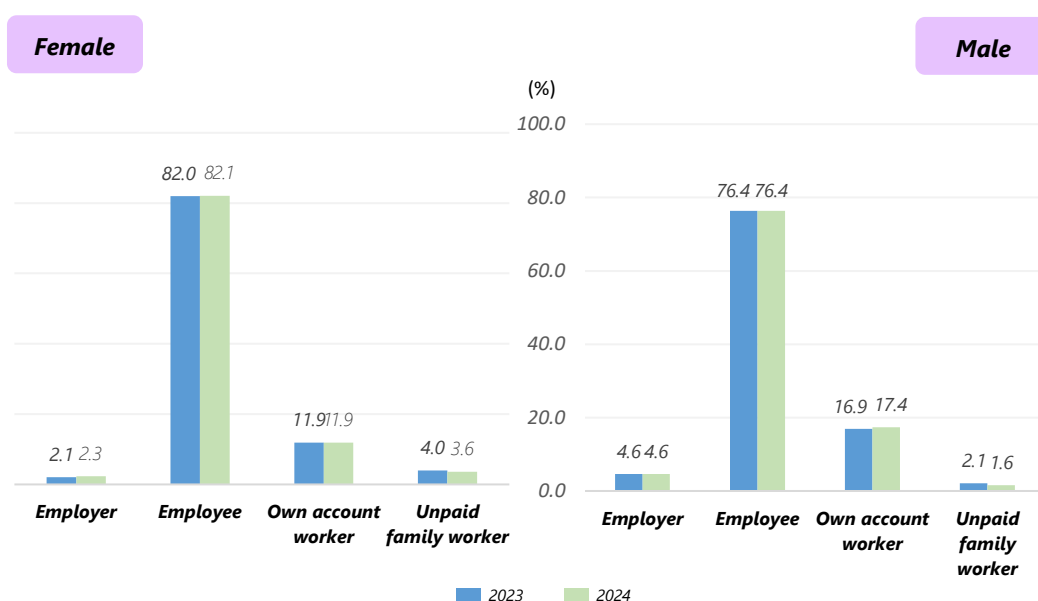
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, 2024, DOSM

c) Percentage of employed persons by employment status

In terms of status in employment in 2024, the highest proportion of both females and males is in the employee category. The proportion for female employees increased from 82.0 per cent (2023) to 82.1 per cent (2024), while the proportion for males remained unchanged during the same period.

The highest increment for females was in employer category with 0.2 percentage points. Meanwhile, for males, the employer category recorded no change between 2023 and 2024.

Chart 1: Percentage of employed persons by employment status and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

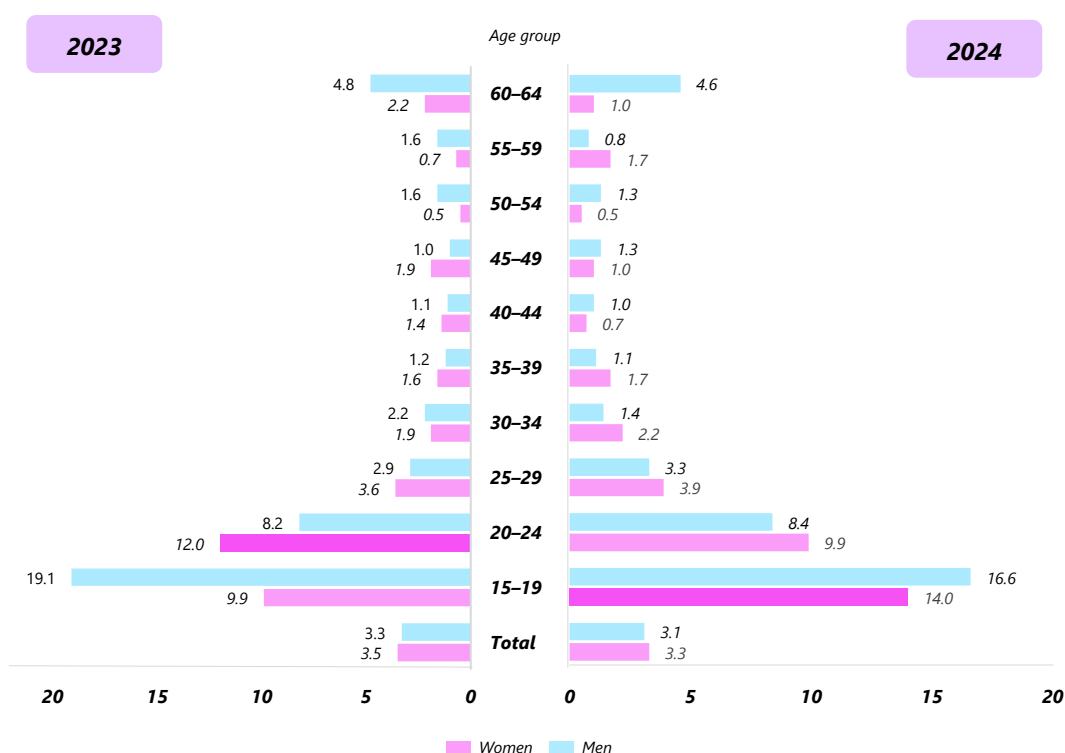


Source: Labour Force Survey Report, 2024, DOSM

d) Unemployment rate

The unemployment rate for women in 2024 decreased by 0.2 percentage points to 3.3 per cent as compared to 2023 (3.5%). Meanwhile, the unemployment rate for men also decreased by 0.2 percentage points from 3.3 per cent (2023) to 3.1 per cent (2024). The highest unemployment rate gap between women and men was at the age group of 60-64 years, with a difference of 3.6 percentage points in 2024.

Chart 2: Unemployment rate by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

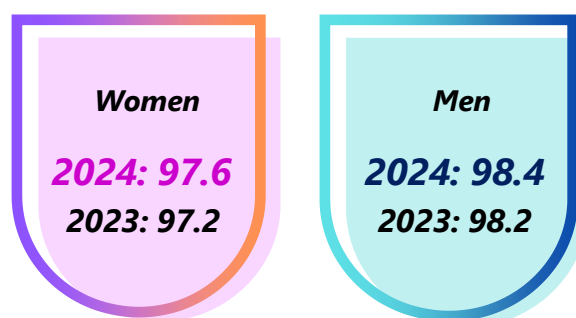


Source: Labour Force Survey Report, 2024, DOSM

e) Internet usage

Internet usage for male displayed a higher rate at 98.4 per cent as compared to female (97.6%) in 2024. The gender gap in internet usage refers to the disparity in the percentage of internet usage between male and female users. The gender gap in internet usage narrowed to 0.8 percentage points in 2024 as compared to 1.0 percentage points in 2023.

Exhibit 5: Percentage of internet users by sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey Report, 2024, DOSM

DOMAIN 2: EDUCATION

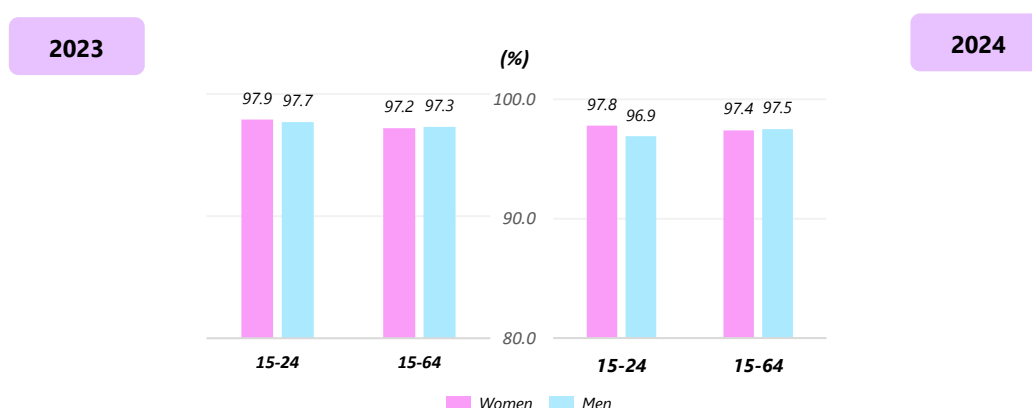
This domain includes indicators related to literacy rate, enrolment, gender parity index and number of academic staffs at Higher Education Institutions.

a) Literacy rate

The definition of literacy from United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO) refers to the ability to identify, understand, interpret design, communicate as well as learn to use printed and written materials relating to a variety of contexts.

The literacy rate of female aged 15 to 24 years was higher at 97.8 per cent as compared to men 96.9 per cent in 2023. Meanwhile, the literacy rate for female aged 15 to 64 years old showed that women have slightly lower rate as compared to men at 97.4 per cent and 97.5 per cent, respectively (Chart 3).

Chart 3: Literacy rate by sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: Labour Force Survey Report, 2024, DOSM

b) Enrolment

Overall, female still dominate the gross enrolment rate than males in primary, secondary and tertiary levels of education.

The gross enrolment rate for females increased in primary and tertiary level of education in 2024 as compared to 2023. The highest increment was in tertiary level 2.3 percentage points. The gross enrolment rate for males increased in all levels of education with the highest increment recorded in tertiary level (2.8%) (Exhibit 6).

Exhibit 6: Gross enrolment rate by level of education and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

2023		Level of education	2024	
Female	Male		Female	Male
52.0%	34.2%	 Tertiary	54.6%	37.0%
94.9%	92.4%	 Secondary	95.7%	94.1%
99.5%	98.8%	 Primary	100.3%	99.3%

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia and Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

c) Gender Parity Index

According to UNESCO, the ratio of girls to boys (Gender Parity Index) in primary, secondary and tertiary education is the ratio of the number of female students enrolled at primary, secondary and tertiary levels of education to the number of male students in each level.

The Gender Parity Index measures equality between females and males. Gender parity is achieved when gross enrolment rate for females and males equals to one (1). Females already surpassed males at the primary, secondary and tertiary education levels in 2024, with the highest ratio at the tertiary level as shown in Exhibit 7.

Exhibit 7: Gender Parity Index, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

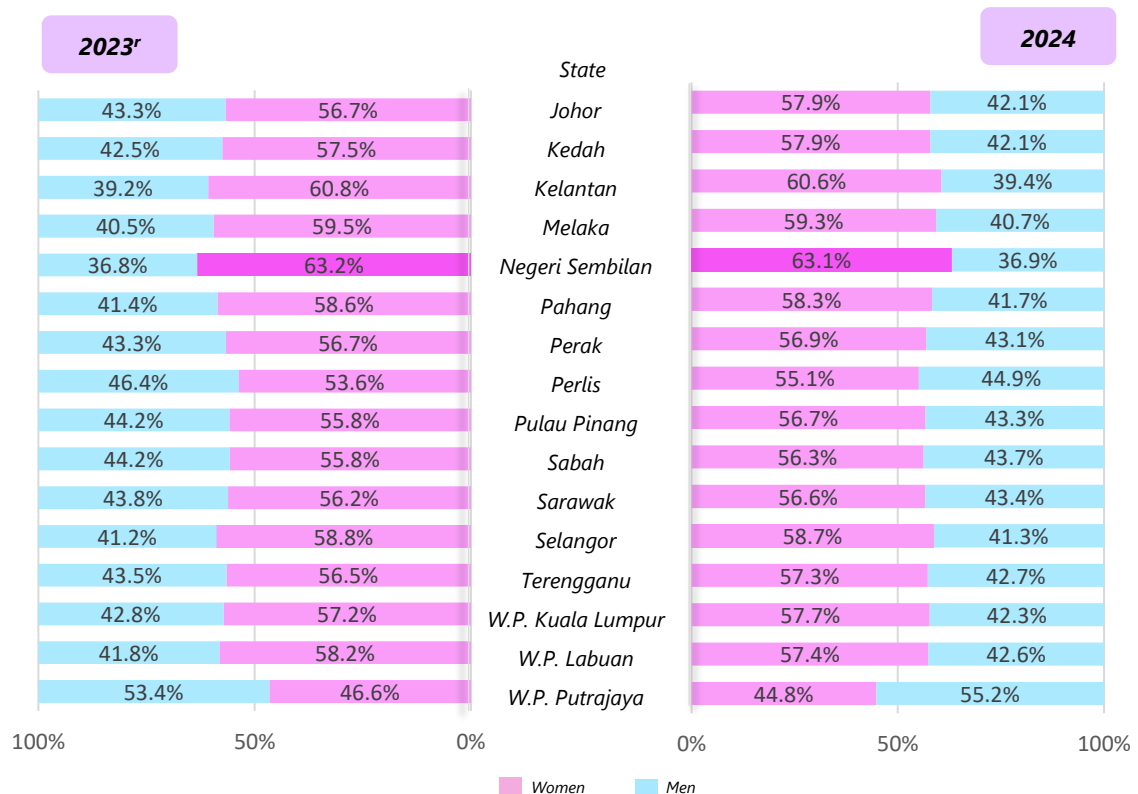
2023	Level of education	2024
1.502	 Tertiary	1.525
1.028	 Secondary	1.017
1.007	 Primary	1.010

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia and Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

d) Number of academic staffs at Higher Education Institution

The top three states with the higher percentage of female academic staffs in Higher Education Institutions remained unchanged in 2024 and 2023. Negeri Sembilan with recorded 63.1 per cent followed by Kelantan (60.6%) and Melaka (59.3%) in 2024.

Chart 4: Percentage of academic staff in Higher Education Institutions by state and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Note: ^r Revised

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia and Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

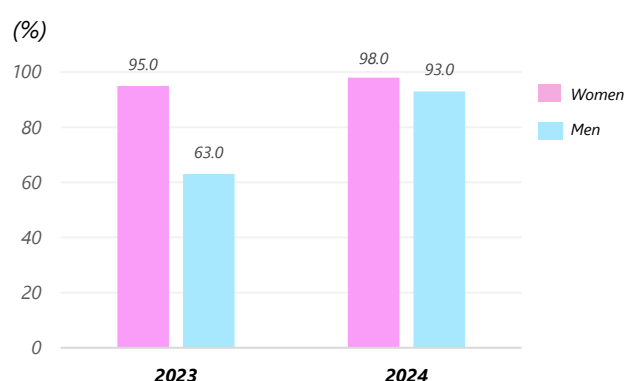
DOMAIN 3: HEALTH AND RELATED SERVICES

This domain includes health-related indicators such as access to antiretroviral drugs, number of AIDS and HIV cases, under-5 mortality rate and life expectancy at birth.

a) Individuals who have access to antiretroviral drugs by sex

Percentage of individuals living with HIV who received treatment were higher among female with 98.0 per cent as compared to male with only 93.0 per cent in 2024.

Chart 5: Percentage of people living with HIV whom received treatment in 2023 and 2024



Source: Disease Control Division, MOH

b) Number of AIDS and HIV cases

There were 114 AIDS and 307 HIV cases reported for female, while 1,111 AIDS and 2,878 HIV cases for male in 2024. This indicates that AIDS and HIV cases among female were significantly lower than men.

Exhibit 8: Number of AIDS and HIV cases reported by sex, Malaysia, 2024

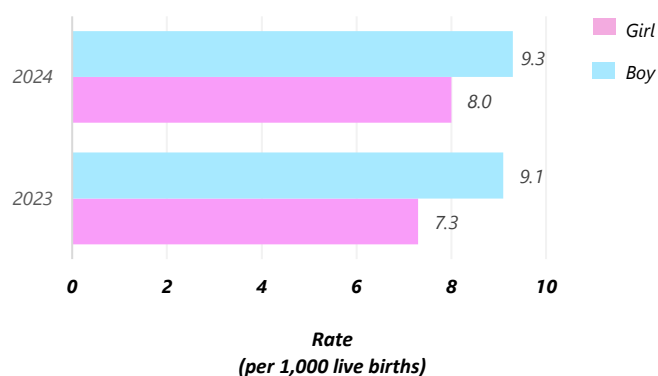
	Female	Case	Male
	114	AIDS	1,111
	307	HIV	2,878

Source: Health Information Centre, MOH

c) Under-5 mortality rate

The under-5 mortality rate for girls in 2023 was lower at 7.3 per 1,000 live births as compared to boys (9.1). Under-5 mortality rate for girls and boys increased to 8.0 and 9.3 respectively in 2024.

Chart 6: Under-5 mortality rate by sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: Vital Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

d) Life expectancy at birth

A baby girl born in 2024 on average is expected to live for 77.6 years while boys 72.7 years. Life expectancy for girls and boys increased by 1.0 years respectively in 2024 as compared to 2023.

Exhibit 9: Life expectancy at birth by sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024^P



Female	Year	Male
76.6	2023	71.7
77.6	2024 ^P	72.7

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, DOSM

Note:

^P Preliminary

DOMAIN 4: PUBLIC LIFE AND DECISION MAKING

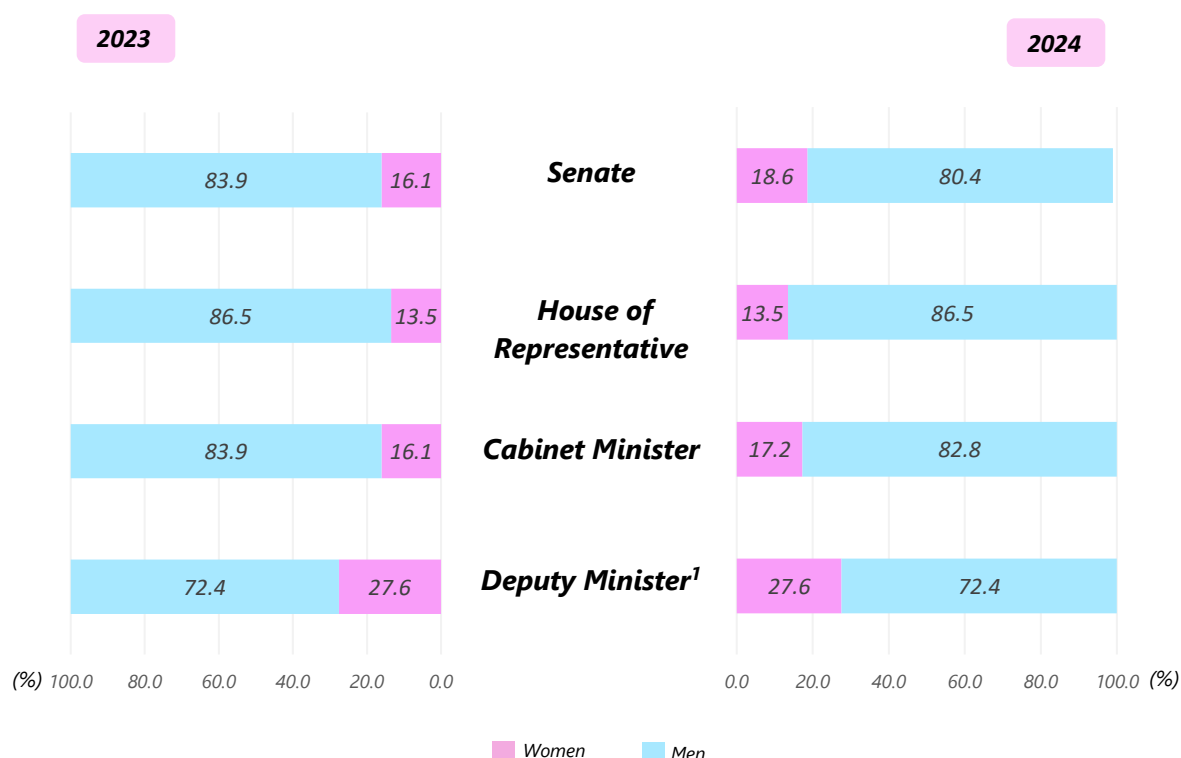
This domain includes indicators related to women in parliament, judicial and uniformed units (police).

a) Parliament

The percentage of women as parliamentarians and members of the administration was still lower than men. Women elected as Senator increased from 16.1 per cent to 18.6 per cent in 2024 as compared with previous year. Meanwhile women as House of Representatives remained unchanged in 2023 and 2024 with 13.5 per cent.

Women's representation in Cabinet Minister positions increased to 17.2 per cent in 2024, while representation in Deputy Minister positions remained at 27.6 per cent.

Chart 7: Percentage of members of parliament and administration by sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: Parliament, Malaysia

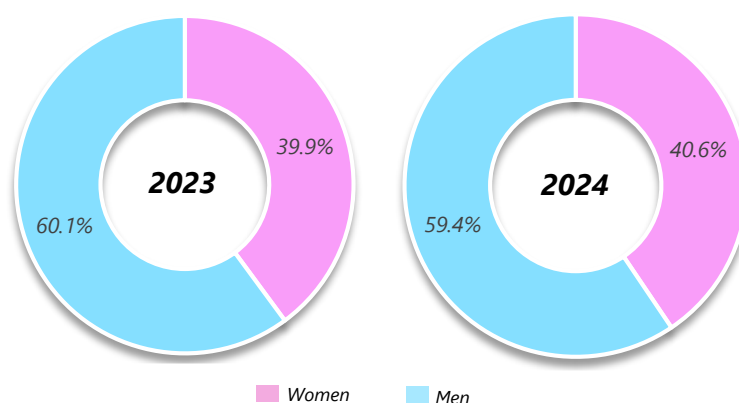
Note:

¹Deputy Minister is not included in the sub-index of Political empowerment for calculation of MGGI

b) Judicial

The percentage of female judges in the Malaysia judiciary in 2024 increased by 0.7 percentage points to 40.6 per cent from 39.9 per cent in 2023. Conversely, the percentage of males judges dropped by 0.7 percentage points from 60.1 per cent (2023) to 59.4 per cent (2024).

Chart 8: Percentage of judges by sex, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023

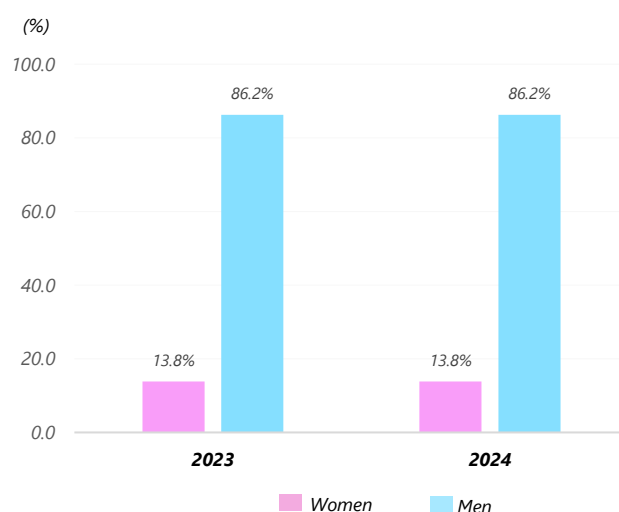


Source: Judicial Appointments Commission

c) Uniformed units (Police)

Percentage of females and males police officers remained unchanged in 2023 and 2024.

Chart 9: Police personnel by sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: Royal Malaysia Police (RMP)

DOMAIN 5: HUMAN RIGHTS OF WOMEN AND GIRLS

This domain includes indicators of violence cases and marriage between male and female under the age of 18 years old.

a) Violence cases

There were more violence against women (VAW) cases as compared to men. Cases of domestic violence against women recorded an increase from 4,294 cases to 5,251 cases (2024). Cases of domestic violence against men also showed an increase from 1,213 cases to 1,865 cases in the same period (Table 3).

Table 3: Number of sexual crimes, women and children by type of case and sex of victim, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

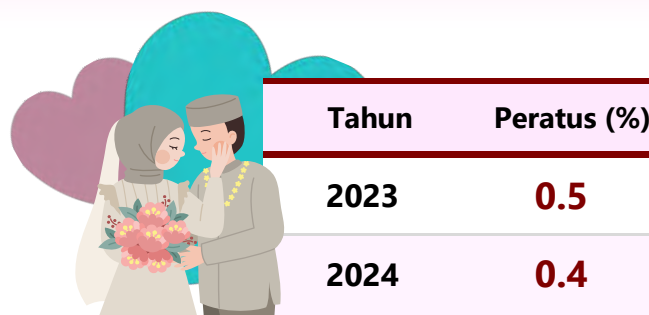
Type of cases	2023		2024	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Domestic violence	4,294	1,213	5,251	1,865
Rape	1,705	-	1,888	-
Incest	282	-	263	-
Molest	938	20	1,104	32
Unnatural	135	75	129	98
Sexual harassment	464	65	666	128
Distribute pornographic	45	32	28	13
Stalking	20	2	64	8
Pornography	26	1	18	2
Sexual communicating with a child	17	2	18	2
Child grooming	4	-	7	-
Meeting following child grooming	-	-	2	-
Physical sexual assault	1,273	217	1,483	355
Non-physical sexual assault	80	15	121	26
Total	9,283	1,642	11,042	2,529

Source: Royal Malaysia Police (RMP)

b) Marriage under the age of 18 years old

The percentage of women aged 20 years old (2024) who were married before aged 18 years old decreased to 0.4 per cent in 2024 as compared to 0.5 per cent in 2023.

Exhibit 10: Proportion of women aged 20 years old who were married before age 18, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

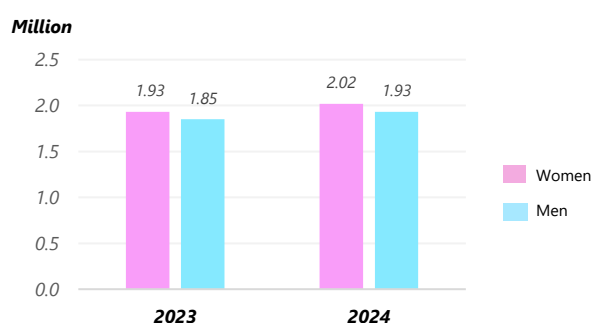
DOMAIN 6: SOCIAL PROTECTION (SPECIAL FOCUS: POPULATION AGEING)

This domain includes indicators related to the elderly population and assistance to the elderly.

a) Old age population

The population of 60 years and over is categorised as the old-age population in Malaysia based on The National Seniors Citizens Policy (DWEN). Women in this age group grew from 1.93 million (2023) to 2.02 million (2024). Similarly, the number of men aged 60 years and over increased to 1.93 million as compared to 1.85 million in the same period.

Chart 10: Population aged 60 years and over by sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025, DOSM

b) Elderly Beneficiaries

There were 164,398 elderly beneficiaries registered with the Department of Social Welfare in 2024, increased 11.2 per cent or 16,583 recipients. Sabah remained as the state with the highest number of elderly beneficiaries with 32,278 recipients, followed by Sarawak (21,096 recipients) and Johor (18,028 recipients).

Table 4: Number of elderly beneficiaries by state, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

State	2023		2024	
	Number	Percentage (%)	Number	Percentage (%)
Malaysia	147,815	100.0	164,398	100.0
Johor	15,495	10.5	18,028	11.0
Kedah	7,284	4.9	8,141	5.0
Kelantan	8,869	6.0	10,498	6.4
Melaka	7,916	5.4	9,308	5.7
Negeri Sembilan	9,747	6.6	9,480	5.8
Pahang	8,907	6.0	9,759	5.9
Perak	12,120	8.2	14,661	8.9
Perlis	1,411	1.0	1,560	0.9
Pulau Pinang	6,950	4.7	7,895	4.8
Sabah	29,462	19.9	32,278	19.6
Sarawak	20,290	13.7	21,096	12.8
Selangor	11,592	7.8	12,852	7.8
Terengganu	4,141	2.8	4,577	2.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur¹	3,373	2.3	3,978	2.4
W.P. Labuan	258	0.2	287	0.2

Note: ¹ Include W.P. Putrajaya

Source: Department of Social Welfare

DOMAIN 7: DISASTER RISK REDUCTION

This domain provides information on the number of financial assistance recipients for disaster victims.

a) The recipient of financial assistance for disaster victims

Disbursement of financial assistance for disaster victims decreased to RM24.6 million in 2024 as compared to RM169.5 million in 2023. Kelantan and Terengganu were the two states that received higher financial assistance amounting to more than RM15.7 million in 2024.

Table 5: Amount of financial assistance for disaster victims by state, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

	(RM '000)	
State	2023	2024
Malaysia	169,518.7	24,570.0
<i>Johor</i>	34,875.0	2,675.0
<i>Kedah</i>	1,024.0	1,529.0
<i>Kelantan</i>	73,092.0	6,477.0
<i>Melaka</i>	1,292.0	10.0
<i>Negeri Sembilan</i>	389.0	370.0
<i>Pahang</i>	5,789.0	2,287.0
<i>Perak</i>	2,164.0	593.0
<i>Perlis</i>	28.0	59.0
<i>Pulau Pinang</i>	-	257.0
<i>Sabah</i>	3,781.0	433.0
<i>Sarawak</i>	4,910.0	602.0
<i>Selangor</i>	1,977.7	51.0
<i>Terengganu</i>	40,197.0	9,227.0
<i>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</i>	-	-
<i>W.P. Labuan</i>	-	-
<i>W.P. Putrajaya</i>	-	-

Source: National Disaster Management Agency (NADMA)

Note:

There were no disaster recorded in W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya in 2024

DOMAIN 8: PEACE AND SECURITY

This domain displays information on the involvement of women in selected uniformed units.

a) Army, Navy and Air Force Personnel

The participation of women in the Army, Navy and Air Force remained lower than men in 2024 at 7.9 per cent. Women participation was the highest in the Navy (11.1%), followed by Army (7.4%) and Air Force (6.8%) in 2024.

Table 6: Percentage of Army, Navy and Air Force personnel by sex, Malaysia, 2024

Uniform units	Women		Men	
	Number	Percentage (%)	Number	Percentage (%)
Total	9,560	7.9	111,805	92.1
Army	6,575	7.4	82,181	92.6
Navy	1,989	11.1	15,981	88.9
Air Force	996	6.8	13,643	93.2

Source: Ministry of Defence, Malaysia

DOMAIN 9: REFUGEES

This domain displays information on the number of asylum-seekers and refugees by country of origin and sex.

a) Children

There were a total of 54,931 children asylum-seekers and refugees in 2024, which comprised 48.5 per cent for girls and boys (51.5%). The highest number of children asylum-seekers and refugees were from Myanmar with 23,833 girls and 25,288 boys.

Table 7: Number of children asylum-seekers and refugees by country of origin and sex, 2024

Country of origin	Total	Girls		Boys	
		Number	Percentage (%)	Number	Percentage (%)
Total	54,931	26,665	48.5	28,266	51.5
Myanmar	49,121	23,833	48.5	25,288	51.5
Pakistan	1,807	892	49.4	915	50.6
Sri Lanka	233	116	49.8	117	50.2
Yemen	694	339	48.8	355	51.2
Somalia	888	443	49.9	445	50.1
Syria	693	322	46.5	371	53.5
Iraq	133	67	50.4	66	49.6
Afghanistan	787	369	46.9	418	53.1
Palestine	161	83	51.6	78	48.4
Iran	46	21	45.7	25	54.3
Others	368	180	48.9	188	51.1

Source: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

b) Adult

There were a total of 137,313 adult asylum-seekers and refugees, which comprised 30.2 per cent for women and men (69.8%). The highest adult asylum-seekers and refugees came from Myanmar comprising 34,847 women and 86,566 men.

Table 8: Number of adult asylum-seekers and refugees by country of origin and sex, 2024

Country of origin	Total	Women		Men	
		Number	Percentage (%)	Number	Percentage (%)
Total	137,313	41,481	30.2	95,832	69.8
Myanmar	121,413	34,847	28.7	86,566	71.3
Pakistan	3,902	1,623	41.6	2,279	58.4
Sri Lanka	872	334	38.3	538	61.7
Yemen	2,451	620	25.3	1,831	74.7
Somalia	1,920	1,139	59.3	781	40.7
Syria	1,989	587	29.5	1,402	70.5
Iraq	379	157	41.4	222	58.6
Afghanistan	1,963	733	37.3	1,230	62.7
Palestine	400	99	24.8	301	75.3
Iran	300	129	43.0	171	57.0
Others	1,724	1,213	70.4	511	29.6

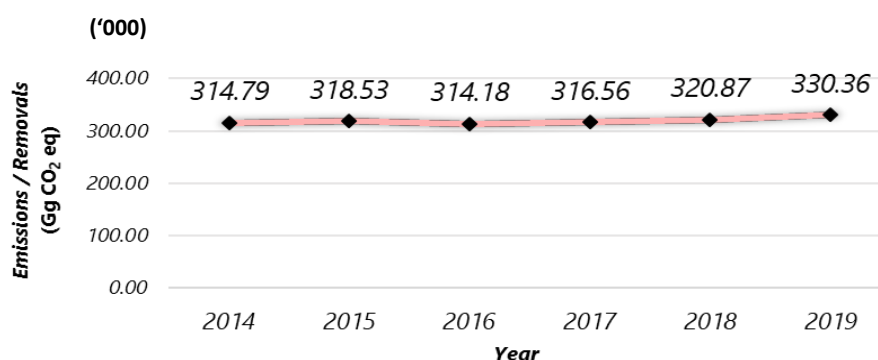
Source: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

DOMAIN 10: ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE

Time Series of Greenhouse Gas Emission

Total greenhouse gas emissions in 2019 recorded an increment of 2.96 per cent to 330.36 thousand Gg CO₂ eq as compared to 320.87 thousand Gg CO₂ eq in 2018.

Chart 11: Total Greenhouse gas emission, 2014 – 2019



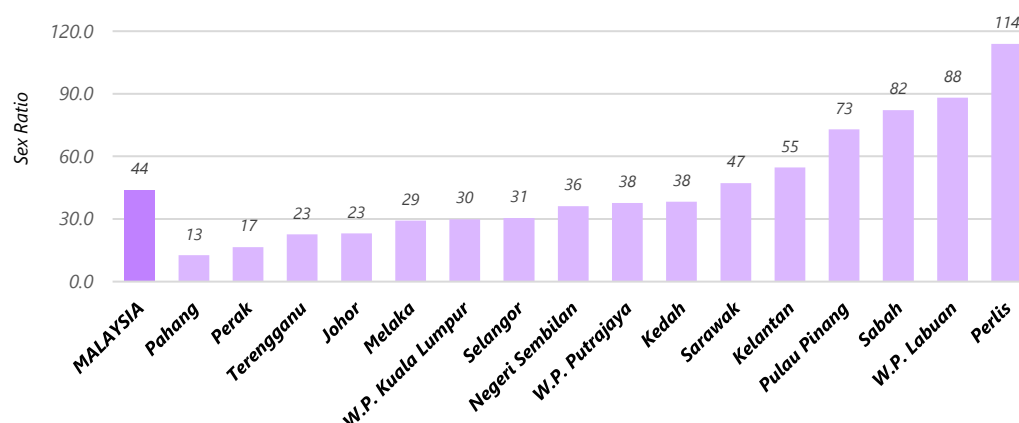
Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability

DOMAIN 11: INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

Ratio of female to male non-citizens by state, 2024

At Malaysia level, there were 44 females for every 100 male Non-citizens in 2024. Perlis recorded the highest ratio of females to males among Non-citizens with 114 females for every 100 males. This was followed by W.P. Labuan with 88 females per 100 males.

Chart 12: Ratio of female to male Non-citizens, by state, Malaysia, 2024



Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025, DOSM

JADUAL STATISTIK UTAMA INDIKATOR GENDER
MAIN STATISTICAL TABLES ON GENDER INDICATORS

**STRUKTUR EKONOMI, PENYERTAAN DALAM AKTIVITI
PRODUKTIF DAN AKSES KEPADA SUMBER**
*STRUCTURES, PARTICIPATION IN PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITIES
AND ACCESS TO RESOURCES*

Jadual 1.1 : Penduduk mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.1 : Population by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	32,698.1	15,658.5	17,039.7	33,401.8	15,929.5	17,472.3	34,052.1	16,173.3	17,878.8
Johor	4,028.3	1,890.0	2,138.2	4,107.2	1,914.8	2,192.4	4,184.4	1,938.7	2,245.6
Kedah	2,163.1	1,061.9	1,101.2	2,189.3	1,073.2	1,116.1	2,217.1	1,084.5	1,132.6
Kelantan	1,830.6	912.0	918.5	1,859.8	925.8	934.0	1,887.9	939.0	949.0
Melaka	1,008.6	479.8	528.8	1,028.3	486.4	541.9	1,046.7	492.6	554.1
Negeri Sembilan	1,207.9	582.7	625.1	1,224.9	589.5	635.4	1,239.5	595.3	644.1
Pahang	1,614.3	761.2	853.0	1,643.2	770.3	872.9	1,667.7	778.1	889.7
Perak	2,514.4	1,209.9	1,304.6	2,541.2	1,217.9	1,323.4	2,569.4	1,225.7	1,343.7
Perlis	289.8	145.2	144.6	293.1	146.9	146.2	296.8	148.8	147.9
Pulau Pinang	1,740.9	849.9	891.0	1,772.6	864.2	908.4	1,800.5	876.7	923.8
Sabah	3,414.9	1,635.9	1,779.1	3,596.7	1,719.9	1,876.9	3,742.0	1,786.9	1,955.0
Sarawak	2,473.5	1,197.4	1,276.1	2,502.3	1,210.4	1,292.0	2,517.5	1,218.3	1,299.2
Selangor	7,050.3	3,326.0	3,724.3	7,209.7	3,379.0	3,830.7	7,362.7	3,429.2	3,933.5
Terengganu	1,186.6	579.5	607.1	1,210.0	589.5	620.6	1,231.5	598.8	632.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,961.2	920.3	1,040.8	2,005.7	933.6	1,072.1	2,067.5	950.6	1,116.9
W.P. Labuan	96.9	47.2	49.7	99.0	48.2	50.8	100.8	49.1	51.7
W.P. Putrajaya	117.0	59.4	57.6	118.8	60.2	58.6	120.3	60.8	59.4

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2023, DOSM
Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2023, DOSM

Jadual 1.2 : Penduduk Orang Asli mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2010 dan 2020
Table 1.2 : Orang Asli population by state and sex, Malaysia, 2010 and 2020

Negeri State	2010			2020		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	161,494	79,411	82,083	213,461	105,107	108,354
Johor	10,257	4,988	5,269	14,616	7,258	7,358
Kedah	338	162	176	466	217	249
Kelantan	13,123	6,453	6,670	17,866	8,794	9,072
Melaka	1,502	745	757	2,224	1,084	1,140
Negeri Sembilan	9,502	4,650	4,852	13,067	6,493	6,574
Pahang	63,174	30,856	32,318	82,824	40,937	41,887
Perak	51,585	25,759	25,826	58,942	29,092	29,850
Perlis	22	11	11	26	18	8
Pulau Pinang	156	80	76	128	69	59
Sabah	221	111	110	164	76	88
Sarawak	236	131	105	152	75	77
Selangor	10,399	5,004	5,395	21,312	10,133	11,179
Terengganu	619	306	313	1,248	631	617
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	316	136	180	300	154	146
W.P. Labuan	15	6	9	15	6	9
W.P. Putrajaya	29	13	16	111	70	41

Sumber: Laporan Khas Demografi Orang Asli, DOSM
Source: Special Report On The Demographic Of Orang Asli, DOSM

Jadual 1.3 : Pekali Gini mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022
Table 1.3 : Gini coefficient by state and strata, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022

Negeri State	2016			2019			2022		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
MALAYSIA	0.399	0.389	0.364	0.407	0.398	0.367	0.404	0.393	0.351
Johor	0.354	0.350	0.339	0.366	0.365	0.356	0.366	0.364	0.339
Kedah	0.393	0.387	0.386	0.354	0.359	0.318	0.359	0.369	0.317
Kelantan	0.389	0.380	0.379	0.379	0.377	0.368	0.385	0.381	0.381
Melaka	0.337	0.334	0.372	0.383	0.382	0.371	0.370	0.370	0.330
Negeri Sembilan	0.380	0.382	0.348	0.391	0.388	0.365	0.369	0.355	0.342
Pahang	0.324	0.327	0.291	0.330	0.335	0.288	0.308	0.313	0.283
Perak	0.362	0.359	0.345	0.377	0.381	0.332	0.368	0.367	0.344
Perlis	0.327	0.335	0.310	0.334	0.343	0.303	0.336	0.342	0.319
Pulau Pinang	0.356	0.356	0.324	0.359	0.360	0.328	0.371	0.371	0.323
Sabah	0.402	0.392	0.383	0.397	0.382	0.386	0.395	0.389	0.364
Sarawak	0.386	0.361	0.353	0.387	0.360	0.362	0.382	0.360	0.353
Selangor	0.372	0.369	0.354	0.393	0.391	0.386	0.361	0.361	0.325
Terengganu	0.328	0.330	0.301	0.335	0.333	0.319	0.326	0.334	0.287
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.378	0.378	n.a	0.350	0.350	n.a	0.380	0.380	n.a
W.P. Labuan	0.398	0.401	0.363	0.333	0.333	0.328	0.300	0.297	0.336
W.P. Putrajaya	0.369	0.369	n.a	0.361	0.361	n.a	0.368	0.368	n.a

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, DOSM
Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, DOSM

Nota/ Notes :
n.a.: Tidak berkenaan
Not applicable

Jadual 1.4 : Insiden kemiskinan mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022
Table 1.4 : Incidence of poverty by state and sex of head of household, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022

Negeri State	2016			2019			2022		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	7.6	8.5	7.4	5.6	5.2	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.2
Johor	6.2	7.5	5.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.8	4.8
Kedah	14.3	14.4	14.3	8.8	6.4	9.3	9.0	8.1	9.2
Kelantan	19.5	13.8	20.9	12.4	9.1	13.1	13.2	10.0	14.1
Melaka	2.6	4.5	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2
Negeri Sembilan	6.4	8.3	6.0	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4	2.9	4.8
Pahang	9.2	9.5	9.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	6.3	3.5	6.8
Perak	8.2	9.7	7.8	7.3	4.9	7.9	7.5	5.9	7.9
Perlis	7.2	9.6	6.9	9.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	2.7	4.3
Pulau Pinang	2.2	4.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.1
Sabah	23.9	22.8	24.1	19.5	16.2	20.2	19.7	17.1	20.4
Sarawak	11.9	11.1	12.1	9.0	7.4	9.4	10.8	9.4	11.2
Selangor	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5
Terengganu	6.8	8.5	6.5	6.1	4.7	6.3	6.2	5.2	6.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.4	2.7	1.2
W.P. Labuan	6.8	7.7	6.7	3.1	1.8	3.3	2.5	0.0	3.0
W.P. Putrajaya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, DOSM
Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.5 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.5 : Employed persons by occupations and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Pekerjaan Occupation		2022			2023			2024		
		Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	('000) (%)	15,155.2 100.0	5,753.1 100.0	9,402.1 100.0	15,813.4 100.0	5,963.8 100.0	9,849.5 100.0	16,369.4 100.0	6,112.3 100.0	10,257.1 100.0
Pengurus Managers		725.2 4.8	172.7 3.0	552.5 5.9	762.5 4.8	193.4 3.2	569.2 5.8	808.9 4.9	219.0 3.6	589.8 5.8
Profesional Professionals		2,045.6 13.5	1,038.7 18.1	1,006.9 10.7	2,141.5 13.5	1,074.0 18.0	1,067.6 10.8	2,175.3 13.3	1,072.8 17.6	1,102.4 10.7
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals		1,855.6 12.2	533.9 9.3	1,321.6 14.1	1,906.8 12.1	552.2 9.3	1,354.6 13.8	1,959.6 12.0	627.4 10.3	1,332.1 13.0
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers		1,512.1 10.0	1,031.0 17.9	481.1 5.1	1,562.9 9.9	1,065.8 17.9	497.1 5.0	1,605.9 9.8	1,155.3 18.9	450.6 4.4
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers		3,619.8 23.9	1,877.1 32.6	1,742.7 18.5	3,744.0 23.7	1,889.0 31.7	1,854.9 18.8	3,790.7 23.2	1,820.8 29.8	1,969.9 19.2
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers		691.0 4.6	118.2 2.1	572.7 6.1	703.1 4.4	122.3 2.1	580.8 5.9	678.4 4.1	106.1 1.7	572.3 5.6
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers		1,379.6 9.1	284.2 4.9	1,095.4 11.7	1,402.3 8.9	293.2 4.9	1,109.0 11.3	1,446.7 8.8	261.4 4.3	1,185.3 11.6
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang Plant and machine operators and assemblers		1,575.0 10.4	317.2 5.5	1,257.8 13.4	1,634.1 10.3	317.5 5.3	1,316.6 13.4	1,734.8 10.6	363.6 5.9	1,371.2 13.4
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations		1,751.4 11.6	380.1 6.6	1,371.3 14.6	1,956.2 12.4	456.4 7.7	1,499.8 15.2	2,169.1 13.3	485.8 7.9	1,683.3 16.4

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.5.1 : Pengurus mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.5.1 : Managers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	725.2	172.7	552.5	762.5	193.4	569.2	808.9	219.0	589.8
Johor	80.0	11.4	68.5	86.2	15.1	71.1	85.0	15.4	69.6
Kedah	32.8	6.5	26.3	31.2	5.1	26.1	25.1	5.4	19.7
Kelantan	13.4	2.8	10.6	18.9	3.9	15.0	16.5	3.5	13.1
Melaka	26.3	5.8	20.5	28.4	8.9	19.5	25.5	5.2	20.4
Negeri Sembilan	30.9	5.7	25.2	32.6	5.0	27.5	37.3	7.5	29.8
Pahang	23.5	3.8	19.7	22.7	4.0	18.7	19.7	4.4	15.3
Perak	54.3	9.9	44.4	57.6	13.0	44.6	47.8	10.1	37.7
Perlis	5.8	1.3	4.5	5.2	1.3	3.9	6.7	1.5	5.2
Pulau Pinang	47.5	9.7	37.8	48.0	11.9	36.1	45.4	12.3	33.1
Sabah	36.8	10.4	26.4	42.9	12.4	30.5	52.3	11.3	41.1
Sarawak	40.2	7.8	32.4	39.3	6.7	32.6	36.3	6.5	29.8
Selangor	231.5	75.2	156.3	243.1	81.3	161.9	284.3	102.4	181.9
Terengganu	15.3	2.9	12.4	13.9	3.4	10.5	11.8	3.2	8.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	83.0	18.4	64.6	89.4	20.3	69.1	111.1	29.2	81.8
W.P. Labuan	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.6	1.2
W.P. Putrajaya	1.6	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.5	1.5

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.5.2 : Profesional mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 1.5.2 : Professionals by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	2,045.6	1,038.7	1,006.9	2,141.5	1,074.0	1,067.6	2,175.3	1,072.8	1,102.4
Johor	200.7	94.0	106.7	198.4	92.8	105.6	241.7	116.6	125.1
Kedah	105.3	61.3	44.0	105.4	59.6	45.8	99.8	54.2	45.6
Kelantan	68.8	42.6	26.2	69.5	42.1	27.5	64.3	34.8	29.6
Melaka	64.0	37.6	26.4	67.5	37.3	30.2	61.1	36.8	24.4
Negeri Sembilan	83.2	46.4	36.8	84.8	46.8	38.1	76.4	45.6	30.8
Pahang	68.4	38.3	30.2	70.0	38.5	31.5	62.2	32.3	29.9
Perak	129.0	71.6	57.4	134.0	74.6	59.4	132.2	76.6	55.6
Perlis	14.0	8.0	6.0	17.1	9.4	7.6	14.9	9.0	5.9
Pulau Pinang	143.9	63.9	80.0	146.7	66.0	80.7	177.5	79.1	98.5
Sabah	133.4	66.2	67.2	137.7	69.0	68.8	110.0	51.5	58.5
Sarawak	102.2	52.9	49.3	108.5	54.6	53.8	115.0	57.5	57.6
Selangor	600.3	299.4	300.9	650.7	312.9	337.8	623.0	289.3	333.7
Terengganu	44.1	26.8	17.3	47.6	27.5	20.0	45.7	26.0	19.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	270.4	120.1	150.3	285.5	133.8	151.7	329.8	151.2	178.6
W.P. Labuan	4.9	2.5	2.3	4.8	2.2	2.5	4.6	2.3	2.2
W.P. Putrajaya	13.1	7.1	6.0	13.3	6.7	6.6	17.0	10.1	6.9

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.5.3 : Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 1.5.3 : Technicians and associate professionals by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	1,855.6	533.9	1,321.6	1,906.8	552.2	1,354.6	1,959.6	627.4	1,332.1
Johor	240.6	57.5	183.1	252.8	60.2	192.6	284.5	71.8	212.7
Kedah	97.8	30.3	67.6	95.2	29.6	65.6	104.1	34.6	69.4
Kelantan	41.2	18.9	22.3	46.3	21.5	24.8	53.9	22.8	31.1
Melaka	69.3	26.2	43.0	70.8	26.6	44.2	65.8	20.5	45.3
Negeri Sembilan	68.1	20.7	47.4	67.5	20.4	47.1	70.1	22.4	47.7
Pahang	59.6	22.7	36.9	59.8	23.0	36.8	63.0	22.2	40.8
Perak	107.3	39.3	68.0	112.4	39.4	73.0	109.9	40.6	69.3
Perlis	11.5	5.0	6.5	9.6	3.8	5.8	11.0	4.2	6.7
Pulau Pinang	117.3	29.9	87.4	119.5	32.9	86.6	133.8	37.4	96.4
Sabah	136.9	50.6	86.3	142.1	52.1	90.1	109.6	40.1	69.5
Sarawak	94.3	30.8	63.5	103.6	35.0	68.6	107.4	34.8	72.7
Selangor	624.0	136.4	487.6	636.9	143.3	493.6	629.2	200.5	428.6
Terengganu	43.3	13.0	30.3	44.9	13.0	31.9	46.3	16.1	30.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	124.6	43.1	81.5	126.4	43.1	83.2	153.9	52.3	101.6
W.P. Labuan	7.1	2.2	4.9	6.7	1.9	4.7	6.4	1.7	4.7
W.P. Putrajaya	12.6	7.4	5.2	12.3	6.3	6.0	10.8	5.3	5.5

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.5.4 : Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 1.5.4 : Service and sales workers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	3,619.8	1,877.1	1,742.7	3,744.0	1,889.0	1,854.9	3,790.7	1,820.8	1,969.9
Johor	476.1	220.6	255.4	501.4	214.1	287.3	464.5	204.9	259.5
Kedah	224.7	105.4	119.3	228.6	109.7	118.9	228.8	110.6	118.2
Kelantan	204.0	91.0	112.9	217.6	107.9	109.7	217.3	114.6	102.7
Melaka	118.4	54.7	63.8	115.4	50.1	65.3	125.8	54.9	70.9
Negeri Sembilan	117.7	53.1	64.6	127.1	58.9	68.2	121.7	56.2	65.5
Pahang	181.2	91.2	89.9	190.0	93.8	96.2	184.5	94.8	89.7
Perak	263.4	123.7	139.7	272.4	122.4	150.0	262.0	117.7	144.3
Perlis	35.7	19.1	16.6	39.7	19.1	20.6	37.2	20.0	17.3
Pulau Pinang	195.8	101.5	94.3	191.1	89.7	101.4	181.4	82.3	99.1
Sabah	388.2	208.8	179.5	391.0	204.5	186.5	409.4	215.6	193.8
Sarawak	260.4	138.4	122.0	263.4	130.7	132.7	276.2	133.5	142.7
Selangor	768.6	487.9	280.7	805.0	491.4	313.6	877.4	449.3	428.1
Terengganu	124.5	58.7	65.8	130.7	60.1	70.6	137.6	62.9	74.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	247.1	116.8	130.4	255.8	129.8	125.9	249.8	96.0	153.8
W.P. Labuan	7.8	3.9	3.8	8.1	4.0	4.0	8.3	4.3	4.0
W.P. Putrajaya	6.2	2.2	4.0	6.7	2.8	3.9	8.7	3.0	5.7

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.5.5 : Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 1.5.5 : Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	691.0	118.2	572.7	703.1	122.3	580.8	678.4	106.1	572.3
Johor	51.5	5.8	45.7	62.9	3.1	59.8	38.4	2.7	35.7
Kedah	67.2	4.9	62.3	67.2	6.4	60.9	55.4	3.1	52.2
Kelantan	28.1	6.1	22.1	26.7	5.2	21.5	20.6	3.3	17.4
Melaka	6.4	0.9	5.5	16.4	0.8	15.6	3.7	0.2	3.5
Negeri Sembilan	14.5	1.7	12.8	11.1	1.2	9.9	14.5	1.1	13.4
Pahang	70.1	9.1	61.0	65.0	7.0	58.0	57.9	5.5	52.4
Perak	44.6	4.1	40.6	40.9	2.5	38.4	51.6	3.7	48.0
Perlis	8.5	0.4	8.1	7.8	0.3	7.5	8.5	0.3	8.2
Pulau Pinang	7.8	0.6	7.2	7.5	1.3	6.2	6.3	0.4	6.0
Sabah	149.6	28.8	120.7	166.6	37.0	129.6	202.2	35.1	167.1
Sarawak	153.2	49.8	103.4	144.0	52.0	92.0	135.7	44.2	91.5
Selangor	61.1	2.5	58.6	52.8	2.4	50.4	65.4	4.4	61.0
Terengganu	25.8	3.1	22.7	27.3	3.1	24.2	15.9	1.6	14.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.2	0.0	1.2	5.7	0.0	5.7	1.2	0.4	0.8
W.P. Labuan	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.1	1.0
W.P. Putrajaya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.6 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.6 : Employed persons by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024

('000)											
Negeri State	Jumlah Total	2022									
		15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64
Jumlah/ Total	15,155.2	537.0	1,673.8	2,352.0	2,418.9	2,306.9	1,957.2	1,471.1	1,163.2	835.8	439.4
Perempuan/ Female	5,753.1	201.2	610.0	961.7	997.9	913.3	761.5	551.7	412.5	249.3	94.0
Johor	633.0	20.2	73.1	131.4	102.4	90.6	84.6	52.3	44.6	23.6	9.9
Kedah	323.2	11.4	43.9	65.2	51.4	33.9	40.8	33.9	24.8	15.7	2.2
Kelantan	232.5	4.8	20.8	38.0	37.5	30.4	30.3	23.7	19.8	12.6	14.6
Melaka	190.7	1.6	21.1	36.0	32.2	30.2	31.1	19.5	12.4	4.3	2.5
Negeri Sembilan	192.0	6.5	18.3	32.4	38.2	29.9	20.6	19.1	13.6	9.2	4.0
Pahang	232.4	8.4	29.7	32.2	35.1	37.4	32.5	26.5	17.5	9.8	3.3
Perak	385.8	10.6	45.0	68.5	55.6	59.3	56.9	35.4	28.1	19.1	7.1
Perlis	46.1	1.5	7.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.6	5.8	3.5	2.2	1.2
Pulau Pinang	344.7	3.0	43.2	67.8	54.3	47.9	46.6	33.5	24.4	18.3	5.9
Sabah	557.6	35.3	69.1	129.9	102.5	83.1	52.1	36.1	27.9	16.1	5.4
Sarawak	416.2	8.6	36.0	68.4	75.3	63.9	54.5	39.6	31.4	25.9	12.5
Selangor	1,580.5	79.1	133.2	195.6	301.7	282.6	213.4	157.6	132.7	74.1	10.6
Terengganu	150.9	3.3	20.8	24.9	20.8	22.3	17.8	17.0	13.7	7.2	3.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	423.2	3.7	44.7	60.0	77.8	84.7	66.5	49.2	15.7	9.8	11.2
W.P. Labuan	15.5	0.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.3
W.P. Putrajaya	28.9	3.2	1.1	3.0	4.7	8.1	5.3	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.1
Lelaki/ Male	9,402.1	335.8	1,063.8	1,390.3	1,421.0	1,393.6	1,195.7	919.4	750.6	586.5	345.4
Johor	1,316.2	50.9	195.1	201.4	181.0	168.9	145.4	122.6	107.4	97.4	46.2
Kedah	577.3	15.5	81.6	109.6	80.4	66.7	58.1	49.9	46.3	43.0	26.2
Kelantan	401.9	19.3	47.3	55.2	58.3	53.9	44.9	38.6	35.8	29.5	19.2
Melaka	295.6	19.0	38.2	46.4	43.1	39.1	44.8	22.1	18.7	14.3	10.1
Negeri Sembilan	325.0	6.9	42.0	43.4	52.2	54.5	42.2	29.7	23.4	18.3	12.5
Pahang	459.8	14.9	42.3	56.9	72.0	72.8	69.2	46.4	37.7	30.9	16.8
Perak	684.4	16.7	93.9	97.8	94.1	95.8	87.6	64.4	54.4	45.0	34.7
Perlis	74.4	4.0	9.1	12.4	9.3	9.0	11.9	6.2	5.4	4.7	2.4
Pulau Pinang	526.3	10.0	62.9	82.7	73.4	73.0	64.3	56.0	44.5	39.6	19.9
Sabah	946.8	60.3	125.9	166.0	149.6	135.1	102.7	75.6	60.5	44.5	26.7
Sarawak	719.8	21.6	67.7	94.9	105.4	95.7	84.1	73.6	69.7	62.4	44.6
Selangor	2,125.9	71.8	189.8	298.8	342.5	351.8	288.4	231.7	171.8	114.4	65.1
Terengganu	299.8	9.2	33.1	44.8	47.2	46.2	38.1	28.4	24.0	20.2	8.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	596.5	14.4	30.1	75.4	104.6	118.9	105.5	68.9	47.8	19.5	11.5
W.P. Labuan	26.0	1.3	3.2	2.9	3.9	4.2	3.6	2.3	1.8	1.8	0.9
W.P. Putrajaya	26.2	0.2	1.7	1.8	3.9	8.0	4.9	3.1	1.4	1.0	0.1

Jadual 1.6 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 1.6 : Employed persons by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

('000)											
Negeri State	Jumlah Total	2023									
		15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64
Jumlah/ Total	15,813.4	604.2	1,796.2	2,420.4	2,431.6	2,370.0	2,129.5	1,528.5	1,219.5	868.4	444.9
Perempuan/ Female	5,963.8	281.3	618.9	968.5	966.1	900.7	843.4	560.0	430.2	263.1	131.8
Johor	648.4	11.3	71.4	100.3	118.0	108.8	87.3	62.0	46.2	30.9	12.1
Kedah	339.3	12.8	48.9	75.5	51.4	39.6	32.7	29.0	27.5	14.3	7.7
Kelantan	247.2	3.7	31.1	44.1	38.0	31.7	27.4	25.6	22.4	16.1	7.1
Melaka	193.7	2.7	24.2	40.1	35.7	25.7	22.5	21.5	12.5	6.5	2.3
Negeri Sembilan	199.2	4.3	23.7	30.7	32.2	34.4	27.1	21.4	14.4	7.5	3.6
Pahang	237.8	4.2	33.5	41.7	34.8	33.8	33.7	26.1	15.9	9.9	4.2
Perak	392.3	5.3	50.1	69.3	59.6	57.0	52.4	43.5	28.0	19.1	8.1
Perlis	47.1	2.0	6.3	6.4	5.2	6.5	6.1	7.1	4.0	2.6	1.1
Pulau Pinang	356.3	2.6	24.6	59.4	71.7	58.5	50.3	38.2	25.4	20.1	5.5
Sabah	604.7	29.0	91.0	136.6	98.1	92.2	62.7	40.3	29.0	18.8	7.0
Sarawak	434.5	8.8	33.0	66.1	75.8	64.6	57.3	47.9	38.1	27.8	15.0
Selangor	1,614.9	189.6	132.6	233.0	228.0	220.5	262.7	115.3	119.4	65.2	48.7
Terengganu	154.4	3.8	21.5	19.4	24.3	23.2	21.2	17.3	13.4	7.5	2.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	447.7	1.3	22.8	40.7	87.8	92.9	90.4	60.4	31.3	14.8	5.2
W.P. Labuan	16.3	0.1	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.3
W.P. Putrajaya	30.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	3.4	8.7	7.5	2.9	1.8	1.3	0.9
Lelaki/ Male	9,849.5	322.9	1,177.3	1,451.9	1,465.5	1,469.4	1,286.1	968.6	789.4	605.4	313.1
Johor	1,369.5	76.4	195.4	208.0	190.2	177.0	154.2	126.1	106.7	85.5	50.0
Kedah	588.2	16.0	80.1	113.0	86.7	70.2	58.5	53.2	46.5	40.6	23.4
Kelantan	413.9	15.3	42.9	69.3	55.7	57.2	48.5	40.1	35.1	33.1	16.8
Melaka	306.0	6.3	43.0	45.9	62.1	40.2	46.9	24.4	17.8	12.6	6.8
Negeri Sembilan	336.9	10.3	40.8	46.3	56.0	56.2	44.2	29.8	24.1	19.4	9.8
Pahang	483.1	9.6	54.2	63.8	70.9	79.1	72.7	49.9	38.1	27.1	17.6
Perak	711.9	20.7	108.5	95.2	99.6	101.0	92.3	72.2	54.0	44.8	23.7
Perlis	77.8	3.1	10.7	12.6	9.7	10.2	11.6	7.3	5.1	4.6	2.7
Pulau Pinang	549.3	10.9	70.1	90.6	75.4	73.9	68.2	56.2	50.6	37.1	16.5
Sabah	1,017.5	51.2	146.5	158.1	159.1	146.9	116.6	76.4	70.5	55.1	37.0
Sarawak	758.0	21.8	97.4	103.0	113.5	105.2	87.2	73.2	67.2	55.1	34.4
Selangor	2,244.0	55.5	193.7	321.2	350.3	371.9	320.3	242.7	186.7	149.8	51.9
Terengganu	307.9	9.0	48.4	49.0	41.2	44.2	38.3	28.5	24.8	16.2	8.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	630.2	16.3	41.9	69.7	87.9	123.9	115.2	82.3	58.4	21.9	12.6
W.P. Labuan	27.1	0.2	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.1	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.0
W.P. Putrajaya	28.1	0.3	0.5	2.1	3.6	7.3	7.4	3.6	1.8	0.9	0.5

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.6 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 1.6 : Employed persons by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

('000)											
Negeri State	Jumlah Total	2024									
		15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64
Jumlah/ Total	16,369.4	451.1	2,038.2	2,526.7	2,538.7	2,389.1	2,236.2	1,595.0	1,267.8	860.9	465.7
Perempuan/ Female	6,112.3	150.1	768.4	1,011.8	960.7	900.9	889.4	582.5	448.6	253.8	146.0
Johor	662.3	8.8	75.0	104.3	123.2	110.1	95.9	68.8	42.1	23.5	10.5
Kedah	346.8	6.4	51.7	80.3	58.2	42.7	34.1	30.6	24.3	12.6	5.9
Kelantan	253.9	3.3	47.4	53.8	37.5	31.0	26.1	23.2	21.2	6.9	3.6
Melaka	197.9	1.3	27.5	39.8	38.7	23.1	26.5	22.2	11.7	5.5	1.7
Negeri Sembilan	202.2	2.9	24.8	35.5	33.6	32.4	27.3	19.7	13.9	8.6	3.6
Pahang	243.7	3.2	48.8	48.6	31.8	30.3	29.7	26.6	14.1	6.4	4.4
Perak	399.4	5.5	49.8	67.1	62.1	52.8	59.0	49.5	28.8	19.1	5.9
Perlis	48.0	0.7	6.5	8.1	5.3	6.8	6.5	6.2	4.6	2.3	1.1
Pulau Pinang	361.4	4.7	33.1	65.5	67.5	59.7	45.8	40.5	30.6	10.5	3.6
Sabah	635.7	35.7	124.7	154.1	88.0	87.2	67.5	22.2	14.9	29.1	12.4
Sarawak	438.0	6.5	41.4	60.5	70.5	63.6	52.4	47.4	41.5	28.4	25.7
Selangor	1,654.1	62.1	187.5	225.0	219.1	238.3	287.8	153.6	143.7	78.0	59.1
Terengganu	159.5	3.1	23.3	24.1	35.2	18.9	19.9	15.0	11.9	6.1	2.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	462.1	5.4	23.4	40.5	84.0	93.8	99.7	51.6	42.4	14.8	6.5
W.P. Labuan	16.5	0.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.2
W.P. Putrajaya	30.5	0.1	0.7	2.2	3.4	7.6	9.2	4.1	1.9	1.3	-
Lelaki/ Male	10,257.1	301.0	1,269.8	1,514.9	1,578.0	1,488.2	1,346.8	1,012.6	819.1	607.0	319.6
Johor	1,414.2	51.2	217.2	231.8	193.6	179.1	160.9	130.6	111.5	93.6	44.8
Kedah	609.7	17.1	102.1	100.6	94.7	72.9	60.8	53.9	46.8	37.2	23.5
Kelantan	426.7	5.8	68.1	76.9	64.4	57.9	48.3	38.2	34.9	16.0	16.2
Melaka	319.1	5.0	44.9	48.5	71.6	39.8	42.4	31.6	18.4	10.8	6.0
Negeri Sembilan	347.3	6.9	39.0	48.6	59.4	56.6	48.1	32.5	26.5	17.9	11.7
Pahang	498.5	10.0	53.1	72.8	77.2	74.6	74.7	49.8	40.5	26.1	19.8
Perak	736.8	21.7	89.3	101.0	110.6	104.5	96.5	73.3	57.7	49.7	32.6
Perlis	79.7	2.0	10.1	14.5	9.9	10.2	9.8	9.4	5.2	5.1	3.7
Pulau Pinang	569.8	11.2	73.0	89.5	81.3	73.4	70.7	56.9	53.2	43.7	17.1
Sabah	1,081.7	59.4	148.6	186.8	173.8	149.6	129.1	86.4	70.7	50.9	26.4
Sarawak	769.9	21.6	93.4	110.2	116.7	102.6	90.1	72.7	68.3	56.2	38.0
Selangor	2,336.1	68.9	231.2	301.1	349.0	376.9	334.9	251.0	196.6	164.2	62.2
Terengganu	319.5	5.8	50.8	51.0	46.5	45.6	42.0	30.3	24.7	14.6	8.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	691.3	13.4	44.3	75.3	122.3	133.6	125.8	89.0	60.3	18.5	8.9
W.P. Labuan	27.9	0.7	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.7	2.6	2.0	1.6	0.7
W.P. Putrajaya	29.0	0.2	1.8	2.6	2.8	6.3	8.0	4.2	1.8	1.0	0.2

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.7 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.7 : Employed persons by industry and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Industri <i>Industry</i>		2022			2023			2024		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Jumlah ¹ <i>Total</i>	('000) (%)	15,155.2 102.2	5,753.1 102.2	9,402.1 102.3	15,813.4 100.0	5,963.8 100.0	9,849.5 100.0	16,369.4 100.0	6,112.3 100.0	10,257.1 100.0
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>		1,408.1 9.5	247.3 4.4	1,160.8 12.6	1,437.4 9.1	241.6 4.1	1,195.9 12.1	1,478.5 9.0	281.2 4.6	1,197.3 11.7
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		84.1 0.6	30.9 0.5	53.3 0.6	88.8 0.6	29.7 0.5	59.1 0.6	88.7 0.5	17.8 0.3	70.9 0.7
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		2,507.3 16.9	850.6 15.1	1,656.7 18.0	2,597.8 16.4	893.2 15.0	1,704.6 17.3	2,664.6 16.3	1,009.0 16.5	1,655.7 16.1
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>		78.8 0.5	5.5 0.1	73.3 0.8	81.5 0.5	7.6 0.1	73.9 0.8	76.8 0.5	14.8 0.2	62.0 0.6
Bekalan air; pembentukan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>		85.0 0.6	19.3 0.3	65.8 0.7	85.5 0.5	17.2 0.3	68.2 0.7	93.0 0.6	20.6 0.3	72.4 0.7
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		1,245.4 8.4	145.4 2.6	1,100.0 12.0	1,284.5 8.1	156.9 2.6	1,127.6 11.4	1,393.4 8.5	130.3 2.1	1,263.0 12.3
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>		2,840.6 19.2	1,233.0 21.9	1,607.6 17.5	2,991.5 18.9	1,297.6 21.8	1,693.9 17.2	3,063.3 18.7	1,279.0 20.9	1,784.3 17.4
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>		707.2 4.8	154.9 2.8	552.3 6.0	735.3 4.7	153.9 2.6	581.4 5.9	751.4 4.6	120.5 2.0	630.9 6.2
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverage service activities</i>		1,482.7 10.0	739.3 13.1	743.4 8.1	1,592.8 10.1	777.3 13.0	815.5 8.3	1,617.1 9.9	769.2 12.6	847.8 8.3
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>		252.7 1.7	84.6 1.5	168.1 1.8	268.1 1.7	86.0 1.4	182.1 1.8	286.3 1.7	143.5 2.3	142.9 1.4

Jadual 1.7 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 1.7 : Employed persons by industry and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

Industri Industry	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful Financial and insurance/ takaful activities	410.4	213.5	196.9	434.2	226.0	208.2	444.6	208.5	236.1
	2.8	3.8	2.1	2.7	3.8	2.1	2.7	3.4	2.3
Aktiviti hartanah Real estate activities	90.5	36.6	53.8	92.8	35.8	57.0	101.5	31.7	69.8
	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	380.0	184.3	195.7	390.3	177.8	212.5	396.6	186.0	210.5
	2.6	3.3	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.1
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support service activities	834.3	334.7	499.6	886.3	344.3	542.1	888.0	298.4	589.6
	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.7
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	783.6	241.2	542.4	797.1	233.8	563.3	854.4	273.0	581.4
	5.3	4.3	5.9	5.0	3.9	5.7	5.2	4.5	5.7
Pendidikan Education	944.5	627.5	317.0	989.5	648.4	341.2	1042.5	658.2	384.2
	6.4	11.1	3.4	6.3	10.9	3.5	6.4	10.8	3.7
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial Human health and social work activities	596.1	371.7	224.4	626.4	402.4	223.9	683.5	457.9	225.6
	4.0	6.6	2.4	4.0	6.7	2.3	4.2	7.5	2.2
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	70.9	40.3	30.5	72.5	33.3	39.2	73.5	35.2	38.4
	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	258.2	118.1	140.1	261.6	107.1	154.5	264.5	114.9	149.6
	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan Activities of households as employers	94.5	74.3	20.2	96.5	93.7	2.8	103.6	61.7	41.9
	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.4

Nota/ Notes :
¹ Jumlah termasuk bilangan penduduk bekerja bagi aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah
Total include number of employed persons in activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

Jadual 1.8 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut taraf pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.8 : Employed persons by status in employment and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Taraf pekerjaan <i>Status in employment</i>		2022			2023			2024		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	(’000) (%)	15,155.2 100.0	5,753.1 100.0	9,402.1 100.0	15,813.4 100.0	5,963.8 100.0	9,849.5 100.0	16,369.4 100.0	6,112.3 100.0	10,257.1 100.0
Majikan <i>Employer</i>		535.5 3.5	104.6 1.8	430.9 4.6	578.1 3.7	124.7 2.1	453.4 4.6	609.8 3.7	143.0 2.3	466.8 4.6
Pekerja <i>Employee</i>		11,904.7 78.6	4,749.7 82.6	7,155.0 76.1	12,419.7 78.5	4,891.8 82.0	7,527.9 76.4	12,857.5 78.5	5,019.0 82.1	7,838.5 76.4
Bekerja sendiri <i>Own account worker</i>		2,257.4 14.9	607.2 10.6	1,650.2 17.6	2,375.2 15.0	710.1 11.9	1,665.1 16.9	2,516.4 15.4	729.1 11.9	1,787.3 17.4
Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Unpaid family worker</i>		457.6 3.0	291.6 5.1	166.1 1.8	440.3 2.8	237.2 4.0	203.2 2.1	385.6 2.4	221.2 3.6	164.5 1.6

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.8.1 : Majikan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.8.1 : Employers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	535.5	104.6	430.9	578.1	124.7	453.4	609.8	143.0	466.8
Johor	59.6	5.1	54.5	57.1	5.3	51.8	59.7	15.8	43.9
Kedah	10.1	2.7	7.3	12.8	3.1	9.7	20.6	5.0	15.6
Kelantan	8.9	1.2	7.6	12.5	2.5	10.0	15.0	3.6	11.4
Melaka	12.6	1.9	10.7	16.3	5.7	10.6	17.3	4.2	13.1
Negeri Sembilan	15.5	2.1	13.4	18.1	3.4	14.7	18.9	4.5	14.4
Pahang	15.0	2.4	12.6	15.4	3.1	12.3	19.7	3.4	16.3
Perak	41.1	5.9	35.2	45.0	7.9	37.1	44.5	10.8	33.7
Perlis	5.5	1.6	3.9	4.0	1.1	2.9	7.9	2.1	5.8
Pulau Pinang	30.6	2.9	27.7	34.1	5.1	29.1	37.2	8.2	29.0
Sabah	24.6	5.7	18.9	31.1	6.6	24.4	37.5	9.2	28.2
Sarawak	24.7	3.3	21.4	26.6	4.5	22.1	30.4	8.3	22.1
Selangor	237.7	65.3	172.4	240.1	68.0	172.2	220.2	53.6	166.6
Terengganu	8.8	1.7	7.1	11.4	2.8	8.5	11.5	2.6	8.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	39.7	2.5	37.2	51.5	5.0	46.5	68.0	11.1	56.9
W.P. Labuan	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.8
W.P. Putrajaya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.8.2 : Pekerja mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.8.2 : Employees by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	11,904.7	4,749.7	7,155.0	12,419.7	4,891.8	7,527.9	12,857.5	5,019.0	7,838.5
Johor	1,591.5	534.4	1,057.1	1,658.1	552.3	1,105.8	1,679.2	522.9	1,156.3
Kedah	668.3	261.0	407.2	675.9	267.8	408.1	682.9	268.7	414.2
Kelantan	419.9	166.2	253.6	450.9	185.8	265.2	458.4	176.1	282.3
Melaka	406.3	165.7	240.7	415.6	165.5	250.2	430.4	166.9	263.5
Negeri Sembilan	402.9	157.0	245.9	418.2	161.2	257.1	432.7	164.0	268.7
Pahang	502.9	173.0	329.9	540.3	182.5	357.8	549.8	186.8	363.1
Perak	833.7	323.1	510.5	874.8	333.0	541.9	875.3	322.3	553.0
Perlis	83.9	36.0	47.9	90.1	37.2	52.9	89.0	35.7	53.3
Pulau Pinang	745.9	305.3	440.6	771.3	309.7	461.6	784.9	309.4	475.5
Sabah	1,154.7	473.8	680.9	1,256.7	504.5	752.1	1,312.2	517.7	794.5
Sarawak	845.6	313.7	531.9	924.4	337.0	587.4	915.4	312.8	602.6
Selangor	2,949.8	1,302.8	1,647.0	3,007.3	1,294.0	1,713.3	3,196.3	1,443.3	1,753.0
Terengganu	325.2	104.8	220.4	334.7	107.7	227.0	346.7	119.0	227.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	888.0	392.9	495.2	908.3	410.3	498.0	1,009.8	429.3	580.5
W.P. Labuan	36.1	14.0	22.1	37.9	14.6	23.3	38.4	14.9	23.5
W.P. Putrajaya	50.0	25.9	24.0	55.1	28.9	26.2	56.0	29.3	26.7

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.8.3 : Bekerja sendiri mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 1.8.3 : Own account workers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	2,257.4	607.2	1,650.2	2,375.2	710.1	1,665.1	2,516.4	729.1	1,787.3
Johor	260.3	66.2	194.1	269.7	73.4	196.2	303.4	102.5	200.9
Kedah	193.4	40.4	153.0	205.2	47.0	158.2	227.3	56.4	170.9
Kelantan	180.3	48.3	132.0	177.4	48.2	129.2	181.1	57.7	123.5
Melaka	63.0	20.5	42.5	63.8	20.2	43.6	63.4	22.1	41.2
Negeri Sembilan	79.8	21.5	58.3	86.1	27.6	58.6	83.1	23.0	60.1
Pahang	150.8	41.0	109.7	149.4	44.6	104.8	158.0	43.3	114.7
Perak	163.4	35.5	127.9	159.9	37.3	122.6	203.2	57.8	145.3
Perlis	28.3	6.5	21.9	29.3	8.5	20.8	28.2	8.4	19.8
Pulau Pinang	81.1	26.9	54.2	93.0	36.4	56.5	102.8	41.0	61.8
Sabah	262.9	47.4	215.6	284.0	71.5	212.6	317.1	75.7	241.4
Sarawak	181.6	45.3	136.3	182.6	55.0	127.6	197.1	76.0	121.2
Selangor	420.8	148.4	272.3	456.9	176.8	280.1	464.7	114.4	350.2
Terengganu	101.4	34.2	67.2	104.9	35.3	69.6	107.1	28.8	78.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	81.1	21.0	60.1	107.3	26.6	80.7	71.9	19.6	52.4
W.P. Labuan	4.2	1.2	3.0	3.8	1.0	2.7	4.8	1.2	3.5
W.P. Putrajaya	5.0	2.9	2.0	1.8	0.6	1.2	3.2	1.2	2.1

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.8.4 : Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 1.8.4 : Unpaid family workers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	457.6	291.6	166.1	440.3	237.2	203.2	385.6	221.2	164.5
Johor	37.7	27.3	10.4	33.0	17.5	15.6	34.1	21.1	13.1
Kedah	28.7	19.0	9.7	33.6	21.3	12.2	25.6	16.7	8.9
Kelantan	25.3	16.7	8.6	20.2	10.7	9.5	26.1	16.5	9.6
Melaka	4.4	2.7	1.8	4.1	2.4	1.6	5.9	4.6	1.3
Negeri Sembilan	18.8	11.4	7.4	13.7	7.1	6.6	14.8	10.6	4.1
Pahang	23.6	16.0	7.6	15.8	7.6	8.2	14.7	10.3	4.4
Perak	32.0	21.2	10.8	24.5	14.1	10.4	13.3	8.5	4.8
Perlis	2.8	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.8
Pulau Pinang	13.5	9.6	3.8	7.3	5.1	2.1	6.2	2.8	3.5
Sabah	62.1	30.7	31.4	50.4	22.1	28.3	50.7	33.1	17.6
Sarawak	84.1	53.9	30.2	58.9	38.0	20.9	64.9	40.9	24.0
Selangor	98.2	64.0	34.2	154.5	76.1	78.5	109.0	42.8	66.2
Terengganu	15.3	10.2	5.0	11.4	8.6	2.8	13.7	9.1	4.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	10.9	6.7	4.1	10.8	5.8	5.1	3.8	2.3	1.5
W.P. Labuan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
W.P. Putrajaya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.9 : Penduduk Orang Asli berumur 15-64 tahun mengikut taraf pekerjaan, negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2010 dan 2020
Table 1.9 : Orang Asli population aged 15-64 years by employment status, state and sex, Malaysia, 2010 and 2020

Negeri State	2010								
	Majikan Employer			Pekerja Kerajaan Government Employee			Pekerja Swasta Private Employee		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	1,318	327	991	4,869	1,244	3,625	13,237	5,103	8,134
Johor	120	45	75	161	41	120	1,000	426	574
Kedah	1	-	1	24	8	16	22	6	16
Kelantan	54	12	42	282	169	113	838	225	613
Melaka	26	5	21	129	64	65	104	16	88
Negeri Sembilan	30	8	22	236	98	138	370	214	156
Pahang	420	101	319	776	312	464	4,195	1,263	2,932
Perak	387	107	280	2,826	387	2,439	4,828	2,227	2,601
Perlis	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	3
Pulau Pinang	1	-	1	11	7	4	37	15	22
Sabah	1	-	1	43	16	27	25	11	14
Sarawak	8	3	5	30	13	17	27	15	12
Selangor	254	40	214	247	92	155	1,680	634	1,046
Terengganu	4	-	4	36	12	24	27	19	8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	12	6	6	49	19	30	75	30	45
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	4
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	14	6	8	2	2	-

Jadual 1.9 : Penduduk Orang Asli berumur 15-64 tahun mengikut taraf pekerjaan, negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2010 dan 2020 (samb.)
 Table 1.9 : Orang Asli population aged 15-64 years by employment status, state and sex, Malaysia, 2010 and 2020 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2010								
	Bekerja Sendiri Self- Employed			Pekerja Keluarga Tanpa Gaji Unpaid Family Worker			Tidak Diketahui Unknown		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	32,338	5,879	26,459	2,344	917	1,427	82,031	54,628	27,403
Johor	2,714	541	2,173	125	51	74	4,778	3,407	1,371
Kedah	58	9	49	1	-	1	155	110	45
Kelantan	2,769	603	2,166	130	88	42	6,029	3,787	2,242
Melaka	476	103	373	36	30	6	792	523	269
Negeri Sembilan	2,267	535	1,732	88	47	41	4,662	3,123	1,539
Pahang	14,841	2,921	11,920	1,522	613	909	30,449	21,241	9,208
Perak	7,305	807	6,498	393	64	329	25,658	16,505	9,153
Perlis	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	11	2
Pulau Pinang	3	-	3	-	-	-	32	24	8
Sabah	7	1	6	2	2	-	75	46	29
Sarawak	5	2	3	1	1	-	62	45	17
Selangor	1,781	339	1,442	44	19	25	8,761	5,379	3,382
Terengganu	102	13	89	-	-	-	468	359	109
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8	3	5	2	2	-	74	53	21
W.P. Labuan	1	1	-	-	-	-	6	3	3
W.P. Putrajaya	1	1	-	-	-	-	17	12	5

Jadual 1.9 : Penduduk Orang Asli berumur 15-64 tahun mengikut taraf pekerjaan, negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2010 dan 2020 (samb.)
Table 1.9 : Orang Asli population aged 15-64 years by employment status, state and sex, Malaysia, 2010 and 2020 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2020								
	Majikan Employer			Pekerja Kerajaan Government Employee			Pekerja Swasta Private Employee		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	390	102	288	3,550	1,338	2,212	15,549	4,376	11,173
Johor	47	17	30	295	151	144	1,139	312	827
Kedah	16	-	16	44	15	29	42	13	29
Kelantan	55	14	41	116	36	80	507	156	351
Melaka	1	1	-	29	15	14	158	60	98
Negeri Sembilan	44	10	34	188	92	96	972	330	642
Pahang	85	21	64	711	328	383	6,116	1,648	4,468
Perak	67	17	50	1,509	394	1,115	3,679	1,104	2,575
Perlis	-	-	-	8	4	4	1	1	-
Pulau Pinang	9	4	5	29	16	13	25	12	13
Sabah	-	-	-	32	11	21	7	3	4
Sarawak	1	-	1	29	6	23	10	3	7
Selangor	38	15	23	396	183	213	2,655	676	1,979
Terengganu	22	-	22	21	8	13	175	32	143
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3	1	2	84	40	44	51	19	32
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	3	2	1	3	-	3
W.P. Putrajaya	2	2	-	56	37	19	9	7	2

Jadual 1.9 : Penduduk Orang Asli berumur 15-64 tahun mengikut taraf pekerjaan, negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2010 dan 2020 (samb.)
Table 1.9 : Orang Asli population aged 15-64 years by employment status, state and sex, Malaysia, 2010 and 2020 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2020								
	Bekerja Sendiri Self- Employed			Pekerja Keluarga Tanpa Gaji Unpaid Family Worker			Tidak Diketahui Unknown		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	23,810	4,761	19,049	4,216	2,058	2,158	3,596	1,396	2,200
Johor	1,740	339	1,401	127	64	63	664	278	386
Kedah	50	12	38	4	-	4	2	-	2
Kelantan	1,685	231	1,454	397	199	198	107	54	53
Melaka	289	81	208	9	8	1	2	1	1
Negeri Sembilan	2,123	443	1,680	605	362	243	301	137	164
Pahang	10,321	2,599	7,722	2,419	1,155	1,264	1,006	340	666
Perak	6,078	812	5,266	537	211	326	1,106	436	670
Perlis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2	1	1	1	1	-	33	10	23
Sabah	12	2	10	3	3	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	6	2	4	4	3	1	29	21	8
Selangor	1,394	229	1,165	110	52	58	325	116	209
Terengganu	102	10	92	-	-	-	14	-	14
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8	-	8	-	-	-	3	1	2
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2

Sumber: Laporan Khas Demografi Orang Asli, DOSM
Source: Special Report On The Demographic Of Orang Asli, DOSM

Nota/ Note :
- Kosong/ Tiada Data
Nil/ No Data

Jadual 1.10 : Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (KPTB) mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.10 : Labour force participation rate (LFPR) by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024

2022											
Negeri State	Jumlah Total	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64
		15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64
Jumlah/ Total	69.3	22.5	65.1	86.7	87.4	85.0	84.5	78.7	73.4	59.4	34.6
Perempuan/ Female	55.6	17.6	52.5	78.6	77.2	70.6	69.6	60.5	52.5	34.5	15.3
Johor	50.8	15.8	46.3	85.5	69.2	63.6	66.8	47.2	48.7	25.6	12.7
Kedah	47.9	15.7	51.7	69.7	66.7	49.5	68.8	59.6	43.5	29.7	4.7
Kelantan	41.5	5.6	24.5	61.0	67.2	56.2	67.6	56.1	45.9	30.6	38.5
Melaka	58.0	4.0	50.5	87.4	78.2	88.0	94.1	57.8	60.6	21.0	13.2
Negeri Sembilan	50.4	15.5	39.6	77.1	80.6	62.0	54.5	59.1	49.1	31.1	15.1
Pahang	47.2	12.2	54.2	66.6	62.6	62.3	55.7	56.9	48.5	31.5	11.9
Perak	56.5	5.6	61.6	86.3	70.6	65.4	77.0	62.1	47.2	38.2	14.7
Perlis	50.4	12.3	54.9	84.0	71.3	68.4	71.8	49.3	43.9	28.6	11.4
Pulau Pinang	46.7	10.9	46.6	49.7	66.7	60.5	59.9	67.2	52.7	32.9	22.9
Sabah	69.7	32.5	61.6	84.9	94.2	83.2	80.7	76.6	73.9	49.6	9.2
Sarawak	41.8	7.4	42.4	59.0	49.9	54.2	51.1	57.5	49.3	29.4	16.8
Selangor	54.7	31.3	58.9	78.5	72.8	62.0	51.6	47.2	44.7	29.1	13.1
Terengganu	51.3	10.7	41.5	70.3	76.4	71.4	66.1	53.7	44.5	41.2	22.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	65.3	5.9	89.0	89.3	85.0	87.7	73.7	75.2	40.0	26.6	30.0
W.P. Labuan	49.3	16.6	55.9	65.4	58.9	56.6	63.0	41.4	35.0	46.0	22.1
W.P. Putrajaya	78.7	100.0	61.2	97.4	99.2	81.0	73.6	53.6	83.6	41.5	14.5
Lelaki/ Male	81.5	27.0	76.0	93.4	96.3	98.0	97.7	96.2	94.1	84.2	51.0
Johor	88.4	33.8	93.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	100.0	96.3	99.9	99.8	54.9
Kedah	79.7	22.1	73.2	97.6	97.1	98.1	98.5	92.2	92.1	88.1	50.3
Kelantan	71.0	23.4	56.1	77.6	96.8	95.0	98.2	97.1	94.4	78.7	49.7
Melaka	80.2	43.2	80.1	98.5	76.5	96.6	97.7	89.9	89.2	72.5	48.9
Negeri Sembilan	78.5	18.9	84.6	91.2	89.0	97.5	97.6	94.9	88.2	68.8	44.4
Pahang	79.6	20.1	67.9	82.7	98.7	99.2	98.9	97.3	98.4	96.2	52.7
Perak	83.1	21.6	84.1	92.3	97.4	99.7	100.0	99.3	94.9	84.5	42.4
Perlis	78.8	18.8	84.5	93.8	94.6	99.1	97.7	96.0	88.6	75.3	47.1
Pulau Pinang	74.2	24.8	57.8	97.3	92.9	98.6	97.5	94.8	95.1	84.9	43.5
Sabah	83.0	28.2	65.2	95.3	96.9	96.6	97.7	99.5	91.8	83.7	58.9
Sarawak	76.6	18.0	63.4	90.4	96.8	98.5	97.9	96.5	92.2	86.7	40.7
Selangor	82.2	37.4	87.7	92.4	98.4	98.1	96.8	96.6	92.0	82.6	42.2
Terengganu	82.7	25.0	71.4	90.6	98.1	98.9	98.4	96.8	97.4	94.7	69.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	79.2	20.8	61.4	94.8	96.4	100.0	93.3	87.8	99.2	51.3	29.6
W.P. Labuan	85.1	49.3	97.6	75.6	100.0	80.9	97.5	100.0	97.9	91.3	69.5
W.P. Putrajaya	76.6	5.7	95.8	63.6	98.6	97.7	77.2	96.8	89.1	74.1	14.7

Jadual 1.10 : Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (KPTB) mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 1.10 : Labour force participation rate (LFPR) by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

		(%)									
Negeri State	Jumlah Total	2023									
		15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64
Jumlah/ Total	70.0	25.6	65.9	86.2	86.3	84.0	86.6	78.9	73.3	59.3	35.3
Perempuan/ Female	56.2	23.6	51.0	77.4	74.5	67.9	73.7	60.1	52.4	36.0	20.9
Johor	50.8	9.6	44.6	65.0	79.6	76.0	66.0	56.7	43.6	32.8	15.1
Kedah	49.8	15.3	56.4	78.6	62.3	56.6	56.9	58.8	49.0	26.6	15.9
Kelantan	43.2	5.6	38.1	61.7	64.0	56.5	58.9	59.6	51.4	38.1	18.2
Melaka	58.0	7.9	52.9	95.4	79.7	72.6	68.3	59.6	59.8	32.5	12.4
Negeri Sembilan	51.4	9.9	53.3	74.3	72.7	68.2	67.1	59.9	49.8	26.0	12.4
Pahang	47.3	7.2	57.0	85.0	63.0	54.8	57.8	50.9	41.9	30.5	14.9
Perak	57.4	8.4	52.8	81.5	77.3	66.2	65.5	58.2	44.0	29.1	13.6
Perlis	50.4	16.2	46.2	57.3	57.4	62.7	64.4	60.0	55.2	35.8	15.9
Pulau Pinang	47.3	5.6	36.0	74.6	92.6	79.3	78.8	68.7	47.2	41.2	13.3
Sabah	69.7	22.3	66.5	81.3	66.6	66.6	57.5	51.8	43.9	35.0	16.4
Sarawak	42.0	12.2	36.4	65.5	75.0	69.6	69.4	64.2	53.6	43.1	27.6
Selangor	55.9	79.7	58.0	96.3	74.9	63.2	93.1	56.5	64.4	42.1	39.4
Terengganu	52.4	8.8	42.5	45.7	58.0	55.3	58.8	57.7	49.6	29.4	13.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	66.5	2.1	45.1	69.3	91.9	89.4	89.8	84.2	63.3	41.2	16.0
W.P. Labuan	50.0	9.9	68.5	62.6	54.6	58.5	55.7	56.2	46.2	29.4	20.8
W.P. Putrajaya	79.2	2.9	53.8	88.4	81.1	94.0	91.0	88.9	100.0	100.0	97.0
Lelaki/ Male	82.3	27.5	78.5	93.3	96.3	98.3	98.0	96.4	93.5	82.2	49.1
Johor	88.4	46.0	90.1	98.9	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.6	95.1	84.8	56.4
Kedah	79.9	20.3	73.4	97.4	98.1	98.7	96.3	97.0	90.5	84.9	54.5
Kelantan	71.3	17.5	50.6	94.3	87.4	97.9	98.0	97.3	90.4	88.1	47.6
Melaka	80.5	16.8	80.9	95.7	91.9	97.8	97.9	96.0	88.3	68.9	37.5
Negeri Sembilan	79.5	23.0	78.4	93.1	95.1	98.0	94.5	93.2	87.0	75.0	42.5
Pahang	80.2	14.1	78.0	89.9	98.0	99.0	97.9	97.4	93.2	79.6	56.9
Perak	84.5	22.2	90.5	86.8	96.7	97.3	97.1	95.3	87.8	75.9	39.6
Perlis	79.7	19.7	73.6	93.1	97.2	97.2	94.2	96.3	94.6	81.4	49.1
Pulau Pinang	76.1	21.9	92.4	95.1	98.9	99.3	99.6	98.4	94.0	76.9	41.4
Sabah	84.0	38.2	83.4	86.8	99.0	99.6	95.9	83.8	96.6	94.0	65.1
Sarawak	76.6	23.9	94.3	90.6	97.7	98.0	97.3	95.4	94.4	84.7	66.0
Selangor	83.0	30.7	65.0	94.6	97.7	98.8	99.6	98.9	94.8	88.3	43.7
Terengganu	84.2	18.7	83.3	94.6	83.1	92.8	93.8	94.1	94.1	73.1	40.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	80.6	21.2	71.1	94.0	89.6	97.3	97.8	99.0	95.7	54.4	31.2
W.P. Labuan	85.3	16.5	99.5	96.2	90.6	94.5	99.2	98.8	100.0	87.0	66.0
W.P. Putrajaya	78.1	7.0	20.0	77.8	97.6	98.0	100.0	98.4	94.8	67.0	49.3

Jadual 1.10 : Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (KPTB) mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 1.10 : Labour force participation rate (LFPR) by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

		2024										(%)
Negeri State	Jumlah Total	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	
Jumlah/ Total	70.6	19.6	70.8	86.2	87.2	84.7	86.4	79.8	74.3	59.1	36.0	
Perempuan/ Female	56.5	13.4	59.6	78.9	73.8	68.6	73.1	60.7	53.3	35.1	22.1	
Johor	51.0	6.8	47.8	66.6	82.5	75.9	68.6	61.4	39.0	24.3	12.8	
Kedah	50.0	8.1	61.5	83.4	68.1	59.2	54.1	55.4	42.3	23.7	12.2	
Kelantan	43.6	4.3	50.7	70.0	63.1	56.0	53.4	55.3	48.3	17.0	9.1	
Melaka	58.4	4.8	54.5	94.5	81.9	67.4	79.1	60.3	51.9	29.0	8.3	
Negeri Sembilan	51.4	8.0	50.4	78.8	70.0	67.6	64.5	57.2	48.5	31.5	12.5	
Pahang	47.5	5.8	73.6	93.9	57.7	52.3	49.7	50.5	36.3	20.7	14.2	
Perak	50.7	6.8	51.7	74.8	77.3	63.9	70.9	66.3	44.8	30.3	8.8	
Perlis	47.4	7.9	44.2	56.2	61.8	63.6	69.4	50.0	61.4	35.8	17.2	
Pulau Pinang	57.6	9.0	45.1	81.6	85.2	82.4	68.0	73.1	57.5	21.2	8.8	
Sabah	56.0	25.8	80.7	86.1	59.0	62.6	56.3	27.7	22.1	52.0	27.9	
Sarawak	52.7	10.0	44.2	61.5	68.5	68.7	62.2	64.3	57.6	44.6	43.4	
Selangor	70.3	27.0	76.7	94.3	76.1	68.6	94.5	70.7	75.0	50.0	45.0	
Terengganu	42.4	6.1	46.0	52.0	83.8	45.5	52.0	49.5	42.2	24.7	8.5	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	66.6	8.1	42.0	68.7	86.0	91.6	91.2	69.3	78.7	43.1	19.7	
W.P. Labuan	50.1	11.3	58.3	64.4	66.7	57.3	53.6	52.0	48.7	40.7	10.8	
W.P. Putrajaya	79.4	3.0	37.8	92.2	87.1	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
Lelaki/ Male	83.0	25.2	80.0	91.9	98.2	98.9	98.1	97.4	94.4	83.3	49.8	
Johor	88.4	31.9	96.1	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.9	98.8	97.9	91.5	51.3	
Kedah	81.0	19.4	93.0	83.2	99.6	98.2	97.5	96.0	90.6	76.4	53.0	
Kelantan	71.8	8.3	69.9	96.9	96.3	97.3	94.3	94.3	89.5	45.5	44.6	
Melaka	81.1	16.2	74.6	95.2	99.2	97.3	97.3	96.1	88.6	60.6	30.4	
Negeri Sembilan	80.5	15.2	77.1	95.3	97.9	99.1	99.3	96.3	93.1	74.9	40.5	
Pahang	80.2	14.1	66.1	96.5	98.9	98.9	98.1	98.7	96.8	82.5	64.7	
Perak	80.4	25.0	71.1	83.4	98.8	99.0	98.6	95.9	94.0	87.6	53.2	
Perlis	76.8	19.2	62.6	93.7	90.1	92.3	97.9	83.5	94.1	95.3	66.1	
Pulau Pinang	85.6	19.7	93.1	94.1	96.5	99.7	99.5	97.9	96.5	90.8	41.5	
Sabah	84.3	40.0	82.3	95.0	98.5	98.4	97.7	97.2	96.8	86.2	56.7	
Sarawak	85.4	24.2	89.4	97.5	98.8	98.5	97.3	96.6	95.6	88.3	64.1	
Selangor	84.3	30.1	71.3	85.3	98.6	99.4	99.1	98.4	92.5	94.6	50.5	
Terengganu	77.5	12.1	84.9	96.6	91.3	97.0	95.7	97.1	91.8	63.2	37.0	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	82.6	21.8	69.1	88.9	97.4	99.4	95.7	98.6	97.5	50.9	26.1	
W.P. Labuan	85.7	31.8	89.1	97.2	99.2	99.0	96.7	98.8	96.0	80.7	52.2	
W.P. Putrajaya	78.0	4.1	62.5	100.0	79.4	95.5	100.0	100.0	98.6	77.2	16.8	

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.11 : Kadar pengangguran mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.11 : Unemployment rate by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1
15–19	14.2	13.1	14.8	15.1	9.9	19.1	15.8	14.0	16.6
20–24	11.3	13.9	9.7	9.6	12.0	8.2	8.9	9.9	8.4
25–29	4.0	5.3	3.1	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.9	3.3
30–34	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.4
35–39	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.1
40–44	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0
45–49	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3
50–54	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.3
55–59	3.9	1.3	5.0	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.8
60–64	7.2	2.0	8.5	4.0	2.2	4.8	3.5	1.0	4.6

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.12 : Purata jam bekerja mengikut jenis pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.12 : Mean hours worked by occupation and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Pekerjaan Occupation	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	44.8	43.4	45.6	44.8	43.3	45.7	44.8	44.0	45.2
Pengurus Managers	45.2	43.4	45.8	45.7	44.7	46.1	45.8	45.4	45.9
Profesional Professionals	42.8	42.0	43.6	42.9	41.6	44.1	43.3	42.7	43.9
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	45.1	44.2	45.5	45.2	43.9	45.8	45.5	44.9	45.9
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	44.3	43.8	45.2	44.6	44.2	45.5	44.8	44.8	45.0
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	44.9	43.5	46.4	44.7	43.2	46.3	44.9	43.7	46.1
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers	39.2	36.6	39.7	40.1	36.2	41.0	38.4	35.5	38.9
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	44.5	40.8	45.4	44.3	39.4	45.6	44.2	40.1	45.1
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang Plant and machine operators and assemblers	48.3	48.2	48.4	47.8	47.0	48.0	47.3	48.0	47.2
Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations	46.0	44.9	46.3	45.8	45.7	45.8	45.3	45.4	45.2

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.13 : Purata jam bekerja mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.13 : Mean hours worked by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	44.8	43.4	45.6	44.8	43.3	45.7	44.8	44.0	45.2
15–19	45.0	44.9	45.0	44.2	43.8	44.6	44.0	43.1	44.4
20–24	46.2	45.6	46.5	45.6	44.7	46.0	45.3	45.3	45.4
25–29	45.8	44.6	46.6	45.8	44.3	46.7	45.6	44.9	46.0
30–34	44.7	42.9	46.0	45.1	43.2	46.3	45.1	44.1	45.7
35–39	44.7	43.2	45.6	44.8	43.2	45.8	44.9	44.0	45.5
40–44	44.4	42.8	45.4	44.7	43.2	45.7	44.8	43.9	45.4
45–49	44.4	42.8	45.3	44.3	42.4	45.5	44.5	43.3	45.2
50–54	44.0	42.1	45.1	43.8	41.8	44.9	43.9	42.7	44.6
55–59	43.6	41.9	44.3	43.4	41.5	44.1	43.3	42.0	43.9
60–64	42.1	40.1	42.6	42.3	41.1	42.8	42.3	41.8	42.5

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.14 : Nisbah tanggungan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.14 : Dependency ratio by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Umur muda Young age	Umur tua Old age	Jumlah Total	Umur muda Young age	Umur tua Old age	Jumlah Total	Umur muda Young age	Umur tua Old age
MALAYSIA	43.7	33.3	10.4	43.1	32.4	10.6	42.5	31.6	10.9
Johor	42.5	32.9	9.5	41.4	31.5	9.9	41.1	30.7	10.4
Kedah	49.7	36.9	12.8	49.8	36.6	13.2	49.6	36.0	13.6
Kelantan	56.6	46.1	10.5	55.6	44.9	10.7	54.6	43.7	10.9
Melaka	42.7	33.2	9.5	42.0	32.4	9.5	41.0	31.5	9.5
Negeri Sembilan	47.3	36.5	10.8	46.4	35.4	11.0	45.8	34.6	11.1
Pahang	47.3	37.5	9.8	45.8	36.0	9.8	44.2	34.5	9.8
Perak	47.0	33.0	14.0	46.0	31.8	14.2	45.2	30.8	14.4
Perlis	38.7	27.6	11.2	38.3	27.0	11.3	38.4	27.0	11.4
Pulau Pinang	36.5	26.4	10.1	36.4	26.0	10.5	36.5	25.5	10.9
Sabah	44.8	36.3	8.5	43.8	35.1	8.7	42.7	33.9	8.8
Sarawak	41.0	29.7	11.3	40.6	28.8	11.7	40.4	28.3	12.1
Selangor	40.8	30.3	10.5	40.8	29.9	10.9	40.8	29.5	11.3
Terengganu	51.9	43.1	8.8	51.6	42.6	9.0	51.3	42.1	9.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	34.6	25.5	9.1	33.3	24.2	9.1	31.8	22.9	8.9
W.P. Labuan	46.2	39.3	6.9	45.7	38.5	7.2	45.2	37.8	7.4
W.P. Putrajaya	63.0	60.4	2.6	60.8	58.0	2.8	57.8	54.8	3.0

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2023, DOSM
Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2023, DOSM

Jadual 1.14 : Nisbah tanggungan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 1.14 : Dependency ratio by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Umur muda Young age	Umur tua Old age	Jumlah Total	Umur muda Young age	Umur tua Old age	Jumlah Total	Umur muda Young age	Umur tua Old age
Perempuan Female	45.5	34.1	11.3	45.1	33.4	11.7	44.9	32.8	12.1
Johor	45.8	35.2	10.5	45.1	34.0	11.1	45.2	33.5	11.8
Kedah	50.5	36.5	14.0	50.7	36.2	14.5	50.8	35.7	15.1
Kelantan	56.2	44.8	11.4	55.4	43.7	11.6	54.7	42.8	11.9
Melaka	45.0	34.1	10.8	44.6	33.6	11.0	44.0	32.9	11.1
Negeri Sembilan	48.7	37.1	11.7	48.3	36.3	12.0	48.0	35.6	12.4
Pahang	50.3	39.6	10.7	49.3	38.4	10.9	48.1	37.1	11.0
Perak	49.7	33.6	16.0	49.1	32.7	16.4	48.7	32.0	16.8
Perlis	38.9	26.4	12.5	38.5	25.9	12.6	38.7	25.9	12.8
Pulau Pinang	36.4	25.5	10.9	36.6	25.2	11.4	36.8	24.9	11.9
Sabah	45.9	37.0	8.9	44.9	35.9	9.0	43.8	34.7	9.2
Sarawak	41.9	29.8	12.1	41.6	29.0	12.6	41.5	28.4	13.1
Selangor	43.0	31.7	11.3	43.4	31.6	11.8	43.7	31.3	12.4
Terengganu	53.3	43.5	9.8	53.2	43.2	10.0	53.1	42.8	10.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	36.5	26.6	9.9	35.6	25.5	10.1	34.6	24.5	10.1
W.P. Labuan	43.6	36.9	6.7	43.1	36.2	6.9	42.7	35.4	7.2
W.P. Putrajaya	59.3	56.4	2.9	57.4	54.3	3.1	54.6	51.3	3.3

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2023, DOSM
Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2023, DOSM

Jadual 1.14 : Nisbah tanggungan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 1.14 : Dependency ratio by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Umur muda Young age	Umur tua Old age	Jumlah Total	Umur muda Young age	Umur tua Old age	Jumlah Total	Umur muda Young age	Umur tua Old age
Lelaki Male	42.1	32.6	9.5	41.2	31.5	9.7	40.5	30.6	9.9
Johor	39.7	31.0	8.7	38.3	29.3	9.0	37.7	28.4	9.3
Kedah	49.0	37.4	11.6	48.9	37.0	11.9	48.5	36.3	12.2
Kelantan	57.0	47.4	9.6	55.8	46.0	9.7	54.5	44.6	9.9
Melaka	40.7	32.4	8.3	39.7	31.4	8.3	38.4	30.2	8.2
Negeri Sembilan	45.9	36.0	9.9	44.7	34.7	10.0	43.8	33.7	10.0
Pahang	44.7	35.8	8.9	42.8	34.0	8.8	41.0	32.3	8.7
Perak	44.7	32.5	12.2	43.3	31.1	12.3	42.1	29.8	12.3
Perlis	38.6	28.7	9.9	38.1	28.1	9.9	38.1	28.1	10.0
Pulau Pinang	36.5	27.3	9.3	36.3	26.7	9.6	36.1	26.1	10.0
Sabah	43.9	35.7	8.3	42.8	34.4	8.4	41.7	33.2	8.5
Sarawak	40.2	29.7	10.6	39.6	28.7	10.9	39.4	28.1	11.3
Selangor	38.8	29.0	9.8	38.7	28.5	10.1	38.4	27.9	10.5
Terengganu	50.6	42.7	7.9	50.1	42.1	8.0	49.7	41.5	8.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	33.0	24.6	8.4	31.4	23.2	8.2	29.5	21.5	8.0
W.P. Labuan	48.7	41.7	7.0	48.3	40.9	7.4	47.7	40.1	7.6
W.P. Putrajaya	67.0	64.7	2.3	64.5	62.0	2.5	61.1	58.5	2.6

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2023, DOSM
Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2023, DOSM

Jadual 1.15 : Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan pekerja mengikut pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.15 : Median and mean monthly salaries & wages of employees by occupation and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Pekerjaan Occupation	(RM)					
	2022		2023		2024	
	Penengah Median	Purata Mean	Penengah Median	Purata Mean	Penengah Median	Purata Mean
Jumlah/ Total	2,429	3,219	2,602	3,441	2,793	3,652
Pengurus Managers	5,568	6,319	5,825	6,640	5,990	7,121
Profesional Professionals	5,486	5,609	5,741	6,139	5,821	6,524
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	3,384	3,644	3,472	3,854	3,541	4,077
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	2,148	2,617	2,360	2,789	2,550	2,931
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	1,770	2,270	1,818	2,421	1,947	2,561
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers	1,634	2,052	1,729	2,259	1,762	2,460
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	1,760	2,266	1,916	2,385	1,959	2,510
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang Plant and machine operators and assemblers	1,781	2,219	1,845	2,311	1,947	2,404
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	1,558	1,835	1,599	1,982	1,654	2,128

Jadual 1.15 : Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan pekerja mengikut pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 1.15 : Median and mean monthly salaries & wages of employees by occupation and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

(RM)						
Pekerjaan Occupation	2022		2023		2024	
	Penengah Median	Purata Mean	Penengah Median	Purata Mean	Penengah Median	Purata Mean
Perempuan/ Female	2,305	3,119	2,464	3,311	2,641	3,499
Pengurus Managers	4,695	5,256	5,044	5,668	5,132	6,250
Profesional Professionals	4,868	5,212	5,046	5,608	5,297	5,950
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	3,384	3,547	3,314	3,699	3,393	3,873
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	2,106	2,465	2,320	2,629	2,476	2,746
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	1,699	2,053	1,621	2,158	1,700	2,248
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers	1,553	1,880	1,542	1,927	1,586	2,017
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	1,865	2,309	1,529	2,373	1,600	2,379
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang Plant and machine operators and assemblers	1,614	1,824	1,795	2,030	1,945	2,148
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	1,578	1,754	1,529	1,849	1,620	1,857

Jadual 1.15 : Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan pekerja mengikut pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 1.15 : Median and mean monthly salaries & wages of employees by occupation and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

Pekerjaan Occupation	2022		2023		2024	
	Penengah Median	Purata Mean	Penengah Median	Purata Mean	Penengah Median	Purata Mean
Lelaki/ Male	2,498	3,288	2,675	3,532	2,850	3,759
Pengurus Managers	5,871	6,789	6,096	7,080	6,100	7,516
Profesional Professionals	5,909	6,094	6,201	6,760	6,205	7,189
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	3,330	3,682	2,484	3,916	3,564	4,162
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	2,552	2,983	2,701	3,198	2,947	3,405
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	1,895	2,473	2,045	2,665	2,142	2,853
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers	1,821	2,076	1,750	2,309	1,883	2,523
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	1,760	2,261	1,974	2,386	1,985	2,524
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang Plant and machine operators and assemblers	1,968	2,351	1,954	2,404	2,043	2,481
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	1,556	1,866	1,609	2,030	1,669	2,227

Nota/ Notes :
Data merujuk kepada warganegara sahaja
Data refer to citizen

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Klasifikasi Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan, Malaysia (MASCO) 2020
Occupation is classified according to the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 2020

Sumber: Laporan Survei Gaji dan Upah, DOSM
Source: Salaries and Wages Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.16 : Purata gaji & upah bulanan pekerja mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 1.16 : Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	3,219	3,119	3,288	3,441	3,311	3,532	3,652	3,499	3,759
Johor	2,992	2,854	3,073	3,212	3,010	3,328	3,414	3,190	3,543
Kedah	2,627	2,697	2,585	2,859	2,948	2,806	3,053	3,171	2,983
Kelantan	2,604	2,922	2,416	2,882	3,180	2,695	3,091	3,380	2,906
Melaka	3,093	3,118	3,075	3,311	3,338	3,292	3,469	3,498	3,448
Negeri Sembilan	3,177	3,135	3,201	3,375	3,386	3,368	3,626	3,538	3,682
Pahang	2,844	2,970	2,769	3,124	3,236	3,057	3,337	3,375	3,314
Perak	2,742	2,692	2,778	2,973	2,945	2,993	3,172	3,153	3,186
Perlis	2,746	2,845	2,674	2,968	3,069	2,891	3,257	3,375	3,170
Pulau Pinang	3,315	3,176	3,423	3,557	3,402	3,680	3,787	3,594	3,938
Sabah	2,871	2,902	2,851	3,127	3,118	3,133	3,389	3,285	3,455
Sarawak	2,937	3,101	2,840	3,158	3,237	3,110	3,424	3,460	3,402
Selangor	3,719	3,313	4,063	3,885	3,426	4,267	4,052	3,576	4,452
Terengganu	2,615	2,603	2,620	2,898	2,980	2,857	3,107	3,248	3,036
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4,276	3,877	4,649	4,521	4,126	4,883	4,782	4,395	5,132
W.P. Labuan	3,365	3,192	3,453	3,636	3,442	3,738	3,812	3,547	3,955
W.P. Putrajaya	4,716	4,592	4,892	4,858	4,738	5,041	5,091	4,956	5,291

Nota/ Notes :
Data merujuk kepada warganegara sahaja
Data refer to citizen

Sumber: Laporan Survei Gaji dan Upah, DOSM
Source: Salaries and Wages Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.17 : Bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita mengikut sektor, Malaysia, 2010, 2015 dan 2022
Table 1.17 : Number of women-owned establishments by sector, Malaysia, 2010, 2015 and 2022

Sektor Sector	Pertubuhan milikan wanita Women-owned establishments			Pertubuhan bukan milikan wanita Non women-owned establishments		
	2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022
Jumlah Total	127533	187265	219015	520727	733365	872852
Pertanian Agriculture	580	1541	1653	8249	10087	11345
Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	32	20	12	457	1006	1428
Pembuatan Manufacturing	8792	9546	8469	30877	39555	46036
Pembinaan Construction	1371	2622	3869	20769	37936	67193
Perkhidmatan Services	116758	173536	205012	460375	644781	746850

Sumber: Banci Ekonomi, 2023, DOSM
Source: Economic Census, 2023, DOSM

Jadual 1.18 : Peratusan pengguna internet mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.18 : Percentage of internet users by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	97.4	95.9	98.8	97.7	97.2	98.2	98.0	97.6	98.4
Johor	98.3	97.9	98.8	98.6	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.7	99.0
Kedah	96.5	95.1	98.0	96.9	96.3	97.5	97.4	96.8	98.0
Kelantan	96.3	94.8	97.8	96.6	95.8	97.4	97.3	96.4	98.2
Melaka	97.7	96.8	98.6	98.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	98.2	98.6
Negeri Sembilan	98.0	97.8	98.2	98.4	98.1	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.8
Pahang	96.5	94.7	98.1	97.0	96.2	97.6	97.3	96.9	97.7
Perak	96.1	92.9	99.4	96.3	95.3	97.2	96.7	96.2	97.1
Perlis	95.5	91.3	100.0	96.0	95.1	97.0	96.6	96.8	96.3
Pulau Pinang	98.7	97.9	99.6	99.0	98.6	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.6
Sabah	96.8	95.1	98.4	97.2	96.9	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.6
Sarawak	93.9	90.7	96.9	94.2	93.5	94.8	94.2	92.8	95.6
Selangor	98.5	97.0	99.7	98.8	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.2
Terengganu	97.0	94.5	99.3	97.2	96.3	98.1	97.6	96.8	98.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Labuan	96.6	96.9	96.3	97.4	96.0	98.7	97.7	98.2	97.1
W.P. Putrajaya	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Laporan Survei Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, DOSM
Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.19 : Peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.19 : Percentage of individuals owning mobile phone by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	98.2	97.2	99.1	98.4	98.0	98.7	98.3	98.0	98.6
Johor	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5
Kedah	98.0	97.4	98.6	98.3	97.6	98.9	98.1	97.5	98.7
Kelantan	96.6	95.5	97.6	96.7	95.9	97.6	96.7	95.9	97.5
Melaka	98.9	98.3	99.5	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.5
Negeri Sembilan	97.8	97.8	97.9	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.0	98.0	98.1
Pahang	98.7	98.0	99.4	99.0	98.7	99.3	98.9	98.5	99.2
Perak	97.1	94.9	99.2	97.5	96.8	98.1	97.3	96.9	97.7
Perlis	96.4	96.0	96.9	96.8	96.4	97.3	96.7	96.2	97.3
Pulau Pinang	98.7	98.1	99.3	99.0	98.2	99.6	98.8	98.4	99.2
Sabah	95.9	94.3	97.4	96.1	95.7	96.4	96.6	95.9	97.2
Sarawak	96.4	94.3	98.4	96.5	95.9	97.1	96.6	95.4	97.7
Selangor	99.3	98.6	99.9	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.1
Terengganu	97.5	95.6	99.4	97.8	97.4	98.1	97.7	97.3	98.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0
W.P. Labuan	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.1	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	99.7	99.3	100.0	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5

Sumber: Laporan Survei Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, DOSM
Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.20 : Bilangan kanak-kanak di bawah taska berdaftar dengan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat mengikut negeri dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 1.20 : Number of children with registered child care centre with Department of Social Welfare by state and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022		2023 ^r		2024	
	0 < 3	3 hingga < 4	0 < 3	3 hingga < 4	0 < 3	3 hingga < 4
MALAYSIA	32,200	21,466	35,584	22,419	34,628	26,108
Johor	2,251	1,804	3,013	2,164	2,993	2,297
Kedah	1,561	958	1,551	966	1,585	1,033
Kelantan	1,886	1,029	2,393	1,141	3,026	1,445
Melaka	1,383	793	1,677	1,011	1,138	1,445
Negeri Sembilan	1,839	807	2,001	898	1,368	861
Pahang	708	478	1,624	817	1,834	1,209
Perak	1,853	1,832	2,027	1,940	2,887	2,528
Perlis	531	188	538	219	465	227
Pulau Pinang	1,243	1,125	1,646	1,122	1,882	892
Sabah	2,134	1,723	2,327	1,864	1,562	1,664
Sarawak	1,424	543	1,365	653	1,739	1,204
Selangor	8,855	5,511	8,876	5,372	7,643	6,343
Terengganu	1,805	1,018	1,607	933	1,513	1,257
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	4,572	3,535	4,758	3,227	4,833	3,598
W.P. Labuan	155	122	181	92	160	105

Nota/ Notes :
^r **Dikemaskini/ Revised**
¹ **Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya**
Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 1.21 : Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022
 Table 1.21 : Median monthly household gross income by state and sex of head of households, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022

Negeri State	(RM)								
	2016			2019			2022		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	5,228	4,145	5,455	5,873	4,562	6,173	6,338	5,142	6,633
Johor	5,652	4,376	5,824	6,427	4,674	6,765	6,879	5,694	7,120
Kedah	3,811	2,758	3,955	4,325	3,405	4,527	4,402	3,448	4,568
Kelantan	3,079	2,571	3,191	3,563	3,103	3,683	3,614	3,186	3,701
Melaka	5,588	4,142	5,873	6,054	4,426	6,445	6,210	4,883	6,555
Negeri Sembilan	4,579	3,512	4,812	5,005	3,718	5,249	5,226	4,276	5,488
Pahang	3,979	3,612	4,040	4,440	3,669	4,563	4,753	4,287	4,837
Perak	4,006	3,172	4,194	4,273	3,631	4,472	4,494	3,614	4,718
Perlis	4,204	3,254	4,304	4,594	3,736	4,702	4,713	4,023	4,925
Pulau Pinang	5,409	4,111	5,767	6,169	5,084	6,533	6,502	5,478	6,817
Sabah	4,110	3,463	4,144	4,235	3,735	4,358	4,577	4,274	4,668
Sarawak	4,163	3,381	4,344	4,544	4,044	4,669	4,978	4,511	5,102
Selangor	7,225	6,231	7,421	8,210	6,623	8,474	9,983	7,955	10,287
Terengganu	4,694	4,006	4,782	5,545	5,206	5,593	5,878	5,517	5,932
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	9,073	7,640	9,367	10,549	8,803	10,864	10,234	8,553	10,594
W.P. Labuan	5,928	5,496	6,005	6,726	6,280	6,858	6,904	6,851	6,904
W.P. Putrajaya	8,275	5,232	8,706	9,983	6,765	10,597	10,056	7,163	10,618

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah, DOSM
 Source: Household Income Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.22 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang dimiliki dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022

Table 1.22 : Percentage of households by equipment owned and sex of head of households, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022

Peralatan yang dimiliki <i>Item owned</i>	(%)					
	2016		2019		2022	
	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Radio/ Hi-fi <i>Radio/ Hi-fi</i>	83.5	90.3	95.8	98.7	76.8	78.9
Televisyen <i>Television</i>	96.9	98.3	96.5	97.9	95.4	96.6
Langganan Internet di rumah <i>Subscription of internet at home</i>	67.3	77.7	83.7	91.7	92.7	97.2

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, DOSM
Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.23 : Statistik utama guna tenaga dalam sektor informal mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2019, 2021 dan 2023

Table 1.23 : Principal statistics of employment in the informal sector by sex, Malaysia, 2019, 2021 and 2023

('000)									
Perkara Item	2019			2021 ^f			2023		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Tenaga buruh Labour force	15,581.6	6,078.1	9,503.5	15,532.8	5,909.8	9,623.0	16,366.8	6,178.3	10,188.5
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (%) Labour force participation rate	68.7	55.6	80.8	68.6	55.3	80.5	70.0	56.2	82.3
Guna tenaga Employed	15,073.4	5,871.0	9,202.4	14,825.2	5,630.6	9,194.6	15,813.4	5,963.8	9,849.5
Guna tenaga dalam sektor informal bukan pertanian Employment in the informal sector in non-agriculture	1,256.2	548.9	707.2	1,236.8	522.9	713.9	1,342.5	622.1	720.4
Sumbangan daripada jumlah guna tenaga (%) Share from the total employment	8.3	9.4	7.7	12.4	11.1	13.2	11.6	11.5	11.6
Guna tenaga dalam sektor bukan pertanian Employment in non-agricultural sector	13,532.3	5,550.7	7,981.6	13,416.4	5,393.4	8,023.1	14,375.9	5,722.3	8,653.7
Sumbangan guna tenaga sektor informal dalam sektor bukan pertanian (%) Share of employment in informal sector in non-agricultural sector	9.3	9.9	8.9	9.2	9.7	8.9	9.3	10.9	8.3

Nota/ Notes :

^f Dikemaskini/ Revised

Sumber: Laporan Survei Guna Tenaga Sektor Informal, DOSM

Source: Informal Sector Workforce Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.24 : Bilangan ahli lembaga pengarah mengikut sektor perbankan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020–2022
Table 1.24 : Number of board of directors by banking sector and sex, Malaysia, 2020–2022

Sektor perbankan <i>Banking sector</i>	2020			2021			2022		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	641	131	510	637	144	493	663	178	485
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	226	52	174	220	55	165	221	51	170
Komersial & pelaburan <i>Commercial & investment</i>	229	45	184	228	53	175	232	62	170
Takaful & retakaful <i>Takaful & re-takaful</i>	90	21	69	87	22	65	88	22	66
Islamik <i>Islamic</i>	96	13	83	102	14	88	122	43	79

Nota/ Notes :
Rekod merujuk kepada tahun 2020–2022
Records have been filtered by year 2020–2022
Dikemaskini sehingga: 31/12/2022
Updated until: 31/12/2022

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

Jadual 1.25 : Bilangan lembaga pengarah syarikat yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM) mengikut sektor dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020–2022

Table 1.25 : Number of board of directors of companies registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia by sector and sex, Malaysia, 2020–2022

Sektor <i>Sector</i>	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	215,756	59,693	156,063	223,477	63,335	160,142	233,299	65,593	167,706
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	7,338	1,590	5,748	6,973	1,637	5,336	6,550	1,591	4,959
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2,534	494	2,040	2,763	554	2,209	2,921	597	2,324
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	15,923	4,167	11,756	16,497	4,320	12,177	4,562	4,562	13,338
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	830	156	674	948	179	769	1,253	220	1,033
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemuliharaan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	878	213	665	1,061	263	798	1,101	222	879
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	17,035	3,974	13,061	18,129	4,415	13,714	19,185	4,544	14,641
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	53,526	15,281	38,245	54,892	15,780	39,112	57,604	16,594	41,010
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	7,666	1,963	5,703	8,112	2,140	5,972	8,390	2,229	6,161
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverage service activities</i>	12,153	3,684	8,469	12,991	4,062	8,929	13,816	4,304	9,512
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	9,201	2,246	6,955	9,660	2,362	7,298	10,481	2,502	7,979

Jadual 1.25 : Bilangan lembaga pengarah syarikat yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM) mengikut sektor dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020–2022 (samb.)
Table 1.25 : Number of board of directors of companies registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia by sector and sex, Malaysia, 2020–2022 (cont'd)

Sektor Sector	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful <i>Financial and insurance/ takaful activities</i>	17,063	4,617	12,446	16,526	4,579	11,947	16,578	4,491	12,087
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	11,789	3,194	8,595	11,690	3,162	8,528	11,640	3,185	8,455
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	21,619	6,066	15,553	23,030	6,517	16,513	24,364	6,933	17,431
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	14,031	4,113	9,918	15,172	4,722	10,450	15,688	4,847	10,841
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	1,759	522	1,237	1,747	574	1,173	1,737	545	1,192
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	3,599	1,376	2,223	3,884	1,539	2,345	4,398	1,716	2,682
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	4,300	1,704	2,596	4,171	1,756	2,415	4,393	1,850	2,543
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	2,038	524	1,514	2,252	639	1,613	2,819	813	2,006
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	7,095	2,300	4,795	7,296	2,495	4,801	7,540	2,483	5,057
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan <i>Activities of households as employers</i>	79	30	49	89	29	60	86	33	53
Tidak aktif <i>Not active</i>	79	28	51	58	20	38	59	20	39

Nota/ Notes :
Rekod telah ditapis mengikut tahun 2019–2021
Records have been filtered by year 2019–2021
Dikemaskini sehingga: 31/12/2021
Updated until: 31/12/2021

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia
Source: Companies Commission of Malaysia

Jadual 1.26 : Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan antarabangsa mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022

Table 1.26 : Percentage of households living below the international poverty line by state and sex of head of households, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022

(%)

Negeri State	2016 ^a			2019 ^b			2022 ^b		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Johor	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kedah	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kelantan	0.11	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Melaka	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Negeri Sembilan	0.02	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pahang	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Perak	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Perlis	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pulau Pinang	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sabah	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sarawak	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Selangor	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Terengganu	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
W.P. Labuan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
W.P. Putrajaya	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Nota/ Notes :

^a Merujuk kepada paras kemiskinan antarabangsa \$1.90

Refers to the international poverty level of \$1.90

^b Merujuk kepada paras kemiskinan antarabangsa \$2.15

Refers to the international poverty level of \$2.15

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, DOSM

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.27 : Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 dan 2022

Table 1.27 : Percentage of households living below the national poverty line by state and sex of head of households, Malaysia, 2016, 2019 and 2022

(%)

Negeri State	2016			2019			2022		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	7.6	8.5	7.4	5.6	5.2	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.2
Johor	6.2	7.5	5.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.8	4.8
Kedah	14.3	14.4	14.3	8.8	6.4	9.3	9.0	8.1	9.2
Kelantan	19.5	13.8	20.9	12.4	9.1	13.1	13.2	10.0	14.1
Melaka	2.6	4.5	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2
Negeri Sembilan	6.4	8.3	6.0	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4	2.9	4.8
Pahang	9.2	9.5	9.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	6.3	3.5	6.8
Perak	8.2	9.7	7.8	7.3	4.9	7.9	7.5	5.9	7.9
Perlis	7.2	9.6	6.9	9.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	2.7	4.3
Pulau Pinang	2.2	4.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.1
Sabah	23.9	22.8	24.1	19.5	16.2	20.2	19.7	17.1	20.4
Sarawak	11.9	11.1	12.1	9.0	7.4	9.4	10.8	9.4	11.2
Selangor	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5
Terengganu	6.8	8.5	6.5	6.1	4.7	6.3	6.2	5.2	6.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.4	2.7	1.2
W.P. Labuan	6.8	7.7	6.7	3.1	1.8	3.3	2.5	0.0	3.0
W.P. Putrajaya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, DOSM

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 1.28 : Peratusan orang dewasa yang memiliki akaun di bank atau institusi kewangan lain atau dengan penyedia perkhidmatan wang bergerak mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2018–2020

Table 1.28 : Percentage of adults with an account at a financial institution or mobile money service provider by sex, Malaysia, 2018–2020 (%)

Jantina Sex	2018	2019	2020
Malaysia	95.5	96.0	95.9
Perempuan Female	95.2	96.7	96.5
Lelaki Male	95.8	95.3	95.3

Nota/ Notes :

Golongan dewasa merujuk kepada penduduk berumur 15 tahun dan lebih

Adults refers to population aged 15 years old and over

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

Jadual 1.29 : Pegangan Pertanian Individu mengikut Subsektor, Negeri dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2023
Table 1.29 : Individual Agriculture Holding by Subsector, State and Sex, Malaysia, 2023

Negeri State	Tanaman			Ternakan			Perikanan			Perhutanan & Pembalakan		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	911,497	249,762	661,735	43,816	4,547	39,269	56,333	1,610	54,723	7,930	511	7,419
Johor	95,200	22,524	72,676	2,777	205	2,572	4,812	138	4,674	2	0	2
Kedah	115,854	34,161	81,693	3,615	377	3,238	4,726	106	4,620	59	9	50
Kelantan	77,057	28,537	48,520	9,010	1,243	7,767	2,082	51	2,031	202	9	193
Melaka	11,320	3,300	8,020	989	77	912	902	10	892	1	0	1
Negeri Sembilan	42,252	13,946	28,306	1,153	141	1,012	789	31	758	89	10	79
Pahang	77,848	22,517	55,331	4,932	428	4,504	4,650	167	4,483	1,072	73	999
Perak	91,629	24,300	67,329	2,243	186	2,057	6,803	115	6,688	5,389	297	5,092
Perlis	18,085	4,378	13,707	596	46	550	470	5	465	5	1	4
Pulau Pinang	12,461	1,965	10,496	543	24	519	2,558	8	2,550	2	0	2
Sabah	138,743	39,569	99,174	2,135	262	1,873	16,843	791	16,052	124	45	79
Sarawak	140,112	28,990	111,122	2,058	95	1,963	4,983	73	4,910	362	18	344
Selangor	30,949	8,076	22,873	1,881	120	1,761	2,547	36	2,511	450	43	407
Terengganu	58,011	16,815	41,196	11,818	1,334	10,484	3,843	75	3,768	173	6	167
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,413	516	897	6	1	5	16	1	15	0	0	0
W.P. Labuan	399	122	277	56	8	48	309	3	306	0	0	0
W.P. Putrajaya	164	46	118	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0

Sumber: Banci Pertanian 2024
Source: Agriculture Census 2024

Nota/ Notes :
Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025
Analysis as at 28 May 2025

Negeri, bahagian dan daerah pentadbiran merujuk lokasi pegangan pertanian
State, division and administrative district refer to the location where the agricultural holder reside

Aktiviti perhutanan merujuk kepada lokasi tempat kediaman dan pertubuhan. Aktiviti pembalakan merujuk kepada lokasi pembalakan.
Forestry activities refer to the location where the agricultural holder reside and establishment. Logging activities refer to the location of logging

Aktiviti pembalakan adalah termasuk pengeluaran kayu getah, kayu bakau/jaras/ arang-arang dan kayu balak yang mana berbeza dengan laporan Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia, Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah dan Jabatan Hutan Sarawak yang hanya mengambilkira pengeluaran kayu balak sahaja.
Logging activities include the production of rubber wood, mangrove/jaras/charcoal and logs, which is different from the reports of the Peninsular Malaysia Forestry Department, Sabah Forestry Department and Sarawak Forestry Department which only take into account the production of logs.

Aktiviti Perhutanan & Pembalakan dalam kawasan Hutan Simpanan Kekal (HSK) dan/atau luar kawasan HSK tidak tertakluk kepada definisi yang digunapakai oleh Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia, Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah dan Jabatan Hutan Sarawak.
Forestry & Logging Activities within Permanent Forest Reserve (PFR) areas and/or outside the PFR areas are not subject to the definitions used by the Forestry Department Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah Forestry Department and Sarawak Forestry Department.



PENDIDIKAN
EDUCATION

Jadual 2.1 : Statistik perbelanjaan pendidikan, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.1 : Statistics on education expenditure, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Indikator Indicator	2022	2023	2024
Perbelanjaan pendidikan keseluruhan (peratusan daripada KDNK) Total expenditure on education (percentage of GDP)	4.09	4.00	4.08
Perbelanjaan pendidikan awam (peratusan daripada jumlah perbelanjaan pendidikan) Total expenditure on public education (percentage of total expenditure on education)	n.a	n.a	n.a
Peratus jumlah perbelanjaan pendidikan sebenar berbanding jumlah perbelanjaan kerajaan Percentage of actual total expenditure on education relative to total expenditure against total government expenditure	30.86	30.22	30.91

Sumber/ Sources : Bahagian Perangkaan Akaun Negara, DOSM
National Accounts of Gross Domestic, DOSM
Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :
Perbelanjaan pendidikan merujuk kepada Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan dalam Pendidikan pada harga malar 2015=100
Education expenditure refers to the Government's Final Consumption Expenditure in Education at constant prices 2015 = 100

Jadual 2.2 : Kadar literasi mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.2 : Literacy rate by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022 ^r			2023			2024		
	15–24	15–64	15+	15–24	15–64	15+	15–24	15–64	15+
Perempuan/ Female	98.2	97.4	95.3	98.1	97.6	95.5	97.8	97.7	95.8
Johor	99.1	98.5	97.1	98.4	98.9	97.7	99.9	99.3	98.3
Kedah	98.5	98.4	95.3	98.7	98.8	96.5	98.4	98.9	97.0
Kelantan	99.6	97.0	94.0	99.6	97.7	94.7	99.7	98.1	95.2
Melaka	99.8	99.4	97.8	99.5	99.4	98.2	99.6	99.2	97.7
Negeri Sembilan	99.7	98.5	96.9	100.0	99.0	97.5	99.8	98.7	97.3
Pahang	100.0	98.9	97.6	100.0	98.8	97.2	99.3	98.3	96.8
Perak	99.9	98.8	96.2	99.9	98.7	96.2	99.5	98.8	96.6
Perlis	100.0	98.0	96.0	99.0	98.5	96.5	99.6	98.4	96.9
Pulau Pinang	99.6	98.8	97.1	94.5	97.9	96.9	98.7	99.1	98.0
Sabah	88.9	88.6	85.6	90.5	88.8	85.4	87.0	88.6	85.5
Sarawak	99.0	94.7	90.1	99.0	95.7	91.1	99.6	95.7	91.4
Selangor	99.6	99.2	98.0	99.9	99.6	97.7	99.9	99.5	98.2
Terengganu	99.2	98.4	96.3	99.4	98.8	96.2	99.3	98.9	97.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.8	99.7	99.2	100.0	99.7	99.3
W.P. Labuan	97.3	96.5	94.6	100.0	97.1	95.7	96.2	93.1	91.1
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lelaki/ Male	98.1	97.7	97.0	97.4	97.7	97.1	97.2	97.7	97.2
Johor	98.9	98.8	98.5	95.8	98.1	97.8	98.6	99.1	98.8
Kedah	96.1	97.7	97.0	96.8	97.5	97.0	97.9	97.9	97.6
Kelantan	98.7	96.9	95.9	98.9	97.6	96.7	98.0	97.2	96.3
Melaka	99.6	98.7	98.4	99.5	99.2	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.7
Negeri Sembilan	99.7	98.8	98.5	99.8	99.3	99.1	99.9	98.5	98.2
Pahang	99.5	98.5	97.8	99.4	98.9	98.6	99.2	98.6	98.3
Perak	99.7	98.7	97.9	99.8	98.8	98.2	98.0	97.7	97.1
Perlis	100.0	98.9	98.5	99.5	98.7	98.3	98.9	97.7	97.4
Pulau Pinang	98.7	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.2	99.5	98.9	98.6
Sabah	91.2	90.9	89.3	89.1	89.9	88.4	86.9	90.2	88.5
Sarawak	99.0	97.1	94.8	99.5	98.0	96.1	99.3	97.9	96.2
Selangor	99.6	99.0	98.8	99.3	99.6	99.1	98.8	99.3	99.3
Terengganu	98.8	96.8	96.3	98.8	97.4	96.9	98.9	97.3	96.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	99.8	99.1	99.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.2
W.P. Labuan	93.0	93.8	93.7	99.8	97.5	97.7	96.3	92.1	92.1
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.9

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Nota/ Notes :
^r Dikemaskini/ Revised

Proksi menggunakan Survei Tenaga Buruh (merujuk kepada orang yang pernah bersekolah iaitu mereka yang sedang bersekolah atau tamat persekolahan)
Proxy using Labour Force Survey (refers to persons who have ever been to school that is, those currently schooling or completed schooling)

Jadual 2.3 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut pencapaian pendidikan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.3 : Employed persons by educational attainment and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Pencapaian pendidikan <i>Educational attainment</i>		2022 ^r			2023			2024		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	(‘000) (%)	15,155.2 100.0	5,753.1 100.0	9,402.1 100.0	15,813.4 100.0	5,963.8 100.0	9,849.5 100.0	16,369.4 100.0	6,112.3 100.0	10,257.1 100.0
Tiada pendidikan rasmi <i>No formal education</i>		332.6 2.2	91.2 1.6	241.3 2.6	378.2 2.4	124.7 2.1	253.4 2.6	356.4 2.2	121.0 2.0	235.5 2.3
Rendah <i>Primary</i>		1,215.0 8.0	327.5 5.7	887.5 9.4	1,268.1 8.0	357.0 6.0	911.1 9.3	1,344.6 8.2	337.8 5.5	1,006.8 9.8
Menengah <i>Secondary</i>		8,239.6 54.4	2,873.0 49.9	5,366.6 57.1	8,558.0 54.1	2,879.5 48.3	5,678.5 57.7	8,950.6 54.7	2,932.0 48.0	6,018.6 58.7
Tertiari <i>Tertiary</i>		5,368.1 35.4	2,461.4 42.8	2,906.7 30.9	5,609.1 35.5	2,602.6 43.6	3,006.5 30.5	5,717.7 34.9	2,721.5 44.5	2,996.2 29.2

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Nota/ Notes :
^r Dikemaskini/ Revised

Jadual 2.4 : Indeks pariti gender, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.4 : Gender parity index, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Indeks pariti gender Gender parity index	2022	2023	2024
Peringkat rendah Primary level	1.002	1.007	1.010
Peringkat menengah Secondary level	1.030	1.028	1.017
Peringkat tertiar Tertiary level	1.489	1.502	1.525

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Jadual 2.5 : Bilangan enrolmen peringkat prasekolah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.5 : Number of enrolment at pre-school level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Girl	Lelaki Boy	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Girl	Lelaki Boy	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Girl	Lelaki Boy
MALAYSIA	895,952	443,461	452,491	945,824	465,626	480,198	933,435	458,775	474,660
Johor	109,389	53,723	55,666	117,914	57,666	60,248	120,230	58,992	61,238
Kedah	65,750	32,672	33,078	68,768	33,932	34,836	67,340	33,016	34,324
Kelantan	60,031	30,109	29,922	62,931	31,282	31,649	62,507	30,885	31,622
Melaka	30,747	15,178	15,569	35,657	17,569	18,088	35,765	17,463	18,302
Negeri Sembilan	37,296	18,254	19,042	39,367	19,175	20,192	37,082	18,233	18,849
Pahang	54,220	27,040	27,180	55,726	28,234	28,793	56,189	27,784	28,405
Perak	68,173	33,878	34,295	69,968	34,560	35,408	68,577	33,597	34,980
Perlis	9,170	4,502	4,668	9,710	4,719	4,991	9,065	4,417	4,648
Pulau Pinang	36,816	18,295	18,521	40,547	19,605	20,942	39,464	19,517	19,947
Sabah	83,462	41,361	42,101	85,674	42,123	43,551	90,616	44,165	46,451
Sarawak	75,797	37,349	38,448	79,551	38,990	40,561	72,018	35,539	36,479
Selangor	164,938	81,279	83,659	172,460	84,901	87,559	170,759	84,269	86,490
Terengganu	54,365	27,129	27,236	56,895	28,315	28,580	56,474	27,660	28,814
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	36,498	18,079	18,419	39,514	19,625	19,889	38,534	18,977	19,557
W.P. Labuan	3,364	1,672	1,692	3,235	1,567	1,668	2,996	1,404	1,592
W.P. Putrajaya	5,936	2,941	2,995	6,606	3,363	3,243	5,819	2,857	2,962

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :
Kanak-kanak prasekolah yang berumur 3+, 4+ dan 5+ tahun mengikut data seperti 30 Jun 2022, 2023 dan 2024
Preschool children aged 3+,4+ and 5+ years old as 30th June 2022, 2023 dan 2024

Jadual 2.6 : Bilangan enrolmen peringkat rendah dan menengah di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 2.6 : Number of enrolment at primary and secondary level in government & government-aided schools by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Rendah Primary	Menengah ² Secondary	Rendah Primary	Menengah ² Secondary	Rendah Primary	Menengah ² Secondary
MALAYSIA	2,770,015	1,984,995	2,779,131	1,986,513	2,774,767	2,028,829
Perempuan/ Female	1,348,358	980,620	1,352,383	983,412	1,350,288	1,002,423
Johor	161,163	117,254	162,535	117,203	163,193	119,124
Kedah	92,340	72,060	92,363	71,816	91,954	72,475
Kelantan	84,365	56,799	84,332	57,664	83,774	59,860
Melaka	41,858	30,906	42,319	31,083	42,616	31,729
Negeri Sembilan	52,736	41,088	53,066	41,117	53,314	42,385
Pahang	74,146	49,982	74,340	50,549	74,605	52,003
Perak	97,401	78,952	96,506	78,092	95,459	79,166
Perlis	11,702	9,339	11,853	9,428	11,977	9,741
Pulau Pinang	63,249	48,416	63,371	47,813	62,958	48,096
Sabah	141,423	100,458	141,385	101,767	140,531	104,698
Sarawak	113,656	92,723	111,673	91,422	108,550	91,483
Selangor	267,361	182,542	269,711	183,982	270,627	187,670
Terengganu	65,539	48,852	66,332	49,450	67,232	50,575
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	76,646	47,891	77,727	48,563	78,595	49,811
W.P. Labuan	4,773	3,358	4,870	3,463	4,903	3,607
Lelaki/ Male	1,421,657	1,004,375	1,426,748	1,003,101	1,424,479	1,026,406
Johor	170,042	121,237	171,191	120,900	172,259	122,968
Kedah	96,184	71,531	95,997	71,090	95,791	71,912
Kelantan	87,780	56,530	87,535	57,100	87,006	59,144
Melaka	44,411	31,479	44,932	31,799	45,224	32,873
Negeri Sembilan	56,120	42,483	56,814	42,269	57,127	43,843
Pahang	77,478	51,841	78,206	51,575	78,219	53,340
Perak	103,142	81,435	102,491	80,228	101,047	82,359
Perlis	12,551	9,776	12,743	9,913	12,817	10,486
Pulau Pinang	66,349	50,162	66,366	49,083	65,744	49,950
Sabah	151,118	104,322	150,758	105,125	149,842	107,773
Sarawak	121,663	96,935	119,497	94,998	116,564	95,172
Selangor	281,261	185,122	284,275	185,780	285,833	189,856
Terengganu	69,018	48,317	69,802	49,245	70,302	50,841
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	79,388	49,742	80,916	50,432	81,475	52,014
W.P. Labuan	5,152	3,463	5,225	3,564	5,229	3,875

Nota/ Notes :

Data seperti pada 30 Jun bagi setiap tahun

Data as at 30th June for each year

¹ Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

² Data sekolah menengah adalah enrolmen murid tingkatan 1 hingga 5

Data for secondary school refers to enrollment of form 1 to form 5 students

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Jadual 2.7 : Bilangan enrolmen pendidikan tinggi mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.7 : Number of enrolment at higher education by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022 ^r			2023 ^r			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	1,227,083	700,004	527,079	1,271,499	723,080	548,419	1,380,920	782,007	598,913
Johor	85,718	43,045	42,673	87,141	44,044	43,097	89,071	45,108	43,963
Kedah	62,132	37,582	24,550	61,361	37,128	24,233	60,496	36,940	23,556
Kelantan	37,548	25,332	12,216	40,572	27,342	13,230	42,872	29,036	13,836
Melaka	52,834	27,803	25,031	53,908	28,052	25,856	59,335	30,803	28,532
Negeri Sembilan	48,828	29,536	19,292	50,475	30,336	20,139	53,007	31,426	21,581
Pahang	47,241	26,769	20,472	48,136	27,102	21,034	50,204	28,197	22,007
Perak	88,732	52,087	36,645	87,172	50,267	36,905	90,679	51,172	39,507
Perlis	26,381	13,858	12,523	25,587	13,368	12,219	26,171	13,471	12,700
Pulau Pinang	64,556	36,450	28,106	64,079	36,129	27,950	64,959	36,369	28,590
Sabah	42,538	26,575	15,963	42,545	26,614	15,931	44,874	27,639	17,235
Sarawak	51,743	30,434	21,309	52,951	31,048	21,903	57,894	33,928	23,966
Selangor	398,794	228,008	170,786	431,321	245,957	185,364	494,554	282,213	212,341
Terengganu	45,116	27,720	17,396	46,028	28,161	17,867	46,136	27,820	18,316
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	171,392	92,837	78,555	176,525	95,487	81,038	196,979	105,834	91,145
W.P. Labuan	1,744	1,160	584	1,880	1,263	617	1,995	1,332	663
W.P. Putrajaya	1,786	808	978	1,818	782	1,036	1,694	719	975

Nota/ Notes :
^r Dikemaskini/ Revised

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi, Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 2.8 : Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat prasekolah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.8 : Gross enrolment rate at pre-school level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Girl	Lelaki Boy	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Girl	Lelaki Boy	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Girl	Lelaki Boy
MALAYSIA	88.76	90.83	86.81	88.30	89.11	87.54	93.32	89.28	97.09
Johor	91.43	92.94	90.01	91.00	91.72	90.33	94.76	92.50	96.85
Kedah	91.21	93.51	89.03	86.96	88.04	85.95	95.74	89.33	101.72
Kelantan	78.09	80.63	75.68	73.74	74.53	73.00	81.98	76.17	87.34
Melaka	107.63	110.51	104.96	113.47	115.15	111.91	119.98	114.54	125.17
Negeri Sembilan	104.24	106.05	102.57	101.68	101.71	101.66	102.96	99.43	106.30
Pahang	101.93	104.95	99.10	94.72	95.44	94.03	101.33	96.56	105.80
Perak	94.34	97.17	91.70	89.25	90.76	87.84	94.56	90.71	98.17
Perlis	108.13	112.07	104.58	99.73	99.38	100.04	102.78	97.09	108.12
Pulau Pinang	88.10	89.98	86.33	92.30	88.88	95.52	94.54	91.34	97.56
Sabah	79.02	81.17	77.01	84.44	85.21	83.70	90.50	88.49	92.36
Sarawak	104.55	106.87	102.38	100.41	100.97	99.89	93.71	94.48	92.97
Selangor	79.91	81.55	78.38	83.54	84.85	82.32	90.57	85.46	95.34
Terengganu	100.22	102.14	98.39	89.92	90.10	89.75	98.69	89.00	107.79
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	65.23	66.67	63.87	70.83	73.11	68.68	74.48	71.20	77.58
W.P. Labuan	99.23	99.82	98.66	100.18	103.71	96.86	98.39	97.14	99.45
W.P. Putrajaya	117.85	121.33	114.62	132.97	140.05	126.34	130.85	132.25	129.56

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :
Data adalah seperti 30 Jun 2024
Data as 30th June 2024

Jadual 2.9 : Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat rendah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.9 : Gross enrolment rate at primary level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	98.68	98.79	98.57	99.11	99.47	98.77	99.81	100.31	99.34
Johor	101.01	101.05	100.97	100.94	101.13	100.76	101.22	101.59	100.87
Kedah	98.51	98.89	98.15	98.50	98.48	98.52	97.64	97.62	97.66
Kelantan	82.13	82.16	82.10	81.30	81.56	81.07	80.54	80.51	80.57
Melaka	106.91	106.86	106.95	106.49	106.39	106.58	106.78	106.50	107.05
Negeri Sembilan	109.43	109.12	109.71	107.83	107.66	107.99	110.62	110.26	110.95
Pahang	99.22	99.48	98.99	98.41	98.55	98.28	99.28	99.37	99.20
Perak	98.81	98.48	99.12	106.32	106.03	106.60	98.64	98.46	98.81
Perlis	105.39	105.06	105.69	104.20	104.14	104.26	103.75	104.01	103.52
Pulau Pinang	104.89	105.21	104.59	105.40	104.70	106.07	103.50	103.65	103.37
Sabah	92.66	93.00	92.34	90.60	91.06	90.17	98.72	99.46	98.02
Sarawak	97.46	97.35	97.56	97.26	97.20	97.32	97.78	98.23	97.37
Selangor	102.81	102.76	102.86	103.58	104.96	102.30	104.82	105.78	103.91
Terengganu	95.49	95.58	95.41	96.39	96.26	96.51	94.10	95.10	93.15
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	112.90	114.23	111.65	112.00	113.23	110.84	99.70	101.65	97.86
W.P. Labuan	98.29	99.05	97.61	98.82	99.10	98.56	106.17	109.59	103.00
W.P. Putrajaya	134.13	135.04	133.26	143.76	143.88	143.64	150.80	152.67	149.03

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Jadual 2.10 : Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat menengah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 2.10 : Gross enrolment rate at secondary level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	93.48	94.91	92.14	93.63	94.95	92.39	94.86	95.67	94.10
Johor	96.38	97.62	95.22	96.24	97.76	94.83	97.87	98.64	97.15
Kedah	94.27	96.15	92.48	93.44	95.49	91.50	94.32	95.92	92.81
Kelantan	85.73	87.99	83.60	84.88	87.12	82.78	85.05	86.92	83.30
Melaka	105.25	105.56	104.95	106.59	106.40	106.78	111.16	109.81	112.43
Negeri Sembilan	110.79	111.29	110.32	110.70	111.06	110.36	112.16	111.82	112.47
Pahang	94.79	96.01	93.65	93.67	95.55	91.91	97.47	98.36	96.63
Perak	97.59	97.73	97.47	96.90	97.61	96.24	98.51	98.55	98.48
Perlis	113.99	114.70	113.32	108.37	108.46	108.29	111.43	110.56	112.23
Pulau Pinang	99.73	101.17	98.39	98.97	100.50	97.55	102.89	102.43	103.31
Sabah	89.93	91.63	88.35	87.82	89.65	86.12	90.73	92.23	89.33
Sarawak	95.25	96.53	94.07	93.54	94.98	92.20	94.14	95.21	93.15
Selangor	84.53	86.36	82.82	88.89	89.68	88.15	88.45	89.05	87.88
Terengganu	94.94	96.79	93.18	95.14	96.68	93.69	94.15	96.14	92.27
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	99.81	101.06	98.63	98.83	99.80	97.93	88.49	89.62	87.44
W.P. Labuan	88.14	89.15	87.18	89.55	91.14	88.05	94.81	95.00	94.63

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :
¹ Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 2.11 : Kadar enrolmen kasar pendidikan tinggi mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.11 : Gross enrolment rate at higher education by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022 ^r			2023 ^r			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	41.67	50.81	33.64	42.45	52.01	34.17	45.97	56.43	37.01
Johor	23.00	25.50	20.93	23.25	26.20	20.85	23.87	27.39	21.10
Kedah	31.30	40.54	23.20	31.73	41.07	23.53	32.01	41.79	23.42
Kelantan	18.17	24.40	11.87	19.50	26.57	12.58	21.29	29.48	13.46
Melaka	47.94	54.52	42.28	51.29	56.79	46.34	59.51	65.40	54.24
Negeri Sembilan	46.24	58.49	35.01	48.35	62.04	36.29	51.61	66.44	38.95
Pahang	31.79	38.24	26.05	29.88	36.38	24.29	30.50	37.40	24.70
Perak	37.57	46.88	29.29	37.62	46.54	29.81	39.67	48.60	32.04
Perlis	73.90	79.64	68.43	68.05	74.68	62.03	72.70	78.78	67.20
Pulau Pinang	45.53	52.45	38.87	44.90	51.84	38.29	45.46	52.48	38.85
Sabah	11.97	16.11	8.39	11.18	15.12	7.78	11.22	14.90	8.03
Sarawak	23.82	29.21	18.84	24.39	29.94	19.31	26.83	33.13	21.13
Selangor	71.60	90.84	55.81	75.17	96.11	58.31	85.55	109.98	66.05
Terengganu	38.46	49.24	28.56	40.13	51.58	29.73	41.30	52.69	31.10
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	130.21	152.02	111.55	126.04	146.31	108.56	130.28	149.65	113.31
W.P. Labuan	19.38	23.67	14.24	21.36	26.87	15.05	25.91	35.05	17.45

Sumber/Source : Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi, Malaysia
Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia
Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :
^r Dikemaskini/ Revised
¹ Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya
Include W.P. Putrajaya

Data merangkumi enrolmen pelajar bagi peringkat pengajian Asasi hingga Doktor Falsafah (Ph.D) di Universiti Awam, Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta (IPTS), Politeknik, Kolej Komuniti dan Institusi Pendidikan Guru
Data included enrolment of Foundation studies to Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D) in Public Universities, Private Higher Education Institutions, Polytechnics, Community College and Institute of Teacher Education

Jadual 2.12 : Kadar pengambilan kasar peringkat rendah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.12 : Gross intake rate at primary level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	96.98	97.27	96.33	97.58	98.52	96.69	97.63	98.33	96.97
Johor	99.49	99.81	98.90	99.84	100.48	99.23	99.07	99.78	98.40
Kedah	95.86	95.56	95.03	96.76	96.67	96.85	94.48	94.88	94.10
Kelantan	74.72	74.35	74.55	76.11	76.53	75.72	76.41	76.30	76.51
Melaka	105.85	104.64	106.33	104.91	105.74	104.15	105.14	106.28	104.08
Negeri Sembilan	107.52	107.94	106.89	106.58	106.81	106.37	109.79	109.24	110.30
Pahang	96.12	95.91	96.23	97.39	98.49	96.38	98.79	99.42	98.18
Perak	96.65	97.36	95.86	95.94	97.33	94.66	97.43	98.32	96.59
Perlis	100.91	99.76	101.67	99.54	100.48	98.68	99.51	101.17	98.02
Pulau Pinang	103.49	104.19	102.34	104.51	104.36	104.65	102.85	103.66	102.08
Sabah	93.79	94.54	92.78	91.26	92.47	90.14	92.01	92.57	91.48
Sarawak	94.15	94.73	93.58	94.20	95.17	93.29	95.07	95.65	94.53
Selangor	102.09	102.15	101.81	104.93	106.92	103.07	104.19	104.97	103.46
Terengganu	91.97	91.80	90.74	91.28	91.36	91.19	89.66	90.01	89.31
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	98.82	101.59	96.09	99.64	100.63	98.71	103.85	106.73	101.12
W.P. Labuan	96.12	95.76	96.05	107.45	103.81	111.15	108.71	112.29	105.34
W.P. Putrajaya	144.13	148.36	140.95	153.69	155.34	152.19	154.06	160.23	148.29

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Jadual 2.13 : Kadar pengambilan kasar peringkat menengah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.13 : Gross intake rate at secondary level by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	92.38	94.23	90.64	93.44	94.98	91.99	93.63	95.12	92.23
Johor	96.23	97.78	94.80	98.23	99.54	96.99	97.38	98.62	96.21
Kedah	94.23	96.72	91.87	91.44	92.92	90.05	93.02	94.84	91.30
Kelantan	83.58	85.56	81.70	81.60	84.01	79.34	81.32	83.93	78.85
Melaka	102.99	104.37	101.69	104.69	105.31	104.13	108.30	107.84	108.73
Negeri Sembilan	108.82	109.13	108.53	112.47	114.06	110.94	112.68	114.10	111.37
Pahang	94.11	95.92	92.43	92.99	96.74	89.49	96.12	98.78	93.66
Perak	97.59	98.09	97.11	95.51	96.46	94.62	97.52	98.23	96.86
Perlis	102.53	106.12	99.22	106.20	107.63	104.86	108.57	111.34	106.07
Pulau Pinang	97.67	99.11	96.32	94.95	98.17	91.94	103.28	104.29	102.35
Sabah	90.18	91.89	88.57	88.73	89.83	87.71	86.84	88.54	85.26
Sarawak	92.97	94.97	91.10	94.55	96.17	93.04	94.40	95.20	93.65
Selangor	83.72	86.02	81.56	92.42	93.11	91.76	88.94	90.02	87.92
Terengganu	89.79	96.87	93.72	89.14	94.69	91.46	91.95	95.60	88.57
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	96.81	99.81	93.97	91.00	93.33	88.83	97.21	98.92	95.59
W.P. Labuan	88.57	93.98	83.43	92.36	94.66	90.27	94.50	97.67	91.62

Nota/ Notes :
¹ Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Jadual 2.14 : Kadar peralihan dan kadar tamat pendidikan di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 2.14 : Transition rate and education completion rate in government & government–aided schools, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Indikator <i>Indicator</i>	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>

Kadar Peralihan

Transition Rate

Rendah ke Menengah Rendah <i>Primary to Lower Secondary</i>	96.45	97.09	95.83	96.62	97.08	96.18	97.07	97.3	96.84
Menengah Rendah ke Menengah Atas <i>Lower Secondary to Upper Secondary</i>	99.28	99.24	99.32	99.09	99.48	98.7	99.54	99.43	99.65
Menengah Atas ke Lepas Menengah <i>Upper Secondary to Post Secondary</i>	18.89	24.92	12.62	18.64	22.06	15.16	27.95	21.01	15.00

Kadar Tamat Pendidikan¹

Education Completion Rate

Peringkat Rendah <i>Primary Level</i>	99.34	100.08	98.65	99.38	100.18	98.62	99.19	100.67	97.81
Peringkat Menengah <i>Secondary Level</i>	96.16	97.09	95.24	95.11	97.07	93.22	98.33	98.61	98.06

Nota/ Notes :

¹Hanya mengambil kira sekolah kerajaan dan sekolah bantuan kerajaan

Covers government and government-aided schools only

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Jadual 2.15 : Bilangan enrolmen mengikut bidang pengajian di institusi pendidikan tinggi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.15 : Number of enrolment by field of study at higher education institution and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

	2022		2023		2024	
Bidang pengajian Field of study	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam Public Higher Education Institutions	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta Private Higher Education Institutions	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam Public Higher Education Institutions	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta Private Higher Education Institutions	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam Public Higher Education Institutions	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta Private Higher Education Institutions
Perempuan/ Female	405,958	275,684	404,620	301,225	413,872	345,845
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Generic Programmes and Qualifications	-	-	4,313	17,787	5,032	20,233
Program Asas General Programmes	2,168	17,709	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan Education	36,352	38,007	31,580	46,921	32,318	66,593
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Arts and Humanities	37,651	22,730	41,081	25,157	42,214	27,149
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	-	-	28,952	17,185	30,586	19,066
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan dan Perundangan Social Sciences, Business and Law	151,367	116,753	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	-	-	124,653	108,605	129,905	117,631
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	-	-	37,709	4,729	36,354	5,444
Sains, Matematik dan Komputer Science, Mathematics and Computing	59,810	16,020	-	-		
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication Technologies	-	-	24,240	15,132	25,416	17,514
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	67,504	12,395	59,947	11,865	58,120	13,020
Pertanian dan Veterinar Agriculture and Veterinary	7,002	308	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	-	-	6,969	314	6,902	342
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	27,162	35,100	27,568	35,779	28,066	38,695
Perkhidmatan Services	16,942	16,662	17,608	17,751	18,959	20,158

Jadual 2.15 : Bilangan enrolmen mengikut bidang pengajian di institusi pendidikan tinggi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 2.15 : Number of enrolment by field of study at higher education institution and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

	2022		2023		2024	
Bidang pengajian Field of study	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam Public Higher Education Institutions	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta Private Higher Education Institutions	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam Public Higher Education Institutions	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta Private Higher Education Institutions	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam Public Higher Education Institutions	Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta Private Higher Education Institutions
Lelaki/ Male	282,721	237,839	284,596	257,467	295,464	293,909
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Generic Programmes and Qualifications	-	-	3,532	18,478	4,350	20,166
Program Asas General Programmes	1,082	16,735	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan Education	13,771	6,728	12,531	8,841	12,785	14,532
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Arts and Humanities	20,933	21,653	22,731	23,653	23,227	25,518
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	-	-	12,886	8,115	13,189	9,452
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan dan Perundangan Social Sciences, Business and Law	71,143	85,979	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	-	-	58,695	83,922	62,071	95,258
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	-	-	16,289	3,814	16,409	4,387
Sains, Matematik dan Komputer Science, Mathematics and Computing	42,980	38,891	-	-		
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication Technologies	-	-	28,300	42,166	30,701	47,473
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	104,752	34,473	100,118	33,278	101,034	36,607
Pertanian dan Veterinar Agriculture and Veterinary	6,150	623	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	-	-	6,816	730	7,072	831
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	10,830	11,408	10,869	11,574	11,059	12,977
Perkhidmatan Services	11,080	21,349	11,829	22,896	13,567	26,708

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi, Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 2.16 : Bilangan graduan wanita di institusi pendidikan tinggi dalam bidang sains, kejuruteraan, pembuatan dan pembinaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 2.16 : Number of female graduates at higher education institutions in the field of science, engineering, manufacturing and construction by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022 ^r	2023 ^r	2024
MALAYSIA	43,417	30,558	29,903
Johor	4,794	3,513	3,577
Kedah	1,589	807	859
Kelantan	915	638	822
Melaka	2,061	1,073	1,084
Negeri Sembilan	2,153	1,214	1,161
Pahang	3,054	2,212	2,122
Perak	4,152	3,062	2,663
Perlis	2,321	1,777	1,574
Pulau Pinang	2,585	1,864	1,980
Sabah	1,287	1,022	1,137
Sarawak	2,454	1,467	1,443
Selangor	10,937	8,337	7,980
Terengganu	1,793	1,240	1,307
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	3,321	2,332	2,194
W.P. Labuan	1	0	0

Nota/ Notes :

^r Dikemaskini/ Revised

¹ Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi, Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Data adalah merangkumi bidang NEC 40-tidak ditakrifkan lagi c ,42-Sains Hayat, 44-Sains Fizikal, 52-Kejuruteraan & perdagangan kejuruteraan, 54-Pembuatan & pemprosesan dan 58-Seni bina & bangunan

Data includes NEC 40-not further defined c ,42-Life Sciences, 44-Physical Sciences, 52-Engineering & engineering trades, 54-Manufacturing & processing and 58-Architecture & building

NEC 2010 (4 & 5) - Data 2022

4 - Sains, Matematik dan Komputer

5 - Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan

NEC 2020 (05 & 07) - Data 2023 dan 2024

05 - Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik

07 - Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan

Jadual 2.17 : Bilangan staf akademik dan pelajar di institusi pendidikan tinggi mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 2.17 : Number of academic staffs and students at higher education institutions by sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Jenis institusi pendidikan tinggi Types of higher education institutios	2022		2023		2024	
	Staf Akademik Academic Staffs	Pelajar Students	Staf Akademik Academic Staffs	Pelajar Students	Staf Akademik Academic Staffs	Pelajar Students
Perempuan/ Female	41,898	700,004	42,123	723,080	43,662	782,007
Universiti Awam Public University	18,025	365,706	18,250	362,973	18,500	371,834
Politeknik Polytechnic	4,414	34,047	4,386	35,129	4,404	35,137
Kolej Komuniti Community College	1,680	6,205	1,695	6,518	1,698	6,901
Institut Pendidikan Guru ¹ Institute of Teacher Education	1,207	18,362	1,226	17,235	1,412	22,290
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta Private Higher Education Institutions	16,572	275,684	16,566	301,225	17,648	345,845
Lelaki/ Male	31,394	527,079	30,713	548,419	31,454	598,913
Universiti Awam Public University	13,367	229,918	13,381	230,128	13,383	239,964
Politeknik Polytechnic	2,888	43,769	2,837	44,375	2,826	43,982
Kolej Komuniti Community College	1,091	9,034	1,077	10,093	1,067	11,518
Institut Pendidikan Guru ¹ Institute of Teacher Education	1,207	6,519	1,248	6,356	1,254	9,540
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta Private Higher Education Institutions	12,841	237,839	12,170	257,467	12,924	293,909

Nota/ Notes :

¹ Termasuk Pusat Pengajian Bahasa Inggeris
Includes English Language Teaching Centres

Sumber/ Sources : Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi, Malaysia
Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Jadual 2.18 : Bilangan staf akademik di institusi pendidikan tinggi mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 2.18 : Number of academic staffs at higher education institutions by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022 ^r			2023 ^r			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	73,360	41,898	31,462	72,836	42,123	30,713	75,116	43,662	31,454
Johor	5,349	2,979	2,370	5,386	3,055	2,331	5,408	3,131	2,277
Kedah	3,506	2,003	1,503	3,532	2,030	1,502	3,715	2,150	1,565
Kelantan	2,514	1,506	1,008	2,548	1,548	1,000	2,597	1,575	1,022
Melaka	3,355	1,974	1,381	3,391	2,016	1,375	3,401	2,016	1,385
Negeri Sembilan	2,977	1,915	1,062	2,984	1,887	1,097	3,136	1,979	1,157
Pahang	3,803	2,182	1,621	3,910	2,292	1,618	3,939	2,295	1,644
Perak	4,705	2,628	2,077	4,973	2,819	2,154	5,021	2,856	2,165
Perlis	1,966	1,056	910	2,019	1,083	936	1,926	1,061	865
Pulau Pinang	4,315	2,372	1,943	4,255	2,375	1,880	4,272	2,422	1,850
Sabah	2,637	1,453	1,184	2,723	1,519	1,204	2,819	1,587	1,232
Sarawak	3,566	2,001	1,565	3,481	1,955	1,526	3,673	2,080	1,593
Selangor	22,431	12,880	9,551	20,919	12,305	8,614	21,749	12,771	8,978
Terengganu	3,044	1,694	1,350	3,038	1,717	1,321	2,921	1,674	1,247
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8,948	5,131	3,817	9,446	5,403	4,043	10,311	5,951	4,360
W.P. Labuan	102	59	43	98	57	41	94	54	40
W.P. Putrajaya	142	65	77	133	62	71	134	60	74

Sumber/Source : Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi, Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :
^r Dikemaskini/ Revised

Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Jadual 2.19 : Ahli Majlis Perwakilan Pelajar di Universiti Awam mengikut universiti dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 2.19 : Student Council Members in Public University by university and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Universiti <i>University</i>		2022			2023			2024		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	Bil./ <i>Num.</i> (%)	592 100.0	259 43.8	333 56.3	562 100.0	265 47.2	297 52.8	614 100.0	284 46.3	338 55.0
Universiti Malaya		33 100.0	14 42.4	19 57.6	-	-	-	42 100.0	24 57.1	18 42.9
Universiti Sains Malaysia		34 100.0	11 32.4	23 67.6	43 100.0	18 41.9	25 58.1	46 100.0	19 41.3	27 58.7
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia		34 100.0	11 32.4	23 67.6	41 100.0	11 26.8	30 73.2	43 100.0	17 39.5	26 60.5
Universiti Putra Malaysia		42 100.0	19 45.2	23 54.8	45 100.0	20 44.4	25 55.6	43 100.0	18 41.9	25 58.1
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia		29 100.0	14 48.3	15 51.7	29 100.0	10 34.5	19 65.5	21 100.0	9 42.9	30 142.9
Universiti Teknologi MARA		47 100.0	23 48.9	24 51.1	46 100.0	24 52.2	22 47.8	29 100.0	12 41.4	17 58.6
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia		31 100.0	12 38.7	19 61.3	25 100.0	10 40.0	15 60.0	41 100.0	20 48.8	21 51.2
Universiti Utara Malaysia		36 100.0	15 41.7	21 58.3	31 100.0	19 61.3	12 38.7	43 100.0	23 53.5	20 46.5
Universiti Malaysia Sarawak		16 100.0	7 43.8	9 56.3	16 100.0	7 43.8	9 56.3	16 100.0	6 37.5	10 62.5
Universiti Malaysia Sabah		32 100.0	17 53.1	15 46.9	31 100.0	18 58.1	13 41.9	40 100.0	18 45.0	12 30.0
Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris		27 100.0	15 55.6	12 44.4	25 100.0	14 56.0	11 44.0	31 100.0	15 48.4	16 51.6
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia		25 100.0	14 56.0	11 44.0	25 100.0	13 52.0	12 48.0	26 100.0	11 42.3	15 57.7
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu		16 100.0	7 43.8	9 56.3	14 100.0	6 42.9	8 57.1	18 100.0	7 38.9	11 61.1
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia		29 100.0	12 41.4	17 58.6	33 100.0	17 51.5	16 48.5	33 100.0	15 45.5	18 54.5
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka		32 100.0	15 46.9	17 53.1	31 100.0	18 58.1	13 41.9	25 100.0	14 56.0	11 44.0
Universiti Malaysia Pahang Al-Sultan Abdullah		32 100.0	13 40.6	19 59.4	35 100.0	15 42.9	20 57.1	26 100.0	14 53.8	12 46.2
Universiti Malaysia Perlis		34 100.0	15 44.1	19 55.9	31 100.0	17 54.8	14 45.2	23 100.0	8 34.8	15 65.2
Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin		21 100.0	7 33.3	14 66.7	19 100.0	6 31.6	13 68.4	19 100.0	8 42.1	11 57.9
Universiti Malaysia Kelantan		24 100.0	7 29.2	17 70.8	24 100.0	10 41.7	14 58.3	30 100.0	16 53.3	14 46.7
Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia		18 100.0	11 61.1	7 38.9	18 100.0	12 66.7	6 33.3	19 100.0	10 52.6	9 47.4

Sumber: Jabatan Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Department of Higher Education

KESIHATAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN BERKAITAN
HEALTH AND RELATED SERVICES

Jadual 3.1 : Statistik akaun kesihatan kebangsaan, Malaysia, 2021–2023
Table 3.1 : Statistics on national health account, Malaysia, 2021–2023

(%)			
Indikator Indicator	2021	2022	2023
Perbelanjaan kesihatan keseluruhan (peratusan daripada KDNK) Total health expenditure (percentage of GDP)	5.0	4.4	4.6
Perbelanjaan sektor kesihatan awam (peratusan daripada jumlah perbelanjaan kesihatan) Total health expenditure on public sector (percentage of total health expenditure)	57.7	52.3	52.7
Perbelanjaan kesihatan kerajaan umum (GGHE) sebagai peratusan perbelanjaan kerajaan umum (GGE) General government health expenditure (GGHE) as a percentage of general government expenditure (GGE)	10.3	8.3	8.2

Nota/ Notes :
Data adalah sehingga 31 Disember 2023
Data as at 31st December 2023

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Jadual 3.2 : Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 3.2 : Under-5 mortality rate by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	8.6	7.8	9.4	8.3	7.3	9.1	8.7	8.0	9.3
Johor	8.5	7.7	9.2	7.3	6.6	8.0	8.5	8.0	9.0
Kedah	7.9	7.7	8.2	7.4	7.1	7.6	8.8	8.4	9.2
Kelantan	9.4	8.1	10.7	8.6	7.6	9.6	8.0	7.3	8.7
Melaka	8.8	7.9	9.6	8.1	7.4	8.8	9.6	10.9	8.5
Negeri Sembilan	7.9	7.5	8.3	8.9	7.0	10.7	10.8	11.1	10.5
Pahang	9.6	8.9	10.3	9.6	8.5	10.7	8.0	7.6	8.5
Perak	9.0	7.7	10.2	8.5	7.2	9.7	9.0	7.7	10.2
Perlis	11.7	9.6	13.7	7.2	6.5	7.9	10.1	9.7	10.4
Pulau Pinang	7.0	6.1	7.9	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.2	5.3	8.9
Sabah	12.0	11.3	12.6	10.6	9.7	11.5	12.1	10.6	13.5
Sarawak	7.9	7.2	8.5	7.9	7.5	8.3	8.7	7.3	10.0
Selangor	7.3	6.6	8.0	7.5	6.2	8.8	7.6	7.1	8.0
Terengganu	8.6	7.5	9.6	9.6	8.8	10.3	8.5	8.3	8.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7.7	7.0	8.4	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.1	7.0	5.3
W.P. Labuan	11.6	11.9	11.4	9.2	8.6	9.9	17.6	13.1	21.5
W.P. Putrajaya	9.2	11.3	7.3	15.8	9.8	21.3	13.6	10.6	16.4

Nota/ Notes :
Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup
The rates are per 1,000 live births

Sumber: Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Vital Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 3.3 : Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 3.3 : Maternal mortality ratio by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022	2023	2024
MALAYSIA	26.0	25.7	24.3
Johor	22.8	35.6	33.3
Kedah	35.7	38.4	16.3
Kelantan	44.4	30.8	22.0
Melaka	15.3	29.4	8.0
Negeri Sembilan	6.3	18.1	34.0
Pahang	21.2	16.6	9.3
Perak	20.3	19.5	36.2
Perlis	26.7	-	-
Pulau Pinang	22.6	20.4	16.5
Sabah	29.8	36.6	28.5
Sarawak	19.4	17.7	16.5
Selangor	22.7	16.6	26.5
Terengganu	39.5	11.5	21.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	15.1	37.3	28.3
W.P. Labuan	145.6	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	54.4	175.1	64.6

Nota/ Notes :
Nisbah adalah bagi setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup
The ratios are per 100,000 live births

Sumber: Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Vital Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 3.5 : Statistik individu yang menghidap AIDS dan HIV mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 3.5 : Statistics on individuals with AIDS and HIV by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	4,388	466	3,922	4,502	446	4,056	4,410	421	3,989
AIDS	1,211	130	1,081	1,282	116	1,166	1,225	114	1,111
Johor	271	26	245	242	26	216	199	18	181
Kedah	58	4	54	67	4	63	87	8	79
Kelantan	47	6	41	37	2	35	30	7	23
Melaka	73	13	60	66	6	60	71	7	64
Negeri Sembilan	23	2	21	26	1	25	26	0	26
Pahang	27	5	22	31	3	28	52	8	44
Perak	75	9	66	77	7	70	85	5	80
Perlis	12	2	10	17	3	14	8	0	8
Pulau Pinang	34	3	31	35	2	33	26	3	23
Sabah	70	8	62	65	7	58	52	5	47
Sarawak	235	22	213	302	24	278	274	23	251
Selangor	137	13	124	137	10	127	144	15	129
Terengganu	23	1	22	26	1	25	27	5	22
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	122	16	106	149	20	129	134	8	126
W.P. Labuan	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	5
W.P. Putrajaya	4	0	4	5	0	5	4	1	3
HIV	3,177	336	2,841	3,220	330	2,890	3,185	307	2,878
Johor	219	25	194	236	14	222	203	22	181
Kedah	110	8	102	110	14	96	115	15	100
Kelantan	118	21	97	93	20	73	105	18	87
Melaka	74	12	62	59	6	53	61	4	57
Negeri Sembilan	95	9	86	99	5	94	103	14	89
Pahang	128	15	113	140	14	126	126	23	103
Perak	148	17	131	125	13	112	125	7	118
Perlis	18	2	16	18	5	13	18	0	18
Pulau Pinang	246	23	223	256	27	229	232	23	209
Sabah	314	28	286	320	36	284	344	29	315
Sarawak	226	21	205	248	27	221	224	15	209
Selangor	996	99	897	1,062	111	951	1,085	103	982
Terengganu	92	12	80	83	6	77	64	4	60
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	362	42	320	353	31	322	344	26	318
W.P. Labuan	13	1	12	14	0	14	15	3	12
W.P. Putrajaya	18	1	17	4	1	3	21	1	20

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Jadual 3.6 : Statistik individu yang mempunyai akses kepada ubat antiretroviral mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 3.6 : Statistics on individuals who have access to antiretroviral drugs by sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Indikator Indicator	2022				2023				2024			
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Kanak-kanak Children (<15)	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Kanak-kanak Children (<15)	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Kanak-kanak Children (<15)
Bilangan penghidap HIV yang mendapat rawatan Number of people living with HIV received treatment	47,067	10,208	36,661	198	48,765	10,306	38,254	205	50,694	10,450	40,032	212
Anggaran bilangan pengidap HIV layak untuk rawatan ¹ Estimated number of people living with HIV eligible for treatment	69,589	10,680	58,682	227	71,927	10,872	60,837	218	53,996	10,659	43,125	212
Peratus yang mendapat rawatan (%) Per cent of people received treatment (%)	68	96	62	87	68	95	63	94	94	98	93	100

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :
¹ Anggaran bilangan penghidap HIV yang layak berdasarkan kumulatif semua penghidap yang masih hidup, termasuk yang didiagnosis sebelum tahun semasa
Estimated number of qualified HIV patients based on cumulative of all survivors including those diagnosed before the current years

Perbezaan anggaran bilangan HIV layak untuk rawatan bagi tahun 2024 adalah disebabkan oleh pendekatan baharu dalam kaedah pengiraan PLHIV.
In 2024, a new approach was used to improve PLHIV estimates, leading to a more accurate assessment of the treatment cascade. The refined method considered:

- i) Newly estimated PLHIV cases
- ii) Mortality trends and updated case registry
- iii) Spectrum model projections
- iv) CD4 progression tracking and ART uptake data

Jadual 3.7 : Jangkaan hayat mengikut umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 3.7 : Life expectancy by age and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Umur Age	2022		2023 ^r		2024 ^p	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
0	76.4	71.5	76.6	71.7	77.6	72.7
1	75.9	71.0	76.0	71.2	77.0	72.2
5	72.0	67.1	72.1	67.3	73.1	68.3
10	67.0	62.2	67.2	62.4	68.2	63.4
15	62.1	57.3	62.3	57.5	63.3	58.5
20	57.1	52.5	57.3	52.7	58.3	53.7
25	52.3	47.7	52.4	47.9	53.4	49.0
30	47.4	42.9	47.6	43.2	48.6	44.2
35	42.6	38.3	42.8	38.5	43.7	39.5
40	37.8	33.7	38.0	33.9	39.0	34.8
45	33.2	29.2	33.4	29.5	34.3	30.4
50	28.8	25.1	28.9	25.3	29.7	26.1
55	24.5	21.2	24.6	21.4	25.4	22.1
60	20.4	17.6	20.6	17.8	21.2	18.5
65	16.6	14.3	16.7	14.4	17.3	15.0
70	13.0	11.2	13.1	11.3	13.6	11.8
75	9.7	8.3	9.8	8.5	10.2	8.8
80+	6.9	5.9	6.9	6.0	7.1	6.2

Nota/ Notes :

^r Dikemaskini/ Revised

^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara

Includes Others (citizens) and non-citizens

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2021-2023, DOSM

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2021-2023, DOSM

Jadual 3.8 : Prevalens merokok mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2018, 2019 dan 2022
Table 3.8 : Smoking prevalence by sex, Malaysia, 2018, 2019 and 2022

Prevalens Prevalence	2018 ¹			2019 ²			2022 ³		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perokok semasa dalam kalangan pra-warga tua dan warga tua Current smokers among pre-elderly and elderly	21.8	1.1	42.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perokok dalam kalangan responden berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas Smokers among respondents aged 15 years and above	-	-	-	21.3	1.2	40.5	-	-	-
Pengguna produk tembakau semasa Current any tobacco user	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.5	8.9	28.0
Perokok tembakau semasa Current tobacco smoker	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3.6	14.5
Penghisap rokok semasa Current cigarettes smoker	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	1.7	10.8
Pengguna e-cig/ vape E-cig/vape user	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.9	6.2	23.5

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :
¹ NHMS 2018 : Elderly Health (50–59 years)
² NHMS 2019 : Non-Communicable Diseases, Healthcare Demand And Health Literacy (Aged 15 years old and above)
³ NHMS 2022: Adolescent Health Survey
National Health And Morbidity Survey (NHMS)

Jadual 3.9 : Prevalens malnutrisi, ketinggian dan berat badan untuk umur kanak-kanak di bawah lima tahun, Malaysia, 2015, 2016 dan 2019
Jadual 3.9 : Malnutrition prevalence, height and weight for children aged under five years old, Malaysia, 2015, 2016 and 2019

Prevalens Prevalence	2015		2016		2019	
	Pertumbuhan terbantut Stunting	Kurang Berat Badan Underweight	Pertumbuhan terbantut Stunting	Kurang Berat Badan Underweight	Pertumbuhan terbantut Stunting	Kurang Berat Badan Underweight
MALAYSIA	17.7	12.4	20.7	13.7	21.8	14.1

Sumber: Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2015, 2016, 2019
Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2015, 2016, 2019
Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :
Pertumbuhan terbantut, HAZ <-2SD
Stunted growth: HAZ <-2SD
Kurang berat badan, WAZ <-2SD
Underweight: WAZ <-2SD

Jadual 3.10 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021–2023

Jadual 3.10 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2021–2023

		(%)
Kumpulan umur Age group	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (medically certified)	2021
Perempuan/ Female		
0–14	1. COVID-19 infection (due to)	2.3
	2. Pneumonia	2.1
	3. Leukaemia	2.0
	4. Transport accidents	1.4
	5. Malignant neoplasm of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system	1.1
15–64	1. COVID-19 infection (due to)	25.6
	2. Pneumonia	9.7
	3. Ischaemic heart diseases	8.0
	4. Cerebrovascular diseases	5.2
	5. Malignant neoplasm of breast	5.0
65+	1. COVID-19 infection (due to)	17.9
	2. Ischaemic heart diseases	13.5
	3. Pneumonia	13.4
	4. Cerebrovascular diseases	8.6
	5. Diabetes mellitus	2.6
Lelaki/ Male		
0–14	1. Transport accidents	3.5
	2. COVID-19 infection (due to)	2.5
	3. Pneumonia	2.4
	4. Leukaemia	2.1
	5. Accidental drowning and submersion	1.2
15–64	1. COVID-19 infection (due to)	20.4
	2. Ischaemic heart diseases	16.3
	3. Pneumonia	8.8
	4. Cerebrovascular diseases	5.4
	5. Transport accidents	4.7
65+	1. COVID-19 infection (due to)	18.3
	2. Ischaemic heart diseases	15.7
	3. Pneumonia	13.6
	4. Cerebrovascular diseases	7.2
	5. Chronic lower respiratory diseases	2.5

Jadual 3.10 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021–2023 (samb.)
Jadual 3.10 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2021–2023 (cont'd)

		(%)
Kumpulan umur Age group	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (medically certified)	2022
Perempuan/ Female		
0–14	1. <i>Pneumonia</i>	4.5
	2. <i>Transport accidents</i>	2.8
	3. <i>Leukaemia</i>	2.2
	4. <i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	1.9
	5. <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	1.1
15–64	1. <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	10.8
	2. <i>Pneumonia</i>	10.1
	3. <i>Malignant neoplasm of breast</i>	7.2
	4. <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	6.6
	5. <i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	3.2
65+	1. <i>Pneumonia</i>	17.4
	2. <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	14.9
	3. <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	9.1
	4. <i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	5.4
	5. <i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	2.2
Lelaki/ Male		
0–14	1. <i>Transport accidents</i>	4.6
	2. <i>Pneumonia</i>	3.6
	3. <i>Leukaemia</i>	2.0
	4. <i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	1.5
	5. <i>Diseases of the liver</i>	0.9
15–64	1. <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	20.3
	2. <i>Pneumonia</i>	9.0
	3. <i>Transport accidents</i>	7.9
	4. <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	6.5
	5. <i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	2.7
65+	1. <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	17.3
	2. <i>Pneumonia</i>	16.9
	3. <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	7.5
	4. <i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	5.6
	5. <i>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</i>	3.1

Jadual 3.10 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021–2023
Jadual 3.10 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2021–2023

		(%)
Kumpulan umur <i>Age group</i>	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Principal causes of death (medically certified)</i>	2023
Perempuan/ <i>Female</i>		
0–14	1. <i>Pneumonia</i>	3.4
	2. <i>Transport accidents</i>	2.4
	3. <i>Influenza</i>	1.0
	4. <i>Malignant neoplasm of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system</i>	0.9
	5. <i>Meningitis</i>	0.9
15–64	1. <i>Pneumonia</i>	10.7
	2. <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	9.8
	3. <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	6.9
	4. <i>Malignant neoplasm of breast</i>	6.5
	5. <i>Transport accidents</i>	2.6
65+	1. <i>Pneumonia</i>	19.7
	2. <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	13.2
	3. <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	8.5
	4. <i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	2.4
	5. <i>Malignant neoplasm of breast</i>	2.3
Lelaki/ <i>Male</i>		
0–14	1. <i>Transport accidents</i>	4.6
	2. <i>Pneumonia</i>	3.0
	3. <i>Leukaemia</i>	1.9
	4. <i>Malignant neoplasm of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system</i>	1.2
	5. <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	0.9
15–64	1. <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	20.3
	2. <i>Pneumonia</i>	9.6
	3. <i>Transport accidents</i>	8.8
	4. <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	6.6
	5. <i>Intentional self-harm</i>	2.2
65+	1. <i>Pneumonia</i>	18.9
	2. <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	17.0
	3. <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	7.7
	4. <i>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</i>	2.9
	5. <i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	2.6

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan penerima baharu perancang keluarga mengikut kaedah dan agensi, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 3.11 : Number of new family planning acceptors by method and agency, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Kaedah Method	2022			2023			2024 ^P		
	Jumlah Total	KKM ¹	LPPKN	Jumlah Total	KKM ¹	LPPKN	Jumlah Total	KKM ¹	LPPKN
Jumlah Total	121,639	118,877	2,762	135,344	132,702	2,642	128,812	125,448	3,364
Pil Pill	47,999	47,653	346	52,615	52,295	320	48,462	47,963	499
Alat Kontraseptif Intrauterin Intra-Uterine Contraceptive (IUCD)	5,559	5,132	427	7,366	6,900	466	7,733	7,240	493
Kondom Condom	8,456	8,290	166	9,886	9,742	144	10,402	10,019	383
Suntikan Injection	53,321	53,080	241	58,241	57,958	283	54,495	54,247	248
Lain-lain Others	6,304	4,722	1,582	7,236	5,807	1,429	7,720	5,979	1,741

Sumber/ Sources : **Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara (LPPKN), Malaysia**
National Population and Family Development Board, Malaysia
Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM)
Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :
^P Permulaan/ Preliminary
¹ Termasuk data dari Kementerian Pertahanan Malaysia/ Include data from MINDEF

Jadual 3.12 : Prevalens obesiti orang dewasa mengikut negeri, jantina dan kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2011, 2015 dan 2019

Table 3.12 : Prevalence of obesity of adults by state, sex and age group, Malaysia, 2011, 2015 and 2019

Negeri State	2011				2015				2019				(%)
	18–24	25–44	45–64	65+	18–24	25–44	45–64	65+	18–24	25–44	45–64	65+	
MALAYSIA	10.6	16.2	17.8	9.9	12.0	19.1	20.6	12.8	12.6	22.7	21.2	13.4	
Perempuan/ Female	10.7	18.6	22.3	13.1	12.3	22.3	24.5	17.3	14.9	27.6	28.3	17.1	
Johor	11.2	18.3	23.4	11.3	15.2	21.9	23.5	18.0	12.5	22.2	35.4	22.5	
Kedah	18.3	20.7	25.3	12.4	9.3	32.5	23.7	13.4	17.3	35.1	38.6	8.3	
Kelantan	11.8	21.7	23.0	11.0	14.7	28.4	26.4	12.6	18.3	34.8	22.4	13.6	
Melaka	5.4	17.6	24.9	20.6	21.9	25.8	34.0	12.3	17.6	36.0	34.7	31.1	
Negeri Sembilan	9.5	15.8	28.6	8.5	14.4	29.3	29.8	21.8	20.2	26.0	35.2	30.0	
Pahang	15.3	22.8	20.8	9.6	18.8	23.2	29.8	21.5	6.9	24.9	27.0	18.6	
Perak	8.7	24.8	20.0	9.9	7.8	18.0	31.2	20.5	39.0	20.1	32.8	18.6	
Perlis	18.7	32.7	31.9	8.3	32.1	27.7	23.9	12.3	20.8	38.8	29.4	5.5	
Pulau Pinang	4.0	11.9	22.0	13.6	0.7	15.3	19.3	16.8	0.7	24.9	15.8	14.8	
Sabah ¹	7.2	15.0	16.4	8.1	5.5	20.0	18.2	13.3	6.4	26.9	27.7	15.2	
Sarawak	8.3	18.4	15.9	13.8	14.1	25.9	25.0	7.1	21.9	25.2	21.0	8.6	
Selangor	13.8	18.9	26.0	19.2	16.5	22.5	20.6	23.9	9.8	31.7	27.1	14.7	
Terengganu	14.8	17.6	23.6	8.0	11.9	26.7	28.3	23.1	17.1	17.0	34.7	27.6	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6.5	18.8	18.4	18.3	9.5	13.5	26.3	19.0	15.5	26.9	20.7	20.5	
W.P. Putrajaya	9.1	12.3	43.7	16.2	22.2	27.1	27.9	0.0	17.9	24.2	34.3	0.0	
Lelaki/ Male	10.6	14.0	13.5	6.5	11.7	16.3	16.8	8.1	10.7	18.5	14.0	9.4	
Johor	10.1	15.1	16.7	8.8	10.5	17.1	17.9	12.0	12.4	24.5	13.0	20.4	
Kedah	2.8	14.5	8.5	5.1	17.0	19.2	16.6	13.8	15.2	16.2	15.5	2.0	
Kelantan	12.0	13.4	15.5	3.4	6.8	10.3	12.9	3.8	24.8	19.0	20.6	4.5	
Melaka	22.8	17.5	15.5	14.7	25.8	19.7	11.7	6.7	4.0	25.2	10.7	0.5	
Negeri Sembilan	14.6	14.5	12.6	15.1	13.1	24.7	23.7	15.6	10.0	20.3	17.9	17.7	
Pahang	9.8	11.8	15.0	0.0	13.6	12.6	23.6	12.3	14.9	16.5	7.8	5.6	
Perak	15.1	16.5	11.7	1.9	9.7	17.9	16.3	7.9	17.6	21.3	11.1	6.4	
Perlis	11.7	24.7	10.3	13.6	16.5	20.2	20.6	7.7	13.2	33.4	24.6	19.1	
Pulau Pinang	13.9	12.9	11.1	3.9	8.1	17.4	11.3	8.3	3.0	31.0	18.4	6.0	
Sabah ¹	7.4	7.8	12.4	5.5	8.1	11.3	14.4	5.0	2.9	12.2	13.3	0.1	
Sarawak	14.4	9.4	18.7	4.8	15.6	16.9	17.0	4.6	20.4	17.8	15.1	13.2	
Selangor	10.1	17.5	14.7	7.1	12.2	18.5	18.0	6.9	7.4	16.1	11.2	12.6	
Terengganu	7.6	13.1	9.9	4.5	12.9	14.6	16.0	9.8	6.9	14.9	20.7	4.2	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7.7	14.4	8.9	12.4	10.1	14.2	15.9	0.0	4.1	17.7	15.3	14.6	
W.P. Putrajaya	6.1	13.1	20.4	0.0	18.5	23.3	33.3	33.3	31.7	25.9	24.5	20.0	

Sumber: Institut Kesihatan Umum, Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Institute for Public Health, Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

¹ Termasuk W.P. Labuan

Includes W.P. Labuan

Jadual 3.13 : Bilangan ibu tunggal berdaftar dengan Jabatan Pembangunan Wanita mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2016–2018
 Table 3.13 : Number of single mothers registered with Department of Women's Development by state, Malaysia, 2016–2018

Negeri State	2016	2017	2018
MALAYSIA	1,126	793	121
Johor	415	34	9
Kedah	26	8	22
Kelantan	17	9	2
Melaka	64	227	3
Negeri Sembilan	38	10	13
Pahang	45	12	12
Perak	53	15	11
Perlis	0	1	0
Pulau Pinang	49	12	4
Sabah	40	12	11
Sarawak	75	24	12
Selangor	191	91	15
Terengganu	17	7	0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	81	321	7
W.P. Labuan	2	1	0
W.P. Putrajaya	13	9	0

Sumber: MyWanita Portal, Jabatan Pembangunan Wanita (JPW)
 Source: MyWanita Portal, Department of Women's Development

Nota/ Notes :
Statistik ibu tunggal yang berdaftar di JPW tidak menggambarkan keseluruhan ibu tunggal di Malaysia
 The statistics of single mothers registered in JPW do not reflect the total number of single mothers in Malaysia

Jadual 3.14 : Bilangan kelahiran hidup mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 3.14 : Number of live births by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	423,124	204,779	218,345	455,761	219,780	235,981	414,918	200,999	213,919
Johor	48,254	23,489	24,765	56,156	27,081	29,075	51,011	24,635	26,376
Kedah	30,796	15,012	15,784	33,811	16,237	17,574	30,622	14,929	15,693
Kelantan	33,808	16,344	17,464	35,705	17,223	18,482	31,861	15,333	16,528
Melaka	13,105	6,360	6,745	13,583	6,612	6,971	12,544	6,069	6,475
Negeri Sembilan	15,991	7,585	8,406	16,570	8,006	8,564	14,718	7,222	7,496
Pahang	23,568	11,359	12,209	24,162	11,680	12,482	21,505	10,323	11,182
Perak	29,543	14,341	15,202	30,759	14,908	15,851	27,616	13,469	14,147
Perlis	3,746	1,779	1,967	3,878	1,846	2,032	3,569	1,747	1,822
Pulau Pinang	17,731	8,662	9,069	19,579	9,417	10,162	18,174	8,722	9,452
Sabah	43,617	21,146	22,471	46,412	22,206	24,206	42,068	20,346	21,722
Sarawak	30,937	14,988	15,949	33,920	16,123	17,797	30,257	14,670	15,587
Selangor	83,658	40,312	43,346	90,535	43,736	46,799	83,174	40,464	42,710
Terengganu	25,304	12,227	13,077	26,127	12,680	13,447	23,712	11,490	12,222
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	19,853	9,619	10,234	21,442	10,507	10,935	21,229	10,214	11,015
W.P. Labuan	1,374	670	704	1,409	699	710	1,310	611	699
W.P. Putrajaya	1,839	886	953	1,713	819	894	1,548	755	793

Sumber: Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Vital Statistics, Malaysia. DOSM

Jadual 3.15 : Penduduk Orang Asli mengikut negeri, kelahiran hidup dan jantina, Malaysia, 2010 dan 2020
 Table 3.15 : Orang Asli population by state, live births and sex, Malaysia, 2010 and 2020

Negeri State	2010			2020		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	4,838	2,414	2,424	4,620	2,250	2,370
Johor	227	124	103	348	174	174
Kedah	6	3	3	10	6	4
Kelantan	478	237	241	446	223	223
Melaka	52	26	26	39	15	24
Negeri Sembilan	290	152	138	241	99	142
Pahang	1,881	888	993	1,897	939	958
Perak	1,396	714	682	1,178	567	611
Perlis	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	-	-	-	1	1	-
Sabah	3	-	3	4	-	4
Sarawak	4	1	3	5	2	3
Selangor	476	256	220	414	203	211
Terengganu	11	3	8	26	13	13
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11	8	3	10	7	3
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	3	2	1	1	1	-

Sumber: Laporan Khas Demografi Orang Asli, DOSM
 Source: Special Report On The Demographic Of Orang Asli, DOSM

Nota/ Note :
Merujuk kepada data kelahiran yang didaftarkan di Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara (JPN)
 Refer to births data registered at the National Registration Department (NRD)
 - **Kosong/ Tiada Data**
 Nil/ No Data

Jadual 3.16 : Penduduk Orang Asli mengikut negeri, kematian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2010 dan 2020
Table 3.16 : Orang Asli population by state, death and sex, Malaysia, 2010 and 2020

Negeri State	2010			2020		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	1,042	438	604	1,036	431	605
Johor	44	19	25	98	49	49
Kedah	2	1	1	3	-	3
Kelantan	77	31	46	80	39	41
Melaka	10	5	5	8	4	4
Negeri Sembilan	62	32	30	74	33	41
Pahang	388	159	229	384	143	241
Perak	361	150	211	266	106	160
Perlis	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2	2	-	-	-	-
Selangor	87	34	53	113	51	62
Terengganu	8	5	3	8	6	2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1	-	1	2	-	2
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Khas Demografi Orang Asli, DOSM
Source: Special Report On The Demographic Of Orang Asli, DOSM

Nota/ Note :
Merujuk kepada data kematian yang didaftarkan di Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara (JPN)
Refer to deaths data registered at the National Registration Department (NRD)
- Kosong/ Tiada Data
Nil/ No Data

Jadual 3.17 : Prevalens anemia dalam kalangan wanita usia reproduksi (berumur 15–49 tahun) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2015 dan 2019
Table 3.17 : Prevalence of anaemia among women of reproduction age (aged 15–49 years) by state, Malaysia, 2015 and 2019

Negeri State	2015	2019
MALAYSIA	34.8	29.9
Johor	36.7	28.8
Kedah	34.0	25.0
Kelantan	28.9	29.8
Melaka	38.0	32.9
Negeri Sembilan	40.2	37.8
Pahang	25.8	18.1
Perak	37.2	33.0
Perlis	32.3	28.1
Pulau Pinang	38.6	38.1
Sabah	35.1	36.6
Sarawak	25.3	30.8
Selangor	38.0	27.5
Terengganu	33.8	24.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	37.5	25.2
W.P. Labuan	22.5	36.5
W.P. Putrajaya	28.6	27.8

Sumber: Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2015 & 2019
Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2015 & 2019
Ministry of Health Malaysia

Jadual 3.18 : Peratusan kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan kesihatan terlatih mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 3.18 : Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024

(%)			
Negeri State	2022	2023	2024 ^P
MALAYSIA	99.8	99.7	99.4
Johor	99.9	99.8	99.7
Kedah	99.8	99.7	99.6
Kelantan	99.9	99.9	99.7
Melaka	99.9	99.8	99.5
Negeri Sembilan	99.9	99.8	99.5
Pahang	99.8	99.9	99.7
Perak	99.8	99.8	99.5
Perlis	100.0	99.9	99.6
Pulau Pinang	99.9	99.8	99.3
Sabah	98.5	98.3	97.9
Sarawak	99.2	99.2	99.2
Selangor	99.8	99.8	99.8
Terengganu	99.9	99.9	99.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	99.6	99.5	99.7
W.P. Labuan	97.9	99.3	97.9
W.P. Putrajaya	99.8	99.8	99.9

Nota/ Notes :

^P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

KEHIDUPAN UMUM DAN MEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN
PUBLIC LIFE AND DECISION MAKING

Jadual 4.1

: Peratusan ahli parlimen dan anggota pentadbiran mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 4.1

: Percentage of members of parliament and administration by sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

(%)

Perkara <i>Item</i>	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Dewan Negara <i>Senate</i>	14.8	85.2	16.1	83.9	18.6	80.4
Dewan Rakyat <i>House of Representatives</i>	13.5	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	86.5
Menteri Kabinet <i>Cabinet Minister</i>	17.9	82.1	16.1	83.9	16.1	83.9
Timbalan Menteri <i>Deputy Minister</i>	29.6	70.4	27.6	72.4	27.6	72.4

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

Source: Parliament of Malaysia

Jadual 4.2 : Bilangan dan peratusan hakim di Badan Kehakiman mengikut jawatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 4.2 : Number and percentage of judges in Judiciary by position and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Jawatan Position		2022			2023			2024		
		Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	Bil./ Num. (%)	142 100.0	53 37.3	89 62.7	148 100.0	59 39.9	89 60.1	143 100.0	58 40.6	85 59.4
Ketua Hakim Negara Chief Justice of Malaysia		1 0.7	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.7	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.7	1 100.0	0 0.0
Presiden Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia President of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia		1 0.7	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.7	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.7	0 0.0	1 100.0
Hakim Besar Malaya Chief Judge of Malaya		1 0.7	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.7	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.7	1 100.0	0 0.0
Hakim Besar Sabah dan Sarawak Chief Judge of Sabah and Sarawak		1 0.7	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.7	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.7	0 0.0	1 100.0
Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia Judges of the Federal Court of Malaysia		9 6.3	5 55.6	4 44.4	9 6.1	5 55.6	4 44.4	10 7.0	4 40.0	6 60.0
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia Judges of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia		24 16.9	8 33.3	16 66.7	27 18.2	8 29.6	19 70.4	29 20.3	7 24.1	22 75.9
Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Judges of the High Courts		63 44.4	17 27.0	46 73.0	67 45.3	22 32.8	45 67.2	73 51.0	29 39.7	44 60.3
Pesuruhjaya Kehakiman Mahkamah Tinggi Judicial Commissioners of the High Courts		42 29.6	21 50.0	21 50.0	41 27.7	23 56.1	18 43.9	27 18.9	16 59.3	11 40.7

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Pelantikan Kehakiman
Source: Judicial Appointments Commission

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan dan peratusan hakim di Kehakiman Syariah mengikut jawatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 4.3 : Number and percentage of judges in Syariah Judiciary by position and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Jawatan Position		2022			2023			2024		
		Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	Bil./ Num. (%)	198 100.0	34 17.2	164 82.8	193 100.0	41 21.2	152 78.8	205 100.0	50 24.4	155 75.6
Ketua Pengarah/ Ketua Hakim Syariah Director General/ Syarie Chief		1 0.5	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.5	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Syariah Judges of the Court of Appeal Syarie		4 2.0	0 0.0	4 100.0	5 2.6	1 20.0	4 80.0	6 100.0	1 16.7	5 83.3
Ketua Hakim Syarie Negeri State Syarie Chief Judge		13 6.6	0 0.0	13 100.0	13 6.7	0 0.0	13 100.0	13 100.0	0 0.0	13 100.0
Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Syariah Negeri Chief Register of the State Syariah Court		13 6.6	1 8.0	12 92.0	13 6.7	3 23.1	10 76.9	13 100.0	5 38.5	8 61.5
Hakim Syarie Syarie Judge		167 84.3	33 20.0	134 80.0	161 83.4	37 23.0	124 77.0	172 100.0	44 25.6	128 74.4

Sumber: Jabatan Kehakiman Syariah Malaysia
Source: Syariah Judiciary Department Malaysia

Jadual 4.4

: Bilangan Ketua Setiausaha, Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha dan Ketua Pengarah mengikut jawatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 4.4

: Number of Secretary General, Deputy Secretary General and Director General by position and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Jawatan Position		2022			2023			2024		
		Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	Bil./ Num. (%)	647 100.0	185 28.6	462 71.4	650 100.0	183 28.2	467 71.8	641 100.0	188 29.3	453 70.7
Ketua Setiausaha Negara Chief Secretary to the Government		1 0.2	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	1 100.0
Ketua Setiausaha Secretary General		27 4.2	7 25.9	20 74.1	27 4.2	2 7.4	25 92.6	31 4.8	2 6.5	29 93.5
Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha Deputy Secretary General		59 9.1	13 22.0	46 78.0	57 8.8	17 29.8	40 70.2	67 10.5	20 29.9	47 70.1
Ketua-ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-badan Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies		474 73.3	151 31.9	323 68.1	476 73.2	146 30.7	330 69.3	454 70.8	149 32.8	305 67.2
Ketua-Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Persekutuan Director General of Federal Departments		86 13.3	14 16.3	72 83.7	89 13.7	18 20.2	71 79.8	88 13.7	17 19.3	71 80.7

Nota/ Notes :

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

Source: Public Service Department

Statistik yang dikeluarkan adalah berdasarkan Nama Jawatan Sebenar mengikut Waran Perjawatan yang didaftarkan di dalam HRMIS

Statistics released are based on the Actual Job Name according to the Employment Warrant registered in HRMIS

Status Jawatan Berwaran (Tetap)

Warranted Position Status (Permanent)

138

Jadual 4.5 : Bilangan pembuat keputusan di sektor pendidikan mengikut jawatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 4.5 : Number of decision makers in education sector by position and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Jawatan Position		2022			2023			2024		
		Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	Bil./ Num. (%)	9,929 100.0	3,930 39.6	5,999 60.4	9,826 100.0	3,884 39.5	5,942 60.5	9,807 100.0	3,900 39.8	5,907 60.2
Guru Besar Sekolah Rendah Primary School Head Master		7,628 76.8	3,094 40.6	4,534 59.4	7,545 76.8	3,051 40.5	4,494 59.5	7,522 76.7	3,043 31.0	4,479 45.7
Pengetua Sekolah Menengah Secondary School Principal		2,237 22.5	811 36.3	1,426 63.7	2,217 22.6	810 36.5	1,407 63.5	2,216 22.6	826 8.4	1,390 14.2
Pengetua Sekolah Berasrama Penuh Residential School Principal		64 0.6	25 39.1	39 60.9	64 0.6	23 39.7	41 60.3	69 0.7	31 0.3	38 0.4

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Jadual 4.6 : Bilangan dan peratusan anggota polis mengikut jawatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 4.6 : Number and percentage of police personnel by position and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Jawatan <i>Position</i>		2022			2023			2024		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bil./ Num. (%)	122,796 100.0	16,301 13.3	106,495 86.7	122,605 100.0	16,914 13.8	105,691 86.2	123,828 100.0	17,688 13.8	106,140 86.2
Pegawai Kanan <i>Senior Officers</i>		13,965 11.4	3,083 22.1	10,882 77.9	14,112 11.5	3,116 22.1	10,996 77.9	14,121 11.4	3,238 22.9	10,883 77.1
Pegawai Rendah Polis & Konstabel <i>Subordinate Police Officers & Constables</i>		99,605 81.1	12,277 12.3	87,328 87.7	99,342 81.0	12,776 12.9	86,566 87.1	100,124 80.9	13,561 13.5	86,563 86.5
Pegawai Rendah Polis Sokongan & Konstabel Sokongan & Orang Asli <i>Subordinate Police Officers & Constables & Natives</i>		9,226 7.5	941 10.7	8,285 89.3	9,151 7.5	1,022 11.2	8,129 88.8	9,583 7.7	889 9.3	8,694 90.7

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

Jadual 4.7 : Bilangan anggota polis wanita mengikut pangkat, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 4.7 : Number of female police officers by rank, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Pangkat Rank	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	16,301	16,914	17,688
Pegawai-Pegawai Kanan Polis Senior Officers	3,083	3,116	3,238
Ketua Polis Negara (IGP) Inspector General of Police	0	0	0
Timbalan Ketua Polis Negara (DIGP) Deputy Inspector General of Police	0	0	0
Pesuruhjaya Polis (CP) Commissioner of Police	0	0	0
Timbalan Pesuruhjaya Polis (DCP) Deputy Commissioner of Police	5	3	4
Penolong Kanan Pesuruhjaya Polis (SACP) Senior Assistant Commissioner of Police	6	10	9
Penolong Pesuruhjaya Polis (ACP) Assistant Commissioner of Police	35	33	42
Penguasa Polis (SUPT) Superintendent of Police	68	75	76
Timbalan Penguasa Polis (DSP) Deputy Superintendent of Police	180	186	185
Penolong Penguasa Polis (ASP) Assistant Superintendent of Police	809	828	833
Inspektor Polis (INSP) Inspector of Police	1,980	1,981	2,089
Inspektor Percubaan Polis (P/INSP) Probationary Inspector of Police	0	0	0

Jadual 4.7 : Bilangan anggota polis wanita mengikut pangkat, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 4.7 : Number of female police officers by rank, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

Pangkat Rank	2022	2023	2024
Pegawai Rendah Polis Rank and File Officers	12,345	12,776	13,561
Sub Inspektor Polis (S/INSP) Sub Inspector of Police	93	102	182
Sarjan Mejar (SJN/M) Police Sergeant Major	396	380	464
Sarjan (SJN) Police Sergeant	2,588	3,761	4,023
Koperal (KPL) Police Corporal	5,362	4,752	4,349
Lans Koperal (L/KPL)/ Konstabel (KONST) Police Lance Corporal/ Police Constable	3,906	3,781	4,543
Pegawai Rendah Polis Sokongan Rank and File Officers Support	873	1,022	889
Sub-Inspektor Sokongan (SI/S) Sub Inspector of Police Support	0	0	0
Sarjan Mejar Sokongan (SM/S) Police Sergeant Major Support	2	2	2
Sarjan Sokongan (SJN/S) Police Sergeant Support	21	221	134
Koperal Sokongan (KPL/S) Police Corporal Support	365	175	195
Lans Koperal Sokongan (L/KPL/S)/ Konstabel Sokongan (KONST/S) Police Lance Corporal/ Police Constable Support	485	624	558

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

Jadual 4.8 : Bilangan ketua polis daerah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 4.8 : Number of district police chiefs by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	151	3	148	153	4	149	153	3	150
Johor	12	0	12	13	0	13	13	0	13
Kedah	11	0	11	11	0	11	11	1	10
Kelantan	9	0	9	10	0	10	10	0	10
Melaka	2	0	2	3	0	3	3	0	3
Negeri Sembilan	8	0	8	8	0	8	8	0	8
Pahang	11	0	11	11	0	11	11	0	11
Perak	15	0	15	15	0	15	16	0	16
Perlis	3	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	3
Pulau Pinang	5	0	5	4	0	4	5	0	5
Sabah	19	1	18	18	0	18	19	0	19
Sarawak	26	1	25	28	2	26	27	1	26
Selangor	16	1	15	16	1	15	15	0	15
Terengganu	7	0	7	6	1	5	5	1	4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5	0	5	5	0	5	5	0	5
W.P. Labuan	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
W.P. Putrajaya	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

Jadual 4.9 : Peratusan pengurus mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 4.9 : Percentage of managers by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Johor	11.0	6.6	12.4	11.3	7.8	12.5	10.5	7.0	11.8
Kedah	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.1	2.6	4.6	3.1	2.4	3.3
Kelantan	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.2
Melaka	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.2	2.4	3.5
Negeri Sembilan	4.3	3.3	4.6	4.3	2.6	4.8	4.6	3.4	5.1
Pahang	3.2	2.2	3.6	3.0	2.1	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.6
Perak	7.5	5.7	8.0	7.6	6.7	7.8	5.9	4.6	6.4
Perlis	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
Pulau Pinang	6.5	5.6	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.6
Sabah	5.1	6.0	4.8	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.5	5.2	7.0
Sarawak	5.5	4.5	5.9	5.2	3.5	5.7	4.5	3.0	5.1
Selangor	31.9	43.5	28.3	31.9	42.0	28.4	35.1	46.8	30.8
Terengganu	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11.4	10.7	11.7	11.7	10.5	12.1	13.7	13.3	13.9
W.P. Labuan	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
W.P. Putrajaya	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, DOSM
Source: Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

Jadual 4.10 : Bilangan penjawat awam mengikut kumpulan perkhidmatan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 4.10 : Number of civil servants by group of services and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Jawatan Position		2022			2023			2024		
		Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	Bil./ Num. (%)	1,274,126 100.0	753,952 59.2	520,174 40.8	1,290,045 100.0	765,616 59.3	524,429 40.7	1,298,103 100.0	775,290 59.7	522,813 40.3
Pengurusan Tertinggi (Gred Jusa C dan ke atas) Top Management (Jusa C and above)		4,172 0.3	1,618 38.8	2,554 61.2	4,188 0.3	1,628 38.9	2,560 61.1	3,970 0.3	1,561 39.3	2,409 60.7
Pengurusan & Profesional (Gred 41–54) Professional & Management (Grade of 41–54)		558,943 43.9	376,684 67.4	182,259 32.6	570,096 44.2	385,466 67.6	184,630 32.4	586,312 45.2	398,011 67.9	188,301 32.1
Pekerja Sokongan (Gred 1–40) Support workers (Grade of 1–40)		711,011 55.8	375,650 52.8	335,361 47.2	715,761 55.5	378,522 52.9	337,239 47.1	707,821 54.5	375,718 53.1	332,103 46.9

Nota/ Notes :
Data ini tidak termasuk ATM dan PDRM
Data exclude ATM and PDRM

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam
Source: Public Service Department

Jadual 4.11 : Bilangan Ahli Majlis Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 4.11 : Number of Local Authorities Council Members by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	3,036	557	2,479	3,462	682	2,780	3,468	645	2,823
Johor	326	69	257	368	89	279	366	88	278
Kedah	209	41	168	264	46	218	257	48	209
Kelantan	287	39	248	276	38	238	275	34	241
Melaka	110	13	97	109	18	91	113	19	94
Negeri Sembilan	164	33	131	170	36	134	160	35	125
Pahang	270	47	223	244	50	194	211	50	161
Perak	324	51	273	299	77	222	304	70	234
Perlis	23	7	16	24	5	19	24	5	19
Pulau Pinang	48	9	39	46	7	39	47	8	39
Sabah	476	99	377	481	96	385	474	81	393
Sarawak	341	54	287	748	125	623	798	118	680
Selangor	279	73	206	285	74	211	287	70	217
Terengganu	179	22	157	148	21	127	152	19	133
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan
Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government

Jadual 4.12 : Bilangan Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 4.12 : Number of members of State Legislative Assembly by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	653	81	572	600	72	528	600	72	528
Johor	64	16	48	56	15	41	56	14	42
Kedah	37	5	32	36	4	32	36	4	32
Kelantan	45	2	43	45	2	43	45	3	42
Melaka	38	6	32	28	5	23	28	5	23
Negeri Sembilan	36	2	34	36	4	32	36	4	32
Pahang	42	5	37	42	2	40	42	2	40
Perak	59	7	52	59	12	47	59	12	47
Perlis	27	6	21	15	3	12	15	3	12
Pulau Pinang	42	6	36	40	4	36	40	4	36
Sabah	85	8	77	73	6	67	73	6	67
Sarawak	84	5	79	82	5	77	82	5	77
Selangor	61	13	48	56	9	47	56	9	47
Terengganu	33	0	33	32	1	31	32	1	31
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
Source: Parliament of Malaysia

Jadual 4.13 : Bilangan ahli Majlis Mesyuarat Kerajaan Negeri (MMKN) mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 4.13 : Number of members of the State Government Meeting Council by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	162	18	144	182	23	159	181	23	158
Johor	14	2	12	14	1	13	14	1	13
Kedah	14	2	12	14	2	12	14	2	12
Kelantan	14	1	13	14	1	13	14	1	13
Melaka	11	1	10	14	2	12	14	1	13
Negeri Sembilan	14	2	12	14	4	10	14	4	10
Pahang	13	2	11	14	2	12	14	2	12
Perak	11	2	9	14	2	12	14	2	12
Perlis	10	1	9	11	1	10	12	2	10
Pulau Pinang	11	2	9	14	3	11	14	3	11
Sabah	11	0	11	16	2	14	15	2	13
Sarawak	11	1	10	14	1	13	14	1	13
Selangor	14	2	12	14	2	12	14	2	12
Terengganu	14	0	14	15	0	15	14	0	14
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
W.P. Labuan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
W.P. Putrajaya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Nota/ Notes :
Di Sabah dan Sarawak, dikenali sebagai Menteri
In Sabah and Sarawak, known as Minister

Sumber: Kerajaan Negeri bagi setiap negeri
Source: State Government for each state

Jadual 4.14 : Bilangan ahli profesional yang berdaftar mengikut profesion dan jantina, Malaysia, 2019–2021
Table 4.14 : Number of registered professionals by profession and sex, Malaysia, 2019–2021

Profesion Profession	2019			2020			2021		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	288,026	111,622	176,404	302,673	118,728	183,945	308,113	122,444	185,669
Akauntan Accountants	36,629	19,603	17,026	37,113	19,974	17,139	37,734	20,443	17,291
Arkitek graduan Architects graduate	2,593	1,011	1,582	2,364	960	1,404	2,293	525	1,768
Arkitek Architects	2,283	503	1,780	2,293	525	1,768	2,364	960	1,404
Doktor gigi Dentists	10,801	7,501	3,300	11,052	7,698	3,354	12,574	8,813	3,761
Doktor perubatan Medical doctors	51,294	27,574	23,720	56,192	30,919	25,273	58,479	32,400	26,079
Doktor veterinar Veterinary Surgeons	1,641	979	662	1,771	1,073	698	2,025	1,253	772
Jurutera profesional Professional engineers	20,430	1,709	18,721	21,017	1,839	19,178	21,017	1,839	19,178
Jurutera siswazah Graduate engineers	136,750	39,313	97,437	144,036	41,548	102,488	144,036	41,548	102,488
Juruukur bahan Quantity Surveyors	3,638	1,805	1,833	4,082	2,043	2,039	5,041	2,611	2,430
Juruukur tanah Land surveyors	459	7	452	458	7	451	484	9	475
Pakar sakit puan Gynecologist	1,056	485	571	1,147	551	596	1,202	588	614
Peguam Lawyers	20,062	10,916	9,146	20,689	11,343	9,346	20,384	11,194	9,190
Psikiatris Psychiatrist	390	216	174	459	248	211	480	261	219

Nota/ Notes :

Rekod telah ditapis mengikut : Tahun 2021

Records have been filtered according to: Year 2021

Data doktor perubatan diterima secara tahunan

Medical doctor data is received annually

Sumber/ Sources : Institut Akauntan Malaysia/ Malaysian Institute of Accountants (MIA)

Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia/ Board of Architects Malaysia

Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia/ Board of Engineers Malaysia

Majlis Perubatan Malaysia/ Malaysian Medical Council (MMC)

Majlis Pergigian Malaysia/ Malaysian Dental Council

Majlis Veterinar Malaysia/ Malaysian Veterinary Council (MVC)

Majlis Peguam Malaysia/ Bar Council Malaysia

Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Malaysia/ Land Surveyors Board

Cawangan Pendaftaran Pakar/ National Specialist Register

HAK ASASI WANITA DAN KANAK-KANAK PEREMPUAN
HUMAN RIGHTS OF WOMEN AND GIRLS

Jadual 5.1 : Bilangan kes pembunuhan dengan niat mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 5.1 : Number of intentional homicide cases by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Jumlah kes Total cases	Kes selesai Solving case	Jumlah kes Total cases	Kes selesai Solving case	Jumlah kes Total cases	Kes selesai Solving case
MALAYSIA	240	218	258	240	236	226
Johor	30	28	31	25	32	32
Kedah	15	14	19	19	14	14
Kelantan	6	6	9	7	4	4
Melaka	5	5	13	12	2	2
Negeri Sembilan	9	9	8	7	11	7
Pahang	11	11	5	5	11	10
Perak	27	26	30	27	30	28
Perlis	0	0	3	3	1	1
Pulau Pinang	10	9	12	9	9	9
Sabah	24	23	26	26	22	22
Sarawak	22	21	13	13	26	26
Selangor	60	49	67	66	56	53
Terengganu	4	4	6	6	0	0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	17	13	16	15	18	18

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

Jadual 5.2 : Bilangan kes keganasan mengikut negeri, jantina dan jenis kes, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 5.2 : Number of violence cases by state, sex and types of cases, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	Jumlah Total			Keganasan rumah tangga Domestic violence			Rogol Rape		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah/ Total	11,199	10,925	13,571	6,540	5,507	7,116	1,520	1,705	1,888
Perempuan/ Female	9,031	9,283	11,042	4,762	4,294	5,251	1,520	1,705	1,888
Johor	653	760	1,148	303	273	498	144	159	220
Kedah	970	849	723	650	490	409	156	165	134
Kelantan	625	645	664	420	382	349	91	117	145
Melaka	399	440	456	207	209	189	45	68	64
Negeri Sembilan	363	405	447	192	182	236	59	58	61
Pahang	438	443	458	196	170	204	98	104	86
Perak	598	664	1,161	311	331	641	86	94	131
Perlis	124	98	108	65	38	42	29	24	31
Pulau Pinang	647	595	716	330	288	366	93	86	98
Sabah	658	820	956	302	365	404	119	199	233
Sarawak	730	656	633	489	390	373	118	111	138
Selangor	1,909	1,999	2,258	902	810	1,001	342	345	361
Terengganu	370	404	465	205	220	267	57	72	75
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	547	505	849	190	146	272	83	103	111
Lelaki/ Male	2,168	1,642	2,529	1,778	1,213	1,865	-	-	-
Johor	150	139	302	94	74	185	-	-	-
Kedah	246	133	200	224	113	175	-	-	-
Kelantan	79	61	162	69	32	142	-	-	-
Melaka	75	45	91	65	25	61	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	126	88	94	116	68	71	-	-	-
Pahang	103	69	87	82	38	60	-	-	-
Perak	202	131	260	182	108	201	-	-	-
Perlis	22	18	13	20	13	11	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	174	145	178	143	126	121	-	-	-
Sabah	116	87	200	83	69	147	-	-	-
Sarawak	151	94	207	135	83	187	-	-	-
Selangor	505	469	435	382	355	316	-	-	-
Terengganu	102	67	127	91	54	112	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	117	96	173	92	55	76	-	-	-

Jadual 5.2 : Bilangan kes keganasan mengikut negeri, jantina dan jenis kes, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 5.2 : Number of violence cases by state, sex and types of cases, Malaysia, 2021–2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sumbang mahram Incest			Cabul Molest			Luar Tabii Unnatural		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah/ Total	278	282	263	876	958	1136	206	210	227
Perempuan/ Female	278	282	263	864	938	1104	136	135	129
Johor	25	45	23	73	83	99	12	26	42
Kedah	17	21	10	41	48	51	7	10	4
Kelantan	15	18	14	34	36	54	2	3	-
Melaka	9	8	18	35	48	48	9	11	10
Negeri Sembilan	9	11	12	25	49	46	1	5	3
Pahang	26	20	29	38	51	45	7	2	4
Perak	16	21	21	64	76	99	3	3	12
Perlis	3	4	2	4	5	12	1	-	-
Pulau Pinang	14	12	8	90	71	79	14	4	5
Sabah	50	40	55	62	70	82	4	5	2
Sarawak	22	13	12	36	31	32	2	3	2
Selangor	42	50	37	242	252	259	58	41	27
Terengganu	16	14	15	28	30	39	8	7	7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	14	5	7	92	88	159	8	15	11
Lelaki/ Male	-	-	-	12	20	32	70	75	98
Johor	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	12	25
Kedah	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	4
Kelantan	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	8	6
Melaka	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	7	5
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	7	9
Pahang	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	2	2
Perak	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	8
Perlis	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1
Pulau Pinang	-	-	-	2	1	3	4	3	4
Sabah	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	3	6
Sarawak	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2
Selangor	-	-	-	3	11	6	17	14	20
Terengganu	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	1	1	11	2	10	4

Jadual 5.2 : Bilangan kes keganasan mengikut negeri, jantina dan jenis kes, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 5.2 : Number of violence cases by state, sex and types of cases, Malaysia, 2021–2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Gangguan seksual Sexual harrastment			Sebar bahan lucah Distribute pornographic material			Menghendap Stalking		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah/ Total	488	529	794	69	77	41	-	22	72
Perempuan/ Female	427	464	666	54	45	28	-	20	64
Johor	21	17	20	8	7	6	-	1	1
Kedah	21	25	30	4	-	-	-	-	2
Kelantan	10	17	18	-	2	4	-	2	4
Melaka	22	18	29	1	3	2	-	-	1
Negeri Sembilan	18	23	27	1	-	1	-	4	2
Pahang	13	17	19	4	3	3	-	-	2
Perak	36	50	77	2	4	4	-	2	13
Perlis	7	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	26	45	65	7	2	-	-	-	3
Sabah	28	27	46	2	2	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	15	18	12	-	1	1	-	-	-
Selangor	114	123	154	17	15	4	-	6	14
Terengganu	12	8	12	-	1	-	-	1	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	84	71	152	8	5	3	-	4	21
Lelaki/ Male	61	65	128	15	32	13	-	2	8
Johor	6	1	7	4	0	4	-	-	-
Kedah	2	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	1
Kelantan	1	2	1	-	14	1	-	-	-
Melaka	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2	5	1	1	2	2	-	-	-
Perak	5	5	12	1	3	2	-	-	1
Perlis	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	6	2	14	2	1	-	-	-	-
Sabah	9	4	5	-	2	-	-	1	-
Sarawak	1	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Selangor	13	15	28	6	2	1	-	1	2
Terengganu	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11	18	46	1	5	2	-	-	4

Jadual 5.2 : Bilangan kes keganasan mengikut negeri, jantina dan jenis kes, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 5.2 : Number of violence cases by state, sex and types of cases, Malaysia, 2021–2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Pornografi Pornography			Komunikasi seksual dengan kanak-kanak Sexual communicating with a child			Pengantunan kanak-kanak Child grooming		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah/ Total	7	27	20	15	19	20	2	4	7
Perempuan/ Female	6	26	18	12	17	18	1	4	7
Johor	-	2	10	3	-	3	-	2	-
Kedah	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Kelantan	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	-	1
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Pahang	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Perak	-	2	1	1	2	1	-	1	1
Perlis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
Sabah	1	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Sarawak	2	4	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
Selangor	2	7	-	2	8	3	-	1	-
Terengganu	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	1	1	-	3	2	-	-	2
Lelaki/ Male	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	-	-
Johor	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Perlis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Terengganu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-

Jadual 5.2 : Bilangan kes keganasan mengikut negeri, jantina dan jenis kes, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)
Table 5.2 : Number of violence cases by state, sex and types of cases, Malaysia, 2021–2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Perjumpaan selepas pengantunan Meeting following child grooming			Amang seksual fizikal Physical sexual assault on a child			Amang seksual bukan fizikal Non-physical sexual assault on a child		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah/ Total	1	-	2	1,149	1,490	1,838	48	95	147
Perempuan/ Female	1	-	2	924	1,273	1,483	46	80	121
Johor	-	-	1	64	138	211	-	7	14
Kedah	-	-	-	69	87	77	4	3	4
Kelantan	-	-	-	52	63	69	-	3	6
Melaka	-	-	-	67	68	82	3	5	9
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	1	55	67	50	2	5	8
Pahang	-	-	-	53	72	57	3	1	7
Perak	-	-	-	75	75	154	4	3	6
Perlis	-	-	-	15	21	15	-	1	1
Pulau Pinang	-	-	-	63	79	80	8	7	9
Sabah	-	-	-	88	101	129	2	8	2
Sarawak	-	-	-	42	78	51	2	6	10
Selangor	1	-	-	170	315	371	17	26	27
Terengganu	-	-	-	44	49	42	-	1	5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	67	60	95	1	4	13
Lelaki/ Male	-	-	-	225	217	355	2	15	26
Johor	-	-	-	38	49	76	-	3	2
Kedah	-	-	-	13	12	16	-	1	1
Kelantan	-	-	-	4	5	11	-	-	-
Melaka	-	-	-	4	5	16	-	1	2
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-	5	9	9	-	1	-
Pahang	-	-	-	9	21	19	-	-	2
Perak	-	-	-	11	9	32	-	-	1
Perlis	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	-	-	-	16	7	31	-	5	5
Sabah	-	-	-	19	8	41	-	-	-
Sarawak	-	-	-	14	6	12	-	-	3
Selangor	-	-	-	81	67	53	2	4	7
Terengganu	-	-	-	2	9	13	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	9	6	26	-	-	3

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

Nota/ Notes :
Jumlah kes berdasarkan mangsa/ Number of cases based on victims

Jadual 5.3 : Peratusan wanita berumur 20–24 tahun yang telah berkahwin sebelum berusia 18 tahun, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 5.3 : Proportion of women aged 20–24 years who were married before age 18, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Umur (tahun semasa) Age (current year)	2022	2023	2024
20	0.6	0.5	0.4
21	0.6	0.6	0.4
22	0.6	0.6	0.6
23	0.4	0.6	0.6
24	*	0.4	0.6

Nota/ Notes :
Pengiraan adalah berdasarkan data perkahwinan yang disusun oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia mulai 2016 hingga 2024
The calculation is based on marriage data compiled by the Department of Statistics Malaysia from 2016 to 2024
***Data tidak tersedia bagi pengiraan indikator**
Data is not available for indicator calculations

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.4 : Kadar kelahiran remaja berumur 15–19 tahun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 5.4 : Birth rate of adolescent aged 15–19 years by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022	2023	2024
MALAYSIA	5.8	7.1	6.3
Johor	4.4	6.3	5.5
Kedah	6.1	9.0	8.1
Kelantan	6.2	7.4	6.8
Melaka	2.6	4.4	4.6
Negeri Sembilan	4.7	5.0	4.8
Pahang	8.2	8.7	8.2
Perak	4.3	4.8	4.7
Perlis	5.1	5.8	6.9
Pulau Pinang	5.0	8.0	6.0
Sabah	8.6	8.1	6.8
Sarawak	12.7	13.2	11.6
Selangor	3.2	5.1	4.6
Terengganu	6.4	8.9	7.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2.9	5.0	4.0
W.P. Labuan	6.4	7.7	7.4
W.P. Putrajaya	0.5	0.7	1.2

Nota/ Notes :
Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 wanita berumur 15–19 tahun
The rates are per 1,000 women aged 15–19 years

Sumber: Perangkaan Penting, DOSM
Source: Vital Statistics, DOSM

Jadual 5.5 : Kadar mortaliti disebabkan homisid mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021–2023
Table 5.5 : Mortality rate caused by homicide by state and sex, Malaysia, 2021–2023

Negeri State	2021			2022			2023		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	3.47	1.25	5.51	2.98	1.26	4.55	3.20	1.26	4.96
Johor	4.03	1.70	6.08	3.43	1.06	5.52	2.99	1.10	4.65
Kedah	2.97	1.33	4.56	2.22	1.22	3.18	2.01	0.65	3.32
Kelantan	0.77	0.33	1.21	0.60	0.22	0.98	1.13	0.43	1.82
Melaka	2.69	0.63	4.55	1.59	1.04	2.08	2.24	1.23	3.14
Negeri Sembilan	4.32	2.24	6.25	3.23	1.72	4.64	4.65	1.19	7.87
Pahang	2.93	1.19	4.49	2.60	0.92	4.10	2.43	1.04	3.67
Perak	4.57	1.08	7.79	4.37	1.57	6.98	3.86	1.89	5.67
Perlis	1.74	1.39	2.09	1.38	0.69	2.07	2.05	-	4.11
Pulau Pinang	6.49	1.53	11.22	4.82	2.12	7.41	6.94	2.78	10.90
Sabah	1.49	0.37	2.53	1.61	0.55	2.59	0.92	0.29	1.49
Sarawak	2.39	0.59	4.08	1.66	0.67	2.59	1.80	0.58	2.94
Selangor	3.95	1.45	6.17	3.80	1.74	5.64	4.23	1.51	6.63
Terengganu	1.20	0.17	2.17	0.67	-	1.32	1.07	0.51	1.61
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6.31	3.05	9.18	5.46	2.93	7.69	6.73	3.64	9.42
W.P. Labuan	4.17	2.15	6.07	2.06	-	4.01	2.02	2.07	1.97
W.P. Putrajaya	2.60	3.42	1.76	-	-	-			

Nota/ Notes :
Statistik berdasarkan pelaporan di Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara
Statistics based on reporting in the National Registration Department

Sumber: Perangkaan Sebab Kematian, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Statistics on Causes Of Death, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 5.6 : Sama ada rangka kerja undang-undang disediakan untuk menggalakkan, menguatkuasakan dan memantau kesaksamaan gender tanpa diskriminasi, atau sebaliknya, Malaysia, 2018, 2020 dan 2022

Table 5.6 : Whether or not legal frameworks are in place to promote, enforce and monitor equality and non-discrimination on the basis of sex, Malaysia, 2018, 2020 and 2022

Rangka kerja undang-undang disediakan untuk menggalakkan, menguatkuasakan dan memantau kesaksamaan gender		2018 ^r	2020 ^r	2022
<i>Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality</i>				
Kawasan 1	: Kerangka undang-undang dan kehidupan awam yang menyeluruh			
<i>Area 1</i>	<i>: Overarching legal frameworks and public life</i>	33.3	33.3	33.3
Kawasan 2	: Keganasan terhadap wanita			
<i>Area 2</i>	<i>: Violence against women</i>	66.7	66.7	66.7
Kawasan 3	: Faedah pekerjaan dan ekonomi			
<i>Area 3</i>	<i>: Employment and economic benefits</i>	40.0	40.0	40.0
Kawasan 4	: Perkahwinan dan keluarga			
<i>Area 4</i>	<i>: Marriage and family</i>	63.6	63.6	63.6

Nota/ Notes :

^r **Dikemaskini/ Revised**

Sumber: Platform Data Indikator SDG Global
(Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat)

Source: Global SDG Indicators Data Platform
(Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development)

PERLINDUNGAN SOSIAL
(FOKUS KHAS: PENUAAN PENDUDUK)
SOCIAL PROTECTION
(SPECIAL FOCUS: POPULATION AGEING)

Jadual 6.1 : Penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 6.1 : Population aged 60 years and over by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	3,618.1	1,844.0	1,774.1	3,776.1	1,926.4	1,849.8	3,948.7	2,015.5	1,933.2
Johor	434.8	217.5	217.3	458.0	228.7	229.3	482.8	240.9	241.9
Kedah	277.1	147.3	129.8	286.2	152.4	133.8	296.1	157.8	138.2
Kelantan	195.1	104.4	90.7	201.7	108.3	93.5	210.1	112.9	97.2
Melaka	104.7	54.9	49.8	107.3	56.4	50.9	110.9	58.4	52.5
Negeri Sembilan	141.7	72.6	69.1	147.2	75.9	71.3	152.6	79.0	73.6
Pahang	163.5	82.7	80.9	168.3	85.3	83.0	174.3	88.5	85.8
Perak	362.3	192.7	169.6	372.1	198.7	173.5	382.6	204.9	177.7
Perlis	34.9	19.0	15.8	35.5	19.5	16.1	36.4	20.1	16.4
Pulau Pinang	210.1	109.0	101.2	218.9	113.7	105.2	228.6	118.9	109.7
Sabah	289.9	140.7	149.3	308.1	150.1	158.0	325.4	159.0	166.4
Sarawak	308.8	157.4	151.5	321.1	163.8	157.2	336.6	171.8	164.8
Selangor	777.5	382.8	394.7	822.2	404.0	418.3	868.8	426.1	442.6
Terengganu	111.2	58.7	52.5	115.4	61.2	54.2	120.7	64.2	56.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	195.0	98.7	96.3	201.9	102.5	99.4	209.7	106.5	103.2
W.P. Labuan	7.7	3.6	4.0	8.2	3.9	4.3	8.7	4.1	4.6
W.P. Putrajaya	3.6	2.0	1.6	4.0	2.2	1.8	4.4	2.3	2.1

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2023, DOSM
Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2023, DOSM

Jadual 6.2 : Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan warga emas mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 6.2 : Number of recipient and amount of financial assistance for elderly by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Bilangan Penerima	RM '000	Bilangan Penerima	RM '000	Bilangan Penerima	RM '000
	Number of recipient		Number of recipient		Number of recipient	
MALAYSIA	141,114	828,113	147,815	858,235	164,398	905,629
Johor	14,974	87,278	15,495	91,307	18,028	98,533
Kedah	7,133	42,481	7,284	42,691	8,141	45,044
Kelantan	8,969	53,235	8,869	51,877	10,498	56,280
Melaka	7,324	42,834	7,916	45,302	9,308	50,287
Negeri Sembilan	8,851	52,801	9,747	53,006	9,480	52,356
Pahang	8,971	53,365	8,907	52,885	9,759	53,757
Perak	10,697	62,061	12,120	68,335	14,661	78,291
Perlis	1,376	8,109	1,411	8,350	1,560	8,548
Pulau Pinang	6,535	37,717	6,950	40,596	7,895	43,763
Sabah	28,569	169,739	29,462	171,876	32,278	180,462
Sarawak	19,364	111,252	20,290	119,744	21,096	119,329
Selangor	11,013	63,925	11,592	67,664	12,852	71,176
Terengganu	3,887	23,241	4,141	23,511	4,577	24,823
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	3,204	18,616	3,373	19,595	3,978	21,398
W.P. Labuan	247	1,463	258	1,500	287	1,584

Nota/ Notes :
¹ Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

PENGURANGAN RISIKO BENCANA
DISASTER RISK REDUCTION

Jadual 7.0 : Amaun pengagihan bantuan wang ihsan daripada Kumpulan Wang Amanah Bantuan Bencana Negara bagi mangsa bencana mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 7.0 : Amount of distribution of charitable assistance from the National Disaster Relief Trust Fund for disaster victims by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024

(RM '000)			
Negeri State	2022	2023	2024
MALAYSIA	270,713.5	169,518.7	24,570.0
Johor	3,324.0	34,875.0	2,675.0
Kedah	5,281.5	1,024.0	1,529.0
Kelantan	33,150.0	73,092.0	6,477.0
Melaka	6,500.0	1,292.0	10.0
Negeri Sembilan	6,061.0	389.0	370.0
Pahang	54,000.0	5,789.0	2,287.0
Perak	2,260.0	2,164.0	593.0
Perlis	-	28.0	59.0
Pulau Pinang	2.5	-	257.0
Sabah	2,399.0	3,781.0	433.0
Sarawak	8,906.5	4,910.0	602.0
Selangor	130,063.0	1,977.7	51.0
Terengganu	16,624.0	40,197.0	9,227.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,142.0	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-

Sumber: Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara (NADMA)
Source: National Disaster Management Agency

KEAMANAN DAN KESELAMATAN
PUBLIC LIFE AND DECISION MAKING

Jadual 8.1 : Bilangan dan peratusan anggota badan beruniform terpilih mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 8.1 : Number and percentage of selected uniformed units by sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Badan beruniform <i>Uniformed units</i>		2022			2023			2024		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bil./ Num. (%)	121,459 100.0	9,644 7.9	111,815 92.1	122,569 100.0	9,801 8.0	112,768 92.0	121,365 100.0	9,560 7.9	111,805 92.1
Tentera Darat <i>Army</i>		89,453 73.6	6,822 7.6	82,631 92.4	90,638 73.9	6,886 7.6	83,752 92.4	88,756 73.1	6,575 7.4	82,181 92.6
Tentera Laut <i>Navy</i>		17,275 14.2	1,907 11.0	15,368 89.0	17,185 14.0	1,955 11.4	15,230 88.6	17,970 14.8	1,989 11.1	15,981 88.9
Tentera Udara <i>Air Force</i>		14,731 12.1	915 6.2	13,816 93.8	14,746 12.0	960 6.5	13,786 93.5	14,639 12.1	996 6.8	13,643 93.2

Sumber: Kementerian Pertahanan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Defence, Malaysia

Jadual 8.2

: Bilangan penduduk di atas umur persaraan yang ditetapkan mendapat manfaat daripada pencen umur tua mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 8.2

: Number of population above the statutory retirement age benefiting from an old-age pension by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Persaraan Pilihan Preferred Retirement	Persaraan Wajib Compulsory Retirement	Persaraan Pilihan Preferred Retirement	Persaraan Wajib Compulsory Retirement	Persaraan Pilihan Preferred Retirement	Persaraan Wajib Compulsory Retirement
Jumlah Total	11,050	19,063	12,229	18,986	10,313	19,326
Perempuan Female	6,050	8,045	7,061	8,286	6,104	8,517
Johor	624	751	705	796	664	822
Kedah	591	631	656	633	551	691
Kelantan	519	567	619	596	555	628
Melaka	249	267	297	319	277	329
Negeri Sembilan	314	409	400	419	351	426
Pahang	356	389	450	391	392	421
Perak	647	700	814	686	679	690
Perlis	103	86	106	78	104	79
Pulau Pinang	274	359	324	420	266	365
Sabah	264	753	303	867	272	971
Sarawak	296	776	332	788	338	756
Selangor	1,077	1,494	1,255	1,504	992	1,479
Terengganu	444	392	486	374	440	468
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	192	355	213	302	160	312
W.P. Labuan	11	27	10	23	11	13
W.P. Putrajaya	53	42	45	48	37	48
Tiada Maklumat ¹ / No Information	36	47	46	42	15	19
Luar Negara/ Oversea	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 8.2 : Bilangan penduduk di atas umur persaraan yang ditetapkan mendapat manfaat daripada pencen umur tua mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (samb.)

Table 8.2 : Number of population above the statutory retirement age benefitting from an old-age pension by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022–2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Persaraan Pilihan Preferred Retirement	Persaraan Wajib Compulsory Retirement	Persaraan Pilihan Preferred Retirement	Persaraan Wajib Compulsory Retirement	Persaraan Pilihan Preferred Retirement	Persaraan Wajib Compulsory Retirement
Lelaki Male	5,000	11,018	5,168	10,700	4,209	10,809
Johor	519	999	532	1017	462	1018
Kedah	581	888	585	944	482	873
Kelantan	470	894	528	972	419	980
Melaka	240	420	226	388	205	366
Negeri Sembilan	226	480	290	462	206	431
Pahang	361	617	322	544	293	653
Perak	626	1067	650	1060	552	1010
Perlis	111	140	107	160	73	144
Pulau Pinang	166	429	200	418	152	337
Sabah	293	1184	321	1173	241	1283
Sarawak	295	1368	286	1138	289	1318
Selangor	641	1449	600	1380	476	1298
Terengganu	311	604	366	608	251	691
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100	321	92	289	56	287
W.P. Labuan	10	46	10	34	16	34
W.P. Putrajaya	22	57	25	61	25	56
Tiada Maklumat ¹ / No Information	28	55	28	52	11	30
Luar Negara/ Oversea	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam Malaysia
Source: Public Service Department of Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :
¹ Merujuk kepada pesara yang tidak mempunyai maklumat alamat yang lengkap
Refers to retirees who have in complete address information

Bagi pesara yang memilih persaraan pilihan sendiri, mereka yang dilantik sebelum 12/4/1991 akan menerima pencen pada umur 45 tahun bagi perempuan dan 50 tahun bagi lelaki. Manakala pesara yang dilantik selepas atau pada 12/4/1991 hanya akan menerima bayaran pencen pada usia genap 55 tahun
For retirees who choose optional retirement, those appointed before 12/4/1991 will receive pensions at the age of 45 years for women and 50 years for men. Whereas retirees appointed after or on 12/4/1991 will only receive pension payments at the age of 55 years

Jadual 8.3 : Peratusan perkhidmatan kerajaan mengikut jenis dalam KDNK pada harga semasa, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 8.3 : Percentage of government services by types in GDP at current prices, Malaysia, 2022–2024

	(%)		
Perkhidmatan kerajaan Government services	2022 ^r	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Jumlah Total	100.00	100.00	100.00
Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	16.87	16.02	14.70
Pertahanan Defence	6.00	6.02	5.80
Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	7.64	7.86	7.64
Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	12.54	13.53	14.08
Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	0.07	0.23	0.20
Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	2.53	2.71	2.75
Kesihatan Health	14.50	15.36	15.43
Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	1.78	1.91	1.98
Pendidikan Education	36.41	34.58	35.83
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	1.64	1.77	1.58

Nota/ Notes :

^r Dikemaskini/ Revised

^e Anggaran/ Estimated

^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber: Keluaran Dalam Negara Kasar (KDNK), DOSM

Source: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), DOSM

Jadual 8.4 : Peratusan aktiviti pertahanan dalam KDNK pada harga semasa, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 8.4 : Percentage of defence activities in GDP at current prices, Malaysia, 2022–2024

				(%)
Aktiviti ekonomi Economic activity	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	
Jumlah Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Pertahanan Defence	0.47	0.49	0.47	

Nota/ Notes :
^e Anggaran/ Estimated
^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber: Keluaran Dalam Negara Kasar (KDNK), DOSM
Source: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), DOSM

PELARIAN
REFUGEES

Jadual 9.1 : Bilangan pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi orang dewasa mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 9.1 : Number of asylum-seekers and refugees for adults by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negara asal Country of origin	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	134,486	37,908	96,578	133,673	39,118	94,555	137,313	41,481	95,832
Myanmar	116,330	30,293	86,037	116,998	32,216	84,782	121,413	34,847	86,566
Pakistan	4,630	1,910	2,720	4,293	1,788	2,505	3,902	1,623	2,279
Sri Lanka	1,234	433	801	1,007	384	623	872	334	538
Yemen	2,644	645	1,999	2,516	648	1,868	2,451	620	1,831
Somalia	2,097	1,278	819	1,890	1,116	774	1,920	1,139	781
Syria	2,123	623	1,500	2,077	600	1,477	1,989	587	1,402
Iraq	548	222	326	496	204	292	379	157	222
Afghanistan	2,278	966	1,312	2,015	786	1,229	1,963	733	1,230
Palestin	467	110	357	455	114	341	400	99	301
Iran	337	137	200	311	132	179	300	129	171
Lain-lain/ Others	1,798	1,291	507	1,615	1,130	485	1,724	1,213	511

Sumber: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
Source: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Nota/ Notes :
Negara-negara yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kepada 10 negara teratas pemohon suaka dan pelarian
The countries stated are ranked based on the top 10 countries of asylum-seekers and refugees

Jadual 9.2 : Bilangan pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi kanak-kanak mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 9.2 : Number of asylum-seekers and refugees for children by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negara asal Country of origin	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Girl	Lelaki Boy	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Girl	Lelaki Boy	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Girl	Lelaki Boy
Jumlah Total	48,504	23,386	25,118	51,635	25,047	26,588	54,931	26,665	28,266
Myanmar	41,835	20,182	21,653	45,445	22,050	23,395	49,121	23,833	25,288
Pakistan	2,246	1,069	1,177	2,064	997	1,067	1,807	892	915
Sri Lanka	273	134	139	260	126	134	233	116	117
Yemen	702	334	368	713	342	371	694	339	355
Somalia	936	466	470	877	436	441	888	443	445
Syria	686	323	363	682	325	357	693	322	371
Iraq	202	99	103	178	87	91	133	67	66
Afghanistan	1,113	524	589	891	422	469	787	369	418
Palestin	172	89	83	159	83	76	161	83	78
Iran	56	28	28	47	22	25	46	21	25
Lain-lain/ Others	283	138	145	319	157	162	368	180	188

Sumber: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
Source: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Nota/ Notes :
Negara-negara yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kepada 10 negara teratas pemohon suaka dan pelarian
The countries stated are ranked based on the top 10 countries of asylum-seekers and refugees

Jadual 9.3 : Nisbah pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi wanita kepada lelaki mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 9.3 : Ratio of asylum-seekers and refugees for women to men by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negara asal Country of origin	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	39.3	41.4	43.3
Myanmar	35.2	38.0	40.3
Pakistan	70.2	71.4	71.2
Sri Lanka	54.1	61.6	62.1
Yemen	32.3	34.7	33.9
Somalia	156.0	144.2	145.8
Syria	41.5	40.6	41.9
Iraq	68.1	69.9	70.7
Afghanistan	73.6	64.0	59.6
Palestin	30.8	33.4	32.9
Iran	68.5	73.7	75.4
Lain-lain/ Others	254.6	233.0	237.4

Sumber: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
Source: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Nota/ Notes :
Negara-negara yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kepada 10 negara teratas pemohon suaka dan pelarian
The countries stated are ranked based on the top 10 countries of asylum-seekers and refugees

Jadual 9.4 : Nisbah pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi kanak-kanak perempuan kepada kanak-kanak lelaki mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 9.4 : Ratio of asylum-seekers and refugees for girls to boys by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negara asal Country of origin	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	93.1	94.2	94.3
Myanmar	93.2	94.3	94.2
Pakistan	90.8	93.4	97.5
Sri Lanka	96.4	94.0	99.1
Yemen	90.8	92.2	95.5
Somalia	99.1	98.9	99.6
Syria	89.0	91.0	86.8
Iraq	96.1	95.6	101.5
Afghanistan	89.0	90.0	88.3
Palestin	107.2	109.2	106.4
Iran	100.0	88.0	84.0
Lain-lain/ Others	95.4	96.9	95.7

Sumber: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
Source: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Nota/ Notes :
Negara-negara yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kepada 10 negara teratas pemohon suaka dan pelarian
The countries stated are ranked based on the top 10 countries of asylum-seekers and refugees

PERSEKITARAN DAN PERUBAHAN IKLIM
ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE

Jadual 10.0 : Pelepasan gas rumah kaca, Malaysia, 2014–2019
Table 10.0 : Greenhouse gas emission, Malaysia, 2014–2019

Emissions / Removals (Gg CO ₂ equivalent)						
Sektor Sector	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Jumlah Pelepasan Bersih* Nett Total Emissions (with LULUCF)	64,835.93	74,492.91	98,804.40	73,193.32	79,602.70	115,643.68
Jumlah Pelepasan** Total Emissions (without LULUCF)	314,788.47	318,525.03	314,179.45	316,563.05	320,866.78	330,358.21
Tenaga Energy	255,079.75	256,850.16	253,850.16	252,710.49	255,231.55	259,326.11
Industri Pemprosesan dan Guna Produk Industrial Processes and Product Use	20,235.40	22,243.93	23,746.04	24,203.62	26,697.07	32,853.80
Pertanian Agriculture	11,095.67	10,647.03	10,711.36	11,063.54	10,690.29	9,921.71
LULUCF	-249,952.54	-244,032.12	-215,375.05	-243,369.73	-241,264.08	-214,714.54
Sisa Waste	28,377.66	28,783.91	26,565.41	28,585.40	28,247.87	28,256.59

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Asli, Alam Sekitar dan Perubahan Iklim
Source: Ministry of Natural Resources, Environment and Climate Change

Nota/ Notes :
Laporan Kemas Kini Dwitahunan Keempat Malaysia kepada UNFCCC
Malaysia's Fourth Biennial Update Report to the UNFCCC
* Termasuk Guna Tanah, Pertukaran Guna Tanah dan Perhutanan
Include Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry (LULUCF)
**Tidak termasuk guna tanah, pertukaran guna tanah dan perhutanan
Exclude Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry (LULUCF)

MIGRASI ANTARABANGSA
INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

Jadual 11.1 : Nisbah penduduk perempuan kepada lelaki, Bukan warganegara mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024
Table 11.1 : Ratio of female to male Non-citizen by state, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	2022	2023	2024
MALAYSIA	44	44	44
Johor	23	23	23
Kedah	38	38	38
Kelantan	55	55	55
Melaka	29	29	29
Negeri Sembilan	36	36	36
Pahang	13	13	13
Perak	16	16	17
Perlis	114	114	114
Pulau Pinang	73	73	73
Sabah	82	82	82
Sarawak	47	47	47
Selangor	30	30	31
Terengganu	23	23	23
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	30	30	30
W.P. Labuan	88	88	88
W.P. Putrajaya	38	38	38

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2024, DOSM
Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2024, DOSM

Jadual 11.2 : Kiriman wang peribadi pekerja (peratusan daripada KDNK), Malaysia, 2019–2021
Table 11.2 : Worker's personal remittances (percentages of GDP), Malaysia, 2019–2021

				(%)
Jenis Types	2019	2020 ^e	2021 ^p	
Penerimaan Receipts	0.59	0.67	0.78	
Pembayaran Payments	2.07	1.70	1.46	

Nota/ Notes :

^e Anggaran/ Estimated

^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber: Bahagian Perangkaan Imbangan Pembayaran, DOSM
Source: Balance of Payments Statistics Division, DOSM

Jadual 11.3 : Kadar migrasi dalaman mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2018, 2020 dan 2022

Table 11.3 : Internal migration rates by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2018, 2020 and 2022

Kumpulan umur Age group	2018			2020			2022		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Jumlah Total	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
1–14	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
15–24	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
25–34	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.8
35–44	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
45–64	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
65+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

Sumber: Laporan Survei Migrasi, DOSM
Source: Migration Survey Report, DOSM

INDEKS KEBAHAGIAAN RAKYAT MALAYSIA
MALAYSIA HAPPINESS INDEX

Jadual 12.1 : Indeks kebahagiaan rakyat mengikut komponen dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2024
Table 12.1 : Malaysia happiness index by component and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2024

Komponen <i>Component</i>	2021			2024		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
MALAYSIA	6.48	6.49	6.46	7.60	7.62	7.57
Keluarga <i>Family</i>	7.23	7.25	7.20	8.64	8.66	8.62
Perumahan dan alam sekitar <i>Housing and environment</i>	6.39	6.39	6.39	7.67	7.69	7.65
Penyertaan sosial <i>Social participation</i>	6.46	6.46	6.43	7.56	7.60	7.52
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	6.75	6.78	6.73	7.79	7.79	7.80
Kemudahan komunikasi <i>Communication facilities</i>	6.14	6.14	6.13	7.34	7.34	7.33
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	6.30	6.35	6.26	7.81	7.80	7.82
Persekitaran kerja <i>Working life</i>	6.31	6.30	6.31	7.58	7.63	7.56
Pendapatan <i>Income</i>	6.04	6.07	6.03	6.40	6.34	6.44
Keselamatan awam <i>Public safety</i>	6.28	6.26	6.28	7.51	7.50	7.52
Penggunaan masa <i>Time use</i>	6.72	6.74	6.69	7.82	7.98	7.68
Amalan kerohanian <i>Religion and spiritual</i>	7.21	7.26	7.16	8.69	8.72	8.66
Kebudayaan <i>Culture</i>	6.20	6.25	6.15	6.22	6.22	6.21
Pengalaman emosi <i>Emotional experience</i>	6.15	6.15	6.16	7.09	7.05	7.12

Sumber: Indeks Kebahagiaan Rakyat Malaysia
Source: Malaysia Happiness Index

Jadual 12.2 : Indeks kebahagiaan rakyat mengikut negeri, komponen dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2024
Table 12.2 : Malaysia happiness index by state, component and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2024

Negeri State	2021								
	Keluarga Family			Perumahan dan alam sekitar Housing and environment			Penyertaan sosial Social participation		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	7.23	7.25	7.20	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.45	6.46	6.43
Johor	7.36	7.35	7.37	6.68	6.61	6.75	6.57	6.54	6.61
Kedah	7.24	7.20	7.28	6.65	6.60	6.69	6.89	6.86	6.92
Kelantan	7.43	7.43	7.43	7.18	7.19	7.18	7.06	7.06	7.05
Melaka	6.27	6.27	6.26	5.50	5.57	5.44	5.49	5.55	5.43
Negeri Sembilan	7.33	7.32	7.33	6.68	6.63	6.71	6.57	6.58	6.57
Pahang	8.21	8.25	8.19	6.66	6.66	6.66	7.04	7.05	7.03
Perak	6.96	6.99	6.93	6.39	6.38	6.40	6.26	6.26	6.26
Perlis	7.43	7.41	7.44	7.26	7.21	7.30	7.41	7.44	7.37
Pulau Pinang	7.25	7.23	7.26	6.52	6.49	6.54	6.41	6.37	6.45
Sabah	6.76	6.78	6.73	6.12	6.15	6.10	6.38	6.38	6.39
Sarawak	7.56	7.58	7.55	6.68	6.73	6.64	7.02	7.07	6.99
Selangor	6.53	6.59	6.47	5.50	5.50	5.51	5.62	5.67	5.58
Terengganu	7.87	7.90	7.83	7.09	7.20	7.02	6.64	6.64	6.63
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	9.08	9.09	9.07	7.71	7.80	7.63	7.07	7.16	6.97
W.P. Labuan	9.91	9.89	9.92	9.60	9.49	9.69	9.35	9.23	9.46
W.P. Putrajaya	7.82	7.83	7.81	7.74	7.71	7.76	7.18	7.24	7.10

Jadual 12.2 : Indeks kebahagiaan rakyat mengikut negeri, komponen dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2024 (samb.)
Table 12.2 : Malaysia happiness index by state, component and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2021								
	Kesihatan Health			Kemudahan komunikasi Communication facilities			Pendidikan Education		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	6.75	6.78	6.73	6.14	6.14	6.13	6.30	6.35	6.26
Johor	7.01	6.95	7.06	6.27	6.22	6.30	6.80	6.80	6.80
Kedah	6.66	6.62	6.69	6.44	6.42	6.46	6.09	6.06	6.13
Kelantan	7.28	7.28	7.27	6.32	6.30	6.34	7.10	7.11	7.08
Melaka	6.08	6.17	5.98	5.60	5.63	5.58	5.89	6.06	5.73
Negeri Sembilan	7.09	7.07	7.12	6.46	6.52	6.40	6.23	6.25	6.20
Pahang	6.98	7.02	6.94	6.60	6.63	6.57	6.62	6.69	6.55
Perak	6.66	6.71	6.62	6.26	6.26	6.25	6.19	6.27	6.11
Perlis	7.06	7.08	7.04	6.38	6.41	6.35	7.06	7.08	7.03
Pulau Pinang	7.18	7.19	7.18	6.23	6.20	6.26	6.85	6.84	6.86
Sabah	6.73	6.74	6.72	5.45	5.50	5.41	5.83	5.87	5.79
Sarawak	6.94	6.98	6.91	6.06	6.12	6.01	6.24	6.27	6.20
Selangor	5.85	5.89	5.81	5.64	5.64	5.63	5.64	5.71	5.58
Terengganu	7.70	7.72	7.68	6.33	6.36	6.30	7.03	7.09	6.96
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7.96	7.98	7.94	7.76	7.71	7.81	7.72	7.72	7.71
W.P. Labuan	9.49	9.43	9.55	9.65	9.58	9.72	8.01	7.81	8.21
W.P. Putrajaya	7.43	7.43	7.43	7.11	7.09	7.13	7.18	7.20	7.15

Jadual 12.2 : Indeks kebahagiaan rakyat mengikut negeri, komponen dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2024 (samb.)
Table 12.2 : Malaysia happiness index by state, component and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2021								
	Persekitaran kerja Working life			Pendapatan Income			Keselamatan awam Public safety		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	6.31	6.30	6.31	6.04	6.07	6.03	6.27	6.26	6.28
Johor	6.43	6.46	6.42	6.23	6.24	6.23	6.46	6.38	6.53
Kedah	6.60	6.60	6.59	6.47	6.53	6.43	6.02	5.95	6.08
Kelantan	6.83	6.93	6.76	6.17	6.27	6.10	7.50	7.53	7.46
Melaka	5.59	5.65	5.55	5.06	5.21	4.95	6.11	6.18	6.04
Negeri Sembilan	6.42	6.49	6.37	6.06	6.14	6.01	6.90	6.96	6.84
Pahang	6.52	6.38	6.60	6.15	6.01	6.23	6.25	6.21	6.28
Perak	6.11	6.07	6.14	6.07	6.07	6.08	6.40	6.38	6.42
Perlis	6.89	7.01	6.82	6.45	6.70	6.34	6.85	6.66	7.09
Pulau Pinang	6.51	6.46	6.54	6.38	6.39	6.37	6.37	6.30	6.44
Sabah	6.10	6.10	6.10	5.70	5.75	5.66	6.28	6.29	6.28
Sarawak	6.79	6.89	6.73	6.46	6.52	6.43	6.70	6.76	6.65
Selangor	5.61	5.62	5.61	5.51	5.53	5.49	5.35	5.37	5.32
Terengganu	7.00	7.20	6.89	7.22	7.45	7.09	7.91	7.99	7.83
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7.43	7.44	7.43	7.08	7.13	7.04	7.69	7.64	7.74
W.P. Labuan	9.50	9.39	9.58	8.95	8.47	9.16	9.74	9.72	9.77
W.P. Putrajaya	7.23	7.32	7.12	6.61	6.77	6.43	7.34	7.39	7.30

Jadual 12.2 : Indeks kebahagiaan rakyat mengikut negeri, komponen dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2024 (samb.)
Table 12.2 : Malaysia happiness index by state, component and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2021											
	Penggunaan masa Time use			Amalan kerohanian Religion and spiritual			Kebudayaan Culture			Pengalaman emosi Emotional experience		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	6.72	6.74	6.69	7.21	7.26	7.16	6.21	6.25	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.16
Johor	6.90	6.89	6.92	7.46	7.49	7.44	6.25	6.23	6.27	6.50	6.53	6.47
Kedah	6.52	6.49	6.55	7.69	7.68	7.70	6.56	6.54	6.59	5.90	5.82	5.98
Kelantan	7.13	7.14	7.13	7.92	8.00	7.84	7.12	7.06	7.18	6.20	6.13	6.27
Melaka	6.08	6.18	5.97	6.81	6.94	6.69	5.83	5.97	5.68	5.77	5.80	5.75
Negeri Sembilan	6.75	6.78	6.73	7.71	7.75	7.68	6.10	6.12	6.08	6.55	6.51	6.58
Pahang	7.07	7.09	7.05	7.35	7.43	7.29	6.24	6.32	6.17	6.08	6.10	6.05
Perak	6.43	6.43	6.43	7.20	7.21	7.18	5.82	5.85	5.79	5.86	5.88	5.84
Perlis	6.08	6.07	6.09	7.63	7.62	7.64	7.13	7.37	6.89	6.84	6.74	6.94
Pulau Pinang	7.18	7.10	7.26	7.24	7.23	7.25	5.81	5.86	5.76	6.44	6.40	6.49
Sabah	6.57	6.59	6.56	7.05	7.10	7.01	6.13	6.18	6.07	6.58	6.55	6.61
Sarawak	7.11	7.13	7.10	6.95	7.05	6.86	6.08	6.23	5.94	6.35	6.34	6.35
Selangor	6.04	6.15	5.94	6.26	6.35	6.18	5.73	5.79	5.67	5.33	5.35	5.30
Terengganu	6.97	6.94	7.01	8.10	8.09	8.11	7.22	7.27	7.18	6.48	6.49	6.47
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7.89	7.95	7.84	8.50	8.54	8.47	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.30	7.23	7.37
W.P. Labuan	9.93	9.91	9.94	9.82	9.78	9.87	9.17	9.09	9.26	7.58	7.50	7.66
W.P. Putrajaya	7.55	7.62	7.47	8.01	8.01	8.02	6.48	6.57	6.36	7.02	6.96	7.08

Jadual 12.2 : Indeks kebahagiaan rakyat mengikut negeri, komponen dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2024 (samb.)
Table 12.2 : Malaysia happiness index by state, component and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2024								
	Keluarga Family			Perumahan dan alam sekitar Housing and environment			Penyertaan sosial Social participation		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	8.64	8.66	8.62	7.67	7.69	7.65	7.56	7.60	7.52
Johor	9.16	9.17	9.16	8.09	8.16	8.02	8.25	8.33	8.19
Kedah	8.52	8.50	8.53	7.99	7.99	7.99	7.69	7.68	7.69
Kelantan	8.18	8.19	8.16	7.17	7.19	7.15	7.13	7.18	7.08
Melaka	8.63	8.76	8.52	8.02	8.01	8.03	8.14	8.11	8.16
Negeri Sembilan	9.03	9.04	9.01	7.84	7.82	7.86	8.10	8.19	8.01
Pahang	9.04	9.11	8.97	8.10	8.14	8.05	8.21	8.25	8.17
Perak	8.65	8.72	8.58	8.14	8.20	8.09	8.20	8.23	8.17
Perlis	8.63	8.70	8.56	8.24	8.21	8.28	7.60	7.67	7.53
Pulau Pinang	8.11	8.11	8.11	7.50	7.52	7.48	6.67	6.70	6.65
Sabah	8.46	8.41	8.50	7.52	7.49	7.54	7.68	7.64	7.71
Sarawak	8.74	8.73	8.75	7.32	7.36	7.29	7.51	7.49	7.52
Selangor	8.53	8.58	8.49	7.35	7.36	7.34	7.00	7.06	6.94
Terengganu	9.31	9.40	9.22	8.77	8.82	8.72	8.76	8.77	8.75
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8.26	8.29	8.23	7.15	7.11	7.19	6.59	6.63	6.55
W.P. Labuan	8.54	8.62	8.46	6.28	6.17	6.38	6.12	6.19	6.04
W.P. Putrajaya	8.73	8.81	8.64	7.54	7.58	7.49	7.21	7.21	7.21

Jadual 12.2 : Indeks kebahagiaan rakyat mengikut negeri, komponen dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2024 (samb.)
Table 12.2 : Malaysia happiness index by state, component and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2024								
	Kesihatan Health			Kemudahan komunikasi Communication facilities			Pendidikan Education		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	7.79	7.79	7.80	7.34	7.34	7.33	7.81	7.80	7.82
Johor	8.22	8.21	8.23	7.69	7.78	7.61	8.07	8.04	8.11
Kedah	7.74	7.72	7.75	7.28	7.28	7.29	7.78	7.78	7.79
Kelantan	7.37	7.33	7.41	6.60	6.66	6.55	7.25	7.35	7.14
Melaka	8.18	8.10	8.26	7.60	7.63	7.58	7.51	7.50	7.52
Negeri Sembilan	8.35	8.27	8.42	7.70	7.68	7.72	8.00	7.99	8.02
Pahang	8.40	8.38	8.42	7.59	7.61	7.57	8.57	8.56	8.58
Perak	8.22	8.26	8.19	7.59	7.74	7.45	7.78	7.85	7.71
Perlis	7.78	7.70	7.86	7.43	7.36	7.49	8.12	8.02	8.22
Pulau Pinang	7.25	7.22	7.28	6.92	6.91	6.93	7.26	7.21	7.30
Sabah	7.65	7.58	7.71	7.07	7.02	7.11	7.32	7.33	7.30
Sarawak	7.99	7.98	8.01	6.80	6.79	6.81	7.95	7.94	7.95
Selangor	7.29	7.34	7.25	7.26	7.23	7.29	7.80	7.76	7.83
Terengganu	8.81	8.83	8.78	8.62	8.63	8.62	8.95	8.98	8.92
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7.60	7.57	7.63	7.57	7.52	7.61	7.53	7.53	7.52
W.P. Labuan	6.92	6.88	6.95	6.18	6.18	6.19	6.67	6.58	6.78
W.P. Putrajaya	7.70	7.70	7.71	7.41	7.36	7.46	7.71	7.61	7.81

Jadual 12.2 : Indeks kebahagiaan rakyat mengikut negeri, komponen dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2024 (samb.)
Table 12.2 : Malaysia happiness index by state, component and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2024								
	Persekitaran kerja Working life			Pendapatan Income			Keselamatan awam Public safety		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
MALAYSIA	7.58	7.63	7.56	6.40	6.34	6.44	7.51	7.50	7.52
Johor	8.45	8.38	8.49	7.10	7.04	7.15	8.17	8.14	8.19
Kedah	7.62	7.69	7.58	6.52	6.40	6.61	7.59	7.57	7.61
Kelantan	7.14	7.15	7.14	5.65	5.53	5.76	6.53	6.48	6.59
Melaka	7.91	7.97	7.88	5.75	5.66	5.82	8.20	8.27	8.14
Negeri Sembilan	8.06	8.25	7.96	7.33	7.39	7.29	8.10	8.13	8.07
Pahang	7.75	7.91	7.67	6.03	6.00	6.06	7.93	7.86	7.98
Perak	7.85	8.11	7.72	6.25	6.18	6.31	7.87	7.87	7.87
Perlis	7.81	7.82	7.81	5.49	5.35	5.62	8.23	8.18	8.27
Pulau Pinang	7.16	7.21	7.13	6.15	6.05	6.24	7.27	7.23	7.32
Sabah	7.48	7.50	7.48	6.75	6.73	6.76	7.56	7.51	7.59
Sarawak	7.75	7.75	7.75	6.35	6.19	6.45	6.99	6.99	6.99
Selangor	7.04	7.16	6.98	6.08	6.11	6.05	7.12	7.15	7.10
Terengganu	8.82	8.97	8.74	7.96	7.94	7.98	8.68	8.65	8.72
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7.12	7.13	7.11	6.13	6.06	6.18	7.03	6.99	7.07
W.P. Labuan	6.93	7.08	6.86	5.67	5.63	5.70	6.75	6.68	6.81
W.P. Putrajaya	7.53	7.57	7.49	6.01	5.96	6.05	7.18	7.03	7.35

Jadual 12.2 : Indeks kebahagiaan rakyat mengikut negeri, komponen dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2024 (samb.)
Table 12.2 : Malaysia happiness index by state, component and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2024											
	Penggunaan masa Time use			Amalan kerohanian Religion and spiritual			Kebudayaan Culture			Pengalaman emosi Emotional experience		
	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki	Jumlah	Perempuan	Lelaki
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
MALAYSIA	7.82	7.98	7.68	8.69	8.72	8.66	6.22	6.22	6.21	7.09	7.05	7.12
Johor	8.34	8.61	8.11	9.07	9.06	9.08	6.61	6.74	6.49	7.48	7.48	7.48
Kedah	8.15	8.25	8.04	8.98	8.99	8.96	6.54	6.53	6.55	7.07	7.05	7.09
Kelantan	7.74	7.81	7.67	8.96	9.00	8.91	5.83	5.68	5.98	7.38	7.32	7.44
Melaka	8.04	8.14	7.96	8.99	9.12	8.87	6.86	6.99	6.68	6.59	6.54	6.62
Negeri Sembilan	8.11	8.33	7.91	8.70	8.69	8.72	7.31	7.42	7.20	6.72	6.53	6.88
Pahang	8.40	8.60	8.23	8.99	9.01	8.98	6.74	6.80	6.68	7.14	7.14	7.14
Perak	8.11	8.28	7.95	8.76	8.83	8.68	5.82	5.82	5.82	7.23	7.22	7.24
Perlis	7.24	7.37	7.10	8.64	8.63	8.65	6.32	6.23	6.41	7.05	7.04	7.06
Pulau Pinang	7.29	7.39	7.19	8.18	8.22	8.14	6.29	6.27	6.30	6.99	6.94	7.04
Sabah	7.91	7.95	7.87	8.70	8.65	8.75	6.80	6.77	6.83	6.97	6.91	7.01
Sarawak	8.10	8.23	7.97	8.34	8.31	8.37	6.52	6.50	6.53	7.22	7.19	7.24
Selangor	7.17	7.38	7.01	8.53	8.63	8.45	5.06	5.00	5.12	6.81	6.79	6.82
Terengganu	8.94	9.07	8.81	9.45	9.46	9.43	7.96	7.95	7.98	7.39	7.34	7.44
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7.24	7.31	7.19	7.94	7.98	7.90	5.95	5.97	5.94	7.25	7.06	7.40
W.P. Labuan	7.37	7.64	7.11	8.39	8.39	8.38	6.55	6.58	6.53	7.68	7.69	7.67
W.P. Putrajaya	8.03	8.15	7.91	8.77	8.76	8.77	6.00	6.03	5.97	7.78	7.79	7.77

Sumber: Indeks Kebahagiaan Rakyat Malaysia
Source: Malaysia Happiness Index

INDEKS KESEJAHTERAAN RAKYAT MALAYSIA
MALAYSIA WELL-BEING INDEX

Jadual 13.0 : Indeks kesejahteraan rakyat mengikut komponen, Malaysia, 2021–2023
Table 13.0 : Malaysia well-being index by component, Malaysia, 2021–2023

Komponen Component	2021 ^r	2022 ^r	2023
MALAYSIA	117.4	120.4	121.3
Kesejahteraan Ekonomi Economic Well-being	125.2	130.0	130.7
Pengangkutan Transportation	123.4	131.6	134.7
Komunikasi Communications	128.5	129.2	129.4
Pendidikan Education	130.6	134.8	135.9
Pendapatan dan pengagihan Income and distribution	118.1	129.0	128.9
Persekitaran kerja Working life	125.4	125.3	124.5
Kesejahteraan Sosial Social Well-being	113.1	115.1	116.0
Perumahan Housing	118.7	118.4	118.2
Hiburan dan rekreasi Entertainment and recreation	102.7	122.5	125.2
Keselamatan awam Public safety	137.0	129.3	127.6
Penyertaan Sosial Social participation	129.4	129.3	130.8
Tadbir urus Governance	122.5	118.7	119.9
Kebudayaan Culture	89.4	95.7	101.4
Kesihatan Health	112.2	111.7	112.6
Alam sekitar Environment	106.9	110.3	106.0
Keluarga Family	99.2	100.2	102.4

Nota/ Notes :
^r Dikemaskini/ Revised

Sumber: Indeks Kesejahteraan Rakyat Malaysia 2024
Source: Malaysia Well-Being Index 2024

**JADUAL STATISTIK UTAMA INDIKATOR GENDER
MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN**
*MAIN STATISTICAL TABLES ON GENDER INDICATORS
BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT*

Jadual 1 : Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 1 : Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2022-2024

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	32,698.1	15,658.5	17,039.7	33,401.8	15,929.5	17,472.3	34,052.1	16,173.3	17,878.8
Johor	1,008.6	479.8	528.8	1,028.3	486.4	541.9	1,046.7	492.6	554.1
Batu Pahat	497.5	236.0	261.5	504.0	238.0	266.0	510.1	239.9	270.2
Johor Bahru	1,723.7	814.1	909.6	1,761.6	826.7	934.9	1,799.1	838.8	960.3
Kluang	323.5	146.0	177.5	328.7	147.3	181.4	333.7	148.6	185.1
Kota Tinggi	224.9	106.0	118.9	229.3	107.4	121.9	233.5	108.8	124.8
Mersing	79.1	36.9	42.1	80.1	37.3	42.8	81.0	37.6	43.4
Muar	314.0	142.8	171.2	318.7	143.7	175.0	323.2	144.7	178.6
Pontian	173.6	80.9	92.7	175.8	81.6	94.2	177.9	82.3	95.5
Segamat	198.2	95.4	102.8	201.6	96.3	105.4	205.1	97.0	108.1
Kulai	329.2	152.7	176.5	340.3	156.6	183.7	351.3	160.4	191.0
Tangkak	164.6	79.1	85.5	167.1	79.9	87.2	169.4	80.7	88.8
Kedah	2,163.1	1,061.9	1,101.2	2,189.3	1,073.2	1,116.1	2,217.1	1,084.5	1,132.6
Baling	144.9	70.8	74.1	146.7	71.7	75.0	148.1	72.4	75.7
Bandar Baharu	44.7	21.8	22.8	45.1	22.0	23.1	45.6	22.2	23.4
Kota Setar	376.8	189.5	187.4	379.3	190.8	188.5	381.7	192.0	189.7
Kuala Muda	550.5	268.6	281.9	560.3	271.9	288.4	571.3	275.5	295.8
Kubang Pasu	249.7	126.6	123.1	251.5	127.5	124.0	253.3	128.5	124.8
Kulim	341.3	166.7	174.6	346.4	169.0	177.5	352.2	171.5	180.7
Langkawi	96.4	46.6	49.7	98.0	47.4	50.7	99.8	48.1	51.7
Padang Terap	66.5	31.9	34.6	67.1	32.2	34.8	67.7	32.5	35.2
Sik	68.6	33.7	35.0	69.3	34.0	35.3	70.1	34.3	35.7
Yan	73.8	36.0	37.9	74.3	36.1	38.1	74.7	36.3	38.4
Pendang	99.8	47.0	52.8	100.7	47.5	53.2	101.5	47.9	53.6
Pokok Sena	50.0	22.8	27.3	50.5	23.0	27.5	51.0	23.2	27.8
Kelantan	1,830.6	912.0	918.5	1,859.8	925.8	934.0	1,887.9	939.0	949.0
Bachok	160.7	82.7	78.0	163.1	84.0	79.1	165.5	85.3	80.2
Kota Bharu	567.5	284.0	283.5	575.8	288.0	287.8	583.7	291.9	291.8
Machang	113.9	57.3	56.6	115.3	57.9	57.3	116.7	58.6	58.1
Pasir Mas	234.2	115.5	118.6	237.5	117.2	120.3	240.4	118.6	121.8
Pasir Puteh	138.9	70.1	68.9	141.0	71.1	69.9	142.9	72.1	70.8
Tanah Merah	153.7	74.8	78.8	156.1	75.9	80.1	158.4	77.1	81.4
Tumpat	183.7	92.7	91.0	186.5	94.2	92.3	189.1	95.5	93.6
Gua Musang	104.0	48.3	55.7	107.2	49.4	57.8	110.5	50.4	60.1
Kuala Krai	107.1	53.2	53.8	109.4	54.3	55.1	111.6	55.3	56.4
Jeli	56.1	28.0	28.0	56.9	28.5	28.5	57.7	28.8	28.9
Kecil Lojing	10.8	5.2	5.6	11.1	5.4	5.7	11.3	5.5	5.9

Jadual 1 : Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 1 : Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	1,008.6	479.8	528.8	1,028.3	486.4	541.9	1,046.7	492.6	554.1
Alor Gajah	251.8	122.1	129.8	256.3	123.7	132.6	260.5	126.1	134.4
Jasin	153.9	71.5	82.4	154.5	72.0	82.5	156.4	73.2	83.1
Melaka Tengah	602.8	286.3	316.5	617.5	290.7	326.8	629.9	293.3	336.6
Negeri Sembilan	1,207.9	582.7	625.1	1,224.9	589.5	635.4	1,239.5	595.3	644.1
Jelevu	46.3	21.2	25.0	47.5	21.5	26.0	48.7	21.8	26.9
Kuala Pilah	70.4	34.4	36.0	71.4	34.6	36.7	72.3	34.8	37.5
Port Dickson	130.1	61.3	68.9	132.7	62.4	70.4	135.2	63.4	71.8
Rembau	47.8	23.6	24.2	48.5	23.8	24.7	49.3	24.0	25.3
Seremban	696.9	338.3	358.6	705.5	342.3	363.2	712.3	345.7	366.6
Tampin	88.8	41.8	47.0	89.8	42.2	47.7	90.5	42.4	48.2
Jempol	127.6	62.1	65.5	129.5	62.7	66.7	131.2	63.3	67.9
Pahang	1,614.3	761.2	853.0	1,643.2	770.3	872.9	1,667.7	778.1	889.7
Bentong	116.7	50.9	65.8	119.6	51.5	68.1	121.2	52.2	69.1
Cameron Highlands	39.2	17.0	22.1	40.9	17.2	23.7	44.5	17.6	26.9
Jerantut	97.0	45.6	51.4	98.6	46.0	52.6	99.9	46.4	53.5
Kuantan	557.9	268.2	289.7	565.8	271.5	294.3	571.1	274.1	297.1
Lipis	97.9	46.2	51.7	100.1	46.6	53.4	102.2	47.1	55.1
Pekan	123.5	57.2	66.3	125.9	58.1	67.9	127.8	58.9	69.0
Raub	96.8	45.8	51.0	98.8	46.2	52.6	100.2	46.5	53.7
Temerloh	171.4	83.2	88.2	174.7	84.2	90.5	177.8	85.2	92.6
Rompin	100.4	46.0	54.4	101.6	46.7	54.9	102.9	47.3	55.6
Maran	114.7	55.0	59.7	117.0	55.5	61.4	119.0	56.0	63.0
Bera	98.9	46.3	52.6	100.1	46.6	53.5	101.0	46.9	54.2
Perak	2,514.4	1,209.9	1,304.6	2,541.2	1,217.9	1,323.4	2,569.4	1,225.7	1,343.7
Batang Padang	125.7	58.2	67.5	126.2	58.4	67.8	126.8	58.7	68.0
Manjung	249.6	115.8	133.7	252.3	116.7	135.5	255.2	117.7	137.5
Kinta	895.8	433.2	462.6	909.1	436.3	472.8	923.0	439.1	483.9
Kerian	167.5	81.5	86.0	168.5	82.0	86.6	169.5	82.3	87.2
Kuala Kangsar	176.7	87.2	89.4	178.3	87.8	90.5	179.9	88.3	91.7
Larut dan Matang	272.6	131.8	140.8	275.4	132.6	142.8	278.3	133.4	144.9
Hilir Perak	142.3	66.7	75.6	142.1	67.0	75.1	141.8	67.2	74.6
Hulu Perak	95.9	46.2	49.6	97.1	46.7	50.4	98.4	47.2	51.2
Perak Tengah	95.6	46.4	49.2	97.2	46.9	50.3	98.8	47.4	51.4
Kampar	98.2	48.1	50.0	98.9	48.4	50.6	99.9	48.6	51.3
Muallim	78.0	40.7	37.3	78.6	41.0	37.6	79.2	41.3	37.9
Bagan Datuk	82.3	36.9	45.3	82.8	37.1	45.7	83.4	37.3	46.2
Selama	34.5	17.1	17.4	34.8	17.1	17.7	35.2	17.2	18.0

Jadual 1 : Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 1 : Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	289.8	145.2	144.6	293.1	146.9	146.2	296.8	148.8	147.9
Pulau Pinang	1,740.9	849.9	891.0	1,772.6	864.2	908.4	1,800.5	876.7	923.8
Seberang Perai Tengah	422.8	199.0	223.7	433.5	202.9	230.7	443.2	206.3	236.9
Seberang Perai Utara	341.3	168.0	173.3	346.6	170.4	176.2	351.0	172.5	178.5
Seberang Perai Selatan	185.5	92.0	93.5	186.8	92.7	94.1	188.1	93.5	94.6
Timur Laut	551.8	272.5	279.3	561.6	276.9	284.7	569.9	280.6	289.3
Barat Daya	239.6	118.4	121.2	244.2	121.3	122.9	248.2	123.9	124.4
Sabah	3,414.9	1,635.9	1,779.1	3,596.7	1,719.9	1,876.9	3,742.0	1,786.9	1,955.0
Tawau	369.6	177.2	192.5	394.2	188.6	205.5	413.6	197.7	215.8
Lahad Datu	226.9	106.5	120.5	242.1	113.4	128.7	253.8	118.7	135.1
Semporna	165.4	80.6	84.8	186.0	90.5	95.5	199.4	96.9	102.5
Sandakan	435.3	210.6	224.7	470.4	226.9	243.5	499.4	240.5	258.9
Kinabatangan	138.1	61.4	76.8	149.1	66.2	82.9	164.3	72.8	91.5
Beluran	76.3	35.2	41.1	83.9	38.4	45.5	90.0	41.0	48.9
Kota Kinabalu	500.8	243.9	256.9	525.7	255.3	270.4	546.6	264.9	281.7
Ranau	86.3	41.8	44.5	87.5	42.4	45.2	88.6	43.0	45.7
Kota Belud	108.3	53.9	54.4	109.6	54.5	55.1	110.8	55.1	55.8
Tuaran	137.1	67.4	69.7	140.0	68.9	71.1	142.2	70.0	72.1
Penampang	163.2	77.1	86.1	165.9	78.1	87.7	167.6	78.8	88.8
Papar	152.6	71.3	81.3	154.8	72.3	82.5	156.4	73.1	83.3
Kudat	87.3	42.9	44.3	90.7	44.6	46.1	93.1	45.8	47.4
Kota Marudu	71.1	34.7	36.4	72.4	35.3	37.1	73.7	35.9	37.8
Pitas	37.3	18.1	19.2	38.0	18.4	19.6	38.6	18.7	19.9
Beaufort	76.1	36.7	39.4	77.0	37.2	39.9	77.6	37.5	40.1
Kuala Penyu	23.7	11.8	12.0	24.2	12.0	12.2	24.6	12.2	12.4
Sipitang	38.1	18.3	19.9	39.4	18.8	20.5	40.5	19.4	21.1
Tenom	52.0	25.3	26.7	52.9	25.7	27.2	53.8	26.1	27.7
Nabawan	29.2	13.8	15.5	30.1	14.1	16.0	30.8	14.4	16.4
Keningau	153.2	74.1	79.1	156.1	75.6	80.5	158.0	76.5	81.4
Tambunan	32.1	15.8	16.3	32.7	16.1	16.6	33.3	16.4	16.9
Kunak	67.8	31.3	36.6	76.2	34.9	41.2	79.6	36.4	43.1
Tongod	42.2	19.4	22.8	44.0	20.2	23.8	44.9	20.6	24.3
Putatan	69.2	32.9	36.3	70.2	33.5	36.8	71.0	33.8	37.2
Telupid	28.9	13.1	15.7	30.3	13.8	16.5	31.2	14.2	17.1
Kalabakan	46.6	21.0	25.6	53.3	24.0	29.3	58.7	26.3	32.4
Sarawak	2,473.5	1,197.4	1,276.1	2,502.3	1,210.4	1,292.0	2,517.5	1,218.3	1,299.2
Kuching	615.8	305.2	310.6	621.3	308.0	313.3	625.0	310.1	314.9

Jadual 1 : Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 1 : Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Bau	53.1	25.6	27.5	53.6	25.8	27.7	53.8	26.0	27.9
Lundu	33.8	15.8	18.0	34.2	15.9	18.3	34.4	16.1	18.4
Samarahan	133.5	68.8	64.7	134.6	69.4	65.2	135.6	69.9	65.7
Serian	86.0	42.0	44.0	86.9	42.4	44.5	87.6	42.8	44.8
Simunjan	36.5	17.4	19.1	36.9	17.6	19.3	37.0	17.6	19.4
Sri Aman	61.1	29.6	31.6	61.3	29.7	31.6	61.3	29.7	31.5
Lubok Antu	24.6	12.1	12.4	24.6	12.2	12.4	24.6	12.2	12.4
Betong	36.5	17.6	18.9	36.8	17.7	19.1	37.0	17.8	19.2
Saratok	23.1	11.8	11.4	23.4	11.9	11.5	23.5	11.9	11.5
Sarikei	44.4	22.2	22.3	44.7	22.3	22.4	45.0	22.4	22.6
Maradong	20.5	10.3	10.2	20.7	10.4	10.3	20.8	10.4	10.4
Daro	19.6	9.1	10.6	19.9	9.2	10.7	20.0	9.2	10.8
Julau	15.4	7.8	7.6	15.5	7.8	7.7	15.6	7.9	7.7
Sibu	249.0	121.1	127.9	252.9	122.5	130.4	255.4	123.5	131.9
Dalat	21.2	10.3	10.9	21.6	10.4	11.2	21.7	10.5	11.2
Mukah	42.5	20.1	22.4	42.7	20.2	22.5	42.5	20.2	22.3
Kanowit	24.6	12.3	12.3	24.9	12.5	12.4	25.0	12.5	12.4
Bintulu	179.7	82.8	96.9	185.2	84.9	100.3	189.0	86.3	102.6
Tatau	32.0	14.5	17.5	32.1	14.6	17.5	31.9	14.6	17.4
Kapit	36.2	18.0	18.2	36.6	18.2	18.4	36.9	18.4	18.6
Song	10.0	5.2	4.9	10.2	5.2	5.0	10.3	5.3	5.0
Belaga	22.6	9.7	12.9	22.7	9.7	12.9	22.6	9.8	12.8
Miri	251.2	119.8	131.3	254.4	121.3	133.1	256.1	122.2	133.9
Marudi	18.8	8.8	10.0	18.7	8.8	9.9	18.4	8.7	9.7
Limbang	45.6	22.2	23.4	46.1	22.4	23.7	46.5	22.7	23.9
Lawas	37.2	18.2	18.9	37.7	18.5	19.2	38.1	18.7	19.4
Matu	16.4	7.5	8.8	16.5	7.6	8.9	16.4	7.6	8.8
Asajaya	34.1	16.7	17.4	34.5	17.0	17.6	34.8	17.1	17.7
Pakan	15.6	7.4	8.2	15.6	7.4	8.2	15.7	7.4	8.3
Selangau	19.9	9.7	10.2	20.3	9.8	10.5	20.5	9.9	10.6
Tebedu	25.3	12.4	12.8	25.5	12.6	12.9	25.7	12.7	13.1
Pusa	19.7	9.6	10.1	20.0	9.7	10.3	20.2	9.8	10.4
Kabong	18.6	9.3	9.4	18.8	9.4	9.4	19.0	9.5	9.5
Tanjung Manis	7.9	3.8	4.2	8.0	3.8	4.2	7.9	3.8	4.1
Sebauh	29.1	12.7	16.4	31.2	13.5	17.7	31.3	13.6	17.8
Bukit Mabong	10.4	4.1	6.3	10.6	4.1	6.4	10.6	4.2	6.4
Subis	56.6	25.3	31.3	56.0	25.1	30.9	55.5	24.9	30.5
Beluru	28.0	13.0	15.0	27.7	12.9	14.8	26.8	12.5	14.3
Telang Usan	17.4	8.1	9.3	17.4	8.1	9.3	17.4	8.2	9.3

Jadual 1 : Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 1 : Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

('000)									
Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	7,050.3	3,326.0	3,724.3	7,209.7	3,379.0	3,830.7	7,362.7	3,429.2	3,933.5
Gombak	950.2	455.9	494.3	966.2	462.6	503.6	979.9	468.3	511.7
Klang	1,094.1	504.0	590.1	1,134.0	513.8	620.2	1,174.7	523.5	651.2
Kuala Langat	314.5	150.2	164.3	320.7	152.7	168.0	326.4	155.1	171.3
Kuala Selangor	287.6	141.0	146.7	293.2	143.0	150.2	298.4	145.1	153.4
Petaling	2,304.8	1,084.9	1,219.9	2,334.7	1,096.1	1,238.7	2,359.7	1,105.9	1,253.8
Sabak Bernam	107.9	51.8	56.1	109.2	52.3	56.9	110.3	52.7	57.6
Sepang	331.5	154.5	177.0	339.2	157.6	181.6	347.0	160.6	186.3
Ulu Langat	1,413.3	668.0	745.3	1,460.3	683.3	777.0	1,508.0	698.5	809.6
Ulu Selangor	246.4	115.8	130.5	252.2	117.7	134.5	258.3	119.7	138.6
Terengganu	1,186.6	579.5	607.1	1,210.0	589.5	620.6	1,231.5	598.8	632.8
Besut	159.3	78.3	81.0	162.6	79.8	82.9	165.4	81.1	84.3
Dungun	162.5	79.0	83.5	165.3	80.3	85.0	167.9	81.5	86.4
Kemaman	221.7	105.4	116.3	226.7	107.1	119.6	231.7	108.8	122.9
Kuala Terengganu	236.7	117.4	119.3	241.0	119.4	121.6	245.1	121.3	123.8
Marang	121.5	59.6	61.9	124.2	60.8	63.3	126.7	62.0	64.7
Hulu Terengganu	72.3	33.9	38.4	73.7	34.3	39.4	74.6	34.7	39.8
Setiu	61.5	30.2	31.3	62.9	30.8	32.1	64.3	31.4	32.9
Kuala Nerus	151.1	75.8	75.3	153.6	77.0	76.6	155.8	78.0	77.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,961.2	920.3	1,040.8	2,005.7	933.6	1,072.1	2,067.5	950.6	1,116.9
W.P. Labuan	96.9	47.2	49.7	99.0	48.2	50.8	100.8	49.1	51.7
W.P. Putrajaya	117.0	59.4	57.6	118.8	60.2	58.6	120.3	60.8	59.4

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 2 : Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 2 : Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024 ^P		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	73.8	76.4	71.5	74.0	76.6	71.7	74.9	77.6	72.7
Johor	73.5	76.0	71.4	73.7	76.2	71.6	74.5	77.0	72.4
Batu Pahat	73.5	76.1	71.3	73.8	76.4	71.6	74.5	77.1	72.2
Johor Bahru	75.3	77.8	73.2	75.4	77.8	73.4	76.3	78.7	74.3
Kluang	71.4	73.6	69.7	71.8	74.1	70.1	72.5	74.7	70.9
Kota Tinggi	69.1	71.5	67.2	69.1	71.5	67.1	69.7	72.4	67.6
Mersing	69.1	71.8	67.1	69.1	72.0	66.9	69.7	73.0	67.3
Muar	73.4	75.8	71.4	73.6	75.8	71.9	74.5	76.7	72.7
Pontian	70.9	73.8	68.6	71.0	74.0	68.6	71.7	74.8	69.2
Segamat	70.4	73.5	67.9	70.7	73.9	68.1	71.5	74.6	68.9
Kulai	75.7	78.2	73.6	75.9	78.4	73.8	76.8	79.3	74.7
Tangkak	73.0	75.4	70.9	73.6	76.1	71.4	74.5	77.2	72.2
Kedah	71.7	74.7	69.0	71.7	74.6	69.1	72.7	75.7	70.0
Baling	68.5	71.6	65.8	68.4	71.6	65.7	69.4	72.8	66.4
Bandar Baharu	68.8	72.4	65.6	69.0	72.3	66.2	69.6	72.7	66.9
Kota Setar	71.5	74.6	68.5	71.5	74.5	68.7	72.5	75.5	69.6
Kuala Muda	72.9	75.6	70.3	72.8	75.6	70.3	74.3	77.0	71.7
Kubang Pasu	72.4	75.5	69.5	72.4	75.7	69.3	73.1	76.7	69.6
Kulim	73.7	76.3	71.2	73.6	76.2	71.2	74.8	77.4	72.4
Langkawi	72.1	75.4	69.3	72.0	75.1	69.2	72.3	75.0	69.9
Padang Terap	70.3	73.2	67.6	70.2	72.9	67.8	71.0	73.6	68.7
Sik	69.0	71.9	66.4	68.9	71.8	66.2	69.7	73.0	66.8
Yan	72.8	75.4	70.3	73.3	75.4	71.2	74.1	75.8	72.4
Pendang	68.9	72.4	65.9	68.7	72.1	65.8	69.2	72.9	66.2
Pokok Sena	69.2	71.7	67.2	69.0	71.0	67.4	70.4	72.8	68.4
Kelantan	71.4	74.1	68.9	71.8	74.6	69.3	72.9	75.8	70.3
Bachok	71.4	74.1	68.8	71.7	74.6	69.0	73.1	76.4	70.0
Kota Bharu	72.0	74.6	69.5	72.5	75.2	69.9	73.6	76.2	71.1
Machang	71.5	74.4	68.9	71.6	74.6	68.9	72.5	75.6	69.7
Pasir Mas	71.3	74.1	68.8	71.7	74.4	69.2	72.8	75.7	70.0
Pasir Puteh	69.8	72.2	67.6	70.3	73.0	67.7	71.7	74.8	69.0
Tanah Merah	71.9	74.4	69.8	72.2	74.8	70.0	73.5	76.3	71.1
Tumpat	71.0	73.8	68.3	71.6	74.5	68.9	72.8	76.0	69.8
Gua Musang	71.2	73.9	69.1	71.5	73.9	69.7	72.4	74.8	70.4
Kuala Krai	70.4	73.9	67.3	70.8	73.9	68.0	71.7	74.4	69.1
Jeli	71.5	73.9	69.4	71.6	74.0	69.3	72.7	75.0	70.5
Kecil Lojing	63.9	65.1	62.9	63.6	65.0	62.4	66.9	66.5	67.3

Jadual 2 : Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 2 : Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024 ^P		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	73.0	75.6	70.5	73.1	75.9	70.6	73.9	76.7	71.4
Alor Gajah	72.6	74.9	70.2	72.6	75.1	70.0	73.4	76.1	70.8
Jasin	72.3	75.0	70.0	72.2	74.9	69.8	73.4	76.1	70.9
Melaka Tengah	73.2	76.0	70.7	73.5	76.3	71.0	74.2	77.1	71.7
Negeri Sembilan	72.9	75.9	70.3	72.9	75.9	70.3	73.6	76.5	71.0
Jelebu	72.6	74.9	70.7	72.8	75.6	70.6	73.3	76.6	70.7
Kuala Pilah	70.8	73.7	68.1	70.8	73.9	68.0	71.7	74.9	68.8
Port Dickson	71.6	74.7	69.2	71.6	74.8	69.1	72.3	74.9	70.2
Rembau	71.2	74.4	68.1	71.3	74.2	68.6	72.1	75.4	69.1
Seremban	74.3	77.3	71.6	74.2	77.1	71.6	74.8	77.7	72.2
Tampin	71.2	74.3	68.6	71.2	74.5	68.5	71.9	74.5	69.7
Jempol	70.7	73.6	68.2	70.8	73.4	68.5	71.4	74.6	68.8
Pahang	72.4	75.2	70.0	72.3	75.1	69.9	72.9	75.7	70.5
Bentong	72.3	75.1	70.2	72.5	75.3	70.3	73.5	76.6	71.1
Cameron Highlands	75.2	78.4	72.8	75.5	78.0	73.5	76.4	78.9	74.5
Jerantut	71.7	74.6	69.3	71.0	73.9	68.6	71.1	74.1	68.6
Kuantan	75.2	77.5	73.2	74.9	77.4	72.9	75.4	78.1	73.2
Lipis	73.2	75.4	71.3	73.2	75.3	71.4	73.7	75.6	72.2
Pekan	69.6	72.6	67.1	69.5	72.1	67.2	69.9	72.3	67.9
Raub	72.6	76.3	69.7	72.3	76.2	69.2	72.7	76.4	69.7
Temerloh	71.1	74.6	68.2	71.0	74.2	68.3	71.6	74.8	69.0
Rompin	67.8	70.9	65.5	67.9	70.7	65.7	68.3	71.3	66.1
Maran	68.4	71.8	65.6	68.6	71.7	65.9	69.7	72.5	67.2
Bera	71.6	74.9	69.0	71.7	75.3	68.7	72.1	76.0	68.9
Perak	73.0	76.3	70.2	72.9	76.2	70.1	73.5	76.8	70.7
Batang Padang	71.9	75.2	69.2	71.3	75.2	68.2	72.0	76.0	68.8
Manjung	72.8	75.9	70.1	72.7	75.7	70.1	73.5	76.5	70.9
Kinta	75.6	78.7	72.7	75.5	78.6	72.8	75.9	79.0	73.2
Kerian	70.6	74.1	67.6	70.0	73.3	67.2	70.8	73.7	68.2
Kuala Kangsar	71.4	75.0	68.2	71.1	74.7	67.8	71.9	75.2	68.9
Larut dan Matang	71.6	74.8	68.7	71.4	74.9	68.4	71.9	75.7	68.6
Hilir Perak	71.8	75.4	68.9	71.6	75.5	68.3	72.1	75.8	68.9
Hulu Perak	69.7	72.3	67.5	70.1	73.0	67.6	71.3	74.8	68.4
Perak Tengah	70.5	73.8	67.6	70.3	73.6	67.4	70.9	74.2	67.9
Kampar	73.3	77.2	69.9	73.2	77.0	70.0	74.1	77.5	71.1
Muallim	73.5	77.1	70.4	74.1	77.6	71.1	74.6	78.1	71.4
Bagan Datuk	72.6	75.8	69.6	72.8	76.3	69.7	73.7	77.2	70.6
Selama	67.9	70.7	65.3	68.0	70.6	65.6	68.5	71.4	65.9

Jadual 2 : Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 2 : Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024 ^P		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	72.3	75.4	69.3	72.4	75.5	69.5	73.1	75.9	70.4
Pulau Pinang	73.5	76.2	71.1	73.7	76.5	71.3	74.6	77.4	72.1
Seberang Perai Tengah	73.5	76.0	71.4	73.6	76.1	71.5	74.3	76.8	72.2
Seberang Perai Utara	72.5	75.3	70.1	72.7	75.5	70.2	73.4	76.3	70.9
Seberang Perai Selatan	69.9	72.4	67.8	70.1	72.6	67.8	70.9	73.7	68.5
Timur Laut	74.8	77.8	72.1	75.1	78.1	72.5	76.2	78.9	73.7
Barat Daya	73.6	76.1	71.4	73.8	76.4	71.4	75.0	77.7	72.4
Sabah	73.1	75.2	71.3	73.7	75.9	71.9	74.8	77.1	72.9
Tawau	74.2	76.2	72.5	75.0	77.2	73.2	76.4	78.8	74.4
Lahad Datu	74.6	76.0	73.4	75.4	76.8	74.2	76.9	78.5	75.5
Semporna	71.9	73.0	70.9	72.6	73.9	71.4	73.4	75.2	71.8
Sandakan	74.9	76.7	73.5	75.9	77.8	74.3	77.2	79.3	75.5
Kinabatangan	77.6	78.5	76.8	77.4	78.6	76.4	79.0	80.1	78.0
Beluran	72.2	73.0	71.5	73.1	74.1	72.3	74.1	75.1	73.3
Kota Kinabalu	76.4	78.8	74.4	76.9	79.1	75.0	77.2	79.5	75.3
Ranau	71.3	73.9	68.9	71.2	74.1	68.6	70.8	73.8	68.2
Kota Belud	70.3	72.9	67.9	71.5	73.3	69.7	72.5	74.4	70.6
Tuaran	69.9	72.2	67.9	70.2	72.7	67.9	71.0	73.8	68.5
Penampang	75.6	78.7	73.1	75.8	78.9	73.3	77.7	80.0	75.7
Papar	69.2	71.3	67.4	69.7	71.8	67.9	70.5	73.0	68.5
Kudat	70.4	73.3	67.9	71.4	74.5	68.8	72.4	76.0	69.4
Kota Marudu	69.1	72.8	66.1	69.8	73.4	66.8	70.5	74.1	67.4
Pitas	67.4	69.7	65.4	67.7	70.0	65.7	68.7	70.5	67.1
Beaufort	67.1	69.2	65.3	67.4	69.9	65.4	67.7	69.7	66.1
Kuala Penyu	63.7	67.1	60.6	64.3	68.2	61.2	66.5	70.3	63.5
Sipitang	70.5	72.4	68.8	71.1	72.9	69.7	73.4	75.7	71.4
Tenom	68.9	71.3	66.8	69.1	71.8	67.0	70.7	73.1	68.6
Nabawan	73.0	76.4	70.5	73.4	76.4	70.9	76.2	79.6	73.4
Keningau	72.7	74.7	70.9	72.9	75.7	70.6	73.8	77.1	71.0
Tambunan	69.4	72.5	66.6	69.4	72.6	66.6	70.1	73.3	67.3
Kunak	73.8	74.2	73.5	74.0	74.4	73.8	74.8	75.9	74.0
Tongod	76.1	78.2	74.3	76.7	79.2	74.6	77.7	80.4	75.5
Putatan	70.0	72.5	67.9	70.7	73.5	68.4	72.3	75.1	69.9
Telupid	74.4	78.3	71.7	75.5	79.2	72.8	77.4	81.2	74.7
Kalabakan	74.9	77.1	73.2	76.4	78.5	74.8	77.1	78.7	75.8
Sarawak	74.3	77.1	71.9	74.5	77.2	72.1	75.1	77.8	72.7
Kuching	76.7	79.5	74.2	76.8	79.8	74.1	77.2	80.2	74.5

Jadual 2 : Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 2 : Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024 ^P		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Bau	74.4	78.5	71.1	74.1	77.8	71.0	74.3	77.8	71.5
Lundu	73.7	77.0	71.1	74.4	77.4	72.0	74.6	77.7	72.1
Samarahan	79.5	81.5	77.7	79.8	81.2	78.4	80.4	81.4	79.4
Serian	74.3	77.8	71.3	73.0	76.7	70.0	73.3	77.0	70.3
Simunjan	72.0	74.8	69.7	72.0	74.3	70.0	72.8	74.3	71.4
Sri Aman	73.3	76.2	70.8	73.5	76.8	70.6	74.1	77.7	70.9
Lubok Antu	72.6	75.9	69.9	72.4	76.2	69.1	73.0	77.4	69.2
Betong	70.9	73.1	69.1	71.3	73.4	69.4	72.3	73.7	71.1
Saratok	72.4	74.8	70.2	72.4	74.5	70.3	73.7	76.2	71.3
Sarikei	72.4	76.1	69.1	72.9	76.1	69.9	73.8	77.3	70.6
Maradong	68.7	72.0	65.8	69.0	72.4	65.9	69.5	72.6	66.8
Daro	70.4	72.6	68.7	70.5	73.1	68.4	70.9	74.0	68.4
Julau	70.9	74.6	67.6	71.0	74.0	68.2	73.0	76.3	69.9
Sibu	74.3	77.6	71.4	75.0	78.1	72.4	76.1	79.2	73.4
Dalat	72.7	75.9	69.8	72.6	75.2	70.2	72.1	75.1	69.4
Mukah	71.3	74.3	68.7	71.7	74.3	69.5	72.6	74.8	70.7
Kanowit	67.0	72.4	62.5	67.3	73.0	62.4	67.7	73.9	62.6
Bintulu	76.3	78.7	74.2	76.8	79.1	75.0	77.3	79.6	75.5
Tatau	73.0	74.4	71.9	73.8	75.3	72.6	74.5	76.1	73.1
Kapit	70.9	73.8	68.4	71.3	73.5	69.1	71.6	74.0	69.4
Song	66.6	72.3	61.5	67.2	71.8	63.0	67.0	70.4	63.8
Belaga	71.8	73.7	70.3	72.6	73.5	71.8	72.9	73.0	72.8
Miri	74.6	77.3	72.4	74.9	77.5	72.8	75.2	77.6	73.2
Marudi	69.5	71.6	67.7	69.2	71.3	67.4	69.7	72.3	67.6
Limbang	72.6	75.2	70.5	72.9	75.7	70.5	73.8	77.3	70.8
Lawas	72.6	75.6	70.1	72.5	75.7	69.9	73.6	76.9	70.8
Matu	71.3	74.0	69.0	72.0	74.0	70.3	72.4	73.1	71.9
Asajaya	74.2	76.8	71.9	73.9	76.3	71.8	74.0	76.2	72.1
Pakan	69.9	72.4	67.7	71.4	74.6	68.7	73.4	76.1	70.9
Selangau	73.9	77.1	71.3	73.4	76.8	70.6	73.9	77.2	71.3
Tebedu	73.8	75.5	72.3	74.3	76.0	72.7	75.2	77.9	72.7
Pusa	69.5	70.0	69.1	69.6	71.2	68.1	70.4	73.7	67.4
Kabong	70.3	73.5	67.4	70.3	74.0	67.0	71.4	75.8	67.6
Tanjung Manis	69.6	70.9	68.5	69.9	71.7	68.2	70.0	72.9	67.8
Sebauh	71.0	71.3	70.5	71.2	72.5	70.2	71.3	72.7	70.1
Bukit Mabong	69.2	69.6	68.9	68.9	69.6	68.2	70.9	73.8	69.1
Subis	70.6	72.5	69.2	70.4	72.4	68.8	71.1	73.2	69.4
Beluru	71.3	74.5	68.7	70.8	73.0	68.9	72.5	74.3	70.8
Telang Usan	72.5	75.9	69.8	72.1	76.0	69.2	71.7	75.3	68.8

Jadual 2 : Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 2 : Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024 ^P		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	76.2	78.6	74.2	76.4	78.8	74.4	77.7	80.1	75.7
Gombak	75.9	78.4	73.8	76.1	78.5	74.0	77.8	80.2	75.6
Klang	74.9	77.4	72.8	75.1	77.7	73.0	77.7	80.4	75.3
Kuala Langat	73.7	76.2	71.6	73.9	76.4	71.8	75.7	78.3	73.5
Kuala Selangor	73.9	76.9	71.3	73.8	76.8	71.1	75.1	78.2	72.3
Petaling	78.5	80.5	76.7	78.7	80.8	76.8	80.0	82.2	78.1
Sabak Bernam	68.2	71.6	65.5	67.8	70.8	65.3	68.0	71.1	65.3
Sepang	77.6	79.7	75.9	77.4	79.4	75.8	78.8	80.9	76.9
Ulu Langat	76.1	78.5	74.1	76.4	78.8	74.4	77.8	80.3	75.5
Ulu Selangor	73.4	76.5	71.0	73.3	76.3	70.9	75.2	78.1	72.7
Terengganu	71.0	73.7	68.7	71.1	73.6	68.8	72.0	74.7	69.7
Besut	70.4	73.4	67.7	70.6	73.6	67.8	71.8	74.8	69.2
Dungun	69.8	72.1	67.7	69.7	71.9	67.8	70.6	73.0	68.4
Kemaman	70.3	72.1	68.9	70.5	72.3	68.9	71.6	73.8	69.7
Kuala Terengganu	70.3	73.5	67.4	70.3	73.2	67.6	71.4	74.4	68.7
Marang	72.1	74.5	70.0	71.9	74.2	69.8	72.8	75.6	70.3
Hulu Terengganu	71.9	74.1	69.9	71.8	74.3	69.6	72.3	74.8	70.1
Setiu	69.7	72.3	67.3	70.2	72.6	68.0	71.4	73.6	69.3
Kuala Nerus	73.8	76.8	71.1	73.8	76.3	71.4	73.9	76.5	71.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	75.1	77.8	72.9	75.4	77.9	73.3	76.7	79.0	74.7
W.P. Labuan	74.4	76.4	72.7	75.7	77.8	73.9	76.2	78.8	74.1
W.P. Putrajaya	74.2	76.7	71.7	73.8	76.1	71.4	74.1	75.5	72.6

Nota/ Notes:
^P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 3 : Bilangan kelahiran hidup mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 3 : Number of live births by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	423,124	204,779	218,345	455,761	219,780	235,981	414,918	213,919	200,999
Johor	48,254	23,489	24,765	56,156	27,081	29,075	51,011	26,376	24,635
Batu Pahat	5,884	2,812	3,072	6,376	3,000	3,376	5,763	3,025	2,738
Johor Bahru	20,176	9,938	10,238	25,017	12,054	12,963	23,018	11,947	11,071
Kluang	3,508	1,726	1,782	4,260	2,070	2,190	3,751	1,951	1,800
Kota Tinggi	3,542	1,716	1,826	3,987	1,896	2,091	3,462	1,745	1,717
Mersing	1,194	581	613	1,182	564	618	1,083	536	547
Muar	3,634	1,715	1,919	3,834	1,849	1,985	3,436	1,760	1,676
Pontian	2,354	1,167	1,187	2,719	1,313	1,406	2,475	1,272	1,203
Segamat	2,513	1,223	1,290	2,566	1,297	1,269	2,376	1,245	1,131
Kulai	3,510	1,681	1,829	4,156	2,026	2,130	3,780	1,943	1,837
Tangkak	1,939	930	1,009	2,059	1,012	1,047	1,867	952	915
Kedah	30,796	15,012	15,784	33,811	16,237	17,574	30,622	15,693	14,929
Baling	2,855	1,426	1,429	2,726	1,344	1,382	2,472	1,260	1,212
Bandar Baharu	623	297	326	744	354	390	646	314	332
Kota Setar	5,475	2,684	2,791	5,907	2,818	3,089	5,344	2,800	2,544
Kuala Muda	6,493	3,131	3,362	7,750	3,777	3,973	6,997	3,565	3,432
Kubang Pasu	3,645	1,792	1,853	3,840	1,853	1,987	3,394	1,713	1,681
Kulim	4,070	2,010	2,060	4,524	2,128	2,396	4,197	2,127	2,070
Langkawi	1,658	798	860	1,755	818	937	1,622	859	763
Padang Terap	1,160	575	585	1,214	553	661	1,133	589	544
Sik	1,156	565	591	1,369	683	686	1,144	588	556
Yan	914	428	486	1,037	483	554	1,019	516	503
Pendang	1,846	878	968	1,913	927	986	1,757	910	847
Pokok Sena	901	428	473	1,032	499	533	897	452	445
Kelantan ¹	33,808	16,344	17,464	35,705	17,223	18,482	31,861	16,528	15,333
Bachok	3,138	1,521	1,617	3,432	1,673	1,759	3,154	1,593	1,561
Kota Bharu	10,229	4,941	5,288	10,674	5,116	5,558	9,618	5,043	4,575
Machang	1,956	915	1,041	2,102	1,004	1,098	1,837	954	883
Pasir Mas	4,328	2,082	2,246	4,375	2,073	2,302	3,865	2,017	1,848
Pasir Puteh	2,895	1,383	1,512	3,128	1,532	1,596	2,775	1,395	1,380
Tanah Merah	2,676	1,306	1,370	2,852	1,358	1,494	2,575	1,342	1,233
Tumpat	3,617	1,779	1,838	3,764	1,849	1,915	3,428	1,773	1,655
Gua Musang	1,773	859	914	1,897	938	959	1,629	841	788
Kuala Krai	2,070	999	1,071	2,287	1,077	1,210	1,965	1,047	918
Jeli	900	444	456	955	479	476	790	412	378
Kecil Lojing	226	115	111	239	124	115	225	111	114

Jadual 3 : Bilangan kelahiran hidup mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 3 : Number of live births by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	13,105	6,360	6,745	13,583	6,612	6,971	12,544	6,069	6,475
Alor Gajah	3,071	1,469	1,602	3,221	1,588	1,633	3,013	1,481	1,532
Jasin	2,295	1,127	1,168	2,441	1,196	1,245	2,268	1,074	1,194
Melaka Tengah	7,739	3,764	3,975	7,921	3,828	4,093	7,263	3,514	3,749
Negeri Sembilan	15,991	7,585	8,406	16,570	8,006	8,564	14,718	7,222	7,496
Jelevu	533	251	282	538	268	270	492	248	244
Kuala Pilah	994	474	520	971	459	512	940	475	465
Port Dickson	1,829	829	1,000	1,872	923	949	1,621	801	820
Rembau	771	368	403	796	370	426	760	373	387
Seremban	8,872	4,186	4,686	9,338	4,532	4,806	8,353	4,067	4,286
Tampin	1,160	572	588	1,157	574	583	955	464	491
Jempol	1,832	905	927	1,898	880	1,018	1,597	794	803
Pahang	23,568	11,359	12,209	24,162	11,680	12,482	21,505	10,323	11,182
Bentong	1,221	622	599	1,293	647	646	1,128	565	563
Cameron Highlands	467	216	251	508	252	256	508	235	273
Jerantut	1,392	666	726	1,459	716	743	1,272	632	640
Kuantan	8,165	3,949	4,216	8,185	3,897	4,288	7,470	3,556	3,914
Lipis	1,346	656	690	1,386	703	683	1,213	581	632
Pekan	2,279	1,127	1,152	2,460	1,224	1,236	2,053	976	1,077
Raub	1,151	544	607	1,159	580	579	1,155	577	578
Temerloh	2,612	1,249	1,363	2,708	1,280	1,428	2,323	1,103	1,220
Rompin	2,033	982	1,051	2,011	994	1,017	1,827	881	946
Maran	1,784	828	956	1,776	849	927	1,531	737	794
Bera	1,118	520	598	1,217	538	679	1,025	480	545
Perak	29,543	14,341	15,202	30,759	14,908	15,851	27,616	13,469	14,147
Batang Padang	1,495	686	809	1,545	749	796	1,462	699	763
Manjung	3,266	1,608	1,658	3,218	1,605	1,613	3,065	1,472	1,593
Kinta	8,670	4,227	4,443	9,113	4,414	4,699	8,181	4,014	4,167
Kerian	2,350	1,159	1,191	2,535	1,205	1,330	2,291	1,138	1,153
Kuala Kangsar	2,148	1,054	1,094	2,254	1,130	1,124	1,944	949	995
Larut dan Matang	3,662	1,730	1,932	3,740	1,788	1,952	3,373	1,687	1,686
Hilir Perak	1,724	814	910	1,939	948	991	1,569	766	803
Hulu Perak	1,470	718	752	1,505	711	794	1,442	699	743
Perak Tengah	1,582	780	802	1,591	760	831	1,460	682	778
Kampar	939	484	455	972	466	506	855	414	441
Muallim	885	428	457	960	471	489	785	376	409
Bagan Datuk	749	367	382	784	389	395	658	320	338
Selama	603	286	317	603	272	331	531	253	278

Jadual 3 : Bilangan kelahiran hidup mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 3 : Number of live births by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	3,746	1,779	1,967	3,878	1,846	2,032	3,569	1,747	1,822
Pulau Pinang	17,731	8,662	9,069	19,579	9,417	10,162	18,174	8,722	9,452
Seberang Perai Tengah	4,479	2,181	2,298	5,099	2,463	2,636	4,646	2,216	2,430
Seberang Perai Utara	4,394	2,134	2,260	4,830	2,303	2,527	4,444	2,134	2,310
Seberang Perai Selatan	2,498	1,235	1,263	2,736	1,316	1,420	2,518	1,208	1,310
Timur Laut	3,493	1,688	1,805	3,739	1,829	1,910	3,607	1,745	1,862
Barat Daya	2,867	1,424	1,443	3,175	1,506	1,669	2,959	1,419	1,540
Sabah	43,617	21,146	22,471	46,412	22,206	24,206	42,068	20,346	21,722
Tawau	4,452	2,208	2,244	4,490	2,119	2,371	4,139	2,018	2,121
Lahad Datu	1,926	917	1,009	3,041	1,447	1,594	2,719	1,338	1,381
Semporna	2,920	1,446	1,474	3,097	1,409	1,688	2,874	1,374	1,500
Sandakan	4,444	2,166	2,278	4,861	2,284	2,577	4,612	2,226	2,386
Kinabatangan	631	298	333	633	318	315	686	342	344
Beluran	845	426	419	872	411	461	820	387	433
Kota Kinabalu	5,832	2,852	2,980	5,928	2,901	3,027	5,349	2,582	2,767
Ranau	1,538	730	808	1,607	790	817	1,399	653	746
Kota Belud	1,640	776	864	1,665	789	876	1,423	686	737
Tuaran	2,245	1,086	1,159	2,271	1,142	1,129	2,122	1,038	1,084
Penampang	1,675	801	874	1,773	895	878	1,550	730	820
Papar	2,016	944	1,072	2,387	1,146	1,241	2,047	954	1,093
Kudat	1,480	706	774	1,479	693	786	1,397	689	708
Kota Marudu	1,498	753	745	1,526	726	800	1,322	600	722
Pitas	640	312	328	805	371	434	741	365	376
Beaufort	1,220	563	657	1,143	563	580	1,060	518	542
Kuala Penyu	343	176	167	353	174	179	325	163	162
Sipitang	505	239	266	547	257	290	476	230	246
Tenom	875	435	440	840	399	441	784	380	404
Nabawan	607	288	319	598	274	324	586	303	283
Keningau	2,672	1,275	1,397	2,752	1,333	1,419	2,412	1,169	1,243
Tambunan	653	320	333	642	328	314	615	314	301
Kunak	926	435	491	976	467	509	872	418	454
Tongod	407	186	221	414	206	208	292	153	139
Putatan	1,019	529	490	1,115	494	621	942	467	475
Telupid	337	146	191	288	133	155	215	104	111
Kalabakan	271	133	138	309	137	172	289	145	144
Sarawak	30,937	14,988	15,949	33,920	16,123	17,797	30,257	14,670	15,587
Kuching	7,100	3,475	3,625	7,471	3,559	3,912	6,525	3,161	3,364

Jadual 3 : Bilangan kelahiran hidup mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 3 : Number of live births by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Bau	701	329	372	843	397	446	704	329	375
Lundu	489	231	258	572	267	305	513	248	265
Samarahan	1,352	659	693	1,506	741	765	1,478	724	754
Serian	1,263	582	681	1,441	688	753	1,441	707	734
Simunjan	588	292	296	650	305	345	552	261	291
Sri Aman	632	315	317	758	358	400	622	310	312
Lubok Antu	290	152	138	359	187	172	318	151	167
Betong	598	269	329	612	283	329	583	266	317
Saratok	320	159	161	402	195	207	287	133	154
Sarikei	587	267	320	674	329	345	610	294	316
Maradong	322	151	171	358	181	177	328	156	172
Daro	335	157	178	382	172	210	297	148	149
Julau	232	112	120	266	137	129	265	130	135
Sibu	2,819	1,389	1,430	2,930	1,392	1,538	2,666	1,271	1,395
Dalat	266	124	142	339	159	180	291	151	140
Mukah	568	267	301	600	282	318	523	252	271
Kanowit	443	222	221	488	230	258	452	219	233
Bintulu	2,032	1,005	1,027	2,095	988	1,107	1,965	947	1,018
Tatau	396	180	216	451	220	231	358	164	194
Kapit	687	337	350	675	313	362	553	276	277
Song	244	121	123	274	130	144	232	117	115
Belaga	249	125	124	262	142	120	248	109	139
Miri	3,226	1,556	1,670	3,597	1,659	1,938	3,207	1,546	1,661
Marudi	293	141	152	209	95	114	231	111	120
Limbang	588	296	292	671	312	359	555	275	280
Lawas	619	304	315	650	305	345	575	279	296
Matu	308	139	169	272	129	143	283	135	148
Asajaya	566	278	288	641	312	329	509	238	271
Pakan	205	98	107	208	90	118	187	83	104
Selangau	235	110	125	294	143	151	283	151	132
Tebedu	262	125	137	396	185	211	349	185	164
Pusa	333	167	166	365	178	187	332	167	165
Kabong	309	150	159	386	180	206	321	157	164
Tanjung Manis	115	58	57	147	74	73	117	50	67
Sebauh	269	141	128	347	171	176	303	162	141
Bukit Mabong	104	56	48	222	116	106	208	109	99
Subis	647	295	352	667	314	353	618	303	315
Beluru	194	80	114	258	120	138	197	102	95
Telang Usan	151	74	77	182	85	97	171	93	78

Jadual 3 : Bilangan kelahiran hidup mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 3 : Number of live births by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	83,658	40,312	43,346	90,535	43,736	46,799	83,174	40,464	42,710
Gombak	10,766	5,223	5,543	11,429	5,613	5,816	10,080	4,895	5,185
Klang	13,538	6,449	7,089	15,254	7,429	7,825	13,779	6,719	7,060
Kuala Langat	5,296	2,581	2,715	5,790	2,768	3,022	5,391	2,607	2,784
Kuala Selangor	4,621	2,184	2,437	5,037	2,424	2,613	4,679	2,274	2,405
Petaling	21,751	10,432	11,319	22,969	10,958	12,011	21,331	10,381	10,950
Sabak Bernam	1,806	837	969	1,912	894	1,018	1,688	809	879
Sepang	5,263	2,587	2,676	6,097	2,978	3,119	5,648	2,752	2,896
Ulu Langat	17,208	8,385	8,823	18,268	8,883	9,385	17,036	8,293	8,743
Ulu Selangor	3,409	1,634	1,775	3,779	1,789	1,990	3,542	1,734	1,808
Terengganu	25,304	12,227	13,077	26,127	12,680	13,447	23,712	11,490	12,222
Besut	3,594	1,762	1,832	3,746	1,816	1,930	3,420	1,671	1,749
Dungun	3,376	1,608	1,768	3,531	1,741	1,790	3,035	1,460	1,575
Kemaman	4,061	1,936	2,125	4,049	1,954	2,095	3,817	1,902	1,915
Kuala Terengganu	5,747	2,741	3,006	5,915	2,847	3,068	5,045	2,410	2,635
Marang	2,776	1,374	1,402	2,965	1,486	1,479	2,805	1,335	1,470
Hulu Terengganu	1,505	722	783	1,520	702	818	1,393	674	719
Setiu	1,449	701	748	1,499	728	771	1,339	660	679
Kuala Nerus	2,796	1,383	1,413	2,902	1,406	1,496	2,858	1,378	1,480
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	19,853	9,619	10,234	21,442	10,507	10,935	21,229	10,214	11,015
W.P. Labuan	1,374	670	704	1,409	699	710	1,310	611	699
W.P. Putrajaya	1,839	886	953	1,713	819	894	1,548	755	793

Nota/Note : ¹ Jajahan
: Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk/ The rates are per 1,000 population

Sumber: Penerbitan Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Vital Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 4 : Bilangan kelahiran mati mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 4 : Number of stillbirths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	2,134	950	1,184	2,193	1,001	1,192	1,893	873	1,020
Johor	231	98	133	235	111	124	204	88	116
Batu Pahat	24	12	12	18	5	13	19	6	13
Johor Bahru	96	44	52	112	60	52	105	40	65
Kluang	16	4	12	16	9	7	15	10	5
Kota Tinggi	23	5	18	11	6	5	13	7	6
Mersing	4	-	4	8	2	6	3	2	1
Muar	14	4	10	16	5	11	12	6	6
Pontian	12	8	4	13	5	8	13	7	6
Segamat	15	8	7	5	2	3	8	3	5
Kulai	18	10	8	25	13	12	10	3	7
Tangkak	9	3	6	11	4	7	6	4	2
Kedah	149	55	94	153	75	78	135	61	74
Baling	11	5	6	9	3	6	11	5	6
Bandar Baharu	2	1	1	7	2	5	-	-	-
Kota Setar	23	9	14	30	18	12	20	8	12
Kuala Muda	34	9	25	21	14	7	26	12	14
Kubang Pasu	19	8	11	19	6	13	12	8	4
Kulim	23	9	14	23	12	11	25	13	12
Langkawi	8	4	4	8	5	3	9	2	7
Padang Terap	4	3	1	6	3	3	7	4	3
Sik	6	3	3	5	2	3	7	1	6
Yan	2	-	2	6	2	4	4	1	3
Pendang	11	1	10	14	7	7	11	5	6
Pokok Sena	6	3	3	5	1	4	3	2	1
Kelantan ¹	172	79	93	166	76	90	137	69	68
Bachok	16	9	7	11	4	7	14	5	9
Kota Bharu	46	24	22	40	19	21	27	11	16
Machang	6	5	1	3	1	2	7	2	5
Pasir Mas	25	10	15	37	23	14	19	13	6
Pasir Puteh	21	11	10	15	7	8	6	3	3
Tanah Merah	15	5	10	10	5	5	16	11	5
Tumpat	10	3	7	11	4	7	13	6	7
Gua Musang	12	3	9	17	7	10	8	4	4
Kuala Krai	14	6	8	9	3	6	17	8	9
Jeli	3	1	2	9	1	8	8	4	4
Kecil Lojing	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	-

Jadual 4 : Bilangan kelahiran mati mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4 : Number of stillbirths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	53	26	27	63	25	38	54	23	31
Alor Gajah	6	4	2	19	8	11	11	5	6
Jasin	13	3	10	8	4	4	16	9	7
Melaka Tengah	34	19	15	36	13	23	27	9	18
Negeri Sembilan	68	25	43	65	24	41	69	29	40
Jelevu	2	-	2	1	-	1	3	1	2
Kuala Pilah	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	2
Port Dickson	9	3	6	9	4	5	11	4	7
Rembau	6	1	5	2	-	2	2	1	1
Seremban	35	14	21	36	13	23	41	20	21
Tampin	9	5	4	7	3	4	4	1	3
Jempol	4	-	4	7	2	5	5	1	4
Pahang	117	49	68	115	61	54	123	64	59
Bentong	7	4	3	5	3	2	6	5	1
Cameron Highlands	4	1	3	3	-	3	3	2	1
Jerantut	8	4	4	9	4	5	10	5	5
Kuantan	41	20	21	31	18	13	36	18	18
Lipis	10	5	5	8	2	6	11	8	3
Pekan	10	3	7	11	4	7	14	6	8
Raub	7	3	4	8	4	4	5	3	2
Temerloh	11	3	8	13	6	7	17	8	9
Rompin	7	3	4	12	8	4	11	6	5
Maran	6	1	5	8	5	3	4	1	3
Bera	6	2	4	7	7	-	6	2	4
Perak	124	67	57	159	76	83	134	65	69
Batang Padang	11	8	3	12	8	4	10	9	1
Manjung	17	8	9	20	11	9	19	8	11
Kinta	29	20	9	43	23	20	32	17	15
Kerian	8	5	3	12	5	7	7	3	4
Kuala Kangsar	12	7	5	8	4	4	9	2	7
Larut dan Matang	13	1	12	15	5	10	16	10	6
Hilir Perak	6	2	4	8	3	5	7	1	6
Hulu Perak	10	6	4	13	5	8	6	3	3
Perak Tengah	5	3	2	11	7	4	7	2	5
Kampar	6	3	3	1	-	1	10	4	6
Muallim	-	-	-	5	2	3	4	2	2
Bagan Datuk	3	2	1	4	-	4	4	1	3
Selama	4	2	2	7	3	4	3	3	-

Jadual 4 : Bilangan kelahiran mati mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4 : Number of stillbirths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	14	6	8	26	12	14	14	8	6
Pulau Pinang	96	54	42	79	34	45	83	37	46
Seberang Perai Tengah	25	15	10	17	8	9	24	7	17
Seberang Perai Utara	23	14	9	21	9	12	15	7	8
Seberang Perai Selatan	15	10	5	12	3	9	9	5	4
Timur Laut	21	7	14	17	7	10	22	11	11
Barat Daya	12	8	4	12	7	5	13	7	6
Sabah	296	144	152	304	140	164	213	85	128
Tawau	27	9	18	33	14	19	13	4	9
Lahad Datu	24	14	10	29	14	15	21	11	10
Semporna	23	11	12	24	9	15	6	4	2
Sandakan	28	15	13	30	13	17	18	6	12
Kinabatangan	11	7	4	9	7	2	5	1	4
Beluran	9	6	3	12	8	4	4	1	3
Kota Kinabalu	33	20	13	40	16	24	33	13	20
Ranau	10	3	7	8	3	5	11	6	5
Kota Belud	6	3	3	10	2	8	7	2	5
Tuaran	8	6	2	13	8	5	11	7	4
Penampang	16	10	6	10	4	6	7	1	6
Papar	13	4	9	10	7	3	14	7	7
Kudat	7	6	1	10	4	6	8	3	5
Kota Marudu	9	3	6	7	3	4	8	1	7
Pitas	4	2	2	5	3	2	3	-	3
Beaufort	6	2	4	6	6	-	4	2	2
Kuala Penyu	3	3	-	2	1	1	1	-	1
Sipitang	3	1	2	4	1	3	3	1	2
Tenom	4	-	4	2	-	2	1	-	1
Nabawan	5	1	4	1	-	1	2	1	1
Keningau	20	8	12	10	4	6	13	4	9
Tambunan	-	-	-	3	1	2	3	-	3
Kunak	7	2	5	5	3	2	3	1	2
Tongod	2	-	2	6	5	1	2	2	-
Putatan	6	2	4	7	2	5	6	2	4
Telupid	3	1	2	6	2	4	1	1	-
Kalabakan	9	5	4	2	-	2	5	4	1
Sarawak	162	76	86	139	67	72	137	68	69
Kuching	27	12	15	28	12	16	17	7	10

Jadual 4 : Bilangan kelahiran mati mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4 : Number of stillbirths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Bau	5	1	4	2	1	1	2	2	-
Lundu	1	1	-	1	-	1	3	1	2
Samarahan	14	5	9	7	3	4	5	2	3
Serian	1	-	1	2	1	1	7	3	4
Simunjan	3	1	2	3	1	2	4	2	2
Sri Aman	3	1	2	2	-	2	2	-	2
Lubok Antu	4	1	3	-	-	-	1	1	-
Betong	2	-	2	3	1	2	9	6	3
Saratok	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Sarikei	3	1	2	6	4	2	2	1	1
Maradong	6	5	1	3	1	2	2	-	2
Daro	1	-	1	1	-	1	3	2	1
Julau	2	2	-	3	3	-	1	-	1
Sibu	13	6	7	15	5	10	9	5	4
Dalat	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Mukah	1	1	-	2	-	2	4	3	1
Kanowit	3	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Bintulu	14	9	5	11	6	5	16	8	8
Tatau	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Kapit	2	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	-
Song	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belaga	1	-	1	5	4	1	-	-	-
Miri	23	13	10	12	4	8	23	12	11
Marudi	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1
Limbang	2	2	-	2	1	1	4	1	3
Lawas	-	-	-	7	5	2	4	1	3
Matu	4	1	3	2	1	1	1	-	1
Asajaya	3	3	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
Pakan	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangau	2	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
Tebedu	3	2	1	2	2	-	1	1	-
Pusa	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Kabong	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
Tanjung Manis	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sebauh	2	-	2	3	1	2	3	2	1
Bukit Mabong	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subis	3	2	1	5	4	1	3	1	2
Beluru	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
Telang Usan	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2

Jadual 4 : Bilangan kelahiran mati mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4 : Number of stillbirths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	418	171	247	424	183	241	383	178	205
Gombak	64	25	39	68	30	38	51	24	27
Klang	61	13	48	58	30	28	62	31	31
Kuala Langat	25	11	14	26	14	12	26	14	12
Kuala Selangor	18	7	11	19	10	9	28	12	16
Petaling	109	53	56	103	37	66	87	36	51
Sabak Bernam	10	6	4	5	3	2	11	4	7
Sepang	21	10	11	33	10	23	27	15	12
Ulu Langat	92	39	53	96	43	53	79	39	40
Ulu Selangor	18	7	11	16	6	10	12	3	9
Terengganu	117	48	69	134	62	72	109	48	61
Besut	17	7	10	23	12	11	21	10	11
Dungun	20	11	9	19	10	9	13	5	8
Kemaman	28	9	19	35	14	21	22	8	14
Kuala Terengganu	22	9	13	16	4	12	19	9	10
Marang	7	3	4	7	2	5	11	3	8
Hulu Terengganu	4	1	3	6	4	2	8	4	4
Setiu	5	2	3	5	3	2	5	2	3
Kuala Nerus	14	6	8	23	13	10	10	7	3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	97	45	52	113	50	63	80	43	37
W.P. Labuan	9	2	7	11	3	8	6	4	2
W.P. Putrajaya	11	5	6	7	2	5	12	3	9

Nota/Note : ¹ Jajahan

: Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk/ The rates are per 1,000 population

Sumber: Penerbitan Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, DOSM

Source: Vital Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 5 : Bilangan kematian mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 5 : Number of deaths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	206,525	88,735	117,790	196,965	84,672	112,293	198,992	85,126	113,866
Johor	25,305	10,687	14,618	24,705	10,505	14,200	25,031	10,539	14,492
Batu Pahat	3,764	1,612	2,152	3,413	1,535	1,878	3,461	1,514	1,947
Johor Bahru	7,980	3,285	4,695	8,363	3,465	4,898	8,507	3,508	4,999
Kluang	2,412	1,032	1,380	2,295	939	1,356	2,320	931	1,389
Kota Tinggi	1,922	810	1,112	1,749	723	1,026	1,914	811	1,103
Mersing	699	319	380	637	251	386	645	255	390
Muar	2,258	990	1,268	2,097	972	1,125	2,167	968	1,199
Pontian	1,528	655	873	1,522	642	880	1,473	638	835
Segamat	1,905	810	1,095	1,793	762	1,031	1,769	768	1,001
Kulai	1,611	633	978	1,691	702	989	1,602	639	963
Tangkak	1,226	541	685	1,145	514	631	1,173	507	666
Kedah	17,628	7,836	9,792	16,643	7,342	9,301	16,815	7,525	9,290
Baling	1,492	687	805	1,472	652	820	1,419	629	790
Bandar Baharu	455	204	251	402	167	235	454	222	232
Kota Setar	3,388	1,505	1,883	3,270	1,463	1,807	3,263	1,507	1,756
Kuala Muda	3,822	1,689	2,133	3,676	1,587	2,089	3,676	1,602	2,074
Kubang Pasu	2,035	906	1,129	1,873	821	1,052	1,934	839	1,095
Kulim	2,215	991	1,224	2,069	888	1,181	2,118	921	1,197
Langkawi	639	248	391	619	269	350	703	310	393
Padang Terap	657	285	372	595	270	325	566	259	307
Sik	723	330	393	599	268	331	645	298	347
Yan	551	259	292	538	253	285	542	274	268
Pendang	1,134	503	631	1,031	464	567	1,036	462	574
Pokok Sena	517	229	288	499	240	259	459	202	257
Kelantan ¹	13,445	6,034	7,411	11,839	5,325	6,514	11,662	5,206	6,456
Bachok	1,152	553	599	1,048	441	607	981	407	574
Kota Bharu	3,999	1,785	2,214	3,601	1,622	1,979	3,478	1,636	1,842
Machang	883	422	461	762	364	398	781	346	435
Pasir Mas	1,861	839	1,022	1,571	710	861	1,563	699	864
Pasir Puteh	1,194	537	657	1,061	500	561	1,028	468	560
Tanah Merah	1,087	480	607	962	409	553	904	392	512
Tumpat	1,350	608	742	1,240	575	665	1,221	525	696
Gua Musang	539	212	327	496	192	304	536	210	326
Kuala Krai	945	415	530	739	339	400	800	350	450
Jeli	359	154	205	289	139	150	314	143	171
Kecil Lojing	76	29	47	70	34	36	56	30	26

Jadual 5 : Bilangan kematian mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 5 : Number of deaths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	6,630	2,961	3,669	6,190	2,734	3,456	6,286	2,689	3,597
Alor Gajah	1,668	785	883	1,571	710	861	1,513	652	861
Jasin	1,300	581	719	1,127	533	594	1,126	492	634
Melaka Tengah	3,662	1,595	2,067	3,492	1,491	2,001	3,647	1,545	2,102
Negeri Sembilan	8,636	3,677	4,959	8,232	3,508	4,724	8,686	3,701	4,985
Jelevu	452	205	247	380	145	235	431	172	259
Kuala Pilah	812	393	419	728	348	380	738	340	398
Port Dickson	942	356	586	892	372	520	962	404	558
Rembau	442	214	228	435	205	230	471	223	248
Seremban	3,993	1,671	2,322	3,913	1,678	2,235	4,162	1,751	2,411
Tampin	800	339	461	764	304	460	767	362	405
Jempol	1,195	499	696	1,120	456	664	1,155	449	706
Pahang	11,022	4,506	6,516	10,508	4,426	6,082	10,516	4,337	6,179
Bentong	914	376	538	835	355	480	834	321	513
Cameron Highlands	216	83	133	184	78	106	216	84	132
Jerantut	787	333	454	726	306	420	795	313	482
Kuantan	2,690	1,082	1,608	2,716	1,088	1,628	2,695	1,069	1,626
Lipis	668	310	358	624	287	337	582	259	323
Pekan	922	376	546	882	395	487	876	407	469
Raub	785	321	464	773	321	452	736	291	445
Temerloh	1,411	588	823	1,271	563	708	1,304	569	735
Rompin	860	337	523	802	331	471	796	306	490
Maran	1,045	424	621	950	418	532	975	436	539
Bera	724	276	448	745	284	461	707	282	425
Perak	22,341	9,700	12,641	20,839	9,104	11,735	20,948	9,155	11,793
Batang Padang	1,162	474	688	1,123	467	656	1,121	452	669
Manjung	1,964	832	1,132	1,763	771	992	1,796	800	996
Kinta	6,870	2,978	3,892	6,614	2,870	3,744	6,738	2,928	3,810
Kerian	1,814	848	966	1,619	741	878	1,744	820	924
Kuala Kangsar	1,856	785	1,071	1,656	751	905	1,630	749	881
Larut dan Matang	2,816	1,213	1,603	2,747	1,194	1,553	2,648	1,109	1,539
Hilir Perak	1,424	605	819	1,389	596	793	1,348	616	732
Hulu Perak	934	434	500	812	349	463	772	303	469
Perak Tengah	916	420	496	869	394	475	774	352	422
Kampar	1,064	449	615	849	362	487	928	388	540
Muallim	417	173	244	407	160	247	417	172	245
Bagan Datuk	682	280	402	582	255	327	577	253	324
Selama	422	209	213	409	194	215	455	213	242

Jadual 5 : Bilangan kematian mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 5 : Number of deaths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	2,422	1,074	1,348	2,171	992	1,179	2,238	999	1,239
Pulau Pinang	12,920	5,582	7,338	12,304	5,453	6,851	12,728	5,616	7,112
Seberang Perai Tengah	2,836	1,182	1,654	2,740	1,160	1,580	2,858	1,267	1,591
Seberang Perai Utara	2,534	1,144	1,390	2,442	1,036	1,406	2,574	1,119	1,455
Seberang Perai Selatan	1,458	601	857	1,362	587	775	1,380	562	818
Timur Laut	4,546	1,964	2,582	4,293	2,011	2,282	4,344	1,980	2,364
Barat Daya	1,546	691	855	1,467	659	808	1,572	688	884
Sabah	17,395	7,311	10,084	16,610	6,930	9,680	16,472	6,800	9,672
Tawau	1,626	674	952	1,494	613	881	1,592	630	962
Lahad Datu	853	361	492	770	319	451	790	334	456
Semporna	780	337	443	791	336	455	780	336	444
Sandakan	1,763	793	970	1,714	714	1,000	1,706	671	1,035
Kinabatangan	266	89	177	244	96	148	262	114	148
Beluran	302	136	166	350	147	203	373	170	203
Kota Kinabalu	2,067	910	1,157	1,831	737	1,094	2,323	939	1,384
Ranau	567	231	336	550	234	316	676	257	419
Kota Belud	812	352	460	768	358	410	732	352	380
Tuaran	1,003	450	553	999	404	595	913	397	516
Penampang	849	332	517	731	321	410	636	268	368
Papar	972	395	577	1,051	469	582	881	361	520
Kudat	607	245	362	583	227	356	619	244	375
Kota Marudu	577	221	356	525	224	301	503	189	314
Pitas	317	148	169	398	167	231	282	137	145
Beaufort	729	311	418	661	282	379	663	297	366
Kuala Penyu	277	111	166	302	128	174	166	63	103
Sipitang	315	145	170	250	124	126	203	80	123
Tenom	479	193	286	391	184	207	363	156	207
Nabawan	148	65	83	150	52	98	105	38	67
Keningau	831	335	496	817	320	497	794	318	476
Tambunan	295	139	156	271	112	159	225	98	127
Kunak	274	120	154	250	105	145	254	96	158
Tongod	132	44	88	146	51	95	134	47	87
Putatan	335	105	230	346	133	213	293	130	163
Telupid	125	43	82	98	21	77	71	22	49
Kalabakan	94	26	68	129	52	77	133	56	77
Sarawak	16,627	7,061	9,566	16,158	6,947	9,211	16,443	6,997	9,446
Kuching	3,538	1,478	2,060	3,428	1,396	2,032	3,551	1,527	2,024

Jadual 5 : Bilangan kematian mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 5 : Number of deaths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Bau	447	209	238	415	169	246	440	190	250
Lundu	279	111	168	243	113	130	264	118	146
Samarahan	326	135	191	356	169	187	329	153	176
Serian	695	286	409	839	360	479	838	351	487
Simunjan	355	144	211	341	156	185	335	171	164
Sri Aman	579	240	339	518	243	275	551	220	331
Lubok Antu	261	103	158	265	102	163	264	118	146
Betong	387	176	211	347	163	184	391	184	207
Saratok	239	105	134	204	99	105	234	103	131
Sarikei	401	180	221	372	173	199	383	156	227
Maradong	245	104	141	254	120	134	249	109	140
Daro	176	83	93	143	67	76	176	77	99
Julau	139	66	73	153	74	79	132	53	79
Sibu	1,668	741	927	1,624	686	938	1,536	647	889
Dalat	220	88	132	211	96	115	201	87	114
Mukah	330	153	177	319	131	188	296	138	158
Kanowit	353	141	212	307	141	166	350	141	209
Bintulu	549	214	335	529	207	322	590	220	370
Tatau	174	73	101	159	73	86	194	85	109
Kapit	288	133	155	274	122	152	326	152	174
Song	144	62	82	152	72	80	154	82	72
Belaga	110	38	72	135	62	73	112	46	66
Miri	1,431	549	882	1,363	568	795	1,426	565	861
Marudi	188	88	100	181	78	103	178	68	110
Limbang	330	145	185	324	152	172	301	101	200
Lawas	288	125	163	256	99	157	258	99	159
Matu	144	68	76	149	72	77	145	75	70
Asajaya	275	119	156	252	116	136	291	143	148
Pakan	148	64	84	119	53	66	130	60	70
Selangau	169	63	106	200	85	115	145	66	79
Tebedu	203	101	102	195	91	104	174	69	105
Pusa	157	76	81	151	61	90	179	78	101
Kabong	196	85	111	209	101	108	186	69	117
Tanjung Manis	81	35	46	72	29	43	101	47	54
Sebauh	195	76	119	185	82	103	189	74	115
Bukit Mabong	135	62	73	139	53	86	107	50	57
Subis	448	202	246	441	178	263	415	173	242
Beluru	201	89	112	196	86	110	152	65	87
Telang Usan	135	51	84	138	49	89	170	67	103

Jadual 5 : Bilangan kematian mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 5 : Number of deaths by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	32,861	13,838	19,023	32,646	13,617	19,029	33,102	13,719	19,383
Gombak	4,272	1,750	2,522	4,209	1,755	2,454	4,285	1,752	2,533
Klang	5,720	2,389	3,331	5,616	2,297	3,319	5,619	2,271	3,348
Kuala Langat	1,862	748	1,114	1,726	717	1,009	1,735	733	1,002
Kuala Selangor	1,651	695	956	1,593	637	956	1,646	708	938
Petaling	8,859	3,871	4,988	8,961	3,862	5,099	9,273	3,920	5,353
Sabak Bernam	1,240	559	681	1,137	516	621	1,222	531	691
Sepang	1,260	518	742	1,295	543	752	1,220	516	704
Ulu Langat	6,523	2,730	3,793	6,599	2,705	3,894	6,654	2,703	3,951
Ulu Selangor	1,474	578	896	1,510	585	925	1,448	585	863
Terengganu	8,686	3,924	4,762	7,857	3,416	4,441	7,668	3,420	4,248
Besut	1,193	550	643	1,165	496	669	1,044	485	559
Dungun	1,185	541	644	963	426	537	1,062	452	610
Kemaman	1,306	596	710	1,147	461	686	1,098	460	638
Kuala Terengganu	2,261	1,015	1,246	1,943	867	1,076	1,789	801	988
Marang	877	406	471	787	344	443	800	357	443
Hulu Terengganu	647	288	359	584	264	320	558	260	298
Setiu	521	222	299	447	194	253	427	201	226
Kuala Nerus	696	306	390	821	364	457	890	404	486
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	9,962	4,256	5,706	9,646	4,115	5,531	9,704	4,154	5,550
W.P. Labuan	392	174	218	333	139	194	391	136	255
W.P. Putrajaya	253	114	139	284	119	165	302	133	169

Nota/Note : ¹ Jajahan

: Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk/ The rates are per 1,000 population

Sumber: Penerbitan Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, DOSM

Source: Vital Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 6 : Kadar kesuburan jumlah mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 6 : Total fertility rate by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran State and administrative district	2022	2023	2024
	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹
	Total fertility rate ¹	Total fertility rate ¹	Total fertility rate ¹
Malaysia	1.6	1.7	1.6
Johor	1.6	1.8	1.6
Batu Pahat	1.5	1.6	1.4
Johor Bahru	1.6	2.0	1.8
Kluang	1.5	1.8	1.6
Kota Tinggi	2.0	2.3	1.9
Mersing	2.0	1.9	1.8
Muar	1.6	1.7	1.5
Pontian	1.8	2.0	1.9
Segamat	1.6	1.6	1.4
Kulai	1.4	1.6	1.4
Tangkak	1.5	1.5	1.4
Kedah	1.8	2.0	1.8
Baling	2.6	2.4	2.2
Bandar Baharu	1.8	2.1	1.8
Kota Setar	1.8	2.0	1.7
Kuala Muda	1.5	1.8	1.6
Kubang Pasu	1.8	1.9	1.7
Kulim	1.5	1.6	1.5
Langkawi	2.2	2.3	2.1
Padang Terap	2.3	2.4	2.2
Sik	2.2	2.5	2.1
Yan	1.6	1.8	1.7
Pendang	2.4	2.5	2.2
Pokok Sena	2.6	2.9	2.5
Kelantan ¹	2.7	2.7	2.3
Bachok	2.8	3.0	2.6
Kota Bharu	2.4	2.4	2.1
Machang	2.9	3.0	2.5
Pasir Mas	2.8	2.8	2.4
Pasir Puteh	3.4	3.5	3.1
Tanah Merah	2.6	2.8	2.4
Tumpat	2.9	3.0	2.7
Gua Musang	2.4	2.5	2.2
Kuala Krai	2.9	3.1	2.6
Jeli	2.3	2.2	1.8
Kecil Lojing	2.4	2.6	2.3

Jadual 6 : Kadar kesuburan jumlah mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 6 : Total fertility rate by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran <i>State and administrative district</i>	2022	2023	2024
	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹
	<i>Total fertility rate¹</i>	<i>Total fertility rate¹</i>	<i>Total fertility rate¹</i>
Melaka	1.7	1.7	1.5
Alor Gajah	1.5	1.5	1.3
Jasin	2.0	2.1	1.8
Melaka Tengah	1.7	1.7	1.5
Negeri Sembilan	1.7	1.8	1.5
Jelevu	2.3	2.3	2.0
Kuala Pilah	1.8	1.7	1.6
Port Dickson	1.9	1.9	1.6
Rembau	2.3	2.3	2.0
Seremban	1.5	1.6	1.4
Tampin	2.2	2.2	1.8
Jempol	2.2	2.2	1.9
Pahang	2.1	2.1	1.9
Bentong	1.6	1.7	1.5
Cameron Highlands	1.8	1.9	1.9
Jerantut	2.3	2.3	2.0
Kuantan	2.0	2.0	1.8
Lipis	1.9	1.9	1.7
Pekan	2.6	2.7	2.2
Raub	1.8	1.8	1.7
Temerloh	2.2	2.3	2.0
Rompin	2.9	2.9	2.6
Maran	2.4	2.4	2.0
Bera	1.8	1.9	1.6
Perak	1.7	1.8	1.5
Batang Padang	1.8	1.8	1.7
Manjung	1.9	1.8	1.8
Kinta	1.5	1.5	1.4
Kerian	2.1	2.2	1.9
Kuala Kangsar	1.7	1.8	1.5
Larut dan Matang	2.1	2.1	1.9
Hilir Perak	1.9	2.1	1.7
Hulu Perak	2.3	2.3	2.1
Perak Tengah	2.3	2.2	1.9
Kampar	1.4	1.4	1.2
Muallim	1.3	1.4	1.1
Bagan Datuk	1.6	1.7	1.4
Selama	2.6	2.6	2.2

Jadual 6 : Kadar kesuburan jumlah mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 6 : Total fertility rate by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran State and administrative district	2022	2023	2024
	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹
	Total fertility rate ¹	Total fertility rate ¹	Total fertility rate ¹
Perlis	1.7	1.7	1.5
Pulau Pinang	1.2	1.3	1.2
Seberang Perai Tengah	1.3	1.4	1.3
Seberang Perai Utara	1.5	1.6	1.5
Seberang Perai Selatan	1.5	1.6	1.5
Timur Laut	0.7	0.8	0.7
Barat Daya	1.3	1.4	1.3
Sabah	1.4	1.5	1.3
Tawau	1.3	1.2	1.1
Lahad Datu	0.9	1.4	1.2
Semporna	1.9	1.7	1.5
Sandakan	1.1	1.1	1.0
Kinabatangan	0.5	0.4	0.4
Beluran	1.2	1.1	1.0
Kota Kinabalu	1.3	1.3	1.1
Ranau	2.2	2.3	2.0
Kota Belud	1.7	1.7	1.5
Tuaran	1.9	1.9	1.8
Penampang	1.3	1.3	1.1
Papar	1.8	2.1	1.8
Kudat	1.9	1.9	1.7
Kota Marudu	2.6	2.6	2.2
Pitas	2.1	2.6	2.4
Beaufort	2.1	2.0	1.8
Kuala Penyu	1.8	1.8	1.6
Sipitang	1.8	1.9	1.6
Tenom	2.0	1.9	1.8
Nabawan	2.5	2.5	2.4
Keningau	2.0	2.0	1.8
Tambunan	2.5	2.4	2.3
Kunak	1.5	1.4	1.2
Tongod	1.1	1.0	0.7
Putatan	1.9	2.0	1.7
Telupid	1.2	1.0	0.8
Kalabakan	0.6	0.6	0.5
Sarawak	1.6	1.7	1.5
Kuching	1.4	1.4	1.3

Jadual 6 : Kadar kesuburan jumlah mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 6 : Total fertility rate by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

	2022	2023	2024
Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran State and administrative district	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹ Total fertility rate ¹	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹ Total fertility rate ¹	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹ Total fertility rate ¹
Bau	1.8	2.1	1.8
Lundu	2.3	2.6	2.3
Samarahan	1.1	1.2	1.1
Serian	2.2	2.5	2.5
Simunjan	2.5	2.7	2.3
Sri Aman	1.5	1.8	1.4
Lubok Antu	1.9	2.3	2.0
Betong	2.4	2.5	2.3
Saratok	1.9	2.5	1.7
Sarikei	1.9	2.1	1.9
Maradong	2.2	2.5	2.2
Daro	2.4	2.7	2.1
Julau	2.3	2.7	2.6
Sibu	1.4	1.5	1.3
Dalat	1.8	2.2	1.9
Mukah	1.6	1.7	1.5
Kanowit	2.9	3.1	2.8
Bintulu	1.3	1.3	1.2
Tatau	1.7	1.9	1.5
Kapit	2.6	2.5	2.0
Song	4.0	4.6	3.8
Belaga	1.4	1.4	1.4
Miri	1.5	1.6	1.4
Marudi	2.3	1.6	1.8
Limbang	1.8	2.0	1.6
Lawas	2.3	2.3	2.1
Matu	2.7	2.4	2.4
Asajaya	2.4	2.7	2.1
Pakan	1.8	1.8	1.6
Selangau	1.7	2.0	1.9
Tebedu	1.5	2.3	2.0
Pusa	2.6	2.8	2.5
Kabong	2.6	3.3	2.7
Tanjung Manis	2.0	2.7	2.1
Sebauh	1.3	1.5	1.3
Bukit Mabong	1.9	4.1	4.0
Subis	1.5	1.5	1.4
Beluru	0.9	1.2	0.9
Telang Usan	1.2	1.5	1.4

Jadual 6 : Kadar kesuburan jumlah mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 6 : Total fertility rate by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran State and administrative district	2022	2023	2024
	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹	Kadar kesuburan jumlah ¹
	Total fertility rate ¹	Total fertility rate ¹	Total fertility rate ¹
Selangor	1.5	1.6	1.5
Gombak	1.3	1.4	1.3
Klang	1.6	1.8	1.6
Kuala Langat	2.1	2.3	2.1
Kuala Selangor	1.9	2.1	2.0
Petaling	1.2	1.2	1.2
Sabak Bernam	2.1	2.3	2.0
Sepang	1.9	2.3	2.1
Ulu Langat	1.5	1.6	1.5
Ulu Selangor	1.7	1.9	1.8
Terengganu	2.9	2.9	2.6
Besut	3.3	3.3	3.0
Dungun	2.8	2.9	2.4
Kemaman	2.6	2.6	2.4
Kuala Terengganu	3.1	3.2	2.6
Marang	3.2	3.3	3.1
Hulu Terengganu	3.2	3.2	2.9
Setiu	3.4	3.4	2.9
Kuala Nerus	2.3	2.3	2.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.2	1.3	1.3
W.P. Labuan	1.6	1.6	1.5
W.P. Putrajaya	1.8	1.8	1.8

Nota/Note : ¹ Jajahan

: ² Kadar adalah bagi setiap perempuan berumur 15-49 tahun/ The rate are per women aged 15-49 years

Sumber: Penerbitan Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, DOSM

Source: Vital Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 7 : Perkahwinan orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7 : Muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	168,467	168,467	140,176	140,176	137,595	137,595
Johor	20,905	20,499	17,353	17,250	16,767	16,713
Batu Pahat	3,270	2,780	2,305	2,301	2,403	2,154
Johor Bahru	7,190	7,770	5,672	6,733	6,203	6,801
Kluang	1,771	1,703	5,170	1,430	1,373	1,366
Kota Tinggi	1,783	1,852	384	1,490	1,385	1,367
Mersing	671	602	88	532	477	464
Muar	1,716	1,514	754	1,232	1,305	1,149
Pontian	1,260	1,196	211	985	1,023	980
Segamat	1,147	1,089	145	821	895	777
Kulai	1,243	1,214	2,389	1,062	974	1,003
Tangkak	854	779	235	664	729	652
Kedah	16,870	14,027	13,858	11,632	13,245	11,307
Baling	1,575	1,231	1,354	1,085	1,285	1,045
Bandar Baharu	452	338	319	262	333	293
Kota Setar	2,803	2,396	2,170	1,881	2,067	1,802
Kuala Muda	3,686	3,095	2,899	2,472	2,923	2,441
Kubang Pasu	1,901	1,643	1,675	1,405	1,567	1,302
Kulim	1,900	1,707	1,592	1,413	1,484	1,392
Langkawi	855	843	736	689	728	720
Padang Terap	732	486	615	474	599	474
Sik	788	630	615	493	603	482
Yan	516	442	602	460	394	376
Pendang	1,113	799	855	674	861	661
Pokok Sena	549	417	426	324	401	319
Kelantan	18,011	20,262	14,821	16,667	14,377	16,202
Bachok	1,592	1,788	1,466	1,581	1,417	1,590
Kota Bharu	4,512	5,203	4,777	4,871	4,642	5,159
Machang	2,186	2,330	871	1,029	840	972
Pasir Mas	1,461	1,695	1,659	2,207	1,604	1,835
Pasir Puteh	1,688	1,922	1,242	1,609	1,210	1,389
Tanah Merah	1,694	1,901	1,228	1,362	1,188	1,355
Tumpat	1,898	2,094	1,391	1,615	1,352	1,515
Gua Musang	984	1,103	724	813	703	775
Kuala Krai	1,353	1,495	988	1,063	961	1,080
Jeli	551	637	431	461	417	488
Kecil Lojing	92	94	44	56	43	44

Jadual 7 : Perkahwinan orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 7 : Muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	5,657	5,609	5,082	4,975	4,880	4,688
Alor Gajah	1,439	1,382	1,282	1,175	1,163	1,084
Jasin	1,103	1,012	1,049	917	1,038	921
Melaka Tengah	3,115	3,215	2,751	2,883	2,679	2,683
Negeri Sembilan	6,697	6,707	5,681	5,682	5,652	5,657
Jelevu	313	288	217	224	239	215
Kuala Pilah	542	500	490	454	489	441
Port Dickson	681	728	536	622	528	598
Rembau	461	434	390	340	390	346
Seremban	3,220	3,365	2,829	2,814	2,836	2,899
Tampin	585	624	483	563	449	534
Jempol	895	768	736	665	721	624
Pahang	9,635	9,041	8,403	7,973	7,722	7,234
Bentong	479	515	396	412	400	403
Cameron Highlands	94	103	115	116	110	123
Jerantut	691	585	609	523	553	460
Kuantan	3,086	3,042	2,695	2,806	2,639	2,589
Lipis	514	459	436	386	376	350
Pekan	955	881	833	747	767	691
Raub	417	384	362	357	353	311
Temerloh	1,124	1,013	994	916	867	809
Rompin	851	828	797	658	626	582
Maran	925	773	795	683	682	597
Bera	499	458	371	369	349	319
Perak	13,736	12,071	11,799	10,283	11,173	9,685
Batang Padang	598	560	599	508	504	442
Manjung	1,232	1,438	1,103	1,151	1,051	1,103
Kinta	3,337	3,026	2,803	2,586	2,678	2,365
Kerian	1,393	1,125	1,189	977	1,152	912
Kuala Kangsar	1,159	949	946	785	935	779
Larut dan Matang	1,885	1,535	1,596	1,319	1,530	1,291
Hilir Perak	902	741	783	648	702	584
Hulu Perak	828	659	746	580	700	603
Perak Tengah	890	752	804	691	754	605
Kampar	337	318	297	270	288	247
Muallim	349	330	294	283	243	272
Bagan Datuk	383	331	293	241	287	236
Selama	443	307	346	244	349	246

Jadual 7 : Perkahwinan orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 7 : Muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	2,273	1,861	2,011	1,667	2,437	2,087
Pulau Pinang	6,399	6,396	4,941	4,989	4,909	4,960
Seberang Perai Tengah	1,177	1,614	1,257	1,258	1,191	1,212
Seberang Perai Utara	2,567	1,777	1,562	1,401	1,533	1,410
Seberang Perai Selatan	627	754	573	602	617	559
Timur Laut	1,209	1,043	654	826	680	824
Barat Daya	819	1,208	895	902	888	955
Sabah	14,004	12,757	11,426	10,525	11,301	10,430
Tawau	1,769	1,534	1,275	1,167	1,279	1,249
Lahad Datu	1,162	1,084	965	903	965	880
Semporna	1,019	856	819	680	838	694
Sandakan	1,716	1,588	1,400	1,334	1,548	1,403
Kinabatangan	333	295	246	225	201	217
Beluran	326	305	270	228	215	177
Kota Kinabalu	1,769	1,882	1,419	1,501	1,353	1,563
Ranau	391	312	319	268	302	252
Kota Belud	508	443	445	366	441	364
Tuaran	577	503	528	488	542	479
Penampang	264	316	227	227	207	201
Papar	774	702	709	658	700	678
Kudat	360	329	329	304	295	245
Kota Marudu	257	218	212	168	202	210
Pitas	181	152	136	111	135	101
Beaufort	507	431	423	350	401	335
Kuala Penyu	121	98	108	68	97	77
Sipitang	206	142	150	125	159	143
Tenom	147	124	129	97	92	66
Nabawan	76	52	49	46	57	50
Keningau	540	458	421	354	428	353
Tambunan	51	42	43	44	51	36
Kunak	346	293	321	290	288	265
Tongod	23	23	16	11	17	17
Putatan	472	481	370	424	366	343
Telupid	43	38	20	27	31	29
Kalabakan	66	56	77	61	91	*
Sarawak	7,432	8,074	5,945	6,418	6,474	6,916
Kuching	2,810	3,000	2,447	2,169	2,382	2,510

Jadual 7 : Perkahwinan orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 7 : Muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Bau	*	14	-	9	0	13
Lundu	-	*	-	*	0	4
Samarahan	967	1,066	959	892	858	917
Serian	*	7	217	185	157	157
Simunjan	*	-	*	*	1	2
Sri Aman	179	207	151	162	117	138
Lubok Antu	-	*	*	-	0	1
Betong	649	656	585	500	546	549
Saratok	-	*	*	*	0	0
Sarikei	175	182	181	157	160	163
Maradong	-	-	-	*	0	0
Daro	-	4	257	218	217	219
Julau	-	*	-	*	0	0
Sibu	449	566	405	414	384	461
Dalat	-	*	*	4	*	*
Mukah	312	320	289	244	233	241
Kanowit	-	*	*	*	0	0
Bintulu	593	632	431	392	376	389
Tatau	-	*	-	-	0	0
Kapit	71	75	-	38	24	30
Song	*	4	*	*	0	0
Belaga	-	*	-	*	0	*
Miri	1,008	1,067	8	673	727	776
Marudi	*	6	-	*	0	*
Limbang	203	214	*	177	149	161
Lawas	*	18	*	141	138	157
Matu	*	*	-	*	0	*
Asajaya	*	7	-	10	0	5
Pakan	-	-	-	-	0	0
Selangau	-	-	-	*	0	0
Tebedu	*	-	*	*	0	*
Pusa	*	*	-	*	*	*
Kabong	-	-	*	-	0	0
Tanjung Manis	-	*	-	-	2	*
Sebauh	-	*	-	-	0	0
Bukit Mabong	-	-	-	-	0	*
Subis	*	5	*	6	0	5
Beluru	-	-	-	*	0	0
Telang Usan	-	-	-	*	0	*

Jadual 7 : Perkahwinan orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 7 : Muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	28,291	32,548	23,806	26,874	23,791	26,713
Gombak	4,062	4,631	3,237	3,615	3,294	3,688
Klang	4,515	5,015	3,498	3,878	3,527	3,849
Kuala Langat	1,786	1,858	1,580	1,540	1,388	1,482
Kuala Selangor	1,818	1,810	1,680	1,604	1,620	1,556
Petaling	6,772	8,600	5,622	7,178	5,740	7,150
Sabak Bernam	1,089	951	894	791	854	735
Sepang	1,459	1,815	1,341	1,650	1,424	1,735
Ulu Langat	5,307	6,347	4,603	5,288	4,623	5,142
Ulu Selangor	1,483	1,521	1,351	1,330	1,321	1,376
Terengganu	11,135	9,541	9,118	7,857	8,981	7,632
Besut	1,745	1,173	1,130	1,008	1,452	1,003
Dungun	1,472	1,290	831	1,002	1,141	997
Kemaman	1,735	1,579	3,313	1,312	1,473	1,345
Kuala Terengganu	2,361	2,097	1,483	1,745	1,707	1,553
Marang	1,251	1,071	730	848	1,007	858
Hulu Terengganu	707	634	477	550	615	515
Setiu	700	540	404	441	576	474
Kuala Nerus	1,164	1,157	750	951	1,010	887
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6,418	7,941	5,130	6,422	5,105	6,445
W.P. Labuan	475	601	354	480	337	430
W.P. Putrajaya	529	532	448	482	444	496

Nota/ Note : * Bilangan perkahwinan terlalu kecil untuk dipaparkan
Number of marriages are too

Sumber: Penerbitan Perangkaan Perkahwinan dan Perceraian, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Marriages and divorces Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 8 : Perkahwinan orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 8 : Non-muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	46,555	46,555	47,924	47,924	48,438	48,438
Johor	5,708	5,738	6,892	6,892	6,985	6,995
Batu Pahat	533	538	584	584	633	594
Johor Bahru	2,678	2,731	3,704	3,704	3,704	3,756
Kluang	558	563	583	583	608	592
Kota Tinggi	120	127	131	131	131	132
Mersing	41	45	48	48	51	48
Muar	416	410	378	378	368	384
Pontian	154	176	223	223	215	228
Segamat	389	400	406	406	396	413
Kulai	573	526	626	626	645	636
Tangkak	246	222	209	209	234	212
Kedah	1,725	1,751	1,480	1,480	1,577	1,505
Baling	61	56	52	52	69	53
Bandar Baharu	31	31	28	28	33	31
Kota Setar	354	352	309	309	308	310
Kuala Muda	634	659	537	537	566	548
Kubang Pasu	87	98	88	88	86	91
Kulim	399	379	311	311	339	313
Langkawi	41	50	41	41	40	41
Padang Terap	27	20	23	23	30	24
Sik	20	32	27	27	22	27
Yan	17	10	11	11	11	11
Pendang	41	40	46	46	54	46
Pokok Sena	13	24	7	7	19	10
Kelantan	288	297	258	258	248	261
Bachok	11	5	6	6	11	6
Kota Bharu	88	115	94	94	89	94
Machang	23	10	11	11	11	11
Pasir Mas	15	18	16	16	11	16
Pasir Puteh	8	7	7	7	5	7
Tanah Merah	26	27	16	16	17	16
Tumpat	38	35	53	53	56	55
Gua Musang	37	39	34	34	30	35
Kuala Krai	26	25	19	19	16	19
Jeli	-	*	-	-	0	0
Kecil Lojing	16	13	*	*	*	*

Jadual 8 : Perkahwinan orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 8 : Non-muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	1,277	1,317	1,100	1,144	1,117	1,159
Alor Gajah	213	229	188	204	190	205
Jasin	196	169	169	164	172	167
Melaka Tengah	868	919	743	776	755	787
Negeri Sembilan	2,162	2,224	2,040	2,055	2,053	2,071
Jelevu	46	41	64	60	64	62
Kuala Pilah	74	78	60	61	60	61
Port Dickson	335	348	298	325	297	326
Rembau	43	49	29	46	29	45
Seremban	1,286	1,307	1,250	1,192	1,260	1,202
Tampin	171	181	140	172	140	172
Jempol	207	220	199	199	203	203
Pahang	1,253	1,297	1,217	1,229	1,232	1,243
Bentong	185	193	158	167	162	170
Cameron Highlands	94	111	90	104	90	104
Jerantut	59	63	55	46	55	47
Kuantan	374	385	333	347	344	351
Lipis	39	42	51	43	53	45
Pekan	15	16	17	12	13	12
Raub	150	141	157	155	157	155
Temerloh	170	178	179	198	181	201
Rompin	57	50	41	35	41	35
Maran	14	12	25	22	26	23
Bera	96	106	111	100	110	100
Perak	4,382	4,395	4,224	4,264	4,279	4,320
Batang Padang	269	264	258	247	262	251
Manjung	447	436	455	483	458	486
Kinta	1,793	1,804	1,792	1,832	1,823	1,864
Kerian	175	169	154	145	155	146
Kuala Kangsar	253	279	254	259	256	263
Larut dan Matang	496	498	424	442	429	447
Hilir Perak	321	312	295	264	299	268
Hulu Perak	70	78	55	55	55	55
Perak Tengah	22	18	19	14	19	14
Kampar	230	237	267	252	270	254
Muallim	125	110	118	111	118	111
Bagan Datuk	163	171	114	139	115	140
Selama	18	19	19	21	20	21

Jadual 8 : Perkahwinan orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 8 : Non-muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	127	106	104	116	104	116
Pulau Pinang	3,482	3,550	3,224	3,292	3,280	3,343
Seberang Perai Tengah	777	793	783	812	793	819
Seberang Perai Utara	489	496	425	419	434	429
Seberang Perai Selatan	480	452	440	453	445	457
Timur Laut	1,371	1,416	1,270	1,265	1,298	1,289
Barat Daya	365	393	306	343	310	349
Sabah	3,209	3,077	2,997	2,868	3,015	2,889
Tawau	201	198	183	180	185	182
Lahad Datu	70	66	72	63	72	63
Semporna	6	8	9	6	9	6
Sandakan	228	220	219	188	221	190
Kinabatangan	5	*	8	*	8	*
Beluran	41	49	40	30	40	30
Kota Kinabalu	529	537	549	534	553	544
Ranau	208	156	154	129	153	129
Kota Belud	194	147	141	133	142	134
Tuaran	185	213	176	158	176	158
Penampang	298	326	320	385	328	388
Papar	144	127	110	115	111	116
Kudat	127	123	123	104	124	107
Kota Marudu	156	109	101	102	101	101
Pitas	53	55	75	56	75	56
Beaufort	50	66	55	45	55	45
Kuala Penyu	48	34	45	43	45	43
Sipitang	34	39	29	39	29	39
Tenom	84	95	77	76	78	76
Nabawan	17	11	18	15	18	15
Keningau	242	223	240	238	239	238
Tambunan	133	116	122	103	122	103
Kunak	12	10	5	*	5	*
Tongod	48	54	38	32	38	32
Putatan	40	54	28	33	28	33
Telupid	43	35	53	51	53	51
Kalabakan	13	5	7	5	7	5
Sarawak	9,006	8,690	9,953	9,610	10,000	9,654
Kuching	1,662	1,589	1,710	1,675	1,707	1,674

Jadual 8 : Perkahwinan orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 8 : Non-muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Bau	394	355	376	306	376	306
Lundu	155	138	160	150	160	150
Samarahan	279	296	269	281	275	288
Serian	635	573	676	583	684	588
Simunjan	92	92	123	132	123	131
Sri Aman	246	214	239	227	243	230
Lubok Antu	125	127	219	208	219	208
Betong	118	109	166	159	166	159
Saratok	102	124	106	102	106	102
Sarikei	167	180	202	211	208	212
Maradong	87	91	157	146	160	148
Daro	5	*	6	5	6	5
Julau	99	97	129	132	130	133
Sibu	961	940	1,006	997	1,011	1,002
Dalat	53	52	65	70	65	70
Mukah	108	108	159	157	159	157
Kanowit	173	148	170	169	170	170
Bintulu	575	577	600	576	601	577
Tatau	154	135	168	158	168	158
Kapit	239	191	293	252	293	252
Song	88	84	106	106	106	106
Belaga	78	80	87	97	87	97
Miri	1,258	1,224	1,204	1,198	1,218	1,211
Marudi	46	51	76	70	76	70
Limbang	119	117	158	146	161	149
Lawas	108	111	137	128	141	132
Matu	20	22	11	8	11	8
Asajaya	26	17	34	28	34	28
Pakan	49	50	118	114	112	114
Selangau	100	88	156	152	157	152
Tebedu	191	178	150	138	150	138
Pusa	6	4	*	*	*	*
Kabong	63	50	56	51	56	51
Tanjung Manis	*	6	14	17	14	17
Sebauh	95	83	222	204	222	204
Bukit Mabong	70	110	56	80	56	80
Subis	158	176	213	217	213	217
Beluru	66	63	83	79	83	79
Telang Usan	34	39	72	78	72	78

Jadual 8 : Perkahwinan orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 8 : Non-muslim marriages by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	10,408	10,385	10,609	10,721	10,735	10,845
Gombak	1,161	1,144	1,207	1,243	1,226	1,258
Klang	2,298	2,325	2,269	2,301	2,281	2,314
Kuala Langat	515	533	467	501	469	503
Kuala Selangor	347	347	360	337	360	341
Petaling	3,308	3,358	3,428	3,515	3,445	3,535
Sabak Bernam	149	134	147	148	151	154
Sepang	334	335	392	382	400	390
Ulu Langat	1,976	1,914	2,042	1,994	2,103	2,049
Ulu Selangor	320	295	297	300	300	301
Terengganu	119	132	101	112	102	112
Besut	7	19	5	5	5	5
Dungun	19	14	16	13	16	12
Kemaman	33	29	35	42	36	43
Kuala Terengganu	42	44	32	41	32	41
Marang	9	15	8	4	8	5
Hulu Terengganu	*	*	*	4	*	*
Setiu	-	-	-	-	0	0
Kuala Nerus	8	10	*	*	*	*
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,321	3,508	3,583	3,795	3,617	3,833
W.P. Labuan	74	73	80	75	84	79
W.P. Putrajaya	14	15	10	13	10	13

Nota/ Note : * Bilangan perkahwinan terlalu kecil untuk dipaparkan
Number of marriages are too small to be published

Sumber: Penerbitan Perangkaan Perkahwinan dan Perceraian, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Marriages and divorces Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 9 : Penceraian orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 9 : Muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	46,138	46,138	44,322	44,322	47,577	47,577
Johor	6,050	6,085	5,288	5,295	5,669	5,652
Batu Pahat	701	756	609	600	616	602
Johor Bahru	2,510	2,439	2,094	2,165	2,358	2,367
Kluang	553	550	522	565	547	567
Kota Tinggi	472	477	505	501	553	560
Mersing	216	232	154	142	175	171
Muar	360	406	347	332	380	370
Pontian	307	309	273	257	268	253
Segamat	334	351	268	235	242	249
Kulai	388	352	348	339	334	328
Tangkak	209	213	168	159	196	185
Kedah	4,175	4,314	3,883	3,860	4,216	4,198
Baling	364	407	238	250	347	338
Bandar Baharu	84	70	65	62	63	91
Kota Setar	608	545	643	657	654	679
Kuala Muda	944	995	915	873	985	985
Kubang Pasu	454	514	458	436	512	495
Kulim	542	595	437	444	485	461
Langkawi	342	333	393	381	403	373
Padang Terap	132	152	166	160	193	174
Sik	195	191	149	127	143	130
Yan	131	162	104	113	103	118
Pendang	252	240	201	206	208	202
Pokok Sena	127	110	114	151	120	152
Kelantan	4,073	4,357	3,191	3,107	3,308	3,170
Bachok	410	412	337	330	361	318
Kota Bharu	1,254	1,294	1,005	992	1,026	1,044
Machang	293	260	208	210	220	218
Pasir Mas	410	465	465	413	409	365
Pasir Puteh	303	372	106	159	91	139
Tanah Merah	368	376	337	309	348	322
Tumpat	339	388	325	288	374	317
Gua Musang	300	353	27	83	114	125
Kuala Krai	296	334	285	240	274	246
Jeli	87	91	96	83	91	75
Kecil Lojing	13	12	-	-	0	*

Jadual 9 : Penceraian orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 9 : Muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	1,767	1,735	1,631	1,631	1,683	1,720
Alor Gajah	459	476	403	394	378	384
Jasin	263	250	280	283	282	278
Melaka Tengah	1,045	1,009	948	954	1,023	1,058
Negeri Sembilan	1,660	1,528	2,249	2,281	2,209	2,289
Jelevu	83	96	102	133	54	88
Kuala Pilah	66	23	131	157	145	153
Port Dickson	86	44	226	228	269	265
Rembau	50	20	129	114	103	100
Seremban	1,103	1,141	1,209	1,218	1,218	1,253
Tampin	182	154	186	182	172	179
Jempol	90	50	266	249	248	251
Pahang	3,291	3,276	3,015	3,002	3,224	3,188
Bentong	172	155	180	212	137	190
Cameron Highlands	28	32	24	25	27	26
Jerantut	192	215	190	167	196	188
Kuantan	1,188	1,144	1,082	1,116	1,253	1,269
Lipis	140	137	129	125	112	111
Pekan	381	397	298	278	289	264
Raub	146	131	140	143	148	148
Temerloh	318	363	363	353	353	342
Rompin	266	258	230	229	254	238
Maran	293	295	239	226	283	287
Bera	167	149	140	128	172	125
Perak	2,167	1,705	2,529	2,603	2,809	2,934
Batang Padang	107	105	137	148	178	185
Manjung	230	175	45	74	222	247
Kinta	614	493	719	689	693	759
Kerian	218	158	256	260	272	246
Kuala Kangsar	144	116	180	185	235	230
Larut dan Matang	285	223	434	465	481	512
Hilir Perak	137	107	168	188	206	209
Hulu Perak	103	75	194	191	151	152
Perak Tengah	129	108	157	161	149	145
Kampar	51	48	72	58	55	69
Muallim	66	37	59	71	60	70
Bagan Datuk	36	29	56	63	47	51
Selama	47	31	52	50	60	59

Jadual 9 : Penceraian orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 9 : Muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	703	743	642	654	607	571
Pulau Pinang	1,771	1,841	1,732	1,695	1,730	1,694
Seberang Perai Tengah	465	453	459	425	459	418
Seberang Perai Utara	482	553	489	488	458	408
Seberang Perai Selatan	188	196	171	182	194	207
Timur Laut	298	257	289	296	272	353
Barat Daya	338	382	324	304	347	308
Sabah	3,814	3,880	3,193	3,124	3,610	3,522
Tawau	499	505	359	360	447	443
Lahad Datu	262	253	238	211	236	249
Semporna	220	216	164	164	132	124
Sandakan	456	469	338	328	434	441
Kinabatangan	73	84	54	59	77	66
Beluran	35	45	22	29	50	46
Kota Kinabalu	508	495	622	588	673	663
Ranau	83	73	78	79	81	79
Kota Belud	153	173	185	173	136	135
Tuaran	216	180	195	188	225	237
Penampang	98	94	87	103	119	96
Papar	250	248	180	176	244	242
Kudat	100	98	80	80	99	88
Kota Marudu	89	104	88	69	78	70
Pitas	38	61	13	24	13	14
Beaufort	154	181	117	96	158	144
Kuala Penyu	35	40	30	25	42	38
Sipitang	66	74	46	44	60	53
Tenom	41	47	32	30	26	27
Nabawan	17	15	8	13	10	15
Keningau	168	165	126	121	140	139
Tambunan	17	17	7	13	17	10
Kunak	55	64	55	47	39	38
Tongod	7	18	*	*	8	7
Putatan	148	135	48	92	61	55
Telupid	9	8	6	5	5	*
Kalabakan	17	18	13	5	0	0
Sarawak	1,623	1,614	1,653	1,710	2,311	2,289
Kuching	509	464	801	823	1,466	856

Jadual 9 : Penceraian orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 9 : Muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Bau	5	11	-	-	10	15
Lundu	29	30	-	*	16	36
Samarahan	99	104	187	187	51	136
Serian	23	25	*	7	17	79
Simunjan	47	52	-	*	11	62
Sri Aman	54	67	45	44	35	55
Lubok Antu	6	4	-	-	5	6
Betong	50	38	133	132	31	46
Saratok	16	14	*	-	8	12
Sarikei	29	39	52	54	44	44
Maradong	13	14	*	-	16	24
Daro	35	39	-	-	20	35
Julau	*	*	-	-	0	0
Sibu	107	106	122	124	89	158
Dalat	27	36	*	*	24	25
Mukah	46	38	33	32	36	48
Kanowit	8	4	-	-	*	*
Bintulu	100	97	132	135	77	103
Tatau	8	9	-	-	5	10
Kapit	9	9	12	12	*	8
Song	4	*	-	-	*	*
Belaga	*	*	-	-	*	*
Miri	132	136	55	62	125	214
Marudi	6	5	*	-	5	6
Limbang	38	38	67	75	66	75
Lawas	32	28	*	8	33	38
Matu	12	15	-	-	10	12
Asajaya	66	80	*	4	22	65
Pakan	-	*	-	-	0	0
Selangau	*	*	*	-	0	*
Tebedu	*	4	*	-	*	*
Pusa	34	35	*	*	22	39
Kabong	21	24	-	-	22	24
Tanjung Manis	8	6	*	*	6	8
Sebauh	5	*	-	-	5	4
Bukit Mabong	-	-	-	-	0	0
Subis	32	32	-	*	25	31
Beluru	*	*	-	-	0	*
Telang Usan	-	-	-	-	0	*

Jadual 9 : Penceraian orang islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 9 : Muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	9,581	9,623	9,521	9,646	9,938	10,105
Gombak	1,498	1,470	927	1,353	1,415	1,466
Klang	1,531	1,555	866	1,296	1,480	1,477
Kuala Langat	258	212	397	549	602	596
Kuala Selangor	640	694	438	625	648	626
Petaling	2,418	2,371	4,742	2,866	2,692	2,772
Sabak Bernam	244	259	149	176	227	206
Sepang	457	464	455	631	703	646
Ulu Langat	2,130	2,177	1,457	2,004	2,104	2,177
Ulu Selangor	405	421	90	146	67	139
Terengganu	2,416	2,451	2,860	2,766	2,918	2,920
Besut	365	347	464	455	426	414
Dungun	331	306	394	402	398	429
Kemaman	300	305	460	409	528	491
Kuala Terengganu	628	612	560	531	566	553
Marang	287	312	304	362	326	372
Hulu Terengganu	90	111	181	161	173	169
Setiu	175	207	173	145	183	179
Kuala Nerus	240	251	324	301	318	313
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,680	2,521	2,489	2,497	2,782	2,798
W.P. Labuan	170	248	164	166	176	181
W.P. Putrajaya	197	217	282	285	387	346

Nota/ Note : * Bilangan perkahwinan terlalu kecil untuk dipaparkan
Number of marriages are too small to be published

Sumber: Penerbitan Perangkaan Perkahwinan dan Perceraian, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Marriages and divorces Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 10 : Penceraian orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 10 : Non-muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	17,200	17,200	13,773	13,773	12,880	12,880
Johor	2,813	2,851	2,109	2,120	2,175	2,174
Batu Pahat	322	309	185	175	262	253
Johor Bahru	1,312	1,345	1,056	1,082	1,030	997
Kluang	258	261	206	193	212	229
Kota Tinggi	47	60	42	43	45	37
Mersing	26	21	17	15	16	14
Muar	163	177	114	117	132	133
Pontian	124	104	71	89	84	92
Segamat	213	218	138	151	130	146
Kulai	259	260	208	183	197	203
Tangkak	89	96	72	72	67	70
Kedah	715	715	585	550	504	519
Baling	39	25	24	22	21	22
Bandar Baharu	10	19	6	8	4	9
Kota Setar	173	169	135	151	129	128
Kuala Muda	252	259	183	154	181	180
Kubang Pasu	51	62	48	41	34	33
Kulim	128	109	107	98	81	90
Langkawi	18	19	18	20	10	12
Padang Terap	14	15	11	7	4	10
Sik	11	12	13	11	5	*
Yan	*	*	5	3	2	5
Pendang	13	19	31	30	28	19
Pokok Sena	*	5	4	5	5	8
Kelantan	99	112	74	80	76	70
Bachok	*	*	*	*	*	0
Kota Bharu	34	32	25	27	29	23
Machang	6	7	*	*	4	*
Pasir Mas	8	5	6	7	4	8
Pasir Puteh	*	*	*	3	*	0
Tanah Merah	10	8	4	4	8	4
Tumpat	27	27	17	19	18	23
Gua Musang	5	13	9	11	4	6
Kuala Krai	4	14	7	6	6	4
Jeli	-	-	0	*	0	0
Kecil Lojing	-	-	*	0	0	0

Jadual 10 : Penceraian orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 10 : Non-muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	555	544	325	321	320	303
Alor Gajah	78	77	49	42	37	31
Jasin	70	84	50	45	56	52
Melaka Tengah	407	383	226	234	227	220
Negeri Sembilan	777	733	572	578	494	550
Jelevu	24	24	20	17	21	26
Kuala Pilah	24	22	22	27	13	13
Port Dickson	107	104	99	96	85	94
Rembau	15	16	9	18	7	6
Seremban	458	422	323	324	287	325
Tampin	57	61	42	46	37	42
Jempol	92	84	57	50	44	44
Pahang	525	497	404	384	345	336
Bentong	79	68	74	56	53	55
Cameron Highlands	21	30	32	20	21	19
Jerantut	21	21	21	22	11	10
Kuantan	177	161	121	126	102	106
Lipis	21	17	12	14	7	11
Pekan	8	*	7	7	4	*
Raub	63	70	39	54	54	47
Temerloh	59	62	51	43	48	39
Rompin	9	9	7	6	4	4
Maran	7	15	7	4	4	5
Bera	60	43	33	32	37	38
Perak	1,839	1,719	1,500	1,490	1,345	1,345
Batang Padang	100	89	62	71	50	56
Manjung	196	202	161	171	166	163
Kinta	816	745	684	670	609	612
Kerian	88	71	72	71	37	39
Kuala Kangsar	115	117	103	98	98	80
Larut dan Matang	171	168	144	140	152	153
Hilir Perak	136	114	87	95	71	78
Hulu Perak	30	26	24	16	21	18
Perak Tengah	*	*	*	4	*	4
Kampar	99	97	87	83	71	90
Muallim	34	41	23	28	28	24
Bagan Datuk	40	42	46	36	35	26
Selama	11	4	5	7	5	*

Jadual 10 : Penceraian orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 10 : Non-muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	50	58	51	53	40	33
Pulau Pinang	1,280	1,210	847	868	770	758
Seberang Perai Tengah	297	281	207	211	192	173
Seberang Perai Utara	173	171	132	153	100	99
Seberang Perai Selatan	193	164	98	102	88	87
Timur Laut	509	487	354	337	311	319
Barat Daya	108	107	56	65	79	80
Sabah	664	614	528	511	508	461
Tawau	56	64	42	37	53	45
Lahad Datu	17	22	15	16	12	7
Semporna	-	*	*	0	*	*
Sandakan	55	52	61	57	53	58
Kinabatangan	*	*	*	*	0	*
Beluran	4	*	*	4	*	*
Kota Kinabalu	150	154	114	127	108	121
Ranau	33	16	17	10	22	15
Kota Belud	12	15	8	8	18	16
Tuaran	23	24	19	30	20	15
Penampang	122	100	96	88	81	71
Papar	26	22	16	18	39	24
Kudat	23	14	24	23	17	21
Kota Marudu	28	18	18	17	16	11
Pitas	*	5	13	9	0	*
Beaufort	17	16	8	9	5	5
Kuala Penyu	6	10	7	*	3	*
Sipitang	5	6	4	*	9	5
Tenom	20	17	6	4	8	7
Nabawan	*	-	0	0	*	*
Keningau	33	29	32	28	22	14
Tambunan	15	13	10	9	11	12
Kunak	4	4	*	*	0	0
Tongod	*	-	*	0	*	0
Putatan	8	4	6	8	4	4
Telupid	*	*	*	*	0	0
Kalabakan	-	-	0	0	0	0

Jadual 10 : Penceraian orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 10 : Non-muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri <i>State</i>	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Bau	63	54	67	59	51	48
Lundu	59	52	22	20	41	42
Samarahan	38	41	40	43	45	40
Serian	142	109	124	121	164	141
Simunjan	30	29	35	38	38	44
Sri Aman	133	129	54	48	90	86
Lubok Antu	83	69	51	53	54	48
Betong	52	46	75	83	41	41
Saratok	51	43	46	44	40	42
Sarikei	95	87	86	96	56	73
Maradong	76	59	75	82	42	36
Daro	*	7	*	*	*	*
Julau	42	43	45	44	28	26
Sibu	403	414	274	262	226	255
Dalat	12	9	6	7	10	7
Mukah	54	52	62	64	50	42
Kanowit	57	63	83	88	49	54
Bintulu	164	163	123	125	136	136
Tatau	49	43	53	54	30	33
Kapit	175	151	52	89	86	72
Song	53	61	12	14	23	34
Belaga	33	27	*	7	30	27
Miri	356	327	262	312	299	275
Marudi	30	18	4	22	30	28
Limbang	61	63	23	56	53	47
Lawas	16	15	18	21	17	17
Matu	*	4	*	*	0	*
Asajaya	8	10	5	7	7	6
Pakan	43	45	6	24	31	26
Selangau	31	39	5	63	43	41
Tebedu	26	19	22	30	32	30
Pusa	-	*	0	0	*	*
Kabong	28	25	13	27	32	18
Tanjung Manis	*	4	*	6	5	5
Sebauh	63	67	6	105	51	52
Bukit Mabong	9	7	11	35	19	12
Subis	89	88	10	69	69	60
Beluru	40	40	*	21	33	50
Telang Usan	14	18	4	28	12	15

Jadual 10 : Penceraian orang bukan islam mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 10 : Non-muslim divorces by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2022		2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	3,262	3,626	2,828	2,861	2,637	2,674
Gombak	424	478	339	346	327	335
Klang	689	835	591	563	541	516
Kuala Langat	134	146	122	126	90	86
Kuala Selangor	75	116	74	73	62	67
Petaling	1,050	1,047	926	967	868	897
Sabak Bernam	64	76	49	44	46	47
Sepang	81	86	57	69	68	75
Ulu Langat	658	744	591	604	581	577
Ulu Selangor	87	98	79	69	54	74
Terengganu	41	46	32	32	28	34
Besut	*	*	*	*	0	*
Dungun	7	7	4	6	6	9
Kemaman	9	17	5	6	8	10
Kuala Terengganu	21	21	18	17	13	12
Marang	*	-	*	*	0	0
Hulu Terengganu	-	-	0	0	0	0
Setiu	-	-	0	0	0	0
Kuala Nerus	-	-	*	0	*	*
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,284	1,334	1,218	1,266	1,212	1,247
W.P. Labuan	20	25	18	15	15	17
W.P. Putrajaya	4	6	4	*	6	*

Nota/ Note : * Bilangan perkahwinan terlalu kecil untuk dipaparkan
Number of marriages are too small to be published

Sumber: Penerbitan Perangkaan Perkahwinan dan Perceraian, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Marriages and divorces Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 11 : Rujuk mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023-2024
Table 11 : Rujuk by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2023-2024

Negeri State	2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	5,835	5,835	5,563	5,563
Johor	616	619	504	504
Batu Pahat	83	77	56	61
Johor Bahru	211	239	161	186
Kluang	57	65	44	39
Kota Tinggi	65	64	71	69
Mersing	25	22	39	36
Muar	46	51	39	27
Pontian	38	29	26	21
Segamat	21	14	15	19
Kulai	37	36	27	20
Tangkak	33	22	26	26
Kedah	552	549	558	553
Baling	39	30	40	40
Bandar Baharu	12	15	12	12
Kota Setar	78	77	96	87
Kuala Muda	125	126	127	118
Kubang Pasu	60	63	63	68
Kulim	75	66	76	81
Langkawi	54	55	61	61
Padang Terap	29	27	25	24
Sik	27	24	19	15
Yan	9	13	9	11
Pendang	30	39	21	27
Pokok Sena	14	14	9	9
Kelantan	261	286	225	237
Bachok	22	24	24	27
Kota Bharu	55	58	44	49
Machang	17	21	14	15
Pasir Mas	25	26	18	21
Pasir Puteh	20	23	11	11
Tanah Merah	38	42	34	33
Tumpat	22	23	22	22
Gua Musang	36	38	33	34
Kuala Krai	21	24	20	20
Jeli	5	7	5	5
Kecil Lojing	0	0	0	0

Jadual 11 : Rujuk mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023-2024 (samb.)
Table 11 : Rujuk by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2023-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	251	232	221	219
Alor Gajah	86	70	83	80
Jasin	44	35	38	33
Melaka Tengah	121	127	100	106
Negeri Sembilan	321	326	333	337
Jelevu	11	14	9	8
Kuala Pilah	19	19	24	24
Port Dickson	41	48	47	48
Rembau	13	11	20	17
Seremban	190	184	191	196
Tampin	15	23	11	13
Jempol	32	27	31	31
Pahang	465	468	449	460
Bentong	35	39	35	40
Cameron Highlands	2	4	3	3
Jerantut	29	28	26	26
Kuantan	159	150	168	176
Lipis	19	20	18	23
Pekan	42	40	34	28
Raub	29	28	28	26
Temerloh	42	49	36	46
Rompin	38	39	31	25
Maran	37	51	54	56
Bera	33	20	16	11
Perak	497	467	459	459
Batang Padang	22	14	16	18
Manjung	42	35	48	52
Kinta	157	145	116	115
Kerian	47	43	37	34
Kuala Kangsar	27	24	36	33
Larut dan Matang	70	71	84	79
Hilir Perak	34	35	36	37
Hulu Perak	33	31	22	20
Perak Tengah	23	27	24	27
Kampar	13	10	11	15
Muallim	7	8	11	12
Bagan Datuk	11	11	9	10
Selama	11	13	9	7

Jadual 11 : Rujuk mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023-2024 (samb.)
Table 11 : Rujuk by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2023-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	97	93	70	68
Pulau Pinang	253	259	195	186
Seberang Perai Tengah	43	46	58	53
Seberang Perai Utara	97	93	47	44
Seberang Perai Selatan	35	33	31	29
Timur Laut	29	31	31	34
Barat Daya	49	56	28	26
Sabah	160	160	184	182
Tawau	18	16	19	28
Lahad Datu	11	14	8	8
Semporna	4	4	*	*
Sandakan	16	18	25	24
Kinabatangan	0	*	2	*
Beluran	0	*	*	*
Kota Kinabalu	32	33	36	39
Ranau	*	0	*	*
Kota Belud	10	10	4	4
Tuaran	15	12	13	14
Penampang	5	4	8	7
Papar	11	8	13	10
Kudat	*	*	8	5
Kota Marudu	4	5	*	*
Pitas	0	*	*	*
Beaufort	8	10	9	8
Kuala Penyu	*	*	*	0
Sipitang	*	*	*	*
Tenom	0	0	*	*
Nabawan	*	*	0	0
Keningau	5	*	6	6
Tambunan	0	0	0	*
Kunak	*	*	*	*
Tongod	0	0	0	0
Putatan	9	9	11	9
Telupid	0	0	*	0
Kalabakan	*	0	*	*
Sarawak	265	264	276	278
Kuching	125	126	148	150

Jadual 11 : Rujuk mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023-2024 (samb.)
Table 11 : Rujuk by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2023-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Bau	0	0	0	0
Lundu	0	0	0	0
Samarahan	24	24	34	34
Serian	4	4	*	*
Simunjan	0	0	0	0
Sri Aman	7	7	4	4
Lubok Antu	0	0	0	0
Betong	15	15	9	8
Saratok	0	0	0	0
Sarikei	8	8	*	*
Maradong	0	0	0	0
Daro	*	*	*	*
Julau	0	0	0	0
Sibu	8	7	8	8
Dalat	0	0	0	0
Mukah	4	4	7	7
Kanowit	0	0	0	0
Bintulu	17	17	9	9
Tatau	0	0	0	0
Kapit	0	0	*	*
Song	0	0	0	0
Belaga	0	0	0	0
Miri	37	37	40	40
Marudi	0	0	0	0
Limbang	8	8	5	5
Lawas	5	5	4	5
Matu	0	0	0	0
Asajaya	0	0	0	0
Pakan	0	0	0	0
Selangau	0	0	0	0
Tebedu	*	0	0	0
Pusa	*	0	0	0
Kabong	0	0	0	0
Tanjung Manis	0	0	0	0
Sebauh	0	0	0	0
Bukit Mabong	0	0	0	0
Subis	0	*	0	0
Beluru	0	0	0	0
Telang Usan	0	0	0	0

Jadual 11 : Rujuk mengikut negeri (tempat kediaman), daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023-2024 (samb.)
Table 11 : Rujuk by state (place of residence), administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2023-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	2023		2024	
	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	1,118	1,147	1,137	1,148
Gombak	139	140	151	146
Klang	162	160	173	171
Kuala Langat	70	68	80	75
Kuala Selangor	80	81	92	86
Petaling	257	280	268	278
Sabak Bernam	23	24	20	17
Sepang	84	94	88	86
Ulu Langat	238	242	224	234
Ulu Selangor	65	58	41	55
Terengganu	541	518	458	448
Besut	78	70	65	58
Dungun	82	76	63	66
Kemaman	103	100	107	105
Kuala Terengganu	99	87	84	77
Marang	39	45	47	46
Hulu Terengganu	33	33	29	33
Setiu	40	39	15	16
Kuala Nerus	67	68	48	47
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	395	401	444	434
W.P. Labuan	14	13	11	13
W.P. Putrajaya	29	33	39	37

Nota/ Note : * Bilangan perkahwinan terlalu kecil untuk dipaparkan
Number of marriages are too small to be published

Sumber: Penerbitan Perangkaan Perkahwinan dan Perceraian, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Marriages and divorces Statistics, Malaysia, DOSM

Jadual 12 : Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2010
Table 12 : Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2010

Negeri State	Penduduk			Kelahiran			Kematian		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	161,494	79,411	82,083	4,838	2,414	2,424	1,042	438	604
Johor	10,257	4,988	5,269	227	124	103	44	19	25
Batu Pahat	1,479	702	777	9	6	3	2	-	2
Johor Bahru	1,531	690	841	35	17	18	9	5	4
Kluang	1,360	647	713	47	19	28	8	2	6
Kota Tinggi	502	267	235	19	13	6	4	2	2
Mersing	1,747	889	858	42	29	13	8	4	4
Muar	529	284	245	5	2	3	2	1	1
Pontian	729	337	392	1	-	1	1	-	1
Segamat	1,710	856	854	47	25	22	7	4	3
Kulai	136	51	85	2	1	1	-	-	-
Tangkak	534	265	269	20	12	8	3	1	2
Kedah	338	162	176	6	3	3	2	1	1
Baling	218	105	113	6	3	3	2	1	1
Bandar Baharu	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Setar	17	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuala Muda	41	17	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kubang Pasu	27	16	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kulim	19	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Langkawi	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Padang Terap	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sik	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yan	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendang	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pokok Sena	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	13,123	6,453	6,670	478	237	241	77	31	46
Bachok	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Bharu	102	39	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machang	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pasir Mas	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pasir Puteh	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Tanah Merah	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumpat	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Gua Musang	12,451	6,138	6,313	455	226	229	67	26	41
Kuala Krai	25	8	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jeli	530	260	270	21	10	11	10	5	5
Kecil Lojing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 12 : Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2010 (samb.)
Table 12 : Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2010 (cont'd)

Negeri <i>State</i>	Penduduk			Kelahiran			Kematian		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>
Melaka	1,502	745	757	52	26	26	10	5	5
Alor Gajah	754	387	367	29	14	15	6	2	4
Jasin	621	297	324	22	12	10	4	3	1
Melaka Tengah	127	61	66	1	-	1	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	9,502	4,650	4,852	290	152	138	62	32	30
Jelevu	2,354	1,143	1,211	48	27	21	13	10	3
Kuala Pilah	1,476	718	758	55	27	28	11	8	3
Port Dickson	223	94	129	8	5	3	1	1	-
Rembau	577	288	289	17	8	9	3	1	2
Seremban	1,861	920	941	82	38	44	13	5	8
Tampin	119	63	56	6	1	5	1	-	1
Jempol	2,892	1,424	1,468	74	46	28	20	7	13
Pahang	63,174	30,856	32,318	1,881	888	993	388	159	229
Bentong	2,666	1,325	1,341	70	29	41	22	10	12
Cameron Highlands	5,128	2,547	2,581	159	90	69	32	14	18
Jerantut	2,329	1,106	1,223	99	52	47	27	14	13
Kuantan	1,964	1,005	959	63	30	33	5	1	4
Lipis	12,007	5,860	6,147	404	178	226	64	26	38
Pekan	11,470	5,703	5,767	328	151	177	59	23	36
Raub	3,891	1,812	2,079	98	45	53	28	10	18
Temerloh	5,129	2,457	2,672	151	66	85	42	19	23
Rompin	11,672	5,777	5,895	359	165	194	68	21	47
Maran	1,380	664	716	35	18	17	10	7	3
Bera	5,538	2,600	2,938	115	64	51	31	14	17
Perak	51,585	25,759	25,759	1,396	714	682	361	150	211
Batang Padang	20,825	10,483	10,483	507	245	262	105	47	58
Manjung	65	32	32	2	-	2	-	-	-
Kinta	4,841	2,405	2,405	160	88	72	45	22	23
Kerian	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuala Kangsar	7,984	3,993	3,993	234	129	105	63	20	43
Larut dan Matang	220	114	114	1	-	1	-	-	-
Hilir Perak	1,613	781	781	43	20	23	10	2	8
Hulu Perak	10,473	5,125	5,125	333	176	157	96	41	55
Perak Tengah	2,289	1,153	1,153	43	18	25	15	3	12
Kampar	3,273	1,672	1,672	73	38	35	27	15	12
Muallim	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bagan Datuk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 12 : Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2010 (samb.)
Table 12 : Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2010 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Penduduk			Kelahiran			Kematian		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	22	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	156	80	76	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seberang Perai Tengah	18	5	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seberang Perai Utara	22	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seberang Perai Selatan	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timur Laut	89	51	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barat Daya	24	7	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	221	111	110	3	-	3	-	-	-
Tawau	24	11	13	1	-	1	-	-	-
Lahad Datu	20	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semporna	15	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sandakan	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kinabatangan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beluran	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Kinabalu	42	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ranau	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Belud	4	1	3	2	-	2	-	-	-
Tuaran	15	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penampang	14	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papar	17	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kudat	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Marudu	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pitas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beaufort	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuala Penyu	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sipitang	13	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tenom	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nabawan	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Keningau	26	11	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tambunan	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kunak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tongod	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Putatan	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telupid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalabakan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	236	131	105	4	1	3	2	2	-
Kuching	82	47	35	1	1	-	-	-	-

Jadual 12 : Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2010 (samb.)
Table 12 : Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2010 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Penduduk			Kelahiran			Kematian		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Bau	5	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
Lundu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samarahan	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serian	12	7	5	1	-	1	-	-	-
Simunjan	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Aman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubok Antu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Betong	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saratok	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarikei	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Maradong	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Julau	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sibu	70	43	27	1	-	1	-	-	-
Dalat	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mukah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kanowit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bintulu	15	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tatau	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kapit	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Song	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belaga	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miri	15	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marudi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Limbang	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawas	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Pakan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangau	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tebedu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pusa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kabong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanjung Manis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sebauh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bukit Mabong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beluru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telang Usan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 12 : Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2010 (samb.)
Table 12 : Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2010 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Penduduk			Kelahiran			Kematian		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	10,399	5,004	5,395	476	256	220	87	34	53
Gombak	1,183	574	609	63	35	28	8	3	5
Klang	349	170	179	10	2	8	1	-	1
Kuala Langat	3,488	1,672	1,816	127	64	63	28	12	16
Kuala Selangor	11	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petaling	979	509	470	30	17	13	14	5	9
Sabak Bernam	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sepang	1,123	525	598	68	39	29	18	6	12
Ulu Langat	1,311	603	708	56	30	26	7	4	3
Ulu Selangor	1,949	939	1,010	122	69	53	11	4	7
Terengganu	619	306	313	11	3	8	8	5	3
Besut	7	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	1
Dungun	14	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kemaman	279	137	142	8	1	7	4	2	2
Kuala Terengganu	52	29	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marang	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Hulu Terengganu	256	128	128	1	1	-	2	2	-
Setiu	8	-	8	1	1	-	1	1	-
Kuala Nerus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	316	136	180	11	8	3	1	-	1
W.P. Labuan	15	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	29	13	16	3	2	1	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Khas Demografi Orang Asli, Malaysia, DOSM
Source: Special Report on The Demografi of Orang Asli, Malaysia, DOSM

Nota/ Notes : Merujuk kepada data kematian yang didaftarkan di Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara (JPN)
Refer to deaths data registered at the National Registration Department (NRD)
: Kosong/Tiada Data
Nil/ No Data

Jadual 13 : Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2020
Table 13 : Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2020

Negeri State	Penduduk			Kelahiran			Kematian		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	303,284	100,056	218,055	4,620	2,250	2,370	1,036	431	605
Johor	95,200	22,524	72,676	174	174	174	49	49	49
Batu Pahat	17,609	5,014	12,595	31	36	31	6	3	6
Johor Bahru	5,625	1,504	4,121	32	28	32	8	10	8
Kluang	9,816	2,444	7,372	22	25	22	8	8	8
Kota Tinggi	3,562	953	2,609	13	17	13	3	2	3
Mersing	3,574	997	2,577	16	13	16	8	6	8
Muar	14,472	2,799	11,673	9	5	9	1	6	1
Pontian	7,844	1,662	6,182	20	15	20	3	2	3
Segamat	16,908	4,089	12,819	17	27	17	11	10	11
Kulai	6,607	982	5,625	2	2	2	0	1	-
Tangkak	9,183	2,080	7,103	12	6	12	1	1	1
Kedah	115,854	34,161	81,693	4	6	4	3	-	3
Baling	13,150	4,702	8,448	3	4	3	3	-	3
Bandar Baharu	1,942	532	1,410	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Setar	13,601	3,175	10,426	1	-	1	-	-	-
Kuala Muda	9,519	2,615	6,904	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kubang Pasu	18,613	4,711	13,902	0	1	-	-	-	-
Kulim	3,750	1,019	2,731	-	-	-	-	-	-
Langkawi	1,677	442	1,235	-	-	-	-	-	-
Padang Terap	12,605	4,256	8,349	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sik	12,186	4,599	7,587	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yan	5,457	912	4,545	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendang	16,792	5,220	11,572	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pokok Sena	6,562	1,978	4,584	0	1	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	77,057	28,537	48,520	223	223	223	41	39	41
Bachok	5,731	1,541	4,190	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Bharu	6,009	2,102	3,907	0	2	-	-	-	-
Machang	7,149	3,250	3,899	1	-	1	-	-	-
Pasir Mas	15,490	6,656	8,834	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pasir Puteh	4,902	1,708	3,194	1	1	1	-	-	-
Tanah Merah	10,584	4,642	5,942	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumpat	2,608	651	1,957	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gua Musang	7,162	2,139	5,023	160	158	160	17	13	17
Kuala Krai	11,075	3,891	7,184	0	1	-	-	-	-
Jeli	5,149	1,741	3,408	15	9	15	2	1	2
Kecil Lojing	1,198	216	982	46	52	46	22	25	22

Jadual 13 : Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2020 (samb.)
Table 13 : Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2020 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Penduduk			Kelahiran			Kematian		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	1,140	1,084	1,140	24	15	24	4	4	4
Alor Gajah	643	608	643	17	9	17	1	1	1
Jasin	395	376	395	5	4	5	3	3	3
Melaka Tengah	102	100	102	2	2	2	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	6,574	6,493	6,574	142	99	142	41	33	41
Jelevu	1,738	1,675	1,738	39	25	39	9	9	9
Kuala Pilah	681	651	681	22	10	22	5	9	5
Port Dickson	282	267	282	10	3	10	1	-	1
Rembau	416	411	416	10	7	10	4	1	4
Seremban	1,488	1,516	1,488	27	21	27	8	5	8
Tampin	209	202	209	7	5	7	0	1	-
Jempol	1,760	1,771	1,760	27	28	27	14	8	14
Pahang	41,887	40,937	41,887	958	939	958	241	143	241
Bentong	1,347	1,338	1,347	29	47	29	5	4	5
Cameron Highlands	4,442	4,387	4,442	70	71	70	29	11	29
Jerantut	1,984	1,821	1,984	41	30	41	12	6	12
Kuantan	1,224	1,316	1,224	30	31	30	7	6	7
Lipis	7,593	7,406	7,593	168	197	168	31	24	31
Pekan	6,468	6,481	6,468	213	183	213	43	30	43
Raub	2,716	2,581	2,716	47	36	47	14	7	14
Temerloh	3,815	3,546	3,815	89	77	89	27	15	27
Rompin	7,528	7,457	7,528	193	188	193	41	26	41
Maran	1,468	1,359	1,468	26	30	26	12	4	12
Bera	3,302	3,245	3,302	52	49	52	20	10	20
Perak	58,942	29,092	29,850	611	567	611	160	106	160
Batang Padang	8,652	8,440	8,652	192	176	192	45	29	45
Manjung	48	47	48	0	2	-	-	-	-
Kinta	3,370	3,181	3,370	56	58	56	28	14	28
Kerian	10	20	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuala Kangsar	4,959	4,858	4,959	120	115	120	18	23	18
Larut dan Matang	45	44	45	0	1	-	1	-	1
Hilir Perak	1,100	1,085	1,100	16	17	16	9	4	9
Hulu Perak	6,220	5,933	6,220	109	93	109	32	20	32
Perak Tengah	1,371	1,285	1,371	21	13	21	7	3	7
Kampar	1,995	2,116	1,995	43	46	43	11	8	11
Muallim	1,983	1,989	1,983	54	45	54	9	5	9
Bagan Datuk	95	85	95	0	1	-	-	-	-
Selama	2	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 13 : Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2020 (samb.)
Table 13 : Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2020 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Penduduk			Kelahiran			Kematian		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	8	18	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	59	69	59	0	1	-	-	-	-
Seberang Perai Tengah	9	14	9	0	1	-	-	-	-
Seberang Perai Utara	9	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seberang Perai Selatan	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timur Laut	29	31	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barat Daya	8	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	88	76	88	4	-	4	-	-	-
Tawau	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lahad Datu	9	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semporna	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sandakan	11	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kinabatangan	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beluran	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Kinabalu	7	12	7	3	-	3	-	-	-
Ranau	0	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Belud	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuaran	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penampang	6	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papar	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kudat	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Marudu	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pitas	0	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beaufort	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuala Penyu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sipitang	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tenom	2	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Nabawan	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Keningau	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tambunan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kunak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tongod	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Putatan	8	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telupid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalabakan	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	152	75	77	3	2	3	-	-	-
Kuching	37	18	19	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 13 : Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2020 (samb.)
Table 13 : Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2020 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Penduduk			Kelahiran			Kematian		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Bau	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lundu	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samarahan	32	18	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serian	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Simunjan	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Aman	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubok Antu	5	2	3	0	1	-	-	-	-
Betong	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saratok	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarikei	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Maradong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Julau	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sibu	11	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dalat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mukah	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kanowit	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bintulu	16	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tatau	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Kapit	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Song	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belaga	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-
Miri	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Marudi	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Limbang	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawas	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asajaya	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakan	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tebedu	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pusa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kabong	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanjung Manis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sebauh	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bukit Mabong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subis	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beluru	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telang Usan	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 13 : Penduduk, Kelahiran dan Kematian Orang Asli Mengikut Negeri, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2020 (samb.)
Table 13 : Population, Live Births and Deaths of the Orang Asli by State, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2020 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Penduduk			Kelahiran			Kematian		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Selangor	11,179	10,133	11,179	211	203	211	62	51	62
Gombak	1,788	1,769	1,788	19	19	19	1	2	1
Klang	261	231	261	12	7	12	2	2	2
Kuala Langat	3,306	3,056	3,306	54	50	54	22	17	22
Kuala Selangor	18	20	18	1	-	1	-	-	-
Petaling	753	785	753	18	18	18	8	5	8
Sabak Bernam	8	16	8	1	-	1	-	-	-
Selangor	1,209	1,117	1,209	25	26	25	6	7	6
Ulu Langat	1,587	1,331	1,587	24	31	24	8	6	8
Ulu Selangor	2,249	1,808	2,249	57	52	57	15	12	15
Terengganu	617	631	617	13	13	13	2	6	2
Besut	15	30	15	0	2	-	1	-	1
Dungun	15	29	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kemaman	271	247	271	1	2	1	1	3	1
Kuala Terengganu	31	19	31	1	1	1	-	-	-
Marang	1	4	1	0	1	-	-	-	-
Hulu Terengganu	265	270	265	11	7	11	0	3	-
Setiu	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuala Nerus	18	29	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	300	154	146	3	7	3	2	-	2
W.P. Labuan	15	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	111	70	41	0	1	-	-	-	-

Nota/ Note : Kosong/ Tiada Data
Nil/ No Data

Sumber: Laporan Khas Demografi Orang Asli, Malaysia, 2020, DOSM
Source: Special Report on The Demografi of Orang Asli, Malaysia, 2020, DOSM

Jadual 14 : Pegangan Pertanian Individu mengikut Subsektor, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2023
Table 14 : Individual Agriculture Holding by Subsector, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2023

Negeri State	Tanaman			Ternakan			Perikanan			Perhutanan & Pembalakan		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Malaysia	911,497	249,762	661,735	43,816	4,547	39,269	56,333	1,610	54,723	7,930	511	7,419
Johor	95,200	22,524	72,676	2,777	205	2,572	4,812	138	4,674	2	0	2
Batu Pahat	17,609	5,014	12,595	149	10	139	439	5	434	0	0	0
Johor Bahru	5,625	1,504	4,121	84	11	73	1,217	97	1,120	0	0	0
Kluang	9,816	2,444	7,372	500	32	468	31	1	30	0	0	0
Kota Tinggi	3,562	953	2,609	155	11	144	686	8	678	0	0	0
Mersing	3,574	997	2,577	240	42	198	535	4	531	0	0	0
Muar	14,472	2,799	11,673	497	22	475	854	4	850	0	0	0
Pontian	7,844	1,662	6,182	316	17	299	740	4	736	0	0	0
Segamat	16,908	4,089	12,819	508	33	475	257	11	246	2	0	2
Kulai	6,607	982	5,625	34	3	31	3	-	3	0	0	0
Tangkak	9,183	2,080	7,103	294	24	270	50	4	46	0	0	0
Kedah	115,854	34,161	81,693	3,615	377	3,238	4,726	106	4,620	59	9	50
Baling	13,150	4,702	8,448	620	63	557	63	6	57	20	2	18
Bandar Baharu	1,942	532	1,410	227	15	212	55	2	53	0	0	0
Kota Setar	13,601	3,175	10,426	278	15	263	851	11	840	0	0	0
Kuala Muda	9,519	2,615	6,904	315	23	292	990	13	977	22	3	19
Kubang Pasu	18,613	4,711	13,902	469	40	429	431	10	421	4	2	2
Kulim	3,750	1,019	2,731	205	18	187	47	2	45	0	0	0
Langkawi	1,677	442	1,235	114	13	101	1,547	47	1,500	1	0	1
Padang Terap	12,605	4,256	8,349	250	43	207	37	3	34	1	1	0
Sik	12,186	4,599	7,587	540	74	466	76	7	69	8	1	7
Yan	5,457	912	4,545	136	16	120	545	2	543	0	0	0
Pendang	16,792	5,220	11,572	253	28	225	71	3	68	1	0	1
Pokok Sena	6,562	1,978	4,584	208	29	179	13	-	13	2	0	2
Kelantan	77,057	28,537	48,520	9,010	1,243	7,767	2,082	51	2,031	202	9	193
Bachok	5,731	1,541	4,190	3,839	738	3,101	532	7	525	7	0	7
Kota Bharu	6,009	2,102	3,907	1,581	141	1,440	289	3	286	0	0	0
Machang	7,149	3,250	3,899	254	25	229	43	4	39	0	0	0
Pasir Mas	15,490	6,656	8,834	591	50	541	87	1	86	0	0	0
Pasir Puteh	4,902	1,708	3,194	706	77	629	318	7	311	3	1	2
Tanah Merah	10,584	4,642	5,942	287	37	250	75	6	69	0	0	0
Tumpat	2,608	651	1,957	944	90	854	463	14	449	2	0	2
Gua Musang	7,162	2,139	5,023	229	15	214	94	1	93	89	2	87
Kuala Krai	11,075	3,891	7,184	331	47	284	123	3	120	1	0	1
Jeli	5,149	1,741	3,408	247	23	224	57	5	52	28	5	23
Kecil Lojing	1,198	216	982	1	0	1	1	0	1	72	1	71

Jadual 14 : Pegangan Pertanian Individu mengikut Subsektor, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)
Table 14 : Individual Agriculture Holding by Subsector, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tanaman			Ternakan			Perikanan			Perhutanan & Pembalakan		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Melaka	11,320	3,300	8,020	989	77	912	902	10	892	1	0	1
Alor Gajah	4,223	1,335	2,888	352	34	318	292	9	283	1	0	1
Jasin	5,110	1,526	3,584	372	17	355	273	0	273	0	0	0
Melaka Tengah	1,987	439	1,548	265	26	239	337	1	336	0	0	0
Negeri Sembilan	42,252	13,946	28,306	1,153	141	1,012	789	31	758	89	10	79
Jelevu	7,491	2,038	5,453	232	40	192	39	3	36	15	0	15
Kuala Pilah	5,372	2,275	3,097	234	51	183	74	7	67	12	1	11
Port Dickson	2,764	667	2,097	101	5	96	440	7	433	0	0	0
Rembau	3,111	1,288	1,823	206	17	189	79	3	76	6	1	5
Seremban	5,003	1,840	3,163	174	9	165	68	1	67	55	8	47
Tampin	6,964	2,235	4,729	108	12	96	65	7	58	0	0	0
Jempol	11,547	3,603	7,944	98	7	91	24	3	21	1	0	1
Pahang	77,848	22,517	55,331	4,932	428	4,504	4,650	167	4,483	1,072	73	999
Bentong	6,264	1,820	4,444	232	15	217	47	0	47	153	43	110
Cameron Highlands	2,546	87	2,459	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jerantut	7,406	2,340	5,066	877	71	806	210	5	205	107	2	105
Kuantan	3,973	900	3,073	595	45	550	799	6	793	0	0	0
Lipis	7,804	1,993	5,811	312	20	292	368	30	338	650	17	633
Pekan	6,766	2,012	4,754	902	130	772	1,454	53	1,401	68	4	64
Raub	7,117	1,611	5,506	215	16	199	141	10	131	25	2	23
Temerloh	11,002	3,580	7,422	353	30	323	465	21	444	13	0	13
Rompin	6,484	2,033	4,451	592	37	555	434	10	424	28	3	25
Maran	9,522	3,268	6,254	409	30	379	253	14	239	26	1	25
Bera	8,964	2,873	6,091	440	34	406	479	18	461	2	1	1
Perak	91,629	24,300	67,329	2,243	186	2,057	6,803	115	6,688	5,389	297	5,092
Batang Padang	7,875	1,733	6,142	233	6	227	177	3	174	3,973	229	3,744
Manjung	9,973	2,856	7,117	245	24	221	1,652	26	1,626	1	0	1
Kinta	6,086	1,616	4,470	270	25	245	219	9	210	86	6	80
Kerian	10,753	2,184	8,569	117	5	112	1,325	11	1,314	0	0	0
Kuala Kangsar	11,523	3,388	8,135	169	24	145	546	19	527	21	4	17
Larut dan Matang	6,978	1,646	5,332	311	23	288	893	6	887	3	0	3
Hilir Perak	7,628	1,906	5,722	148	10	138	112	4	108	1	0	1
Hulu Perak	12,006	3,713	8,293	201	26	175	595	19	576	211	16	195
Perak Tengah	7,996	2,392	5,604	104	9	95	72	3	69	1	0	1
Kampar	1,940	460	1,480	131	8	123	145	7	138	173	12	161
Muallim	2,682	568	2,114	75	3	72	89	2	87	919	30	889
Bagan Datuk	2,980	748	2,232	118	12	106	920	0	920	0	0	0
Selama	3,209	1,090	2,119	121	11	110	58	6	52	0	0	0

Jadual 14 : Pegangan Pertanian Individu mengikut Subsektor, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)
Table 14 : Individual Agriculture Holding by Subsector, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tanaman			Ternakan			Perikanan			Perhutanan & Pembalakan		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Perlis	18,085	4,378	13,707	596	46	550	470	5	465	5	1	4
Pulau Pinang	12,461	1,965	10,496	543	24	519	2,558	8	2,550	2	0	2
Seberang Perai Tengah	2,398	424	1,974	129	8	121	165	1	164	0	0	0
Seberang Perai Utara	7,104	1,044	6,060	225	13	212	560	1	559	1	0	1
Seberang Perai Selatan	1,937	355	1,582	129	1	128	680	3	677	0	0	0
Timur Laut	288	59	229	15	0	15	424	2	422	0	0	0
Barat Daya	734	83	651	45	2	43	729	1	728	1	0	1
Sabah	138,743	39,569	99,174	2,135	262	1,873	16,843	791	16,052	124	45	79
Tawau	8,004	1,681	6,323	55	2	53	2,519	101	2,418	1	1	0
Lahad Datu	3,716	1,250	2,466	352	39	313	797	28	769	2	1	1
Semporna	1,286	303	983	98	17	81	4,574	323	4,251	0	0	0
Sandakan	2,877	965	1,912	118	14	104	1,853	15	1,838	2	0	2
Kinabatangan	3,683	1,194	2,489	113	14	99	217	7	210	0	0	0
Beluran	4,795	1,492	3,303	192	9	183	635	20	615	3	1	2
Kota Kinabalu	1,738	445	1,293	27	4	23	183	4	179	0	0	0
Ranau	12,734	3,601	9,133	42	5	37	126	14	112	3	0	3
Kota Belud	11,125	4,336	6,789	120	14	106	314	26	288	11	6	5
Tuaran	7,401	1,839	5,562	101	16	85	795	24	771	3	2	1
Penampang	1,875	535	1,340	55	5	50	68	1	67	0	0	0
Papar	2,310	701	1,609	73	11	62	202	4	198	1	0	1
Kudat	6,924	1,995	4,929	108	26	82	1,364	48	1,316	0	0	0
Kota Marudu	12,277	3,560	8,717	65	9	56	317	8	309	31	15	16
Pitas	6,653	1,968	4,685	115	16	99	859	37	822	5	3	2
Beaufort	4,616	1,382	3,234	92	15	77	272	10	262	19	4	15
Kuala Penyu	2,864	1,068	1,796	38	7	31	328	7	321	4	0	4
Sipitang	3,812	1,331	2,481	28	3	25	110	8	102	5	2	3
Tenom	8,122	2,250	5,872	4	1	3	24	0	24	1	0	1
Nabawan	4,060	1,047	3,013	8	0	8	18	1	17	0	0	0
Keningau	13,972	3,128	10,844	11	0	11	120	22	98	0	0	0
Tambunan	4,188	971	3,217	14	1	13	37	2	35	0	0	0
Kunak	840	241	599	64	6	58	437	48	389	12	1	11
Tongod	3,700	814	2,886	12	4	8	134	12	122	3	1	2
Putatan	210	58	152	23	0	23	90	1	89	0	0	0
Telupid	2,126	713	1,413	0	0	0	94	4	90	0	0	0
Kalabakan	1,051	252	799	67	7	60	167	3	164	0	0	0
Membakut	1,784	449	1,335	140	17	123	189	13	176	18	8	10

Jadual 14 : Pegangan Pertanian Individu mengikut Subsektor, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)
Table 14 : Individual Agriculture Holding by Subsector, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tanaman			Ternakan			Perikanan			Perhutanan & Pembalakan		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Sarawak	140,112	28,990	111,122	2,058	95	1,963	4,983	73	4,910	362	18	344
Kuching	6,774	1,468	5,306	28	2	26	479	12	467	16	3	13
Bau	2,660	152	2,508	32	1	31	28	1	27	1	0	1
Lundu	2,787	300	2,487	58	6	52	197	1	196	12	1	11
Samarahan	7,839	2,421	5,418	29	4	25	42	1	41	18	2	16
Serian	6,234	489	5,745	32	2	30	47	0	47	0	0	0
Simunjan	1,929	325	1,604	8	1	7	26	0	26	0	0	0
Sri Aman	10,467	3,864	6,603	11	1	10	16	0	16	0	0	0
Lubok Antu	5,356	832	4,524	10	0	10	37	0	37	2	0	2
Betong	12,301	3,620	8,681	52	2	50	67	1	66	6	0	6
Saratok	2,570	337	2,233	29	1	28	27	0	27	1	0	1
Sarikei	8,186	3,052	5,134	24	0	24	55	1	54	1	0	1
Maradong	1,304	269	1,035	11	0	11	78	1	77	1	0	1
Daro	913	144	769	32	2	30	663	1	662	3	0	3
Julau	3,717	788	2,929	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sibu	4,975	1,174	3,801	147	4	143	110	0	110	90	0	90
Dalat	857	186	671	36	2	34	119	0	119	0	0	0
Mukah	2,021	172	1,849	74	2	72	175	2	173	2	0	2
Kanowit	2,452	247	2,205	62	0	62	104	0	104	52	0	52
Bintulu	2,582	664	1,918	41	1	40	24	0	24	2	1	1
Tatau	1,471	150	1,321	25	1	24	69	1	68	28	0	28
Kapit	3,332	634	2,698	36	0	36	73	0	73	2	0	2
Song	1,036	122	914	29	0	29	26	0	26	12	0	12
Belaga	1,897	277	1,620	15	0	15	75	0	75	19	0	19
Miri	6,262	1,811	4,451	24	1	23	49	2	47	6	0	6
Marudi	792	87	705	5	0	5	26	0	26	0	0	0
Limbang	6,130	1,911	4,219	406	28	378	290	13	277	33	7	26
Lawas	2,416	221	2,195	538	23	515	674	22	652	8	3	5
Matu	657	117	540	20	2	18	276	12	264	0	0	0
Asajaya	1,506	106	1,400	9	1	8	167	1	166	0	0	0
Pakan	3,186	361	2,825	5	0	5	1	0	1	4	0	4
Selangau	1,927	143	1,784	77	0	77	72	0	72	26	0	26
Tebedu	4,462	260	4,202	15	1	14	7	0	7	1	0	1
Pusa	873	113	760	6	1	5	122	0	122	0	0	0
Kabong	2,365	310	2,055	8	0	8	80	0	80	0	0	0
Tanjung Manis	196	23	173	8	1	7	312	1	311	9	0	9
Sebauh	957	126	831	10	0	10	9	0	9	2	0	2
Bukit Mabong	356	19	337	3	0	3	10	0	10	1	0	1
Subis	4,479	521	3,958	33	3	30	52	0	52	1	1	0
Beluru	3,418	844	2,574	13	0	13	7	0	7	0	0	0

Jadual 14 : Pegangan Pertanian Individu mengikut Subsektor, Daerah Pentadbiran dan Jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)
Table 14 : Individual Agriculture Holding by Subsector, Administrative District and Sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tanaman			Ternakan			Perikanan			Perhutanan & Pembalakan		
	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Jumlah Total	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male
Telang Usan	755	56	699	5	0	5	14	0	14	1	0	1
Gedong	935	57	878	5	0	5	6	0	6	0	0	0
Sebuyau	1,148	64	1,084	24	1	23	188	0	188	0	0	0
Siburan	1,232	60	1,172	8	1	7	2	0	2	0	0	0
Pantu	1,573	63	1,510	11	0	11	24	0	24	2	0	2
Lingga	827	30	797	1	0	1	58	0	58	0	0	0
Selangor	30,949	8,076	22,873	1,881	120	1,761	2,547	36	2,511	450	43	407
Gombak	1,338	379	959	79	7	72	35	5	30	3	0	3
Klang	1,987	455	1,532	308	13	295	754	8	746	0	0	0
Kuala Langat	4,707	1,313	3,394	381	17	364	415	11	404	0	0	0
Kuala Selangor	6,552	1,760	4,792	285	22	263	328	4	324	1	0	1
Petaling	1,586	533	1,053	26	2	24	12	1	11	0	0	0
Sabak Bernam	8,197	1,707	6,490	243	22	221	850	4	846	0	0	0
Selang	2,397	691	1,706	105	4	101	75	0	75	1	0	1
Ulu Langat	1,813	607	1,206	211	17	194	40	1	39	378	37	341
Ulu Selangor	2,372	631	1,741	243	16	227	38	2	36	67	6	61
Terengganu	58,011	16,815	41,196	11,818	1,334	10,484	3,843	75	3,768	173	6	167
Besut	11,300	3,147	8,153	2,483	271	2,212	490	8	482	2	0	2
Dungun	6,404	1,331	5,073	1,014	112	902	475	11	464	0	0	0
Kemaman	5,533	1,430	4,103	2,360	293	2,067	691	13	678	10	0	10
Kuala Terengganu	6,808	1,861	4,947	1,434	91	1,343	425	6	419	1	0	1
Marang	6,845	1,836	5,009	1,401	158	1,243	502	11	491	5	0	5
Hulu Terengganu	5,656	1,779	3,877	606	57	549	115	9	106	141	3	138
Setiu	8,177	3,256	4,921	1,359	228	1,131	529	9	520	12	3	9
Kuala Nerus	7,288	2,175	5,113	1,161	124	1,037	616	8	608	2	0	2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,413	516	897	6	1	5	16	1	15	0	0	0
W.P. Labuan	399	122	277	56	8	48	309	3	306	0	0	0
W.P. Putrajaya	164	46	118	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0

Nota/ Notes :

Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025

Analysis as at 28 May 2025

Negeri, bahagian dan daerah pentadbiran merujuk lokasi pegangan pertanian

State, division and administrative district refer to the location where the agricultural holder reside

Aktiviti perhutanan merujuk kepada lokasi tempat kediaman dan pertubuhan. Aktiviti pembalakan merujuk kepada lokasi pembalakan.

Forestry activities refer to the location where the agricultural holder reside and establishment. Logging activities refer to the location of logging

Sumber: Banci Pertanian 2024
Source: Agriculture Census 2024

NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Statistik Pemerkasaan Wanita, Malaysia, 2025 merangkumi sebelas domain utama iaitu:

- i. Struktur ekonomi, penyertaan dalam aktiviti produktif dan akses kepada sumber;
- ii. Pendidikan;
- iii. Kesihatan dan perkhidmatan berkaitan;
- iv. Kehidupan umum dan membuat keputusan;
- v. Hak asasi wanita dan kanak-kanak perempuan;
- vi. Perlindungan sosial (fokus khas: penuaan penduduk);
- vii. Pengurangan risiko bencana;
- viii. Keamanan dan keselamatan;
- ix. Pelarian;
- x. Persekitaran dan perubahan iklim; dan
- xi. Migrasi antarabangsa.

1.1 Ketersediaan Data

Ketersediaan data adalah berdasarkan data yang dibekalkan oleh agensi berkaitan.

2. STRUKTUR EKONOMI, PENYERTAAN DALAM AKTIVITI PRODUKTIF DAN AKSES KEPADA SUMBER

2.1 Kemiskinan

Konsep kemiskinan yang digunakan adalah mengambil kira Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan (PGK) makanan dan PGK bukan makanan bagi setiap isi rumah. Sesebuah isi rumah dianggap miskin jika pendapatan mereka kurang daripada nilai PGK yang diperlukan. Ini bermaksud isi rumah tersebut kekurangan sumber pendapatan untuk memenuhi keperluan asas makanan dan bukan makanan bagi setiap ahlinya. Sesebuah isi rumah dianggap miskin tegar jika pendapatannya kurang daripada nilai PGK makanan yang diperlukan.

2.2 Ketua isi rumah

Merujuk kepada seorang ahli biasa sama ada lelaki atau perempuan yang dianggap sebagai ketua oleh ahli isi rumah yang lain.

2.3 Isi rumah

Merujuk kepada seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara atau tidak bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan hidup yang lain.

2.4 Tenaga Buruh

Tenaga buruh merujuk kepada penduduk dalam kumpulan umur bekerja sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.

2.5 Bekerja

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan untuk mendapatkan upah, keuntungan atau keuntungan keluarga sama ada sebagai majikan, pekerja, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji.

Mereka juga dianggap bekerja jika:

- a) Tidak bekerja semasa minggu rujukan disebabkan sakit, kecederaan, tiada upaya, cuaca buruk, bercuti pertelingkahan buruh dan sebab-sebab sosial atau keagamaan tetapi mempunyai pekerjaan, ladang, perusahaan atau perusahaan keluarga lain untuk kembali bekerja.
- b) Tidak bekerja buat sementara waktu tetapi bergaji dan dijangka akan dipanggil semula untuk bekerja.
- c) Bekerja **kurang daripada 30 jam** semasa minggu rujukan disebabkan bentuk kerja atau disebabkan kurang kerja dan berkeupayaan serta sanggup menerima tambahan bilangan jam bekerja. Kumpulan ini merupakan guna tenaga tidak penuh.

Mereka yang bekerja **lebih daripada 30 jam** semasa minggu rujukan merupakan guna tenaga penuh.

2.6 Menganggur

Penganggur adalah mereka yang tidak bekerja semasa minggu rujukan dan dikelaskan kepada dua kumpulan iaitu penganggur aktif dan tidak aktif.

Penganggur aktif adalah mereka yang bersedia untuk bekerja dan aktif mencari pekerjaan dalam minggu tersebut.

Penganggur tidak aktif adalah mereka yang berada dalam kategori berikut:

- a) Tidak mencari pekerjaan dalam minggu rujukan kerana percaya tidak terdapat pekerjaan atau pun tidak berkeelayakan;
- b) Mungkin mencari pekerjaan jika tidak kerana sakit atau keadaan cuaca;
- c) Telah mencari pekerjaan sebelum minggu rujukan dan sedang menunggu jawapan permohonan pekerjaan.

2.7 Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh

Aktiviti ekonomi penduduk secara keseluruhannya bergantung kepada ciri-ciri demografi sesuatu populasi. Dengan itu, pecahan mereka yang aktif secara ekonomi berbeza di antara kumpulan-kumpulan kecil penduduk tersebut. Perbezaan ini diukur dengan menggunakan kadar aktiviti tertentu yang dikenali sebagai **kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh**. Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh ditakrifkan sebagai perkadaran penduduk dalam tenaga buruh kepada penduduk dalam umur bekerja (15–64 tahun) dalam bentuk peratusan.

2.8 Kadar pengangguran

Perkadaran penduduk yang menganggur kepada jumlah penduduk di dalam tenaga buruh. Kadar ini mengukur peratus penduduk di dalam tenaga buruh yang tidak bekerja.

2.9 Taraf pekerjaan

Merujuk kepada kedudukan atau taraf seseorang yang bekerja di dalam pertubuhan atau organisasi di mana beliau bekerja. Penduduk yang bekerja dikelaskan mengikut taraf guna tenaga.

a) Majikan

Merujuk kepada seseorang yang menjalankan sesuatu perniagaan, perusahaan ladang atau perniagaan lain dan menggaji seorang pekerja atau lebih untuk menolongnya.

b) Pekerja

Merujuk kepada seseorang yang bekerja untuk majikan sektor awam atau swasta dan menerima ganjaran tetap seperti upah, gaji, komisen, tip atau ganjaran yang berbentuk mata benda.

c) Bekerja sendiri

Merujuk kepada seseorang yang mengusahakan ladang, perniagaan atau perusahaan sendiri tanpa menggaji pekerja di ladang, perniagaan atau perusahaannya.

d) Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji

Merujuk kepada seseorang yang bekerja tanpa menerima sebarang bayaran atau upah di ladang, perniagaan atau perusahaan yang dijalankan oleh ahli keluarganya yang lain.

2.10 Pekerjaan

Dikelaskan mengikut klasifikasi Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2008 berasaskan kepada *International Standard Classification of Occupations* (ISCO-08).

Bagi seseorang yang mempunyai lebih daripada satu pekerjaan, hanya pekerjaan yang mengambil masa terbanyak semasa tempoh rujukan dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya. Jika masa bekerja bagi setiap pekerjaan itu sama, maka pekerjaan yang menghasilkan pendapatan yang tertinggi adalah pekerjaan utamanya.

Dalam kes di mana bilangan jam bekerja dan pendapatannya adalah sama bagi setiap pekerjaan, pekerjaan di mana dia telah bekerja paling lama dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya.

2.11 Industri

Pengelasan ini dibuat mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0 yang berasaskan kepada *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities* (ISIC) Revision 4. Pengelasan industri seseorang merujuk kepada yang berkaitan dengan pekerjaan utamanya.

Penyiasatan Tenaga Buruh (PTB) tidak mengelaskan aktiviti pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan sara hidup untuk kegunaan isi rumah sendiri sebagai aktiviti ekonomi penduduk yang aktif.

Oleh itu, dalam klasifikasi MSIC 2008, industri Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri hanya mengambil kira Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan.

2.12 Gaji dan upah

Statistik gaji dan upah yang dipaparkan dalam laporan ini adalah merujuk kepada kadar upah termasuk gaji pokok, elaun sara hidup dan lain-lain elaun dalam bentuk tunai atau mata benda yang dibayar secara tetap dan berkala serta bayaran kerja lebih masa. Walau bagaimanapun, ia tidak termasuk bonus dan gratuiti, elaun keluarga dan lain-lain bayaran keselamatan sosial oleh majikan.

2.13 Jumlah nisbah tanggungan

Merujuk kepada nisbah bilangan penduduk yang berumur bawah 15 tahun dan yang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk yang berumur 15–64 tahun.

2.14 Nisbah tanggungan umur muda

Merujuk kepada nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk yang berumur bawah 15 tahun kepada bilangan penduduk yang berumur 15–64 tahun.

2.15 Nisbah tanggungan umur tua

Merujuk kepada nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk yang berumur bawah 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk yang berumur 15–64 tahun.

2.16 Taska

Taman asuhan kanak-kanak merujuk kepada mana-mana premis yang menjaga empat orang atau lebih kanak-kanak berumur bawah empat tahun daripada satu isi rumah atau lebih yang diterima masuk untuk dijaga dengan upah (merujuk kepada Tafsiran, Seksyen 2, Akta Taman Asuhan Kanak-kanak 1984 (Akta 308)).

2.17 Taska berdaftar

Taska berdaftar merujuk kepada mana-mana taman asuhan kanak-kanak yang didaftarkan di bawah Akta Taman Asuhan Kanak-kanak 1984 (Akta 308).

3. PENDIDIKAN

3.1 Kadar literasi

Penduduk yang dimaksudkan adalah mereka yang telah menerima pendidikan formal. Kadar literasi dianggarkan berdasarkan variabel persekolahan, iaitu mereka yang sedang bersekolah dan telah tamat persekolahan, menurut data daripada PTB.

3.2 Enrolmen

Merujuk kepada murid yang mengikuti persekolahan di sekolah kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan.

3.3 Enrolmen peringkat rendah

Merujuk kepada murid yang mengikuti persekolahan di sekolah kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan pada peringkat rendah.

3.4 Enrolmen peringkat menengah

Merujuk kepada murid yang mengikuti persekolahan di sekolah kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan pada peringkat menengah.

3.5 Enrolmen peringkat tertiar

Merujuk kepada bilangan pelajar yang sedang mengikuti pengajian di sesebuah institusi pendidikan tinggi, termasuk pelajar baharu bagi sesuatu sesi pengajian berkenaan. Bilangan enrolmen ini adalah dinamik dan berubah mengikut masa pengumpulan data.

3.6 Gender pariti indeks

Merujuk kepada nisbah wanita kepada lelaki bagi indikator tertentu. Nilai indeks bersamaan satu menunjukkan terdapat pariti di antara gender.

3.7 Bidang pengajian

Merujuk kepada garis panduan Kod Pendidikan Nasional yang berpandukan *International Standard Classification of Education 1997* (ISCED 1997) yang dibangunkan oleh *United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organisation* (UNESCO) untuk menyeragamkan pengelasan program pengajian di peringkat antarabangsa.

3.8 Kadar enrolmen kasar pra-sekolah

Merujuk kepada bilangan enrolmen murid pra-sekolah dinyatakan sebagai peratus kepada populasi kumpulan umur rasmi pra-sekolah (4–5 tahun).

3.9 Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat rendah

Merujuk kepada bilangan enrolmen murid peringkat rendah dinyatakan sebagai peratus kepada populasi kumpulan umur rasmi peringkat rendah (6–11 tahun).

3.10 Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat menengah

Merujuk kepada bilangan enrolmen murid peringkat menengah dinyatakan sebagai peratus kepada populasi kumpulan umur rasmi peringkat menengah (12–17 tahun).

3.11 Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat tertiar

Merujuk kepada bilangan enrolmen pelajar peringkat tertiar dinyatakan sebagai peratus kepada populasi kumpulan umur rasmi peringkat tertiar (18–22 tahun).

3.12 Kadar pengambilan kasar peringkat rendah

Merujuk kepada bilangan enrolmen murid tahun pertama peringkat rendah (Tahun 1), dinyatakan sebagai peratus kepada populasi penduduk kumpulan umur rasmi tahun pertama peringkat rendah (6 tahun).

3.13 Kadar pengambilan kasar peringkat menengah

Merujuk kepada bilangan enrolmen murid tahun pertama peringkat menengah (Tingkatan 1), dinyatakan sebagai peratus kepada populasi penduduk kumpulan umur rasmi tahun pertama peringkat menengah (12 tahun).

3.14 Kadar pengambilan kasar peringkat tertiar

Merujuk kepada bilangan enrolmen murid tahun pertama peringkat tertiar (Tahun pertama), dinyatakan sebagai peratus kepada populasi penduduk kumpulan umur rasmi tahun pertama peringkat pengajian tertiar (18 tahun).

3.15 Kadar peralihan rendah ke menengah rendah

Merujuk kepada bilangan murid tahun pertama peringkat menengah (Tingkatan 1) pada tahun tersebut, dinyatakan sebagai peratus kepada bilangan murid dalam tahun akhir peringkat rendah (Tahun 6) pada tahun sebelumnya.

3.16 Kadar peralihan menengah rendah ke menengah atas

Merujuk kepada bilangan murid dalam tahun pertama peringkat menengah atas (Tingkatan 4) pada tahun tersebut, dinyatakan sebagai peratus kepada bilangan murid dalam tahun akhir peringkat menengah rendah (Tingkatan 3) pada tahun sebelumnya.

3.17 Kadar peralihan menengah atas ke lepas menengah

Merujuk kepada bilangan murid dalam tahun pertama peringkat lepasan menengah tahun tersebut, dinyatakan sebagai peratus kepada bilangan murid dalam tahun akhir peringkat menengah atas (Tingkatan 5) pada tahun sebelumnya.

3.18 Kadar tamat pendidikan peringkat rendah

Merujuk kepada peratusan kohort murid dalam tahun pertama peringkat rendah yang dijangka kekal sehingga tahun akhir persekolahan peringkat rendah.

3.19 Kadar tamat pendidikan peringkat menengah

Merujuk kepada peratusan kohort murid dalam tahun pertama peringkat rendah yang dijangka kekal sehingga tahun akhir persekolahan peringkat rendah.

3.20 Prasekolah

Pendidikan prasekolah adalah satu program yang menyediakan pengalaman pembelajaran untuk kanak-kanak berumur empat hingga enam tahun dalam tempoh satu tahun atau lebih sebelum memasuki ke tahun satu.

3.21 Pencapaian pendidikan

Merujuk kepada peringkat tertinggi seseorang itu telah menamatkan atau sedang mengikuti persekolahan di institusi pendidikan awam atau swasta yang menyediakan pendidikan rasmi dan dikategorikan seperti berikut:

a) Tiada pendidikan rasmi

Merujuk kepada mereka yang tidak pernah menghadiri mana-mana institusi pendidikan yang memberi pendidikan secara rasmi.

b) Rendah

Merujuk kepada mereka yang telah mencapai pendidikan tertinggi di peringkat Tahun 1 hingga 6 atau yang setaraf.

c) Menengah

Merujuk kepada mereka yang telah mencapai pendidikan tertinggi di peringkat Tingkatan 1 hingga 5 (termasuk kelas peralihan), *General Certificate of Education (GCE) O Level* atau yang setaraf. Ini termasuk program kemahiran asas di institusi latihan kemahiran khusus dan teknikal yang mana tempoh pengajian adalah sekurang-kurangnya enam bulan.

d) Tertiari

Merujuk kepada mereka yang telah mencapai pendidikan tertinggi selepas Tingkatan 5.

4. KESIHATAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN BERKAITAN

4.1 Kematian kurang daripada 5 tahun

Merujuk kepada kematian bayi dan kanak-kanak yang berumur kurang daripada lima tahun.

4.2 Kematian ibu bersalin

Merujuk kepada kematian seorang wanita yang sedang hamil, semasa melahirkan anak sehingga selepas 42 hari melahirkan anak atau mengalami keguguran akibat daripada proses kehamilan dan pengendaliannya atau penyakit-penyakit yang menjejaskan kesihatan ibu dan tidak berpunca daripada kemalangan atau kejadian luar biasa.

4.3 Liputan ibu mengandung

Merujuk kepada lawatan antenatal pertama ibu mengandung.

4.4 Liputan ibu mengandung yang diberi *Tetanus Toxoid*

Merujuk kepada ibu mengandung yang diberikan dos kedua atau dos semula *Tetanus Toxoid*.

4.5 Kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan terlatih

Merujuk kepada bilangan kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan terlatih sama ada di hospital kerajaan atau swasta.

4.6 Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir

Merujuk kepada purata tahun bayi yang baru lahir dijangka akan dapat hidup jika bayi tersebut mengalami kadar mortaliti pada umur tertentu bagi tempoh rujukan seluruh hidupnya.

4.7 Akses kepada ubat antiretroviral

Peratusan pesakit dewasa dan kanak-kanak yang menerima terapi anti-retroviral mengikut protokol nasional yang diluluskan (atau *World Health Organization (WHO)*/ Program Pertubuhan Bangsa-bangsa Bersatu (PBB) Bersama mengenai HIV dan AIDS) berbanding dengan jumlah individu yang layak mendapat rawatan. Nominator (bilangan individu yang menerima terapi anti-retroviral) diperoleh daripada sistem laporan program kebangsaan yang dikumpulkan daripada kemudahan kesihatan atau sistem penyampaian perkhidmatan lain. Denominator (jumlah individu yang layak untuk terapi anti-retroviral) dijana menggunakan kaedah pemodelan statistik yang seragam.

4.8 Sebab kematian disahkan

Merujuk kepada pengesahan yang dibuat oleh Pegawai Perubatan dan Koroner sahaja. Koroner merupakan pegawai awam yang menyiasat kes kematian mengejut yang puncanya disyaki ada kaitan dengan kes Jenayah.

4.9 Obesiti (didapati daripada *website WHO*)

Indeks jisim badan (BMI) adalah indeks berat untuk ketinggian yang biasa digunakan untuk mengklasifikasikan berat badan berlebihan dan obesiti pada orang dewasa. Ia ditakrifkan sebagai berat seseorang dalam kilogram dibahagikan dengan dataran tingginya dalam meter (kg / m^2). Definisi WHO ialah:

- a) BMI yang lebih besar daripada atau sama dengan 25 menunjukkan berat badan berlebihan
- b) BMI yang lebih besar daripada atau sama dengan 30 menunjukkan obesity

4.10 Prevalens merokok

- a) **Perokok semasa dalam kalangan pra-warga tua (50-59 tahun) dan warga tua (60 tahun dan lebih):** perokok sedang menggunakan sebarang produk tembakau (rokok buatan, rokok gulung tangan, kretek, cerut, shisha, bidis atau paip tembakau).
- b) **Pengguna produk tembakau semasa:** penggunaan mana-mana produk tembakau berikut dalam tempoh 30 hari yang lalu: rokok buatan, rokok gulung tangan tradisional, gulung sendiri dengan kertas rokok, cerutu/cerutu, paip tembakau (paip), shisha/hookah, rokok elektronik/vape, produk tembakau yang dipanaskan, tembakau atau tembakau kunyah.
- c) **Perokok tembakau semasa atau perokok semasa:** penggunaan mana-mana produk tembakau berikut dalam tempoh 30 hari yang lalu: rokok yang dikilang, rokok gulung tangan tradisional, rokok gulung sendiri dengan kertas rokok, cerutu/cerutu, paip tembakau (merokok paip), atau shisha/hookah.
- d) **Penghisap rokok semasa:** penggunaan mana-mana produk tembakau berikut dalam tempoh 30 hari yang lalu: rokok keluaran, rokok gulung tangan tradisional, rokok gulung sendiri dengan kertas rokok atau cerutu/cerutu.
- e) **Pengguna e-cig/vape semasa:** penggunaan e-cig/vape dalam tempoh 30 hari yang lalu.

4.11 Perancang Keluarga

Sebarang kaedah yang diamalkan untuk mencegah kehamilan dengan tujuan:

- a) menjarakkan kehamilan;
- b) mengelakkan kehamilan tidak dirancang; dan
- c) mengelakkan kehamilan yang berisiko.

4.12 Penerima Baru

Penerima baru ialah pasangan suami isteri yang pertama kali mendaftar dengan salah sebuah agensi yang menyertai Program Perancang Keluarga Kebangsaan (LPPKN, KKM, PPPKRM dan Tentera) untuk mengamalkan kaedah kontraseptif yang berkesan seperti Pil, Alat Dalam Rahim, Kondom, Suntikan, Sterilisasi atau Implan.

4.13 Alat Dalam Rahim (ADR)

Sejenis alat kecil diperbuat dari bahan plastik yang mempunyai benang yang dimasukkan ke dalam rahim melalui faraj. ADR yang terkini mengandungi kuprum atau hormon.

5. KEHIDUPAN UMUM DAN MEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN

5.1 Dewan Negara

Dewan Negara terdiri daripada 70 orang ahli yang dibahagikan kepada dua kategori seperti berikut:

- a) 26 ahli yang dipilih oleh Dewan Undangan Negeri untuk mewakili 13 negeri (setiap negeri diwakili oleh dua orang ahli); dan
- b) 44 ahli yang dilantik oleh Seri Paduka Baginda Yang di-Pertuan Agong atas nasihat Perdana Menteri, termasuk dua ahli dari W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan satu ahli masing-masing dari W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya.

5.2 Dewan Rakyat

Dewan Rakyat terdiri daripada 222 ahli yang dipilih melalui pilihan raya dan setiap ahli mewakili satu kawasan pilihan raya. Setiap ahli Dewan Rakyat memegang jawatan selama lima tahun, dan selepas itu, pilihan raya umum akan diadakan untuk memilih ahli-ahli baru bagi mewakili rakyat di kawasan masing-masing.

5.3 Ahli Kabinet

Ahli Kabinet merupakan badan eksekutif yang dipegang oleh Seri Paduka Baginda Yang di-Pertuan Agong. Di bawah Perkara 43, Perlembagaan Persekutuan, Yang di-Pertuan Agong mempunyai kuasa untuk melantik barisan Ahli Kabinet untuk menasihatkan baginda dalam hal ehwal menjalankan tugas-tugasnya.

6. HAK ASASI WANITA DAN KANAK-KANAK PEREMPUAN

6.1 Keganasan rumah tangga

Kelakuan ganas atau agresif yang berlaku dalam rumah, yang biasanya melibatkan penyalahgunaan kekerasan oleh pasangan suami isteri.

Jenis-jenis keganasan rumah tangga adalah:

- a) Sengaja atau cuba meletakkan mangsa dalam ketakutan kecederaan fizikal;
- b) Menyebabkan kecederaan atau mencederakan mangsa secara fizikal;
- c) Memaksa atau mengancam melakukan perbuatan berbentuk seksual atau selainnya yang mana mangsa itu berhak untuk tidak melakukannya;
- d) Mengurung atau menahan mangsa tanpa kerelaan mangsa;
- e) Melakukan khianat atau memusnahkan merosakkan harta dengan niat untuk menyebabkan kesedihan atau kegusaran kepada mangsa; dan
- f) Melakukan penderaan secara psikologi dan emosi terhadap mangsa.

Kesalahan Boleh Tangkap 323KK/18A AKRT 18A. Kesalahan melibatkan keganasan rumah tangga hendaklah disifatkan kesalahan boleh tangkap.

6.2 Rogol

Seorang lelaki dikatakan melakukan "rogol", kecuali dalam hal yang kemudian dikecualikan, melakukan hubungan seks dengan seorang wanita di bawah keadaan yang terkandung di bawah mana-mana keterangan berikut:

- a) Bertentangan dengan kemahuan perempuan itu;
- b) Tanpa kerelaan perempuan;
- c) Dengan kerelaan perempuan dengan meletakkan dia dalam ketakutan kematian atau mencederakan dirinya sendiri atau mana-mana orang lain, atau salah faham fakta atau mempunyai sebab untuk mempercayai bahawa persetujuan itu diberikan akibat daripada salah faham tersebut;
- d) Dengan kerelaan atas kepercayaan bahawa lelaki itu adalah suaminya;
- e) Tidak mengetahui/ memahami jenis dan akibat kerelaan yang diberikan;
- f) Dengan kerelaan, apabila diperolehi dengan menggunakan kedudukan berkuasanya terhadap perempuan itu atau kerana hubungan profesional atau hubungan amanah lain yang berhubungan dengannya; dan
- g) Dengan kerelaan perempuan itu atau tidak, apabila perempuan itu di bawah umur 16 tahun.

6.3 Sumbang Mahram

Perempuan yang perhubungan tidak dibenarkan dibawah undang-undang, hukum agama, adat atau kebiasaan untuk berkahwin.

6.4 Cabul

Menyerang atau menggunakan kekerasan jenayah ke atas seseorang dengan niat hendak mencabul kehormatan.

6.5 Kesalahan-kesalahan Luar Tabii

Persetubuhan luar tabii dengan haiwan atau melakukan persetubuhan yang bertentangan dengan aturan tabii tanpa atau dengan kerelaan atau menghasut kanak-kanak untuk melakukan perbuatan yang tidak sopan.

6.6 Gangguan Seksual

Perkataan atau isyarat yang dimaksud mengaibkan kehormatan seseorang.

6.7 Mengedar atau Menunjukkan Bahan Lucah

Menjual, menyewa, membahagi-bahagikan, menunjukkan secara awam atau membuat, mengeluarkan, atau ada dalam milikan apa-apa buku, risalah, objek, lukisan, gambaran atau dokumen lain yang lucah.

6.8 Homisid

Merujuk kepada pembunuhan seorang manusia oleh manusia lain. Skop pembunuhan adalah lebih luas daripada sekadar membunuh. Membunuh adalah satu bentuk pembunuhan jenayah; lain-lain bentuk pembunuhan mungkin bukan merupakan perbuatan jenayah. Kes pembunuhan ini dianggap sebagai wajar atau dimaafkan.

Sebagai contoh, individu boleh dalam tindakan yang perlu untuk pertahanan diri, membunuh seseorang yang mengancam mereka dengan kematian atau kecederaan serius.

6.9 Perkahwinan

Merujuk kepada perbuatan, upacara atau proses di mana hubungan yang sah dibina dari segi perundangan di antara pasangan suami dan isteri. Penyatuan yang sah yang telah ditetapkan oleh sivil, agama atau lain-lain upacara yang diiktiraf oleh undang-undang sesebuah negara (*United Nations*).

6.10 Kadar kelahiran remaja

Merujuk kepada bilangan kelahiran bagi kumpulan umur 15 - 19 tahun dalam sesuatu tahun bagi setiap 1,000 wanita dalam kumpulan umur berkenaan.

7. MIGRASI ANTARABANGSA

7.1 Nisbah penduduk perempuan kepada lelaki

Merujuk kepada bilangan perempuan bagi setiap 100 lelaki.

8. FORMULA

8.1 Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan penduduk dalam tenaga buruh}}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur bekerja (15–64 tahun)}} \times 100$$

8.2 Kadar pengangguran

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan penganggur}}{\text{Bilangan penduduk dalam tenaga buruh}} \times 100$$

8.3 Jumlah nisbah tanggungan

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur bawah 15 tahun dalam tahun } t + \text{bilangan penduduk umur 65 tahun dan lebih dalam tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 15–64 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

8.4 Nisbah tanggungan umur muda

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur bawah 15 tahun dalam tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 15–64 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

8.5 Nisbah tanggungan umur tua

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 65 tahun dan lebih dalam tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 15–64 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

8.6 Kadar literasi

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan penduduk celik huruf dalam kumpulan umur tertentu}}{\text{Penduduk dalam kumpulan umur yang sama}} \times 100$$

8.7 Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat rendah

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan enrolmen peringkat rendah}}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 6–11 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

8.8 Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat menengah

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan enrolmen peringkat menengah}}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 12–17 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

8.9 Kadar enrolmen kasar peringkat tertiar

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan enrolmen peringkat tertiar}}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 18–22 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

8.10 Kadar pengambilan kasar peringkat rendah

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid tahun pertama Peringkat rendah (Tahun 1)}}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 6 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

8.11 Kadar pengambilan kasar peringkat menengah

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid tahun pertama Peringkat menengah (Tingkatan 1)}}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 12 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

8.12 Kadar kemasukan kasar peringkat tertiar

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan enrolmen pelajar tahun pertama peringkat tertiar}}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 18 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

8.13 Kadar peralihan rendah ke menengah rendah

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid tahun pertama peringkat menengah (Tingkatan 1) tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid tahun akhir peringkat rendah (Tahun 6) tahun sebelumnya}} \times 100$$

8.14 Kadar peralihan menengah rendah ke menengah atas

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid tahun pertama peringkat menengah atas (Tingkatan 4) tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid tahun akhir peringkat menengah rendah (Tingkatan 3) tahun sebelumnya}} \times 100$$

8.15 Kadar peralihan menengah atas ke lepas menengah

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid tahun pertama lepasan Menengah tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid tahun akhir peringkat menengah atas (Tingkatan 5) tahun sebelumnya}} \times 100$$

8.16 Kadar tamat pendidikan peringkat rendah

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid tahun akhir peringkat rendah (Tahun 6) pada tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid kohort sama semasa tahun pertama peringkat rendah (Tahun 1) pada tahun } t-5}} \times 100$$

8.17 Kadar tamat pendidikan peringkat menengah

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid tahun akhir peringkat menengah (Tingkatan 5) pada tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan enrolmen murid kohort sama semasa tahun pertama peringkat menengah (Tingkatan 1) pada tahun } t-4}} \times 100$$

8.18 Kadar pariti gender

$$= \frac{\text{Nisbah enrolmen kasar perempuan}}{\text{Nisbah enrolmen kasar lelaki}} \times 100$$

8.19 Kadar mortaliti kurang 5 tahun

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan kematian berumur kurang lima tahun dalam tahun t}}{\text{Bilangan kelahiran hidup dalam tahun t}} \times 100$$

8.20 Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin dalam tahun t}}{\text{Bilangan kelahiran hidup dalam tahun t}} \times 100$$

8.21 Peratus liputan ibu mengandung (lawatan pertama)

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan kehadiran ibu mengandung (lawatan pertama)}}{\text{Anggaran bilangan ibu mengandung}} \times 100$$

8.22 Peratus liputan ibu mengandung yang diberi *Tetanus Toxoid*

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan kehadiran ibu mengandung yang diberikan suntikan kedua *Tetanus Toxoid*}}{\text{Anggaran bilangan ibu mengandung}} \times 100$$

8.23 Peratus kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan terlatih

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan terlatih}}{\text{Jumlah kelahiran}} \times 100$$

8.24 Kadar kesuburan umur tertentu

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan kelahiran hidup mengikut kumpulan umur ibu tertentu dalam tahun t}}{\text{Penduduk perempuan pertengahan tahun bagi kumpulan umur tertentu dalam tahun t}} \times 100$$

8.25 Homisid

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan kematian daripada homisid dalam tahun t}}{\text{Jumlah Penduduk dalam tahun t}} \times 100$$

9. PEMBUNDARAN

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan pembundaran.

10. NOTA DAN SIMBOL

e	Anggaran
p	Permulaan
r	Dikemaskini
n.a	Tidak berkenaan
n.s	Tidak signifikan
0.0	Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan Misalnya, kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan
-	Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
..	Tidak diperoleh

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

Statistics on Women Empowerment, Malaysia, 2025 covers eleven major domains, namely:

- i. Economic structures, participation in productive activities and access to resources;*
- ii. Education;*
- iii. Health and related services;*
- iv. Public life and decision making;*
- v. Human rights of women and girls;*
- vi. Social protection (special focus: population ageing);*
- vii. Disaster risk reduction;*
- viii. Peace and security;*
- ix. Refugees;*
- x. Environment and climate change; and*
- xi. International migration.*

1.1 Availability of data

The availability of data is based on the data provided by the related agencies.

2. ECONOMIC STRUCTURES, PARTICIPATION IN PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITIES AND ACCESS TO RESOURCES

2.1 Poverty

The concept of poverty used takes into account food Poverty Line Income (PLI) and non-food PLI for each household. A household is considered poor if their income is below the PLI needed. This means that it lacks the resources to meet the basic needs of food and non-food for each of its members. A household is considered hard-core poor if its income is below the food PLI.

2.2 Head of household

Defined as any members whether male or female which is considered as head of household by other members.

2.3 Household

Defined as a person or group of related or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other living essentials.

2.4 Labour force

All persons in the working age who are either employed or unemployed.

2.5 Employed

All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour for pay, profit or family gain either as an employer, employee, own-account worker or unpaid family worker.

They are also considered as employed if they:

- a) Did not work during the reference week because of illness, injury, disability, bad weather, leave, labour dispute and social or religious reasons but had a job, farm, enterprise or other family enterprise to return to.
- b) Were temporary laid-off with pay and would definitely be called back to work.
- c) Were employed **less than 30 hours** during the reference week because of the nature of their work or due to insufficient work and are able and willing to accept additional hours of work. This group is underemployed.

Persons who were employed **more than 30 hours** during the reference week is full employment.

2.6 Unemployed

The unemployed are those who did not work during the reference week and are classified into two groups that is the actively unemployed and inactively unemployed.

The actively unemployed include all persons who were available for work and were actively looking for work during the reference week.

Inactively unemployed persons include those in the following categories:

- a) Did not look for work because they believed no work was available or that they were not qualified;
- b) Would have looked for work if they had not been temporarily ill or had it not been for weather condition;
- c) Had looked for work prior to the reference week and were waiting for result of job applications.

2.7 Labour force participation rate

The economy activity of a population depends on the demographic characteristic of that population. Therefore, the proportion of economically active persons differs between sub-groups of that population. These variations are measured by specific activity rates termed **labour force participation rate**. Labour force participation rate is defined as the ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15–64 years), expressed as percentage.

2.8 Unemployment rate

The proportion of unemployed population to the total population in labour force. This measures the percentage of unemployed population in labour force.

2.9 Status in employment

Refers to the position or status of an employed person within the establishment or organisation for which he/she worked. Employed persons are classified according to the following employment status.

a) Employer

A person who operates a business, a plantation or other trade and employs one or more workers to help him.

b) Employee

A person who works for a public or private employer and receives regular remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips or payment in kind.

c) Own account worker

A person who operates his own farm, business or trade without employing any paid workers in the conduct of his farm, trade or business.

d) Unpaid family worker

A person who works without pay or wages on a farm, business or trade operated by another member of the family.

2.10 Occupation

Occupation is classified according to the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2008 based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08).

For a person having more than one job, only the job at which he worked for the longest number of hours during the reference week is treated as his principal occupation. If the number of hours worked for each job is the same, then the job with the highest income is the principal occupation.

In cases where the number of hours worked and the income earned from each job are the same, the job at which he was working for the longest period of time is considered as the principal occupation.

3.11 Industry

Industry is classified according to the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Version 1.0 based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4.

Industry classification refers to that of the principal occupation. Labour Force Survey (LFS) does not classify the subsistence goods-and services producing activities of households as persons who are economically active.

Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 Version 1.0 for Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services producing activities of households for own use only accounted for Activities of households as employers.

2.12 Salaries and wages

Statistics on salaries and wages presented in this report refer to wage rate consisting of basic wages, cost-of-living allowances and other guaranteed and regularly paid allowances in cash or in kind and overtime payment. However, it excludes bonuses and gratuities, family allowances and social security payments made by employers.

2.13 Total dependency ratio

Refers to the ratio of the number of persons below the age of 15 years and the number of persons aged 65 years and over to the number of persons aged 15–64 years.

3.14 Young age dependency ratio

Refers to the ratio of the number of persons below the age of 15 years to the number of persons aged 15–64 years.

3.15 Old age dependency ratio

Refers to the ratio of the number of persons aged 65 years and over to the number of persons aged 15–64 years.

3.16 Child Care Centre

Child Care Centre means any premises at which four or more children under the age of four years from more than one household are received to be looked after for reward (as per interpretation, Section 2, Child Care Centre Act 1984 (Act 308)).

2.17 Registered Child Care Centre

Registered Child Care Centre means any child care centre which is registered under the Child Care Centre Act 1984 (Act 308).

3. EDUCATION

3.1 Literacy rate

Literacy rate is defined as the population who have formal education. Literacy rate is proxy from the school attendance variable which is schooling and completed schooling from LFS.

3.2 Enrolment

Refers to the number of students studying in government or government-aided schools.

3.3 Enrolment at primary level

Refers to the number of students studying in government or government-aided schools at primary level.

3.4 Enrolment at secondary level

Refers to the number of students studying in government or government-aided schools at secondary level.

3.5 Enrolment at tertiary level

Refers to the number of students currently pursuing study programmes in a particular higher education institution, including any intake of new students for a particular academic session. Enrolment targets were dynamic in the sense that they may change according to the data collection period.

3.6 Gender parity index

Refers to ratio of women to men for a particular indicator. Index of one denotes the presence of gender parities.

3.7 Field of study

Refers to the guidelines provided in the National Education Code (NEC) with reference to the International Standard Classification of Education 1997 (ISCED 1997), established by the United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) for the purpose of uniformity in the classification.

3.8 Gross enrolment rate at pre-school level

Total enrolment in pre-school expressed as a percentage to the eligible official pre-school age population in a given pre-school year (4–5 years).

3.9 Gross enrolment rate at primary level

Total enrolment in primary level expressed as a percentage to the eligible official primary level age population (6–11 years old).

3.10 Gross enrolment rate at secondary level

Total enrolment in secondary level expressed as a percentage to the eligible official secondary level age population (12–17 years old).

3.11 Gross enrolment rate at tertiary level

Total enrolment in tertiary level expressed as a percentage to the eligible official tertiary level age population (18–22 years old).

3.12 Gross intake rate at primary level

Total number of new entrants in the first grade (Year 1) of primary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population at the official primary school entrance age (6 years).

3.13 Gross intake rate at secondary level

Total number of new entrants in the first grade (Form 1) of secondary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population at the official secondary school entrance age (12 years).

3.14 Gross intake rate at tertiary level

Total number of new entrants in the first grade (First year) of tertiary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population at the official tertiary education (18 years).

3.15 Transition rate primary to lower secondary

Number of students attending the first grade of lower secondary school (Form 1), as a percentage of those attending the final grade of primary school (Year 6).

3.16 Transition rate lower secondary to upper secondary

Number of students attending the first grade of upper secondary school (Form 4) as a percentage of those attending the final grade of lower secondary (Form 3).

3.17 Transition rate upper secondary to post secondary

Number of students attending the first grade of post secondary school as a percentage of those attending the final grade of upper secondary (Form 5).

3.18 Completion rate primary level

Percentage of a cohort of students in the first grade of primary level of education who are expected to reach the last grade of primary level.

3.19 Completion rate secondary level

Percentage of a cohort of students in the first grade of secondary level of education who are expected to reach the last grade of secondary level.

3.20 Pre-school

Pre-school education is a programme that exposes children aged four to six years to the learning experience within a or more before entering year one.

3.21 Educational attainment

Refers to the highest level in which a person has completed schooling or is currently attending school in a public or private educational institution that provides formal education and is categorized as follows:

a) No formal education

Refers to persons who have never attended school in any of the educational institutions that provide formal education.

b) Primary

Refers to those whose highest level of education attained is from Standard 1 to 6 or equivalent.

c) Secondary

Refers to those whose highest level of education attained is from Form 1 to 5 (including remove class), General Certificate of Education (GCE) O Level or equivalent. This includes basic skill programs in specific trades and technical skills institutions whereby the training period is at least six months.

d) Tertiary

Refers to those whose highest level of education is above Form 5.

4. HEALTH AND RELATE SERVICES

4.1 Under-5 mortality

Refers to deaths of infants and toddlers aged below five years.

4.2 Maternal deaths

Refers to deaths of a woman while pregnant or within 42 days after the termination of pregnancy, irrespective of the duration and site of the pregnancy, from any cause related to or aggravated by the pregnancy or its management but not from accidental causes.

4.3 Antenatal care coverage

Refers to first visit of antenatal care coverage.

4.4 Coverage of antenatal mothers for Tetanus Toxoid

Refers to antenatal mothers given second dose or booster dose of Tetanus Toxoid.

4.5 Deliveries attended by personnel skilled

Refers to the number of deliveries attended by personnel skilled either government or private hospitals.

4.6 Life expectancy at birth

Refers to an estimate of the average number of years a newborn baby is expected to live, if he or she were to experience the age-specific mortality rates of the reference period throughout his or her life.

4.7 Access to antiretroviral drugs

Percentage of adults and children currently receiving antiretroviral therapy according to nationally approved treatment protocol (or WHO/Joint United Nations Programs on HIV and AIDS standards) among the estimated number of people eligible for treatment. Numerator (the number of people receiving antiretroviral therapy) is derived from national program reporting system, is collected from health facilities or other service delivery site. Denominator (the total number of people eligible for antiretroviral therapy) were generated using a standardized statistical modeling approach.

4.8 Medically certified cause of death

Refers to verification made by Medical Officer and Coroner only. The coroner is a public officer who investigated cases of sudden death that the cause is suspected to be related to a criminal case.

4.9 Obesity (definition from WHO)

Body mass index (BMI) is a simple index of weight-for-height that is commonly used to classify overweight and obesity in adults. It is defined as a person's weight in kilograms divided by the square of his height in meters (kg/m^2). The WHO definition is:

- a) a BMI greater than or equal to 25 is overweight
- b) a BMI greater than or equal to 30 is obesity

4.10 Smoking prevalence

- a) **Current smokers among pre-elderly (50-59 years old) and elderly (60 years and over):** currently using any smoked tobacco product (manufactured cigarettes, hand-rolled cigarettes, kretek, cigars, shisha, bidis or tobacco pipes).
- b) **Current any tobacco product user:** the use of any of the following tobacco products during the last 30 days: manufactured cigarette, traditional hand-rolled cigarettes, roll-your-own cigarettes with cigarette papers, cigar/cigarillos, tobacco pipes (pipe smoking), shisha/hookah, electronic cigarette/vape, heated tobacco product, snuff, or chewed tobacco.
- c) **Current tobacco smoker or current smoker:** the use of any of the following tobacco products during the last 30 days: manufactured cigarettes, traditional hand-rolled cigarettes, roll-your-own cigarettes with cigarette papers, cigar/cigarillos, tobacco pipes (pipe smoking), or shisha/hookah.
- d) **Current cigarette smoker:** the use of any of the following tobacco products during the last 30 days: manufactured cigarettes, traditional hand-rolled cigarettes, roll-your-own cigarettes with cigarette papers or cigar/cigarillos.
- e) **Current e-cig/vape user:** the use of e-cig/vape during the last 30 days.

4.11 Family Planning

Any methods practiced to prevent pregnancy with the purpose of:

- a) spread the pregnancy;*
- b) prevent unplanned pregnancies; and*
- c) avoiding risky pregnancies.*

4.12 New family planning

The new family planning is a husband and wife registered for the first time with one of the agencies participating in the National Family Planning Program (LPPKN, KKM, PPPKRM and the Army) to practice effective contraceptive methods such as Pills, Condoms, Injections, Sterilization or Implants.

4.13 Intra Uterine Device (IUD)

A small tool is made of plastic material that has threads inserted into the womb through the vagina. The latest IUD contains copper or hormone.

5. PUBLIC LIFE AND DECISION MAKING

5.1 Senate

Refers to two categories consists of 70 members:

- a) 26 members elected by the State Legislative Assembly to represent 13 states (each state represented by two members); and*
- b) 44 members appointed by Seri Paduka Baginda Yang di-Pertuan Agong on the advice of the Prime Minister, including two members from the W.P. Kuala Lumpur and one member each from the W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya.*

5.2 House of Representatives

The House of Representatives consists of 222 members elected by people through a general election, where each member represents a constituency. Members of the House of Representatives hold a position for period of five years and after that new election will be held.

5.3 Cabinet Members

The Cabinet Members is the executive body practising powers held by Seri Paduka Baginda Yang di-Pertuan Agong. Under the Article 43, the Federal Constitution Yang di-Pertuan Agong shall appoint the cabinet members to advise him in the affairs of his work.

6. HUMAN RIGHTS OF WOMEN AND GIRLS

6.1 Domestic Violence

Violent or aggressive behavior within the home, typically involving the violent abuse of a spouse or partner.

Types of domestic violence are:

- a) Intentionally or attempting to place the victim in fear of physical injury;*
- b) Causing or inflicting physical injury to the victim;*
- c) Compelling the victim by force or threat to engage in any conduct or act, sexual or otherwise, from which the victim has a right to abstain;*
- d) Confining or detaining the victim against the victim's will;*
- e) Causing treacherous or destruction or damage to property with intent to cause or knowing that it is likely to cause distress or annoyance to the victim; and*
- f) Causing psychological abuse which includes emotional injury to the victim.*

Arrestable Offense 323KK/18A. Offenses involving domestic violence should be considered arrestable offences.

6.2 Rape

A man is said to commit "rape" who, except in the case hereinafter excepted, has sexual intercourse with a woman under circumstances falling under any of the following descriptions:

- a) against her will;*
- b) without her consent;*
- c) with her consent, when her consent has been obtained by putting her in fear of death or hurt to herself or any other person, or obtained under a misconception of fact and the man knows or has reason to believe that the consent was given in consequence of such misconception;*
- d) with her consent, when the man knows that he is not her husband, and her consent is given because she believes Penal Code 205 that he is another man to whom she is or believes herself to be lawfully married or to whom she would consent; with her consent, when, at the time of giving such consent, she is unable to understand the nature and consequences of that to which she gives consent;*
- e) with her consent, when the consent is obtained by using his position of authority over her or because of professional relationship or other relationship of trust in relation to her; and*
- f) with or without her consent, when she is under sixteen years of age.*

6.3 Incest

A person is said to commit incest if he or she has sexual intercourse with another person whose relationship to him or her is such that he or she is not permitted, under the law, religion, custom or usage applicable to him or her, to marry that other person.

6.4 Outrage Modesty

Assault or use of criminal force to a person with intent to outrage modesty.

6.5 Unnatural Offences

Buggery with an animal or carnal intercourse against the order of nature with or without or sexual connection or inciting a child to an act of gross indecency.

6.6 Sexual Harassment

Word or gesture intended to insult the modesty of a person.

6.7 Distribute/ Display Pornographic Material

Sell, share, publish, make, or include any open, risk, objective, purchase, publications or other documents.

6.8 Homicide

The killing of one human being by another human being. Homicide is broader in scope than murder. Murder is a form of criminal homicide; other forms of homicide might not constitute criminal acts. These homicides are regarded as justified or excusable.

For example, individuals may, in a necessary act of Self-Defense, kill a person who threatens them with death or serious injury.

6.9 Marriage

The act, ceremony or process by which the legal relationship of husband and wife is constituted. The legality of the union may be established by civil, religious or other means recognized by the law of each country.

6.10 Adolescent birth rate

Refers to the number of births within age group 15–19 years during a given year, per 1,000 women in that age group.

7. INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

7.1 Population ratio of female to male

Population ratio of female to male Non-citizen refer to number of female for each 100 male.

8. FORMULAE

8.1 Labour force participation rate

$$= \frac{\text{Number of persons in the labour force}}{\text{Number of persons in the working age (15–64 years)}} \times 100$$

8.2 Unemployment rate

$$= \frac{\text{Number of unemployed persons}}{\text{Number of persons in the labour force}} \times 100$$

8.3 Total dependency ratio

$$= \frac{(\text{Number of persons aged below 15 years} + \text{number of persons aged 65 years and over}) \text{ in year } t}{\text{Number of persons aged 15–64 years in year } t} \times 100$$

8.4 Young age dependency ratio

$$= \frac{\text{Number of persons aged below 15 years in year } t}{\text{Number of persons aged 15–64 years in year } t} \times 100$$

8.5 Old age dependency ratio

$$= \frac{\text{Number of persons aged 65 years and over in year } t}{\text{Number of persons aged 15–64 years in year } t} \times 100$$

8.6 Literacy rate

$$= \frac{\text{Number of persons literate in specific age group}}{\text{Total population in the same age group}} \times 100$$

8.7 Gross enrolment rate at primary level

$$= \frac{\text{Number of enrolment at primary level}}{\text{Total population in the age group 6–11 years old in year } t} \times 100$$

8.8 Gross enrolment rate at secondary level

$$= \frac{\text{Number of enrolment at secondary level}}{\text{Total population in the age group 12–17 years old in year } t} \times 100$$

8.9 Gross enrolment rate at tertiary level

$$= \frac{\text{Number of enrolment at tertiary level}}{\text{Total population in the age group 18–22 years old in year } t} \times 100$$

8.10 Gross intake rate at primary level

$$= \frac{\text{Number of enrolment in the first grade of primary level (Year 1)}}{\text{Population at the official primary school–entrance age (6 years old) in year } t} \times 100$$

8.11 Gross intake rate at secondary level

$$= \frac{\text{Number of enrolment in the first grade of secondary level (Form 1)}}{\text{Population at the official secondary school–entrance age (12 years old) in year } t} \times 100$$

8.12 Gross intake rate at tertiary level

$$= \frac{\text{Number of enrolment in the first grade of tertiary level}}{\text{Population at the official tertiary college–entrance age (18 years old) in year } t} \times 100$$

8.13 Transition rate primary to lower secondary

$$= \frac{\text{Number of enrolment in the first grade of lower secondary school (Form 1)}}{\text{Number of enrolment in the final grade of primary school in the previous year (Year 6)}} \times 100$$

8.14 Transition rate lower secondary to upper secondary

$$= \frac{\text{Number of enrolment in the first grade of upper secondary school (Form 4) in year } t}{\text{Number of enrolment in the final grade of lower secondary in the previous year (Form 3)}} \times 100$$

8.15 Transition rate upper secondary to post secondary

$$= \frac{\text{Number of enrolment in the first grade of post secondary school (Form 4) in year } t}{\text{Number of enrolment in the final grade of upper secondary in the previous year (Form 5)}} \times 100$$

8.16 Completion rate primary level

$$= \frac{\text{Number of enrolment in the last grade of primary (Year 6) in year } t}{\text{Number of enrolment in the same cohort in the first grade of primary education (Year 1) in year } t-5}} \times 100$$

8.17 Completion rate secondary level

$$= \frac{\text{Number of enrolment in the last grade of secondary (Form 5) in year } t}{\text{Number of enrolment in the same cohort in the first grade of secondary education (Form 1) in year } t-4}} \times 100$$

8.18 Gender parity index

$$= \frac{\text{Gross enrolment ratio for women}}{\text{Gross enrolment ratio for men}} \times 100$$

8.19 Under-5 mortality rate

$$= \frac{\text{Number of deaths under five years in year } t}{\text{Number of live births in year } t} \times 100$$

8.20 Maternal mortality ratio

$$= \frac{\text{Number of deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth in year } t}{\text{Number of live births in year } t} \times 100$$

8.21 Percentage of antenatal care coverage (first visit)

$$= \frac{\text{Number of antenatal attendances (first visit)}}{\text{Estimated number of pregnant mothers}} \times 100$$

8.22 Percentage of coverage for antenatal mothers for Tetanus Toxoid

$$= \frac{\text{Number of antenatal mother given second Tetanus Toxoid}}{\text{Estimated number of pregnant mothers}} \times 100$$

8.23 Percentage of deliveries attended by personnel skills

$$= \frac{\text{Number of deliveries attended by trained personnel}}{\text{Total deliveries}} \times 100$$

8.24 Age-specific fertility rate

$$= \frac{\text{Number of live births by specific age group of mother in year } t}{\text{Mid-year women population of the specific age group in year } t} \times 100$$

8.25 Homicide

$$= \frac{\text{Number of deaths caused by homicide in year } t}{\text{Total population in year } t} \times 100$$

9. ROUNDING

The added total may differ due to rounding.

10. NOTES AND SYMBOLS

<i>e</i>	<i>Estimate</i>
<i>p</i>	<i>Preliminary</i>
<i>r</i>	<i>Revised</i>
<i>n.a</i>	<i>Not applicable</i>
<i>n.s</i>	<i>Not significant</i>
<i>0.0</i>	<i>Less than half the smallest unit shown</i>
	<i>For example, less than 0.05 per cent</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>W.P.</i>	<i>Wilayah Persekutuan</i>
<i>-</i>	<i>Nil/blank/no case</i>
<i>..</i>	<i>Not available</i>

LAMPIRAN

Indikator Gender terpilih menerusi Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG)

Matlamat 1. Menamatkan semua jenis kemiskinan di seluruh dunia

- 1.2 Menjelang 2030, mengurangkan sekurang-kurangnya separuh daripada jumlah lelaki, wanita dan kanak-kanak dari setiap peringkat umur yang hidup dalam semua dimensi kemiskinan menurut takrif nasional
 - 1.2.1 Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional, mengikut jantina dan umur

Matlamat 2. Menamatkan kelaparan, mencapai jaminan makanan dan nutrisi yang lebih baik serta menggalakkan pertanian mampan

- 2.2 Menjelang 2030, menamatkan semua bentuk kekurangan nutrisi, termasuk mencapai sasaran yang dipersetujui pada peringkat antarabangsa menjelang 2025, bagi pembantutan dan susut badan kanak-kanak di bawah 5 tahun, dan memenuhi keperluan nutrisi gadis remaja, wanita hamil, wanita menyusu dan warga tua
 - 2.2.3 Prevalens anemia pada wanita berumur 15 hingga 49 tahun, mengikut status kehamilan (peratusan)

Matlamat 3. Memastikan kehidupan sihat dan menggalakkan kesejahteraan pada semua peringkat umur

- 3.1 Menjelang 2030, mengurangkan nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin global kepada kurang daripada 70 bagi setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup
 - 3.1.1 Nisbah kematian ibu bersalin
 - 3.1.2 Jumlah kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan kesihatan terlatih
- 3.3 Menjelang 2030, menamatkan epidemik AIDS, tuberkulosis, malaria dan penyakit tropika yang diabaikan serta memerangi hepatitis, penyakit bawaan air dan penyakit berjangkit lain
 - 3.3.1 Bilangan jangkitan HIV baharu bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk tidak dijangkiti mengikut penduduk utama, jantina dan umur

- 3.7 Menjelang 2030, memastikan akses sejagat kepada perkhidmatan penjagaan kesihatan seksual dan reproduktif, termasuk perancangan keluarga, maklumat dan pendidikan, dan penyepaduan kesihatan reproduktif ke dalam strategi dan program kebangsaan

3.7.1 Peratusan wanita umur reproduktif (15-49 tahun) yang berpuas hati dengan kaedah moden bagi keperluan perancangan keluarga mereka

Matlamat 4. Memastikan pendidikan berkualiti, menyeluruh dan saksama serta menggalakkan peluang pembelajaran sepanjang hayat untuk semua

- 4.2 Menjelang 2030, memastikan semua kanak-kanak lelaki dan perempuan mendapat akses kepada pembangunan awal kanak-kanak, penjagaan dan pendidikan tadika yang berkualiti agar mereka bersedia untuk Pendidikan sekolah rendah

4.2.2 Kadar penyertaan dalam pembelajaran terancang (setahun sebelum umur rasmi layak memasuki sekolah rendah), mengikut jantina

- 4.5 Menjelang 2030, menghapuskan ketaksamaan jantina dalam pendidikan dan memastikan akses sama rata bagi semua tahap pendidikan dan latihan vokasional untuk kumpulan berisiko, termasuk orang kurang upaya, peribumi dan kanak-kanak dalam keadaan berisiko

4.5.1 Indeks kesetaraan jantina (wanita/lelaki, luar Bandar/Bandar, kuintil Indeks bawah/atas dan lain-lain seperti status ketiakupayaan, peribumi dan terjejas akibat konflik, apabila data tersedia) untuk semua penunjuk pendidikan yang boleh diasingkan.

- 4.6 Menjelang 2030, memastikan semua belia dan sebahagian besar lelaki dan wanita dewasa mencapai celik huruf dan celik angka

4.6.1 Peratusan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur tertentu yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan tetap dalam kemahiran (a) literasi dan (b) numerasi, mengikut jantina

Matlamat 5. Mencapai kesaksamaan jantina dan memperkasa semua golongan Wanita

- 5.5 Meningkatkan penyertaan penuh wanita secara berkesan, serta peluang yang sama rata untuk wanita memimpin pada semua peringkat membuat keputusan politik, ekonomi dan kehidupan awam
 - 5.5.1 Peratusan kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam parlimen Negara dan kerajaan tempatan
 - 5.5.2 Peratusan wanita yang memegang jawatan pengurusan
- 5.b Meningkatkan penggunaan teknologi yang diperlukan, khususnya teknologi maklumat dan telekomunikasi tertentu, untuk menggalakkan pemerdayaan wanita
 - 5.b.1 Peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit, mengikut jantina

Matlamat 8. Menggalakkan pertumbuhan ekonomi yang mampan, menyeluruh dan mampan, guna tenaga penuh dan produktif serta pekerjaan yang baik untuk semua

- 8.3 Menggalakkan dasar berorientasikan pembangunan yang menyokong aktiviti produktif, penciptaan pekerjaan yang baik, keusahawanan, kreativiti dan inovasi, serta menggalakkan pemformalan dan pertumbuhan perusahaan bersaiz mikro, kecil dan sederhana, termasuk menerusi akses kepada perkhidmatan kewangan
 - 8.3.1 Peratusan guna tenaga informal dalam jumlah guna tenaga mengikut sektor dan jantina
- 8.5 Menjelang 2030, mencapai guna tenaga penuh dan produktif serta pekerjaan yang baik untuk semua wanita dan lelaki, termasuk belia dan orang kurang upaya, serta bayaran sama rata untuk kerja yang setara nilai
 - 8.5.1 Purata pendapatan mengikut jam bagi pekerja wanita dan lelaki, mengikut pekerjaan, umur dan orang kurang upaya
 - 8.5.2 Kadar pengangguran, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya

APPENDIX

Selected Gender indicators across Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)

Goal 1. End poverty in all its forms everywhere

- 1.2 *By 2030, reduce at least by half the proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions*
 - 1.2.1 *Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age*

Goal 2. End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture

- 2.2 *By 2030, end all forms of malnutrition, including achieving, by 2025, the internationally agreed targets on stunting and wasting in children under 5 years of age, and address the nutritional needs of adolescent girls, pregnant and lactating women and older persons*
 - 2.2.3 *Prevalence of anaemia in women aged 15 to 49 years, by pregnancy status (percentage)*

Goal 3. Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

- 3.1 *By 2030, reduce the global maternal mortality ratio to less than 70 per 100,000 live births*
 - 3.1.1 *Maternal mortality ratio*
 - 3.1.2 *Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel*
- 3.3 *By 2030, end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and neglected tropical diseases and combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases and other communicable diseases*
 - 3.3.1 *Number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected population, by sex, age and key populations*
- 3.7 *By 2030, ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health-care services, including for family planning, information and education, and the integration of reproductive health into national strategies and programmes*
 - 3.7.1 *Proportion of women of reproductive age (aged 15–49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods*

Goal 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all

4.2 *By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys have access to quality early childhood development, care and pre-primary education so that they are ready for primary education*

4.2.2 *Participation rate in organized learning (one year before the official primary entry age), by sex*

4.5 *By 2030, eliminate gender disparities in education and ensure equal access to all levels of education and vocational training for the vulnerable, including persons with disabilities indigenous people and children in vulnerable situations.*

4.5.1 *Parity indices (female/male, rural/urban, bottom/top, wealth quintile others such as disabilities status, indigenous peoples and conflict-affected, as data become available) for all education indicators on this list that can be disaggregated.*

4.6 *By 2030, ensure that all youth and a substantial proportion of adults, both men and women, achieve literacy and numeracy*

4.6.1 *Proportion of population in a given age group achieving at least a fixed level of proficiency in functional (a) literacy and (b) numeracy skills, by sex*

Goal 5. Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

5.5 *Ensure women's full and effective participation and equal opportunities for leadership at all levels of decision-making in political, economic and public life*

5.5.1 *Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments and local governments*

5.5.2 *Proportion of women in managerial positions*

5.b *Enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology, to promote the empowerment of women*

5.b.1 *Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex*

Goal 8. Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all

8.3 *Promote development-oriented policies that support productive activities, decent job creation, entrepreneurship, creativity and innovation, and encourage the formalization and growth of micro-, small- and medium-sized enterprises, including through access to financial services*

8.3.1 *Proportion of informal employment in non-agriculture employment, by sex*

8.5 *By 2030, achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all women and men, including for young people and persons with disabilities, and equal pay for work of equal value*

8.5.1 *Average hourly earnings of female and male employees, by occupation, age and persons with disabilities*

8.5.2 *Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities*

**PERTANYAAN BERHUBUNG DENGAN PENERBITAN INI BOLEH JUGA DIBUAT DI
PEJABAT PERANGKAAN NEGERI SEPERTI BERIKUT:**

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Johor,
Tingkat 14, Menara Tabung Haji,
Jalan Air Molek,
80000 Johor Bahru, Johor.
Tel. : 07-225 3700
Faks : 07-224 9972
Emel : jpjohor@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Kedah,
Aras 1, Zon C, Wisma Persekutuan,
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,
Bandar Muadzam Shah,
06550 Anak Bukit, Alor Setar, Kedah.
Tel. : 04-700 1240
Faks : 04-733 8412
Emel : jpkedah@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Kelantan,
Tingkat 8, Bangunan Persekutuan,
Jalan Bayam,
15514 Kota Bharu, Kelantan.
Tel. : 09-741 9449
Faks : 09-748 2142
Emel : jpkelantan@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Melaka,
Aras 7 & 8, Wisma Persekutuan, Jalan MITC,
Hang Tuah Jaya,
75450, Ayer Keroh, Melaka.
Tel. : 06-252 2725
Faks : 06-252 2711
Emel : jpmelaka@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sembilan,
Tingkat 12, Wisma Persekutuan,
Jalan Dato' Abdul Kadir,
70000 Seremban, Negeri Sembilan.
Tel. : 06-765 5000
Faks : 06-765 5002
Emel : jpnsembilan@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Pahang,
Tingkat 7, Bangunan Persekutuan,
Jalan Gambut,
25000 Kuantan, Pahang.
Tel. : 09-516 3931/7
Faks : 09-514 4636
Emel : jppahang@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Pulau Pinang,
Tingkat 6, Bangunan Persekutuan,
10400 Jalan Anson, Pulau Pinang.
Tel. : 04-226 6244
Faks : 04-229 9499
Emel : jppulaupinang@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Perak,
Tingkat 3, Blok A, Bangunan Persekutuan Ipoh,
Jalan Dato' Seri Ahmad Said (Greentown),
30450 Ipoh, Perak.
Tel. : 05-255 4963
Faks : 05-255 1073
Emel : jpperak@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Perlis,
26B, Aras 2, KPARC,
01000 Kangar, Perlis.
Tel. : 04-977 1221
Faks : 04-977 1223/04-976 8950
Emel : jpperlis@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Selangor,
Tingkat 9, Bangunan Darul Ehsan,
Jalan Indah, Seksyen 14,
40000 Shah Alam, Selangor.
Tel. : 03-5515 0200
Faks : 03-5518 0408
Emel : jpselangor@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Terengganu,
Tingkat 9, Wisma Persekutuan, Jalan Sultan Ismail,
20200 Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu.
Tel. : 09-622 3062
Faks : 09-622 9659
Emel : admin.jpstrg@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sabah,
Tingkat 1-2, Blok C,
Kompleks Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan Sabah,
Jalan UMS, Beg Berkunci No. 2046,
88999 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah.
Tel. : 088-484 602
Faks : 088-484 659
Emel : jpsabah@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sarawak,
Tingkat 7 & 8, Bangunan Tun Datuk Patinggi
Tuanku Haji Bujang, Jalan Simpang Tiga,
93514 Kuching, Sarawak.
Tel. : 082-240 287
Faks : 082-242 609
Emel : sarawak@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
**Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Wilayah
Persekutuan,**
Tingkat 14 & 15, Wisma
FGV, Jalan Raja Laut,
50350 Kuala Lumpur.
Tel. : 03-2267 2400
Faks : 03-2691 0639
Emel : jpwpl@dosm.gov.my

ENQUIRIES ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION CAN ALSO BE MADE AT THE FOLLOWING STATE STATISTICS OFFICES:

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Johor,
14th Floor, Menara Tabung Haji,
Jalan Air Molek,
80000 Johor Bahru, Johor.
Tel : 07-225 3700
Fax : 07-224 9972
Email : jpjohor@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Kedah,
1st Floor, Zon C, Wisma Persekutuan,
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,
Bandar Muadzam Shah,
06550 Anak Bukit, Alor Setar, Kedah.
Tel : 04-700 1240
Fax : 04-733 8412
Email : jpkedah@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Kelantan,
8th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,
Jalan Bayam,
15514 Kota Bharu, Kelantan.
Tel : 09-741 9449
Fax : 09-748 2142
Email : jpkelantan@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Melaka,
7th & 8th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan,
Jalan MITC, Hang Tuah Jaya,
75450, Ayer Keroh, Melaka.
Tel : 06-252 2725
Fax : 06-252 2711
Email : jpmelaka@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Negeri Sembilan,
12th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan,
Jalan Dato' Abdul Kadir,
70000 Seremban, Negeri Sembilan.
Tel : 06-765 5000
Fax : 06-765 5002
Email : jpnsembilan@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Pahang,
7th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,
Jalan Gambut,
25000 Kuantan, Pahang.
Tel : 09-516 3931/7
Fax : 09-514 4636
Email : jppahang@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Pulau Pinang,
6th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,
10400 Jalan Anson, Pulau Pinang.
Tel : 04-226 6244
Fax : 04-229 9499
Email : jppulaupinang@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Perak,
3rd Floor, Block A, Bangunan Persekutuan Ipoh,
Jalan Dato' Seri Ahmad Said (Greentown),
30450 Ipoh, Perak.
Tel : 05-255 4963
Fax : 05-255 1073
Email : jpperak@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Perlis,
26B, 2nd Floor, KPARC,
01000 Kangar, Perlis.
Tel : 04-977 1221
Fax : 04-977 1223/04-976 8950
Email : jpperlis@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Selangor,
9th Floor, Bangunan Darul Ehsan,
Jalan Indah, Seksyen 14,
40000 Shah Alam, Selangor.
Tel : 03-5515 0200
Fax : 03-5518 0408
Email : jpselangor@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Terengganu,
9th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan, Jalan Sultan Ismail,
20200 Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu.
Tel : 09-622 3062
Fax : 09-622 9659
Email : admin_jptrg@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Sabah,
Level 1-2, Block C,
Kompleks Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan Sabah,
Jalan UMS, Beg Berkunci No. 2046,
88999 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah.
Tel : 088-484 602
Fax : 088-484 659
Email : jpsabah@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Sarawak,
7th & 8th Floor, Bangunan Tun Datuk Patinggi
Tuanku Haji Bujang, Jalan Simpang Tiga,
93514 Kuching, Sarawak.
Tel : 082-240 287
Fax : 082-242 609
Email : sarawak@dosm.gov.my

Director,

Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Federal Territories,
14th & 15th Floor, Wisma FGV,
Jalan Raja Laut,
50350 Kuala Lumpur.
Tel : 03-2267 2400
Fax : 03-2691 0639
Email : jpwpl@dosm.gov.my