



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

# MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS BULLETIN OCTOBER 2025

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INTERNATIONAL TRADE STATISTICS DIVISION  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



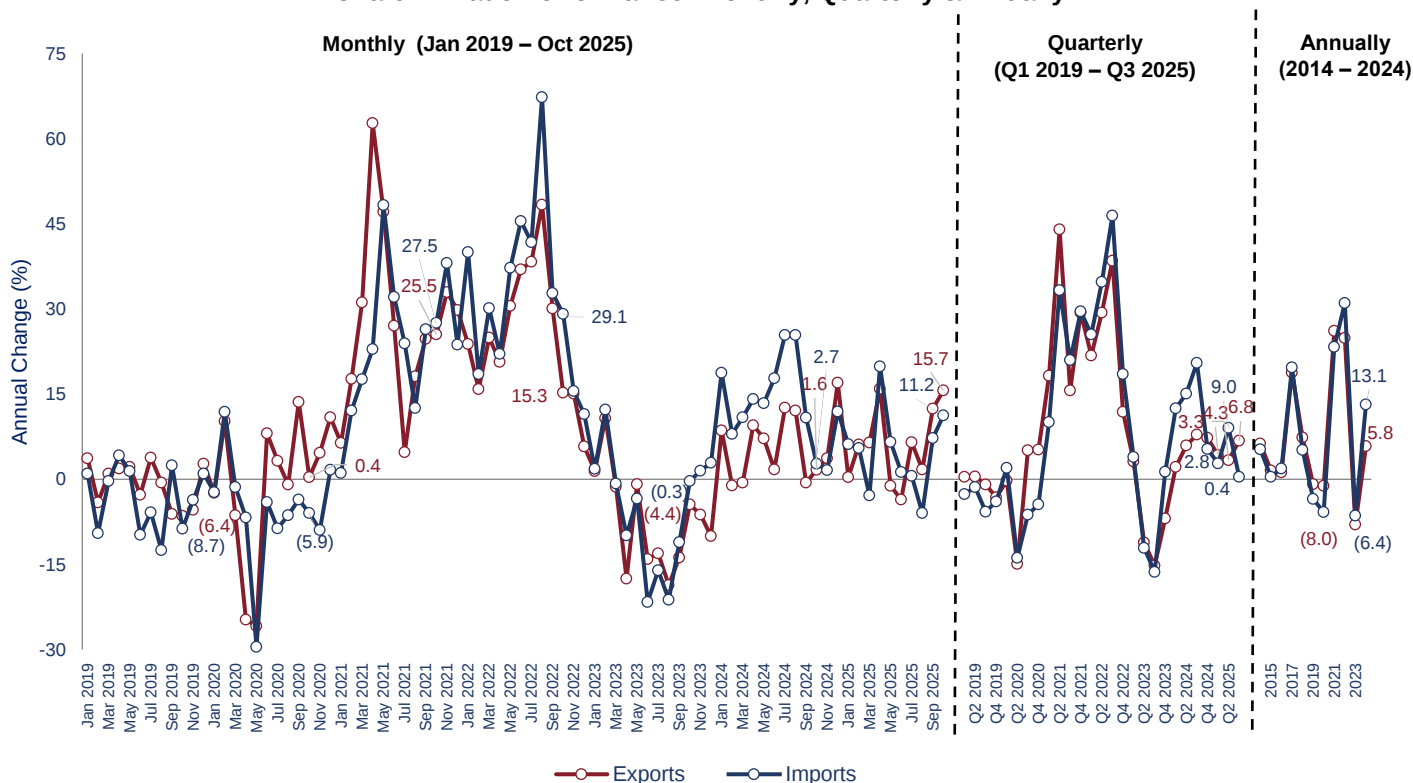
## MALAYSIA'S EXTERNAL TRADE PERFORMANCE, OCTOBER 2025

Malaysia's trade performance recorded a positive growth in October 2025 in line with the increase in both exports and imports. Total trade rose by RM33.2 billion or 13.6 per cent, year-on-year (y-o-y), to reach a value of RM277.6 billion. Trade surplus also surged by 58.9 per cent to RM19.0 billion compared to RM12.0 billion in the same month of the previous year.

Month-on-month (m-o-m) comparison showed that total trade expanded by 7.7 per cent and trade surplus declined by 6.1 per cent.

For the period of January to October 2025, exports increased by 6.0 per cent, imports grew by 4.7 per cent, total trade strengthened by 5.4 per cent and trade surplus rose by 19.1 per cent.

Chart 1: Trade Performance: Monthly, Quarterly & Annually



## EXPORTS

**Malaysia's export performance strengthened in October 2025, posting double-digit growth**

### Performance of Exports

In October 2025, Malaysia's exports posted a robust increase of 15.7 per cent to RM148.3 billion from RM128.2 billion in October 2024.

This growth aligned with a sharp increase in re-exports which accounted for 26.4 per cent of total exports, soaring by 36.4 per cent to RM39.1 billion.

Meanwhile, domestic exports grew by 9.7 per cent to RM109.2 billion, representing 73.6 per cent of total exports.

On a m-o-m basis, re-exports climbed by 13.4 per cent, while domestic exports edged up by 4.5 per cent. Seasonally adjusted terms m-o-m analysis indicated that exports grew by 7.7 per cent to RM144.8 billion.

Chart 2: Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

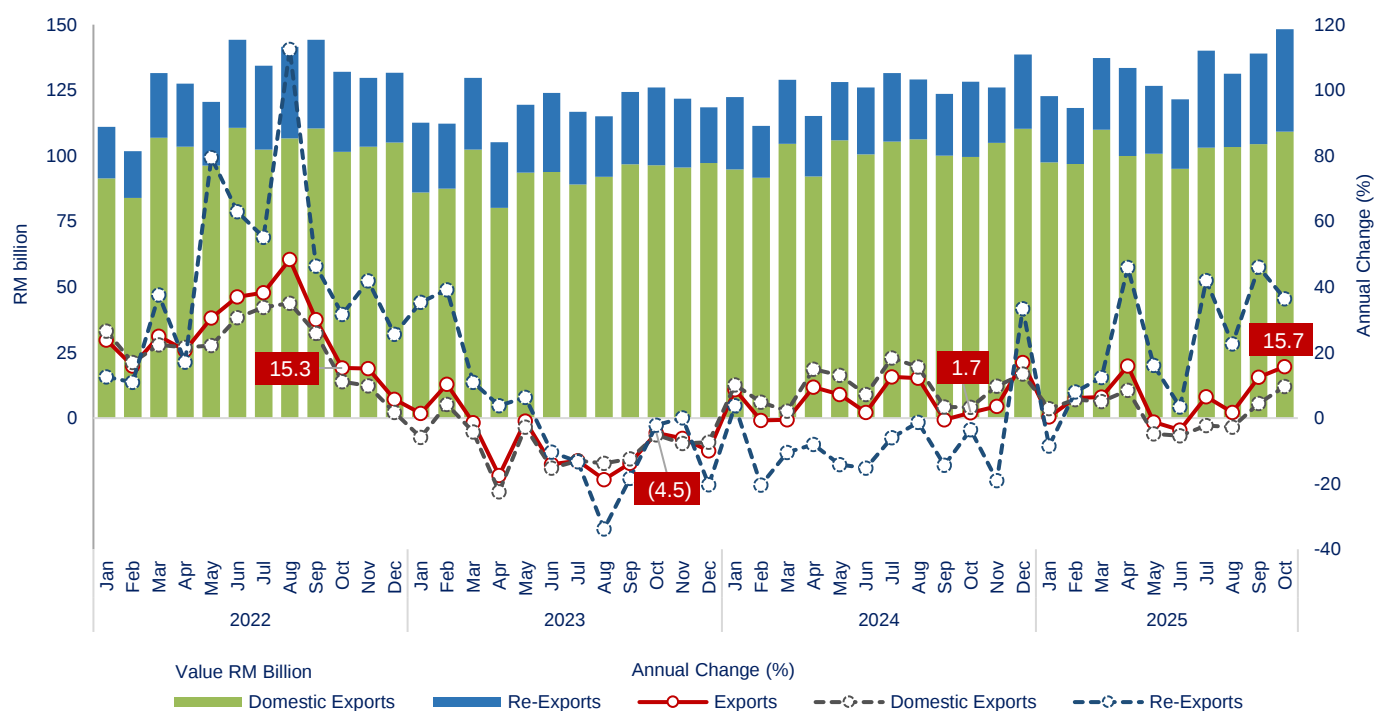
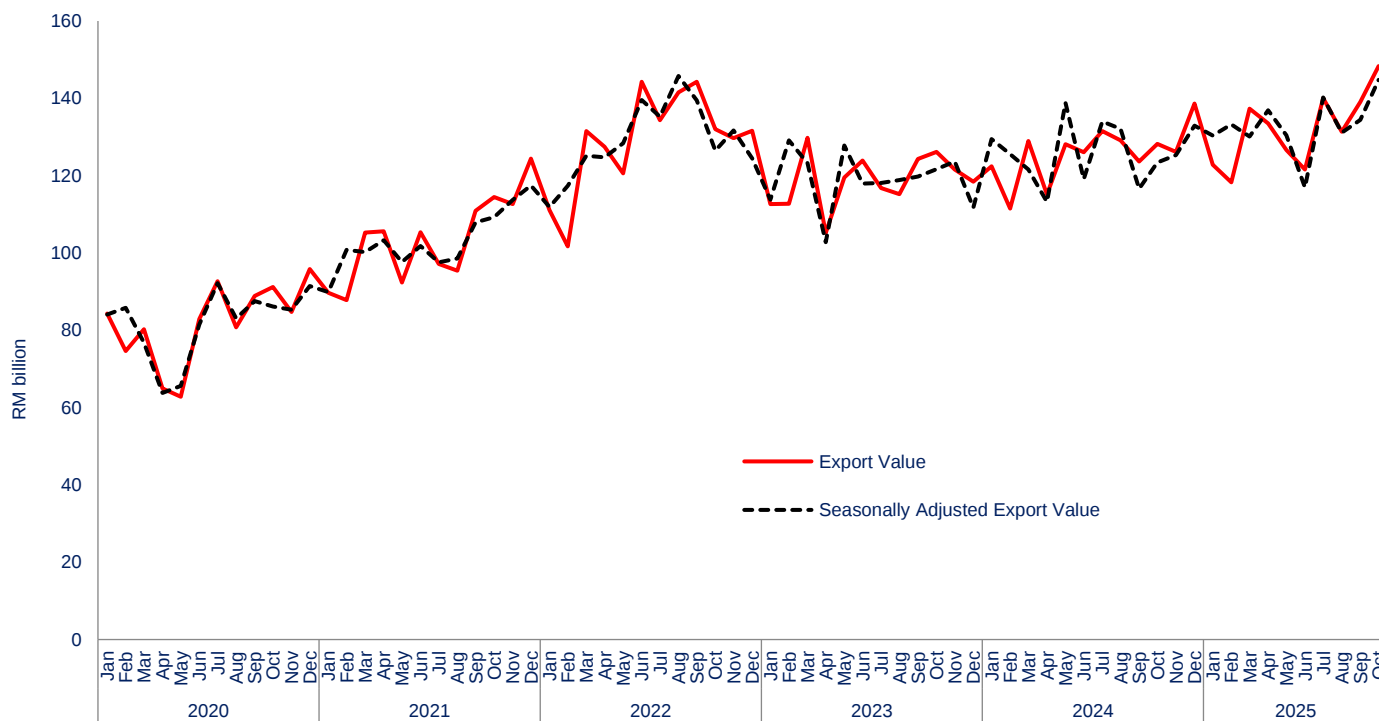


Chart 3: Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



## Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

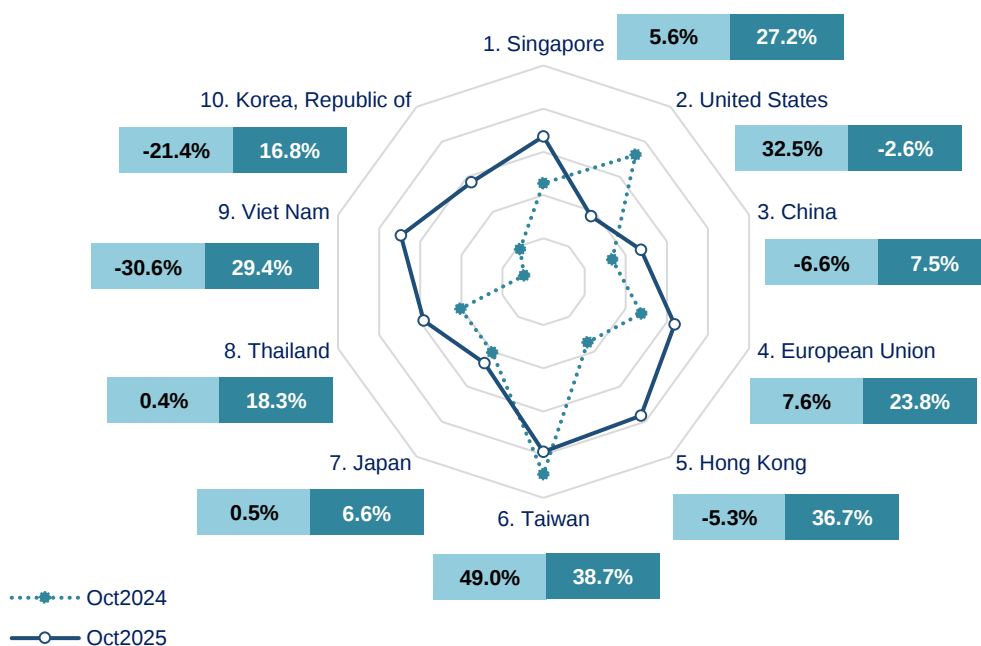
Singapore and the United States were Malaysia's top export destinations in October 2025 with a contribution of 28.6 per cent to total exports.

Exports to Singapore were valued at RM24.0 billion, representing 16.2 per cent of total exports, marking a 27.2 per cent increase or RM5.1 billion, y-o-y. This growth was primarily supported by higher export of E&E products (+RM4.2 billion, +44.0%), palm oil and palm-based agriculture products (+RM233.8 million, +226.2%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM230.8 million, +14.4%), and other manufactures (+RM225.9 million, +78.6%).

Meanwhile, exports to the United States, the second major country of destination in October 2025, amounted to RM18.4 billion and contributed 12.4 per cent to Malaysia total exports, declined by 2.6 per cent or RM500.0 million, y-o-y. This contraction was driven by lower exports of E&E products (-RM1.5 billion, -12.2%), other manufactures (-RM207.2 million, -13.9%), chemical and chemical products (-RM85.9 million, -41.9%), and wood products (-RM27.7 million, -5.0%).

Exports to the top ten destinations increased, except for the United States.

**Chart 4: Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, October 2024 and October 2025**



## Exports to ASEAN Countries

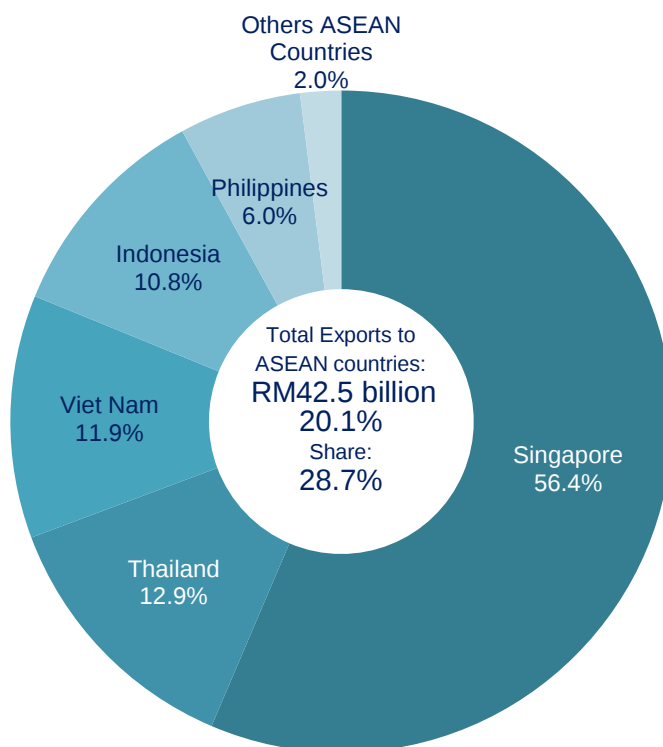
Exports to ASEAN countries represented 28.7 per cent of Malaysia total exports amounting to RM42.5 billion, an increase of 20.1 per cent compared to the same month in 2024.

This growth was mainly driven by higher exports of E&E products which increased by

44.5 per cent or RM6.0 billion, and other manufactures (+RM501.6 million, +74.9%).

Singapore remained the main destination, accounting for more than half of total exports to ASEAN (56.4%) with a value of RM24.0 billion, grew by 27.2 per cent compared to the previous year.

Chart 5: Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, October 2025



## Export Performance for Economic Sectors

Exports of manufactured products increased by 15.7 per cent or RM17.2 billion in October 2025, accounting for 85.4 per cent of total exports. This growth was driven by higher exports of E&E products (+RM14.0 billion, +26.5%), followed by optical & scientific equipment (+RM1.6 billion, +31.6%), manufacture of metal (+RM1.1 billion, +24.4%), machinery, equipment and parts (+RM961.6 million, +17.0%), and palm oil-based manufactured products (+RM764.1 million, +24.1%).

Exports of mining products representing 5.7 per cent of total exports, rose by 8.0 per cent to RM8.4 billion, due to higher exports of metalliferous ores & metal scrap with an increase of RM673.9 million or 91.1 per cent.

Exports of agriculture products which made up 7.9 per cent of total exports showed an increased of 20.3 per cent to RM11.7 billion. The increase mainly driven by higher exports of palm oil & palm-based agriculture products (+RM1.8 billion, +23.8%).

Exhibit 1: Exports by Sector, October 2024 and October 2025



## Exports of Selected Major Products

The strong export performance in October 2025 was mainly influenced by increases in the following products:

- E&E products covering 45.2 per cent of total exports, grew by 26.5 per cent, totalling RM67.1 billion as compared to RM53.0 billion in the previous year; and
- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (8.8% of total exports), rose by 23.9 per cent or RM2.5 billion to RM13.1 billion. Palm oil exports, the main commodity in this products group increased RM1.4 billion or 23.1 per cent, in line with the rise of export volume (26.4%). The price of local crude palm oil increased by 0.6 per cent to RM4,412.5 per metric tonnes; and
- Crude petroleum which accounts for 1.2 per cent of total exports, grew by RM473.4 million or 38.1 per cent to RM1.7 billion with higher export volume (+52.0%). Brent oil price dropped to RM272.6 per barrel generating a lower average unit value of 9.1 per cent; and
- Natural rubber which accounted for 0.3 per cent of exports, rose by 9.2 per cent or RM35.2 million to RM417.8 million. Export volume increased (+10.0%) and average unit value declined (-0.7%), aligned with lower SMR20 rubber prices (-15.4%).

However, declines were recorded the following products:

- Liquefied natural gas (LNG) contributed 2.9 per cent of total exports, fell by RM931.5 million or 17.6 per cent to RM4.3 billion. This is due to a lower average unit value 15.6 per cent and export volume declined 2.4 per cent; and
- Refined petroleum products, comprising 5.5 per cent of total exports, decreased by 9.0 per cent or RM812.2 million to RM8.2 billion, in line with a declined in export volume 3.7 per cent and average unit value dropped by 5.5 per cent; and
- Timber & timber-based products declined by 4.0 per cent or RM74.3 million to RM1.8 billion, contributing 1.2 per cent to total exports.

Exhibit 2: Exports of Selected Major Product, October 2024 and October 2025

| Electrical & Electronic Products | Palm Oil & Palm Oil-based Products | Refined Petroleum Products | Liquefied Natural Gas | Crude Petroleum | Timber & Timber-based Products | Natural Rubber |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| 45.2 per cent                    | 8.8 per cent                       | 5.5 per cent               | 2.9 per cent          | 1.2 per cent    | 1.2 per cent                   | 0.3 per cent   |
| RM billion                       | RM billion                         | RM billion                 | RM billion            | RM billion      | RM billion                     | RM billion     |
| 67.1                             | 13.1                               | 8.2                        | 4.3                   | 1.7             | 1.8                            | 0.4            |
| +26.5                            | +23.9                              | -9.0                       | -17.6                 | +38.1           | -4.0                           | +9.2           |
| y-o-y (%)                        | y-o-y (%)                          | y-o-y (%)                  | y-o-y (%)             | y-o-y (%)       | y-o-y (%)                      | y-o-y (%)      |
| 53.0                             | 10.6                               | 9.0                        | 5.3                   | 1.2             | 1.9                            | 0.4            |
| +7.8                             | +13.7                              | -31.0                      | +10.6                 | -46.1           | -6.1                           | 3.8            |
|                                  |                                    |                            |                       |                 |                                |                |

Note: Share

October 2025

October 2024

## IMPORTS

## Imports recorded a positive growth

## Performance of Imports

Malaysia imports in October 2025 recorded an increased of 11.2 per cent or RM13.1 billion to reach RM129.3 billion. On a m-o-m basis, imports rose by 8.9 per cent or RM10.5 billion. With regards to analysis of the seasonally adjusted

terms m-o-m, imports increased by 4.0 per cent to RM125.2 billion.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use showed positive growth in capital goods (+51.9%) and consumption goods (+3.6%), but intermediate goods declined by 5.7 per cent.

Chart 6: Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

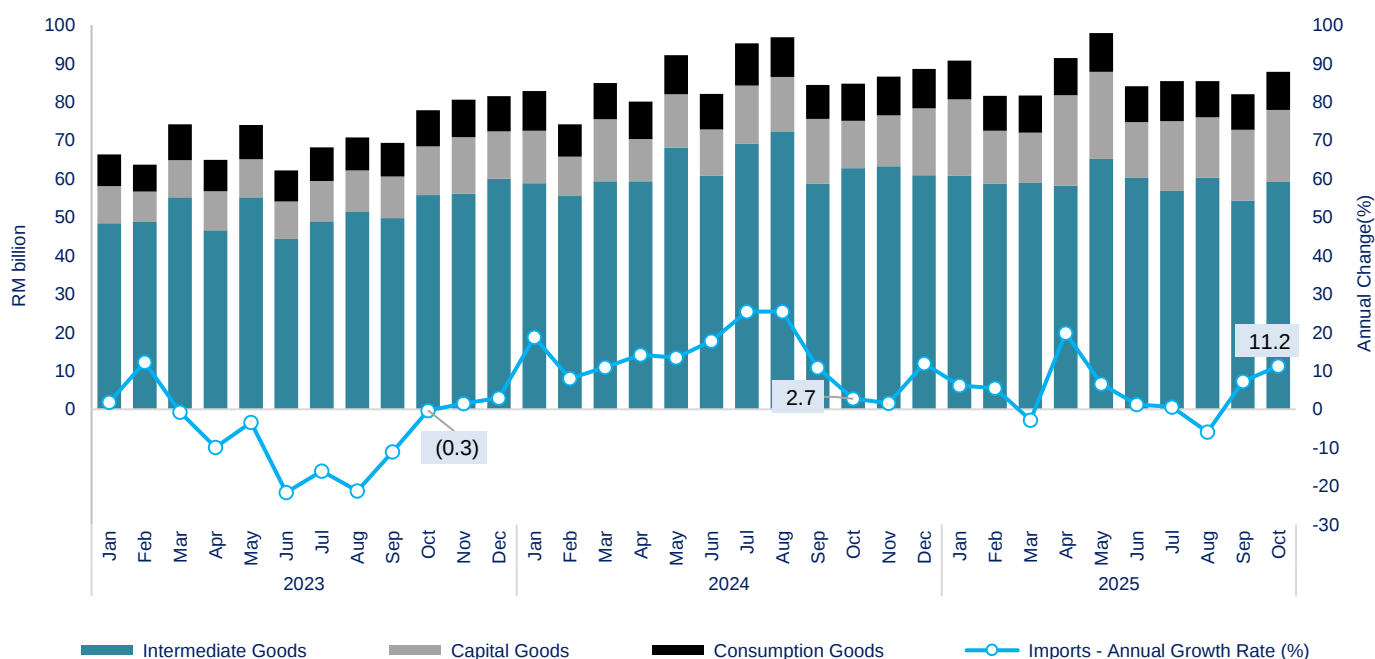
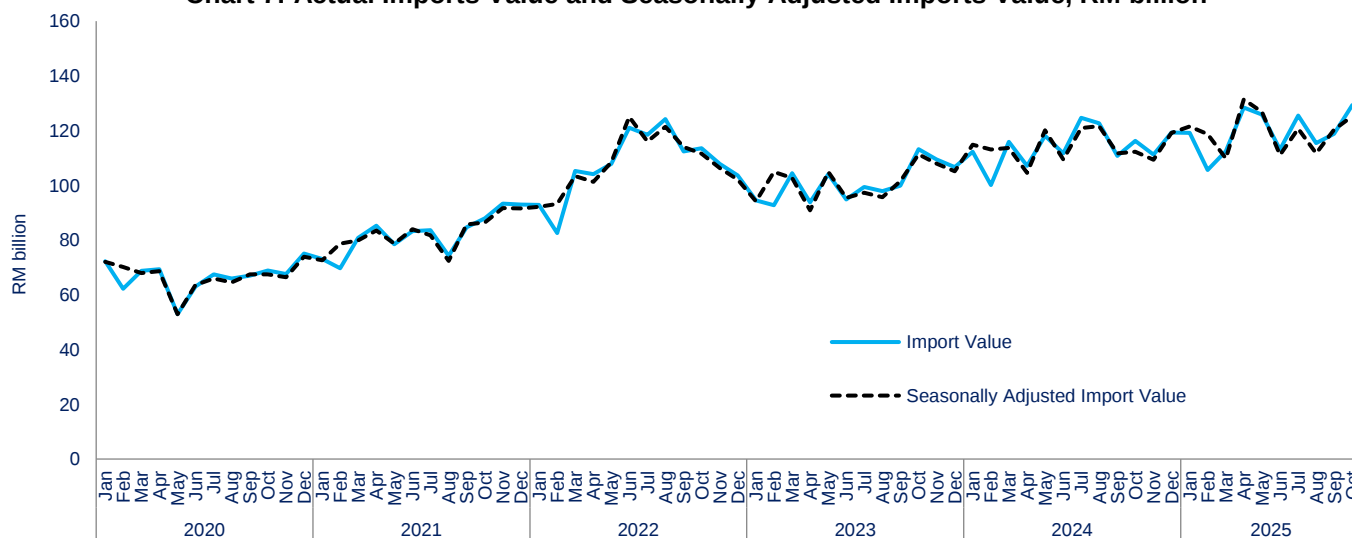


Chart 7: Actual Imports Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



### Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

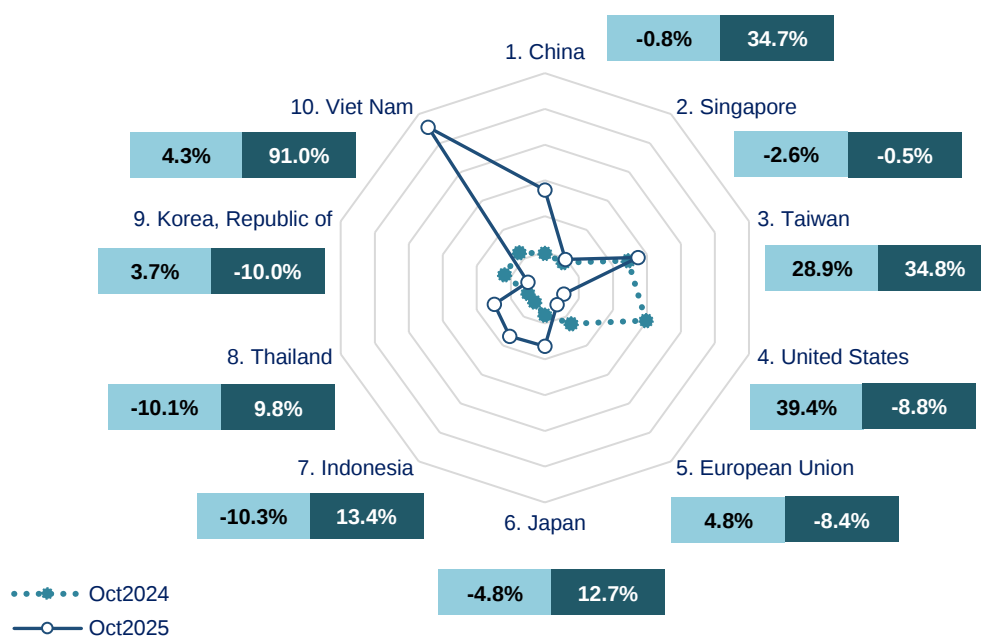
China and Singapore were Malaysia's top major country of origin for imports in October 2025, contributing 36.4 per cent of total imports.

Imports from China represented 26.0 per cent of Malaysia's imports, surged by 34.7 per cent to RM33.6 billion. The rise was driven by higher imports of E&E products with an increase 55.7 per cent or RM5.7 billion, followed by petroleum products (+RM524.5 million, +125.7%), manufacture of metal (+RM473.9 million, +31.2%), transport equipment (+RM395.8 million, +41.0%), other manufactures (+RM366.4 million, +50.4%), and other vegetables oil (+RM303.9 million, +2,478.8%).

Imports from Singapore were valued at RM13.4 billion consist of 10.4 per cent of Malaysia's imports, decreased 0.5 per cent or RM63.0 million, y-o-y. The contraction mainly due to lower imports of petroleum products (-RM235.2 million, -6.7%), chemical and chemical products (-RM191.4 million, -18.6%), and textiles, apparels and footwear (-RM134.8 million, -63.4%).

The annual change in imports from the top ten major country of origin showed increases except from Singapore, the United States, the European Union and Republic of Korea compared to the same period last year.

**Chart 8: Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, October 2024 and October 2025**



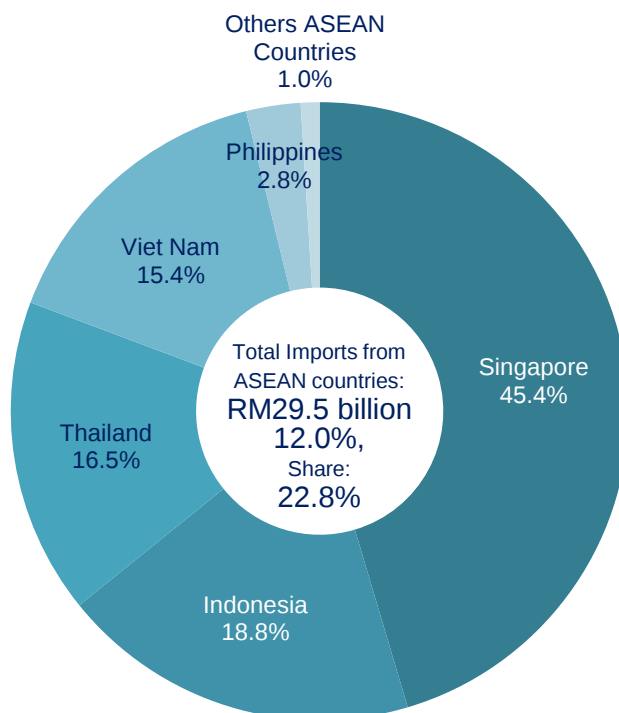
### Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries surged by 12.0 per cent in October 2025 to RM29.5 billion, representing 22.8 per cent of Malaysia's total imports. The increased was mainly due to higher imports of E&E products (+RM2.5 billion, +31.6%), other manufactures (+RM313.8 million, +63.1%) dan palm oil-based

manufactured products (+RM309.5 million, +41.9%).

Among major ASEAN countries, decreases were recorded in imports from Singapore, Philippines, and Myanmar.

Chart 9: Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, October 2025



### Import Performance for Economic Sectors

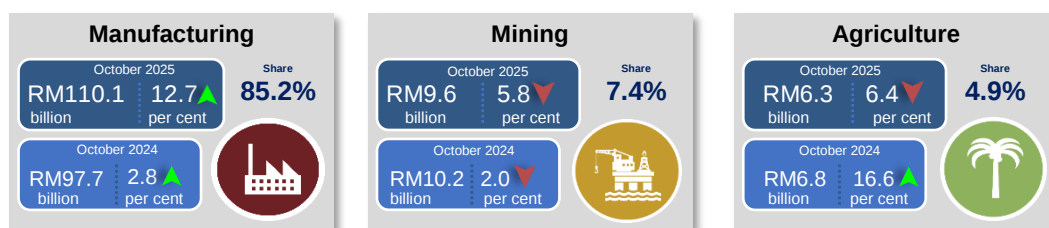
Manufactured products which made up 85.2 per cent of total imports, grew by 12.7 per cent from RM97.7 billion to RM110.1 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM12.6 billion, +30.6%), manufacture of metal (+RM765.3 million, +13.7%), other manufactures (+RM523.8 million, +24.3%) and optical & scientific equipment (+RM459.9 million, +17.0%).

Imports of mining products totaled RM9.6 billion, down 5.8 per cent compared to the previous year and contributed 7.4 per cent of Malaysia's total

imports. This contraction was due to lower imports of crude petroleum (-RM2.1 billion, -31.0%) and liquefied natural gas (LNG) (-RM314.2 million, -35.0%).

Imports of agriculture products (4.9% of total imports) declined by 6.4 per cent or RM430.7 million to RM6.3 billion, supported by lower imports of other agriculture (-RM811.7 million, -16.8%), natural rubber (-RM173.9 million, -26.5%) and sawlog (-RM2.4 million, -51.9%).

Exhibit 3: Imports by Sector, October 2024 and October 2025



## Imports of Selected Major Products

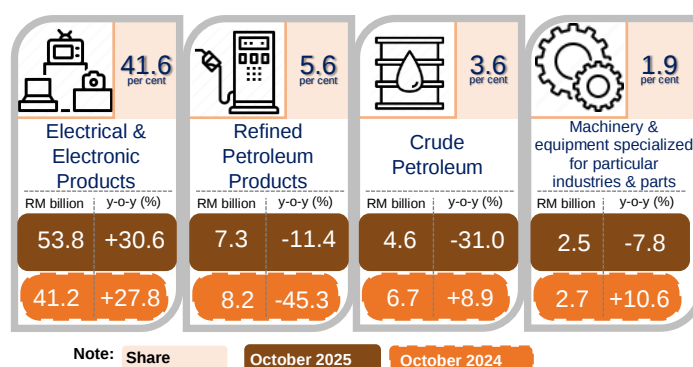
Import performance in October 2025 was encouraging, with positive growth recorded in the following products:

- E&E products contributing 41.6 per cent of total imports, up RM12.6 billion or 30.6 per cent to RM53.8 billion.

However, declines were observed in the following products:

- Crude petroleum contributing 3.6 per cent of total imports, declined by RM2.1 billion or 31.0 per cent to RM4.6 billion, consistent with lower import volume (-23.8%), average unit value (-9.6%), and Brent price per barrel (-16.1%) to RM272.6; and
- Refined petroleum products contributing 5.6 per cent of total imports, down by RM935.5 million or 11.4 per cent to RM7.3 billion. Import volume increased (+5.8%), while average unit value declined (-16.3%); and
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts contributing 1.9 per cent of total imports, fell by 7.8 per cent or RM207.5 million to RM2.5 billion.

Exhibit 4: Imports of Selected Major Product, October 2024 and October 2025



## Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in October 2025 amounted to RM129.3 billion, an increase of 11.2 per cent compared to the same month the preceding year. The three main End Use categories which representing 67.9 per cent of total imports were:

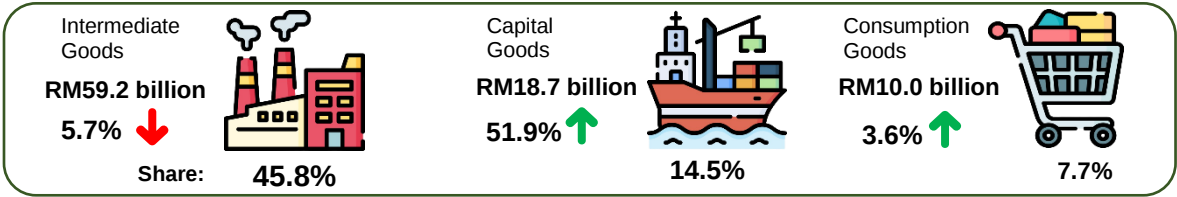
**Intermediate goods**, valued at RM59.2 billion or 45.8 of total imports, down 5.7 per cent due to lower imports of fuel & lubricants, primary (-RM2.4 billion, -31.2%) and parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (-RM1.8 billion, -8.4%).

**Capital goods**, amounting to RM18.7 billion (14.5% of total imports) up 51.9 per cent, mainly

due to higher imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM6.8 billion, +58.3%).

**Consumption goods**, valued at RM10.0 billion (7.7% of total imports), increased 3.6 per cent, supported by higher imports of food & beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption (+RM313.9 million, +10.1%) and imports of durables good (+RM296.4 million, +21.2%).

Exhibit 5: Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification, October 2025



# STATISTICAL TABLE

Table 1 : Exports, Domestic Exports, Imports, Total Trade And Balance of Trade

| PERIOD         | Value RM million |                  |           |             |                  | Annual Change (%) |                  |         |             |                  |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|
|                | Exports          | Domestic Exports | Imports   | Total Trade | Balance of Trade | Exports           | Domestic Exports | Imports | Total Trade | Balance of Trade |
| 2020           | 983,827          | 799,197          | 800,481   | 1,784,308   | 183,345          | (1.1)             | (2.9)            | (5.8)   | (3.3)       | 25.9             |
| 2021           | 1,241,022        | 1,012,001        | 987,344   | 2,228,366   | 253,678          | 26.1              | 26.6             | 23.3    | 24.9        | 38.4             |
| 2022           | 1,550,009        | 1,222,034        | 1,293,811 | 2,843,821   | 256,198          | 24.9              | 20.8             | 31.0    | 27.6        | 1.0              |
| 2023           | 1,426,199        | 1,111,065        | 1,211,044 | 2,637,243   | 215,155          | (8.0)             | (9.1)            | (6.4)   | (7.3)       | (16.0)           |
| 2024           | 1,509,291        | 1,216,060        | 1,370,237 | 2,879,528   | 139,053          | 5.8               | 9.4              | 13.1    | 9.2         | (35.4)           |
| 2024 (JAN-OCT) | 1,244,583        | 1,000,830        | 1,139,625 | 2,384,207   | 104,958          | 4.9               | 9.0              | 14.5    | 9.3         | (45.1)           |
| 2025 (JAN-OCT) | 1,318,755        | 1,020,312        | 1,193,737 | 2,512,492   | 125,019          | 6.0               | 1.9              | 4.7     | 5.4         | 19.1             |
| <b>2022</b>    |                  |                  |           |             |                  |                   |                  |         |             |                  |
| Q1             | 344,290          | 282,220          | 280,656   | 624,946     | 63,634           | 21.8              | 22.0             | 25.5    | 23.4        | 7.7              |
| Q2             | 392,348          | 310,278          | 332,992   | 725,340     | 59,356           | 29.3              | 24.8             | 34.8    | 31.8        | 5.4              |
| Q3             | 420,094          | 319,467          | 355,128   | 775,222     | 64,966           | 38.5              | 31.3             | 46.5    | 42.0        | 6.6              |
| Q4             | 393,277          | 310,069          | 325,035   | 718,312     | 68,243           | 11.9              | 7.3              | 18.5    | 14.8        | (11.8)           |
| <b>2023</b>    |                  |                  |           |             |                  |                   |                  |         |             |                  |
| Q1             | 355,092          | 276,446          | 291,680   | 646,772     | 63,413           | 3.1               | (2.0)            | 3.9     | 3.5         | (0.3)            |
| Q2             | 348,623          | 267,560          | 292,800   | 641,423     | 55,823           | (11.1)            | (13.8)           | (12.1)  | (11.6)      | (6.0)            |
| Q3             | 356,280          | 277,863          | 297,245   | 653,525     | 59,035           | (15.2)            | (13.0)           | (16.3)  | (15.7)      | (9.1)            |
| Q4             | 366,203          | 289,195          | 329,319   | 695,521     | 36,884           | (6.9)             | (6.7)            | 1.3     | (3.2)       | (46.0)           |
| <b>2024</b>    |                  |                  |           |             |                  |                   |                  |         |             |                  |
| Q1             | 362,794          | 291,018          | 328,199   | 690,993     | 34,594           | 2.2               | 5.3              | 12.5    | 6.8         | (45.4)           |
| Q2             | 369,338          | 298,561          | 336,911   | 706,248     | 32,427           | 5.9               | 11.6             | 15.1    | 10.1        | (41.9)           |
| Q3             | 384,227          | 311,724          | 358,245   | 742,473     | 25,982           | 7.8               | 12.2             | 20.5    | 13.6        | (56.0)           |
| Q4             | 392,932          | 314,757          | 346,882   | 739,814     | 46,050           | 7.3               | 8.8              | 5.3     | 6.4         | 24.9             |
| <b>2025</b>    |                  |                  |           |             |                  |                   |                  |         |             |                  |
| Q1             | 378,359          | 304,338          | 337,315   | 715,674     | 41,045           | 4.3               | 4.6              | 2.8     | 3.6         | 18.6             |
| Q2             | 381,667          | 295,882          | 367,372   | 749,039     | 14,294           | 3.3               | (0.9)            | 9.0     | 6.1         | (55.9)           |
| Q3             | 410,407          | 310,915          | 359,722   | 770,130     | 50,685           | 6.8               | (0.3)            | 0.4     | 3.7         | 95.1             |
| <b>2022</b>    |                  |                  |           |             |                  |                   |                  |         |             |                  |
| JAN            | 111,060          | 91,391           | 92,822    | 203,882     | 18,238           | 23.8              | 26.6             | 27.1    | 25.3        | 9.7              |
| FEB            | 101,742          | 83,899           | 82,589    | 184,331     | 19,152           | 15.9              | 17.0             | 18.5    | 17.0        | 5.7              |
| MAR            | 131,488          | 106,930          | 105,244   | 236,732     | 26,244           | 25.0              | 22.4             | 30.1    | 27.2        | 7.7              |
| APR            | 127,483          | 103,416          | 104,107   | 231,590     | 23,375           | 20.7              | 21.6             | 22.1    | 21.3        | 14.9             |
| MAY            | 120,590          | 96,241           | 107,791   | 228,381     | 12,798           | 30.5              | 22.1             | 37.3    | 33.6        | (7.6)            |
| JUN            | 144,275          | 110,622          | 121,094   | 265,369     | 23,182           | 37.0              | 30.7             | 45.5    | 40.8        | 4.9              |
| JUL            | 134,326          | 102,359          | 118,487   | 252,812     | 15,839           | 38.3              | 33.8             | 41.8    | 39.9        | 16.8             |
| AUG            | 141,519          | 106,661          | 124,231   | 265,750     | 17,288           | 48.4              | 35.1             | 67.3    | 56.7        | (18.2)           |
| SEP            | 144,250          | 110,446          | 112,410   | 256,660     | 31,839           | 30.1              | 25.8             | 32.8    | 31.3        | 21.4             |
| OCT            | 131,977          | 101,552          | 113,518   | 245,495     | 18,459           | 15.3              | 11.1             | 29.1    | 21.3        | (30.6)           |
| NOV            | 129,694          | 103,513          | 107,890   | 237,584     | 21,804           | 15.1              | 9.9              | 15.5    | 15.3        | 13.0             |
| DEC            | 131,606          | 105,004          | 103,626   | 235,232     | 27,980           | 5.8               | 1.7              | 11.5    | 8.2         | (11.1)           |

Table 1 : Exports, Domestic Exports, Imports, Total Trade And Balance of Trade

| PERIOD      | Value RM million |                  |         |             |                  | Annual Change (%) |                  |         |             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|
|             | Exports          | Domestic Exports | Imports | Total Trade | Balance of Trade | Exports           | Domestic Exports | Imports | Total Trade | Balance of Trade |
| <b>2023</b> |                  |                  |         |             |                  |                   |                  |         |             |                  |
| JAN         | 112,666          | 86,053           | 94,508  | 207,174     | 18,157           | 1.4               | (5.9)            | 1.8     | 1.6         | (0.4)            |
| FEB         | 112,682          | 87,854           | 92,703  | 205,385     | 19,979           | 10.8              | 4.7              | 12.2    | 11.4        | 4.3              |
| MAR         | 129,745          | 102,539          | 104,469 | 234,213     | 25,276           | (1.3)             | (4.1)            | (0.7)   | (1.1)       | (3.7)            |
| APR         | 105,166          | 80,176           | 93,821  | 198,986     | 11,345           | (17.5)            | (22.5)           | (9.9)   | (14.1)      | (51.5)           |
| MAY         | 119,516          | 93,623           | 104,105 | 223,620     | 15,411           | (0.9)             | (2.7)            | (3.4)   | (2.1)       | 20.4             |
| JUN         | 123,942          | 93,761           | 94,875  | 218,817     | 29,067           | (14.1)            | (15.2)           | (21.7)  | (17.5)      | 25.4             |
| JUL         | 116,765          | 89,040           | 99,458  | 216,224     | 17,307           | (13.1)            | (13.0)           | (16.1)  | (14.5)      | 9.3              |
| AUG         | 115,181          | 92,099           | 97,850  | 213,031     | 17,330           | (18.6)            | (13.7)           | (21.2)  | (19.8)      | 0.2              |
| SEP         | 124,334          | 96,725           | 99,937  | 224,271     | 24,398           | (13.8)            | (12.4)           | (11.1)  | (12.6)      | (23.4)           |
| OCT         | 126,152          | 96,392           | 113,187 | 239,339     | 12,964           | (4.4)             | (5.1)            | (0.3)   | (2.5)       | (29.8)           |
| NOV         | 121,604          | 95,540           | 109,501 | 231,105     | 12,103           | (6.2)             | (7.7)            | 1.5     | (2.7)       | (44.5)           |
| DEC         | 118,447          | 97,263           | 106,631 | 225,078     | 11,816           | (10.0)            | (7.4)            | 2.9     | (4.3)       | (57.8)           |
| <b>2024</b> |                  |                  |         |             |                  |                   |                  |         |             |                  |
| JAN         | 122,381          | 94,760           | 112,238 | 234,619     | 10,143           | 8.6               | 10.1             | 18.8    | 13.2        | (44.1)           |
| FEB         | 111,445          | 91,683           | 100,116 | 211,561     | 11,329           | (1.1)             | 4.4              | 8.0     | 3.0         | (43.3)           |
| MAR         | 128,967          | 104,575          | 115,845 | 244,812     | 13,122           | (0.6)             | 2.0              | 10.9    | 4.5         | (48.1)           |
| APR         | 115,155          | 92,181           | 107,088 | 222,243     | 8,067            | 9.5               | 15.0             | 14.1    | 11.7        | (28.9)           |
| MAY         | 128,100          | 105,866          | 118,083 | 246,182     | 10,017           | 7.2               | 13.1             | 13.4    | 10.1        | (35.0)           |
| JUN         | 126,083          | 100,513          | 111,740 | 237,824     | 14,343           | 1.7               | 7.2              | 17.8    | 8.7         | (50.7)           |
| JUL         | 131,503          | 105,427          | 124,716 | 256,219     | 6,788            | 12.6              | 18.4             | 25.4    | 18.5        | (60.8)           |
| AUG         | 129,094          | 106,299          | 122,740 | 251,834     | 6,354            | 12.1              | 15.4             | 25.4    | 18.2        | (63.3)           |
| SEP         | 123,630          | 99,997           | 110,790 | 234,420     | 12,840           | (0.6)             | 3.4              | 10.9    | 4.5         | (47.4)           |
| OCT         | 128,224          | 99,528           | 116,269 | 244,493     | 11,954           | 1.6               | 3.3              | 2.7     | 2.2         | (7.8)            |
| NOV         | 126,105          | 104,903          | 111,270 | 237,374     | 14,835           | 3.7               | 9.8              | 1.6     | 2.7         | 22.6             |
| DEC         | 138,603          | 110,327          | 119,343 | 257,946     | 19,260           | 17.0              | 13.4             | 11.9    | 14.6        | 63.0             |
| <b>2025</b> |                  |                  |         |             |                  |                   |                  |         |             |                  |
| JAN         | 122,814          | 97,546           | 119,155 | 241,969     | 3,659            | 0.4               | 2.9              | 6.2     | 3.1         | (63.9)           |
| FEB         | 118,242          | 96,899           | 105,625 | 223,867     | 12,617           | 6.1               | 5.7              | 5.5     | 5.8         | 11.4             |
| MAR         | 137,304          | 109,894          | 112,535 | 249,838     | 24,769           | 6.5               | 5.1              | (2.9)   | 2.1         | 88.8             |
| APR         | 133,499          | 99,962           | 128,369 | 261,869     | 5,130            | 15.9              | 8.4              | 19.9    | 17.8        | (36.4)           |
| MAY         | 126,618          | 100,812          | 125,858 | 252,475     | 760              | (1.2)             | (4.8)            | 6.6     | 2.6         | (92.4)           |
| JUN         | 121,550          | 95,108           | 113,145 | 234,695     | 8,404            | (3.6)             | (5.4)            | 1.3     | (1.3)       | (41.4)           |
| JUL         | 140,063          | 103,049          | 125,458 | 265,520     | 14,605           | 6.5               | (2.3)            | 0.6     | 3.6         | 115.2            |
| AUG         | 131,318          | 103,367          | 115,469 | 246,787     | 15,850           | 1.7               | (2.8)            | (5.9)   | (2.0)       | 149.4            |
| SEP         | 139,026          | 104,499          | 118,796 | 257,822     | 20,230           | 12.5              | 4.5              | 7.2     | 10.0        | 57.6             |
| OCT         | 148,322          | 109,177          | 129,327 | 277,649     | 18,995           | 15.7              | 9.7              | 11.2    | 13.6        | 58.9             |

Table II: Exports by Country Destination

| Rank | Country                   | Value RM million (FOB) |                |                | Share (%)    | Annual Change        |             | Value RM million (FOB) |                  |              |
|------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------|
|      |                           | Oct 2024               | Sep 2025       | Oct 2025       |              | Val RM million (FOB) | %           | Jan-Oct 2024           | Jan-Oct 2025     | Share (%)    |
|      | <b>Total Exports</b>      | <b>128,224</b>         | <b>139,026</b> | <b>148,322</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>20,098.0</b>      | <b>15.7</b> | <b>1,244,583</b>       | <b>1,318,755</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 1    | Singapore                 | 18,856                 | 23,521         | 23,984         | 16.2         | 5,127.9              | 27.2        | 190,342                | 211,164          | 16.0         |
| 2    | United States             | 18,930                 | 20,029         | 18,430         | 12.4         | (500.0)              | (2.6)       | 159,665                | 184,771          | 14.0         |
| 3    | China                     | 16,040                 | 16,611         | 17,239         | 11.6         | 1,199.0              | 7.5         | 153,267                | 153,586          | 11.6         |
| 4    | EU                        | 10,513                 | 11,859         | 13,011         | 8.8          | 2,498.4              | 23.8        | 97,218                 | 106,108          | 8.0          |
| 5    | Hong Kong                 | 7,455                  | 8,056          | 10,190         | 6.9          | 2,735.1              | 36.7        | 71,830                 | 76,879           | 5.8          |
| 6    | Taiwan, Province Of China | 5,849                  | 7,794          | 8,112          | 5.5          | 2,262.5              | 38.7        | 54,563                 | 70,093           | 5.3          |
| 7    | Japan                     | 6,597                  | 6,189          | 7,032          | 4.7          | 434.2                | 6.6         | 69,662                 | 64,242           | 4.9          |
| 8    | Thailand                  | 4,634                  | 5,516          | 5,480          | 3.7          | 846.1                | 18.3        | 48,969                 | 53,513           | 4.1          |
| 9    | Viet Nam                  | 3,902                  | 4,951          | 5,049          | 3.4          | 1,147.8              | 29.4        | 46,277                 | 45,025           | 3.4          |
| 10   | Korea, Republic Of        | 4,158                  | 4,172          | 4,858          | 3.3          | 700.4                | 16.8        | 44,475                 | 43,271           | 3.3          |
| 11   | India                     | 4,861                  | 4,498          | 4,444          | 3.0          | (417.4)              | (8.6)       | 43,224                 | 42,690           | 3.2          |
| 12   | Indonesia                 | 5,109                  | 3,888          | 4,612          | 3.1          | (496.7)              | (9.7)       | 46,137                 | 41,510           | 3.1          |
| 13   | Australia                 | 4,220                  | 4,081          | 4,439          | 3.0          | 219.5                | 5.2         | 41,052                 | 40,753           | 3.1          |
| 14   | Mexico                    | 1,313                  | 2,729          | 3,178          | 2.1          | 1,864.4              | 142.0       | 16,097                 | 25,557           | 1.9          |
| 15   | Philippines               | 2,160                  | 2,020          | 2,542          | 1.7          | 382.1                | 17.7        | 23,422                 | 22,129           | 1.7          |
| 16   | Turkiye                   | 1,909                  | 1,519          | 1,608          | 1.1          | (300.6)              | (15.7)      | 17,085                 | 16,421           | 1.2          |
| 17   | United Arab Emirates      | 1,168                  | 1,118          | 1,475          | 1.0          | 307.5                | 26.3        | 12,035                 | 13,241           | 1.0          |
| 18   | Bangladesh                | 953                    | 981            | 927            | 0.6          | (26.3)               | (2.8)       | 10,075                 | 8,950            | 0.7          |
| 19   | United Kingdom            | 690                    | 760            | 745            | 0.5          | 55.7                 | 8.1         | 7,135                  | 7,168            | 0.5          |
| 20   | Canada                    | 477                    | 432            | 534            | 0.4          | 57.1                 | 12.0        | 5,459                  | 5,521            | 0.4          |
| 21   | Kenya                     | 456                    | 333            | 836            | 0.6          | 380.7                | 83.5        | 3,934                  | 4,840            | 0.4          |
| 22   | New Zealand               | 538                    | 500            | 720            | 0.5          | 181.9                | 33.8        | 4,826                  | 4,812            | 0.4          |
| 23   | Saudi Arabia              | 440                    | 351            | 604            | 0.4          | 164.5                | 37.4        | 6,504                  | 4,538            | 0.3          |
| 24   | Pakistan                  | 395                    | 457            | 587            | 0.4          | 192.2                | 48.7        | 4,485                  | 4,425            | 0.3          |
| 25   | Brunei Darussalam         | 338                    | 270            | 256            | 0.2          | (82.0)               | (24.2)      | 4,913                  | 3,484            | 0.3          |
| 26   | Switzerland               | 460                    | 428            | 389            | 0.3          | (70.7)               | (15.4)      | 2,492                  | 3,457            | 0.3          |
| 27   | Cambodia                  | 204                    | 359            | 380            | 0.3          | 176.2                | 86.3        | 2,513                  | 3,408            | 0.3          |
| 28   | Sri Lanka                 | 310                    | 432            | 214            | 0.1          | (95.9)               | (31.0)      | 2,629                  | 3,307            | 0.3          |
| 29   | Brazil                    | 351                    | 240            | 318            | 0.2          | (32.7)               | (9.3)       | 3,457                  | 3,052            | 0.2          |
| 30   | South Africa              | 226                    | 279            | 368            | 0.2          | 142.1                | 62.9        | 3,227                  | 2,770            | 0.2          |
|      | <b>Top 30 Country</b>     | <b>123,511</b>         | <b>134,375</b> | <b>142,564</b> | <b>96.1</b>  | <b>19,052.7</b>      | <b>15.4</b> | <b>1,196,971</b>       | <b>1,270,683</b> | <b>96.4</b>  |
|      | <b>Other Countries</b>    | <b>4,713</b>           | <b>4,651</b>   | <b>5,758</b>   | <b>3.9</b>   | <b>1,045.3</b>       | <b>22.2</b> | <b>47,612</b>          | <b>48,072</b>    | <b>3.6</b>   |

Table III: Imports by Country of Origin

| Rank | Country                   | Value RM million (CIF) |                |                | Share (%)    | Annual Change        |               | Value RM million (CIF) |                  |              |
|------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------|
|      |                           | Oct 2024               | Sep 2025       | Oct 2025       |              | Val RM million (CIF) | %             | Jan-Oct 2024           | Jan-Oct 2025     | Share (%)    |
|      | <b>Total Imports</b>      | <b>116,269</b>         | <b>118,796</b> | <b>129,327</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>13,057.6</b>      | <b>11.2</b>   | <b>1,139,625</b>       | <b>1,193,737</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| 1    | China                     | 24,985                 | 31,202         | 33,646         | 26.0         | 8,660.4              | 34.7          | 243,061                | 283,007          | 23.7         |
| 2    | Singapore                 | 13,471                 | 11,988         | 13,408         | 10.4         | (63.0)               | (0.5)         | 138,230                | 128,230          | 10.7         |
| 3    | Taiwan, Province Of China | 9,211                  | 12,377         | 12,414         | 9.6          | 3,203.0              | 34.8          | 89,662                 | 123,177          | 10.3         |
| 4    | United States             | 10,885                 | 8,829          | 9,923          | 7.7          | (962.6)              | (8.8)         | 104,834                | 114,421          | 9.6          |
| 5    | EU                        | 8,713                  | 8,156          | 7,985          | 6.2          | (728.2)              | (8.4)         | 85,154                 | 80,500           | 6.7          |
| 6    | Japan                     | 5,951                  | 5,167          | 6,707          | 5.2          | 756.2                | 12.7          | 59,523                 | 55,272           | 4.6          |
| 7    | Indonesia                 | 4,893                  | 5,323          | 5,550          | 4.3          | 657.1                | 13.4          | 50,358                 | 51,924           | 4.3          |
| 8    | Korea, Republic Of        | 5,346                  | 4,399          | 4,809          | 3.7          | (536.9)              | (10.0)        | 47,182                 | 50,840           | 4.3          |
| 9    | Thailand                  | 4,446                  | 4,800          | 4,882          | 3.8          | 436.0                | 9.8           | 46,548                 | 44,681           | 3.7          |
| 10   | Viet Nam                  | 2,389                  | 2,935          | 4,562          | 3.5          | 2,173.4              | 91.0          | 24,422                 | 29,591           | 2.5          |
| 11   | Australia                 | 2,791                  | 2,677          | 3,489          | 2.7          | 698.3                | 25.0          | 28,488                 | 25,435           | 2.1          |
| 12   | Saudi Arabia              | 3,338                  | 860            | 1,563          | 1.2          | (1,774.6)            | (53.2)        | 30,922                 | 23,065           | 1.9          |
| 13   | India                     | 2,441                  | 2,168          | 2,139          | 1.7          | (301.9)              | (12.4)        | 25,637                 | 22,303           | 1.9          |
| 14   | United Arab Emirates      | 2,770                  | 3,607          | 2,089          | 1.6          | (681.0)              | (24.6)        | 24,755                 | 21,429           | 1.8          |
| 15   | Hong Kong                 | 1,395                  | 1,570          | 2,062          | 1.6          | 666.5                | 47.8          | 14,335                 | 16,005           | 1.3          |
| 16   | Brazil                    | 1,509                  | 1,012          | 1,116          | 0.9          | (392.8)              | (26.0)        | 13,237                 | 10,820           | 0.9          |
| 17   | Philippines               | 914                    | 716            | 841            | 0.7          | (72.7)               | (8.0)         | 8,510                  | 7,687            | 0.6          |
| 18   | Switzerland               | 591                    | 540            | 862            | 0.7          | 271.2                | 45.9          | 7,669                  | 7,357            | 0.6          |
| 19   | Argentina                 | 641                    | 682            | 351            | 0.3          | (290.2)              | (45.3)        | 6,433                  | 5,943            | 0.5          |
| 20   | Oman                      | 180                    | 2,365          | 748            | 0.6          | 568.2                | 315.2         | 2,797                  | 5,837            | 0.5          |
| 21   | United Kingdom            | 803                    | 548            | 609            | 0.5          | (194.8)              | (24.2)        | 6,839                  | 5,813            | 0.5          |
| 22   | Mexico                    | 1,415                  | 298            | 399            | 0.3          | (1,016.6)            | (71.8)        | 7,702                  | 5,374            | 0.5          |
| 23   | Canada                    | 289                    | 368            | 350            | 0.3          | 60.4                 | 20.9          | 4,110                  | 4,997            | 0.4          |
| 24   | Russian Federation        | 318                    | 596            | 466            | 0.4          | 148.6                | 46.8          | 6,729                  | 4,960            | 0.4          |
| 25   | Costa Rica                | 159                    | 144            | 2,990          | 2.3          | 2,831.2              | 1,784.7       | 1,991                  | 4,917            | 0.4          |
| 26   | Cote D'Ivoire             | 262                    | 179            | 219            | 0.2          | (42.9)               | (16.4)        | 4,040                  | 4,818            | 0.4          |
| 27   | Ecuador                   | 137                    | 276            | 326            | 0.3          | 188.9                | 137.4         | 2,163                  | 4,365            | 0.4          |
| 28   | New Zealand               | 351                    | 253            | 360            | 0.3          | 9.0                  | 2.6           | 3,786                  | 3,514            | 0.3          |
| 29   | Sudan                     | 0                      | 281            | 531            | 0.4          | 531.2                | 1,573.924.9   | 1,232                  | 3,505            | 0.3          |
| 30   | Turkiye                   | 282                    | 296            | 254            | 0.2          | (28.5)               | (10.1)        | 2,869                  | 2,929            | 0.2          |
|      | <b>Top 30 Country</b>     | <b>110,875</b>         | <b>114,612</b> | <b>125,648</b> | <b>97.2</b>  | <b>14,772.9</b>      | <b>13.3</b>   | <b>1,093,219</b>       | <b>1,152,715</b> | <b>96.6</b>  |
|      | <b>Other Countries</b>    | <b>5,394</b>           | <b>4,184</b>   | <b>3,679</b>   | <b>2.8</b>   | <b>(1,715.3)</b>     | <b>(31.8)</b> | <b>46,406</b>          | <b>41,022</b>    | <b>3.4</b>   |

Table IV: Exports by Sector and Sub-sector

| Sector and Sub-sector                                                  | Value RM million (FOB) |                |                | Share (%)    | Annual Change (%)    |             | Value RM million (FOB) |                  |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                                                        | Oct 2024               | Sep 2025       | Oct 2025       |              | Val RM million (FOB) | %           | Jan-Oct 2024           | Jan-Oct 2025     | Share (%)    |
| <b>Total Exports</b>                                                   | <b>128,224</b>         | <b>139,026</b> | <b>148,322</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>20,098.0</b>      | <b>15.7</b> | <b>1,244,583</b>       | <b>1,318,755</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| <b>MANUFACTURING</b>                                                   | <b>109,498</b>         | <b>120,656</b> | <b>126,683</b> | <b>85.4</b>  | <b>17,185.0</b>      | <b>15.7</b> | <b>1,064,583</b>       | <b>1,139,334</b> | <b>86.4</b>  |
| Electrical & Electronic Products (E&E)                                 | 53,035                 | 65,137         | 67,072         | 52.9         | 14,036.7             | 26.5        | 491,676                | 579,165          | 50.8         |
| Petroleum Products                                                     | 9,548                  | 9,141          | 8,778          | 6.9          | (770.2)              | (8.1)       | 108,674                | 86,614           | 7.6          |
| Optical & Scientific Equipment                                         | 5,114                  | 5,665          | 6,732          | 5.3          | 1,617.2              | 31.6        | 49,495                 | 53,355           | 4.7          |
| Machinery, Equipment And Parts                                         | 5,660                  | 6,307          | 6,622          | 5.2          | 961.6                | 17.0        | 56,328                 | 64,564           | 5.7          |
| Manufacture Of Metal                                                   | 4,666                  | 4,911          | 5,803          | 4.6          | 1,136.8              | 24.4        | 51,046                 | 52,175           | 4.6          |
| Chemical And Chemical Products (Exclude Plastics In Non-Primary Forms) | 6,091                  | 5,188          | 5,489          | 4.3          | (602.0)              | (9.9)       | 61,397                 | 54,291           | 4.8          |
| Palm Oil-Based Manufactured Products                                   | 3,164                  | 3,576          | 3,928          | 3.1          | 764.1                | 24.1        | 29,207                 | 34,068           | 3.0          |
| Processed Food                                                         | 3,337                  | 2,908          | 3,311          | 2.6          | (25.8)               | (0.8)       | 29,004                 | 31,988           | 2.8          |
| Rubber Products                                                        | 2,403                  | 1,888          | 2,161          | 1.7          | (241.9)              | (10.1)      | 21,508                 | 20,512           | 1.8          |
| Iron And Steel Products                                                | 2,536                  | 1,996          | 1,828          | 1.4          | (708.0)              | (27.9)      | 28,058                 | 21,862           | 1.9          |
| Transport Equipment                                                    | 1,629                  | 1,296          | 1,625          | 1.3          | (3.9)                | (0.2)       | 15,590                 | 15,563           | 1.4          |
| Textiles, Apparels And Footwear                                        | 1,415                  | 1,379          | 1,556          | 1.2          | 140.9                | 10.0        | 14,491                 | 13,881           | 1.2          |
| Manufacture Of Plastics                                                | 1,461                  | 1,351          | 1,526          | 1.2          | 65.0                 | 4.5         | 14,387                 | 14,362           | 1.3          |
| Wood Products                                                          | 1,371                  | 1,114          | 1,298          | 1.0          | (72.8)               | (5.3)       | 12,906                 | 12,228           | 1.1          |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products                                          | 1,004                  | 1,160          | 1,198          | 0.9          | 193.9                | 19.3        | 10,399                 | 11,652           | 1.0          |
| Paper & Pulp Products                                                  | 1,007                  | 1,076          | 1,098          | 0.9          | 91.4                 | 9.1         | 11,474                 | 10,784           | 0.9          |
| Jewellery                                                              | 811                    | 780            | 842            | 0.7          | 30.8                 | 3.8         | 7,476                  | 8,474            | 0.7          |
| Beverages & Tobacco                                                    | 236                    | 203            | 243            | 0.2          | 7.1                  | 3.0         | 2,481                  | 2,336            | 0.2          |
| Other Manufactures                                                     | 5,012                  | 5,580          | 5,576          | 4.4          | 564.1                | 11.3        | 48,987                 | 51,461           | 4.5          |
| <b>AGRICULTURE</b>                                                     | <b>9,719</b>           | <b>9,567</b>   | <b>11,693</b>  | <b>7.9</b>   | <b>1,974.0</b>       | <b>20.3</b> | <b>85,687</b>          | <b>93,055</b>    | <b>7.1</b>   |
| Palm Oil and Palm-Based Products                                       | 7,384                  | 7,450          | 9,142          | 78.2         | 1,757.8              | 23.8        | 63,794                 | 70,048           | 75.3         |
| Natural Rubber                                                         | 383                    | 264            | 418            | 3.6          | 35.2                 | 9.2         | 3,734                  | 3,549            | 3.8          |
| Other Vegetables Oil                                                   | 307                    | 285            | 487            | 4.2          | 180.4                | 58.8        | 2,983                  | 3,466            | 3.7          |
| Sawn Timber & Moulding                                                 | 261                    | 243            | 259            | 2.2          | (1.8)                | (0.7)       | 2,543                  | 2,523            | 2.7          |
| Seafood, fresh, chilled or frozen                                      | 213                    | 186            | 255            | 2.2          | 41.3                 | 19.4        | 1,934                  | 2,125            | 2.3          |
| Sawlog                                                                 | 23                     | 67             | 20             | 0.2          | (2.9)                | (12.8)      | 411                    | 383              | 0.4          |
| Other Agriculture                                                      | 1,148                  | 1,073          | 1,112          | 9.5          | (35.9)               | (3.1)       | 10,289                 | 10,962           | 11.8         |
| <b>MINING</b>                                                          | <b>7,803</b>           | <b>7,244</b>   | <b>8,427</b>   | <b>5.7</b>   | <b>623.8</b>         | <b>8.0</b>  | <b>85,784</b>          | <b>74,890</b>    | <b>5.7</b>   |
| Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)                                            | 5,278                  | 3,701          | 4,347          | 51.6         | (931.5)              | (17.6)      | 50,492                 | 42,386           | 56.6         |
| Crude Petroleum                                                        | 1,241                  | 1,431          | 1,715          | 20.3         | 473.4                | 38.1        | 22,139                 | 16,261           | 21.7         |
| Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap                                     | 740                    | 1,596          | 1,414          | 16.8         | 673.9                | 91.1        | 7,757                  | 9,615            | 12.8         |
| Condensates and other petroleum oil                                    | 256                    | 284            | 684            | 8.1          | 428.2                | 167.1       | 1,884                  | 3,812            | 5.1          |
| Tin                                                                    | 170                    | 110            | 124            | 1.5          | (46.1)               | (27.1)      | 2,048                  | 1,625            | 2.2          |
| Crude Fertilizers And Crude Minerals                                   | 117                    | 122            | 143            | 1.7          | 26.0                 | 22.2        | 1,349                  | 1,184            | 1.6          |
| Other Mining                                                           | 1                      | 0              | 0              | 0.0          | (0.1)                | (18.7)      | 115                    | 7                | 0.0          |
| <b>Others</b>                                                          | <b>1,203</b>           | <b>1,559</b>   | <b>1,519</b>   | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>315.1</b>         | <b>26.2</b> | <b>8,528</b>           | <b>11,476</b>    | <b>0.9</b>   |

Table V: Imports by Sector and Sub-sector

| Sector and Sub-sector                                                  | Value RM million (CIF) |                |                | Share (%)    | Annual Change (%)    |              | Value RM million (CIF) |                  |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                                                        | Oct 2024               | Sep 2025       | Oct 2025       |              | Val RM million (FOB) | %            | Jan-Oct 2024           | Jan-Oct 2025     | Share (%)    |
| <b>Total Imports</b>                                                   | <b>116,269</b>         | <b>118,796</b> | <b>129,327</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>13,057.6</b>      | <b>11.2</b>  | <b>1,139,625</b>       | <b>1,193,737</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| <b>MANUFACTURING</b>                                                   | <b>97,699</b>          | <b>100,257</b> | <b>110,124</b> | <b>85.2</b>  | <b>12,425.0</b>      | <b>12.7</b>  | <b>955,268</b>         | <b>1,012,876</b> | <b>84.8</b>  |
| Electrical & Electronic Products (E&E)                                 | 41,233                 | 45,731         | 53,848         | 48.9         | 12,614.9             | 30.6         | 373,810                | 460,333          | 45.4         |
| Machinery, Equipment And Parts                                         | 10,714                 | 9,588          | 10,470         | 9.5          | (244.0)              | (2.3)        | 94,265                 | 99,460           | 9.8          |
| Petroleum Products                                                     | 8,794                  | 7,992          | 7,746          | 7.0          | (1,048.1)            | (11.9)       | 109,937                | 80,562           | 8.0          |
| Chemical And Chemical Products (Exclude Plastics In Non-Primary Forms) | 8,500                  | 7,480          | 7,929          | 7.2          | (571.0)              | (6.7)        | 87,909                 | 79,417           | 7.8          |
| Manufacture Of Metal                                                   | 5,569                  | 5,251          | 6,334          | 5.8          | 765.3                | 13.7         | 59,626                 | 54,429           | 5.4          |
| Transport Equipment                                                    | 4,198                  | 4,765          | 3,696          | 3.4          | (502.7)              | (12.0)       | 42,432                 | 47,668           | 4.7          |
| Optical & Scientific Equipment                                         | 2,702                  | 2,977          | 3,162          | 2.9          | 459.9                | 17.0         | 26,702                 | 28,921           | 2.9          |
| Processed Food                                                         | 2,706                  | 2,382          | 2,793          | 2.5          | 87.1                 | 3.2          | 26,303                 | 25,189           | 2.5          |
| Iron And Steel Products                                                | 2,725                  | 2,272          | 2,128          | 1.9          | (596.6)              | (21.9)       | 27,866                 | 23,325           | 2.3          |
| Textiles, Apparels And Footwear                                        | 1,718                  | 1,567          | 1,721          | 1.6          | 3.0                  | 0.2          | 17,586                 | 17,396           | 1.7          |
| Manufacture Of Plastics                                                | 1,257                  | 1,362          | 1,477          | 1.3          | 220.2                | 17.5         | 13,369                 | 13,877           | 1.4          |
| Palm Oil-Based Manufactured Products                                   | 1,013                  | 1,397          | 1,390          | 1.3          | 377.5                | 37.3         | 8,968                  | 11,585           | 1.1          |
| Paper & Pulp Products                                                  | 1,185                  | 1,051          | 1,116          | 1.0          | (68.8)               | (5.8)        | 11,885                 | 10,938           | 1.1          |
| Jewellery                                                              | 799                    | 1,094          | 1,126          | 1.0          | 327.2                | 41.0         | 7,483                  | 10,036           | 1.0          |
| Rubber Products                                                        | 938                    | 887            | 923            | 0.8          | (15.7)               | (1.7)        | 9,511                  | 9,089            | 0.9          |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products                                          | 734                    | 674            | 701            | 0.6          | (33.0)               | (4.5)        | 7,669                  | 6,909            | 0.7          |
| Wood Products                                                          | 462                    | 539            | 546            | 0.5          | 84.0                 | 18.2         | 4,816                  | 5,272            | 0.5          |
| Beverages & Tobacco                                                    | 300                    | 267            | 342            | 0.3          | 42.0                 | 14.0         | 3,042                  | 2,707            | 0.3          |
| Other Manufactures                                                     | 2,153                  | 2,979          | 2,677          | 2.4          | 523.8                | 24.3         | 22,088                 | 25,765           | 2.5          |
| <b>AGRICULTURE</b>                                                     | <b>6,773</b>           | <b>6,362</b>   | <b>6,342</b>   | <b>4.9</b>   | <b>(430.7)</b>       | <b>(6.4)</b> | <b>64,913</b>          | <b>69,839</b>    | <b>5.9</b>   |
| Palm Oil and Palm-Based Products                                       | 302                    | 857            | 585            | 9.2          | 282.7                | 93.6         | 3,138                  | 6,500            | 9.3          |
| Natural Rubber                                                         | 656                    | 456            | 482            | 7.6          | (173.9)              | (26.5)       | 5,950                  | 5,788            | 8.3          |
| Other Vegetables Oil                                                   | 486                    | 446            | 659            | 10.4         | 173.8                | 35.8         | 4,003                  | 4,638            | 6.6          |
| Seafood, fresh, chilled or frozen                                      | 404                    | 355            | 506            | 8.0          | 102.0                | 25.3         | 3,652                  | 4,043            | 5.8          |
| Sawn Timber & Moulding                                                 | 80                     | 65             | 79             | 1.2          | (1.1)                | (1.4)        | 799                    | 756              | 1.1          |
| Sawlog                                                                 | 5                      | 2              | 2              | 0.0          | (2.4)                | (51.9)       | 38                     | 70               | 0.1          |
| Other Agriculture                                                      | 4,840                  | 4,182          | 4,029          | 63.5         | (811.7)              | (16.8)       | 47,332                 | 48,045           | 68.8         |
| <b>MINING</b>                                                          | <b>10,223</b>          | <b>10,521</b>  | <b>9,632</b>   | <b>7.4</b>   | <b>(591.3)</b>       | <b>(5.8)</b> | <b>99,295</b>          | <b>88,011</b>    | <b>7.4</b>   |
| Crude Petroleum                                                        | 6,706                  | 6,664          | 4,625          | 48.0         | (2,081.8)            | (31.0)       | 54,772                 | 46,776           | 53.1         |
| Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap                                     | 1,068                  | 1,465          | 2,448          | 25.4         | 1,380.9              | 129.3        | 14,012                 | 18,006           | 20.5         |
| Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)                                            | 897                    | 627            | 583            | 6.1          | (314.2)              | (35.0)       | 8,666                  | 5,254            | 6.0          |
| Crude Fertilizers And Crude Minerals                                   | 198                    | 275            | 228            | 2.4          | 30.0                 | 15.2         | 2,430                  | 2,336            | 2.7          |
| Tin                                                                    | 65                     | 42             | 52             | 0.5          | (12.5)               | (19.3)       | 469                    | 511              | 0.6          |
| Condensates and other petroleum oil                                    | 0                      | 159            | 78             | 0.8          | 78.2                 | 1,470,790.2  | 356                    | 510              | 0.6          |
| Other Mining                                                           | 1,289                  | 1,290          | 1,617          | 16.8         | 328.2                | 25.5         | 18,590                 | 14,618           | 16.6         |
| <b>Others</b>                                                          | <b>1,575</b>           | <b>1,656</b>   | <b>3,229</b>   | <b>2.5</b>   | <b>1,654.6</b>       | <b>105.1</b> | <b>20,149</b>          | <b>23,010</b>    | <b>1.9</b>   |

Table VI: Imports by End Use &amp; Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

| BEC Category                                                        | Value RM million (CIF) |                |                | Share (%)    | Annual Change        |                | Value RM million (CIF) |                  |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------|
|                                                                     | Oct 2024               | Sep 2025       | Oct 2025       |              | Val RM million (CIF) | %              | Jan-Oct 2024           | Jan-Oct 2025     | Share (%)   |
| <b>Gross Imports</b>                                                | <b>116,269</b>         | <b>118,796</b> | <b>129,327</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>13,057.6</b>      | <b>11.2</b>    | <b>1,139,625</b>       | <b>1,193,737</b> | <b>100</b>  |
| <b>Capital Goods</b>                                                | <b>12,311</b>          | <b>18,457</b>  | <b>18,696</b>  | <b>14.5</b>  | <b>6,384.4</b>       | <b>51.9</b>    | <b>135,466</b>         | <b>178,418</b>   | <b>14.9</b> |
| Capital good (except transport equipment)                           | 11,625                 | 17,103         | 18,406         | 14.2         | 6,780.7              | 58.3           | 128,680                | 166,766          | 14.0        |
| Transport equipment, industrial                                     | 686                    | 1,353          | 290            | 0.2          | (396.3)              | (57.8)         | 6,786                  | 11,652           | 1.0         |
| <b>Consumption Goods</b>                                            | <b>9,637</b>           | <b>9,233</b>   | <b>9,982</b>   | <b>7.7</b>   | <b>344.5</b>         | <b>3.6</b>     | <b>87,451</b>          | <b>87,165</b>    | <b>7.3</b>  |
| Durables                                                            | 1,399                  | 1,645          | 1,696          | 1.3          | 296.4                | 21.2           | 13,022                 | 14,361           | 1.2         |
| Food & beverages, primary, mainly for household consumption         | 1,364                  | 1,164          | 1,327          | 1.0          | (37.0)               | (2.7)          | 11,616                 | 11,059           | 0.9         |
| Food & beverages, process, mainly for household consumption         | 3,109                  | 3,049          | 3,423          | 2.6          | 313.9                | 10.1           | 29,051                 | 28,208           | 2.4         |
| Non-durables                                                        | 1,951                  | 1,797          | 1,823          | 1.4          | (128.3)              | (6.6)          | 18,260                 | 17,670           | 1.5         |
| Semi-durables                                                       | 1,645                  | 1,417          | 1,546          | 1.2          | (99.6)               | (6.1)          | 14,243                 | 14,421           | 1.2         |
| Transport equipment, non-industrial                                 | 168                    | 162            | 168            | 0.1          | (0.9)                | (0.5)          | 1,260                  | 1,447            | 0.1         |
| <b>Dual Use Goods</b>                                               | <b>2,409</b>           | <b>1,551</b>   | <b>1,698</b>   | <b>1.3</b>   | <b>(711.0)</b>       | <b>(29.5)</b>  | <b>32,681</b>          | <b>19,956</b>    | <b>1.7</b>  |
| Fuel & lubricants, processed motor spirit                           | 1,826                  | 663            | 842            | 0.7          | (984.7)              | (53.9)         | 25,232                 | 12,037           | 1.0         |
| Transport equipment, passenger motor cars                           | 583                    | 888            | 856            | 0.7          | 273.7                | 47.0           | 7,448                  | 7,919            | 0.7         |
| <b>Goods n.e.s.</b>                                                 | <b>327</b>             | <b>586</b>     | <b>592</b>     | <b>0.5</b>   | <b>264.9</b>         | <b>80.9</b>    | <b>2,753</b>           | <b>4,892</b>     | <b>0.4</b>  |
| <b>Intermediate Goods</b>                                           | <b>58,686</b>          | <b>60,250</b>  | <b>54,248</b>  | <b>41.9</b>  | <b>(4,437.1)</b>     | <b>(7.6)</b>   | <b>562,260</b>         | <b>533,353</b>   | <b>44.7</b> |
| Food & beverages, primary, mainly for industries                    | 1,582                  | 1,536          | 1,260          | 1.0          | (321.2)              | (20.3)         | 14,252                 | 17,297           | 1.4         |
| Food & beverages, processed, mainly for industries                  | 1,198                  | 1,060          | 1,119          | 0.9          | (78.7)               | (6.6)          | 10,417                 | 10,386           | 0.9         |
| Fuel & lubricants, primary                                          | 5,875                  | 4,374          | 7,745          | 6.0          | 1,870.4              | 31.8           | 60,278                 | 52,111           | 4.4         |
| Fuel & lubricants, processed, other                                 | 4,940                  | 1,756          | 1,745          | 1.3          | (3,194.3)            | (64.7)         | 31,124                 | 20,329           | 1.7         |
| Industrial supplies, n.e.s. primary                                 | 2,590                  | 3,424          | 2,549          | 2.0          | (41.4)               | (1.6)          | 29,570                 | 30,338           | 2.5         |
| Industrial supplies, n.e.s. processed                               | 19,845                 | 20,053         | 19,784         | 15.3         | (60.4)               | (0.3)          | 202,733                | 182,067          | 15.3        |
| Parts and accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) | 18,656                 | 23,242         | 15,062         | 11.6         | (3,594.3)            | (19.3)         | 176,722                | 179,826          | 15.1        |
| Parts and accessories of transport equipment                        | 4,000                  | 4,804          | 4,983          | 3.9          | 982.8                | 24.6           | 37,162                 | 40,998           | 3.4         |
| <b>Transaction Below RM5,000</b>                                    | <b>-</b>               | <b>-</b>       | <b>-</b>       | <b>-</b>     | <b>-</b>             | <b>#DIV/0!</b> | <b>-</b>               | <b>-</b>         | <b>-</b>    |
| <b>Retain Imports</b>                                               | <b>83,371</b>          | <b>90,077</b>  | <b>85,216</b>  | <b>65.9</b>  | <b>1,845.7</b>       | <b>2.2</b>     | <b>820,610</b>         | <b>823,784</b>   | <b>69.0</b> |
| <b>Re-exports</b>                                                   | <b>28,696</b>          | <b>34,528</b>  | <b>39,145</b>  | <b>30.3</b>  | <b>10,449.4</b>      | <b>36.4</b>    | <b>243,752</b>         | <b>298,443</b>   | <b>25.0</b> |