



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BUKU TAHUNAN PERANGKAAN

STATISTICS YEARBOOK

2024

Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life'. Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan

62514 Putrajaya,

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Harga / Price : RM85.00

Diterbitkan pada Oktober 2025 / *Published on October 2025*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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ISSN 0127- 2624

KATA PENGANTAR

Buku Tahunan Perangkaan ini memberikan maklumat yang komprehensif dan terkini tentang ciri-ciri sosial dan ekonomi bagi Malaysia. Penerbitan ini mempersembahkan perangkaan yang luas meliputi pelbagai topik termasuk penduduk, guna tenaga, pendidikan, kesihatan, perdagangan luar negeri, harga, akaun negara, alam sekitar dan juga data bagi pelbagai sektor ekonomi. Beberapa penunjuk utama dipersembahkan pada permulaan penerbitan bagi membolehkan pengguna memahami secara sepintas lalu arah aliran asas ekonomi.

Penerbitan ini menyediakan rujukan yang berguna dan mudah tentang situasi sosioekonomi negara. Maklumat yang lebih terperinci boleh diperoleh dalam penerbitan lain Jabatan yang lebih khusus. Buku ini boleh dimuat turun secara percuma di laman portal kami www.dosm.gov.my.

Statistik ini boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik dan individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak yang menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Oktober 2025

PREFACE

The Statistics Yearbook provides comprehensive and up-to-date information on social and economics characteristics of Malaysia. The publication presents statistics on a wide array of topics which include population, employment, education, health, prices, external trade, national accounts, environment as well as data for the various sectors of the economy. Some key indicators are presented at the beginning of the publication to provide users with a quick understanding of the basic trends of the economy.

The publication serves as a useful and convenient reference on the socioeconomic situation of the country. Detailed statistics can be obtained in the Department. This book can be downloaded for free on our portal www.dosm.gov.my.

These statistics can be used by government agencies, economists, academicians and individuals for planning and formulating policies, economic analysis, projections and assisting in business development planning.

Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) acknowledges the cooperation of all parties that have contributed to the success of this publication. Feedback and suggestions towards improving the future publication are highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

October 2025

SINGKATAN / ABBREVIATIONS

-	tidak ada <i>nil</i>
..	tidak diperoleh <i>not available</i>
n.a.	tidak berkenaan <i>not applicable</i>
p	sementara / permulaan <i>provisional / preliminary</i>
e	anggaran <i>estimate</i>
f	ramalan <i>forecast</i>
r	pindaan <i>revised</i>
t.s.t.l. <i>n.e.s.</i>	tidak disebut di tempat lain <i>not elsewhere specified</i>
t.k.m. / t.t.t.l. <i>n.e.c.</i>	tidak terkelas di mana-mana/tidak terkelas di tempat lain <i>not elsewhere classified</i>
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>
MASCO	Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation</i>

Nota/Notes:

- Jumlah angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.
The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.
- Nama agensi yang membekalkan data ditunjukkan di bawah setiap jadual kecuali yang mana Jabatan Perangkaan adalah sumber tunggal data itu. *The names of the agencies providing the data are given below each table except where the Department of Statistics is the sole source of the data.*
- Angka bagi tahun lalu telah dipinda di mana perlu.
Past years figures have been revised wherever necessary.

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STATISTIK UTAMA – MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA

LUAS KAWASAN 2024 (km. persegi) AREA 2024 (sq. km)					
Malaysia			330,803 km²		

	2021 ^R	2022 ^R	2023	2024	2025 ^P
PENDUDUK (Juta)^(a) POPULATION (Million)	32.5	32.7	33.4	34.0	34.2

PERANGKAAAN PENTING VITAL STATISTICS	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	13.5	12.9	13.6	12.2
Kadar Kematian Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.8
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)	9.4	6.6	6.6	7.7	6.3
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.7	7.2

JANGKAAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR (bilangan tahun) LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (number of years)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^P
Lelaki/Male	72.5	71.8	71.5	71.7	72.7
Perempuan/Female	77.2	76.5	76.4	76.6	77.6

GUNA TENAGA EMPLOYMENT	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023	2024
Jumlah Tenaga Buruh ('000) Total Labour Force ('000)	15,406.0	15,532.8	15,769.7	16,366.8	16,903.5
Bekerja ('000) Employed ('000)	14,719.4	14,825.2	15,155.2	15,813.4	16,369.4
Penganggur ('000) Unemployed ('000)	686.6	707.6	614.5	553.4	534.1
Kadar Pengangguran (%) Unemployment Rate (%)	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.2
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%) Labour Force Participation Rates (%)	68.4	68.6	69.3	70.0	70.6

(a) **Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun** berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang disesuaikan.
Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020.

STATISTIK UTAMA – MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D.)

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (% perubahan) CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (% change)	2022/2021	2023/2022	2024/2023	
MALAYSIA	3.3	2.4	1.8	
Semenanjung Malaysia/ <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	3.5	1.9	1.7	
Sabah	3	2.4	1.2	
W.P Labuan	3.2	1.5	0.7	
Sarawak	3.2	3.1	2.4	
INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (% perubahan) PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (% change)	2022/2021	2023/2022	2024/2023	
Pengeluaran Tempatan <i>Local Production</i>	10.6	-1.9	0.3	
INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN (% perubahan) INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (% change)	2022/2021	2023/2022	2024/2023	
Indeks Keseluruhan <i>Overall Index</i>	-0.1	1.2	3.7	
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	5.4	0.8	0.7	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	0.7	1.0	4.3	
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	-0.4	3.5	5.4	
PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (RM Juta) EXTERNAL TRADE (RM Million)	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Eksport <i>Total Exports</i>	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291
Jumlah Import <i>Total Imports</i>	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237
Imbangan Perdagangan <i>Balance of Trade</i>	2,228,366	2,843,821	2,637,243	2,879,528

STATISTIK UTAMA – MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D.)

EKSPORT UTAMA (RM Juta) <i>MAJOR EXPORTS (RM Million)</i>	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik ^(b) <i>Electrical and Electronic Products</i>	455,953	592,956	575,455	601,577
Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit ^(c) <i>Palm Oil and Palm -Based Products</i>	108,515	137,986	102,160	114,378
Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu ^{(b)(c)} <i>Timber and Timber-Based Products</i>	22,794	25,184	21,838	22,913
Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>	38,193	68,002	60,231	61,903
Petroleum Mentah ^(c) <i>Crude Petroleum</i>	18,372	31,847	28,733	26,114
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(d) <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>	86,160	149,836	133,870	117,577
Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian ^(b) <i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories</i>	60,245	25,455	18,129	6,480
Getah Asli ^(c) <i>Natural Rubber</i>	4,568	4,592	3,714	4,503
PENGELUARAN <i>PRODUCTION</i>	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kayu Balak ('000 meter padu) <i>Logs ('000 cubic metres)</i>	7,389	6,596	5,292	5,548
Kayu Gergaji ('000 meter padu) <i>Sawn Timber ('000 cubic metres)</i>	3,087	2,609	2,242	1,709
Gas Petroleum Cecair ('000 tan metrik) <i>Liquefied Petroleum Gas ('000 tonnes)</i>	2,693	2,678	2,524	2,386
Getah Asli ('000 tan metrik) <i>Natural Rubber('000 tonnes)</i>	469.7	377.0	347.9	386.3
Emas ('000 gram) <i>Gold ('000 grams)</i>	1,782	1,826	1,584	2,244
Minyak Sawit Mentah ('000 tan metrik) <i>Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)</i>	18,117.5	18,453.4	18,552.0	19,338.3

(b) Barangan ini tidak termasuk transaksi bernilai bawah RM 5,000

*These commodities **exclude** transactions valued below RM 5,000.*

(c) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.

Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(d) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum.

Previously known as Petroleum Products.

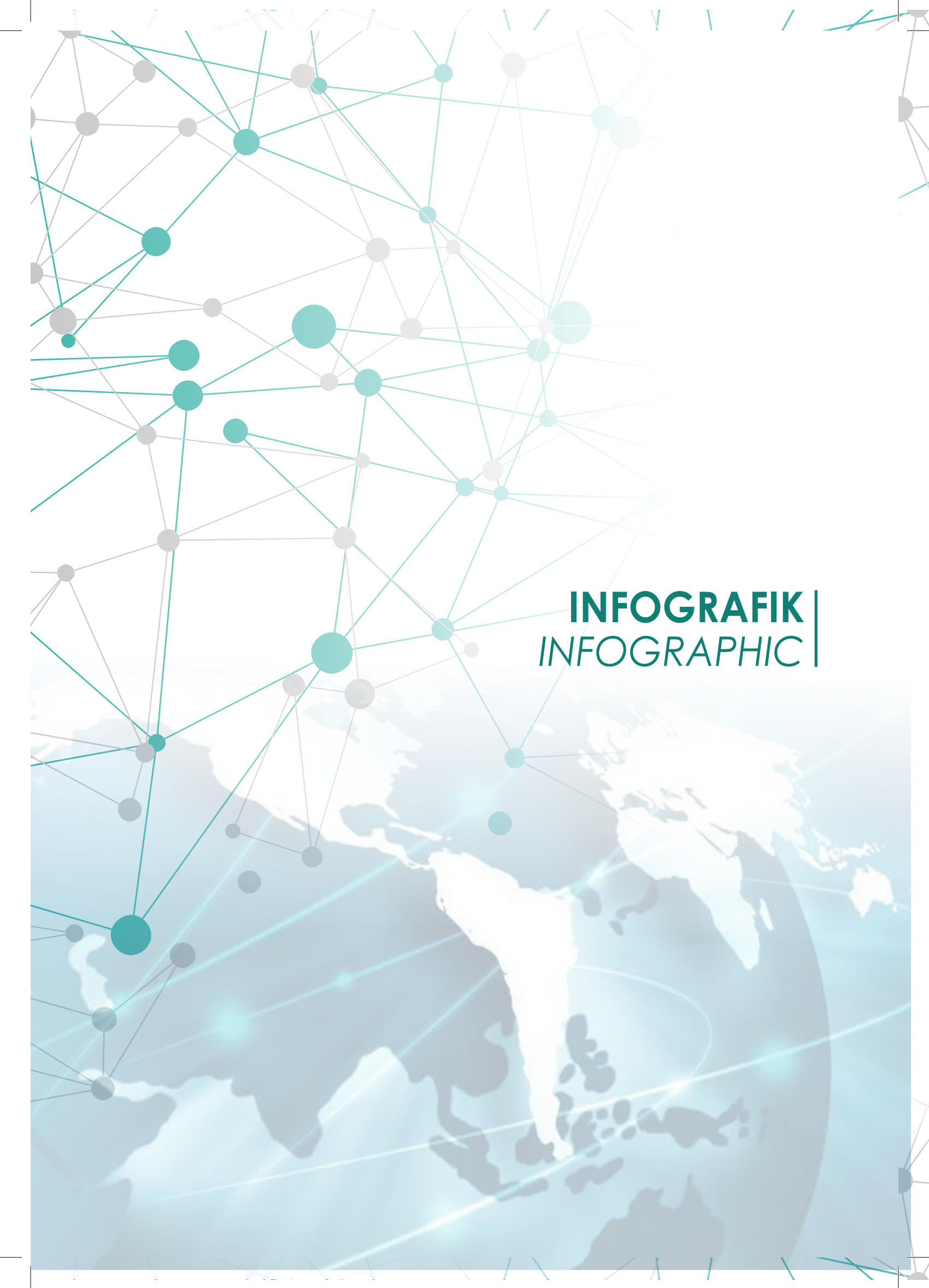
STATISTIK UTAMA – MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D.)

KEWANGAN KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN (RM Juta)					
<i>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE (RM Milion)</i>					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Hasil <i>Total Revenue</i>	227,270	233,752	294,357	314,959	324,618
Perbelanjaan Mengurus <i>Operating Expenditure</i>	26,720	231,516	292,693	311,267	321,509
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan Kasar <i>Gross Development Expenditure</i>	50,000	64,257	71,574	96,091	84,012
Lebihan /defisit keseluruhan <i>Overall surplus /defisit</i>	-86,450	-98,757	-99,482	-91,391	-79,166
IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (RM Juta)					
<i>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (RM Million)</i>					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024^P
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	59,091	60,178	57,223	20,048	27,716
Akaun Modal <i>Capital Account</i>	-419	-469	-454	-259	-8
Akaun Kewangan <i>Financial Account</i>	-77,396	16,242	8,533	-7,150	-4,928
Aset Rizab <i>Reserve Assets</i>	19,297	-45,686	-53,359	-33,140	-7,038
KADAR PERTUKARAN					
<i>EXCHANGE RATES</i>					
	<u>Purata bagi Tempoh/Average for Period</u>				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
RM Bagi Seunit Mata Wang Asing: <i>RM Per Unit of Foreign Currency:</i>					
Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	4.2035	4.1433	4.4011	4.5606	4.5764
Euro <i>Euro</i>	4.7940	4.9017	4.6318	4.9320	4.9512
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	5.3906	5.7002	5.4350	5.6730	5.8463
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	3.0464	3.0836	3.1915	3.3959	3.4238
RM Bagi 100 Unit Mata Wang Asing: <i>RM Per 100 Units of Foreign Currency:</i>					
Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.9376	3.7757	3.3616	3.2501	3.0235
Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	13.4323	12.9677	12.5578	13.1045	12.9684
Peso Filipina <i>Philippine Peso</i>	8.4736	8.4100	8.0796	8.1976	7.9915

Nota/Note:

^P Statistik merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

^P Statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020.



INFOGRAFIK | *INFOGRAPHIC*

KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) KAEDAH PENDAPATAN 2024

KDNK pada
Harga Semasa

RM1,932.3bil

5.9% (1.6%)
Y-o-Y



LEBIHAN KENDALIAN KASAR

63.7% (64.3%)
kepada KDNK **5.0%** (-2.1%)
Y-o-Y



PAMPASAN PEKERJA

33.6% (33.5%)
kepada KDNK **6.1%** (4.6%)
Y-o-Y



CUKAI TOLAK SUBSIDI

2.7% (2.2%)
kepada KDNK **29.3%** (215.4%)
Y-o-Y

PRESTASI SEKTORAL

PAMPASAN PEKERJA

LEBIHAN KENDALIAN KASAR

PERTANIAN



11.1% (0.7%)
Y-o-Y



10.2% (-14.4%)
Y-o-Y

PERLOMBONGAN
& PENGKUIARIAN



14.2% (9.2%)
Y-o-Y



-1.6% (-14.6%)
Y-o-Y

PEMBUATAN



2.2% (3.3%)
Y-o-Y



3.9% (-5.7%)
Y-o-Y

PEMBINAAN



18.0% (8.2%)
Y-o-Y



15.9% (-2.2%)
Y-o-Y

PERKHIDMATAN



5.5% (4.8%)
Y-o-Y



5.7% (5.8%)
Y-o-Y

Nota: () data tahun 2023

bil Bilion

Y-o-Y Perubahan peratusan tahunan

Sumbangan kepada Nilai ditambah

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Kaedah Pendapatan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) INCOME APPROACH 2024

GDP at
Current Prices
RM1,932.3bil
5.9% (1.6%)
Y-o-Y



GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

63.7% (64.3%)
to GDP **5.0%** (-2.1%)
Y-o-Y



COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES

33.6% (33.5%)
to GDP **6.1%** (4.6%)
Y-o-Y



TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES

2.7% (2.2%)
to GDP **29.3%** (215.4%)
Y-o-Y

SECTORAL PERFORMANCE

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

AGRICULTURE



11.1% (0.7%)
Y-o-Y



10.2% (-14.4%)
Y-o-Y

MINING &
QUARRYING



14.2% (9.2%)
Y-o-Y



-1.6% (-14.6%)
Y-o-Y

MANUFACTURING



2.2% (3.3%)
Y-o-Y



3.9% (-5.7%)
Y-o-Y

CONSTRUCTION



18.0% (8.2%)
Y-o-Y



15.9% (-2.2%)
Y-o-Y

SERVICES



5.5% (4.8%)
Y-o-Y



5.7% (5.8%)
Y-o-Y

Notes: () 2023 data

bil Billion

Y-o-Y Annual percentage change

Contribution to Value added

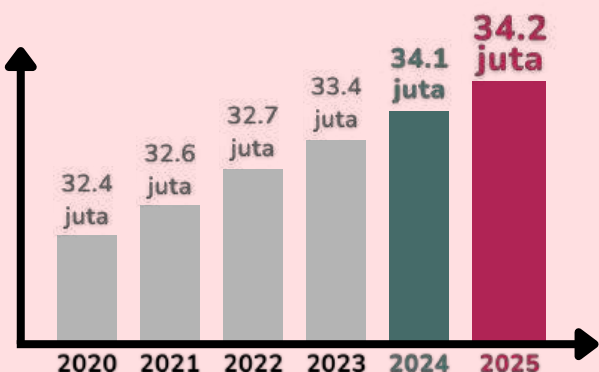
Source: National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product Income Approach, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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ANGGARAN PENDUDUK SEMASA, MALAYSIA, 2025



0.5
peratus

Kadar pertumbuhan
penduduk tahunan



Warganegara

30.9 juta
(90.1%)

30.7 juta
(90.0%)



Bukan Warganegara

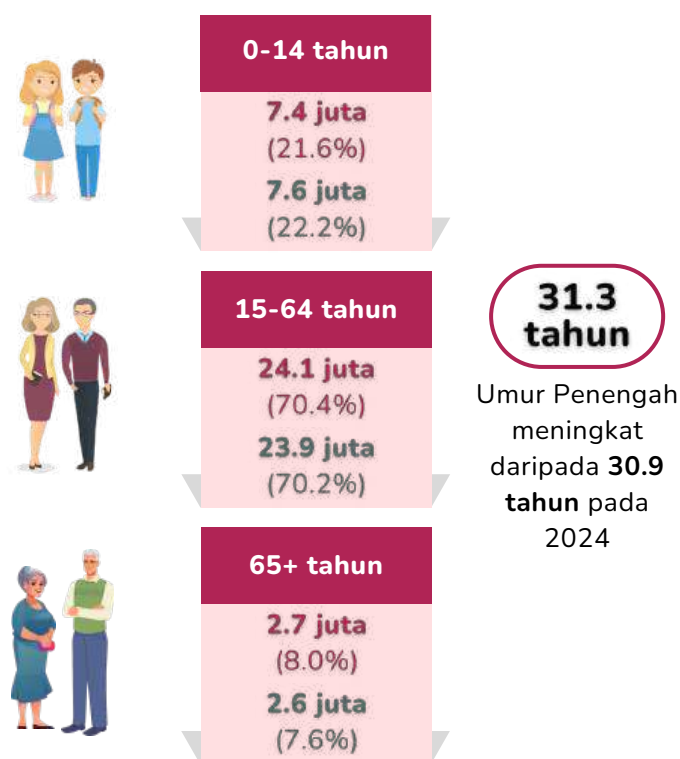
3.4 juta
(9.9%)

3.4 juta
(10.0%)

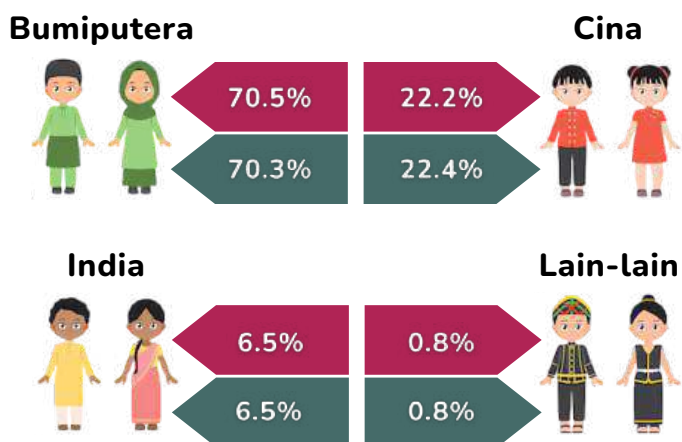
PENDUDUK MENGIKUT JANTINA



PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR



PERATUSAN PENDUDUK WARGANEGARA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK



PENDUDUK BERUMUR
15-30 TAHUN

9.6 juta
(27.9%)

9.5 juta
(27.9%)

PENDUDUK BERUMUR
60 TAHUN DAN LEBIH

4.1 juta
(12.0%)

3.9 juta
(11.6%)

2025^P

2024

Nota:
i. ^P Permulaan
ii. Data tahun 2024-2025 adalah merujuk kepada data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020.
iii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

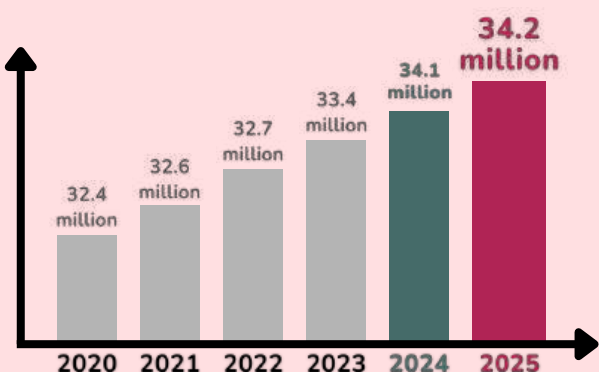
Sumber : Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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CURRENT POPULATION ESTIMATES, MALAYSIA, 2025



0.5
per cent

Annual population
growth rate



Citizens

30.9 million
(90.1%)

30.7 million
(90.0%)

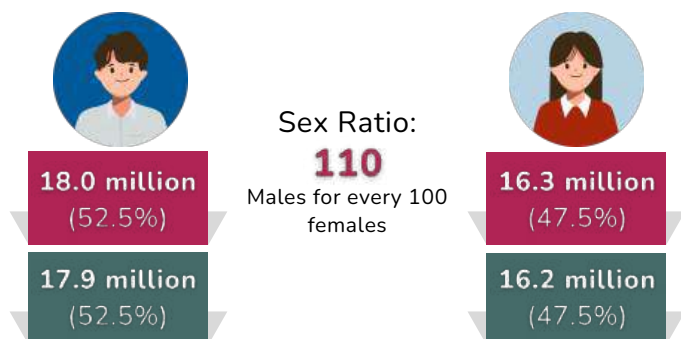


Non-citizens

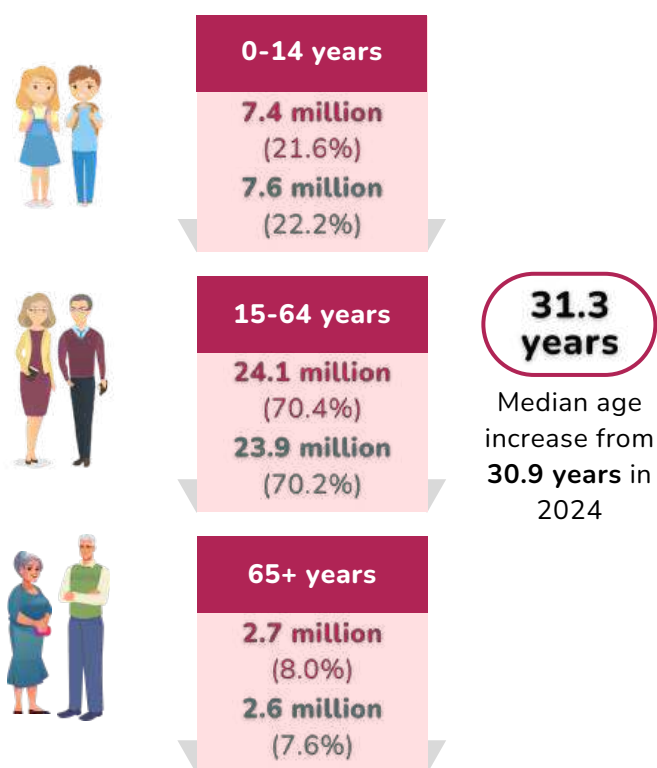
3.4 million
(9.9%)

3.4 million
(10.0%)

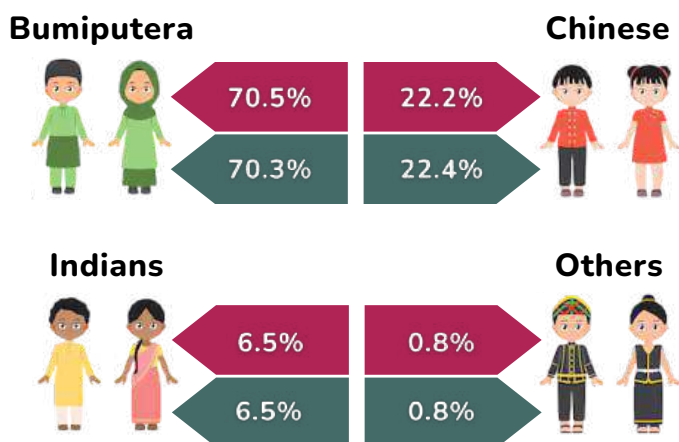
POPULATION BY SEX



POPULATION BY AGE GROUP



PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS BY ETHNIC GROUP



POPULATION AGED
15-30 YEARS

9.6 million
(27.9%)

9.5 million
(27.9%)

POPULATION AGED
60 YEARS AND OVER

4.1 million
(12.0%)

3.9 million
(11.6%)

2025^P

2024

Notes:

- P Preliminary
- The data displayed refers to the mid-year population estimates of 2024-2025 based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020.
- The added total may differ due to rounding.

Source : Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

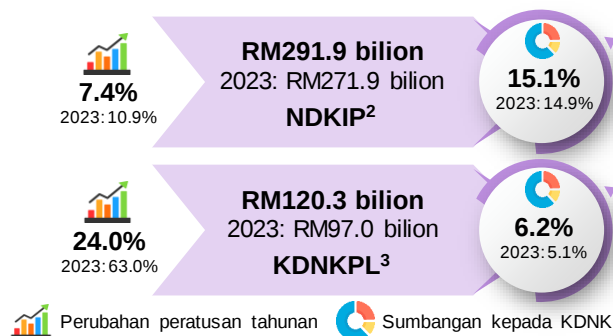




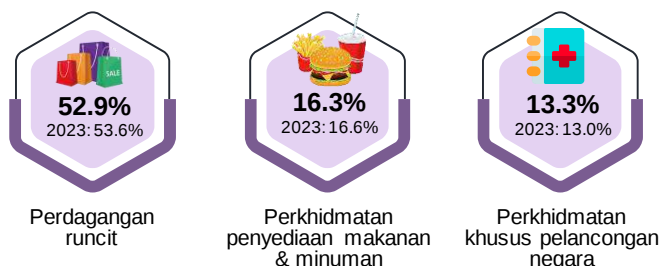
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

AKAUN SATELIT PELANCONGAN 2024

Industri pelancongan menyumbang 15.1 peratus (2023: 14.9%) kepada KDNK¹ pada 2024



Komponen utama kepada NDKIP
(% sumbangan)



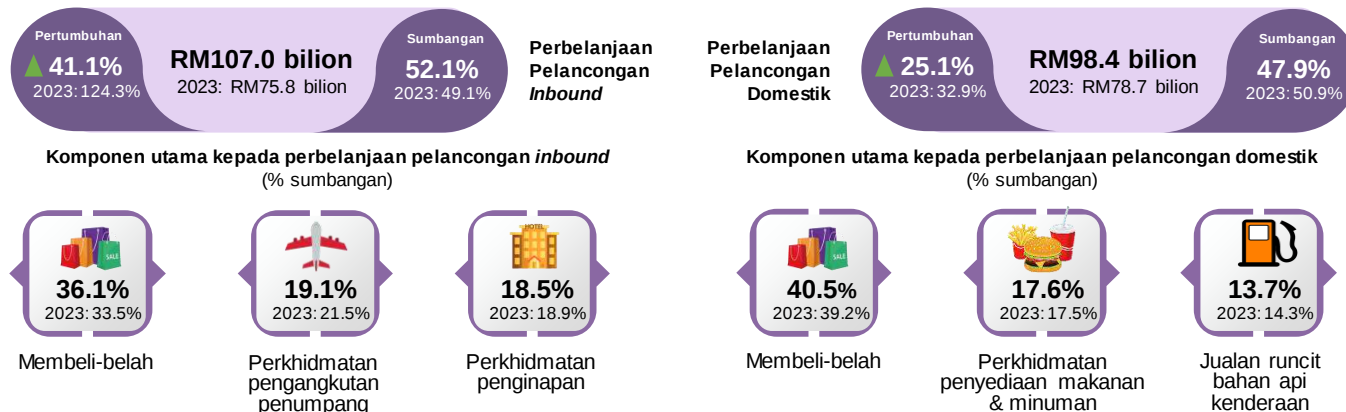
¹Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar

² Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan

³ Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Pelancongan Langsung

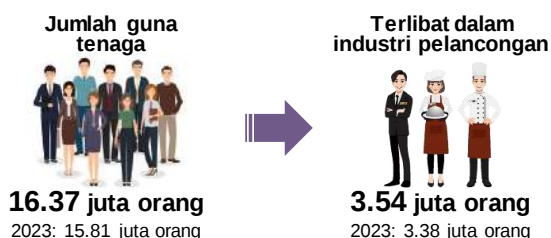
Penggunaan Pelancongan Internal

Penggunaan pelancongan *internal* didominasi oleh perbelanjaan pelancongan *inbound* sebanyak 52.1 peratus (2023: 49.1%) pada 2024

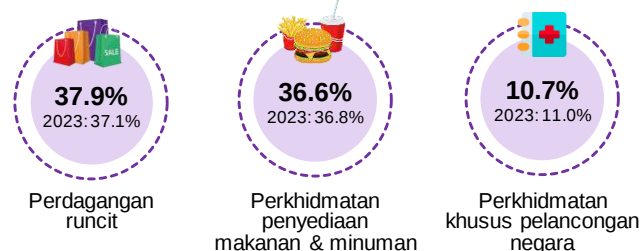


Guna Tenaga dalam Industri Pelancongan

21.6 peratus (2023: 21.4%) guna tenaga terlibat dalam industri pelancongan di Malaysia



Guna tenaga dalam industri pelancongan disumbang oleh



Sumber: Akaun Satelit Pelancongan Malaysia 2024
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



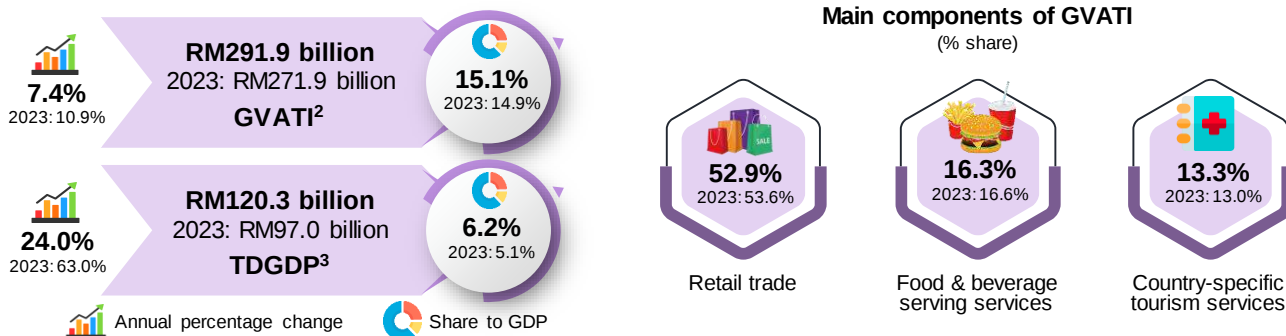
20 Oktober 2016 - 2030



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

TOURISM SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2024

Tourism industry contributed 15.1 per cent (2023: 14.9%) to GDP¹ in 2024



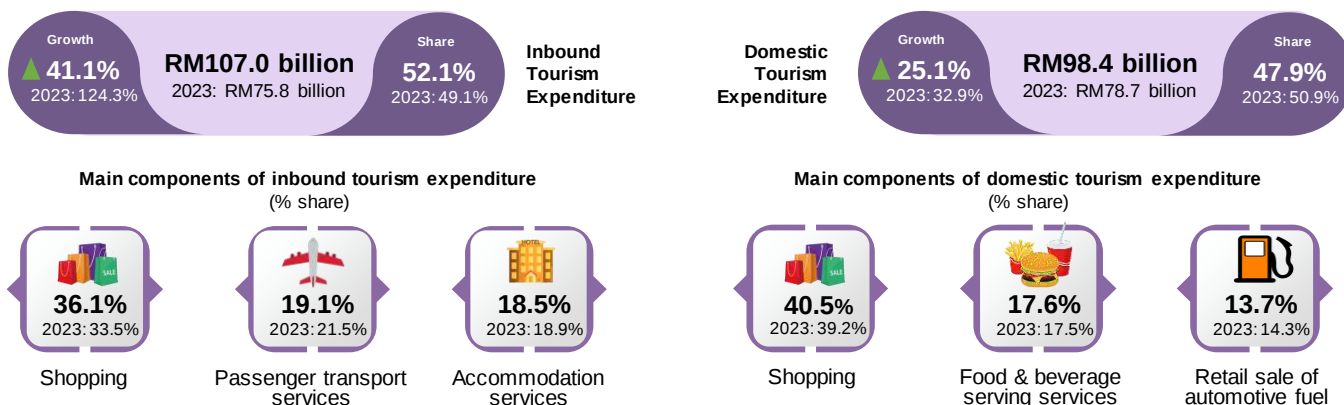
¹ Gross Domestic Product

² Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries

³ Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product

Internal Tourism Consumption

Internal tourism consumption is dominated by inbound tourism expenditure of 52.1 per cent (2023: 49.1%) in 2024



Employment in Tourism Industries

21.6 per cent (2023: 21.4%) of employment engaged in the tourism industry in Malaysia



Source: Tourism Satellite Account Malaysia 2024
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



20 October

2016 - 2030

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA 2024

Inflasi Teras

3.0% 1.8%

Inflasi Tanpa
Bahan Api

2.8% 1.8%

INFLASI
KESELURUHAN

2023 2024
2.5% 1.8%

Inflasi Bandar

2.6% 1.8%

Inflasi
Luar Bandar

2.1% 1.7%

INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN



Makanan
& Minuman

4.8% 2.0%



Minuman Alkohol
& Tembakau

0.6% 0.7%



Pakaian & Kasut

0.3% -0.3%



Perumahan, Air,
Elektrik, Gas &
Bahan Api Lain

1.7% 3.0%



Hiasan,
Perkakasan &
Penyelenggaraan
Isi Rumah

2.3% 0.7%



Kesihatan

2.2% 1.8%



Pengangkutan

1.1% 1.0%



Maklumat
& Komunikasi

-3.0% -1.5%



Rekreasi, Sukan
& Kebudayaan

1.5% 1.8%



Pendidikan

1.9% 1.5%



Restoran &
Perkhidmatan
Penginapan

5.6% 3.1%



Insurans &
Perkhidmatan
Kewangan

0.1% 0.3%



Penjagaan Diri,
Perlindungan Sosial
& Pelbagai Barangan
& Perkhidmatan

2.4% 3.0%

INFLASI MENGIKUT SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN



Makanan
di rumah

3.5% 0.6%



Bijirin &
produk bijirin

5.0% 1.4%



Daging

5.4% 0.2%



Ikan & makanan
laut lain

1.8% -1.6%



Susu,
produk tenusu
lain & telur

5.0% 0.7%



Minyak
& lemak

-0.5% 0.1%



Buah-buahan
& kacang

3.5% 1.2%



Sayur-sayuran

0.8% 2.5%



Guia, manisan &
pencuci mulut

3.3% 1.0%



Makanan
di luar rumah

6.7% 3.6%

Nota: 2023 2024

Perubahan Peratusan: Tahun ke-tahun

Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



20 Oktober

23% - 18%

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2024

Core inflation

3.0% 1.8%

Inflation without fuel

2.8% 1.8%

HEADLINE INFLATION

2023 2024
2.5% 1.8%



Inflation for Urban

2.6% 1.8%



Inflation for Rural

2.1% 1.7%

INFLATION BY GROUP



Food & Beverages

4.6% 2.0%



Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco

0.6% 0.7%



Clothing & Footwear

0.3% -0.3%



Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

1.7% 3.0%



Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

2.3% 0.7%



Health

2.2% 1.6%



Transport

1.1% 1.0%



Information & Communication

-3.0% -1.5%



Recreation, Sport & Culture

1.5% 1.8%



Education

1.9% 1.5%



Restaurant & Accommodation Services

5.6% 3.1%



Insurance & Financial Services

0.1% 0.3%



Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

2.4% 3.0%

INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP OF FOOD & BEVERAGES



Food at home

3.5% 0.6%



Cereals & cereal products

5.0% 1.4%



Meat

5.4% 0.2%



Fish & other seafood

1.8% -1.6%



Milk, other dairy products & eggs

5.0% 0.7%



Oils & fats

-0.5% 0.1%



Fruits & nuts

3.5% 1.2%



Vegetables

0.8% 2.5%



Sugar, confectionery & desserts

3.3% 1.0%



Food away from home

6.7% 3.6%

Note: 2023 2024

Percentage Change, Year-on-Year

Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)









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STATISTIK GAJI & UPAH 2024

“**Purata** gaji & upah bulanan meningkat



6.1
peratus
pada 2024”

Purata gaji & upah bulanan meningkat 6.1%
kepada RM3,652 pada 2024

Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan pekerja bagi
warganegara Malaysia, 2016 - 2024



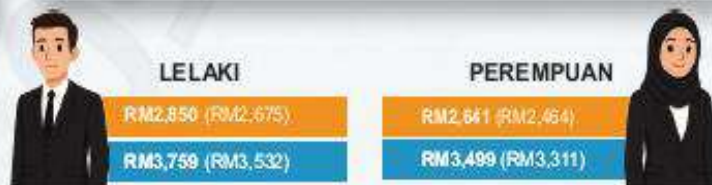
Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan mengikut kumpulan umur, Malaysia,
2023 dan 2024



Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan
mengikut pencapaian pendidikan,
Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan mengikut
jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Penengah dan purata gaji & upah untuk
lelaki lebih tinggi daripada perempuan

Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan mengikut
tahap kemahiran, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Kategori mahir mencatatkan purata
gaji & upah bulanan tertinggi



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SALARIES & WAGES STATISTICS 2024

“ **Mean** monthly salaries & wages rise



6.1
percent
in 2024”

The mean monthly salaries & wages increased 6.1%,
to RM3,652 in 2024

Median and mean monthly salaries & wages of employees for Malaysian citizens, Malaysia, 2016 - 2024



Median and mean monthly salaries & wages by age group, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Median and mean monthly salaries & wages by education attainment, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Median and mean monthly salaries & wages by sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Median and mean monthly salaries & wages by category of skill, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



@StatsMalaysia

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LUAS KAWASAN

AREA

01

Jadual 1.1 : Saiz keluasan tanah mengikut negeri, Malaysia*Table 1.1 : Size of land area by state, Malaysia***(km²)**

Negeri <i>State</i>	Luas kawasan <i>Land area</i>
MALAYSIA	330,803
Johor	19,166
Kedah	9,510
Kelantan	15,032
Melaka	1,755
Negeri Sembilan	6,709
Pahang	36,119
Pulau Pinang	1,031
Perak	21,146
Perlis	816
Selangor	7,960
Terengganu	12,905
Sabah	74,100
Sarawak	124,170
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	243
W.P. Labuan	92
W.P. Putrajaya	49

Sumber / Source:

Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia
Jabatan Tanah & Ukur Sabah
Jabatan Tanah & Survei Sarawak

**PENDUDUK DAN
PERANGKAAN PENTING**
POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

02

Jadual 2.1: Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2020-2025
Table 2.1: Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2020-2025

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^p
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah	32,447.4	32,576.3	32,698.1	33,401.8	34,052.1	34,231.7
<i>Total</i>						
Warganegara	29,756.3	30,016.8	30,198.2	30,437.1	30,655.2	30,851.0
<i>Citizens</i>						
Bukan warganegara	2,691.1	2,559.5	2,500.0	2,964.8	3,396.9	3,380.7
<i>Non-citizens</i>						
Lelaki/ Male	16,966.2	17,000.3	17,039.7	17,472.3	17,878.8	17,957.6
Perempuan/ Female	15,481.2	15,576.0	15,658.5	15,929.5	16,173.3	16,274.1
Kewarganegaraan/ Citizenship (%)						
Warganegara	91.7	92.1	92.4	91.1	90.0	90.1
<i>Citizens</i>						
Bukan warganegara	8.3	7.9	7.6	8.9	10.0	9.9
<i>Non-citizens</i>						
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)	-	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.9	0.5
<i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%)						
<i>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</i>						
Bumiputera	69.4	69.6	69.9	70.1	70.3	70.5
Melayu/ Malay	56.8	57.4	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.3
Bumiputera Lain/ Other Bumiputera	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Cina/ Chinese	23.2	23.0	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.2
India/ Indians	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
Lain-lain / Others	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Struktur umur (%)						
<i>Age structure (%)</i>						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun	24.0	23.6	23.2	22.7	22.2	21.6
<i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>						
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun	69.3	69.4	69.6	69.9	70.2	70.4
<i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>						
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.0
<i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>						
Umur penengah (tahun)	29.7	30.1	30.4	30.7	30.9	31.3
<i>Median age (years)</i>						
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	44.3	44.1	43.7	43.1	42.5	42.1
Umur muda/ Young age	34.6	34.0	33.3	32.4	31.6	30.7
Umur tua/ Old age	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.4
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
Jumlah	110	109	109	110	111	110
<i>Total</i>						
Warganegara	103	103	103	103	103	102
<i>Citizens</i>						
Bukan warganegara	229	228	227	226	228	228
<i>Non-citizens</i>						
Kepadatan penduduk (per km²)	98	99	99	101	103	104
<i>Population density (per km²)</i>						
Bilangan isi rumah ('000)	8,234.6	8,447.2	8,662.7	8,881.9	9,104.6	9,330.9
<i>Number of households ('000)</i>						
Purata saiz isi rumah	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
<i>Average household size</i>						
Bilangan tempat kediaman ('000)	9,614.1	9,866.8	10,123.2	10,383.8	10,648.7	10,917.8
<i>Number of living quarters ('000)</i>						

Nota/ Notes:
^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Jadual 2.2: Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun mengikut Negeri dan Jantina

Table 2.2: Mid-Year Population Estimates by State and Sex

Negeri State	2023			2024			2025 ^P		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
('000)									
MALAYSIA	33,401.8	17,472.3	15,929.5	34,058.8	17,882.7	16,176.1	34,052.1	17,878.8	16,173.3
Johor	4,107.2	2,192.4	1,914.8	4,107.2	2,192.4	1,914.8	4,184.4	2,245.6	1,938.7
Kedah	2,189.3	1,116.1	1,073.2	2,189.3	1,116.1	1,073.2	2,217.1	1,132.6	1,084.5
Kelantan	1,859.8	934.0	925.8	1,859.8	934.0	925.8	1,887.9	949	939
Melaka	1,028.3	541.9	486.4	1,028.3	541.9	486.4	1,046.7	554.1	492.6
Negeri Sembilan	1,224.9	635.4	589.5	1,224.9	635.4	589.5	1,239.5	644.1	595.3
Pahang	1,643.2	872.9	770.3	1,643.2	872.9	770.3	1,667.7	889.7	778.1
Perak	2,541.2	1,323.4	1,217.9	2,541.2	1,323.4	1,217.9	2,569.4	1,343.7	1,225.7
Perlis	293.1	146.2	146.9	293.1	146.2	146.9	296.8	147.9	148.8
Pulau Pinang	1,772.6	908.4	864.2	1,772.6	908.4	864.2	1,800.5	923.8	876.7
Sabah	3,596.7	1,876.9	1,719.9	3,596.7	1,876.9	1,719.9	3,742.0	1,955.0	1,786.9
Sarawak	2,502.3	1,292.0	1,210.4	2,502.3	1,292.0	1,210.4	2,517.5	1,299.2	1,218.3
Selangor	7,209.7	3,830.7	3,379.0	7,209.7	3,830.7	3,379.0	7,362.7	3,933.5	3,429.2
Terengganu	1,210.0	620.6	589.5	1,210.0	620.6	589.5	1,231.5	632.8	598.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,005.7	1,072.1	933.6	2,005.7	1,072.1	933.6	2,067.5	1,116.9	950.6
W.P. Labuan	99.0	50.8	48.2	99.0	50.8	48.2	100.8	51.7	49.1
W.P. Putrajaya	118.8	58.6	60.2	118.8	58.6	60.2	120.3	59.4	60.8

Nota/Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020.

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.3: Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun mengikut Kumpulan etnik dan Jantina

Table 2.3: Mid-Year Population Estimates by Ethnic group and Sex

Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina <i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i>	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	('000)					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	32,499.0	32,447.4	32,576.3	32,698.1	33,401.8	34,052.1
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian Citizens</i>	29,464.9	29,756.3	30,016.8	30,198.2	30,437.1	30,655.2
Bumiputera	20,399.4	20,649.5	20,902.5	21,101.7	21,341.3	21,562.0
Cina/Chinese	6,848.9	6,892.4	6,891.7	6,873.7	6,866.2	6,857.3
India/Indians	1,994.0	1,998.8	2,002.6	1,999.9	2,002.7	2,005.1
Lain-lain/Others	222.6	215.6	220.1	222.8	226.9	230.8
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian Citizens</i>	3,034.0	2,691.1	2,559.5	2,500.0	2,964.8	3,396.9
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	16,842.9	16,966.2	17,000.3	17,039.7	17,472.3	17,878.8
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian Citizens</i>	14,948.3	15,093.7	15,221.3	15,303.6	15,416.1	15,518.7
Bumiputera	10,324.3	10,451.8	10,580.3	10,677.2	10,795.1	10,903.5
Cina/Chinese	3,499.6	3,517.8	3,514.1	3,501.1	3,493.8	3,485.9
India/Indians	1,004.7	1,007.4	1,008.0	1,005.1	1,005.1	1,005.2
Lain-lain/Others	119.7	116.7	118.9	120.2	122.1	124.0
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian Citizens</i>	1,894.6	1,872.5	1,779.0	1,736.1	2,056.3	2,360.2
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	15,656.1	15,481.2	15,576.0	15,658.5	15,929.5	16,173.3
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian Citizens</i>	14,516.6	14,662.6	14,795.5	14,894.6	15,021.0	15,136.5
Bumiputera	10,075.1	10,197.7	10,322.2	10,424.5	10,546.2	10,658.4
Cina/Chinese	3,349.3	3,374.6	3,377.6	3,372.6	3,372.4	3,371.4
India/Indians	989.3	991.3	994.6	994.8	997.6	1,000.0
Lain-lain/Others	102.9	98.9	101.2	102.6	104.7	106.7
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian Citizens</i>	1,139.4	818.6	780.5	763.9	908.5	1,036.7

Nota/Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020.

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.4: Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun mengikut Kumpulan umur dan Jantina

Table 2.4: Mid-Year Population Estimates by Age group and Sex

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
	('000)								
Semua Umur All Ages	32,698.1	17,039.7	15,658.5	33,401.8	17,472.3	15,929.5	34,052.1	17,878.8	16,173.3
0 - 4	2,373.8	1,214.6	1,159.2	2,366.5	1,215.7	1,150.8	2,355.2	1,214.7	1,140.5
5 - 9	2,592.8	1,336.2	1,256.6	2,584.3	1,324.1	1,260.1	2,574.5	1,315.7	1,258.8
10 - 14	2,613.1	1,354.7	1,258.4	2,618.4	1,359.9	1,258.5	2,620.8	1,359.6	1,261.3
15 - 19	2,781.9	1,459.6	1,322.3	2,774.3	1,454.4	1,319.9	2,724.7	1,427.9	1,296.8
20 - 24	2,913.0	1,565.7	1,347.3	3,041.8	1,650.8	1,391.0	3,156.7	1,727.7	1,429.0
25 - 29	2,835.0	1,553.8	1,281.2	2,925.2	1,624.4	1,300.9	3,036.4	1,704.1	1,332.2
30 - 34	2,850.0	1,528.7	1,321.3	2,889.4	1,570.5	1,318.9	2,956.0	1,625.9	1,330.1
35 - 39	2,777.0	1,464.1	1,312.9	2,844.6	1,505.3	1,339.2	2,856.7	1,521.4	1,335.2
40 - 44	2,359.1	1,256.6	1,102.5	2,477.8	1,320.7	1,157.1	2,607.9	1,384.5	1,223.4
45 - 49	1,893.9	971.9	921.9	1,955.5	1,008.1	947.5	2,018.5	1,051.0	967.4
50 - 54	1,638.4	830.3	808.1	1,675.9	851.5	824.4	1,723.2	877.5	845.7
55 - 59	1,452.1	729.2	722.9	1,472.0	737.1	734.9	1,472.9	735.6	737.3
60 - 64	1,254.3	629.7	624.6	1,290.9	647.9	643.1	1,339.6	672.2	667.4
65 - 69	974.5	480.5	494.1	1,014.8	498.4	516.4	1,051.5	515.1	536.4
70 - 74	674.5	327.5	347.0	712.8	346.2	366.6	750.4	364.1	386.3
75 - 79	377.0	176.3	200.8	413.1	192.4	220.7	446.4	207.8	238.6
80 - 84	203.1	92.9	110.2	204.9	93.6	111.4	215.3	98.2	117.1
85 dan lebih 85 and over	134.6	67.2	67.3	139.6	71.4	68.2	145.6	75.8	69.8

Nota/Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020.

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.5: Siri masa perangkaan penting, Malaysia, 2016-2024

Table 2.5: Vital statistics time series, Malaysia, 2016-2024

Indikator <i>Indicators</i>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kelahiran hidup <i>Live births</i>	508,203	508,685	501,945	489,863	471,504	439,744	423,124	455,761	414,918
Kadar kelahiran kasar ¹ <i>Crude birth rate</i> ¹	16.1	15.9	15.5	15.1	14.5	13.5	12.9	13.6	12.2
Kematian <i>Deaths</i>	162,201	168,168	172,031	174,254	167,181	224,931	206,780	196,965	198,992
Kadar kematian kasar ¹ <i>Crude death rate</i> ¹	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.8
Pertambahan semula jadi <i>Natural increase</i>	346,002	340,517	329,914	315,609	304,323	214,813	216,344	258,796	215,926
Kadar pertambahan semula jadi kasar ¹ <i>Crude rate of natural increase</i> ¹	10.9	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.4	6.6	6.6	7.7	6.3
Kelahiran mati <i>Stillbirths</i>	2,648	2,769	2,755	2,626	2,413	2,219	2,134	2,193	1,893
Kadar kelahiran mati ² <i>Stillbirth rate</i> ²	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5
Kematian perinatal <i>Perinatal deaths</i>	4,246	4,449	4,514	4,127	3,810	3,628	3,468	3,603	3,293
Kadar mortaliti perinatal ² <i>Perinatal mortality rate</i> ²	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.9
Kematian neonatal <i>Neonatal deaths</i>	2,114	2,253	2,321	1,995	1,842	1,818	1,789	1,941	1,863
Kadar mortaliti neonatal ³ <i>Neonatal mortality rate</i> ³	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5
Kematian bayi <i>Infant deaths</i>	3,390	3,496	3,622	3,220	2,801	2,704	2,871	3,054	2,974
Kadar mortaliti bayi ³ <i>Infant mortality rate</i> ³	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.7	7.2
Kematian kanak-kanak <i>Toddler deaths</i>	743	799	805	758	641	541	784	709	628
Kadar mortaliti kanak-kanak ⁴ <i>Toddler mortality rate</i> ⁴	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Kematian kurang daripada 5 tahun <i>Under-5 deaths</i>	4,133	4,295	4,427	3,978	3,442	3,245	3,655	3,763	3,602
Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun ³ <i>Under-5 mortality rate</i> ³	8.1	8.4	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.4	8.6	8.3	8.7
Kematian ibu bersalin <i>Maternal deaths</i>	148	127	118	103	117	300	110	117	101
Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin ⁵ <i>Maternal mortality ratio</i> ⁵	29.1	25.0	23.5	21.0	24.8	68.2	26.0	25.7	24.3
Kadar kesuburan jumlah ⁶ <i>Total fertility rate</i> ⁶	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6

¹ Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk
The rates are per 1,000 population

² Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran
The rates are per 1,000 births

³ Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup
The rates are per 1,000 live births

⁴ Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk berumur 1-4 tahun
The rates are per 1,000 population aged 1-4 years

⁵ Nisbah adalah bagi setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup
The ratios are per 100,000 live births

⁶ Kadar adalah bagi setiap perempuan berumur 15-49 tahun
The rates are per woman aged 15-49 years

Jadual 2.6: Pertambahan semula jadi (bilangan dan kadar) mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.6: Natural increase (number and rate) by state and sex, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Pertambahan semula jadi Natural increase			Kadar pertambahan semula jadi kasar Crude rate of natural increase		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	215,926	100,053	115,873	6.3	5.6	7.2
Johor	25,980	11,884	14,096	6.2	5.3	7.3
Kedah	13,807	6,403	7,404	6.2	5.7	6.8
Kelantan	20,199	10,072	10,127	10.7	10.6	10.8
Melaka	6,258	2,878	3,380	6.0	5.2	6.9
Negeri Sembilan	6,032	2,511	3,521	4.9	3.9	5.9
Pahang	10,989	5,003	5,986	6.6	5.6	7.7
Perak	6,668	2,354	4,314	2.6	1.8	3.5
Perlis	1,331	583	748	4.5	3.9	5.0
Pulau Pinang	5,446	2,340	3,106	3.0	2.5	3.5
Sabah	25,596	12,050	13,546	6.8	6.2	7.6
Sarawak	13,814	6,141	7,673	5.5	4.7	6.3
Selangor	50,072	23,327	26,745	6.8	5.9	7.8
Terengganu	16,044	7,974	8,070	13.0	12.6	13.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11,525	5,465	6,060	5.6	4.9	6.4
W.P. Labuan	919	444	475	9.1	8.6	9.7
W.P. Putrajaya	1,246	624	622	10.4	10.5	10.2

Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk

The rates are per 1,000 population

Jadual 2.7: Pertambahan semula jadi mengikut negeri, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.7: Natural increase by state, ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 2024

Perempuan/Female							
Negeri State	Kumpulan etnik/Ethnic group						
	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera			Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain ¹ Others ¹
		Jumlah Total	Melayu Malay	Bumiputera Lain Other Bumiputera			
Malaysia	115,873	103,078	86,677	16,401	64	1,865	10,866
Johor	14,096	11,049	10,569	480	1,449	716	882
Kedah	7,404	7,101	7,068	33	-263	-20	586
Kelantan	10,127	9,827	9,673	154	-23	3	320
Melaka	3,380	3,306	3,232	74	-57	36	95
Negeri Sembilan	3,521	3,436	3,271	165	-237	186	136
Pahang	5,986	5,838	5,149	689	-150	22	276
Perak	4,314	5,421	5,011	410	-1,239	-64	196
Perlis	748	765	748	17	-33	1	15
Pulau Pinang	3,106	3,097	3,056	41	-672	2	679
Sabah	13,546	11,218	2,437	8,781	-435	22	2,741
Sarawak	7,673	6,849	2,600	4,249	612	4	208
Selangor	26,745	22,146	21,314	832	983	926	2,690
Terengganu	8,070	7,764	7,746	18	-31	-7	344
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6,060	4,225	4,040	185	168	31	1,636
W.P. Labuan	475	428	173	255	-10	3	54
W.P. Putrajaya	622	608	590	18	2	4	8

¹ Termasuk bukan warganegara Malaysia

Includes non-Malaysian citizens

Jadual 2.8: Pertambahan Semula Jadi (Bilangan dan Kadar) mengikut Kumpulan Etnik
 Table 2.8: Natural Increase (Number and Rate) by Ethnic Group

Kumpulan Etnik <i>Ethnic Group</i>	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar
	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate
MALAYSIA	315.6	9.7	304.3	9.4	214.8	6.6	216.3	6.6	258.8	7.7	215.9	6.3
Bumiputera	276.7	13.6	270.2	13.1	218.3	10.4	213.7	10.1	240.2	11.3	200.6	9.3
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	12.6	1.9	6.6	1.0	-12.3	-1.8	-13.1	-1.9	-7.0	-1.0	-7.5	-1.1
India <i>Indians</i>	6.1	3.0	7.1	3.5	-1.5	-0.7	0.5	0.2	3.5	1.8	1.2	0.6
Lain-lain^(a) <i>Others</i>	20.2	5.9	20.4	7.0	10.4	3.7	15.2	5.6	22.1	6.9	21.7	6.0

Jadual 2.9 Kelahiran Hidup (Bilangan dan Kadar) mengikut Kumpulan Etnik
 Table 2.9: Live Births (Number and Rate) by Ethnic Group

Kumpulan Etnik <i>Ethnic Group</i>	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar
	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate
MALAYSIA	489.9	15.1	471.5	14.5	439.7	13.5	423.1	12.9	455.8	13.6	414.9	12.2
Bumiputera	385.7	18.9	374.6	18.1	357.1	17.1	344.3	16.3	363.1	17.0	324.7	15.1
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	58.1	8.7	51.3	7.4	43.8	6.4	40.2	5.9	44.8	6.5	44.9	6.5
India <i>Indians</i>	20.8	10.3	20.5	10.2	18.0	9.0	17.4	8.7	20.1	10.0	17.9	8.9
Lain-lain^(a) <i>Others</i>	25.3	7.3	25.2	8.7	20.8	7.5	21.2	7.8	27.8	8.7	27.4	7.6

(a) Termasuk bukan warganegara Malaysia.
 Includes non-Malaysian citizens.

Jadual 2.10: Kematian (Bilangan dan Kadar) mengikut Kumpulan Etnik

Table 2.10: Deaths (Number and Rate) by Ethnic Group

Kumpulan Etnik <i>Ethnic Group</i>	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Bil.	Kadar	Bil.	Kadar	Bil.	Kadar	Bil.	Kadar	Bil.	Kadar	Bil.	Kadar
	No.	kasar	No.	kasar	No.	kasar	No.	kasar	No.	kasar	No.	kasar
	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate
MALAYSIA	174.3	5.4	167.2	5.2	224.9	6.9	206.8	6.3	197.0	5.9	199.0	5.8
Bumiputera	109.0	5.4	104.4	5.1	138.9	6.6	130.6	6.2	122.9	5.8	124.1	5.8
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	45.5	6.8	44.6	6.5	56.2	8.1	53.3	7.8	51.8	7.5	52.4	7.6
India <i>Indians</i>	14.7	7.3	13.4	6.7	19.4	9.7	16.9	8.5	16.5	8.3	16.7	8.3
Lain-lain^(a) <i>Others</i>	5.1	1.5	4.7	1.6	10.5	3.8	5.9	2.2	5.7	1.8	5.7	1.6

Jadual 2.11: Kematian Bayi (Bilangan dan Kadar) mengikut Kumpulan Etnik

Table 2.11: Infant Deaths (Number and Rate) by Ethnic Group

Kumpulan Etnik <i>Ethnic Group</i>	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Bil.	Kadar	Bil.	Kadar	Bil.	Kadar	Bil.	Kadar	Bil.	Kadar	Bil.	Kadar
	No.	kasar	No.	kasar	No.	kasar	No.	kasar	No.	kasar	No.	kasar
	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate
MALAYSIA	3.2	6.6	2.8	5.9	2.7	6.1	2.9	6.8	3.1	6.7	3.0	7.2
Bumiputera	2.7	7.1	2.4	6.5	2.4	6.6	2.5	7.3	2.7	7.3	2.5	7.7
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	0.3	4.4	0.2	3.7	0.2	3.8	0.2	3.9	0.2	4.4	0.2	4.7
India <i>Indians</i>	0.1	6.5	0.1	4.9	0.1	5.3	0.1	6.5	0.1	5.3	0.1	6.5
Lain-lain^(a) <i>Others</i>	0.1	3.4	0.1	3.3	0.1	4.1	0.1	3.9	0.1	3.6	0.2	5.5

(a) Termasuk bukan warganegara Malaysia.

Includes non-Malaysian citizens.

Nota/Note : ^p Permulaan/Preliminary

^e Anggaran / Estimates

Jadual 2.12: Jangkaan Hayat pada Umur Tertentu dan Jantina
Table 2.12: Life Expectancy at Specific Age and Sex

Umur Age	2018		2019		2020		2021 ^P		2022		2023 ^P	
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Ketika lahir: At birth:	72.3	77.2	72.5	77.4	72.5	77.2	71.8	76.5	71.5	76.4	71.7	76.6
Pada Umur: At age:												
1	71.8	76.7	72.0	76.9	72.0	76.7	71.2	76.0	71.0	75.9	71.2	76.0
5	67.9	72.8	68.1	73.0	68.1	72.8	67.3	72.1	67.1	72.0	67.3	72.1
15	58.1	63.0	58.3	63.1	58.3	62.9	57.5	62.2	57.3	62.1	57.5	62.3
55	22.0	25.1	22.1	25.2	21.9	25.0	21.4	24.6	21.2	24.5	21.4	24.6
60	18.2	20.9	18.3	21.1	18.2	20.9	17.7	20.5	17.6	20.4	17.8	20.6
65	14.8	17.0	14.9	17.2	14.8	17.0	14.4	16.7	14.3	16.6	14.4	16.7

Nota/Note : ^P Permulaan/Preliminary
^e Anggaran / Estimates

Jadual 2.13: Ringkasan perangkaan perkahwinan, Malaysia

Table 2.13: Summary of marriage statistics, Malaysia

Indikator <i>Indicators</i>	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Bilangan perkahwinan <i>Number of marriages</i>	203,741	206,352	203,661	186,297	215,973	214,824
Orang Islam <i>Muslim</i>	147,282	150,098	147,847	145,443	176,002	168,726
Orang Bukan Islam <i>Non-Muslim</i>	56,459	56,254	55,814	40,854	39,971	46,098
Kadar Perkahwinan Kasar¹ <i>Crude Marriage Rate¹</i>	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.8	6.7	6.6
Orang Islam <i>Muslim</i>	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.1	8.5	8.2
Orang Bukan Islam <i>Non-Muslim</i>	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.4	4.1
Kadar Perkahwinan Am² <i>General Marriage Rate²</i>						
Lelaki/ Male	50.5	50.7	50.1	42.8	46.0	45.3
Perempuan/ Female	47.0	47.0	46.2	44.6	47.6	47.1
Orang Islam <i>Muslim</i>						
Lelaki/ Male	60.5	61.1	60.3	54.0	60.4	57.3
Perempuan/ Female	55.6	56.0	54.9	55.4	62.0	59.1
Orang Bukan Islam <i>Non-Muslim</i>						
Lelaki/ Male	35.3	34.8	34.5	24.6	22.4	25.7
Perempuan/ Female	33.5	32.9	32.4	26.3	23.6	27.0
Umur penengah (tahun) <i>Median age (years)</i>						
Lelaki/ Male	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
Perempuan/ Female	26.0	26.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	27.0
Orang Islam <i>Muslim</i>						
Lelaki/ Male	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	28.0
Perempuan/ Female	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Orang Bukan Islam <i>Non-Muslim</i>						
Lelaki/ Male	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	31.0
Perempuan/ Female	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.0
Umur purata (tahun) <i>Mean age (years)</i>						
Lelaki/ Male	30.0	30.4	30.6	30.2	29.9	30.8
Perempuan/ Female	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.9
Orang Islam <i>Muslim</i>						
Lelaki/ Male	30.0	29.8	30.0	29.8	29.5	30.4
Perempuan/ Female	27.0	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.7	28.6
Orang Bukan Islam <i>Non-Muslim</i>						
Lelaki/ Male	32.0	31.6	32.0	31.4	31.5	32.1
Perempuan/ Female	29.0	28.8	29.2	28.8	29.1	29.7

Nota/ Notes :

¹ Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk

The rates are per 1,000 population

² Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk lelaki berumur 18 tahun dan lebih atau perempuan berumur 16 tahun dan lebih yang belum berkahwin

The rates are per 1,000 population of unmarried males aged 18 years and over or females aged 16 years and over

Jadual 2.14: Bilangan Perkahwinan Orang Islam yang Didaftarkan mengikut Negeri, Malaysia

Table 2.14: Number of Registered Muslim Marriages by State, Malaysia

Negeri <i>State</i>	2019	2020	2021	2022
MALAYSIA	147,847	145,443	176,002	168,726
Johor	18,664	17,822	19,906	20,499
Kedah	12,033	13,190	14,231	14,028
Kelantan	14,142	13,694	22,089	20,263
Melaka	5,144	5,244	6,191	5,609
Negeri Sembilan	6,174	6,402	7,546	6,707
Pahang	9,961	9,500	9,640	9,085
Perak	11,974	12,479	13,850	12,072
Perlis	1,640	1,850	2,000	1,861
Pulau Pinang	5,102	5,542	6,399	6,560
Sabah	11,957	9,666	13,139	12,799
Sarawak	6,291	6,211	7,284	8,074
Selangor	26,779	25,902	33,229	32,553
Terengganu	9,948	10,193	10,754	9,542
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7,059	6,835	8,410	7,941
W.P. Labuan	551	430	671	601
W.P. Putrajaya	428	483	663	532

Jadual 2.15: Bilangan Perkahwinan Orang Bukan Islam yang Didaftarkan mengikut Negeri, Malaysia

Table 2.15: Number of Registered Non-Muslim Marriages by State, Malaysia

Negeri <i>State</i>	2019	2020	2021	2022
MALAYSIA	55,814	40,854	39,971	46,098
Johor	8,208	5,092	4,478	5,667
Kedah	2,351	1,617	1,727	1,740
Kelantan	388	288	258	295
Melaka	1,682	1,095	1,096	1,303
Negeri Sembilan	2,515	1,853	1,824	2,208
Pahang	1,906	1,219	1,104	1,284
Perak	5,655	3,826	3,687	4,335
Perlis	189	132	105	104
Pulau Pinang	4,309	3,321	2,984	3,507
Sabah	3,490	2,206	2,758	3,056
Sarawak	8,567	8,233	7,748	8,633
Selangor	11,996	8,528	8,964	10,272
Terengganu	165	116	92	129
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4,299	3,256	3,047	3,478
W.P. Labuan	74	59	86	72
W.P. Putrajaya	20	13	13	15

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics, Malaysia

TENAGA BURUH
LABOUR FORCE

03

Jadual 3.1: Perangkaan Utama bagi Tenaga Buruh, 2018-2024

Table 3.1: Principal Statistics on Labour Force, 2018-2024

Perangkaan Utama	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Principal Statistics	('000)						
Jumlah tenaga buruh ('000)	15,280.3	15,581.6	15,406.0	15,532.8	15,769.7	16,366.8	16,903.5
Total labour force ('000)							
Penduduk bekerja ('000)	14,776.0	15,073.4	14,719.4	14,825.2	15,155.2	15,813.4	16,369.4
Employed persons ('000)							
Kadar pengangguran (%)	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.2
Unemployment rate (%)							
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (%)	68.3	68.7	68.4	68.6	69.3	70.0	70.6
Labour force participation rates (%)							
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh lelaki (%)	80.4	80.8	80.3	80.5	81.5	82.3	83.0
Labour force participation rates by male (%)							
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh perempuan (%)	55.2	55.6	55.1	55.3	55.6	56.2	56.5
Labour force participation rates by female (%)							

Jadual 3.2: Penduduk Bekerja mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, 2018-2023

Table 3.2: Employed Persons by Level of Education, 2018-2023

Taraf pendidikan	2018	2019	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^r	2023	2024
Level of education	('000)						
Tiada pendidikan rasmi	401.5	442.0	294.9	415.6	332.6	378.2	356.4
No formal education							
Rendah	1,928.5	1,821.2	1,370.1	1,111.6	1,215.0	1,268.1	1,344.6
Primary							
Menengah	8,216.5	8,375.0	8,215.3	8,145.4	8,239.6	8,558.0	8,950.6
Secondary							
Tertiari	4,229.4	4,435.2	4,839.0	5,152.5	5,368.1	5,609.1	5,717.7
Tertiary							
Jumlah	14,776.0	15,073.4	14,719.4	14,825.2	15,155.2	15,813.4	16,369.4
Total							

Nota/Note:

Bermula tahun 2020, Statistik Tenaga Buruh dianggarkan berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa yang berasaskan daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Starting from 2020, Labour Force Statistics have been estimated based on the current population estimates derived from the Malaysia Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 3.3: Penganggur mengikut kumpulan etnik, strata dan jantina, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.3: Unemployed persons by ethnic group, strata and sex, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah ('000) <i>Total</i>	534.1	327.1	207.0	379.2	249.1	130.1	154.9	77.9	77.0
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i>	463.9	280.6	183.3	320.3	207.9	112.4	143.7	72.7	70.9
Bumiputera	336.3	200.0	136.3	207.3	133.8	73.5	129.0	66.2	62.7
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	81.1	54.6	26.5	73.0	51.3	21.8	8.0	3.3	4.7
India <i>Indians</i>	42.4	24.2	18.3	38.1	21.8	16.3	4.3	2.4	1.9
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	4.1	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.0	0.8	2.4	0.8	1.5
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>	70.2	46.4	23.7	58.9	41.2	17.7	11.2	5.2	6.0
Jumlah (%) <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i>	86.9	85.8	88.5	84.5	83.5	86.4	92.7	93.3	92.2
Bumiputera	63.0	61.2	65.8	54.7	53.7	56.5	83.2	85.0	81.5
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	15.2	16.7	12.8	19.3	20.6	16.7	5.2	4.2	6.2
India <i>Indians</i>	7.9	7.4	8.8	10.1	8.8	12.5	2.8	3.1	2.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	2.0
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>	13.1	14.2	11.5	15.5	16.6	13.6	7.3	6.7	7.8

Jadual 3.4: Penduduk Bekerja mengikut Industri, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Table 3.4: Employed persons by industry, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Industri	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Industry	('000)				
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan	1,454.6	1,408.8	1,408.1	1,437.4	1478.5
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>					
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	82.1	82.8	84.1	88.8	88.7
<i>Mining and quarrying</i>					
Pembuatan	2,469.7	2,476.4	2,507.3	2,597.8	2,664.6
<i>Manufacturing</i>					
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara	75.2	77.1	78.8	81.5	76.8
<i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>					
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan	82.2	86.3	85.0	85.5	93.0
<i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>					
Pembinaan	1,180.6	1,165.8	1,245.4	1,284.5	1393.4
<i>Construction</i>					
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	2,662.5	2,732.7	2,840.6	2,991.5	3,063.3
<i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>					
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	692.1	693.6	707.2	735.3	751.4
<i>Transportation and storage</i>					
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman	1,473.9	1,447.2	1,482.7	1,592.8	1,617.1
<i>Accommodation and food and beverage service activities</i>					
Maklumat dan komunikasi	237.6	241.7	252.7	268.1	286.3
<i>Information and communication</i>					
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful	389.3	428.3	410.4	434.2	444.6
<i>Financial and insurance/ takaful activities</i>					
Aktiviti hartanah	87.1	90.6	90.5	92.8	101.5
<i>Real estate activities</i>					
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal	397.1	379.0	380	390.3	396.6
<i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>					
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan	784.6	803.3	834.3	886.3	888.0
<i>Administrative and support service activities</i>					
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib	773.2	782.9	783.6	797.1	854.4
<i>Public administration and defence: compulsory social security</i>					
Pendidikan	958.9	963.0	944.5	989.5	1042.5
<i>Education</i>					
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	562.1	601.1	596.1	626.4	683.5
<i>Human health and social work activities</i>					
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi	56.3	67.9	70.9	72.5	73.5
<i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>					
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain	250.9	255.8	258.2	261.6	264.5
<i>Other service activities</i>					
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan	49.3	40.6	94.5	96.5	103.6
<i>Activities of households as employers</i>					
Jumlah	14,719.4	14,825.2	15,155.2	15,813.4	16,369.4
Total					

Nota/Note:

Bermula tahun 2020, Statistik Tenaga Buruh dianggarkan berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa yang berasaskan daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Starting from 2020, Labour Force Statistics have been estimated based on the current population estimates derived from the Malaysia Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 3.5: Penduduk Bekerja mengikut Pekerjaan, 2019-2024

Table 3.5: Employed Persons by Occupation, 2019-2024

Pekerjaan ^(a) Occupation	2019	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^r	2023	2024
	('000)					
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	694.5	826.1	704.4	725.2	762.5	808.9
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	1,883.5	1,944.4	2,048.6	2,045.6	2,141.5	2175.3
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	1,573.9	1,591.3	1,867.8	1,855.6	1,906.8	1959.6
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,272.1	1,258.3	1,517.1	1,512.1	1,562.9	1605.9
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,411.6	3,472.2	3,438.4	3,619.8	3,744.0	3790.7
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	932.8	874.3	673.1	691.0	703.1	678.4
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	1,577.1	1,417.2	1,258.6	1,379.6	1,402.3	1446.7
Operator loji dan mesin dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	1,865.4	1,667.7	1,537.1	1,575.0	1,634.1	1734.8
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	1,862.5	1,667.9	1,780.3	1,751.4	1,956.2	2169.1
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	15,073.4	14,719.4	14,825.2	15,155.2	15,813.4	16,369.4

(a) Industri dikelaskan mengikut MSIC 2008.
Industry is classified according to the MSIC 2008.

Nota/Note:
Bermula tahun 2020, Statistik Tenaga Buruh dianggarkan berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa yang berasaskan daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Starting from 2020, Labour Force Statistics have been estimated based on the current population estimates derived from the Malaysia Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 3.6: Penduduk Bekerja mengikut Kumpulan Umur, 2019-2024

Table 3.6: Employed Persons by Age Group, 2019-2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
15-19	528.4	440.2	587.3	537.0	604.2	451.1
20-24	1,986.4	1,588.4	1,682.3	1,673.8	1,796.2	2,038.2
25-29	2,674.1	2,322.9	2,306.0	2,352.0	2,420.4	2,526.7
30-34	2,434.1	2,425.3	2,297.2	2,418.9	2,431.6	2,538.7
35-39	2,034.3	2,245.7	2,302.9	2,306.9	2,370.0	2,389.1
40-44	1,605.7	1,793.3	1,897.5	1,957.2	2,129.5	2,236.2
45-49	1,403.7	1,444.2	1,443.0	1,471.1	1,528.5	1,595.0
50-54	1,192.2	1,156.7	1,112.8	1,163.2	1,219.5	1,267.8
55-59	828.1	865.5	799.2	835.8	868.4	860.9
60-64	386.4	437.1	397.0	439.4	444.9	465.7
Jumlah/Total	15,073.4	14,719.4	14,825.2	15,155.2	15,813.4	16,369.4

Jadual 3.7: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan umur, strata dan jantina, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.7: Employed persons by age group, strata and sex, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah ('000) Total	16,369.4	10,257.1	6,112.3	12,747.2	7,814.2	4,933.0	3,622.2	2,442.9	1,179.3
15-19	451.1	301.0	150.1	357.4	245.4	112.0	93.7	55.6	38.1
20-24	2,038.2	1,269.8	768.4	1,526.6	973.0	553.6	511.5	296.8	214.7
25-29	2,526.7	1,514.9	1,011.8	1,897.1	1,117.4	779.7	629.7	397.5	232.1
30-34	2,538.7	1,578.0	960.7	2,005.5	1,193.7	811.8	533.1	384.3	148.9
35-39	2,389.1	1,488.2	900.9	1,912.5	1,146.3	766.2	476.6	341.9	134.7
40-44	2,236.2	1,346.8	889.4	1,808.3	1,037.3	771.0	428.0	309.6	118.4
45-49	1,595.0	1,012.6	582.5	1,262.6	783.2	479.4	332.4	229.4	103.0
50-54	1,267.8	819.1	448.6	993.9	631.5	362.5	273.8	187.7	86.2
55-59	860.9	607.0	253.8	649.3	463.7	185.6	211.6	143.3	68.3
60-64	465.7	319.6	146.0	334.0	222.8	111.2	131.7	96.8	34.8

Nota/Note:

Bermula tahun 2020, Statistik Tenaga Buruh dianggarkan berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa yang berasaskan daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia

Starting from 2020, Labour Force Statistics have been estimated based on the current population estimates derived from the Malaysia Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 3.8: Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina,Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan, 2019-2024

Table 3.8: Number of Actives Registrants and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status, 2019-2024

Seperti pada akhir tempoh <i>As at end of period</i>	Jantina <i>Sex</i>		Kumpulan umur (%) <i>Age group</i>				Taraf pekerjaan (%) <i>Employment status</i>		
	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	15-19	20-24	25-29	≥ 30	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>	Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri <i>Self employed or family workers</i>	Penganggur <i>Unemployed</i>
2019	36.5	63.5	12.3	66.6	16.4	4.7	47.9	6.2	46.0
2020	47.3	52.7	5.0	32.7	26.9	35.4	64.2	0.0	35.8
2021	47.5	52.5	7.1	33.0	25.9	34.0	60.4	0.0	39.6
2022	48.5	51.5	6.3	36.1	25.4	32.1	65.6	0.0	34.4
2023	47.6	52.4	3.9	34.1	27.8	34.2	62.2	0.0	37.8
2024	49.9	50.1	4.0	34.1	23.3	38.5	64.8	0.0	35.2

Sumber/ Source:
Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial(PERKESO)
Social Security Organisation (SOC SO)

Jadual 3.9: Bilangan Kekosongan MYFutureJobs mengikut Pekerjaan, 2020-2024

Table 3.9: Number of Registered Vacancies by Occupation, 2020-2024

Pekerjaan Occupation	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengurus Managers	36,052	98,813	228,840	128,315	103,512
Profesional Professionals	109,260	462,024	373,444	315,462	270,817
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	87,311	301,750	326,714	282,214	255,062
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	55,372	182,056	211,790	156,284	167,909
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	134,488	398,567	510,072	249,471	174,589
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	4,839	8,347	49,120	20,472	6,654
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	49,815	176,813	315,621	95,536	82,153
Operator loji dan mesin dan pemasang Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	80,695	221,789	367,929	123,497	85,540
Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations	187,472	630,418	2,369,888	631,669	379,892
Jumlah/Total	745,304	2,480,577	4,753,418	2,002,920	1,526,128

Nota /Note:

- (a) Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO
Classification of occupational group is based on the MASCO
- (b) Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO.
Starting October 2020, data sources is SOCSO.

Sumber/ Source :
Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial(PERKESO)
Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Jadual 3.10: Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri^{(a)(b)}, 2020-2024

Table 3.10: New Registered Vacancies Reported by Industry, 2020-2024

Industri Industry	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fisheries</i>	82,531	75,676	244,694	125,613	120,573
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	1,648	9,226	12,176	20,770	12,042
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	239,596	603,216	1,600,230	342,791	261,112
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	3,065	14,438	11,835	12,937	10,683
Bekalan air; pembetungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	3,554	9,376	29,042	19,161	5,480
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	83,889	164,651	761,870	240,194	162,532
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	87,575	249,744	357,981	189,492	124,997
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	35,941	107,741	116,978	58,096	63,438
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food & bevarage services</i>	68,428	353,624	537,816	175,244	105,301
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	19,124	122,975	101,997	153,245	118,980
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	24,588	55,901	50,516	129,819	57,622
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	5,842	16,586	22,475	15,173	13,993
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	23,166	171,828	184,576	127,961	96,417
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	53,100	238,594	408,574	197,147	121,005
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	8,019	4,167	5,648	7,682	18,368
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	11,581	105,340	56,112	37,805	42,252
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	6,190	60,335	54,076	60,871	126,537
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	2,322	12,746	9,864	15,295	10,885
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services activities</i>	40,682	96,681	168,498	69,018	51,539
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan <i>Activities of households as employers</i>	5,765	7,570	18,317	4,163	1,586
Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah <i>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies</i>	533	162	143	443	786
Jumlah/Total	807,139	2,480,577	4,753,418	2,002,920	1,526,128

Sumber/ Source:

Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial(PERKESO)
Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota /Note:

(a) Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2008
Classification of occupational group is based on the MASCO 2008.

(b) Merujuk kepada kekosongan yang didaftarkan oleh majikan melalui Bursa Buruh Elektronik.
Refers to the registered vacancies reported by employers through Electronic Labour Exchange (ELX).

Jadual 3.11: Perangkaan Perhubungan Perusahaan, 2019-2024

Table 3.11: Statistics on Industrial Relation, 2019-2024

Butir-butir <i>Particulars</i>	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Bilangan kesatuan sekerja^(a) <i>Number of trade unions</i>	762	770	747	759	756	775
Keahlian^(a) <i>Membership</i>	948,772	956,542	954,992	969,309	1,008,371	1,038,435
Pertikaian perusahaan <i>Trade disputes</i>	304	428	408	340	345	293
Pertikaian perusahaan berakhir dengan mogok atau "lockout" <i>Trade disputes resulting in strikes or lockout</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perjanjian kolektif yang diiktiraf dalam tahun semasa <i>Collective agreements taken cognizance during the year</i>	298	187	154	334	218	240
Bilangan pekerja diliputi oleh perjanjian kolektif <i>Number of workers covered by collective agreements</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber/ Source:
Kementerian Sumber Manusia

Nota /Note:
(a) Akhir tempoh
End of period

Jadual 3.12: Perangkaan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO), 2016-2024

Table 3.12: Statistics on Social Security Organisation (SOCSO), 2016-2024

Wilayah	Tahun	Majikan	Pekerja	Kemalangan	Kes faedah dibayar ^(a)		
Region		Aktif	Aktif	dilaporkan	Benefit cases paid		
					Hilang Upaya Sementara	Hilang Upaya Kekal	Faedah orang Tanggung
	Year	Active employers	Active employees	Accidents reported	Temporary disablement	Permanent disablement	Dependents' benefit
Malaysia	2016	427,690	6,597,948	66,618	63,943	19,210	1,209
	2017	433,723	6,803,948	69,980	65,477	19,966	1,176
	2018	437,060	7,077,431	72,631	66,560	19,989	1,110
	2019	442,001	7,199,814	77,642	72,091	22,099	1,156
	2020	473,845	7,114,690	68,183	55,789	13,785	601
	2021	506,131	9,037,241	58,154	116,011	12,345	1,104
	2022	565,087	9,894,070	75,116 #	283,032	19,090	1,428
	2023	594,142	10,316,087	86,897	91,612	23,161	1,324
	2024	612,548	10,843,617	91,368	88,936	22,777	1,357
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2016	360,556	5,782,725	61,610	58,658	18,280	1,028
	2017	369,668	6,245,052	67,724	62,304	19,014	965
	2018	370,101	6,220,803	67,144	62,029	19,027	968
	2019	374,280	6,366,221	72,372	67,559	21,022	1,017
	2020	403,376 # #	6,279,804	63,441	52,198	13,118	516
	2021	429,196	7,934,474	54,036	105,262	11,826	993
	2022	481,611	8,760,180	69,839	261,885	18,365	1,292
	2023	507,841	9,123,847	80,808	86,357	22,213	1,324
	2024	525,620	9,605,577	85,243	83,888	21,824	1,190
Sabah	2016 ^(b)	30,274	344,529	1,645	1,302	311	72
	2017 ^(b)	30,114	348,265	1,555	1,301	356	54
	2018 ^(b)	29,600	361,803	1,722	1,423	350	53
	2019	30,005	347,320	1,737	1,486	397	48
	2020	30,250	344,998	1,452	1,126	230	38
	2021	34,905	488,059	1,391	4,896	200	34
	2022	37,776	504,910	1,666	8,900	275	39
	2023	39,287	533,050	2,069	1,792	345	62
	2024	39,969	527,990	2,278	1,892	394	67
Sarawak	2016	36,860	470,694	3,363	3,983	619	109
	2017	37,278	484,114	3,352	2,955	619	91
	2018	37,359	494,825	3,765	3,108	612	89
	2019	37,716	486,273	3,533	3,046	680	91
	2020	40,219	489,888	3,290	2,465	437	47
	2021	42,030	614,708	2,727	5,853	319	77
	2022	45,700	628,980	3,611	12,247	450	97
	2023	47,014	659,190	4,020	3,463	603	93
	2024	46,959	710,050	3,847	3,156	559	100

Sumber/ Source :

Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota /Note:

(a) Merujuk kepada faedah utama.
Refers to main benefits.

(b) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Includes W.P. Labuan.

Jadual 3.13: Bilangan Penerima Faedah dari Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO), 2017-2024

Table 3.13: Number of Beneficiaries of the Social Security Organisation (SOCSO), 2017-2024

Jenis faedah Type of benefits	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Faedah hilang upaya sementara Temporary disablement benefit	65,477	66,601	72,091	55,789	116,011	283,032	91,612	88,936
Faedah hilang upaya kekal Permanent disablement benefit	41,710	42,475	45,213	41,865	36,511	43,446	48,297	48,582
Faedah orang tanggungan Dependents' benefit	45,509	45,808	46,338	46,536	46,946	47,640	48,894	49,859
Faedah perubatan Medical benefit	2,919	2,892	2,826	2,215	2,282	4,570	16,322	18,106
Faedah pengurusan mayat Funeral benefit	17,556	18,659	19,619	17,432	22,644	22,603	21,887	22,389
Elaun layanan sentiasa Constant attendance allowance	7,326	7,634	7,944	7,806	7,599	7,668	7,775	7,833
Pencen ilat/bantuan ilat Invalidity pension/invalidity grant	63,947	67,902	72,117	74,725	73,261	76,830	79,680	82,201
Pencen penakat Survivors' pension	268,540	284,885	305,227	320,520	340,957	359,377	378,227	404,530
Faedah pemulihan Rehabilitation benefit	23,397	13,501	32,440	31,340	49,616	57,621	67,259	53,185
Jumlah Total	536,381	550,357	603,815	598,228	695,827	902,787	759,953	775,621

Sumber/ Source:
Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Jadual 3.14: Profil Ahli Aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut Jantina
 Table 3.14: Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) Active Members by Sex

Lingkungan Simpanan (RM)	2023			
	Bilangan Lelaki	Bilangan Perempuan	Jumlah	Jumlah
	Total Male	Total Female	Total	Total Saving (RM)
Jumlah	4,646,149	3,878,826	8,524,975	867,249,152,875
Total				
<1-1,000	190,227	174,755	364,982	170,945,280
1,001-2,000	158,565	145,124	303,689	451,636,920
2,001-3,000	138,771	121,633	260,404	647,908,410
3,001-4,000	127,346	108,277	235,623	824,890,410
4,001-5,000	122,665	100,309	222,974	1,002,972,742
5,001-6,000	124,038	101,461	225,499	1,240,782,620
6,001-7,000	130,719	105,966	236,685	1,539,797,013
7,001-8,000	150,011	118,877	268,888	2,019,447,449
8,001-9,000	134,729	109,947	244,676	2,076,830,201
9,001-10,000	117,219	93,662	210,881	2,000,995,881
10,001-15,000	403,084	324,335	727,419	8,906,383,907
15,001-20,000	242,013	212,127	454,140	7,880,177,793
20,001-25,000	177,817	157,075	334,892	7,497,556,402
25,001-30,000	143,486	126,470	269,956	7,405,208,293
30,001-35,000	122,350	108,862	231,212	7,500,404,871
35,001-40,000	108,349	93,726	202,075	7,566,955,276
40,001-45,000	97,618	83,555	181,173	7,692,342,871
45,001-50,000	89,785	76,485	166,270	7,891,871,642
50,001-55,000	83,432	70,464	153,896	8,073,922,158
55,001-60,000	77,143	65,502	142,645	8,198,958,810
60,001-65,000	72,742	60,673	133,415	8,333,714,423
65,001-70,000	67,509	56,002	123,511	8,333,611,045
70,001-75,000	63,962	53,243	117,205	8,493,692,967
75,001-80,000	60,344	49,177	109,521	8,485,130,444
80,001-85,000	57,104	46,464	103,568	8,541,387,587
85,001-90,000	54,094	43,568	97,662	8,542,894,469
90,001-95,000	50,899	41,477	92,376	8,541,953,475
95,001-100,000	49,224	39,524	88,748	8,655,121,975
100,001-150,000	376,482	298,083	674,565	82,828,273,485
150,001-200,000	233,792	185,787	419,579	72,635,181,642
200,001-250,000	152,207	125,700	277,907	62,052,265,409
250,001-300,000	99,659	85,749	185,408	50,692,638,489
300,001-350,000	69,816	62,018	131,834	42,660,178,371
350,001-400,000	49,909	45,612	95,521	35,700,643,624
400,001-450,000	38,324	34,353	72,677	30,799,147,124
450,001-500,000	29,788	26,154	55,942	26,516,381,217
500,001-600,000	43,395	36,742	80,137	43,753,649,354
600,001-700,000	29,528	23,618	53,146	34,363,319,516
700,001-800,000	21,212	15,901	37,113	27,720,812,113
800,001-900,000	15,476	11,218	26,694	22,612,037,538
900,001-1,000,00	12,041	8,092	20,133	19,090,967,058
>1,000,000	59,275	31,059	90,334	157,306,162,601

Sumber/ Source:
 Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP)

SOSIAL
SOCIAL

04

Jadual 4.1: Bilangan sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2018-2023
 Table 4.1: Number of government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2018-2023

Tahun / Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Sekolah rendah ¹	7,774	7,773	7,780	7,780	7,778	7,779
Primary schools						
Sekolah menengah	2,432	2,438	2,440	2,443	2,452	2,452
Secondary schools						
Akademik ²	2,336	2,351	2,328	2,332	2,332	-
Academic						
Teknik	9	-	-	-	-	-
Technical						
Vokasional	87	87	112	112	112	-
Vocational						
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi						
Higher Education Institution						
Universiti Awam	20	20	20	20	20	20
Public University						
Institut Pendidikan Guru	27	27	27	27	27	27
Institute of Teacher Education						
Politeknik	36	36	36	36	36	36
Polytechnic						
Kolej Komuniti	100	102	104	104	104	104
Community College						

Sumber/ Source : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Nota/Note:
¹ Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.
 Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.
² Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.
 Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Jadual 4.2: Bilangan pelajar di sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2020-2023
 Table 4.2: Number of students in government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2020-2023

Tahun / Year	2020	2021	2022	2023
Prasekolah	208,459	207,943	207,867	214,296
Pre-school				
Peringkat rendah ¹	2,741,995	2,766,234	2,770,015	2,779,131
Primary level				
Peringkat menengah	1,920,485	2,024,691	2,051,765	2,057,586
Secondary level				
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi	705,263	712,194	713,084	712,433
Higher Education Institution				
Universiti Awam	584,576	589,879	595,624	592,848
Public University				
Institut Pendidikan Guru	18,599	22,181	24,881	23,591
Institute of Teacher Education				
Politeknik	85,936	84,556	77,816	79,504
Polytechnic				
Kolej Komuniti	16,152	15,578	15,239	16,490
Community College				

Sumber/ Source : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Nota/Note:
¹ Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.
 Includes Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

Jadual 4.3: Bilangan guru dan pensyarah di sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi

Table 4.3: Number of teachers and lecturers in government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions

Tahun / Year	2018	2017	2019	2022	2021	2022	2023
A. Guru							
Teachers							
Sekolah rendah ¹	238,858		235,534	237,093	235,031	235,232	232,669
Primary school							
Sekolah menengah	182,650		181,608	180,178	175,987	181,134	178,619
Secondary school							
Akademik ²	173,964		169,379	..	..	..	-
Academic							
Teknik	498		..	..	..	..	-
Technical							
Vokasional	9,011		9,083	..	..	..	-
Vocational							
B. Pensyarah							
Lecturers							
Universiti Awam	31,528		31,626	31,638	31,709	31,392	31,681
Public University							
Institut Pendidikan Guru	3,016		2,842	2,648	2,470	2,482	2,474
Institute of Teacher Education							
Politeknik	7,281		7,263	7,373	7,402	7,302	7,223
Polytechnic							
Kolej Komuniti	2,764		2,766	2,780	2,779	2,771	2,772
Community College							

Sumber/Source : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.

Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Shools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

² Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.

Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Jadual 4.4: Bilangan guru di sekolah Rendah dan Menengah Kerajaan, 2020-2023

Table 4.4: Number of Primary and Secondary School Teachers in Government, 2020-2023

Tahun / Years	2020	2021	2022	2023
Sekolah rendah ¹	237,093	235,031	235,232	232,669
Primary school				
Sekolah menengah	180,178	175,987	181,134	178,619
Secondary school				

Nota/Note:

¹ Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.

Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Shools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

Sumber/Source : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Jadual 4.5: Bilangan Institusi Kebajikan Am, 2019-2024

Table 4.5: Number of Welfare Service Institutions, 2019-2024

Jenis perkhidmatan Type of service	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^P
SEMUA PERKHIDMATAN ALL SERVICES						
A. Institusi Kanak-kanak <i>Childrens Institutions</i>						
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	36	36	36	36	36	36
i) Rumah Kanak-kanak <i>Children Home</i>	13	13	13	13	13	13
ii) Sekolah Tunas Bakti <i>Tunas Bakti School</i>	9	9	9	9	9	9
iii) Asrama Akhlak <i>Probation Hostel</i>	10	10	10	10	10	10
iv) Taman Seri Puteri	4	4	4	4	4	4
B. Institusi Orang Kurang Upaya <i>Disabled Institution</i>						
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	10	11	10	10	10	10
i) Taman Sinar Harapan	7	8	7	7	7	7
ii) Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan, Bangi <i>Bangi Centre for Industrial Training and Rehabilitation</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1
iii) Bengkel Daya	2	2	2	2	2	2
iv) Pusat Harian Bukit Tunku	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Institusi Warga Emas dan Orang Papa <i>Senior Citizen and Pauper Institution</i>						
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	16	16	16	16	16	16
i) Rumah Seri Kenangan <i>Seri Kenangan Home</i>	9	9	9	9	9	9
ii) Rumah Ehsan <i>Ehsan Home</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2
iii) Desa Bina Diri	5	5	5	5	5	5
Jumlah Besar <i>Grand Total</i>	62	63	62	62	62	62

Sumber / Source :

Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia (JKM)

Jadual 4.6: 10 Sebab Utama Kemasukan di Hospital Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
 Table 4.6: 10 Principal Causes of Hospitalisation in Ministry of Health Hospitals

Sebab utama	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^P
Principal causes							
Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	22.2	20.9	22.2	19.6	19.7	19.2	17.2
Diseases of the respiratory system	13.9	13.3	9.0	7.4	13.4	15.3	14.2
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	7.5	8.7	6.8	4.1	6.3	7.7	9.8
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	9.3	9.5	10.7	9.7	9.2	9.5	9.1
Diseases of the circulatory system	8.0	8.1	8.9	7.7	8.7	8.8	7.8
Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes	7.0	7.1	6.9	5.6	6.5	6.8	6.6
Neoplasm	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.6
Diseases of the digestive system	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.5
Diseases of the genitourinary system	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.3
Diseases of the nervous system	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
Factors influencing health status and contact with health services		3.0	-	-	-	-	-
Endocrine, nutritional & metabolic diseases	3.1	-	3.1	-	-	-	-
Codes for special purposes	-	-	-	19.2	5.1	-	-
Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhe	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	-

Nota:
 1. Data Tahun 2024p masih preliminari

Sumber/ Source :
 Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM)

Jadual 4.7: 10 Sebab Utama Kemasukan di Hospital Swasta, Malaysia
 Table 4.7: 10 Principal Causes of Hospitalisation in Private Hospitals, Malaysia,

Sebab utama Principal causes	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^p
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	13.6	14.3	11.3	7.4	12.0	13.2	18.7
Diseases of the respiratory system	18.7	18.6	11.6	7.6	16.6	19.7	14.0
Diseases of the digestive system	10.2	9.9	11.0	12.1	10.3	10.0	11.0
Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external ca	7.6	7.4	8.0	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.9
Diseases of the genitourinary system	6.8	6.6	7.9	8.4	6.9	6.5	6.6
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	6.3	6.5	4.9	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.5
Diseases of the circulatory system	6.5	7.4	8.7	9.5	8.1	7.6	6.1
Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	7.9	6.9	9.0	10.6	7.3	6.0	5.3
Neoplasm	4.0	3.6	5.4	5.6	4.3	4.5	4.7
Factors influencing health status and contact with health service	3.7	4.4	5.4	6.2	4.8	4.4	4.4

Sumber/ Source :
 Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM)

Nota/Note :
 Peratus kepada jumlah discaj
 Per cent to total discharge

1. Data Tahun 2024p masih preliminari

Jadual 4.8: Bilangan Hospital Kerajaan dan Katil, 2018-2024

Table 4.8: Number of Government Hospitals and Beds, 2018-2024

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		Hospital Hospital		Institusi Perubatan Khas Special Medical Institutions	
		Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds
Malaysia	2018	154	46,611	145	41,796	9	4,815
	2019	154	46,988	145	42,183	9	4,805
	2020	156	48,305	145	42,731	11	5,574
	2021	158	49,781	147	44,195	11	5,586
	2022	148	45,167	137	39,581	11	5,586
	2023	161	51,100	150	45,484	11	5,616
	2024	164	52,048	153	46,402	11	5,646
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2018	105	37,590	99	34,032	6	3,558
	2019	105	37,907	99	34,359	6	3,548
	2020	107	39,024	100	34,876	7	4,148
	2021	109	40,537	102	36,377	7	4,160
	2022	111	40,691	104	36,531	7	4,160
	2023	112	41,745	105	37,585	7	4,160
	2024	115	42,640	108	38,454	7	4,186
Sabah ^(b)	2018	26	4,970	24	4,056	2	914
	2019	26	4,998	24	4,084	2	914
	2020	26	5,135	24	4,175	2	960
	2021	26	5,145	24	4,185	2	960
	2022	26	5,175	24	4,215	2	960
	2023	26	5,195	24	4,215	2	980
	2024	26	5,219	24	4,239	2	980
Sarawak	2018	23	4,051	22	3,708	1	343
	2019	23	4,083	22	3,740	1	343
	2020	23	4,146	21	3,680	2	466
	2021	23	4,099	21	3,633	2	466
	2022	23	4,119	21	3,653	2	466
	2023	23	4,160	21	3,684	2	476
	2024	23	4,189	21	3,709	2	480

Sumber/ Source:
Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM)

Nota/Note:
(b) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Includes W.P. Labuan.

Jadual 4.9: Bilangan Hospital Swasta, Rumah Jagaan Kejururawatan, Rumah Bersalin & Hospis dan Katil mengikut Negeri, 2018-2024

Table 4.9: Number of Private Hospitals, Nursing Homes, Maternity Homes & Hospice and Beds by State, 2018-2024

Negeri State	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024 ^p	
	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds
MALAYSIA	252	16,839	250	17,325	219	17,203	256	18,639	257	18,784	272	19,586	278	20,845
Johor	36	1,724	34	1,832	31	1,812	37	2,061	36	2,071	36	2,091	33	2,201
Kedah	10	644	10	637	8	625	9	647	9	647	10	691	11	871
Kelantan	6	190	6	190	5	178	5	178	5	178	5	183	5	228
Melaka	5	960	5	937	4	911	5	945	5	945	6	959	7	986
Negeri Sembilan	8	598	9	599	9	604	10	644	10	644	10	689	10	731
Pahang	7	658	8	770	6	762	8	768	8	776	8	778	8	779
Perak	18	1,097	18	1,118	17	1172	21	1,220	19	1,208	22	1,270	22	1,270
Perlis	1	21	1	37	1	37	1	37	1	37	1	37	1	61
Pulau Pinang	21	2,179	20	2,202	17	2177	18	2,192	20	2,212	23	2,620	24	2,879
Sabah	9	333	7	276	9	359	9	359	9	359	12	399	12	411
Sarawak	17	789	19	759	13	609	18	818	19	818	22	870	23	882
Selangor	64	4,260	63	4,629	60	4612	67	5,116	68	5,103	68	5,199	72	5,669
Terengganu	4	64	4	67	4	137	4	136	4	137	4	139	4	154
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^(a)	46	3,322	46	3,272	35	3208	42	3,405	42	3,536	44	3,657	44	3,699
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	113	2	113	1	4	2	24

Sumber/ Source :
Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM)

Nota/Note :
Merujuk kepada Hospital, Rumah Jagaan Kejururawatan, Rumah Bersalin dan hospis yang telah diberikan lesen dalam tahun tersebut.
Refers to Hospitals, Nursing Homes, Maternity Homes and Hospice which are licensed in respective year.
(a) Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Putrajaya.

Jadual 4.10: Bilangan Kemalangan Jalan Raya dan Nahas yang Dilaporkan, 2018-2024

Table 4.10: Number of Road Accidents and Casualties Reported, 2018-2024

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan kemalangan jalan raya <i>Number of road accidents</i>	Kematian dalam kemalangan jalan raya <i>Death in road accidents</i>
Malaysia	2018	548,598	6,284
	2019	567,516	6,167
	2020	418,237	4,634
	2021	370,286	4,539
	2022	545,585	6,080
	2023	599,967	6,023
	2024	598,286	5,698
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2018	510,597	5,653
	2019	528,273	5,514
	2020	389,581	4,105
	2021	343,492	4,000
	2022	508,454	5,424
	2023	559,497	5,397
	2024	558,031	5,079
Sabah ^(a)	2018	17,401	298
	2019	17,902	284
	2020	12,498	214
	2021	12,563	213
	2022	17,623	269
	2023	19,053	248
	2024	19,607	255
Sarawak	2018	20,600	333
	2019	21,341	369
	2020	16,158	315
	2021	14,231	326
	2022	19,508	387
	2023	21,417	378
	2024	20,648	364

Sumber/ Source :

Polis Diraja Malaysia (PDRM)

Nota/Note :

(a) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Includes W.P. Labuan.

Jadual 4.11 : Statistik saman yang dikeluarkan mengikut negeri dan jenis saman, Malaysia, 2018-2024
Table 4.11 : Statistics of summons issued by state and type of summon, Malaysia, 2018-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	POL.170A	POL.257
Malaysia	2018	5,720,771	3,638,727	2,082,044
	2019	5,016,187	3,091,377	1,924,810
	2020	5,263,604	3,440,496	1,823,108
	2021	4,605,711	2,995,514	1,610,197
	2022	5,310,376	3,244,993	2,065,383
	2023	7,510,512	5,073,523	2,436,989
	2024	4,890,631	2,105,480	2,785,151
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2018	5,114,502	3,288,605	1,825,897
	2019	4,443,506	2,770,085	1,673,421
	2020	4,794,290	3,173,255	1,621,035
	2021	4,145,917	2,738,204	1,407,713
	2022	4,818,978	2,971,162	1,847,816
	2023	6,849,343	4,576,490	2,272,853
	2024	4,487,524	1,943,352	2,544,172
Sabah ^(a)	2018	387,079	212,747	174,332
	2019	345,776	182,673	163,103
	2020	266,118	134,992	131,126
	2021	253,376	125,404	127,972
	2022	286,475	143,093	143,382
	2023	386,767	306,502	80,265
	2024	190,922	90,676	100,246
Sarawak	2018	219,190	137,375	81,815
	2019	226,905	138,619	88,286
	2020	203,196	132,249	70,947
	2021	206,418	131,906	74,512
	2022	204,923	130,738	74,185
	2023	260,370	177,243	83,127
	2024	212,185	71,452	140,733

Sumber/ Source :
 Polis Diraja Malaysia (PDRM)

Nota/Notes :
^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan**
Includes W.P. Labuan
1. Saman POL 170A adalah notis yang dikeluarkan secara postal atau diletak pada kenderaan atas kesalahan trafik dan ianya dikeluarkan tanpa kehadiran pemandu atau tanpa ditahan oleh polis
POL 170A summons is a notice issued by post or placed on a vehicle for a traffic offense and it is issued without the presence of the driver or without being detained by the police
2. Saman POL 257 dikeluarkan secara langsung kepada pesalah trafik apabila kesalahan dikesan dan diserahkan kepada pemandu atau pengguna jalan raya yang ada bersama-sama pada masa kesalahan itu dilakukan. Saman ini juga digunapakai selepas selesai sesuatu siasatan kes kemalangan jalan raya
POL 257 summons is issued directly to a traffic offender when an offense is detected and handed over to the driver or road user who was present at the time the offense was committed.
This suit is also used after the completion of an investigation into a road accident case.

Jadual 4.12: Kebakaran mengikut Jenis, 2017-2023

Table 4.12: Fire Breakout by Type, 2017-2023

Jenis Type	2017	2018	2019	2022	2021	2022	2023
Bangunan dan isinya <i>Building and its content</i>	5,485	5,368	5,449	4,599	4,538	4,695	4,932
Kenderaan <i>Vehicles</i>	3,813	3,762	4,004	3,622	3,328	3,615	3,530
Mesin dan alat perkakas <i>Machine and Utensils</i>	1,724	1,642	1,787	1,585	1,281	1,536	1,596
Petrol/ Bahan kimia/ Gas <i>Petrol/ Chemical product/ Gas</i>	598	600	603	516	440	432	568
Kebun/ Hutan/ Belukar/ Lalang <i>Farm/ Forest/ Bush/ Weed</i>	7,459	13,519	23,948	15,727	13,806	7,122	11,318
Gerai <i>Stall</i>	125	86	113	100	77	76	63
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	10,152	8,703	9,826	9,325	9,280	8,516	9,651
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	29,356	33,680	45,730	35,474	32,750	25,992	31,658

Sumber / Source:

Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia (JBPM)

Jadual 4.13: Kebakaran mengikut Punca, 2017-2023

Table 4.13: Fire Breakout by Source, 2017-2023

Punca Source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	1,737	1,563	1,234	1,239	1,232	1,291	1207
Puntung rokok <i>Cigarette butts</i>	307	322	454	215	157	110	89
Percikan api <i>Sparks of fire</i>	171	188	187	138	99	104	138
Mercun/ bunga api <i>Fire-crackers/ fireworks</i>	18	33	24	7	13	9	22
Ubat nyamuk/ lilin/ colok <i>Mosquito coil/ candle/ joss-stick</i>	89	68	72	54	45	53	62
Dapur gas/ minyak <i>Gas stove/ kerosene</i>	519	398	414	342	311	326	328
Reaksi spontan <i>Spontaneous reaction</i>	71	91	116	73	73	44	39
Dibakar dengan niat jahat <i>Incendiary intention</i>	191	171	220	129	137	78	68
Sengaja dibakar <i>Arson</i>	1,484	1,818	2,296	1,519	1,105	514	822
Tindak balas kimia <i>Chemical reaction</i>	7	3	10	5	5	4	3
Mancis/ api <i>Matches/ fire</i>	63	68	83	82	66	50	66
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	24,417	28,675	40,122	31,335	29,164	23,169	31342
Punca tidak diketahui <i>Source unknown</i>	282	282	498	336	343	240	205
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	29,356	33,680	45,730	35,474	32,750	25,992	34391

Sumber / Source:
Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia (JBPM)

Jadual 4.14: Kes Menyelamat dan Khidmat Kemanusiaan mengikut Kategori, 2016-2023
 Table 4.14: Rescue Cases and Humanitarian Services by Category, 2016-2023

Kategori Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Kemalangan jalan raya Road accidents	6,203	7,471	7,801	7,370	5,515	4,939	6,004	5,759
Tumpahan/ kebocoran bahan berbahaya Hazardous material spills/ leaks	1,869	2,589	2,385	2,464	2,399	2,255	2,790	3,392
Kecemasan bangunan/ struktur Building/ structure emergencies	2,652	2,769	2,614	3,086	2,874	3,517	4,261	4,186
Operasi mencari dan menyelamatkan Search and rescue operations	797	950	953	967	927	830	943	959
Bencana alam Natural disasters	3,388	4,897	4,955	5,128	5,624	6,221	6,183	5,840
Kecemasan lain/ khidmat kemanusiaan Other emergencies/ humanitarian services	25,493	36,252	40,447	45,094	54,249	66,687	66,361	72,171
Jumlah Total	40,402	54,928	59,155	64,109	71,588	84,449	86,542	92,307

Sumber/ Source:
 Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia (JBPM)

Jadual 4.15
Table 4.15

: Statistik Pendaftaran Pertubuhan Malaysia Selain Politik , 2023-2024
: Statistics on Registration of Malaysia Non-Political Organizations, Malaysia, 2023-2024

Negeri	2023	2024
<i>State</i>	<i>Jumlah / Total</i>	
Malaysia	14,208	14,620
Johor	1,140	1,216
Kedah	724	764
Kelantan	660	1,238
Melaka	454	388
Negeri Sembilan	784	846
Pahang	598	588
Perak	1,024	1,024
Perlis	148	146
Pulau Pinang	700	822
Selangor	4,174	3,884
Terengganu	578	630
W.P Kuala Lumpur	1,312	1,004
W.P Putrajaya	136	128
Semenanjung Malaysia		
<i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	12,432	12,678
Sabah ^(a)	1,076	1,238
Sarawak	700	704

Sumber/ Source :
Jabatan Pendaftaran Pertubuhan Malaysia(JPPM)

Nota/Notes :
^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan**
Includes W.P. Labuan

Jadual 4.16 : Statistik Jumlah Penagih Dadah Mengikut Negeri, 2020-2024

Table 4.16 : Statistics of Number of Drug Addicts by States, 2020-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024^P
Jumlah / Total					
Malaysia	128,325	123,139	137,176	145,526	169,691
Johor	16,138	13,261	14,317	15,940	18,707
Kedah	10,518	13,502	13,267	13,974	17,517
Kelantan	13,649	11,843	13,316	13,915	18,507
Melaka	4,855	5,246	5,718	5,505	6,957
Negeri Sembilan	6,589	6,243	6,446	7,068	6,648
Pahang	12,170	10,551	12,253	12,992	11,750
Perak	8,604	9,869	11,715	11,746	14,534
Perlis	1,778	1,868	2,116	2,801	2,625
Pulau Pinang	7,633	8,185	8,968	9,735	12,597
Selangor	10,955	12,182	12,949	14,638	21,385
Terengganu	12,499	12,033	13,314	12,058	11,393
W.P Kuala Lumpur	6,811	5,632	5,958	6,030	9,444
W.P Putrajaya	306	256	409	453	450
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	112,505	110,671	120,746	126,855	152,514
Sabah ^(a)	7,857	6,816	8,589	9,026	7,882
Sarawak	7,963	5,652	7,841	9,645	9,295

Sumber/ Source :

Agensi Anti Dadah Kebangsaan (AADK)

Nota/Notes :

^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan**

Includes W.P. Labuan

Jadual 4.21 : Statistik Jumlah Penagih Dadah Mengikut Kumpulan Etnik, 2020-2024

Table 4.21 : Statistics of Number of Drug Addicts by Ethnic Group, 2020-2024

Etnik <i>Ethnic</i>	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024^P
Jumlah / Total					
Melayu <i>Malay</i>	98,652	97,068	108,705	111,284	130,277
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	9,822	8,559	9,561	10,630	12,442
India <i>Indians</i>	7,540	7,573	8,206	9,540	12,553
Bumiputera lain <i>Other Bumiputera</i>	10,187	8,431	9,743	12,411	12,164
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	2,124	1,508	961	1,661	2,255
JUMLAH TOTAL	128,325	123,139	137,176	145,526	169,691

Sumber/ Source :

Agensi Anti Dadah Kebangsaan (AADK)

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Jadual 5.1 Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan Utama di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2024
 Table 5.1 Annual Inflation by main group in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2011-2024

	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
2011	3.2	4.9	4.5	-0.4	1.8	2.0	3.0	4.6	-0.2	1.9	2.3	5.8	2.4
2012	1.7	2.9	0.4	-1.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.7	-0.7	1.2	2.5	3.1	2.0
2013	2.1	3.7	5.8	-0.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	-0.7	0.0	2.4	2.6	0.3
2014	3.3	3.6	11.2	-0.2	3.7	1.1	3.0	4.8	-0.8	1.6	2.4	5.0	0.7
2015	2.2	4.0	13.2	0.5	2.5	2.9	4.6	-4.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.4	4.1
2016	2.1	4.1	16.7	-0.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	-4.3	-1.4	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.9
2017	3.8	4.0	0.2	-0.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	13.0	-0.3	1.9	1.7	2.7	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-0.1	-2.4	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	-1.9	-0.4	1.2	1.5	-1.5
2019	0.7	1.8	1.5	-2.2	1.8	1.6	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.4
2020	-1.1	1.4	0.4	-0.9	-1.6	0.3	1.1	-9.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	2.7
2021	2.4	1.8	0.6	-0.5	1.6	1.8	0.4	10.9	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
2022	3.6	6.1	0.7	0.1	1.8	3.7	0.8	5.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.3	2.1
2023	2.6	5.1	0.8	0.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.1	-3.2	1.6	1.9	5.8	2.5
2024	1.8	2.1	0.7	-0.2	2.9	0.7	2.0	0.9	-1.7	1.9	1.7	3.2	0.3

Jadual 5.2 Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan Utama di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2024
 Table 5.2 Annual Inflation by Main Group in Rural Area, Malaysia, 2011-2024

	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komuni-kasi Communica-tion	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
2011	3.1	4.5	5.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	2.2	4.0	-0.4	2.2	1.6	6.1	2.3
2012	1.6	2.3	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.7	-0.4	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.2
2013	2.0	3.1	6.5	-0.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	-0.6	0.5	2.3	1.9	0.3
2014	2.8	2.8	12.8	-0.2	2.3	0.7	2.4	4.9	-0.5	2.0	2.0	3.3	0.5
2015	1.7	2.6	14.3	0.5	2.2	2.1	3.5	-4.4	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.1	4.3
2016	1.7	2.9	18.6	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.4	-5.5	-2.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.6
2017	3.7	3.6	0.1	-0.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	13.8	-0.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.1
2018	0.8	1.0	-0.1	-0.9	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	1.1	-1.2
2019	0.3	0.9	1.6	-0.5	1.8	0.7	0.6	-3.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8
2020	-1.5	0.9	0.1	-0.5	-2.5	0.1	1.7	-11.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	2.2
2021	2.6	1.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	12.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6
2022	2.6	4.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.6	2.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	2.9	1.5
2023	2.1	3.6	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	-1.4	1.0	1.6	2.9	2.2
2024	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.1	3.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	-0.8	1.1	0.6	2.9	0.2

Sumber /Sources:
 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Jadual 5.3 Indeks Teras Mengikut Kumpulan,Malaysia 2018-2024

Table 5.3: Core Index by Group, Malaysia, 2018-2024

	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaran Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	110.3	112.6
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	109.9	113.0
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	109.9	116.0
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	109.9	116.6
2022	125.1	141.1	-	93.2	129.2	122.8	125.5	116.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	110.1	118.9
2023	128.9	149.3	-	93.5	131.6	125.6	128.2	121.3	94.6	117.0	124.7	147.3	110.2	121.8
2024	131.2	153.8	-	93.2	133.7	126.5	130.7	123.8	93.2	119.2	126.6	151.9	110.5	125.5

Jadual 5.4 : Inflasi Teras Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia, 2019-2024

Table 5.4: Annual Core Inflation by Group, Malaysia, 2019-2024

	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaran Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4	0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.7
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
2022	3.0	5.8	-	0.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	5.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2	2.0
2023	3.0	5.8	-	0.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	4.4	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1	2.4
2024	1.8	3.0	-	-0.3	1.6	0.7	2.0	2.1	-1.5	1.9	1.5	3.1	0.3	3.0

Jadual 5.5 (a) Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia, 2010-2024
Table 5.5 (a) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, Malaysia, 2010-2024

	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.8	104.9	105.1	101.4	107.6	105.7	106.2	100.6	105.9	105.3	111.5	106.0	104.6	102.4
2012	107.6	107.7	107.3	102.5	106.2	112.7	108.9	101.3	108.6	104.1	114.9	110.0	108.5	105.4
2013	111.5	111.7	111.6	104.4	112.2	118.8	113.2	101.0	112.3	109.0	121.1	111.2	111.8	106.8
2014	115.2	115.5	115.1	105.5	116.1	124.5	117.6	101.1	116.0	111.5	129.2	114.0	116.3	107.8
2015	119.4	119.8	119.2	107.2	118.2	129.8	123.0	101.7	120.7	119.6	131.4	119.2	120.9	110.5
2016	123.9	124.5	123.9	108.4	122.6	138.0	124.0	104.6	126.5	127.4	134.4	126.3	125.5	111.8
2017	128.8	129.6	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	131.5	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	135.6	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	140.1	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	142.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	144.5	113.1
2022	145.0	146.4	141.4	117.5	141.5	164.3	136.7	127.4	140.4	150.2	138.4	146.6	154.1	116.1
2023	152.0	153.4	146.3	123.4	149.2	167.2	143.5	126.8	145.3	151.4	143.0	156.1	164.5	121.1
2024	155.0	156.4	170.4	147.2	125.1	149.5	164.6	144.5	126.9	147.1	155.2	144.5	159.4	123.8

Jadual 5.5 (b): Inflasi Tahunan bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia, 2011-2024
Table 5.5 (b): Annual Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, Malaysia, 2011-2024

	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
2011	4.8	4.9	5.1	1.4	7.6	5.7	6.2	0.6	5.9	5.3	11.5	6.0	4.6	2.4
2012	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.1	-1.3	6.6	2.5	0.7	2.5	-1.1	3.0	3.8	3.7	2.9
2013	3.6	3.7	4.0	1.9	5.6	5.4	3.9	-0.3	3.4	4.7	5.4	1.1	3.0	1.3
2014	3.3	3.4	3.1	1.1	3.5	4.8	3.9	0.1	3.3	2.3	6.7	2.5	4.0	0.9
2015	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.6	1.8	4.3	4.6	0.6	4.1	7.3	1.7	4.6	4.0	2.5
2016	3.9	3.9	3.9	1.1	3.7	6.3	0.8	2.9	4.8	6.5	2.3	6.0	3.8	1.2
2017	4.0	4.1	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	4.8	-0.3
2018	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.5	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.4	3.1	-0.4
2019	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	3.3	1.1
2020	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	1.7	0.4
2021	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.4
2022	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.7	8.6	3.7	7.6	3.3	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.8	6.6	2.7
2023	4.8	4.8	3.5	5.0	5.4	1.8	5.0	-0.5	3.5	0.8	3.3	6.5	6.7	4.3
2024	2.0	2.0	3.6	0.6	1.4	0.2	-1.6	0.7	0.1	1.2	2.5	1.0	2.1	2.2

Sumber /Sources:
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Jadual 5.6 (a): Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Negeri, 2010-2024
Table 5.6 (a) : Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by State, 2010-2024

Negeri / State	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Malaysia	100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	119.5	120.7	121.5	120.1	123.1	127.2	130.4	132.8
Johor	100.0	103.3	105.2	107.8	111.6	114.8	118.0	123.0	124.3	125.1	123.3	126.3	130.6	133.8	136.1
Kedah	100.0	103.2	105.0	107.3	110.5	112.5	114.4	118.9	117.9	119.5	117.4	120.4	123.5	125.6	127.2
Kelantan	100.0	103.9	105.7	108.1	111.6	113.6	115.3	119.3	120.1	120.6	118.8	122.5	125.9	128.0	129.3
Melaka	100.0	102.9	104.8	106.8	110.2	112.4	114.7	119.4	120.3	120.4	118.1	120.9	124.2	127.2	128.9
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	103.7	105.1	107.3	110.4	113.2	115.4	120.2	121.6	122.5	120.5	123.6	127.0	129.5	131.1
Pahang	100.0	103.1	105.0	107.4	110.6	112.4	114.4	118.0	118.7	119.0	117.6	121.1	124.7	128.0	131.1
Pulau Pinang	100.0	103.3	105.1	107.3	110.7	113.4	116.2	120.9	122.0	123.3	122.3	124.9	128.9	131.8	135.7
Perak	100.0	103.0	104.3	106.2	109.1	110.8	112.3	116.0	116.8	117.5	116.0	119.1	123.0	126.4	127.7
Perlis	100.0	102.8	104.2	105.9	108.3	109.3	110.9	115.3	115.2	115.6	113.2	116.5	120.2	122.8	124.9
Selangor	100.0	103.4	105.1	107.5	111.2	114.0	116.6	121.5	123.2	124.3	123.5	126.8	132.1	135.9	138.8
Terengganu	100.0	103.7	104.9	107.0	109.8	111.4	113.0	116.5	117.0	117.1	115.6	119.5	123.2	125.4	127.3
Sabah	100.0	102.9	104.7	106.9	108.9	109.8	110.6	114.1	114.8	115.0	112.8	114.6	118.0	120.8	122.3
Sarawak	100.0	102.6	104.4	106.4	109.4	110.9	112.6	116.0	116.7	116.8	114.7	117.1	120.8	124.5	127.5
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	100.0	102.7	104.1	105.8	109.3	112.4	115.5	119.8	121.5	123.0	122.3	124.7	128.5	131.2	133.0
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	100.0	103.4	106.6	109.5	113.2	114.8	115.2	117.6	117.9	118.3	116.0	117.8	120.6	122.5	123.3
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	100.0	103.3	105.1	107.0	110.6	112.8	115.5	118.7	119.0	120.3	120.0	124.7	133.8	138.3	140.3

Jadual 5.6 (b) : Inflasi Tahunan mengikut negeri, 2011 -2024
Table 5.6 (b) : Annual Inflation by State, 2011-2024

Negeri / State	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Malaysia	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.8
Johor	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.8	4.2	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.7
Kedah	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	3.9	-0.8	1.4	-1.8	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.3
Kelantan	3.9	1.7	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.5	3.5	0.7	0.4	-1.5	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.0
Melaka	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.1	-1.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3
Negeri Sembilan	3.7	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.7	-1.6	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.2
Pahang	3.1	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.8	3.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4
Pulau Pinang	3.3	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.5	4.0	0.9	1.1	-0.8	2.1	3.2	2.2	3.0
Perak	3.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.6	-1.3	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.0
Perlis	2.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.5	4.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.7
Selangor	3.4	1.6	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	4.2	1.4	0.9	-0.6	2.7	4.2	2.9	2.1
Terengganu	3.7	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.4	3.1	0.4	0.1	-1.3	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.5
Sabah	2.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.7	3.2	0.6	0.2	-1.9	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.2
Sarawak	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.1	-1.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.4
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	2.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.2	-0.6	2.0	3.0	2.1	1.4
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.3	-1.9	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.7
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	3.3	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	0.3	1.1	-0.2	3.9	7.3	3.4	1.4

Jadual 5.7: Harga Purata Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut Gred Terpilih, 2018-2024

Table 5.7: Average Prices of standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R) by Selected Grade, 2018-2024

Tempoh	G.M.M. CV	G.M.M. L	G.M.M. 5	G.M.M. 10	G.M.M. 20
Period	S.M.R. CV	S.M.R. L	S.M.R. 5	S.M.R. 10	S.M.R. 20
Sen sekilogram, f.o.b. dalam 1 pallet tan metrik, sebut harga pada waktu tengah hari <i>Sen per kilogram, f.o.b. in 1 tonne pallet, noon quotation</i>					
2018	714.17	666.27	555.56	545.56	543.56
2019	822.95	808.09	589.68	579.68	577.68
2020	838.34	828.34	560.03	550.03	548.03
2021	959.76	949.76	699.94	689.94	687.94
2022	964.87	954.87	681.58	671.58	669.58
2023	869.48	859.48	635.58	625.58	623.58
2024	1179.94	1169.94	819.35	804.35	799.35

Sumber / Source:
Lembaga Getah Malaysia

Jadual 5.8.: Harga Purata bagi Komoditi Terpilih, 2018-2024

Table 5.8: Average Prices of Selected Commodities, 2018-2024

Tempoh	Minyak isirong sawit mentah	Isirong kelapa sawit	Minyak sawit mentah
Period	Crude palm kernel oil	Palm kernel	Crude palm oil
RM setan metrik			
<i>RM per tonne</i>			
2018	3,734.50	1,827.50	2,232.50
2019	2,626.50	1,214.00	2,079.00
2020	3,247.00	1,532.00	2,685.50
2021	2,674.50	2,773.00	4,407.00
2022	6,327.00	3,118.00	5,087.50
2023	3,896.00	2,016.00	3,809.50
2024	5,549.25	2,680.96	4,212.46

Sumber / Source:
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia

Jadual 5.9: Indeks Harga Pengeluar bagi Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Seksyen Barangan (SITC), 2017-2024 (2010=100)

Table 5.9: Consumer Price Index for Main Groups, 2017-2024 (2010 = 100)

Seksyen barangan				Pengeluaran tempatan					% Perubahan	
Commodity section				Local production					Change	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024/2023
	Jumlah Total	107.9	106.7	105.2	102.4	112.1	120.8	118.5	118.9	0.3
0	Makanan Food	126.9	126.0	125.3	123.8	128.0	135.7	141.2	140.9	-0.2
1	Minuman dan tembakau Beverages and tobacco	113.7	114.2	113.3	112.8	112.7	113.7	115.3	115.8	0.4
2	Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan	102.8	85.0	79.9	96.5	130.7	132.5	109.4	120.2	9.9
3	Bahan api, galian, pelincir, dll Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	104.9	117.3	116.5	95.8	114.2	131.0	124.6	115.5	-7.3
4	Minyak dan lemak binatang Animal and vegetable oils and fats	108.0	93.6	85.6	93.4	114.7	130.6	117.3	120.2	2.5
5	Bahan kimia Chemicals	114.5	113.2	109.4	106.4	113.4	123.9	119.4	117.5	-1.6
6	Barang-barang keluaran kilang Manufactured goods	108.0	108.7	107.4	107.3	110.7	117.8	119.1	119.5	0.0
7	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan Machinery and transport	105.3	102.0	104.4	104.6	103.0	107.5	114.4	119.1	4.1
8	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang Miscellaneous manufactured articles	109.5	105.6	103.8	103.1	105.6	104.7	108.2	111.7	3.2

Jadual 5.10 Indeks Harga Pengeluar Perkhidmatan (IHPRP) mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008), Malaysia, 2012-2024

Table 5.10 Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) by Section (MSIC 2008), Malaysia 2012-2024

IHPRP mengikut Seksyen SPPI by Section	Kod	Wajaran	2010=100												
	Code	Weight	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	102.9	103.5	104.3	105.6	106.7	107.9	108.9	109.6	110.1	110.4	112.7	115.1	115.9
Pengangkutan Transportation	H	22.4	102.5	102.9	102.2	103.2	103.5	103.1	103.5	103.8	104.7	104.5	107.6	110.7	109.1
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation and food beverage services activities	I	20.0	107.0	109.7	113.5	117.4	121.2	125.9	129.3	132.2	134.0	135.9	143.3	151.3	155.2
Makanan & Komunikasi Information & communication	J	39.6	100.6	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.6	100.7	101.1	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1
Aktiviti Hartanah Real Estate activities	L	0.5	108.3	113.2	115.5	118.3	120.2	122.5	123.4	124.2	125.6	126.7	127.0	127.2	127.6
Profesional Professional	M	4.7	100.6	100.7	100.9	101.4	102.2	103.0	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	104.1	104.5	104.7
Pendidikan Education	P	3.6	103.4	103.7	104.9	107.4	109.5	112.3	113.7	114.4	115.2	115.8	116.9	118.1	119.1
Kesihatan Health	Q	4.3	100.4	100.4	100.6	101.0	102.4	104.9	105.4	105.6	106.7	107.2	107.5	107.8	108.1
Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi Arts, entertainment & recreation	R	4.9	102.9	101.2	100.8	101.7	100.9	99.3	100.5	100.6	99.2	99.1	103.4	105.8	112.9

Jadual 5.11 Peratus Perubahan Tahunan Indeks Harga Pengeluar Perkhidmatan (IHPRP) mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008), Malaysia, 2012-2024

Table 5.11 Annual Percentage Change of Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) by Section (MSIC 2008), Malaysia 2012-2024

IHPRP mengikut Seksyen SPPI by Section	Kod	Wajaran	2010=100												
	Code	Weight	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.1	2.1	0.7
Pengangkutan Transportation	H	22.4	1.8	0.4	-0.7	1.0	0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	-0.2	3.0	2.9	-1.4
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation and food beverage services activities	I	20.0	3.0	2.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.9	2.7	2.2	1.4	1.4	5.4	5.6	2.6
Makanan & Komunikasi Information & communication	J	39.6	0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aktiviti Hartanah Real Estate activities	L	0.5	4.7	4.5	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3
Profesional Professional	M	4.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
Pendidikan Education	P	3.6	2.4	0.3	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8
Kesihatan Health	Q	4.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	2.4	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi Arts, entertainment & recreation	R	4.9	0.2	-1.7	-0.4	0.9	-0.8	-1.6	1.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.1	4.3	2.3	6.7

Jadual 5.12 : Harga Purata bagi Item Pertanian Terpilih, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 5.12 : Average Price of Selected Agricultural Item, Malaysia, 2021-2023

(RM)

Item Pertanian Terpilih Selected Agricultural Item	Unit	2021	2022	2023
Beras SST 5% Rice SST 5%	10 kg	26.09	26.87	29.15
Kelapa (dikupas) : Besar/ Big Coconut (peeled) Sedang/ Medium Kecil/ Small	biji/ each biji/ each biji/ each	2.60 2.30 2.00	2.65 2.35 2.00	2.55 2.35 2.00
Nanas Pineapple	kg	3.95	4.49	4.92
Pisang : Pisang Emas Banana Pisang Berangan	kg kg	4.51 4.94	4.83 5.23	5.45 6.13
Tembikai : Berbiji/ Seeds Watermelon Tanpa Biji/ Seedless	kg kg	3.16 3.07	3.78 3.69	4.20 3.90
Mangga (Chukonan) Mango (Chukonan)	kg	8.99	10.08	9.62
Rambutan Rambutan	kg	8.50	8.91	9.46
Durian : Durian Kampung Durian	kg	10.95	11.83	12.08
Manggis Mangosteen	kg	7.75	9.05	8.20
Cempedak : Kampung Jackfruit King	kg kg	7.10 9.15	7.55 7.50	8.80 10.25
Nangka : Klon/ Kahwin Jackfruit Mantin (J32) Mastura (J37) Tekam Yellow (J33)	kg kg kg kg	6.60 5.75 11.75 6.10	5.75 4.25 4.25 6.40	5.35 - 5.40 6.65
Jambu Batu : Berbiji/ Seeds	kg	-	6.48	6.79
Jagung Manis Sweet Corn	tongkol/ cob	1.50	1.55	1.55
Betik Papaya	kg	3.76	4.24	4.90
Belimbing : B10 Starfruit B17	kg kg	5.90 6.65	6.50 6.80	7.20 -
Langsat Langsat	kg	7.80	8.75	9.90
Epal : Merah/ Red , Gala Apple Hijau/ Green Fuji	biji/ each biji/ each biji/ each	1.28 1.19 1.90	1.36 1.27 2.05	1.47 1.33 2.23

Jadual 5.12 : Harga Purata bagi Item Pertanian Terpilih, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 5.12: Average Price of Selected Agricultural Item, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(RM)

Item Pertanian Terpilih Selected Agricultural Item	Unit	2021	2022	2023
Kobis Bulat : Tempatan/ Local	kg	4.50	5.00	4.80
Round Cabbage China	kg	4.49	5.49	5.26
Tomato	kg	5.63	6.28	7.22
Tomato				
Cili : Cili Merah/ Red Chilli (Kulai)	kg	15.18	18.44	17.40
Chilli Cili Merah/ Red Chilli (Minyak)	kg	13.82	16.78	15.79
Cili Hijau/ Green Chilli	kg	12.94	15.18	14.38
Cili Hijau/ Green Chilli (Kulai)	kg	12.40	14.54	13.95
Timun	kg	3.69	4.10	4.16
Cucumber				
Sawi : Biasa	kg	5.60	6.16	5.86
Mustard				
Terung	kg	7.30	8.55	8.26
Brinjal				
Kacang Panjang	kg	6.85	7.82	7.80
Long Beans				
Bendi	kg	7.81	9.04	8.87
Lady's Fingers				
Bayam	kg	4.86	5.66	5.75
Spinach				
Salad	kg	7.83	8.69	8.92
Lettuce				
Ubi Kayu	kg	3.50	3.65	3.75
Cassava				
Ubi Keledek	kg	4.49	5.30	-
Sweet Potato				
Halia : Tempatan/ Local	kg	12.90	12.03	13.64
Ginger Import	kg	10.46	8.21	12.52
Limau Nipis	kg	7.80	7.86	8.50
Lime				
Limau Kasturi	kg	6.67	7.61	8.60
Lime				
Bawang Besar : Holland	kg	4.64	4.91	5.93
Onion India	kg	4.70	4.71	4.68
Bawang Kecil : Merah India/ Red India	kg	8.76	8.87	8.61
Shallot Merah Kecil/ Shallot	kg	9.44	8.11	8.28
Bawang Putih	kg	-	9.36	10.44
Garlic				

Jadual 5.12 : Harga Purata bagi Item Pertanian Terpilih, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 5.12 : Average Price of Selected Agricultural Item, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(RM)

Item Pertanian Terpilih Selected Agricultural Item	Unit	2021	2022	2023
Daging Lembu : Tempatan/ Local Beef Australia	kg	34.54	36.97	37.90
	kg	28.30	31.81	33.11
Daging Kambing/ Bebiri : Peha, Tempatan Mutton	kg	36.40	42.55	43.49
Daging Babi : Isi & Lemak Pork Peha	kg	22.62	28.15	36.36
	kg	-	22.40	29.62
Daging Ayam Chicken Meat	kg	8.80	9.82	10.28
Daging Itik Duck Meat	kg	14.28	17.54	20.83
Telur : Gred/ Grade A Egg Gred/ Grade B	10 biji/ each	4.03	4.57	4.70
	10 biji/ each	3.74	4.36	4.53
	10 biji/ each	3.47	4.17	4.33
Susu Segar, UHT Fresh Milk, UHT	liter/ litre	6.98	7.51	8.09
Udang : 3-6 cm Shrimp 8-12 cm	kg	18.72	19.34	19.83
	kg	32.20	34.14	34.00
	kg	41.79	45.02	44.52
Tuna : Tongkol Hitam/ Longtail Tuna, Black Tuna Tongkol Putih/ Longtail Tuna, White	kg	12.63	13.59	13.82
	kg	11.62	12.64	12.79
Mackerel : Kembong/ Indian Mackerel Pelaling/ Indian Mackerel	kg	15.28	16.75	16.99
	kg	12.08	14.11	15.32
	kg	34.30	35.32	37.03
	kg	27.75	29.66	31.81
Ketam Crab	kg	29.88	32.69	33.43
Sotong (10-12 sm) Cuttlefish (10-12 cm)	kg	29.21	30.83	31.23
Tilapia : Hitam/ Black Tilapia Merah/ Red	kg	8.44	9.89	9.76
	kg	14.77	15.96	16.86
Selayang Sardine	kg	11.04	12.03	12.19
Cencaru Torpedo Scad	kg	10.92	11.08	11.41
Keli : 6-8 ekor sekilogram Freshwater Catfish 4-6 ekor sekilogram	kg	7.50	9.07	10.26
	kg	-	11.50	12.12
Pari Stingray	kg	17.58	25.04	25.64

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM), Lembaga Pemasaran Pertanian Persekutuan (FAMA) dan Lembaga Kemajuan Ikan Malaysia (LKIM)

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**PENDAPATAN DAN
PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH**
*HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE*

06

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Jadual 6.1: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024

Table 6.1: Mean of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household, strata and state, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024

(RM)																					
Malaysia	1970*	1974*	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989**	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024
	264	362	505	678	1,098	1,083	1,169	1,566	2,020	2,606	2,472	3,011	3,249	3,686	4,025	5,000	6,141	6,958	7,901	8,479	9,155
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group																					
Bumiputera	172	242	345	492	844	868	941	1,268	1,604	2,038	1,984	2,376	2,711	3,156	3,624	4,457	5,548	6,267	7,093	7,599	8,220
Cina/ Chinese	394	534	787	1,002	1,552	1,488	1,629	2,192	2,890	3,738	3,456	4,279	4,437	4,853	5,011	6,366	7,666	8,750	9,895	10,656	11,494
India/ Indians	304	408	538	756	1,107	1,105	1,207	1,604	2,140	2,896	2,702	3,044	3,456	3,799	3,999	5,233	6,246	7,150	8,216	8,950	9,841
Lain-lain/ Others	813	1,299	1,268	1,475	2,957	2,992	952	1,163	1,284	1,680	1,371	2,165	2,312	3,561	3,640	3,843	6,011	4,951	5,933	5,960	6,310
Strata																					
Bandar/ Urban	428	570	843	1,045	1,573	1,488	1,606	2,032	2,589	3,357	3,103	3,652	3,956	4,356	4,705	5,742	6,833	7,671	8,635	9,428	10,145
Luar bandar/ Rural	200	269	385	523	842	881	957	1,024	1,326	1,704	1,718	1,729	1,875	2,283	2,545	3,080	3,831	4,359	5,004	5,147	5,669
Negeri/ State																					
Johor	237	382	513	731	1,065	1,060	1,150	1,713	2,138	2,772	2,646	2,963	3,076	3,457	3,835	4,658	6,207	6,928	8,013	8,517	9,484
Kedah	189	256	306	382	690	718	749	1,048	1,295	1,590	1,612	1,966	2,126	2,408	2,667	3,425	4,478	4,971	5,522	5,550	5,793
Kelantan	151	231	269	341	625	667	712	907	1,091	1,249	1,314	1,674	1,829	2,143	2,536	3,168	3,715	4,214	4,874	4,885	5,265
Melaka	265	410	568	772	1,040	1,034	1,084	1,459	1,843	2,276	2,260	2,650	2,791	3,421	4,184	4,759	6,046	6,849	7,741	8,057	8,686
Negeri Sembilan	286	386	505	629	1,039	908	1,083	1,380	1,767	2,378	2,335	2,739	2,886	3,336	3,540	4,576	5,271	5,887	6,707	6,788	7,305
Pahang	286	305	477	702	960	900	961	1,262	1,436	1,632	1,482	1,991	2,410	2,995	3,279	3,745	4,343	5,012	5,667	5,777	6,066
Pulau Pinang	292	471	589	840	1,183	1,130	1,326	1,821	2,225	3,130	3,128	3,496	3,531	4,004	4,407	5,055	5,993	6,771	7,774	8,267	9,152
Perak	254	305	436	559	883	863	973	1,274	1,436	1,940	1,743	2,153	2,207	2,545	2,809	3,548	4,268	5,065	5,645	5,779	6,173
Perlis	140	206	338	316	692	711	817	1,040	1,158	1,507	1,431	2,006	2,046	2,541	2,617	3,538	4,445	4,998	5,476	5,664	5,996
Selangor	421	598	735	1,067	1,590	1,558	1,658	2,280	3,162	4,006	3,702	4,406	5,175	5,580	5,962	7,023	8,252	9,463	10,827	12,233	13,296
Terengganu	173	206	339	360	756	694	759	939	1,117	1,497	1,599	1,837	1,984	2,463	3,017	3,967	4,816	5,776	6,815	7,248	7,627
Sabah	n.a.	n.a.	513	767	1,212	1,116	1,264	1,490	1,647	2,057	1,905	2,406	2,487	2,837	3,102	4,013	4,879	5,354	5,745	6,171	6,498
Sarawak	n.a.	n.a.	426	582	1,033	1,141	1,190	1,480	1,886	2,242	2,276	2,515	2,725	3,349	3,581	4,293	4,934	5,387	5,959	6,457	6,947
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	1,058	n.a.	1,920	1,790	1,824	2,429	3,371	4,768	4,105	4,930	5,011	5,322	5,488	8,586	10,629	11,692	13,257	13,325	13,985
W.P. Labuan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,726	4,407	6,317	7,591	8,174	8,319	8,250	8,555
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,294	6,747	8,101	10,401	11,555	12,840	13,473	13,846

Nota/ Notes :
* Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja/ Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only
** Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens
n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Jadual 6.2: Bilangan isi rumah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 6.2: Number of households by number of income recipients and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

('000)						
Bilangan penerima pendapatan	2022			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Number of income recipients						
1 penerima/ recipient	3,528.9	2,658.1	870.8	3,678.8	2,760.5	918.3
2 penerima/ recipients	3,141.7	2,547.2	594.5	3,289.5	2,668.7	620.8
3 penerima/ recipients	866.8	665.4	201.4	917.5	718.4	199.2
4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more	371.8	285.5	86.4	326.9	248.8	78.1

Sumber/Source : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Jadual 6.3: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar per kapita bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut Negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 6.3: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly per capita household gross income by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)		Penengah/ Median			Purata/ Mean		
					Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate			Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate
			(RM)		2022 – 2024 (%)	(RM)		2022 – 2024 (%)
	2022	2024	2022	2024		2022	2024	
Malaysia	7,909.2	8,212.7	1,876	2,153	6.9	2,635	2,973	6.0
Johor	999.4	1,038.0	2,004	2,306	7.0	2,672	3,030	6.3
Kedah	534.2	552.1	1,290	1,432	5.2	1,658	1,751	2.7
Kelantan	357.8	366.8	1,022	1,218	8.8	1,286	1,555	9.5
Melaka	262.0	274.7	1,807	2,148	8.6	2,323	2,590	5.4
Negeri Sembilan	309.3	322.8	1,655	1,847	5.5	2,069	2,369	6.8
Pahang	382.6	396.5	1,502	1,640	4.4	1,789	1,979	5.0
Pulau Pinang	478.3	491.8	2,249	2,610	7.4	2,854	3,359	8.1
Perak	649.9	660.8	1,463	1,638	5.7	1,842	2,074	5.9
Perlis	75.8	80.1	1,335	1,453	4.2	1,633	1,800	4.9
Selangor	1,774.8	1,857.5	2,818	3,093	4.7	3,755	4,207	5.7
Terengganu	281.4	294.8	1,407	1,584	5.9	1,809	1,928	3.2
Sabah	601.3	634.5	1,213	1,354	5.5	1,832	2,046	5.5
Sarawak	596.8	612.3	1,428	1,708	8.9	1,964	2,204	5.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	553.0	574.5	3,452	3,809	4.9	4,668	5,361	6.9
W.P. Labuan	21.6	22.7	1,871	1,933	1.6	2,488	2,462	-0.5
W.P. Putrajaya	30.9	32.9	3,045	3,451	6.3	4,081	4,289	2.5

Nota/ Note :
Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 6.4: Insiden Kemiskinan Tegar mengikut Negeri dan Strata, 2022 dan 2024

Table 6.4: Incidence of Hardcore Poverty by State and Strata, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	2022 (%)			2024 (%)		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Malaysia	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.09	0.1	0.2
Johor	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kedah	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kelantan	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Melaka	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Negeri Sembilan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pahang	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Pulau Pinang	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perak	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perlis	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Selangor	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Terengganu	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
Sabah	1.2	0.5	2.1	0.7	0.6	1.0
Sarawak	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.0	0.0	n.a	0.0	0.0	n.a
W.P. Labuan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
W.P. Putrajaya	0.0	0.0	n.a	0.0	0.0	n.a

Jadual 6.5 Insiden Kemiskinan Tegar mengikut Kumpulan Umur Ketua Isi Rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 6.5: Incidence of Hardcore Poverty by Age Group of Head of Household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Kumpulan Umur Age group	2022 (%)	2024 (%)
Jumlah/Total	0.2	0.09
15 - 24	0.3	0.1
25 - 29	0.1	0.0
30 - 34	0.1	0.0
35 - 39	0.3	0.1
40 - 44	0.3	0.2
45 - 64	0.3	0.1
65 dan lebih 65 and over	0.2	0.1

Jadual 6.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 6.6: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Penengah Median			Purata Mean		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate (%)	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate (%)
	2022	2024	2022 – 2024	2022	2024	2022 – 2024
Malaysia	4,282	4,758	5.3	5,150	5,566	3.9
Johor	4,636	5,280	6.5	5,342	5,927	5.2
Kedah	3,298	3,495	2.9	3,765	4,028	3.4
Kelantan	3,048	3,408	5.6	3,505	3,825	4.4
Melaka	4,861	5,148	2.9	5,707	6,212	4.2
Negeri Sembilan	3,869	4,431	6.8	4,678	5,115	4.5
Pahang	3,513	3,732	3.0	4,107	4,368	3.1
Pulau Pinang	4,481	4,860	4.1	5,322	5,850	4.7
Perak	3,341	3,602	3.8	3,903	4,232	4.0
Perlis	3,355	3,468	1.7	3,834	4,084	3.2
Selangor	5,747	6,251	4.2	6,770	7,266	3.5
Terengganu	4,216	4,758	6.0	4,796	5,219	4.2
Sabah	2,770	2,946	3.1	3,342	3,547	3.0
Sarawak	3,379	3,753	5.3	3,915	4,281	4.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6,232	6,789	4.3	7,823	8,178	2.2
W.P. Labuan	3,822	3,890	0.9	4,176	4,497	3.7
W.P. Putrajaya	6,644	7,885	8.6	8,897	9,186	1.6

Jadual 6.7: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 6.7: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure groups</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	876	15.7	879	14.4	864	23.0
Beras <i>Rice</i>	47	0.8	46	0.8	52	1.4
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	84	1.5	88	1.4	69	1.8
Daging <i>Meat</i>	126	2.3	124	2.0	134	3.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	193	3.5	190	3.1	202	5.4
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	61	1.1	61	1.0	58	1.5
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	33	0.6	35	0.6	29	0.8
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	69	1.2	73	1.2	54	1.4
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	89	1.6	86	1.4	97	2.6
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	25	0.4	26	0.4	23	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	107	1.9	109	1.8	101	2.7
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	42	0.8	41	0.7	45	1.2
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	92	1.7	94	1.6	84	2.2
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	151	2.7	160	2.6	121	3.2
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,307	23.5	1,469	24.1	760	20.3
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	259	4.7	288	4.7	163	4.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	147	2.6	160	2.6	101	2.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	611	11.0	664	10.9	435	11.6
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	347	6.2	387	6.3	212	5.7
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	179	3.2	205	3.4	90	2.4
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	77	1.4	88	1.4	38	1.0
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	948	17.0	1,063	17.4	559	14.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	746	13.4	831	13.6	459	12.2
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	157	2.8	179	2.9	84	2.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	45	0.8	53	0.9	16	0.4
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	259	4.7	304	5.0	108	2.9
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	313	5.6	342	5.6	215	5.7
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–13)</i>	5,566	100.0	6,103	100.0	3,750	100.1

Jadual 6.8: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 6.8: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure groups</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i>					Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>
		Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	876	885	885	900	832	869	724
Beras <i>Rice</i>	47	47	48	44	44	49	50
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	84	84	85	83	81	66	80
Daging <i>Meat</i>	126	127	130	135	87	121	102
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	193	196	196	199	187	188	138
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	61	62	58	69	68	59	43
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	33	34	32	37	39	30	28
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	69	69	62	92	62	60	59
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	89	89	90	87	88	110	80
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	25	26	26	24	23	26	19
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	107	109	116	86	117	116	78
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	42	42	42	44	36	44	47
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	92	92	64	157	123	94	88
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	151	154	161	140	142	114	99
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,307	1,318	1,122	1,818	1,419	985	1,124
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	259	264	242	319	282	193	179
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	147	150	123	215	173	107	89
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	611	623	575	737	683	474	408
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	347	354	328	414	387	250	238
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	179	184	151	267	204	91	95
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	77	78	76	81	86	53	62
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	948	961	889	1,134	1,046	705	718
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	746	756	707	875	802	573	566
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	157	159	146	187	189	105	125
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	45	46	36	72	55	27	27
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	259	268	206	422	314	170	109
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	313	319	296	379	337	247	199
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–13)</i>	5,566	5,650	5,118	6,983	6,028	4,352	4,132

Jadual 6.9: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut jenis barang, Malaysia, 2024

Table 6.9: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by types of goods, Malaysia, 2024

Jenis barang Types of goods	Purata Mean (RM)	Peratus Per cent (%)
Jumlah / Total	5,566	100.0
Barang Tahan Lama Durable goods	317	5.7
Barang Semi Tahan Lama Semi-durable goods	379	6.8
Barang Tidak Tahan Lama Non-durable goods	1,713	30.8
Perkhidmatan Services	3,157	56.7

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**PERDAGANGAN
LUAR NEGERI**
EXTERNAL TRADE

07

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JADUAL 7.1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN, 2004-2024
TABLE 7.1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE, 2004-2024

TAHUN	NILAI/ VALUE RM JUTA/MIL.					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN
	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE
2004	481,253	463,911	399,632	880,885	81,621	21.0	19.1	26.3	23.3	0.3
2005	536,234	514,540	432,871	969,104	103,363	11.4	10.9	8.3	10.0	26.6
2006	589,240	557,262	478,148	1,067,388	111,092	9.9	8.3	10.5	10.1	7.5
2007	604,300	579,140	502,045	1,106,344	102,255	2.6	3.9	5.0	3.6	(8.0)
2008	663,014	641,196	519,804	1,182,818	143,209	9.7	10.7	3.5	6.9	40.1
2009	552,518	525,418	434,670	987,188	117,848	(16.7)	(18.1)	(16.4)	(16.5)	(17.7)
2010	638,822	603,164	528,828	1,167,651	109,994	15.6	14.8	21.7	18.3	(6.7)
2011	697,862	652,311	573,626	1,271,488	124,236	9.2	8.1	8.5	8.9	12.9
2012	702,641	636,920	606,677	1,309,318	95,964	0.7	(2.4)	5.8	3.0	(22.8)
2013	719,992	627,991	648,695	1,368,687	71,298	2.5	(1.4)	6.9	4.5	(25.7)
2014	765,417	665,876	682,937	1,448,354	82,480	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.8	15.7
2015	777,355	674,171	685,778	1,463,134	91,577	1.6	1.2	0.4	1.0	11.0
2016	786,964	672,996	698,819	1,485,783	88,145	1.2	(0.2)	1.9	1.5	(3.7)
2017	934,927	792,127	836,422	1,771,349	98,505	18.8	17.7	19.7	19.2	11.8
2018	1,003,587	804,335	879,804	1,883,391	123,783	7.3	1.5	5.2	6.3	25.7
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,426,199	1,111,065	1,211,044	2,637,243	215,155	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.0)
2024	1,509,291	1,216,060	1,370,237	2,879,528	139,053	5.8	9.4	13.1	9.2	(35.4)

Jadual 7.2: Nilai Import Mengikut Seksyen SITC, 2018-2024

Table 7.2: Value of Imports by SITC Section, 2018-2024

Seksyen SITC SITC Section		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
0	Makanan Food	50,173	51,463	55,475	63,651	75,621	78,787	93,799
1	Minuman dan tembakau Beverages and tobacco	3,818	3,727	2,627	2,630	3,645	3,616	3,726
2	Bahan mentah, tidak boleh dimakan Crude materials, inedible	36,590	41,778	41,112	58,733	53,209	43,711	47,746
3	Bahan api galian, pelincir, dll. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	126,500	123,544	95,149	123,645	241,668	231,552	224,005
4	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran Animal and vegetable oils and fats	6,656	6,565	8,914	14,562	18,248	11,226	10,526
5	Bahan kimia Chemicals	95,378	93,238	85,580	111,681	134,305	120,956	122,472
6	Barang keluaran kilang Manufactured goods	103,045	99,008	91,045	106,424	126,843	125,495	135,523
7	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan Machinery and transport equipment	381,572	355,963	349,648	416,772	533,778	500,555	621,752
8	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang Miscellaneous manufactured articles	59,775	59,331	55,889	65,281	82,796	78,336	87,460
9	Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	16,297	14,795	15,042	23,964	23,699	16,811	23,229
Jumlah Total		879,804	849,411	800,481	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237

Nota/ Note :
SITC - Standard International Trade Classification

Jadual 7.3: Nilai Eksport Mengikut Seksyen SITC, 2018-2024

Table 7.3: Value of Exports By SITC Section, 2018-2024

Seksyen SITC SITC Section		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
0	Makanan Food	31,575	34,094	33,780	38,695	44,610	46,462	54,457
1	Minuman dan tembakau Beverages and tobacco	3,571	3,453	2,595	2,498	2,757	3,105	3,018
2	Bahan mentah, tidak boleh dimakan Crude materials, inedible	25,526	27,038	24,751	28,920	31,263	29,662	30,670
3	Bahan api galian, pelincir, dll. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	157,269	143,681	112,015	154,806	264,758	236,034	218,203
4	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran Animal and vegetable oils and fats	47,064	46,796	54,980	79,147	100,658	74,888	82,956
5	Bahan kimia Chemicals	84,859	84,957	74,960	107,516	125,677	106,155	112,498
6	Barang keluaran kilang Manufactured goods	92,699	95,841	88,473	127,469	138,746	127,578	137,949
7	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan Machinery and transport equipment	440,245	433,860	444,198	521,789	672,352	650,206	689,196
8	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang Miscellaneous manufactured articles	112,084	119,268	144,650	176,055	162,735	143,781	170,634
9	Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	8,694	6,084	3,425	4,128	6,453	8,327	9,710
Jumlah Total		1,003,587	995,072	983,827	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291

Jadual 7.4: Import Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih, 2019-2024

Table 7.4: Imports by Country Grouping / Selected Country, 2019-2024

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih Country Grouping/ Selected Country	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	RM Juta / RM Million					
KESATUAN EROPAH						
EUROPEAN UNION E.U.						
Negara-negara Kesatuan Eropah						
E.U. countries						
Austria	2,277	1,956	2,748	2,781	2,982	3,409
Belgium	3,345	2,903	4,250	3,791	3,727	3,581
Bulgaria**	135	110	123	171	174	221
Croatia***	27	30	39	107	294	110
Cyprus*	26	44	33	32	48	53
Czech Republic*	977	1,040	1,216	1,173	1,074	1,335
Denmark	996	1,058	1,202	1,396	1,480	1,660
Estonia*	104	64	66	81	74	114
Finland	762	1,042	849	1,220	1,239	986
France	10,860	6,260	6,949	9,663	10,596	9,809
Germany, Fed. Republic of	26,764	23,228	25,490	29,900	32,980	32,307
Greece	229	434	271	603	1,508	1,660
Hungary*	648	658	771	971	698	1,031
Ireland	4,062	2,465	12,594	13,096	15,407	24,455
Italy	7,053	6,695	7,668	9,932	8,042	7,891
Latvia*	48	46	70	51	72	91
Lithuania*	302	418	600	369	152	280
Luxembourg	80	59	49	51	34	41
Malta*	312	494	420	656	77	201
Netherlands	5,692	4,365	4,838	5,961	5,096	5,591
Poland*	1,143	844	1,114	1,632	1,533	1,837
Portugal	205	194	172	210	267	226
Romania**	196	195	271	794	625	561
Slovak Republik*	117	87	120	155	133	277
Slovenia*	206	202	245	217	221	347
Spain	2,769	2,264	2,250	2,527	3,138	3,172
Sweden	2,211	1,747	2,219	2,640	2,239	1,840
Jumlah negara-negara Kesatuan Eropah	71,544	58,905	76,637	90,178	93,912	103,085
Total for E.U. countries						

Nota / Note :

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah

As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

Jadual 7.4: Import Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih, 2019-2024 (Samb.)

Table 7.4: Imports by Country Grouping / Selected Country, 2019-2024 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih Country Grouping/ Selected Country	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	RM Juta / RM Milion					
ASIA						
(i) Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas ASEAN A.F.TA						
Brunei Darussalam	1,941	1,937	2,131	5,793	2,971	2,466
Cambodia	685	478	454	693	675.012468	873.205302
Indonesia, Rep. of	38,898	36,694	56,127	73,968	60,301	61,132
Lao, People's Dem. Rep. of	41	48	89	181	75.458903	32.294904
Myanmar, Union of	1,089	937	1,169	1,411	1,056	1,404
Philippines	9,030	8,780	9,924	13,033	9,672	10,332
Singapore, Rep. of	89,496	73,678	93,633	135,040	143,726	165,398
Thailand	44,277	34,300	45,383	56,186	54,457	55,524
Viet Nam, Soc. Rep. of	19,589	18,012	23,771	31,747	27,412	29,253
Jumlah bagi ASEAN Total for ASEAN	205,047	174,864	232,681	318,052	300,346	326,414
(ii) Persatuan Kerjasama Serantau Asia Selatan S.A.A.R.C						
Afghanistan	-	-	-	2	17	3
Bangladesh	957	872	1,300	1,428	1,499	1,505
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	24,285	24,930	24,531	31,458	29,852	31,367
Maldives	4	5	3	1	22	4
Nepal	2	3	2	3	7	7
Pakistan	1,066	1,097	1,899	1,827	2,045	2,410
Sri Lanka	292	212	323	334	356	423
Jumlah bagi Asia Selatan Total for South Asia	26,606	27,119	28,058	35,053	33,799	35,719
Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas Eropah E.F.T.A						
Iceland	1	2	6	4	3	1
Liechtenstein	6	12	19	25	52	76
Norway	990	841	752	1,058	1,051	1,191
Switzerland	6,507	6,092	7,706	7,929	7,163	9,170
Jumlah Total	7,504	6,947	8,483	9,016	8,269	10,439

Jadual 7.4: Import Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih, 2019-2024 (Samb.)

Table 7.4: Imports by Country Grouping / Selected Country, 2019-2024 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih Country Grouping/ Selected Country	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
RM Juta / RM Million						
Persatuan Integrasi Latin Amerika L.A.I.A						
Argentina	4,611	5,166	6,886	8,197	7,510	7,564
Bolivia Plurinational	34	59	24	33	9	72
Brazil	7,546	8,696	11,578	12,197	12,463	16,214
Chile	920	466	903	1,473	1,378	1,129
Colombia	305	494	403	667	1,453	502
Cuba	5	6	9	48	44	2
Ecuador	359	637	798	952	1,638	2,406
Mexico	1,730	1,695	2,304	2,933	3,064	9,146
Paraguay	4	12	14	13	17	12
Peru	344	429	434	627	834	1,674
Uruguay	29	36	43	69	91	143
Venezuela	2,638	1,838	76	114	179	127
Jumlah Total	18,525	19,534	23,471	27,324	28,680	38,991
Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas Amerika Utara N.F.T.A						
Canada	3,346	3,045	3,567	5,466	4,301	4,824
Mexico	1,730	1,695	2,304	2,933	3,064	9,146
United States	68,678	69,705	74,727	100,421	88,850	126,252
Jumlah Total	73,754	74,445	80,598	100,819	96,215	140,222

Jadual 7.5: Eksport Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih, 2019-2024

Table 7.5: Exports by Country Grouping / Selected Country, 2019-2024

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih Country Grouping/ Selected Country	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	RM Juta / RM Milion					
KESATUAN EROPAH						
EUROPEAN UNION E.U.						
Negara-negara Kesatuan Eropah						
E.U. countries						
Austria	454	514	537	860	1,076	1,020
Belgium	4,521	4,514	6,405	8,998	9,342	7,980
Bulgaria**	417	475	457	460	478	496
Croatia***	86	76	121	190	170	126
Cyprus*	59	46	59	41	37	35
Czech Republic*	1,906	2,406	3,289	3,601	2,636	2,504
Denmark	825	882	1,218	1,116	886	968
Estonia*	299	324	273	299	382	792
Finland	622	690	1,068	1,015	1,147	720
France	6,214	5,141	5,156	8,683	6,119	6,146
Germany, Fed. Republic of	26,051	24,694	28,506	30,030	30,562	32,335
Greece	484	521	803	571	640	557
Hungary*	2,315	2,219	2,254	2,494	2,381	3,641
Ireland	1,253	1,216	1,085	952	944	1,142
Italy	5,053	5,471	7,159	8,426	6,277	6,726
Latvia*	101	110	153	208	164	199
Lithuania*	114	155	169	159	95	107
Luxembourg	109	69	267	286	132	98
Malta*	151	97	101	213	317	75
Netherlands	26,298	23,488	31,174	41,950	35,850	35,673
Poland*	1,820	2,399	3,077	3,775	3,207	3,822
Portugal	517	440	390	497	527	497
Romania**	677	608	534	1,010	802	675
Slovak Republik*	291	212	293	743	746	874
Slovenia*	1,432	1,979	2,523	1,723	863	544
Spain	4,516	4,122	4,710	5,702	5,653	6,336
Sweden	1,218	1,486	1,938	2,064	1,441	1,739
Jumlah negara-negara Kesatuan Eropah	87,803	84,355	103,721	126,066	112,873	115,826
Total for E.U. countries						

Nota / Note :

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah

As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

Jadual 7.5: Eksport Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih, 2019-2024 (Samb.)

Table 7.5: Exports by Country Grouping / Selected Country, 2019-2024 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih Country Grouping/ Selected Country	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
RM Juta / RM Million							
ASIA							
(i) Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas ASEAN A.F.TA							
Brunei Darussalam	2,289	2,776	5,213	7,649	6,404	6,404	5,692
Cambodia	2,595	1,495	1,894	2,311	2,348	2,348	3,055
Indonesia, Rep. of	31,328	29,589	39,180	55,736	50,910	50,910	54,424
Lao, People's Dem. Rep. of	34	56	113	946	135	135	68
Myanmar, Union of	2,831	3,067	2,711	5,967	4,003	4,003	3,167
Philippines	18,607	17,607	22,629	28,235	26,445	26,445	27,824
Singapore, Rep. of	137,078	142,146	173,974	232,484	219,295	219,295	230,865
Thailand	56,318	45,339	52,162	65,774	58,913	58,913	58,998
Viet Nam, Soc. Rep. of	35,387	30,905	45,627	53,623	52,012	52,012	53,863
Jumlah bagi ASEAN Total for ASEAN	286,466	272,979	343,503	452,725	420,465	420,465	437,955
(ii) Persatuan Kerjasama Serantau Asia Selatan S.A.A.R.C							
Afghanistan	455	497	894	1,574	1,535	1,535	1,046
Bangladesh	9,732	5,163	9,358	18,263	11,204	11,204	11,842
Bhutan	5	6	7	9	9	9	5
India	38,587	30,404	45,203	54,762	45,533	45,533	52,132
Maldives	535	365	501	1,007	805	805	858
Nepal	160	156	232	253	245	245	182
Pakistan	4,880	4,761	5,997	6,016	4,386	4,386	5,659
Sri Lanka	3,562	2,628	3,022	3,450	3,315	3,315	3,221
Jumlah bagi Asia Selatan Total for South Asia	57,918	43,980	65,213	85,334	67,033	67,033	74,946
Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas Eropah E.F.T.A							
Iceland	4	6	231	628	103	103	8
Liechtenstein	3	3	3	5	3	3	*
Norway	450	546	789	807	711	711	978
Switzerland	2,144	2,694	1,955	2,696	3,629	3,629	3,031
Jumlah Total	2,601	3,249	2,978	4,136	4,446	4,446	4,017

Jadual 7.5: Eksport Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih, 2019-2024 (Samb.)

Table 7.5: Exports by Country Grouping / Selected Country, 2019-2024 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih Country Grouping/ Selected Country	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
RM Juta / RM Milion						
Persatuan Integrasi Latin Amerika L.A.I.A						
Argentina	363	533	826	687	720	487
Bolivia Plurinational	54	46	84	95	101	104
Brazil	3,660	3,059	4,294	4,663	4,998	4,143
Chile	729	680	939	906	610	722
Colombia	471	425	653	643	533	552
Cuba	18	13	22	28	30	32
Ecuador	119	108	143	179	292	149
Mexico	9,055	8,406	11,596	16,707	18,716	18,860
Paraguay	26	18	30	46	111	351
Peru	502	649	791	775	651	670
Uruguay	82	76	130	201	153	106
Venezuela	53	21	43	48	40	65
Jumlah Total	15,134	14,035	19,553	24,978	26,955	26,242
Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas Amerika Utara N.F.T.A						
Canada	3,533	3,978	6,359	4,882	4,174	6,510
Mexico	9,055	8,406	11,596	16,707	18,716	18,860
United States	96,542	109,080	142,244	167,208	161,272	198,906
Jumlah Total	109,129	121,464	160,198	188,797	184,163	224,276

Jadual 7.6: Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, 2018-2024

Table 7.6: Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, 2018-2024

Keterangan Description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Susu dan Krim, Tepung ^(a) Milk and Cream, Powder							
Volum import ('000 tan) Import volume ('000 tonnes)	188.5	188.3	166.4	166.6	169.6	165.8	186.1
Nilai import (RM Juta) Import value (RM Million)	1,869.8	2,082.4	2,151.9	2,313.4	3,069.9	2,533.4	2,750.7
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)	9,919.9	11,060.3	12,928.5	13,887.8	18,101.3	15,274.2	14,782.8
Gandum Wheat							
Volum import ('000 tan) Import volume ('000 tonnes)	1,461.9	1,385.9	1,390.6	1,318.1	1,385.8	1,611.9	1,687.8
Nilai import (RM Juta) Import value (RM Million)	1,599.0	1,589.9	1,586.6	1,769.3	2,618.7	2,672.4	2,430.2
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)	1,093.8	1,147.2	1,140.9	1,342.3	1,889.7	1,657.8	1,439.8
Beras Rice							
Volum import ('000 tan) Import volume ('000 tonnes)	808.2	969.4	1,219.9	1,158.9	1,242.2	1,408.6	1,695.3
Nilai import (RM Juta) Import value (RM Million)	1,637.0	1,874.9	2,476.1	2,384.6	2,677.2	3,734.5	5,023.2
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)	2,025.6	1,934.1	2,029.7	2,057.6	2,155.1	2,651.1	2,963.0
Jagung Maize							
Volum import ('000 tan) Import volume ('000 tonnes)	3,849.1	3,761.4	3,855.0	3,563.4	3,491.3	3,603.3	4,034.8
Nilai import (RM Juta) Import value (RM Million)	3,337.5	3,269.5	3,333.4	4,667.6	5,550.6	5,050.8	4,722.1
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)	867.1	869.2	864.7	1,309.9	1,589.8	1,401.7	1,170.4
Gula daripada Bit atau Tebu Mentah Raw Beet & Cane Sugar							
Volum import ('000 tan) Import volume ('000 tonnes)	2,064.4	1,880.7	2,187.5	2,117.8	1,885.0	1,950.3	2,390.3
Nilai import (RM Juta) Import value (RM Million)	2,972.4	2,608.9	3,207.2	3,868.3	3,849.8	5,465.3	6,211.9
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)	1,439.8	1,387.2	1,466.1	1,826.6	2,042.3	2,802.3	2,598.8

(a) Termasuk Susu Skim.
Includes Skimmed Milk.

Jadual 7.6: Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, 2018-2024 (Samb.)
 Table 7.6: Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, 2018-2024 (Cont'd.)

Keterangan Description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Petroleum Mentah (a)							
<i>Crude Petroleum</i>							
Volum import ('000 tan)	9,978.4	12,776.2	11,955.2	6,430.1	15,432.3	20,840.1	21,990.6
<i>Import volume ('000 tonnes)</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta)	21,646.4	25,244.8	18,538.7	14,130.9	52,941.4	60,972.4	63,166.5
<i>Import value (RM Million)</i>							
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan)	2,169.3	1,975.9	1,550.7	2,197.6	3,430.5	2,925.7	28,724.3
<i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)</i>							
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis(b)							
<i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>							
Volum import ('000 tan)	34,938.7	31,266.9	37,238.7	35,504.0	35,935.7	38,417.0	36,912.3
<i>Import volume ('000 tonnes)</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta)	81,481.7	72,525.8	56,240.1	82,910.8	136,762.0	130,253.2	121,417.7
<i>Import value (RM Million)</i>							
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan)	2,332.1	2,319.6	1,510.3	2,226.5	3,805.7	3,390.5	32,893.6
<i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)</i>							
Keluaran Besi Gelek Rata atau Keluli							
<i>Flat-Rolled Products of Iron or Steel</i>							
Volum import ('000 tan)	4,690.4	4,760.5	3,836.0	4,223.6	3,870.3	4,165.2	4,737.4
<i>Import volume ('000 tonnes)</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta)	16,600.4	16,010.5	11,931.6	18,561.3	19,645.8	17,271.8	17,777.4
<i>Import value (RM Million)</i>							
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan)	3,539.2	3,363.2	3,110.5	4,394.6	5,076.0	4,146.7	3,752.6
<i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)</i>							
Jentera-jentera Penggali, Perata, Penolak dll.							
<i>Excavator, Leveller, Bulldozer, etc.</i>							
Volum import (Bilangan)	23,706	10,663.0	7,202	37,572	342,314.0	338,630.0	499,193.0
<i>Import volume (Number)</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta)	2,321.7	1,273.6	970.8	2,117.1	2,557.5	2,511.3	2,651.2
<i>Import value (RM Million)</i>							
Jentera dan Kelengkapan Khusus untuk Industri Tertentu dan Alat Ganti							
<i>Machinery and Equipment Specialised for Particular Industries and Parts</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta)	14,920.9	13,449.4	12,192.6	15,793.4	22,683.8	21,947.8	31,198.0
<i>Import value (RM Million)</i>							
Alat Ganti dan Aksesori Mesin Pejabat dan Pemprosesan Data Automatik							
<i>Parts and Accessories for Office Machines and Automatic Data Processing Equipment</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta)	9,809.9	8,177.0	7,219.2	7,693.5	11,113.5	9,085.3	20,601.0
<i>Import value (RM Million)</i>							

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.
Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai *Keluaran Petroleum*.
Previously known as Petroleum Products.

Jadual 7.6: Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, 2018-2024 (Samb.)

Table 7.6: Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, 2018-2024 (Cont'd.)

Keterangan Description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kelengkapan Telekomunikasi, Alat Ganti dan Aksesori <i>Telecommunication Equipment, Parts and Accessories</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	26,578.5	24,912.1	25,090.4	28,308.9	27,326.6	29,641.2	35,834.7
Perkakas Litar Elektrik & Alat Ganti <i>Electrical Apparatus & Parts</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	22,350.3	22,365.1	22,725.5	27,213.1	36,701.0	33,048.9	34,036.3
Injap dan Tiub Termionik, Fotosel, dll. <i>Thermionic Valves and Tubes, Photocells, etc.</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	155,982.0	144,924.8	154,164.6	194,944.4	255,294.9	221,165.7	267,278.2
Barangan Elektrik & Elektronik Yang Lain <i>Other Electrical & Electronic Products</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	47,902.1	45,159.3	43,799.8	56,386.2	63,037.9	63,003.5	98,052.5
Motokar Belum Dipasang <i>Motor Cars, Completely Knocked Down</i>							
Kuantiti import (Bilangan) <i>Import quantity (Number)</i>	102,308	75,688	28,084	25,435	34,087.0	16,114.0	9,430.0
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	3,200.0	2,467.4	621.8	542.6	1,275.5	320.2	166.2
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM seunit) <i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per unit)</i>	31,278.3	32,599.4	22,139.4	21,334.1	37,419.5	19,869.8	17,627.3
Pesawat Udara dan Kelengkapan dan Alat Ganti <i>Aircraft & Associated Equipment and Parts</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	15,905.7	12,828.9	7,103.3	8,036.6	17,708.7	17,230.7	14,946.3
Kapal, Bot dan Struktur Terapung <i>Ships, Boats and Floating Structures</i>							
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	2,853.2	776.2	10,314.0	756.9	455.8	307.3	329.4

Jadual 7.7: Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, 2018-2024
Table 7.7: Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, 2018-2024

Keterangan Description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN/ PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS							
Getah Asli ^(a) Natural Rubber							
Volum eksport ('000 tan) Export volume ('000 tonnes)	638.9	631.3	565.2	653.2	621.3	578.6	577.2
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) Export value (RM Million)	3,774.2	3,772.8	3,285.7	4,568.4	4,592.3	3,714.2	4,503.1
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM per tan) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per tonne)	5,907.3	5,976.1	5,813.6	6,993.4	7,391.1	6,418.4	7,801.4
Minyak Kelapa Sawit ^{(a)(b)} Palm Oil							
Volum eksport ('000 tan) Export volume ('000 tonnes)	15,363.9	17,428.7	16,214.4	14,835.1	14,905.4	14,259.5	151,878.5
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) Export value (RM Million)	38,655.1	39,128.2	45,647.2	64,614.8	82,479.9	59,450.1	65,818.5
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM per tan) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per tonne)	2,516.0	2,245.0	2,815.2	4,355.5	5,533.6	4,169.2	4,333.6
LOGAM DAN GALIAN/ METALS AND MINERALS							
Petroleum Mentah ^(a) Crude Petroleum							
Volum eksport ('000 tan) Export volume ('000 tonnes)	16,495.5	12,452.2	13,094.5	8,901.1	8,921.3	9,308.8	8,518.4
Nilai eksport (RM juta) Export value (RM million)	36,649.4	26,346.1	18,842.9	18,371.5	31,847.3	28,732.5	26,114.3
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM per tan) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per tonne)	2,221.8	2,115.8	1,439.0	2,064.0	3,569.8	3,086.6	3,065.6
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(c) Refined Petroleum Products							
Volum eksport ('000 tan) Export volume ('000 tonnes)	29,486.3	28,133.6	34,682.0	37,905.5	41,763.5	41,784.6	37,804.9
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) Export value (RM Million)	65,648.7	61,803.4	53,728.8	86,160.2	149,836.1	133,870.3	117,577.3
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM per tan) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per tonne)	2,226.4	2,196.8	1,549.2	2,273.0	3,587.7	3,203.8	3,110.1
Gas Asli Cecair Liquefied Natural Gas							
Volum eksport ('000 tan) Export volume ('000 tonnes)	23,955.5	25,498.4	24,083.4	24,697.4	27,316.0	26,863.2	27,650.0
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) Export value (RM Million)	42,321.8	42,484.3	29,868.1	38,192.7	68,002.5	60,231.4	61,903.0
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM per tan) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per tonne)	1,766.7	1,666.2	1,240.2	1,546.4	2,489.5	2,242.1	22,388.1

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.
Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Termasuk Mentah dan Diproses.
Includes Crude and Processed.

(c) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum.
Previously known as Petroleum Products.

Jadual 7.7: Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, 2018-2024 (Samb.)
Table 7.7: Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, 2018-2024 (Cont'd.)

Keterangan Description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU/ TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCT							
Kayu Balak^(b)							
Logs							
Volum eksport ('000 meter padu) Export volume ('000 cubic metres)	1,636.3	1,346.8	944.5	575.5	545.9	700.7	728.0
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) Export value (RM Million)	923.9	759.6	509.6	528.5	535.0	562.9	498.0
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM semeter padu) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per cubic metre)	564.6	564.0	539.5	918.3	980.1	803.3	684.1
Kayu Gergaji^(b)							
Sawn Timber							
Volum eksport ('000 meter padu) Export volume ('000 cubic metres)	1,927.4	1,809.5	1,329.7	1,242.0	1,168.1	1,034.6	980.9
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) Export value (RM Million)	3,651.6	3,378.8	2,408.1	2,507.3	2,662.9	2,292.1	2,052.4
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM semeter padu) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per cubic metre)	1,894.6	1,867.2	1,811.0	2,018.8	2,279.6	2,215.5	20,923.3
Papan Lapis							
Plywood							
Volum eksport ('000 meter padu) Export volume ('000 cubic metres)	2,156.1	1,722.8	1,517.0	1,492.1	1,702.3	1,071.2	1,124.9
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) Export value (RM Million)	4,566.1	3,402.1	2,839.8	3,246.0	3,294.7	2,484.6	2,402.3
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM semeter padu) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per cubic Metre)	2,117.7	1,974.8	1,871.9	2,175.5	1,935.5	2,319.3	2,135.6
(b) Termasuk konifer. Includes conifer.							

Jadual 7.7: Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, 2018-2024 (Samb.)
 Table 7.7: Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, 2018-2024 (Cont'd.)

Keterangan Description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Alat Ganti dan Aksesori Mesin Pejabat dan Pemprosesan Data Automatik <i>Parts and Accessories for Office Machines and Automatic Data Processing Equipment</i>							
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	10,759.4	8,618.3	11,011.5	10,184.4	11,373.3	9,633.6	10,876.2
Kelengkapan Telekomunikasi, Alat Ganti dan Aksesori <i>Telecommunications Equipment, Parts and Accessories</i>							
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	28,988.6	30,608.3	34,420.8	41,260.0	51,387.1	48,087.2	47,120.4
Injap dan Tiub Termionik, Fotosel, dll. <i>Thermionic Valves and Tubes, Photocells, etc.</i>							
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	220,355.1	221,709.4	239,141.5	281,393.1	387,337.7	387,403.0	387,980.7
Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian <i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories</i>							
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	5,633.0	6,169.4	5,697.6	5,431.9	6,413.9	6,287.9	6,480.2

JADUAL 7.8 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA), 2019-2024
TABLE 7.8 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION), 2019-2024

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
JUMLAH / TOTAL	983,827	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291	849,411	800,481	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237
LAUT <i>SEA</i>	518,364	679,648	844,793	759,246	773,595	501,611	462,033	558,401	756,885	730,055	765,800
PELABUHAN KLANG <i>PORT KLANG</i>	175,807	246,390	248,728	226,126	241,158	232,856	218,809	266,279	317,213	309,703	332,331
BINTULU	53,969	70,166	111,521	91,684	100,000	8,989	8,071	10,691	15,866	12,599	12,590
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	62,819	85,920	104,949	89,603	90,720	67,200	58,895	78,562	95,243	86,097	103,070
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA <i>NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL</i>	50,510	52,095	56,310	62,182	60,799	38,593	38,012	42,826	50,669	50,842	49,169
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS <i>TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT</i>	40,201	40,907	52,468	53,450	59,970	16,087	15,341	17,681	20,046	19,345	27,503
TANJUNG GELANG/ PELABUHAN KUANTAN <i>TANJUNG GELANG/ KUANTAN PORT</i>	22,052	31,696	32,360	30,310	29,915	11,975	11,441	14,889	21,863	23,336	23,045
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	113,005	152,474	238,457	205,891	191,033	125,912	111,464	127,473	235,984	228,134	218,091
UDARA <i>AIR</i>	323,895	383,592	497,247	477,284	532,425	239,762	240,559	306,505	383,958	342,649	439,891
BAYAN LEPAS	254,144	295,173	385,034	365,245	411,064	130,014	148,007	193,654	251,832	211,629	260,528
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR, SEPANG <i>KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG</i>	60,689	78,943	102,738	95,114	109,566	99,363	82,760	100,644	118,955	118,335	174,199
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	9,062	9,476	9,476	16,925	11,796	10,385	9,791	12,207	13,171	12,685	5,164
TANAH^a <i>LAND^a</i>	141,568	177,781	207,969	189,669	203,270	108,037	97,890	122,438	152,968	138,340	164,547
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	109,060	138,127	164,802	153,325	166,109	74,095	68,207	78,736	100,895	90,881	113,127
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/ CAUSEWAY)	11,453	11,881	16,384	14,751	15,040	13,046	10,293	14,367	22,217	18,623	20,637
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	15,511	19,759	20,598	16,523	16,811	16,210	16,273	24,600	23,904	22,660	24,189
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	5,544	8,015	6,185	5,069	5,311	4,686	3,117	4,735	5,952	6,175	6,593

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
Land includes pipeline and cable

JADUAL 7.9 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA), 2019-2024

TABLE 7.9 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION), 2019-2024

NEGERI <i>STATE</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>						IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	995,072	983,827	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291	849,411	800,481	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237
JOHOR	256,061	260,161	333,065	450,111	413,665	418,830	221,865	194,152	246,209	362,042	339,410	380,074
TANJUNG KUPANG	91,496	109,060	138,127	164,802	153,325	166,109	74,095	68,207	78,736	100,895	90,881	113,127
PASIR GUDANG	64,560	62,819	85,920	104,949	89,603	90,720	67,200	58,895	78,562	95,243	86,097	103,070
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	41,284	40,201	40,907	52,468	53,450	59,970	16,087	15,341	17,681	20,046	19,345	27,503
TANJUNG BIN/ Pengerang/ Tanjung Langsat/Plentong	24,174	16,724	24,964	49,581	30,707	31,504	21,823	14,957	21,519	42,978	32,184	33,043
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	15,817	11,453	11,881	16,384	14,751	15,040	13,046	10,293	14,367	22,217	18,623	20,637
LAIN-LAIN	18,730	19,904	31,266	61,927	71,829	55,487	29,613	26,460	35,345	80,663	92,279	82,693
KEDAH	20,608	15,592	19,971	20,821	16,586	16,927	16,512	16,486	24,952	24,295	23,084	24,527
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	20,363	15,511	19,759	20,598	16,523	16,811	16,210	16,273	24,600	23,904	22,660	24,189
LAIN-LAIN	245	80	212	223	63	116	302	213	353	391	424	338
KELANTAN	3,088	2,096	2,275	6,441	3,997	3,776	263	247	453	394	388	371
KOTA BHARU/ Pengkalan Kubor	2,528	1,525	1,809	2,945	3,650	3,469	35	7	*	*	17	22
RANTAU PANJANG	286	368	466	385	347	307	178	224	347	386	307	249
LAIN-LAIN	275	203	*	3,111	*		51	16	106	8	63	100
MELAKA	7,140	8,690	11,443	12,718	12,031	8,529	15,841	13,149	7,812	22,631	20,258	21,911
SUNGAI UDANG	6,881	6,480	10,855	12,548	11,840	8,370	11,835	7,174	5,305	18,727	16,391	17,216
TANJUNG BERAU	255	329	396	133	164	148	1,294	1,199	1,888	1,910	1,811	1,829
LAIN-LAIN	4	1,881	192	37	27	11	2,712	4,776	619	1,995	2,056	2,867
NEGERI SEMBILAN	1,185	1,820	2,118	2,826	1,491	1,030	10,672	6,514	11,299	19,664	17,172	18,245
PAHANG	21,850	25,667	31,696	32,360	30,310	29,915	12,259	11,507	14,889	21,863	23,336	23,045
PERAK	4,827	4,373	6,375	6,966	5,890	8,762	8,332	6,460	11,094	15,271	12,653	10,889
LUMUT	4,043	3,413	3,508	159	233	160	3,927	3,177	4,259	1,113	1,145	1,007
LAIN-LAIN	784	960	2,867	6,807	5,658	8,602	4,405	3,283	6,835	14,157	11,508	9,882
PERLIS	3,964	3,040	4,091	4,250	3,967	4,126	3,654	2,399	3,840	4,987	5,416	5,837
PADANG BESAR	3,868	2,952	3,975	4,144	3,872	4,052	3,596	2,346	3,748	4,892	5,267	5,679
LAIN-LAIN	97	88	116	106	95	74	59	53	92	96	149	159
PULAU PINANG	291,261	310,910	354,499	450,749	434,735	480,038	184,202	199,625	253,338	325,555	285,083	330,807
BAYAN LEPAS	230,724	254,144	295,173	385,034	365,245	411,064	130,014	148,007	193,654	251,832	211,629	260,528
BUTTERWORTH	57,088	52,751	55,781	61,510	64,589	64,531	47,336	42,321	48,281	59,717	59,027	57,057
LAIN-LAIN	3,449	4,015	3,545	4,205	4,901	4,443	6,853	9,296	11,402	14,007	14,426	13,222
SABAH	35,558	29,293	38,163	50,466	38,846	39,185	11,479	19,884	10,185	13,454	13,336	13,735
TELUK SEPANGGAR	11,573	5,977	8,112	11,145	8,848	7,914	4,747	3,622	4,300	5,553	6,256	5,994
W.P. LABUAN	7,912	5,844	6,003	9,512	8,188	7,604	3,197	13,091	2,055	2,961	2,948	3,603
LAHAD DATU	7,999	9,014	11,984	15,024	10,583	11,971	1,354	974	1,219	1,506	869	791
SANDAKAN	5,217	5,997	8,288	9,498	7,406	8,024	503	703	753	776	702	851
TAWAU	977	823	1,116	1,299	1,209	950	688	641	759	954	831	931
KOTA KINABALU	471	353	479	438	505	441	933	789	1,078	1,311	1,717	1,460
LAIN-LAIN	1,410	1,285	2,183	3,550	2,108	2,282	56	64	19	393	14	104
SARAWAK	81,720	67,266	86,321	132,151	112,508	117,880	20,159	18,981	23,566	33,986	30,335	29,466
BINTULU	66,957	53,970	70,166	111,525	91,691	100,002	9,068	8,125	10,739	15,946	12,625	12,612
SEJINGKAT	3,224	4,440	5,057	7,351	6,298	4,493	5,348	5,524	6,663	10,972	11,001	10,819
KUCHING	3,234	3,753	4,475	3,862	4,915	4,934	3,250	3,278	3,671	3,952	3,526	2,832
MIRI	5,050	2,503	4,059	6,764	6,963	5,719	416	288	254	318	289	385
TANJUNG MANIS	1,543	1,080	1,109	1,021	886	770	281	267	617	1,146	1,200	1,040
SIBU	822	680	849	990	1,049	1,161	1,328	1,380	1,575	1,613	1,645	1,721
LAIN-LAIN	890	840	606	638	705	801	467	118	47	39	49	56
SELANGOR	250,968	241,610	330,102	356,927	332,792	357,057	339,242	308,203	375,922	446,263	437,109	507,427
PELABUHAN KLANG	176,125	175,807	246,390	248,728	226,126	241,158	232,856	218,809	266,279	317,213	309,703	332,331
KLIA, SEPANG	71,090	60,689	78,943	102,738	95,114	109,566	99,363	82,760	100,644	118,955	118,335	174,199
SUBANG	3,753	5,114	4,768	5,461	6,537	2,057	7,023	6,634	8,999	10,095	9,071	896
LAIN-LAIN	-	-	-	-	5,016	4,277	-	-	-	-	*	*
TERENGGANU	16,841	13,307	20,905	23,224	19,379	23,236	4,929	2,874	3,785	3,406	3,465	3,904
KERTEH	12,387	9,757	16,173	16,885	13,086	14,207	1,225	642	620	779	434	384
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	4,454	3,550	4,732	4,330	4,011	6,669	3,704	2,232	3,165	2,627	3,031	3,521
LAIN-LAIN	-	-	-	2,008	2,281	2,360	-	-	-	-	-	-

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PERTANIAN
AGRICULTURE

08

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Jadual 8.1: Keluasan Bertanam bagi Tanaman Utama, 2017-2024

Table 8.1: Planted Area of Main Crops, 2017-2024

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Getah		Kelapa sawit ^(a)		Kelapa ^(a)		
		<i>Rubber</i>		<i>Oil palm</i>		<i>Coconut</i>		
		Estet <i>Estate</i>	Kebun kecil ^(b) <i>Small-holding</i>	Estet ^(c) <i>Estate</i>	Kebun kecil ^(d) <i>Small-holding</i>	Estet <i>Estate</i>	Kebun kecil ^(e) <i>Small-holding</i>	
'000 hektar/hectares								
Malaysia	2017	75.1	1,006.6	4,831.4	979.8	5.1	78.2	
	2018	73.5	1,011.5	4,869.4	979.9	5.1	78.8	
	2019	95.4	1,017.8 ^P	4,913.8	986.3	4.8	81.1	
	2020	91.0	1,015.8 ^P	4,909.5	955.8	4.3	79.1	
	2021	82.7	1,054.4 ^P	4,874.4	863.4	5.3	77.2	
	2022	81.7	1,054.4 ^P	4,858.6	816.1	-	-	
	2023	82.7	1,052.4 ^P	4,839.2	812.8	-	-	
	2024 ^e	82.7	1,052.4 ^P	4,839.2	812.8	-	-	
Semenanjung	2017	75.1	703.9	2,169.9	538.5	4.9	49.0	
Malaysia	2018	73.5	703.9	2,189.1	538.6	5.1	48.4	
Peninsular Malaysia	2019	95.4	703.9 ^P	2,225.5	543.5	4.8	51.5	
	2020	91.0	701.9 ^P	2,229.6	508.1	4.3	49.7	
	2021	70.2	701.9 ^P	2,188.3	419.3	4.1	48.1	
	2022	71.2	701.9 ^P	2,178.9	365.6	-	-	
	2023	72.2	698.9 ^P	2,156.6	362.2	-	-	
	2024 ^e	72.2	698.9 ^P	2,156.6	362.2	-	-	
	Sabah	2017	(f)	112.5	1,325.8	221.1	0.2	16.6
		2018	(f)	115.7	1,334.3	214.9	-	17.1
2019		(f)	119.8 ^P	1,334.9	209.6	-	17.2	
2020		(f)	119.8 ^P	1,328.0	215.0	-	17.4	
2021		(f)	119.8 ^P	1,316.1	207.4	-	18.2	
2022		(f)	119.8 ^P	1,307.0	200.9	-	-	
2023		(f)	160.5 ^P	1,298.6	211.4	-	-	
2024 ^e		(f)	160.5 ^P	1,298.6	211.4	-	-	
Sarawak	2017	(f)	190.2	1,335.7	220.1	-	12.6	
	2018	(f)	192.0	1,346.1	226.4	-	13.3	
	2019	(f)	194.1 ^P	1,353.5	233.2	-	12.4	
	2020	(f)	194.1 ^P	1,351.9	232.6	-	12.0	
	2021	(f)	194.1 ^P	1,369.6	236.6	-	11.9	
	2022	(f)	193.1 ^P	1,327.7	249.6	-	-	
	2023	(f)	193.1 ^P	1,395.9	227.2	-	-	
	2024 ^e	(f)	193.1 ^P	1,395.9	227.2	-	-	

Nota/Notes :

(a) Data Sabah termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data for Sabah includes W.P. Labuan.

(b) Data keluasan kebun kecil getah diperoleh daripada FELDA, RISDA dan FELCRA. Data keluasan bertanam getah bagi kebun kecil lain dikemaskini semula dan hanya merujuk kepada kawasan di bawah KESEDAR, LIGS dan JPS.

Data on rubber area of smallholdings were obtained from FELDA, RISDA, and FELCRA. Data on rubber planted area for other smallholdings were revised and only refers to KESEDAR, LIGS and JPS.

(c) Termasuk estet swasta, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA dan Skim Kerajaan Negeri/Agensi Kerajaan.

Includes private estate, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA and Government Schemes/Government Agencies.

(d) Pekebun kecil persendirian.

Independent Smallholders only.

(e) Termasuk Rancangan Kemajuan Tanah Kerajaan. Data mengenai kebun kecil dibekalkan oleh

Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani berdasarkan anggaran konsep persamaan tanaman tunggal.

Includes Government Land Development Schemes. Data on smallholdings supplied by the Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-Based Industry refers to the concept of estimates of sole crop equivalent.

(f) Mulai 2007, data estet getah bagi Sabah dan Sarawak telah disatukan dengan Semenanjung Malaysia.

Starting from 2007, rubber estate data for Sabah and Sarawak is combined with Peninsular Malaysia.

Jadual 8.1: Keluasan Bertanam bagi Tanaman Utama, 2017-2024 (Samb.)

Table 8.1: Planted Area of Main Crops, 2017-2024 (Cont'd.)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Koko ^(g) <i>Cocoa</i>		Padi ^(h) <i>Paddy</i>	
		Estet <i>Estate</i>	Kebun kecil <i>Smallholding</i>	Sawah <i>Wetland</i>	Huma (Tanah tinggi dan tanah rendah) <i>Dryland (Highland and lowland)</i>
		'000 hektar/hectares			
Malaysia	2017	0.9	16.6	620.1	65.5
	2018	0.9	14.8	629.6	70.7
	2019	0.9	5.0 ^e	672.0	..
	2020	0.9	5.0	644.9	..
	2021	0.7	5.3	674.8	..
	2022	0.7	5.3 ^e	..	..
	2023	0.7	5.3 ^e	..	..
	2024 ^e	0.7	5.3 ^e	..	..
Semenanjung	2017	0.7	3.1	522.7	..
Malaysia	2018	0.7	2.1	522.1	..
Peninsular Malaysia	2019	0.7	2.1 ^e	519.2	..
	2020	0.7	0.6	513.5	..
	2021	0.7	0.6 ^e	525.9	..
	2022	0.7	0.6 ^e	..	..
	2023	0.7	0.6 ^e	..	..
	2024 ^e	0.7	0.6 ^e	..	..
Sabah	2017	0.2	6.8	30.0	12.2
	2018	0.2	5.8	30.7	11.7
	2019	0.2	5.8 ^e	43.5	..
	2020	0.2	3.1 ^e	40.4	..
	2021	0.2	3.2 ^e	38.7	..
	2022	0.2	3.2 ^e	..	..
	2023	0.2	3.2 ^e	..	..
	2024 ^e	0.2	3.2 ^e	..	..
Sarawak	2017	0.9 ^r	6.8	67.4	53.3
	2018	0.9 ^r	6.9	76.5	59.0
	2019	0.9 ^e	1.3 ^e	109.2	..
	2020	0.9 ^e	1.3 ^e	90.8	..
	2021	0.6 ^e	0.8 ^e	83.1	..
	2022	0.6 ^e	0.8 ^e	..	..
	2023	0.6 ^e	0.8 ^e	..	..
	2024 ^e	0.6 ^e	0.8 ^e	..	..

Sumber/ Source:
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
Lembaga Koko Malaysia
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia

Nota/Notes :

(g) Termasuk Rancangan Tanah Persekutuan.
Includes Federal Land Schemes.

(h) Perangkaan padi bagi satu tahun rujukan, contohnya 2014 termasuk tanaman musim utama 2013/2014 dan tanaman luar musim 2014.
Paddy statistics for a reference year, eg. 2014 will include data for main season crops 2013/2014 and off-season crops 2014.

Jadual 8.2: Pengeluaran Pertanian, 2018-2024

Table 8.2: Agricultural Production, 2018-2024

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Getah asli Natural rubber	Minyak sawit mentah Crude palm oil	Isirong sawit Palm kernel	Biji koko kering Dry cocoa beans
'000 tan metrik/tonnes					
Malaysia	2018	603.3	19,516.1	4,859.4	0.8
	2019	639.8	19,858.3	4,891.9	1.0 ^e
	2020	514.7	19,140.6	1,140.2	0.7 ^e
	2021	469.7	18,116.3	1,131.7	1.0
	2022	377.0	18,453.4	1,015.7	1.1
	2023	347.9	18,554.3	4,518.4	1.1
	2024	386.5	19,338.3	4,561.9	1.1
Semenanjung Malaysia	2017	688.0	10,575.9	2,913.2	0.4
Peninsular Malaysia	2018	564.4	10,197.4	2,804.8	0.4
	2019	593.5	10,572.7	2,848.2	0.3 ^e
	2020	470.0	10,434.9	764.9	0.2 ^e
	2021	418.0	9,798.9	687.7	0.2 ^e
	2022	329.1	10,161.4	825.8	0.2 ^e
	2023	302.7	9,827.6	2,604.3	0.2 ^e
	2024	336.2	10,851.5	2,778.4	0.2 ^e
Sabah	2017	52.1	5,215.3	1,167.2	0.4
	2018	38.9	5,139.4	1,179.7	0.3
	2019	46.3	5,042.7	1,149.7	0.5 ^e
	2020	44.7	4,647.4	1,043.7	0.4 ^e
	2021	48.0	4,361.2	956.7	0.7 ^e
	2022	45.0	4,286.6	946.5	0.8 ^e
	2023	41.4	4,507.4	983.0	0.8 ^e
	2024	45.9	4,274.4	902.5	0.8 ^e
Sarawak	2017	(a)	4,128.1	870.5	0.2
	2018	(a)	4,179.3	874.9	0.1
	2019	7.2	4,242.9	894.0	0.2 ^e
	2020	4.5	4,054.3	861.4	0.1 ^e
	2021	3.7	3,952.8	862.7	0.1 ^e
	2022	2.9	4,005.4	895.0	0.1 ^e
	2023	3.8	4,219.3	931.1	0.1 ^e
	2024	4.2	4,212.4	881.0	0.1 ^e

(a) Data getah bagi Sarawak telah disatukan dengan Sabah.

Rubber data for Sarawak is combined with Sabah.

Jadual 8.3: Kelapa Sawit - Keluasan Bertanam dan Purata Hasil, 2015-2024
Table 8.3: Oil Palm - Planted Area and Average Yield, 2015-2024

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Keluasan bertanam <i>Planted area</i>		Purata hasil sehektar (Tan metrik) <i>Average yield per hectare (Tonnes)</i>
		Matang (Hektar) <i>Mature (Hectare)</i>	Belum Matang (Hektar) <i>Immature (Hectare)</i>	
Malaysia	2015	4,859,397	783,546	18.48
	2016	5,001,438	736,547	15.91
	2017	5,110,713	700,432	17.89
	2018	5,189,344	659,986	17.16
	2019	5,216,822	683,335	17.18
	2020	5,231,743	633,554	16.73
	2021	5,144,180	593,551	15.47
	2022	5,127,290	547,452	15.49
	2023	5,130,172	522,397	15.79
	2024 ^e	5,130,172	522,397	15.79
Semenanjung	2015	2,315,261	344,100	18.77
Malaysia	2016	2,349,387	330,115	15.77
Peninsular Malaysia	2017	2,388,574	319,839	18.70
	2018	2,407,163	320,445	17.44
	2019	2,443,715	325,288	17.95
	2020	2,455,535	282,188	17.76
	2021	2,363,870	243,977	16.24
	2022	2,311,432	232,873	16.41
	2023	2,307,545	211,337	16.09
	2024 ^e	2,307,545	211,337	16.09
Sabah	2015	1,375,229	168,994	19.99
	2016	1,383,109	168,605	17.10
	2017	1,380,037	166,867	18.35
	2018	1,378,655	170,590	18.16
	2019	1,353,812	190,669	17.66
	2020	1,344,608	198,446	16.84
	2021	1,331,981	191,643	15.77
	2022	1,326,940	181,120	15.39
	2023	1,316,356	193,669	16.39
	2024 ^e	1,316,356	193,669	16.39
Sarawak	2015	1,168,907	270,452	16.21
	2016	1,268,942	237,827	14.86
	2017	1,342,102	213,726	16.13
	2018	1,403,526	168,951	15.74
	2019	1,419,295	167,378	15.57
	2020	1,431,600	152,920	14.99
	2021	1,448,329	157,932	13.94
	2022	1,448,917	133,458	14.13
	2023	1,506,271	117,390	14.75
	2024 ^e	1,506,271	117,390	14.75

Sumber/ Source:
 Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia

Jadual 8.4: Pengeluaran Kayu Balak dan Kayu Gergaji - 2018-2024

Table 8.4: Production of Logs and Sawn Timber, 2018-2024

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pengeluaran (<i>'000 meter padu</i>)	
		<i>Production</i> (<i>'000 cubic metres</i>)	
		Kayu Balak <i>Logs</i>	Kayu Gergaji <i>Sawn Timber</i>
Malaysia	2018	10,273	3,440
	2019	9,296	3,370
	2020	7,272	3,184
	2021	7,386	3,087
	2022	6,596	2,609
	2023	5,292	2,242
	2024	5,548	1,709
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2018	4,191	2,714
	2019	3,913	2,666
	2020	2,222	1,776
	2021	2,113	1,440
	2022	2,778	2,311
	2023	2,823	1,672
	2024	2,678	1,359
Sabah	2018	1,385	192
	2019	1,315	238
	2020	848	156
	2021	1,128	191
	2022	1,021	210
	2023	816	218
	2024	1,054	186
Sarawak	2018	4,697	624
	2019	4,068	466
	2020	2,420	341
	2021	2,329	304
	2022	2,249	263
	2023	2,285	256
	2024	1,816	164

Sumber / Sources :

Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia

Jadual 8.5: Bilangan Ternakan, 2017-2024

Table 8.5: Livestock Population, 2017-2024

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Jenis ternakan Type of livestock				
		Lembu Cattle	Kerbau ^(a) Buffaloes	Kambing Goats	Bebiri Sheep	Babi Swine
Malaysia	2017	703,832	114,013	385,304	130,658	1,849,351
	2018	676,686	106,988	359,200	128,298	1,967,538
	2019	657,407	101,695	312,571	121,677	1,888,460
	2020	699,417	64,250	324,355	124,674	1,869,772
	2021	717,431	66,571	323,994	136,769	1,672,995
	2022	721,344	64,733	329,710	135,560	1,502,947
	2023^e	726,206	72,565	338,260	141,029	1,240,224
	2024^p	717,022	71,570	324,771	136,239	1,157,078
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2017	620,521	54,632	318,032	126,161	1,412,737
	2018	589,113	48,195	289,361	122,205	1,448,122
	2019	581,567	47,652	256,159	117,921	1,468,788
	2020	632,262	45,183	275,184	121,061	1,450,272
	2021	651,082	49,259	284,641	132,981	1,379,694
	2022	653,987	48,130	290,125	131,944	1,376,955
	2023^e	656,520	50,725	299,679	134,495	993,065
	2024^p	661,433	51,903	291,311	132,377	959,814
Sabah	2017	73,200	53,850	54,525	2,565	103,095
	2018	71,365	52,480	52,703	2,430	85,091
	2019	60,930	47,485	45,820	1,532	86,732
	2020	50,137	12,000	35,000	1,334	92,500
	2021	52,928	10,160	27,721	1,334	89,178
	2022	53,571	9,575	27,845	1,321	88,755
	2023^e	48,801	13,271	28,252	1,931	89,105
	2024^p	42,610	10,088	24,676	1,334	55,698
Sarawak	2017	10,111	5,531	12,747	1,932	333,519
	2018	16,208	6,313	17,136	3,663	434,325
	2019	14,910	6,558	10,592	2,224	332,940
	2020	17,018	7,067	14,171	2,279	327,000
	2021	13,421	7,152	11,632	2,454	204,123
	2022	13,786	7,028	11,740	2,295	199,850
	2023^e	10,885	8,569	8,858	2,094	158,054
	2024^p	12,979	9,579	8,784	2,528	141,566

Sumber/ Source :

Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar

Nota/Note :

(a) Termasuk kerbau sawah dan kerbau murah.

Includes swamp buffalo and murray buffalo.

Jadual 8.6: Sembelihan Ternakan Direkodkan, 2017-2024

Table 8.6: Recorded Slaughter of Livestock, 2017-2024

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Jenis ternakan Type of livestock				
		Lembu Cattle	Kerbau Buffaloes	Kambing Goats	Bebiri Sheep	Babi Swine
Malaysia	2017	117,977	10,153	64,414	18,422	1,662,220
	2018	105,706	8,655	79,735	24,119	1,695,819
	2019	106,264	8,638	82,225	23,680	1,661,349
	2020	120,226	7,751	20,107	8,856	1,904,152
	2021	117,852	7,813	17,430	10,647	1,958,938
	2022	118,037	7,770	17,872	10,871	1,909,943
	2023^e	117,082	6,684	28,473	7,321	1,331,644
	2024	121,133	5,719	34,235	7,665	1,127,711
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2017	116,036	9,058	63,875	18,386	1,304,977
	2018	103,728	7,804	79,066	24,022	1,325,563
	2019	104,039	7,622	80,211	23,595	1,278,268
	2020	114,674	6,844	18,868	8,823	1,546,442
	2021	115,583	7,484	17,113	10,627	1,527,251
	2022	115,767	7,447	17,595	10,852	1,476,253
	2023^e	113,272	5,925	28,228	7,321	1,070,309
	2024	118,554	5,574	34,178	7,665	815,609
Sabah	2017	1,019	357	..	..	115,957
	2018	958	330	-	-	112,026
	2019	1,232	503	1,280	..	122,631
	2020	3,700	762	939	..	114,003
	2021	1,039	189	75	..	110,687
	2022	1,011	180	43	..	111,160
	2023^e	2,079	621	124	..	64,735
	2024	1,044	113	47	..	85,302
Sarawak	2017	922	738	539	36	241,286
	2018	1,020	521	669	97	258,230
	2019	993	513	734	85	260,450
	2020	1,852	145	300	33	243,707
	2021	1,230	140	242	20	321,000
	2022	1,259	143	234	19	322,530
	2023^e	1,731	138	121	..	196,600
	2024	1,535	32	10	..	226,800

Sumber/ Source :

Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar

JADUAL 8.7: POPULASI TERNAKAN AYAM¹ MENGIKUT NEGERI, 2018-2024

Table 8.7: Population of Chicken¹ by State, 2018-2024

Negeri State	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	ekor/ unit(s)						
Johor	64,857,130	62,281,750	62,132,805	51,862,940	54,170,061	53,192,051	64,737,376
Kedah	19,928,000	19,643,100	19,686,670	21,838,000	23,883,212	24,047,983	23,639,173
Kelantan	5,901,431	5,061,500	5,048,785	5,122,850	5,042,000	4,663,650	4,638,880
Melaka	26,599,583	30,723,557	32,086,967	30,861,607	30,356,503	33,286,808	34,360,264
Negeri Sembilan	19,288,822	22,084,857	22,325,652	24,011,281	26,357,334	29,727,918	31,373,079
Pahang	11,174,503	12,415,523	14,405,801	14,016,721	14,101,294 ^r	16,327,463	15,365,282
Pulau Pinang	11,665,500	13,281,265	14,195,730	13,197,995	15,574,537	16,213,609	14,520,725
Perak	37,107,300	40,941,500	40,844,500	42,031,500	41,894,500	41,097,500	40,902,000
Perlis	613,970	583,500	541,945	844,573	867,301	523,860	617,125
Selangor	20,529,040	33,369,997	21,786,436	24,355,658	22,687,114	28,249,142	25,845,019
Terengganu	2,714,987	2,530,430	3,962,423	3,412,398	3,556,825	4,345,248	4,543,641
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	220,380,266	242,916,979	237,017,714	231,555,523	238,490,681	251,675,232	260,542,564
Sabah	5,682,200	6,858,731	6,600,000	6,640,295 ^r	9,643,735 ^r	9,095,891	7,507,367
Sarawak	34,763,855	35,287,926	49,878,147	47,156,619	51,288,777	55,414,307	59,269,902
Malaysia	260,826,321	285,063,636	293,495,861	285,352,437^r	299,423,193	316,185,430	327,319,833

Sumber/ Source:
Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar

Nota/ Note:

¹Ayam pedaging, penelur, pembiak, kampung

¹Broiler chickens, layer, breeder, village fowl

Jadual 8.8: Bilangan Nelayan dan Vesel Menangkap Ikan yang Dilesenkan, 2017-2024

Table 8.8: Number of Fishermen and Number of Licensed Fishing Vessels, 2017-2024

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Vesel menangkap ikan <i>Fishing vessels</i>				Bilangan nelayan <i>Number of fishermen</i>
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Tiada berjentera <i>Non-powered</i>	Berjentera <i>Powered</i>		
				Berjentera sangkut <i>Outboard- powered</i>	Berjentera dalam <i>Inboard- powered</i>	
Malaysia	2017	52,648	3,102	34,085	15,461	130,645
	2018	52,556	3,204	34,064	15,288	128,148
	2019	50,945	3,155	32,375	15,415	126,595
	2020	48,826	3,111	31,110	14,605	119,828
	2021	48,493	3,089	31,545	13,859	114,979
	2022	48,605	3,089	31,702	13,814	116,613
	2023	49,173	3,130	32,018	14,025	112,344
	2024	43,012	792	29,616	12,604	105,287
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2017	29,263	81	19,103	10,079	85,862
	2018	28,884	47	19,000	9,837	84,053
	2019	27,775	91	17,861	9,823	83,409
	2020	25,873	46	16,479	9,348	78,117
	2021	25,500	22	16,589	8,889	73,433
	2022	25,229	20	16,227	8,982	74,847
	2023	25,634	58	16,593	8,983	70,405
	2024	24,032	8	15,587	8,437	67,483
Sabah	2017	16,532	2,956	10,279	3,297	29,869
	2018	16,866	2,956	10,617	3,293	30,162
	2019	17,502	3,064	11,142	3,296	30,798
	2020	17,588	3,065	11,227	3,296	30,486
	2021	17,757	3,067	11,398	3,292	30,578
	2022	18,050	3,069	11,721	3,260	30,893
	2023	18,453	3,072	12,100	3,281	31,300
	2024	13,537	784	10,088	2,665	26,682
Sarawak	2017	6,577	65	4,430	2,082	14,499
	2018	6,531	201	4,174	2,156	13,537
	2019	5,443	-	3,148	2,295	12,063
	2020	5,103	-	3,145	1,958	10,828
	2021	4,879	-	3,202	1,677	10,473
	2022	4,991	-	3,439	1,552	10,397
	2023	4,806	-	3,065	1,741	10,239
	2024	5,159	-	3,657	1,502	10,743
W.P. Labuan	2017	276	-	273	3	415
	2018	275	-	273	2	396
	2019	225	-	224	1	325
	2020	262	-	259	3	397
	2021	357	-	356	1	495
	2022	335	-	315	20	476
	2023	280	-	260	20	400
	2024	284	-	284	-	379

Sumber/ Source:
Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia

Jadual 8.9: Bilangan Peralatan Menangkap Ikan Berlesen, 2017-2024

Table 8.9: Number of Licensed Fishing Gears, 2017-2024

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Jenis peralatan Types of gear					
		Jumlah Total	Pukat tunda Trawl nets	Pukat tarik/ jerut Seine nets	Pukat hanyut Drift/ gill nets	Pancing Hooks and lines	Belat-belat Stakes
Malaysia	2017	51,839	5,875	1,805	33,502	6,318	189
	2018	51,721	5,601	1,829	34,157	6,064	177
	2019	50,009	5,443	1,800	32,506	6,080	179
	2020	48,054	5,344	1,692	30,898	6,049	166
	2021	47,757	5,115	1,584	30,625	6,468	162
	2022	47,867	5,352	1,050	30,380	6,504	159
	2023	49,173	5,308	963	30,895	6,525	161
	2024	43,012	4,552	1,106	26,487	6,369	36
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2017	28,455	3,909	1,432	19,514	2,546	43
	2018	28,884	3,734	1,457	19,717	2,276	42
	2019	26,839	3,590	1,438	18,578	2,289	43
	2020	25,101	3,522	1,331	17,158	2,219	32
	2021	24,764	3,317	1,225	16,871	2,547	28
	2022	24,491	3,550	1,138	16,384	2,522	26
	2023	25,634	3,525	683	16,817	2,465	28
	2024	24,032	3,380	625	15,939	2,321	12
Sabah	2017	16,532	1,515	321	8,479	3,560	133
	2018	16,866	1,515	323	8,742	3,601	133
	2019	17,502	1,515	326	9,256	3,653	133
	2020	17,588	1,515	326	9,310	3,673	133
	2021	17,757	1,511	327	9,416	3,727	133
	2022	18,050	1,507	286	9,621	3,780	133
	2023	18,453	1,517	259	9,825	3,906	133
	2024	13,537	901	461	5,903	3,898	24
Sarawak	2017	6,576	451	48	5,404	88	13
	2018	6,531	352	42	5,575	68	2
	2019	5,443	338	34	4,576	43	3
	2020	5,103	307	30	4,309	39	1
	2021	4,879	287	27	4,136	63	1
	2022	4,991	295	21	4,227	58	-
	2023	4,806	266	20	4,106	58	-
	2024	5,159	271	20	4,493	53	-
W.P. Labuan	2017	276	-	4	105	124	-
	2018	275	-	7	123	119	-
	2019	225	-	2	96	95	-
	2020	262	-	5	121	118	-
	2021	357	-	5	202	131	-
	2022	335	-	5	148	144	-
	2023	280	-	-	146	96	-
	2024	284	-	-	152	97	-

Jadual 8.9: Bilangan Peralatan Menangkap Ikan Berlesen, 2017-2024 (Samb.)

Table 8.9: Number of Licensed Fishing Gears, 2017-2024 (Cont'd.)

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Jenis peralatan Types of gear				
		Bubu/ perangkap	Pukat bakul	Pukat surung/ tangguk	Pukat rentang	Lain-lain
		Portable traps	Bag nets	Push/ scoop/ lift nets	Barrier nets	Others
Malaysia	2017	1,163	432	474	206	1,875
	2018	1,114	457	468	173	1,681
	2019	1,173	420	529	151	1,728
	2020	1,162	348	478	138	1,779
	2021	1,164	345	447	99	1,748
	2022	1,197	374	462	119	2,270
	2023	1,229	327	447	119	3,199
	2024	1,313	242	652	117	2,138
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2017	293	201	43	10	464
	2018	280	204	40	10	289
	2019	321	201	80	8	291
	2020	314	148	34	7	336
	2021	311	129	28	6	302
	2022	336	174	26	4	331
	2023	325	152	21	4	1,614
	2024	316	94	74	20	1,251
Sabah	2017	744	-	396	5	1,379
	2018	759	-	396	5	1,392
	2019	778	-	399	5	1,437
	2020	789	-	399	5	1,438
	2021	796	-	401	5	1,441
	2022	806	-	408	5	1,504
	2023	827	-	409	5	1,752
	2024	918	-	568	-	864
Sarawak	2017	90	231	35	191	25
	2018	49	253	32	158	-
	2019	42	219	50	138	-
	2020	46	200	45	126	-
	2021	43	216	18	88	-
	2022	47	200	28	110	5
	2023	49	175	17	110	5
	2024	55	148	10	97	12
W.P. Labuan	2017	36	-	-	-	7
	2018	26	-	-	-	-
	2019	32	-	-	-	-
	2020	13	-	-	-	5
	2021	14	-	-	-	5
	2021	28	-	-	-	10
	2023	28	-	-	-	10
	2024	24	-	-	-	11

Sumber/ Source :

Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia

Jadual 8.10: Pendaratan Ikan Laut mengikut Kumpulan Peralatan, 2017-2024

Table 8.10: Landings of Marine Fish by Gear Group, 2017-2024

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Kumpulan peralatan Gear group					
		Jumlah Total	Pukat tunda Trawl nets	Pukat tarik/ jerut Seine nets	Pukat hanyut Drift/ gill nets	Pancing Hooks and lines	Perangkap ^(a) Traps
Tan metrik/ Tonnes							
Malaysia	2017	1,465,113	711,525	333,693	285,824	38,496	16,127
	2018	1,452,863	680,456	365,490	275,064	40,766	18,354
	2019	1,455,446	673,505	382,155	256,824	44,013	19,688
	2020	1,383,299	619,188	375,720	268,177	39,743	23,598
	2021	1,328,041	574,836	294,179	301,991	49,500	24,444
	2022	1,308,415	592,145	277,217	300,132	46,174	21,551
	2023	1,270,277	558,207	291,336	281,816	51,669	20,378
	2024	1,392,130	622,894	342,188	286,672	47,108	20,601
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2017	1,125,450	556,995	290,891	205,731	19,566	10,653
	2018	1,089,877	532,035	298,128	195,564	21,439	12,837
	2019	1,083,963	539,881	302,932	177,895	20,838	12,805
	2020	1,034,647	499,152	285,951	186,902	19,026	18,421
	2021	955,106	456,392	212,032	212,086	23,773	18,487
	2022	955,994	474,135	197,920	218,488	22,101	16,114
	2023	944,389	450,765	213,973	205,789	29,084	16,515
	2024	1,073,961	564,093	253,317	208,296	23,255	16,716
Sabah	2017	162,343	69,105	32,426	27,463	14,339	2,877
	2018	163,055	70,730	34,491	25,033	13,262	2,562
	2019	179,718	66,719	48,267	27,801	15,816	2,925
	2020	206,703	66,501	68,762	37,710	15,938	2,768
	2021	216,319	68,992	70,665	38,186	22,006	3,817
	2022	230,171	73,251	72,807	45,159	20,887	3,563
	2023	212,787	65,969	70,517	39,039	19,230	2,476
	2024	201,812	64,330	64,308	36,478	20,010	2,678
Sarawak	2017	158,936	74,478	8,796	50,402	1,455	2,267
	2018	180,605	66,314	31,315	51,926	2,722	2,609
	2019	171,487	55,178	29,261	48,543	3,668	3,626
	2020	124,453	42,998	19,515	41,520	1,782	2,204
	2021	138,886	38,490	9,914	49,640	890	1,857
	2022	103,839	33,630	4,785	34,036	702	1,483
	2023	94,341	29,912	4,162	35,112	1,407	1,017
	2024	96,103	35,238	6,181	40,041	1,574	761
W.P. Labuan	2017	18,385	10,947	1,581	2,228	3,136	330
	2018	19,325	11,376	1,556	2,541	3,343	346
	2019	20,278	11,727	1,695	2,584	3,692	332
	2020	17,497	10,537	1,494	2,046	2,997	205
	2021	17,731	10,961	1,566	2,079	2,831	282
	2022	18,412	11,128	1,705	2,449	2,484	390
	2023	18,760	11,560	2,683	1,877	1,948	370
	2024	20,254	12,480	2,976	1,856	2,270	446

Nota/Note :

(a) Termasuk belat-belat dan bubu.
Includes fishing stakes and traps.

Jadual 8.10: Pendaratan Ikan Laut mengikut Kumpulan Peralatan, 2017-2024 (Samb.)

Table 8.10: Landings of Marine Fish by Gear Group, 2017-2024 (Cont'd.)

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Kumpulan peralatan Gear group				
		Pukat bakul Bag nets	Pukat surung/ tangguk Push/scoop/ lift nets	Pukat rentang Barrier nets	Memungut siput Shellfish collection	Lain-lain Others
		Tan metrik/ Tonnes				
Malaysia	2017	18,448	35,115	3,568	8,996	13,321
	2018	17,959	25,439	7,717	7,057	14,561
	2019	18,044	29,852	3,565	5,034	22,767
	2020	12,838	24,211	2,295	4,350	13,180
	2021	18,636	23,607	8,274	5,595	26,980
	2022	12,437	21,182	1,723	6,600	29,254
	2023	10,016	17,606	7,020	6,092	26,137
	2024	11,442	21,483	4,085	6,587	29,070
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2017	9,969	20,624	1,275	6,967	2,780
	2018	10,019	11,065	2,363	4,097	2,330
	2019	9,618	14,445	1,601	1,654	2,293
	2020	7,897	10,276	1,804	2,238	2,981
	2021	9,128	11,377	2,283	3,769	5,780
	2022	7,639	8,711	1,605	4,111	5,170
	2023	6,322	7,964	3,368	3,509	7,100
	2024	7,406	5,788	3,758	3,067	8,284
Sabah	2017	-	12,784	481	1,364	1,503
	2018	-	12,707	447	1,966	1,857
	2019	-	13,175	472	2,662	1,882
	2020	-	11,868	151	1,887	1,119
	2021	-	9,568	-	1,462	1,622
	2022	-	10,333	-	2,032	2,139
	2023	-	8,813	1,871	2,149	2,723
	2024	-	9,512	-	2,989	2,227
Sarawak	2017	8,479	1,543	1,812	666	9,038
	2018	7,940	1,504	4,906	994	10,375
	2019	8,425	1,984	1,493	717	18,592
	2020	4,941	1,849	340	225	9,080
	2021	9,509	2,652	5,991	364	19,578
	2022	4,799	1,882	127	457	21,938
	2023	3,694	507	1,781	434	22,731
	2024	4,036	149	327	531	7,265
W.P. Labuan	2017	-	164	-	-	-
	2018	-	163	-	-	-
	2019	-	247	-	-	-
	2020	-	218	-	-	-
	2021	-	11	-	-	-
	2022	-	256	-	-	-
	2023	-	322	-	-	-
	2024	-	226	-	-	-

Sumber/ Source:
Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia

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**PERINDUSTRIAN DAN
PEMBINAAN**
INDUSTRIAL AND CONSTRUCTION

09

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Jadual 9.1: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan, 2017-2022
Table 9.1: Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries, 2017-2022

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	RM Juta/ RM Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/ RM Million	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2017	1,275,758	981,714	294,044	2,214,883	2,174,161	74,881	335,704
	2018	1,329,141	1,022,155	306,986	2,239,446	2,201,407	81,788	354,600
	2019	1,378,013	1,058,857	319,156	2,282,558	2,243,526	86,744	371,968
	2020	1,371,054	1,061,193	309,861	2,243,998	2,207,149	85,357	371,645
	2021	1,609,319	1,254,200	355,120	2,303,494	2,276,788	89,510	375,767
	2022	1,893,704	1,478,802	414,901	2,346,253	-	97,219	377,891
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2017	1,115,354	866,653	248,701	2,042,581	2,006,687	70,178	286,003
	2018	1,168,488	910,047	258,441	2,065,898	2,031,219	76,633	300,602
	2019	1,212,442	944,354	268,088	2,102,644	2,069,598	81,341	315,700
	2020	1,212,602	949,415	263,186	2,073,558	2,042,069	80,135	315,818
	2021	1,416,706	1,118,851	297,855	2,126,986	-	84,227	324,715
	2022	1,664,658	1,303,398	361,259	2,180,687	-	91,073	319,967
Sabah ^(a)	2017	45,948	38,033	7,915	70,979	69,306	1,640	12,867
	2018	42,548	34,973	7,575	70,252	67,561	1,694	13,700
	2019	39,010	31,708	7,302	71,624	69,108	1,783	14,474
	2020	40,404	33,149	7,255	67,334	65,101	1,723	14,529
	2021	40,556	33,420	7,135	70,222	-	1,624	10,675
	2022	52,438	44,070	8,368	64,399	-	1,882	12,337
Sarawak	2017	114,456	77,028	37,428	101,324	98,168	3,063	36,834
	2018	120,249	78,959	41,290	106,214	102,627	3,432	39,469
	2019	126,561	82,795	43,766	108,289	104,820	3,620	41,795
	2020	118,049	78,629	39,420	103,106	99,979	3,499	41,297
	2021	152,057	101,928	50,128	106,286	-	3,657	40,375
	2022	176,606	131,333	45,273	101,167	-	4,262	45,585

a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/ Note :

1. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun rujukan 2016. Data dianggarkan menggunakan kaedah statistik.
No survey was conducted for reference year 2016. The data was estimated using statistical methods.
2. Jumlah mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran angka.
The sum may be differ from the total numbers due to the rounding.

Jadual 9.2: Statistik utama sektor Pembuatan mengikut subsektor, 2022

Table 9.2: Principal statistics of Manufacturing sector by sub-sector, 2022

Subsektor	Bilangan pertubuhan	Nilai output kasar	Nilai input perantaraan	Nilai ditambah	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji & upah	Nilai harta tetap
Sub-sector	Number of establishments	Value of gross output	Value of intermediate input	Value added	Number of persons engaged	Salaries & wages	Value of fixed assets
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)
Jumlah Total	54,505	1,893,703,546	1,478,802,370	414,901,176	2,346,253	97,219,447	377,890,819
Produk makanan Food products	9,169	303,587,156	257,408,012	46,179,144	292,086	10,397,637	46,219,363
Minuman dan produk tembakau Beverages and tobacco products	440	15,922,329	11,442,901	4,479,428	17,408	769,164	3,601,725
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products	6,324	24,071,910	17,053,398	7,018,512	91,144	2,202,460	5,430,308
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing	9,705	88,647,645	65,107,564	23,540,081	306,294	9,137,178	22,519,524
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	6,158	579,571,719	441,974,193	137,597,526	437,587	19,780,319	138,088,390
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	10,360	198,936,286	154,360,575	44,575,712	342,681	13,325,689	55,976,908
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	4,915	560,722,686	440,511,356	120,211,330	629,867	32,884,581	80,480,455
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	7,434	122,243,814	90,944,372	31,299,442	229,186	8,722,419	25,574,147

Jadual 9.3 : Pengeluaran Produk Utama dalam Industri Pembuatan yang Terpilih

Table 9.3 : Production of Major Products in Selected Manufacturing Industries

Keterangan Produk Product Description	Unit Kuantiti Quantity Unit	2022	2023	2024
Ikan tin <i>Canned fish</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	5,751	5,748	5,959
Ikan segar sejuk beku <i>Frozen fish</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	15,551	19,660	20,260
Bebola ikan <i>Fish ball</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	7,608	7,794	9,448
Sotong sejuk beku <i>Frozen cuttle fish/squid</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	6,613	7,063	6,701
Udang geragau/udang sejuk beku <i>Frozen shrimps/prawns</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	15,676	17,266	21,941
Jem (semua jenis) <i>Jams (all types)</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	10,381	11,851	10,335
Minyak kelapa mentah <i>Coconut (copra) oil and its fraction crude oil</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	19,293	18,795	21,762
Minyak kelapa, ditapis <i>Coconut oil, refined</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	77,052	73,933	70,881
Lemak doh/shortening <i>Dough fats/shortening</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	168,716	158,613	156,647
Marjerin <i>Margerine</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	64,078	73,536	86,989
Minyak masak campuran <i>Blended/deodorised cooking oil</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	449,191	481,565	462,606
Susu pekat manis <i>Sweetened condensed milk</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	431,842	469,591	479,533
Minuman susu <i>Milk drinks</i>	Liter ('000) <i>Litres ('000)</i>	90,600	120,976	128,558
Beras <i>Whole rice</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	756,333	683,766	659,091
Beras hancur <i>Broken rice</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	83,439	102,686	118,292
Tepung gandum <i>Wheat flour</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	1,003,320	1,003,698	866,005
Roti dan kek <i>Bread and cakes</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	483,324	599,866	786,730
Mee dan bihun <i>Mee and bihun</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	271,986	260,710	255,834
Sos dan bahan perasa <i>Sos and flavoring ingredients</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	81,281	93,755	96,621
Kelapa kering <i>Desiccated coconuts</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	4,967	4,646	3,738

Jadual 9.3 : Pengeluaran Produk Utama dalam Industri Pembuatan yang Terpilih
Table 9.3 : Production of Major Products in Selected Manufacturing Industries

Keterangan Produk <i>Product Description</i>	Unit Kuantiti <i>Quantity Unit</i>	2022	2023	2024
Makanan ayam itik campuran <i>Mixed poultry feed</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	2,076,296	2,386,374	2,326,091
Hidangan ikan <i>Fish meals</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	131,998	106,406	76,757
Biskut <i>Biscuits</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	148,395	124,962	140,238
Gula bertapis <i>Refined sugar</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	1,725,618	1,981,898	1,962,043
Minuman manis berkarbonat <i>Sweet beverages (carbonated)</i>	Liter ('000) <i>Litres ('000)</i>	255,336	357,856	458,276
Minuman manis tidak berkarbonat <i>Sweet beverages (non-carbonated)</i>	Liter ('000) <i>Litres ('000)</i>	2,077,270	2,025,653	1,816,396
Air mineral dan minuman <i>Mineral and drinking water</i>	Liter ('000) <i>Litres ('000)</i>	643,820	709,585	772,679
Kain kapas <i>Cotton cloth</i>	Meter ('000) <i>Metres ('000)</i>	61,169	41,668	63,561
Seluar lelaki <i>Pants, males</i>	Bilangan ('000) <i>Number ('000)</i>	3,841	2,433	741
Kemeja lelaki <i>Shirts, males</i>	Bilangan ('000) <i>Number ('000)</i>	14,032	15,444	16,061
Blaus <i>Blouses</i>	Bilangan ('000) <i>Number ('000)</i>	4,342	3,297	3,003
Pakaian perempuan <i>Dresses</i>	Bilangan ('000) <i>Number ('000)</i>	2,353	2,270	2,024
Kasut getah (semua jenis) <i>Rubber footwear (all types)</i>	Pasang ('000) <i>Pairs ('000)</i>	2,062	1,835	1,366
Kiln kayu kering <i>Kiln dried timber</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	151,049	138,378	137,514
Kayu gergaji <i>Rubberwood (sawn)</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	165,191	122,365	143,775
Kepingan venir <i>Veneer sheets</i>	Meter Padu <i>Cubic metre</i>	338,186	284,746	167,337
Papan gentian berkepadatan sederhana <i>Medium density fibreboard</i>	Meter Padu <i>Cubic metre</i>	2,143,469	2,622,634	2,813,977
Papan lapis <i>Plywood</i>	Meter Padu <i>Cubic metre</i>	3,956,588	4,365,151	5,093,667
Ukiran kayu <i>Timber moulding</i>	Meter Padu <i>Cubic metre</i>	45,564	46,997	45,823
Kayu balak siap <i>Dressed timber</i>	Meter Padu <i>Cubic metre</i>	7,617	6,343	6,400
Rak dan beg kertas <i>Sacks and bags of paper</i>	Bilangan ('000) <i>Number ('000)</i>	372,939	331,989	293,085
Kertas tisu <i>Tissue paper</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	95,015	85,245	84,748

Jadual 9.3 : Pengeluaran Produk Utama dalam Industri Pembuatan yang Terpilih
Table 9.3 : Production of Major Products in Selected Manufacturing Industries

Keterangan Produk <i>Product Description</i>	Unit Kuantiti <i>Quantity Unit</i>	2022	2023	2024
Kertas napkin <i>Napkin paper</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	3,833	2,111	1,310
Kertas tandas <i>Toilet paper</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	67,707	46,047	38,746
Minyak tanah <i>Kerosene</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	3,157,886	3,275,428	3,619,726
Gas petroleum cecair <i>Liquefied petroleum gas</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	2,677,740	2,524,079	2,385,651
Minyak bahan api <i>Fuel oil</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	1,990,382	1,935,352	2,128,383
Minyak diesel/gas <i>Diesel/ gas oil</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	15,412,399	16,187,264	16,993,319
Gasolin (spirit motor) <i>Gasoline (motor spirit)</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	6,466,006	4,639,314	4,277,629
Minyak pelincir campuran <i>Blended lubricating oil</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	144,669	186,354	239,731
Nafta <i>Naptha</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	3,258,598	2,974,988	3,381,541
Gas asli cecair <i>Liquefied natural gas</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	31,283,443	31,279,579	31,016,985
Nitrogen dan oksigen <i>Nitrogen and oxygen</i>	Meter padu ('000) <i>Cubic metre ('000)</i>	610,924	526,966	455,285
Methanol (methyl alcohol) <i>Methanol (methyl alcohol)</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	4,364,885	5,090,653	6,418,393
Baja (termasuk urea) <i>Fertilizers (includes urea)</i>	Tonne <i>Tonne</i>	7,584,495	5,906,343	5,369,283
Sebatian P.V.C <i>P.V.C. compound</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	71,331	56,303	43,615
Racun serangga aerosol (cecair) <i>Aerosol insecticides (liquid)</i>	Liter <i>Litres</i>	6,083,228	5,163,308	4,240,499
Racun herba (cecair) <i>Herbicides (liquid)</i>	Liter ('000) <i>Litres (000)</i>	97,263	91,732	71,789
Racun herba (bukan cecair) <i>Herbicides (non-liquid)</i>	Tonne <i>Tonne</i>	91,308	57,643	27,890
Cat emulsi <i>Emulsion paints</i>	Liter ('000) <i>Litres (000)</i>	58,557	69,896	53,918
Cat lapis <i>Under-coats</i>	Liter ('000) <i>Litres (000)</i>	17,876	13,019	11,461
Cat asas <i>Primers</i>	Liter ('000) <i>Litres (000)</i>	18,341	21,342	24,677
Dakwat pencetak <i>Printing ink</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	21,968	21,012	25,485
Pelembut fabrik <i>Fabric softener</i>	Liter ('000) <i>Litres ('000)</i>	31,289	29,439	31,631
Sabun mandi <i>Toilet soap</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	15,469	14,935	16,145

Jadual 9.3 : Pengeluaran Produk Utama dalam Industri Pembuatan yang Terpilih
Table 9.3 : Production of Major Products in Selected Manufacturing Industries

Keterangan Produk Product Description	Unit Kuantiti Quantity Unit	2022	2023	2024
Sabun serbuk (bahan pencuci) Soap powder (detergents)	Tan Tonne	97,339	77,816	90,433
Pelekat perindustrian Adhesive, industrial	Liter ('000) Litres ('000)	156,135	166,252	168,412
Tayar pneumatik (semua jenis) Pneumatic tyres (all types)	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)	6,776	4,753	4,655
Tiub dalam (semua jenis) Inner tubes (all types)	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)	1,124	788	683
Getah mutu malaysia (semua gred) S.M.R. (all grades)	Tan Tonne	686,809	668,508	676,210
Susu getah diproses Processed latex	Tan Tonne	45,853	50,917	52,446
Sarung tangan getah Rubber gloves	Pasang (Juta) Pairs (Million)	85,558	66,998	74,126
Kondom Condom	Gross ('000) Gross ('000)	18,729	21,118	25,898
Paip P.V.C. P.V.C. pipes	Tan Tonne	98,007	123,126	130,202
Bata tanah Earthen bricks	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)	153,282	201,043	192,614
Jubin seramik Ceramic tiles	M. Persegi ('000) Sq. metres ('000)	26,271	24,753	33,136
Simen (semua jenis) Cement (all types)	Tan ('000) Tonnes ('000)	19,856	23,191	27,188
Konkrit campuran siap Ready mixed concrete	Meter padu ('000) Cubic metre ('000)	37,696	39,836	40,936
Bumbung genting simen (semua jenis) Cement roofing tiles (all types)	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)	39,760	42,152	40,418
Cerucuk, tiang konkrit Piles, poles, posts of concrete	Tan Tonne	1,416,140	1,247,529	1,257,134
Pasir silika (diproses) Silica sands (processed)	Tan ('000) Tonnes ('000)	153,158	167,623	153,669
Selak dan kekerasan Bolts and nuts	Tan ('000) Tonnes ('000)	1,011,455	1,090,486	1,064,506
Bar dan batang besi dan keluli Iron and steel bars and rods	Tan Tonne	931,443	1,158,514	1,284,905
Kepingan besi yang disadur Galvanized iron sheets	Tan Tonne	175,927	202,278	191,851
Tin timah dan semua tin lain Tin cans and all other tins	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)	2,815,240	2,550,785	2,323,567
Dram besi dan keluli Iron and steel drums	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)	3,139	3,474	4,115
Dawai besi dan keluli bersadur Galvanised iron and steel wire	Tan Tonne	151,610	165,843	163,085

Jadual 9.3 : Pengeluaran Produk Utama dalam Industri Pembuatan yang Terpilih
Table 9.3 : Production of Major Products in Selected Manufacturing Industries

Keterangan Produk <i>Product Description</i>	Unit Kuantiti <i>Quantity Unit</i>	2022	2023	2024
Dawai mata punai dan jaring <i>Wire mesh and netting</i>	M. Persegi (‘000) <i>Sq. metres (‘000)</i>	18,631	15,079	16,196
Transformer elektrik <i>Electrical transformers</i>	Bilangan (‘000) <i>Number (‘000)</i>	290,763	252,794	275,660
Dawai dan kabel yang tertebat <i>Insulated wires and cables</i>	Tan <i>Tonne</i>	154,578	143,781	106,987
Separa konduktor <i>Semi-conductors</i>	Bil. (Juta) <i>Num. (Million)</i>	32,644	35,227	35,958
Transistor elektronik <i>Electronic transistors</i>	Bil. (Juta) <i>Num. (Million)</i>	55,538	46,515	44,288
Litar bersepadu <i>Integrated circuits</i>	Bil. (Juta) <i>Num. (Million)</i>	55,169	51,838	39,361
Televisyen <i>Television</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	15,977,868	13,583,353	13,798,012
Radio <i>Radios</i>	Bilangan (‘000) <i>Number (‘000)</i>	10,189	8,255	9,325
Penyaman udara <i>Air-conditioners</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	3,162,946	3,342,121	3,578,572
Kereta penumpang <i>Passenger cars</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	650,217	724,891	739,477
Kenderaan perdagangan <i>Commercial vehicles</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	117,020	134,721	102,027
Wayar abah-abah, kenderaan bermotor <i>Wire harness, motor vehicle</i>	Bilangan (‘000) <i>Number (‘000)</i>	9,763	10,181	9,452
Motosikal dan skuter <i>Motor cycles and scooters</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	175,222	355,243	403,622

Jadual 9.4: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembinaan mengikut Wilayah, 2018-2022

Table 9.4: Principal Statistics of Construction Industries by Region, 2018-2022

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	RM Juta/ RM Million			Bilangan pekerja pada		RM Juta/ RM Million	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>		
Malaysia	2018	210,901	136,139	74,762	1,297,038	1,274,763	40,683	28,536
	2017	204,436	131,798	72,639	1,330,266	1,307,254	39,194	27,888
	2019	212,494	137,169	75,325	1,300,822	1,278,194	41,212	28,914
	2020	173,271	113,093	60,178	1,232,769	1,211,435	37,092	24,766
	2021	170,770	112,782	57,988	1,190,159	1,169,673	33,379	22,184
	2022	205,053	139,313	65,739	1,242,412	1,196,875	36,426	27,618
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2018	186,465	120,302	66,163	1,135,401	1,115,616	36,084	25,445
	2019	186,656	120,476	66,180	1,130,900	1,110,861	36,364	25,715
	2020	151,981	99,292	52,689	1,072,390	1,053,610	32,554	21,958
	2021	146,919	97,583	49,336	1,034,848	1,013,133	29,249	17,995
	2022	176,058	119,796	56,262	1,073,612	1,031,323	31,654	24,022
Sabah ^(a)	2018	10,658	7,086	3,572	71,098	69,725	1,874	1,321
	2019	11,526	7,622	3,904	78,065	76,698	2,097	1,420
	2020	8,435	5,659	2,776	68,958	67,562	1,901	1,085
	2021	9,341	6,178	3,162	90,912	66,157	1,607	1,372
	2022	11,412	7,941	3,471	69,401	67,826	1,832	1,374
Sarawak	2018	13,778	8,751	5,027	90,539	89,422	2,724	1,771
	2019	14,313	9,071	5,241	91,857	90,635	2,751	1,779
	2020	12,855	8,142	4,713	91,421	90,263	2,638	1,723
	2021	14,509	9,019	5,489	90,912	90,383	2,522	2,816
	2022	17,583	11,577	6,006	99,399	97,726	2,940	2,221

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data includes W.P. Labuan.

Nota/ Note :

1) Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun rujukan 2016. Data dianggarkan menggunakan kaedah statistik.

No survey was conducted for reference year 2016. The data was estimated using statistical methods.

2) Jumlah mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran angka.

The sum may be differ from the total numbers due to the rounding.

Jadual 9.5: Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut lokasi projek, 2019 - 2024*Table 9.5: Value of work done by location of project, 2019 - 2024*

Negeri State	RM juta / million					
	Tahun Year					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Johor	20,504	12,141	9,607	12,303	14,777	24,503
Kedah	2,763	3,072	2,867	5,397	8,378	7,293
Kelantan	1,237	1,602	1,608	3,111	3,445	4,186
Melaka	4,105	2,784	2,462	2,854	3,075	4,696
Negeri Sembilan	6,362	4,654	4,649	4,721	4,516	5,342
Pahang	4,130	3,473	4,871	4,820	8,161	10,125
Perak	5,832	4,251	3,991	4,975	4,865	5,177
Perlis	268	308	422	433	585	896
Pulau Pinang	6,545	5,666	7,505	8,274	9,584	11,251
Sabah	7,338	5,709	6,751	7,562	7,328	9,296
Sarawak	13,516	12,719	13,990	14,109	14,629	17,514
Selangor	36,753	31,098	27,827	28,373	32,251	35,788
Terengganu	3,315	3,285	3,411	3,996	4,437	4,710
Wilayah Persekutuan *	33,701	27,154	22,022	20,963	16,123	18,026
Malaysia	146,372	117,918	111,982	121,889	132,156	158,803

Nota/ Note : * termasuk / includes Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya dan Labuan

Jadual 9.6: Perangkaan Utama Subsektor Petroleum dan Gas Asli, 2015-2022
Table 9.6: Principal Statistics of Petroleum and Natural Gas Sub-Sector 2015-2022

Butir-butir <i>Particulars</i>	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Nilai output kasar (RM Juta) <i>Value of gross output (RM Million)</i>	120,400	138,636	152,623	149,031	110,255	155,963	190,819
Nilai input perantaraan (RM Juta) <i>Value of intermediate input (RM Million)</i>	21,567	23,876	25,859	25,460	20,083	30,904	31,507
Nilai ditambah (RM Juta) <i>Value added (RM Million)</i>	98,833	114,760	126,764	123,571	90,172	125,058	159,311
Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun: <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year:</i>							
Pekerja bergaji/Paid employees	41,698	36,776	37,916	37,711	34,789	60,924	30,081
Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun (RM Juta) <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year (RM Million)</i>	6,660	6,909	7,266	7,238	6,828	7,164	6,175
Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun (RM Juta) <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year (RM Million)</i>	286,443	312,905	339,708	327,388	233,904	283,087	349,335

Nota/ Note :
1. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun rujukan 2016. Data
No survey was conducted for reference year 2021. The data was estimated using statistical methods.
2. Jumlah mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran angka.
The sum may be differ from the total numbers due to the rounding.

Jadual 9.7 Pengeluaran Minyak Mentah &Kondesat dan Gas Asli 2018-2024

Table 9.7 Production of Crude Oil & Condensate and Natural Gas 2018-2024

Keterangan Description			2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^r	2024
(A)	Pengeluaran Production								
	Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Oil and Condensate	Juta Tong Million Barrels	244.0	228.6	208.5	195.4	192.5	188.3	181.6
	Minyak Mentah Crude Oil	Juta Tong Million Barrels	197.4	182.8	167.4	152.2	145.1	134.1	126.0
	Kondensat Condensate	Juta Tong Million Barrels	46.6	45.8	41.1	43.2	47.4	54.2	55.6
	Gas Asli Natural Gas	BCF	2,692.9	2,772.4	2,525.0	2,703.5	2,846.1	2,862.0	2,948.8
(B)	Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Annual Percentage Change								
	Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Oil and Condensate		-0.9	-6.3	-8.8	-6.3	-1.5	-2.2	-3.5
	Minyak Mentah Crude Oil		-2.4	-7.4	-8.4	-9.1	-4.7	-7.6	-6.0
	Kondensat Condensate		6.5	-1.7	-10.2	5.2	9.7	14.2	2.7
	Gas Asli Natural Gas		-3.7	3.0	-8.9	7.1	5.3	0.6	3.0
	Gas Asli Bersekutu Associated Natural Gas		795.3	939.5	-	-	-		
	Gas Asli tidak Bersekutu Non-associated Natural Gas		1,897.7	1,832.9	-	-	-		
(C)	Peratusan Sumbangan Percentage Share								
	Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Oil and Condensate		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Minyak Mentah Crude Oil		80.9	80.0	80.3	77.9	75.4	71.2	69.4
	Kondensat Condensate		19.1	20.0	19.7	22.1	24.6	28.8	30.6
	Gas Asli Natural Gas		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota / Notes :

Pengiraan oleh DOSM menggunakan statistik daripada PETRONAS dan

^p Awalan / Preliminary

^r Disemak / Revised

^r Disemak / Revised

Jadual 9.8 Pengeluaran Produk Utama Petroleum Bertapis dalam Industri Bertapis, 2018-2024

Table 9.8 Production of Major Products in Refined Petroleum Product Industry ,2018-2024

Keterangan Description		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
(A)	Pengeluaran ('000 Tan Metrik) Production ('000 Metric Tonnes)							
	Gas Asli Cecair / Liquefied Natural Gas	28,161	28,672	26,576	29,012	31,283	31,224	31,017
	Gas Petroleum Cecair / Liquefied Petroleum Gas	2,722	2,901	2,549	2,693	2,678	2,606	2,386
	Gasolin (Spirit Motor) / Gasoline (Motor Spirit)	5,828	5,862	4,981	6,433	6,466	4,758	4,278
	Minyak Bahan Api / Fuel Oil	2,802	2,701	2,089	2,119	1,990	1,962	2,128
	Minyak Diesel / Gas / Diesel / Gas Oil	12,216	13,019	10,922	12,881	15,332	16,236	16,993
	Minyak Pelincir Campuran / Blended Lubricating Oil	158	138	92	107	145	182	240
	Minyak Tanah / Kerosene	4,123	4,236	3,695	4,168	3,158	3,286	3,620
	Nafta / Naptha	4,266	4,336	3,754	3,901	3,259	3,061	3,382
	Jumlah / Total	60,277	61,864	54,658	61,314	64,311	63,316	64,043
(B)	Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Annual Percentage Change							
	Gas Asli Cecair / Liquefied Natural Gas	3.9	1.8	-7.3	9.2	7.8	0.0	-0.7
	Gas Petroleum Cecair / Liquefied Petroleum Gas	11.2	6.6	-12.1	5.6	-0.6	-5.7	-8.5
	Gasolin (Spirit Motor) / Gasoline (Motor Spirit)	1.7	0.6	-15.0	29.2	0.5	-28.3	-10.1
	Minyak Bahan Api / Fuel Oil	-0.5	-3.6	-22.7	1.4	-6.1	-2.8	8.5
	Minyak Diesel / Gas / Diesel / Gas Oil	0.5	6.6	-16.1	17.9	19.0	5.6	4.7
	Minyak Pelincir Campuran / Blended Lubricating Oil	5.4	-12.4	-33.3	15.4	35.7	28.8	31.5
	Minyak Tanah / Kerosene	4.5	2.7	-12.8	12.8	-24.2	3.7	10.1
	Nafta / Naptha	5.5	1.6	-13.4	3.9	-16.5	-8.7	10.5
	Jumlah / Total	3.2	2.6	-11.6	12.2	4.9	-2.0	1.1
(C)	Peratusan Sumbangan Percentage Share							
	Gas Asli Cecair / Liquefied Natural Gas	46.7	46.3	48.6	47.3	48.6	49.6	48.4
	Gas Petroleum Cecair / Liquefied Petroleum Gas	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7
	Gasolin (Spirit Motor) / Gasoline (Motor Spirit)	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.5	10.1	7.4	6.7
	Minyak Bahan Api / Fuel Oil	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.3
	Minyak Diesel / Gas / Diesel / Gas Oil	20.3	21.0	20.0	21.0	23.8	25.7	26.5
	Minyak Pelincir Campuran / Blended Lubricating Oil	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
	Minyak Tanah / Kerosene	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.9	5.2	5.7
	Nafta / Naptha	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.4	5.1	4.7	5.3
	Jumlah / Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber / Source : Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan

Jadual 9.9: Tenaga Elektrik yang Dibekalkan dan Digunakan, 2021-2024
 Table 9.9: Electricity Supplied and Consumed, 2021-2024

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Transaksi	Unit	Unit	Unit	Unit
Transaction	Unit	Unit	Unit	Unit
	Juta kWj	Juta kWj	Juta kWj	Juta kWj
	Million kWh	Million kWh	Million kWh	Million kWh
MALAYSIA				
Tenaga elektrik yang dijana	166,817.1	172,816.6	177,713.0	187,507.1
Electricity generated				
Tenaga elektrik yang diimport	33.8	3.2	32.8	50.2
Electricity imported				
Jumlah bekalan	166,850.9	171,819.8	177,145.9	187,557.2
Total supply				
Kegunaan tenaga elektrik :				
Consumption of electricity :				
Kegunaan sendiri oleh	2,316.6	2,338.8	2,201.1	2,281.5
pemasangan swasta				
Own consumption by private				
installations				
Edaran penggunaan awam mengikut jenis pengguna :				
Distribution by public consumption by type of consumers :				
(i) Kediaman dan lampu awam	38,213.0	38,234.3	40,620.0	43,884.0
Domestic and public				
lighting				
(ii) Perindustrian, Perniagaan	109,794.2	118,597.8	122,642.1	127,862.7
dan Perlombongan				
Industrial, Commercial				
and Mining				
(III) Jumlah	148,007.2	156,832.1	163,261.1	171,746.6
Total				
Tenaga elektrik yang dieksport	974.5	818.0	873.4	883.6
Electricity exported				
Kehilangan dalam pancaran dan	17,869.2	15,169.7	13,611.4	14,735.9
perbezaan perangkaan				
Losses in transmissions and				
statistical discrepancies				
Jumlah	166,850.9	172,819.8	177,745.9	187,557.2
Total				

Sumber/ Source:
 Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB)
 Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd. (SESB)
 Sarawak Energy Berhad (SEB)
 Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas

Jadual 9.10: Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian, 2020-2024 (2015 = 100)

Table 9.10: Index of Industrial Production, 2020-2024 (2015 = 100)

Keterangan Bahagian <i>Division Description</i>	Wajaran <i>Weights</i>	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% Perubahan <i>Change</i> 2024/2023
Indeks keseluruhan <i>Overall index</i>	100.00	109.8	118.1	126.5	127.4	132.1	3.7
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	25.1	89.0	91.3	93.9	94.7	95.3	0.7
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	68.3	116.9	128.1	138.5	139.5	145.6	4.3
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	6.6	114.8	117.5	122.9	126.4	133.2	5.4

Jadual 9.11: Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian - Sektor Pembuatan, 2020-2024 (2015 = 100)

Table 9.11: Index of Industrial Production - Manufacturing Sector, 2020-2024 (2015 = 100)

Kumpulan Group		Wajaran Weights	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% Perubahan Change 2024/2023
Pembuatan		68.25	116.9	128.1	138.5	139.5	145.6	4.3
Manufacturing								
101	Pemprosesan dan pengawetan daging <i>Processing and preserving of meat</i>	0.34	149.9	185.1	218.7	230.6	263.0	14.0
102	Pemprosesan dan pengawetan ikan, krustasea dan moluska <i>Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs</i>	0.20	131.9	117.2	113.2	118.9	115.4	-3.0
103	Pemprosesan dan pengawetan buah-buahan dan sayur-sayuran <i>Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables</i>	0.10	111.8	118.1	126.3	120.7	115.6	-4.2
104	Pembuatan minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran dan haiwan <i>Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats</i>	3.71	108.2	99.1	97.3	101.6	106.8	5.2
105	Pembuatan produk tenusu <i>Manufacture of dairy products</i>	0.47	133.1	142.2	153.9	157.0	150.5	-4.1
106	Pembuatan produk bijian, kanji dan produk berkanji <i>Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products</i>	0.23	121.5	136.5	149.6	153.9	147.3	-4.3
107	Pembuatan produk makanan lain <i>Manufacture of other food products</i>	1.85	129.3	137.8	144.9	150.1	160.2	6.8
108	Pembuatan makanan haiwan tersedia <i>Manufacture of prepared animal feeds</i>	0.47	153.6	188.2	218.2	255.5	269.6	5.5
110	Pembuatan minuman ringan <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	0.65	108.7	125.3	135.3	137.7	147.3	7.0
120	Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	0.52	95.4	83.6	102.2	116.4	127.9	10.0
131	Pemintalan, penenunan dan penyiapan tekstil <i>Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles</i>	0.40	96.9	114.0	119.9	107.0	109.5	2.3
139	Pembuatan tekstil lain <i>Manufacture of other textiles</i>	0.17	113.7	119.2	121.9	133.2	137.7	3.4
141	Pembuatan pakaian, kecuali pakaian berbulu <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel</i>	0.58	119.9	121.6	123.8	129.2	130.8	1.3
142	Pembuatan artikel daripada kulit bulu <i>Manufacture of articles of fur</i>	0.00	130.3	116.4	139.8	157.7	154.3	-2.2
143	Pembuatan pakaian yang dikait dan dikrusye <i>Manufacture of knitted and crocheted apparel</i>	0.01	123.9	138.9	152.9	166.9	174.4	4.5
151	Penyamakan dan pembersihan kulit, pembuatan begasi, beg tangan, pelana dan abah-abah pembersihan dan pewarnaan bulu <i>Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness; dressing and dyeing of fur</i>	0.06	119.5	143.6	191.5	207.7	226.9	9.2
152	Pembuatan kasut <i>Manufacture of footwear</i>	0.09	92.5	96.0	113.0	120.7	123.7	2.4
161	Pengilangan dan pengetaman kayu <i>Sawmilling and planning of wood</i>	0.35	109.6	124.5	134.6	127.9	134.3	5.1
162	Pembuatan produk daripada kayu, gabus, jerami dan bahan jalinan lain <i>Manufacture of products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials</i>	1.09	102.3	110.2	117.0	112.0	115.5	3.2
170	Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	1.15	116.5	133.8	143.9	149.7	154.1	3.0
181	Percetakan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan percetakan <i>Printing and service activities related to printing</i>	0.92	113.1	116.6	124.6	132.3	143.4	8.4
182	Penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Reproduction of recorded media</i>	0.00	115.4	117.8	106.7	100.0	94.7	-5.3
192	Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of refined petroleum products</i>	9.36	101.2	112.8	120.0	118.1	120.3	1.9

Jadual 9.11: Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian - Sektor Pembuatan, 2020-2023 (2015 = 100) (Samb.)

Table 9.11: Index of Industrial Production - Manufacturing Sector, 2020-2023 (2015 = 100) (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Group	Wajaran Weights	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% Perubahan Change	
							2024/2023	
201	Pembuatan kimia asas, baja dan sebatian nitrogen, plastik dan getah sintetik dalam bentuk primer <i>Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilizer and nitrogen compounds, plastic and synthetic rubber in primary forms</i>	4.96	109.9	121.4	128.3	134.6	139.0	3.3
202	Pembuatan produk kimia lain <i>Manufacture of other chemical products</i>	1.38	107.2	113.2	110.8	112.6	109.7	-2.6
203	Pembuatan serat buatan manusia <i>Manufacture of man-made fibres</i>	0.02	74.5	95.4	101.8	106.7	113.4	6.3
210	Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products</i>	0.38	138.2	159.9	169.7	168.4	178.1	5.7
221	Pembuatan produk getah <i>Manufacture of rubber products</i>	2.22	184.4	227.2	188.8	175.3	189.9	8.3
222	Pembuatan produk plastik <i>Manufacture of plastics products</i>	2.26	116.5	130.6	134.2	130.3	137.4	5.4
231	Pembuatan kaca dan produk kaca <i>Manufacture of glass and glass products</i>	0.38	120.9	103.0	111.1	110.9	120.2	8.4
239	Pembuatan pengeluaran galian bukan logam t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.</i>	2.60	100.5	104.3	114.1	119.9	128.2	7.0
241	Pembuatan besi dan keluli asas <i>Manufacture of basic iron and steel</i>	1.47	113.4	114.5	122.2	128.1	135.7	5.9
242	Pembuatan logam asas berharga dan logam bukan ferus lain <i>Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals</i>	0.71	106.5	112.7	121.0	120.8	123.1	1.9
243	Penuangan logam <i>Casting of metals</i>	0.17	109.5	117.2	123.4	123.0	126.9	3.2
251&252	Pembuatan produk struktur logam, tangki, takungan dan penjana wap; Pembuatan senjata dan peluru <i>Manufacture of structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators; Manufacture of weapons and ammunition</i>	1.39	110.8	115.7	54.8	51.1	54.1	5.9
259	Pembuatan produk lain yang direka daripada logam; aktiviti perkhidmatan kerja logam <i>Manufacture of other fabricated metal products; metal working service activities</i>	2.40	95.8	103.0	109.7	116.0	128.8	11.0
261	Pembuatan komponen dan papan elektronik <i>Manufacture of electronic components and boards</i>	7.68	143.2	167.0	198.8	184.1	181.4	-1.5
262	Pembuatan komputer dan kelengkapan peranti <i>Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment</i>	1.82	104.1	118.6	125.4	131.1	149.8	14.3
263	Pembuatan peralatan komunikasi <i>Manufacture of communication equipment</i>	0.91	111.2	97.2	95.4	112.4	109.4	-2.5
264	Pembuatan peralatan elektronik pengguna <i>Manufacture of consumer electronics</i>	2.43	125.4	155.9	183.0	194.3	237.6	22.3
265	Pembuatan kelengkapan mengukur, menguji, memandu arah dan kawalan; jam tangan dan jam <i>Manufacture of measuring, testing, navigating and control equipment; watches and clocks</i>	0.55	117.3	131.6	151.7	167.3	152.4	-8.9
266	Pembuatan peralatan penyinaran, perubatan elektro dan elektroterapeutik <i>Manufacture of irradiation, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment</i>	0.40	121.4	132.6	144.8	150.4	175.8	16.9
267	Pembuatan instrumen optikal dan kelengkapan fotografi <i>Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment</i>	0.09	89.4	84.6	74.4	67.6	66.3	-1.9
268	Pembuatan media magnetik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of magnetic and optical media</i>	0.01	94.3	130.5	143.5	145.0	140.6	-3.0

Jadual 9.11: Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian - Sektor Pembuatan, 2020-2024 (2015 = 100) (Samb.)
Table 9.11: Index of Industrial Production - Manufacturing Sector, 2020-2024 (2015 = 100) (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Group	Wajaran Weights	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% Perubahan Change 2024/2023	
271	Pembuatan motor elektrik, penjana, transformer dan perkakasan pengagihan dan pengawalan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution and control apparatus</i>	0.65	112.7	118.6	119.9	114.6	122.2	6.6
272	Pembuatan bateri dan akumulator <i>Manufacture of batteries and accumulators</i>	0.18	119.8	147.2	156.3	178.1	126.0	-29.2
273	Pembuatan pendawaian dan peranti pendawaian <i>Manufacture of wiring and wiring devices</i>	0.50	128.3	143.2	161.1	150.0	135.9	-9.4
274	Pembuatan kelengkapan pencahayaan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electric lighting equipment</i>	0.06	96.9	94.6	70.2	62.6	68.4	9.2
275	Pembuatan perkakasan domestik <i>Manufacture of domestic appliances</i>	0.47	127.2	136.1	142.6	125.5	131.6	4.8
279	Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik lain <i>Manufacture of other electrical equipment</i>	0.34	119.9	155.6	203.1	236.3	264.4	11.9
281	Pembuatan jentera kegunaan umum <i>Manufacture of general-purpose machinery</i>	1.27	122.5	142.5	152.9	155.6	166.3	6.9
282	Pembuatan jentera kegunaan khas <i>Manufacture of special-purpose machinery</i>	0.87	123.2	129.2	137.8	132.4	130.8	-1.2
291	Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles</i>	1.66	97.7	97.2	135.2	142.8	144.6	1.3
292	Pembuatan kerangka (coachwork) untuk kenderaan bermotor; pembuatan treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers</i>	0.09	59.6	63.4	66.3	71.5	69.2	-3.3
293	Pembuatan alat ganti dan aksesori untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles</i>	1.42	132.1	134.5	154.3	159.5	158.0	-1.0
301	Pembinaan kapal dan bot <i>Building of ships and boats</i>	0.45	88.3	93.2	100.5	108.5	117.9	8.7
302&304	Pembuatan lokomotif keretapi dan rolling stock , Pembuatan kenderaan tempur ketenteraan <i>Manufacture of railway locomotives and rolling stock, Manufacture of military fighting vehicles</i>	0.13	108.7	122.1	56.1	56.5	62.5	10.7
303	Pembuatan kapal angkasa dan udara dan jentera berkaitan <i>Manufacture of air and spacecraft and related machinery</i>	0.28	106.3	101.5	102.9	90.7	76.6	-15.5
309	Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of transport equipment n.e.c.</i>	0.34	90.2	92.1	101.6	105.2	111.1	5.6
310	Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	1.04	122.8	118.3	129.5	123.5	131.7	6.6
321	Pembuatan barang kemas, bijouterie dan artikel berkaitan <i>Manufacture of jewellery, bijouterie and related articles</i>	0.22	125.0	146.0	158.4	162.8	167.8	3.0
322	Pembuatan instrumen muzik <i>Manufacture of musical instruments</i>	0.00	99.1	90.4	74.0	68.1	64.9	-4.7
323	Pembuatan barangan sukan <i>Manufacture of sports goods</i>	0.02	104.9	107.3	88.8	84.7	83.1	-2.0
324	Pembuatan permainan dan mainan <i>Manufacture of games and toys</i>	0.07	86.5	82.3	74.6	70.2	76.4	8.8
325	Pembuatan bekalan dan instrumen pergigian dan perubatan <i>Manufacture of medical and dental instruments and supplies</i>	0.13	114.2	113.4	133.8	146.2	157.2	7.5
329	Pembuatan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other manufacturing n.e.c.</i>	0.31	90.5	83.6	94.9	95.4	95.2	-0.2
331	Pembaikan pemasangan produk logam, jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Repair of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment</i>	0.69	122.2	122.5	135.5	143.4	151.3	5.5
332	Pemasangan jentera perindustrian dan kelengkapan <i>Installation of industrial machinery and equipment</i>	0.08	100.5	96.6	101.6	95.6	102.3	7.0

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PERKHIDMATAN
SERVICES

10

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Jadual 10.1: Statistik Utama Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Subsektor, 2010, 2015 dan 2022

Table 10.1: Principal Statistics of Services Sector by Sub-sector, 2010, 2015 and 2022

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output (RM juta) (RM million)</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input (RM juta) (RM million)</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added (RM juta) (RM million)</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah <i>Salaries & wages (RM juta) (RM million)</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets (RM juta) (RM million)</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	951,862	1,426,560	647,153	779,407	5,831,864	204,415	1,219,905
	2015	818,317	965,430	446,767	518,663	4,798,077	131,617	904,747
	2010	577,133	644,759	305,642	339,117	3,719,091	81,313	496,699
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	2022	551	90,590	60,136	30,455	50,869	3,857	210,442
	2015	305	54,389	27,679	26,710	47,972	3,622	132,082
	2010	145	34,616	24,625	9,991	41,101	3,018	77,980
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	2022	1,008	18,859	8,957	9,902	59,535	2,358	11,171
	2015	790	12,329	6,407	5,923	49,162	1,398	7,974
	2010	601	7,847	4,312	3,535	25,313	667	5,256
Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	2022	475,566	486,227	186,517	299,710	2,171,513	76,181	141,258
	2015	418,569	306,568	122,531	184,037	1,810,852	45,887	92,107
	2010	295,431	200,410	78,071	122,339	1,537,618	26,040	57,726
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	2022	48,793	140,507	82,450	58,056	475,831	18,376	204,874
	2015	54,190	109,237	65,490	43,747	411,273	14,254	168,941
	2010	40,599	76,319	44,906	31,413	312,962	9,049	89,524
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	2022	14,962	16,684	7,279	9,405	157,549	4,076	36,984
	2015	4,377	13,907	6,041	7,866	130,675	3,011	32,984
	2010	3,129	9,825	4,269	5,556	110,535	1,934	21,918
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage</i>	2022	136,453	98,959	55,129	43,831	1,079,843	15,469	12,605
	2015	167,490	66,386	38,413	27,973	891,616	9,651	9,534
	2010	130,570	37,326	20,898	16,428	645,743	4,935	3,956
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	2022	18,903	190,112	87,462	102,650	250,509	19,296	114,019
	2015	8,008	124,606	62,048	62,559	203,017	11,659	82,778
	2010	2,379	81,881	39,785	42,096	131,127	6,391	30,038

Jadual 10.1: Statistik Utama Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Subsektor, 2010, 2015 dan 2022 (samb.)

Table 10.1: Principal Statistics of Services Sector by Sub-sector, 2010, 2015 and 2022 (cont'd.)

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output (RM juta) (RM million)</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input (RM juta) (RM million)</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added (RM juta) (RM million)</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah <i>Salaries & wages (RM juta) (RM million)</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets (RM juta) (RM million)</i>
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	2022	32,245	171,985	61,912	110,073	375,793	24,676	314,751
	2015	15,945	122,404	44,833	77,571	319,633	17,312	245,588
	2010	5,653	100,695	41,197	59,498	246,000	14,400	132,857
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	2022	24,576	36,781	13,579	23,202	97,266	4,157	99,079
	2015	17,447	28,066	10,505	17,561	77,020	2,716	75,930
	2010	8,277	18,648	7,131	11,518	51,936	1,580	46,763
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	2022	56,164	60,001	23,413	36,588	359,405	14,218	16,213
	2015	34,045	40,452	16,106	24,346	314,292	10,073	12,472
	2010	19,215	20,876	9,066	11,810	165,062	4,443	5,406
Pentadbiran dan sokongan <i>Administrative and support</i>	2022	32,488	31,657	18,824	12,833	204,202	5,289	12,891
	2015	18,432	27,069	16,561	10,508	173,692	3,967	11,626
	2010	10,768	15,631	10,115	5,516	114,923	1,879	5,553
Pendidikan swasta <i>Private education</i>	2022	18,242	24,129	9,076	15,052	186,354	6,318	20,996
	2015	11,722	15,153	5,783	9,369	134,361	4,342	14,290
	2010	8,178	9,718	3,382	6,337	107,939	3,166	8,934
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial <i>Private health and social work</i>	2022	19,847	28,047	14,397	13,650	156,193	6,335	12,646
	2015	14,930	16,848	8,852	7,996	121,088	3,684	8,419
	2010	9,152	10,375	5,602	4,774	89,942	2,085	5,046
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	2022	7,561	22,521	13,113	9,408	71,004	1,689	7,502
	2015	6,683	19,961	11,342	8,619	57,975	1,330	6,447
	2010	6,307	15,839	10,054	5,785	43,400	776	3,771
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	2022	64,503	9,502	4,911	4,591	135,998	2,120	4,471
	2015	45,384	8,053	4,175	3,878	113,624	1,518	3,574
	2010	36,729	4,752	2,231	2,521	95,490	951	2,193

Jadual 10.2: Bilangan Pekerja bagi Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Subsektor dan Kewarganegaraan, 2022
Table 10.2: Number of Persons Engaged for Services Sector by Sub-sector and Citizenship, 2022

Subsektor	Bilangan pekerja		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>
Jumlah	5,831,864	5,650,890	180,974
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	50,869	49,230	1,639
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan	59,535	55,303	4,232
Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	2,171,513	2,112,540	58,973
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	475,831	468,575	7,256
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	157,549	149,289	8,260
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage</i>	1,079,843	1,015,596	64,247
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	250,509	246,643	3,866
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	375,793	374,217	1,576
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	97,266	96,677	589
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	359,405	353,707	5,698
Pentadbiran dan sokongan <i>Administrative and support</i>	204,202	187,935	16,267
Pendidikan swasta <i>Private education</i>	186,354	181,159	5,195
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial <i>Private health and social work</i>	156,193	155,670	523
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	71,004	69,695	1,309
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	135,998	134,654	1,344

Jadual 10.3: Statistik Utama Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Negeri, 2022
Table 10.3: Principal Statistics of Services Sector by State, 2022

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah <i>Salaries & wages</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>
Jumlah	951,862	1,426,560	647,153	779,407	5,831,864	204,415	1,219,905
Johor	108,159	91,623	43,893	47,731	555,229	15,726	82,041
Kedah	42,163	19,372	8,857	10,515	210,382	4,359	18,631
Kelantan	38,281	10,781	4,406	6,375	152,645	2,056	5,521
Melaka	28,726	21,195	10,176	11,020	159,349	4,032	15,216
Negeri Sembilan	33,075	23,804	12,327	11,477	155,906	3,635	22,629
Pahang	36,199	26,797	12,474	14,323	174,749	3,856	13,998
Pulau Pinang	70,166	68,950	32,351	36,599	358,038	10,240	37,453
Perak	67,704	45,001	23,711	21,290	316,975	7,429	28,691
Perlis	6,211	3,868	1,442	2,426	30,711	562	3,600
Selangor	232,206	477,157	215,610	261,548	1,585,500	65,080	352,839
Terengganu	29,065	12,149	5,241	6,908	120,311	2,159	10,683
Sabah	62,527	47,683	20,964	26,720	306,117	7,521	25,078
Sarawak	63,428	61,070	27,365	33,705	334,268	9,427	54,518
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	130,089	503,746	223,697	280,049	1,334,282	67,131	543,150
W.P. Labuan	2,465	9,238	3,053	6,185	20,247	674	4,295
W.P. Putrajaya	1,398	4,126	1,589	2,537	17,155	529	1,563

Jadual 10.4: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Perdagangan Edaran, 2013-2022

Table 10.4: Principal Statistics of Distributive Trade Services, 2013-2022

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	RM Juta/ RM Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/ RM Million	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid Employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2013	250,304.0	98,450.0	151,854.0	1,699,908	1,347,349	38,958.0	80,626.0
	2015	306,568.0	122,531.0	184,037.1	1,752,677	1,435,398	43,078.0	92,107.2
	2018	384,290.0	146,311.0	237,979.0	2,002,838	1,591,603	62,873.0	134,118.3
	2021	406,896.0	151,357.4	255,538.3	2,151,997	-	70,078.2	140,189.5
	2022	486,227.0	186,517.0	299,710.0	2,171,513	1,607,980	76,181.0	141,258.0
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	228,564.0	90,384.0	138,180.0	1,486,786	1,195,085	35,268.0	74,602.0
	2015	279,113.2	112,337.7	166,775.6	1,527,951	1,220,766	38,907.2	85,142.3
	2018	349,801.7	133,800.5	216,001.2	1,742,918	1,411,208	57,004.6	123,360.6
	2021	370,933.8	138,057.3	232,876.4	1,870,637	-	63,400.1	129,103.5
	2022	438,426.0	169,213.4	269,212.6	1,887,590	1,403,445	68,504.8	130,748.0
Sabah^(a)	2013	10,623.0	3,949.0	6,674.0	101,442	70,563	1,636.0	2,751.0
	2015	13,607.1	5,085.0	8,522.1	109,443	75,821	1,901.2	3,312.8
	2018	17,255.2	6,316.8	10,938.4	128,984	85,510	2,687.7	4,896.7
	2021	17,966.7	6,661.0	11,305.7	139,763	-	3,038.0	5,061.0
	2022	25,818.0	9,256.0	16,562.0	140,986	99,085	3,626.0	4,876.0
Sarawak	2013	11,117.0	4,117.0	7,000.0	111,680	81,701	2,054.0	3,273.0
	2015	13,847.7	5,108.3	8,739.4	115,283	83,627	2,269.7	3,652.1
	2018	17,233.0	6,194.0	11,039.4	130,936	94,885	3,181.0	5,861.0
	2021	17,995.2	6,639.1	11,356.2	141,597	-	3,640.1	6,025.0
	2022	21,983.0	8,048.0	13,935.0	142,937	105,450	4,050.0	5,634.0

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/ Note :

1. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2002 - 2007, 2009, 2011, 2012 dan 2014.

No survey was conducted for years 2002 - 2007, 2009, 2011, 2012 and 2014.

2. Bagi tahun 2001, Nilai output kasar merujuk kepada Hasil sementara Nilai input perantaraan merujuk kepada Perbelanjaan

For year 2001, Value of gross output refers to Revenue while Value of intermediate input refers to Expenditure.

3. Data bagi tahun 2018 merujuk kepada data Banci Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (WRC).

Data for 2018 refers to Wholesale & Retail Trade Census (WRC).

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PENGANGKUTAN DAN KOMUNIKASI

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS



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Jadual 11.1: Panjang Jalan Raya mengikut Jenis Jalan Raya dan Bidang Kuasa, 2017-2022

Table 11.1: Roads Mileage by Type of Road and Jurisdiction, 2017-2022

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Persekutuan Federal	Negeri State		Jumlah Total	
		Berturap Paved	Berturap Paved	Kerikil Gravel	Tanah Earth	
Kilometer/ Kilometre						
Malaysia	2017	17,950	159,567	42,685	14,819	235,021
	2018	17,956	165,639	40,875	19,348	243,818
	2019	18,010	170,406	43,794	20,325	252,537
	2020	20,018	178,420	45,854	20,622	264,913
	2021	20,037	209,770	49,312	25,761	304,880
	2022	43,186	178,960	51,126	29,804	303,076
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2017	14,891	130,945	27,310	7,071	180,218
	2018	14,912	135,678	25,230	11,538	187,336
	2019	15,052	140,808	29,042	12,861	197,623
	2020	16,880	147,499	31,579	13,630	211,990
	2021	16,900	178,346	35,013	18,863	249,122
	2022	40,088	148,317	37,170	22,711	248,286
Sabah ^(a)	2017	1,639	10,333	10,297	1,488	23,758
	2018	1,641	10,428	10,360	1,501	23,930
	2019	1,641	9,942	10,074	1,483	23,140
	2020	1,639	10,732	10,076	1,467	23,644
	2021	1,638	10,442	9,986	1,462	23,528
	2022	1,537	10,157	9,599	1,494	22,787
Sarawak	2017	1,424	18,289	5,078	6,259	31,050
	2018	1,424	19,533	5,286	6,310	32,552
	2019	1,457	19,656	4,679	5,981	31,774
	2020	1,499	20,189	4,199	5,525	31,411
	2021	1,499	20,982	4,313	5,436	32,230
	2022	1,561	20,486	4,357	5,600	32,004

Sumber/ Source:

Jabatan Kerja Raya Malaysia (JKR)

Nota/ Note:

(a) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Includes W.P. Labuan.

Tidak termasuk jalan di bawah jagaan Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan.

Excluding roads maintained by Local Authorities.

Statistik tahun 2023 akan tersedia pada bulan November 2024.

Statistics for 2023 will be available in November 2024.

Jadual 11.2: Bilangan Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - 2018-2024

Table 11.2: Number of New Registration of Motor - 2018-2024

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Motokar Motorcars	Motosikal Motorcycles	Kenderaan awam Public transport	Kenderaan barang Goods vehicles	Lain-lain kenderaan Other vehicles	Jumlah Total
Bilangan/Number							
Malaysia	2018	600,313	552,741	8,191	40,715	16,702	1,218,662
	2019	604,581	595,970	7,441	35,874	14,732	1,258,598
	2020	534,947	569,406	5,552	30,578	15,397	1,155,880
	2021	526,205	614,935	2,676	33,636	14,480	1,191,932
	2022	739,766	718,725	3,793	41,136	19,403	1,522,823
	2023	824,619	642,586	6,413	39,496	20,333	1,533,447
	2024	847,275	655,837	7,709	39,839	19,565	1,570,225
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2018	580,574	512,256	8,052	34,864	12,789	1,148,535
	2019	552,692	550,849	7,342	33,051	9,950	1,153,884
	2020	521,583	537,071	5,028	26,716	12,447	1,102,845
	2021	507,652	589,709	2,612	28,330	11,189	1,139,492
	2022	716,619	693,435	3,697	35,239	14,404	1,463,394
	2023	805,422	618,346	6,208	33,743	15,401	1,479,120
	2024	828,591	631,807	7,355	34,876	15,040	1,517,669
Sabah (a)	2018	9,802	19,415	78	2,954	1,475	33,724
	2019	43,736	24,407	55	286	3,065	71,549
	2020	5,764	12,538	486	1,434	1,366	21,588
	2021	11,066	6,364	52	2,371	1,296	21,149
	2022	13,196	7,597	78	2,692	1,907	25,470
	2023	8,939	8,648	156	2,669	2,342	22,754
	2024	9,636	10,597	268	2,503	2,210	25,214
Sarawak	2018	9,937	21,070	61	2,897	2,438	36,403
	2019	8,153	20,714	44	2,537	1,717	33,165
	2020	7,600	19,797	38	2,428	1,584	31,447
	2021	7,487	18,862	12	2,935	1,995	31,291
	2022	9,951	17,693	18	3,206	3,092	33,960
	2023	10,258	15,592	49	3,084	2,590	31,573
	2024	9,048	13,433	86	2,460	2,315	27,342

Sumber/ Source:

Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan Malaysia (JPJ)

Nota/ Note:

(a) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Includes W.P. Labuan.

Jadual 11.3: Perangkaan Kereta Api, 2016-2024

Table 11.3: Railway Statistics, 2016-2024

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Panjang rel kereta api Length of railway track (Km)	Bilangan perjalanan penumpang Number of passenger journey	Bilangan kilometer penumpang Number of passenger kilometre	Jumlah tan kilometer barang Total freight tonnage kilometre	Jumlah tan barang Total freight tonnage
			('000)			
Malaysia	2016	1,775	3,287	291,424	1,349	6,005
	2017	1,775	3,596	201,553	1,233	5,623
	2018	1,775	3,994	196,341	1,233	5,760
	2019	1,775	4,237	200,908	1,141	5,973
	2020	1,775	1,248	78,480	852	4,553
	2021	1,775	432	50,697	1,023	4,813
	2022	1,775	2,678	219,000	1,317	6,023
	2023	1,775	5,219	251,211	1,110	5,215
	2024	1,775	5,101	282,536	1,287	6,007
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2016	1,641	3,101	182,413	914	5,608
	2017	1,641	3,489	174,420	1,030	5,753
	2018	1,641	3,770	182,753	1,115	5,972
	2019	1,641	3,747	183,265	1,141	5,973
	2020	1,641	1,041	72,000	818	4,551
	2021	1,641	304	47,000	1,002	4,793
	2022	1,641	2,254	202,686	1,055	6,014
	2023	1,641	4,700	233,089	945	5,207
	2024	1,641	4,613	262,000	1,194	6,001
Sabah	2016	134	495	19,140	319	15
	2017	134	505	21,922	203	7
	2018	134	467	18,155	26	2
	2019	134	490	17,643	15	2
	2020	134	207	6,480	34	2
	2021	134	128	3,697	21	20
	2022	134	424	16,314	262	9
	2023	134	519	18,122	165	8
	2024	134	488	20,536	93	6

Sumber/ Source:

Keretapi Tanah Melayu Bhd. (KTMB)
Keretapi Negeri Sabah

Jadual 11.4: Perangkaan Lalu Lintas Udara, 2018-2024

Table 11.4: Air Traffic Statistics, 2018-2024

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan pendaratan dan berlepas <i>Number of landings and take-offs</i>		
		Dalam negeri <i>Domestic</i>	Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Malaysia	2018	568,749	355,044	923,793
	2019	..	..	..
	2020	..	..	..
	2021	186,521	57,715	244,236
	2022	437,164	145,197	582,361
	2023	450,128	277,949	728,077
	2024	451,926	337,481	789,407
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2018	329,628	326,861	656,489
	2019	..	..	..
	2020	..	..	..
	2021	90,164	55,482	145,646
	2022	243,048	138,347	381,395
	2023	249,131	262,211	511,342
	2024	248,058	316,498	564,556
Sabah	2018	95,293	21,290	116,583
	2019	..	..	..
	2020	..	..	..
	2021	33,073	1,451	34,524
	2022	74,865	4,295	79,160
	2023	77,070	10,949	88,019
	2024	80,465	16,119	96,584
Sarawak	2018	143,828	6,893	150,721
	2019	..	..	..
	2020	..	..	..
	2021	63,284	782	64,066
	2022	119,251	2,555	121,806
	2023	123,927	4,789	128,716
	2024	123,403	4,864	128,267

Sumber/ Source:

Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Jadual 11.4: Perangkaan Lalu Lintas Udara, 2018-2024 (Samb.)

Table 11.4: Air Traffic Statistics, 2018-2024 (Cont'd.)

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Bilangan penumpang ^(a) Number of passengers					
		Berlepas Embarked			Mendarat Disembarked		
		Dalam negeri Domestic	Antarabangsa International	Jumlah Total	Dalam negeri Domestic	Antarabangsa International	Jumlah Total
Malaysia	2018	25,080,393	26,371,319	51,451,712	25,105,859	25,875,483	50,981,342
	2019	27,721,430	27,358,483	55,079,913	27,767,221	26,481,623	54,248,844
	2020	8,613,048	4,940,440	13,553,488	8,626,365	4,606,072	13,232,437
	2021	4,863,834	884,818	5,748,652	4,859,660	410,896	5,270,556
	2022	19,103,523	8,304,136	27,407,659	19,100,052	8,228,384	27,328,436
	2023	22,916,835	19,464,374	42,381,209	22,920,132	19,581,485	42,501,617
	2024	23,430,144	25,524,208	48,954,352	23,450,095	24,720,227	48,170,322
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2018	15,587,442	24,577,984	40,165,426	15,637,636	24,106,143	39,743,779
	2019	17,189,248	25,503,976	42,693,224	17,263,607	24,642,785	41,906,392
	2020	5,178,194	4,683,357	9,861,551	5,201,593	4,368,606	9,570,199
	2021	2,908,307	882,240	3,790,547	2,891,354	405,851	3,297,205
	2022	11,237,512	8,010,419	19,247,931	11,314,026	7,941,401	19,255,427
	2023	13,623,698	18,474,152	32,097,850	13,635,770	18,615,532	32,251,302
	2024	13,949,507	24,159,628	38,109,135	13,969,154	23,387,708	37,356,862
Sabah	2018	4,504,404	1,453,375	5,957,779	4,495,423	1,437,783	5,933,206
	2019	5,066,939	1,550,242	6,617,181	5,043,723	1,550,999	6,594,722
	2020	1,589,611	206,349	1,795,960	1,580,346	190,087	1,770,433
	2021	981,180	12	981,192	989,284	23	989,307
	2022	3,739,498	168,246	3,907,744	3,693,064	168,414	3,861,478
	2023	4,414,293	720,793	5,135,086	4,409,693	718,617	5,128,310
	2024	4,689,571	1,097,906	5,787,477	4,696,222	1,078,941	5,775,163
Sarawak	2018	4,988,547	339,960	5,328,507	4,972,800	331,557	5,304,357
	2019	5,465,243	304,265	5,769,508	5,459,891	287,839	5,747,730
	2020	1,845,243	50,734	1,895,977	1,844,426	47,379	1,891,805
	2021	974,347	2,566	976,913	979,022	5,022	984,044
	2022	4,126,513	125,471	4,251,984	4,092,962	118,569	4,211,531
	2023	4,878,844	269,429	5,148,273	4,874,669	247,336	5,122,005
	2024	4,791,066	266,674	5,057,740	4,784,719	253,578	5,038,297

Sumber/ Source:
Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Nota/ Note:
(a) Tidak termasuk penumpang transit.
Excludes transit passengers.

Jadual 11.4: Perangkaan Lalu Lintas Udara, 2018-2024 (Samb.)

Table 11.4: Air Traffic Statistics, 2018-2024 (Cont'd.)

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Muatan yang diuruskan (Tan) ^(b) Cargo handled (Tonnes)					
		Dihantar Unloaded			Diangkut Loaded		
		Dalam negeri Domestic	Antarabangsa International	Jumlah Total	Dalam negeri Domestic	Antarabangsa International	Jumlah Total
Malaysia	2018	92,741	407,395	500,086	104,615	361,090	465,706
	2019	89,736	405,734	495,470	99,616	347,698	447,315
	2020	91,473	314,278	405,751	101,065	282,322	383,387
	2021	133,561	375,962	509,523	137,480	361,071	498,551
	2022	148,235	405,586	553,821	157,582	349,123	506,705
	2023	130,085	370,011	500,096	142,697	286,139	428,836
	2024	123,828	464,631	588,459	132,301	352,631	484,932
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2018	49,097	405,495	454,592	77,327	358,118	435,445
	2019	42,533	404,366	446,898	73,010	344,855	417,865
	2020	35,222	313,477	348,699	72,937	276,948	349,884
	2021	43,526	372,463	415,989	96,865	351,443	448,308
	2022	46,666	399,496	446,162	116,476	341,328	457,804
	2023	44,510	365,673	410,183	105,960	279,663	385,623
	2024	37,390	458,010	495,400	96,851	344,656	441,507
Sabah	2018	20,272	1,417	21,689	14,907	1,573	16,480
	2019	22,329	956	23,285	16,152	1,877	18,029
	2020	29,299	613	29,913	17,955	3,456	21,410
	2021	42,896	3,162	46,058	26,524	6,749	33,273
	2022	51,786	5,702	57,488	29,262	6,604	35,866
	2023	44,775	2,661	47,436	24,990	6,029	31,019
	2024	43,444	3,073	46,517	21,106	5,883	26,989
Sarawak	2018	23,371	432	23,803	12,383	1,398	13,781
	2019	24,875	412	25,287	10,454	967	11,421
	2020	26,951	188	27,139	10,173	1,919	12,092
	2021	47,139	338	47,477	14,091	2,879	16,970
	2022	49,783	388	50,171	11,844	1,191	13,035
	2023	40,801	1,677	42,478	11,747	447	12,194
	2024	42,995	3,239	46,234	14,343	2,092	16,435

Sumber/ Source:

Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

(b) Tidak termasuk transit.

Excludes transit.

Jadual 11.4: Perangkaan Lalu Lintas Udara, 2018-2024 (Samb.)

Table 11.4: Air Traffic Statistics, 2018-2024 (Cont'd.)

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Mel yang diuruskan (Tan) Mail handled (Tonnes)					
		Dihantar Unloaded			Diangkut Loaded		
		Dalam negeri Domestic	Antarabangsa International	Jumlah Total	Dalam negeri Domestic	Antarabangsa International	Jumlah Total
Malaysia	2018	981	12,574	13,555	969	13,638	14,607
	2019	605	13,049	13,654	614	14,897	15,511
	2020	1,385	10,242	11,627	1,468	9,277	10,745
	2021	1,104	10,892	11,996	677	8,731	9,408
	2022	40	10,385	10,425	1,265	8,331	9,596
	2023	239	6,925	7,164	821	4,542	5,363
	2024	162	3,779	3,941	646	3,412	4,058
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2018	454	12,278	12,732	86	13,630	13,716
	2019	420	12,725	13,145	137	14,895	15,032
	2020	570	10,197	10,767	1,306	9,235	10,541
	2021	1,068	10,892	11,960	659	8,731	9,390
	2022	9	10,384	10,393	1,237	7,064	8,301
	2023	201	6,909	7,110	775	4,541	5,316
	2024	96	3,772	3,868	620	2,412	3,032
Sabah	2018	362	296	658	685	8	693
	2019	132	324	456	447	2	449
	2020	86	45	131	49	-	49
	2021	17	-	17	4	-	4
	2022	11	2	13	3	*	3
	2023	23	17	40	17	-	17
	2024	12	7	19	7	-	7
Sarawak	2018	164	-	164	198	*	198
	2019	53	-	53	30	*	31
	2020	729	-	729	113	42	155
	2021	19	-	19	14	*	14
	2022	20	-	20	26	2	28
	2023	15	-	15	30	-	30
	2024	54	-	54	19	-	19

Sumber/ Source:
Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Nota/ Note:
* Kurang daripada 0.1 tan.
Less than 0.1 tonnes.

Jadual 11.5: Kapal laut terlibat dalam perdagangan antarabangsa, 2020-2023

Table 11.5: Ocean going vessel engaged in international trade, 2020-2023

Bilangan (Number)								
Pelabuhan Terpilih <i>Selected Ports</i>	2020		2021		2022		2023 ^e	
	Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>	Belayar <i>Departures</i>	Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>	Belayar <i>Departures</i>	Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>	Belayar <i>Departures</i>	Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>	Belayar <i>Departures</i>
Klang	11,776	11,776	11,507	11,469	10,870	11,450	13,609	14,189
Pulau Pinang	-	-	1,804	1,799	1,660	1,648	4,653	4,641
Tanjung Pelepas	-	-	9,254	9,372	8,715	8,778	4,687	4,750
Port Dickson	-	-	491	490	557	555	981	976
Kuantan	-	-	1,858	1,861	1,566	1,571	2,357	2,362
Kuching	1,160	826	458	458	492	493	1,351	1,359
Bintulu	1,955	2,104	1,536	1,517	1,477	1,492	7,619	7,634
Rajang	382	350	-	-	-	-	435	405
Miri	483	545	192	189	84	81	9,600	9,588
Kota Kinabalu	339	339	430	417	455	443	10,150	10,009
Sandakan	756	756	492	488	518	511	-	-
Lahad Datu	500	500	500	497	481	480	-	-
Tawau	597	544	544	413	400	397	-	-
Sepanggar Bay	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Oil Terminal (SBOT)</i>								
Sepanggar Bay	154	154	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Container Port (SBCP)</i>								

Sumber/ Sources :

Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia

Jabatan Laut, Sarawak

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang

Penang Port Sdn. Bhd.

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd.

Sabah Ports Sdn Bhd

Jadual 11.6: Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan, Malaysia, 2018-2024

Table 11.6: Cargo Throughput at Malaysia Ports, 2018-2024

Pelabuhan Ports		'000 Tan metrik Tonnes (Freightweight)		
		Eksport Export	Import Import	Jumlah Total
Kelang	2018	104,418	116,282	220,700
	2019	116,804	126,258	243,108
	2020	105,428	115,993	221,421
	2021	112,552	122,987	235,539
	2022	106,700	119,443	226,143
	2023	112,690	129,907	242,597
	2024	53,203	74,486	127,689
Pulau Pinang	2018	15,074	18,651	33,725
	2019	15,191	17,654	32,845
	2020	13,360	15,876	29,236
	2021	12,803	15,932	28,735
	2022	13,503	16,161	29,664
	2023	14,334	17,310	31,644
	2024	14,028	17,909	31,937
Johor	2018	13,001	18,011	31,012
	2019	13,666	17,478	31,144
	2020	13,457	16,578	30,035
	2021	13,737	16,594	30,331
	2022	13,494	17,275	30,769
	2023	11,918	17,132	29,050
	2024	12,088	17,782	29,870
Tanjung Pelepas	2018	6,231	2,342	8,573
	2019	6,272	2,500	8,772
	2020	6,251	2,446	8,697
	2021	4,939	3,141	8,080
	2022	5,529	2,280	7,809
	2023	2,027	5,431	7,458
	2024	4,008	2,040	6,048
Kuantan	2018	9,350	8,636	17,986
	2019	13,256	12,840	26,096
	2020	14,431	12,835	27,266
	2021	11,848	11,011	22,859
	2022	11,236	11,130	22,366
	2023	11,494	13,778	25,272
	2024	11,857	13,895	25,752
Port Dickson	2018	3,368	19,229	22,597
	2019	2,962	15,383	18,345
	2020	3,467	12,379	15,846
	2021	1,794	9,830	11,624
	2022	2,320	9,236	11,556
	2023	4,380	12,899	17,279
	2024	2,871	10,328	13,199
Kota Kinabalu	2018	12,165	1,084	13,249
	2019	10,747	1,220	11,967
	2020	18,883	10,674	29,557
	2021	18,247	11,904	30,151
	2022	16,510	12,724	29,234
	2023	15,453	12,093	27,546
	2024	15,027	13,664	28,691
Sandakan	2018	3,524	2,741	6,265
	2019	3,585	2,762	6,347
	2020	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Tawau	2018	2,378	1,844	4,222
	2019	2,043	1,661	3,704
	2020	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-

Jadual 11.6: Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan, Malaysia, 2018-2024 (samb.)
Table 11.6: Cargo Throughput at Malaysia Ports, 2018-2024 (Cont'd.)

Pelabuhan Ports		'000 Tan metrik Tonnes (Freightweight)		
		Eksport Export	Import Import	Jumlah Total
Lahad Datu	2018	2,798	1,844	7,440
	2019	3,211	1,661	8,083
	2020	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Sepanggar Bay Oil Terminal (SBOT)	2018	752	2,099	3,603
	2019	198	2,143	2,539
	2020	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Sepanggar Bay Container Port (SBCP)	2018	582	3,185	4,349
	2019	537	3,149	4,223
	2020	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kuching	2018	1,665	7,343	9,008
	2019	1,758	7,295	9,053
	2020	1,991	6,206	8,197
	2021	1,691	7,202	8,893
	2022	1,543	8,327	9,870
	2023	1,459	7,890	9,349
	2024	1,479	8,482	9,961
Rajang	2018	278	1,047	1,325
	2019	294	995	1,289
	2020	302	1,058	1,360
	2021	247	1,165	1,412
	2022	246	1,247	1,493
	2023	237	1,174	1,411
	2024	254	1,223	1,477
Bintulu	2018	36,994	5,485	44,054
	2019	39,577	4,370	43,947
	2020	37,254	4,245	41,499
	2021	32,989	4,083	37,072
	2022	37,173	4,783	41,956
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	38,531	5,710	44,241
Miri	2018	4,032	750	4,782
	2019	3,895	711	4,606
	2020	2,901	595	3,496
	2021	2,654	564	3,218
	2022	2,877	488	3,366
	2023	2,629	490	3,119
	2024	2,637	564	3,201
Sumber/ Source:				
Suruhanjaya Pelabuhan Pulau Pinang (SPPP)				
Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang (LPK)				
Johor Port Berhad				
Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd.				
Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas Sdn. Bhd				
Jabatan Laut Negeri Sembilan				
Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd				
Lembaga Pelabuhan Kuching, Rajang, Bintulu dan Miri				

Jadual 11.7: Perangkaan Pos, 2017-2022

Table 11.7: Postal Statistics, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Bilangan pejabat pos	690	687	680	674	662	638
<i>Number of post offices</i>						
Bilangan pejabat pos bergerak	32	28	28	28	9	9
<i>Number of mobile post offices</i>						
Bilangan pejabat pos mini	227	154	138	132	129	230
<i>Number of mini post offices</i>						
Bilangan wakil pos	107	100	98	120	31	29
<i>Number of postal agencies</i>						
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di Malaysia ('000)	791,153	719,747	591,719	456,724	364,873	361,937
<i>Postal items posted in Malaysia for delivery in Malaysia ('000)</i>						
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di seberang laut ('000)	5,426	5,368	4,810	2,663	1,205	1,806
<i>Postal items posted in Malaysia for delivery overseas ('000)</i>						
Barangan pos yang diterima dari Luar Negeri untuk penyerahan di Malaysia ('000)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Postal items posted overseas for delivery in Malaysia ('000)</i>						

Sumber/ Source:

Pos Malaysia Berhad

Jadual 11.8: Perangkaan Telekomunikasi, 2018-2024

Table 11.8: Telecommunications Statistics, 2018-2024

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kadar penembusan							
<i>Penetration rate</i>							
Talian Ibusawat Terus bagi 100 isi rumah ¹	18.0	14.6	12.2	8.2	7.6	5.1	10.6
<i>DEL per 100 households</i>							
Jalur lebar bagi 100 isi rumah ²	.. ⁶	.. ⁶	.. ⁶	.. ⁶	.. ⁶		
<i>Broadband per 100 households</i>							
Selular mudah alih bagi 100 penduduk ³	130.2	135.4	133.6	142.1	145.3	148.7	147.3
<i>Mobile-cellular phone per 100 inhabitants</i>							
Jalur lebar bagi 100 penduduk ⁴	121.1	131.7	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Broadband per 100 inhabitants</i>							
Capaian Komuniti - Malaysia							
<i>Community Access - Malaysia</i>							
Pusat Internet							
<i>Internet Centre</i>							
Bilangan Pusat /No. of centres	869	872	..	911	..	..	..
Bilangan Pengguna /No. of users	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pusat Jalur Lebar Komuniti Mini	.. ⁷	.. ⁷	.. ⁷	.. ⁷	.. ⁷	.. ⁷	.. ⁷
<i>Mini Community Broadband Centre</i>							
Perpustakaan Jalur Lebar	.. ⁸	.. ⁸	.. ⁸	.. ⁸	.. ⁸	.. ⁸	.. ⁸
<i>Community Broadband Library</i>							
Pusat Ekonomi Digital (PEDI)	..	..	..	911	911	911	911
<i>Digital Economy Centre (PEDI)</i>							

Nota/Note :

¹ Kadar penembusan Talian Ibu sawat Terus bagi 100 isi rumah dikirakan dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100.

The Direct Exchange Line (DEL) penetration rate per 100 households is calculated by dividing the number of household subscriptions by the number of households and multiplying by 100.

² Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 isi rumah bagi suku keempat 2015 telah disemak semula dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100.

The broadband penetration rate per 100 households for Q4 2015 is revised by dividing the number of household subscriptions by the number of households and multiplied by 100.

³ Kadar penembusan selular mudah alih dikira sebagai jumlah langganan dibahagi jumlah penduduk dan didarabkan dengan 100. Penembusan yang melebihi 100% boleh berpunca daripada pelanggan yang melanggan melebihi daripada satu langganan.

The mobile cellular penetration rate refers to the total subscriptions divided by the total population and multiplied by 100. A penetration rate over 100% can occur because of multiple subscriptions.

⁴ Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 penduduk dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dan langganan bukan isi rumah ditambah dengan langganan pay per use dengan jumlah penduduk dan didarab dengan 100. Langganan Wi-Fi awam tidak diambilkira.

The broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the sum of household and non-household subscriptions added with pay per use subscriptions by the number of inhabitants and multiplying by 100. Public Wi-Fi subscriptions are not taken into account.

⁵ Bemula suku keempat 2015, pengiraan langganan dan kadar penembusan jalur lebar disemak semula dengan tidak lagi mengambil kira jalur lebar tetap yang berkelajuan kurang daripada 1 Mbit/s.

Commencing Q4 2015, the calculation for broadband subscriptions and penetration rates are revised to exclude fixed broadband with downstream speeds less than 1 Mbit/s.

⁶ Tidak diterbitkan mulai 2018.

Unpublished since 2018.

⁷ Data bagi Projek Pusat Jalur Lebar Mini telah dihentikan sejak kontrak tamat pada 31 Disember 2015.

Data for Mini Community Broadband Centre had been discontinued due to contract expired on 31 December 2015.

⁸ Data bagi Perpustakaan Jalur Lebar Komuniti telah dihentikan sejak kontrak tamat pada May 2017.

Data for Broadband Community Library had been discontinued due to contract expired on May 2017.

Jadual 11.8: Perangkaan Telekomunikasi, 2020-2024 (Samb.)

Table 11.8: Telecommunications Statistics, 2020-2024 (Cont'd.)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Bilangan perkhidmatan pesanan pendek yang dihantar (bilion)	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
<i>Number of short message services (SMS) sent (billion)</i>					
Bilangan langganan Talian Ibusawat Terus (DEL) ('000)	1,899	1,377	1,004	733	688
<i>Number of Direct Exchange Line (DEL) Subscriptions ('000)</i>					
Kediaman	1,007	680	442	333	316
<i>Residential</i>					
Perniagaan	892	697	562	400	372
<i>Business</i>					
Telefon awam ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Public payphone</i>					
Bilangan langganan telefon selular ('000)	43,724	47,202	47,952	50,137	49,661
<i>Number of cellular phones subscriptions ('000)</i>					
Pasca bayar	13,571	14,179	14,294	14,825	15,748
<i>Post paid</i>					
Prabayar	30,153	33,023	33,308	35,311	33,913
<i>Prepaid</i>					

Sumber/ Source:
Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia

Nota/Note :

- 1 **Telefon awam merujuk kepada jumlah bilangan semua jenis termasuk yang menggunakan duit syiling, kad atau pun kombinasi. Termasuk semua telefon awam, beroperasi ataupun tidak.**
Payphones refer to the total number of all types of public telephones including coin, card-operated ones and combos. No distinction is made between operational and not operational payphones.

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KEWANGAN
FINANCE

12

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Jadual 12.1: Kewangan kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2024

Table 12.1: Federal government finance, 2020-2024

	RM juta RM million				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Hasil	227,270	233,752	294,357	314,960	324,618
Total Revenue					
(% perubahan/% change)	-14.0	2.9	25.9	6.7	3.1
Perbelanjaan Mengurus	226,720	231,516	292,693	311,267	321,509
Operating Expenditure					
(% perubahan/% change)	-13.9	2.1	26.4	6.0	3.3
Baki semasa	550	2,236	1,664	3,693	3,109
Current balance					
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan Kasar	50,000	64,257	71,574	96,091	84,012
Gross Development Expenditure					
(% perubahan/% change)	-7.7	28.5	11.4	34.2	-12.6
Perbelanjaan Langsung	47,468	63,282	70,167	95,084	82,275
Direct Expenditure					
Pinjaman kasar	2,532	975	1,407	1,007	1,737
Gross lending					
Tolak: Terimaan balik pinjaman	1,000	975	1,407	1,007	1,737
Less: loan recovery					
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan bersih	49,000	63,282	70,167	95,084	82,275
Net Development Expenditure					
(% perubahan/% change)	-6.8	29.1	10.9	36.1	-13.5
Lebihan/Defisit keseluruhan	-86,450	-98,757	-99,482	-91,391	-79,166
Overall surplus/deficit					

Sumber / Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.2: Hasil kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2024

Table 12.2: Federal government revenue, 2020-2024

	RM juta RM million				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah hasil [(A)+(B)+(C)]	227,270	233,752	294,357	314,959	324,618
<i>Total revenue</i>					
Jumlah cukai langsung (A)	115,105	135,442	153,475	171,336	171,693
<i>Total direct taxes</i>					
Cukai Pendapatan	106,914	130,116	139,330	156,157	154,403
<i>Income taxes</i>					
Syarikat	59,385	79,829	82,133	93,851	92,776
<i>Companies</i>					
Perseorangan	35,906	27,051	33,776	36,210	41,099
<i>Individuals</i>					
Petroleum	8,551	11,570	23,421	26,096	20,528
<i>Petroleum</i>					
Pegangan dan lain-lain	3,072	6,340	8,038	9,564	9,577
<i>Withholding and others</i>					
Lain-lain	8,191	5,327	6,107	5,615	6,150
<i>Others</i>					
Jumlah cukai tidak langsung (B)	38,155	43,588	55,289	57,849	68,190
<i>Total indirect taxes</i>					
Duti eksport	802	2,057	2,622	2,039	2,092
<i>Export duties</i>					
Duti import	2,035	2,645	3,192	3,037	3,073
<i>Import duties</i>					
Eksais	8,507	10,241	12,556	13,144	13,383
<i>Excise</i>					
Cukai jualan	12,095	13,598	16,256	18,373	21,510
<i>Sales tax</i>					
Cukai perkhidmatan	12,438	12,018	15,112	17,090	23,248
<i>Service tax</i>					
Cukai barang dan perkhidmatan	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Good and services tax</i>					
Lain-lain¹	2,278	3,029	5,551	4,166	5,194
<i>Others</i>					
Jumlah hasil bukan cukai² (C)	74,010	51,122	79,606	79,032	70,098
<i>Total non-tax revenue</i>					

Sumber / Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota / Note :

1 Termasuk hasil daripada duti setem dan cukai keuntungan harta tanah.

Includes revenue from stamp duties and real property gains tax.

2 Termasuk faedah dan hasil daripada pelaburan, lesen, fi perkhidmatan, cukai jalan, denda dan penalti, sewaan, royalti petroleum, hasil daripada Wilayah Persekutuan dan terimaan bukan hasil.

Includes interest and returns on investment, licences, services fees, road tax, fines and penalties, rental, petroleum royalties, revenue from Federal Territories and non-revenue receipts.

Jadual 12.3: Perbelanjaan mengurus kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2024

Table 12.3: Federal government operating expenditure, 2020-2024

	RM juta RM million				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
(i) Mengikut Objek <i>By Object</i>	211,043	231,516	292,693	311,267	321,509
Emolumen <i>Emoluments</i>	82,611	85,854	87,789	91,860	95,936
Bayaran persaraan <i>Retirement charges</i>	27,055	29,095	31,397	34,080	35,901
Bayaran khidmat hutang <i>Debt service charges</i>	34,945	38,069	41,269	46,331	50,481
Pemberian dan serahan kepada Kerajaan Negeri <i>Grants and transfers to State Governments</i>	7,749	29,137	28,555	23,340	32,124
Bekalan dan perkhidmatan <i>Supplies and services</i>	30,101	24,924	34,692	35,898	37,668
Subsidi dan bantuan sosial <i>Subsidies and social assistance</i>	20,145	23,041	67,358	77,878	67,360
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	8,437	1,397	1,633	1,880	2,040
(ii) Mengikut Sektor <i>By Sector</i>	226,720	231,516	292,693	311,267	321,509
Keselamatan <i>Security</i>	24,654	-	-	-	-
Sosial <i>Social</i>	91,933	-	-	-	-
Ekonomi <i>Economic</i>	16,209	-	-	-	-
Pentadbiran am¹ <i>General administration</i>	17,194	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain² <i>Others</i>	76,730	-	-	-	-

Sumber / Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota / Note :

- Termasuk perkhidmatan am, bayaran balik dan bayaran ganti serta perkhidmatan luar negeri.**
Includes general services, refund and reimbursement as well as foreign affairs services.
- Termasuk bayaran khidmat hutang dan bayaran pindahan.**
Include debt service charges and transfer payments.

Jadual 12.4: Perbelanjaan pembangunan kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2024

Table 12.4: Federal government development expenditure, 2020-2024

	RM juta RM million				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	50,000	64,257	71,574	96,091	84,012
Keselamatan <i>Security</i>	5,557	7,498	8,210	11,381	11,576
Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	2,665	-	-	-	-
Keselamatan dalam negeri <i>Internal security</i>	2,892	-	-	-	-
Sosial <i>Social</i>	13,058	22,603	21,132	24,247	25,602
Pendidikan dan latihan <i>Education and training</i>	5,871	8,230	10,029	12,185	12,590
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2,883	8,719	4,412	4,796	5,867
Perumahan <i>Housing</i>	1,491	1,360	1,653	2,105	1,603
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	2,813	4,293	5,037	5,161	5,542
Ekonomi <i>Economic</i>	28,525	31,284	39,115	57,238	43,401
Pertanian dan pembangunan luar bandar <i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	3,016	2,463	2,548	3,020	2,810
Kemudahan awam dan tenaga¹ <i>Public utilities and energy</i>	3,586	2,115	2,308	2,374	2,185
Perdagangan dan perindustrian <i>Trade and industry</i>	2,438	1,756	2,308	3,011	2,985
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	10,195	12,988	16,560	17,761	20,466
Perhubungan <i>Communications</i>	347	-	-	-	-
Alam Sekitar <i>Environment</i>	1,734	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	7,209	11,962	15,391	31,072	14,955
Pentadbiran am² <i>General administration</i>	2,860	2,871	3,118	3,225	3,433

Sumber / Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota / Note :

1 Sebahagian besarnya bekalan elektrik dan air.

Mainly electricity and water supply.

2 Termasuk perkhidmatan am, pembaikan dan pengubahsuaian.

Includes general services, maintenance and renovations.

Jadual 12.5: Hutang Dalam Negeri Kerajaan Persekutuan mengikut Pemilik, 2020-2024

Table 12.5: Federal Government Domestic Debt by Holder, 2020-2024

	Nilai semasa dalam RM juta Nominal value in RM million				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
BIL PERBENDAHARAAN	15,500	28,000	31,500	20,000	15,000
TREASURY BILLS					
Bank Negara Malaysia Central Bank of Malaysia	-	-	1,890	-	-
Institusi Perbankan Banking institutions	8,657	19,247	22,316	15,094	9,126
Pemilik Asing Foreign holders	6,045	7,888	7,030	3,799	5,286
Lain-lain Others	799	866	264	1,108	588
TERBITAN PELABURAN KERAJAAN^(a)	374,600	422,600	471,300	527,300	570,800
GOVERNMENT INVESTMENT ISSUES					
SEKURITI KERAJAAN	436,418	461,304	537,888	589,858	633,838
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES					
Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja Employees Provident Fund	90,493	107,175	129,912	152,459	171,593
Kumpulan Wang Persaraan (Diperbadankan) Retirement Fund Incorporated	14,597	18,698	19,378	21,484	20,220
Syarikat insurans Insurance companies	25,970	29,860	34,842	37,873	40,343
Bank Negara Malaysia	14,407	15,795	33,985	28,285	37,420
Institusi perbankan Banking institutions	88,198	100,523	107,715	126,367	131,570
Institusi Kewangan Pembangunan Development Financial Institutions	780	720	1,354	1,034	1,354
Pemilik Asing Foreign Holders	175,793	188,024	185,874	201,816	203,813
Lain-lain^(b) Others	25,749	510	24,828	20,190	27,525
Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan Government Housing Sukuk	24,766	19,544	9,390	5,500	0
Jumlah Total	851,284	950,084	1,050,078	1,142,658	1,219,638

Sumber / Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

(a) Termasuk badan-badan berkanun, syarikat penamaan dan amanah, syarikat kerjasama dan butiran yang tidak dapat diklasifikasikan.
Includes statutory bodies, nominees and trustee companies and cooperatives and unclassified items.

(b) Termasuk sekuriti yang disimpan oleh pelabur institusi dalam Bank Pusat.
Includes securities placed by institutional investors at the Central Bank.

(c) Terutamanya pinjaman kepada Kumpulan Wang Pinjaman Perumahan, termasuk Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan (bermula Mac 2013) dan pinjaman pasaran (bermula suku tahun pertama 2008).
Mainly loans to the Housing Loans Fund (Including the Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan beginning March 2013) and market loans (beginning first quarter 2008).

Jadual 12.6: Hutang Luar Malaysia^(a)
Table 12.6: External Debt

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	RM Juta/ RM Million				
PINJAMAN LUAR PESISIR¹	559,560	591,866	625,712	666,531	717,991
OFFSHORE BORROWING ¹					
Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang²	360,997	391,146	382,895	412,798	461,966
Medium-and long term debt ²					
Sektor Awam	143,934	162,829	145,823	145,962	148,098
Public Sector					
Kerajaan Persekutuan	23,672	25,461	25,013	25,147	23,388
Federal Government					
Syarikat Awam³	120,262	137,368	120,810	120,815	124,710
Public corporations ³					
Sektor Swasta	217,063	228,317	237,072	266,836	313,868
Private Sector					
Sektor Perbankan	55,484	54,722	54,255	56,077	46,408
Banking Sector					
Sektor Bukan Perbankan	161,579	173,595	182,817	210,759	267,460
Non-bank Sector					
Hutang jangka pendek⁴	198,563	200,719	242,817	253,753	256,025
Short-term debt ⁴					
Sektor Perbankan	182,078	176,719	218,582	220,759	237,920
Banking Sector					
Sektor Bukan Perbankan	16,485	24,000	24,235	32,994	18,105
Non-bank Sector					
PEMEGANGAN SEKURITI HUTANG DALAM DENOMINASI RINGGIT OLEH BUKAN PEMASTAUTIN					
NON-RESIDENT HOLDINGS OF RINGGIT-DENOMINATED DOMESTIC DEBT SECURITIES					
Jumlah	220,103	255,056	246,566	269,500	273,957
Total					
Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang	210,811	246,098	238,158	264,687	266,731
Medium-and long term debt					
Kerajaan Persekutuan	200 060	232,510	226,078	252,550	254,073
Federal Government					
Lain-lain	10,751	13,588	12,080	12,137	12,658
Others					
Hutang jangka pendek	9,290	8,958	8,408	4,813	7,226
Short-term debt					
Kerajaan Persekutuan	6,045	7,888	7,030	3,799	5,286
Federal Government					
Lain-lain	3,247	1,070	1,378	1,014	1,940
Others					
DEPOSIT BUKAN PEMASTAUTIN	94,497	99,902	111,572	137,505	149,958
NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITS					
LAIN-LAIN⁵	83,983	123,444	160,814	169,019	208,295
OTHERS ⁵					
JUMLAH	958,144	1,070,267	1,144,664	1,254,447	1,350,201
TOTAL					

Sumber / Source:
Bank Negara Malaysia

1 Bersamaan dengan hutang luar negeri di bawah definisi terdahulu terutamanya merangkumi hutang mata wang asing diperoleh dan nota serta bon terbitan luar pesisir
2 Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merujuk kepada hutang yang bertempoh matang melebihi satu tahun
3 Terdiri dari hutang syarikat awam yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin
4 Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang bertempoh matang setahun atau kurang
5 Merangkumi kredit perdagangan, peruntukan SDR IMF dan lain-lain
Nota: Angka tidak semestinya terjumlah disebabkan pembundaran
1 Equivalent to the external debt as previously defined mainly foreign currency loan raised, and bonds as well as notes issued offshore
2 Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year
3 Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranted debt of public corporations
4 Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below
5 Comprise trade credits, IMF allocation of SDRs and miscellaneous
Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Jadual 12.7: Rizab Luar Negeri, 2018-2024

Table 12.7: External Reserves, 2018-2024

	Akhir tempoh End of period				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	RM Juta/ RM Million				
A. Bank Negara Malaysia					
Rizab antarabangsa kasar ¹	432,244.5	486,792.9	503,330.7	520,752.9	520,156.2
<i>Gross International reserves</i>					
Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas ²	4,769.3	25,108.7	25,197.1	26,676.1	25,381.4
<i>Special Drawing Rights</i>					
Kedudukan rizab Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa ³	5,829.2	5,950.7	6,176.6	6,228.5	5,439.9
<i>International Monetary Fund reserves position</i>					
Emas dan pertukaran mata wang asing ⁴	421,645.9	455,733.5	471,957.1	487,848.3	489,334.9
<i>Gold and foreign exchange</i>					
Tanggungan luar negeri ⁵	61.1	58.2	58.3	61.9	58.0
<i>External liabilities</i>					
Rizab antarabangsa bersih	432,183.4	486,734.7	503,272.5	520,690.9	520,098.2
<i>Net international reserves</i>					
B. Lain-lain rizab rasmi ⁴	112.9	115.8	108.9	120.3	113.0
<i>Other official reserves</i>					
C. Rizab rasmi bersih	432,296.3	486,850.5	503,381.4	520,811.2	520,211.2
<i>Net official reserves</i>					

Sumber/ Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

- 1 Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas. Penyata Harta dan Tanggungan terkini boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.
- 2 Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.
- 3 Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF), ditolak milikan mata wang Malaysia oleh IMF.
- 4 Data mulai tahun 1969, yang diterbitkan sejak bulan Mac 1973, adalah siri yang dipinda. Dengan penamatan taraf sah diperlakukan bagi dolar Malaysia pada bulan Januari 1969, anggaran bahagian Malaysia daripada baki harta Lembaga Pesuruhjaya Mata Wang Malaya dan British Borneo, dicerminkan semenjak tarikh itu, dalam himpunan harta luar negeri Kerajaan Persekutuan, bukan sebagai milikan emas dan mata wang asing Bank Negara Malaysia. Berkuat kuasa mulai bulan Mei 2006, tuntutan mata wang asing lain terhadap pemastautin tidak diklasifikasikan di bawah rizab antarabangsa. Ia diklasifikasikan di bawah 'Aset Lain' Bank Negara Malaysia. Data rizab antarabangsa sebelum Mei 2006 telah dikemas kini dengan sewajarnya.
- 5 Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit dan lain-lain bank pusat dan agensi antarabangsa.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

- 1 Refers to the international reserves of the Central Bank of Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights. Latest Statement of Assets and Liabilities is available on the web site of the Central Bank of Malaysia.
- 2 Relates to Malaysia's allocation of Special Drawing Rights, plus net acquisition of Special Drawing Rights.
- 3 Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund, less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.
- 4 Data as from 1969, published since March 1973, are a revised series. With the termination of the legal tender status of the Malayan dollar in January 1969, Malaysia's estimated share the residual assets of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, is reflected since that date in the accumulated foreign assets of the Federal Government, instead of the Central Bank's gold and foreign exchange holdings. With effect from May 2006, international reserves exclude the 'other foreign currency claims on residents', which is classified under 'Other Assets' of the Central Bank of Malaysia. International reserves data prior to May 2006 has been revised accordingly.
- 5 External liabilities of the Central Bank of Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Jadual 12.8: Wang Secara Luas, M3, 2020-2024

Table 12.8: Broad Money, M3, 2020-2024

	Akhir tempoh End of period				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	RM Juta/ RM Million				
Jumlah	2,040,994	2,171,799	2,265,667	2,402,048	2,488,431
<i>Total</i>					
Mata wang dalam edaran	117,687	136,521	146,609	149,140	154,626
<i>Currency in circulation</i>					
Deposit permintaan	399,884	437,570	456,363	483,660	506,050
<i>Demand deposits</i>					
Separuh wang secara luas	1,523,423	1,597,708	1,655,323	1,769,248	1,827,755
<i>Broad Quasi-Money</i>					
Faktor Penentu M3					
<i>Factors Affecting M3</i>					
Tuntutan bersih ke atas kerajaan	252,804	282,940	324,846	369,694	383,155
<i>Net claims on government</i>					
Tuntutan ke atas kerajaan	323,610	363,042	410,681	441,465	454,918
<i>Claims on government</i>					
(-) Deposit kerajaan	70,806	80,102	85,835	71,771	71,764
<i>Government deposits</i>					
Tuntutan ke atas sektor swasta	2,046,172	2,124,216	2,204,857	2,327,849	2,434,787
<i>Claims on the private sector</i>					
Pinjaman	1,769,764	1,849,507	1,927,120	2,027,363	2,138,565
<i>Loans</i>					
Sekuriti	276,408	274,709	277,737	300,264	296,222
<i>Securities</i>					
Aset Asing Bersih	525,605	576,829	564,309	613,549	631,833
<i>Net Foreign Assets</i>					
Bank Negara Malaysia	424,524	458,585	475,060	491,064	491,887
Sistem perbankan	101,081	118,244	89,249	122,485	139,946
<i>Banking system</i>					
Pengaruh lain	-783,587	-812,185	-828,345	-909,044	-961,345
<i>Other influences</i>					

Sumber/ Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

Jadual 12.9: Mata Wang dalam Edaran mengikut Jenis Nilai, 2016-2024

Table 12.9: Currency in Circulation by Denomination, 2016-2024

Pada akhir tempoh <i>End of period</i>	Mata wang dalam edaran <i>Currency in circulation</i>	Wang kertas <i>Notes</i>									Duit syiling <i>Coins</i>
		RM1	RM2	RM5	RM10	RM20	RM50	RM100	RM500	RM1,000	
		RM Juta/ <i>RM Million</i>									
2016	97,753.3	2,214.7	126.0	1,979.7	5,248.2	2,491.8	43,407.0	39,163.9	74.7	24.5	3,022.8
2017	103,585.2	2,262.2	125.8	2,014.2	5,165.5	2,815.3	44,812.6	43,075.9	74.7	24.4	3,214.5
2018	106,348.4	2,402.2	125.7	2,177.8	5,413.1	2,915.7	45,365.3	44,434.1	74.7	24.4	3,407.6
2019	114,097.3	2,579.1	125.5	2,460.2	6,098.4	3,182.2	47,424.3	48,544.3	74.7	24.4	3,576.4
2020	130,424.2	2,677.2	125.3	2,517.5	6,329.5	3,506.1	56,027.7	55,421.1	74.7	24.4	3,712.7
2021	150,064.6	2,948.9	125.2	2,821.6	6,997.0	3,948.8	70,550.2	58,697.0	74.7	24.4	3,869.0
2022	162,066.6	3,111.1	125.2	3,049.7	7,770.0	3,938.5	71,074.6	68,864.2	74.7	24.4	4,034.2
2023	161,815.8	3,029.6	125.1	2,966.7	7,449.4	3,960.2	67,668.0	72,345.4	74.7	24.4	4,226.1
2024	170,719.8	3,155.5	125.1	3,168.7	7,774.3	4,363.7	69,193.5	78,549.5	74.7	24.4	4,282.5

Sumber/ Source:
Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

Jadual 12.10: Aset dan Liabiliti Bank Negara Malaysia, 2019-2024

Table 12.10: Assets and Liabilities of Bank Negara Malaysia, 2018-2024⁹

	Akhir tempoh End of period					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
ASET/ASSETS	451,600.1	432,244.5	551,556.6	618,938.0	630,972.8	621,540.1
Emas dan pertukaran asing <i>Gold and foreign exchange</i>	414,843.8	421,645.9	486,792.9	471,912.0	487,848.3	489,308.6
Kedudukan tranche rizab IMF <i>IMF reserve tranche position</i>	4,583.5	5,829.2	1,400.0	6,177.0	6,228.5	5,439.9
Milikan Hak Pengeluaran Khas <i>Holdings of Special Drawing Rights</i>	4,662.3	4,769.3	6,000.0	25,197.0	26,676.1	25,381.4
Kertas Kerajaan Malaysia <i>Malaysian government papers</i>	1,978.7	11,145.2	12,211.2	12,822.0	13,008.6	12,805.1
Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	25,531.9	19,845.5	24,646.4	102,831.0	97,211.3	88,605.1
LIABILITI/LIABILITIES	451,600.1	432,244.5	551,556.6	618,938.0	630,972.8	621,540.1
Modal dibayar <i>Paid-up capital</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kumpulan wang rizab ¹ <i>Reserve</i>	143,166.0	170,446.9	186,750.6	153,103.0	186,842.7	189,984.7
Rizab lain <i>Other reserves</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mata wang dalam edaran <i>Currency in circulation</i>	114,097.2	130,424.2	150,064.5	162,074.0	161,815.8	170,719.9
Deposit: <i>Deposits:</i>						
Institusi kewangan <i>Financial institutions</i>	163,714.0	146,027.5	159,893.0	221,887.0	176,526.3	131,918.6
Kerajaan persekutuan <i>Federal government</i>	3,567.6	3,648.4	8,586.7	5,220.0	3,526.3	5,232.6
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	543.0	15,055.6	4,787.2	37,292.0	40,018.9	79,865.9
Bil Bank Negara dan bon <i>Bank Negara bills and bonds</i>	15,834.4	9,613.7	7,911.2	6,651.0	29,235.4	12,431.3
Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas <i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights</i>	7,619.1	7,788.2	28,149.5	28,213.0	29,738.1	28,185.0
Liabiliti lain <i>Other liabilities</i>	2,959.0	4,809.6	5,313.9	4,399.0	3,323.3	3,202.1

Sumber/ Source :

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

¹ Mulai 15 Mac 2013 Kumpulan Wang Rizab Am, Rizab lain dan Untung/(Rugi) Bersih bagi tempoh tersebut dilaporkan sebagai Rizab.

Effective from 15 March 2013, the General Reserve Fund, Other Reserve and Net Profit/(Loss) for the period are recorded as Reserve.

Jadual 12.11: Bank Perdagangan dan Bank-Bank Islam: Penyata Aset, 2019-2024

Table 12.11: Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Statement of Assets, 2019-2024

	Akhir tempoh End of period					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
RM Juta/ RM Million						
JUMLAH ASET/TOTAL ASSETS	2,785,213.9	2,918,090.3	2,981,870.6	2,712,480.1	2,858,315.3	2,947,947.4
Wang tunai dan Kesamaan Tunai Cash and Cash Equivalents	29,637.0	26,410.2	21,202.4	22,576.6	16,965.8	20,810.3
Deposit yang disimpan dan repo berbalik Other deposits placed and reverse repos	37,399.9	49,580.0	48,024.6	48,578.5	57,532.7	63,399.9
Simpanan Berkanun dengan Bank Negara Malaysia Statutory Deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia	43,898.2	2,430.1	48,024.6	29,793.4	31,790.7	32,165.3
Jumlah yang akan diterima daripada : Amounts due from :						
Pemastautin/Residents						
Bank Negara Malaysia	108,155.3	123,324.6	130,435.5	69,246.7	47,654.0	34,942.4
Bank perdagangan Commercial banks	27,570.6	27,218.1	30,251.3	28,424.2	22,843.8	34,525.1
Bank-bank Islam Islamic Banks	24,543.7	20,087.9	26,743.5	32,727.3	31,003.8	32,647.2
Bank Pelaburan Investment banks	4,070.0	6,507.6	6,892.8	7,947.0	9,333.8	8,354.9
Institusi perbankan lain ¹ Other banking institutions	1,624.9	446.9	1,158.2	4,402.3	4,462.8	2,615.0
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	64,473.9	74,077.0	78,514.0	74,771.7	78,575.7	72,361.7
Jumlah Akaun Pelaburan yang akan diterima dari institusi kewangan tertentu Investment Account due from designated financial institutions	40,959.3	50,079.5	51,828.7	43,171.5	56,420.4	61,265.4
Instrumen deposit bolehniaga yang dipegang Negotiable instruments of deposit held	29,930.0	21,294.2	17,092.1	7,961.8	10,613.3	9,149.8
Sekuriti Malaysia: Malaysian securities:						
Bil perbendaharaan Treasury bills	3,550.2	8,661.5	24,753.1	13,476.7	7,121.7	5,873.7
Sekuriti Kerajaan ² Government securities	208,294.8	257,986.1	278,749.9	257,577.9	277,647.0	260,225.5
Sekuriti lain Other securities	260,355.8	269,035.9	272,731.6	231,843.9	270,445.7	262,148.0
Pinjaman dan pendahuluan Loans and advances	1,725,461.6	1,776,068.6	1,796,977.6	1,621,649.9	1,713,036.7	1,818,036.6
Harta Benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan Property, Plant and Equipment	9,770.4	9,973.0	9,786.2	7,927.7	7,755.6	7,447.7
Aset lain Other Assets	165,264.8	194,137.1	183,244.9	210,403.1	215,111.8	221,978.9

Sumber/ Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

¹ Termasuk bank Islam, syarikat diskaun dan Cagamas
Comprise Islamic banks, discount houses and Cagamas

² Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia telah diklasifikasikan semula daripada sekuriti lain kepada sekuriti Kerajaan.
Malaysian Government Investment Issues (MGII) has been reclassified from other securities to Government securities.

Jadual 12.12: Bank Perdagangan dan Bank-Bank Islam: Penyata Ekuiti dan Liabiliti, 2019-2024

Table 12.12: Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Statement of Equities and Liabilities, 2019-2024

	Akhir tempoh End of period					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
JUMLAH EKUITI DAN LIABILITI	2,785,213.9	2,918,090.3	2,981,870.6	2,712,480.1	2,829,093.9	2,949,931.7
TOTAL EQUITIES AND LIABILITIES						
MODAL DAN RIZAB	319,497.6	334,939.2	336,126.6	297,745.0	316,250.4	319,619.8
CAPITAL AND RESERVES						
JUMLAH LIABILITI/TOTAL LIABILITIES	2,465,716.3	2,583,151.1	2,645,744.0	2,414,735.1	2,512,833.5	2,630,311.9
Jumlah Deposit/Total Deposits	1,977,137.6	2,067,362.2	2,086,556.2	1,897,296.5	1,984,774.7	2,068,261.3
Jumlah yang akan dibayar kepada:						
Amounts due to:						
Pemastautin/Residents						
Bank Negara Malaysia	1,603.5	66.8	27.8	953.5	619.0	388.2
Bank perdagangan	39,756.1	38,553.4	40,380.2	54,005.7	56,939.6	54,390.2
Commercial banks						
Bank-bank Islam	7,724.4	4,835.2	9,146.9	18,384.2	11,109.8	23,021.1
Islamic Banks						
Bank Pelaburan	1,330.0	2,586.0	3,557.4	3,645.7	4,467.8	2,618.7
Investment Banks						
Institusi perbankan lain	640.4	828.7	1,718.8	1,090.8	1,686.7	2,355.1
Other banking institutions						
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	102,984.9	108,610.7	101,975.6	96,733.9	90,660.8	98,340.3
Jumlah Akaun Pelaburan	76,958.8	90,273.6	48,454.9	76,012.7	65,424.0	89,294.6
Total Investment Account						
Penerimaan Belum Bayar	1,464.2	1,619.9	1,483.7	1,286.3	14,976.6	1,320.5
Acceptances Payable						
Bil belum bayar:						
Bills payable:						
Pemastautin/Residents	2,992.5	2,522.5	2,520.2	2,483.4	3,140.1	1,768.3
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	29.6	14.6	11.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
Tanggungan lain: ^(a)	253,094.4	265,877.5	270,319.4	262,842.3	279,034.4	288,553.5
Other liabilities:						

Sumber/ Source :

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

(a) Liabiliti Lain termasuk pinjaman yang dijual kepada Cagamas dengan rekursa.

Other Liabilities includes recourse obligations on loans sold to Cagamas.

Nota/Note :

1. Data sistem perbankan Islam meliputi data perbankan Islam bank perdagangan dan bank pelaburan/saudagar.

Islamic banking system data includes Islamic banking data of commercial banks and investment/merchant banks.

2. Jumlah Ekuiti termasuk untung/rugi semasa sebelum pelarasan dan belum diaudit.

Total Equities include current unaudited unadjusted profit/loss.

3. Jumlah yang akan Dibayar kepada Institusi Kewangan yang Ditetapkan merujuk kepada jumlah tuntutan oleh institusi kewangan yang ditetapkan ke atas institusi yang membuat laporan dalam akaun vostro RM, akaun nostro dalam RM terlebih dikeluarkan, peminjaman dalam RM, peminjaman antara bank dalam RM, akaun nostro dalam FX terlebih dikeluarkan, peminjaman antara bank dalam FX dan jumlah yang akan dibayar Sistem Perbankan Islam (IBS) dalam RM dan FX kepada institusi kewangan yang ditetapkan, yang bersamaan dengan IBS seperti dinyatakan di atas.

Amount Due to Designated Financial Institutions refer to the amount of claims by designated financial institutions on a reporting institution in RM vostro accounts, RM overdrawn nostro accounts, RM borrowings, RM interbank borrowings, foreign currency (FX) overdrawn nostro accounts, FX interbank borrowings, and IBS RM and FX amounts due to designated financial institutions which are the IBS equivalents of the aforementioned items.

Jadual 12.13: Bank Perdagangan: Kadar Pertukaran Ringgit Malaysia, 2019-2024

Table 12.13: Commercial Banks: Exchange Rates of Ringgit Malaysia, 2019-2024

Mata wang Currency	Purata bagi tempoh Average for period					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Ringgit Malaysia bagi seunit mata wang asing ¹ Ringgit Malaysia per unit of foreign currency ¹						
Dolar A.S. U.S. dollar	4.1425	4.2035	4.1433	4.6318	4.5606	4.4700
Euro Euro	4.6382	4.7940	4.9017	4.7583	4.9320	4.6528
Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	5.2900	5.3906	5.7002	5.4350	5.6730	5.6105
Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar	3.0369	3.0464	3.0836	3.1915	3.3959	3.2860
Dolar Kanada Canadian Dollar	3.1219	3.1344	3.3057	3.3815	3.3804	4.4700
Dolar Australia Australia Dollar	2.8749	3.0884	3.1134	3.0531	3.0303	2.7772
Ringgit Malaysia bagi 100 unit mata wang asing Ringgit Malaysia per 100 units of foreign currency						
Yen Jepun Japanese Yen	3.8009	3.9376	3.7757	3.3616	3.2501	2.8572
Dolar Hong Kong Hong Kong Dollar	52.872	54.196	53.307	56.202	58.2606	57.5800
Baht Thai Thai Bahts	13.3468	13.4323	12.9677	12.5578	13.1045	13.0500
Peso Filipina Philippine Pesos	8.0005	8.4736	8.4100	8.0796	8.1976	7.7300
Rupiah Indonesia Indonesia Rupiahs	0.0293	0.0289	0.0290	0.0296	0.0299	0.0027

Sumber/ Source:
Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

Jadual 12.14 Operasi Kad Kredit Di Malaysia
Table 12.14 Credit Card Operations In Malaysia

Tahun / Year								RM juta /Unit (juta) /RM million/Unit (million)						
	Urusniaga bagi Tempoh							Urusniaga pada Akhir Tempoh						
	Transactions during the period							Transactions as at end of period						
		Jumlah Belian Total Purchases			Jumlah Pendahuluan Tunai Total Cash Advances			Bilangan Kad Dalam Edaran No. of Cards in Circulation			Jumlah Baki Tertunggak dari Pemegang Kad Total Outstanding Balances due from Cardholders			
	Bilangan Urusniaga Menggunakan Kad	Dalam Malaysia In Malaysia		Luar Negara Abroad	Dalam Malaysia In Malaysia		Luar Negara Abroad	Kad Utama	Kad Tambahan	Amaun Had Kredit Dibenarkan	Baki Semasa	Baki Melebihi Tempoh Overdue Balances		
	No. of Card Transactions ¹	Pemegang Kad Tempatan ² Local Cardholders ²	Pemegang Kad Asing ³ Foreign Cardholders ³	Pemegang Kad Tempatan ² Local Cardholders ²	Pemegang Kad Tempatan ² Local Cardholders ²	Pemegang Kad Asing ³ Foreign Cardholders ³	Pemegang Kad Tempatan ² Local Cardholders ²	Principal Cards	Supplementary Cards	Amount of Credit Line Extended	Current Balances	< 3 Bulan <3 Months	> 3 hingga 6 Bulan >3 To 6 Months	> 6 Bulan >6 Months
2010	294.9	68,739.1	6,586.7	7,545.8	3,313.4	388.4	211.8	7.5	1.0	115,627.5	28,174.5	2,067.9	476.4	53.6
2011	316.9	76,741.3	6,900.2	8,623.0	3,192.4	509.2	240.0	7.4	0.9	124,109.7	30,862.8	2,070.6	483.8	44.3
2012	325.3	81,372.9	7,043.8	9,897.4	2,592.0	633.2	222.6	7.3	0.9	125,598.1	31,564.6	2,028.1	405.3	32.6
2013	332.4	86,705.2	9,420.8	10,586.1	2,237.5	851.9	204.1	7.2	0.9	130,449.5	32,882.6	2,178.0	403.7	19.2
2014	345.7	91,123.7	8,692.0	11,988.7	2,190.7	964.7	195.0	7.1	0.9	123,886.2	32,841.4	2,493.9	335.8	7.2
2015	359.6	96,793.2	7,942.2	13,542.4	2,154.4	869.2	174.1	7.7	0.9	127,744.9	33,651.6	2,358.1	352.4	10.5
2016	383.8	100,651.0	8,622.5	15,291.6	2,381.3	765.6	202.4	8.2	1.0	138,428.0	34,834.6	2,372.9	387.8	6.0
2017	406.5	106,040.5	10,250.6	16,408.9	2,837.9	799.8	302.1	8.8	1.1	142,780.9	36,341.7	2,257.2	347.1	5.5
2018	447.1	113,900.6	10,522.8	17,825.7	3,139.8	802.8	358.8	9.3	1.1	149,934.7	37,614.6	2,202.5	302.5	4.8
2019	510.1	121,839.9	11,196.7	18,300.8	3,273.5	782.2	377.5	9.1	1.0	151,438.0	39,149.9	2,008.9	303.4	3.3
2020	489.3	113,038.2	4,366.1	11,702.0	2,149.1	380.4	106.1	8.9	0.9	150,436.0	35,024.4	1,462.0	253.0	10.6
2021	556.0	123,440.8	3,477.8	12,872.1	1,757.8	201.5	108.9	8.8	0.9	150,077.9	34,986.1	994.3	207.5	9.1
2022	715.4	155,875.5	9,770.4	19,198.2	2,349.1	299.4	215.1	9.2	0.9	157,859.6	39,492.5	1,323.9	295.9	13.9
2023	825.2	173,320.2	17,557.2	23,763.7	2,479.7	465.4	325.4	9.8	0.8	169,752.4	43,793.1	1,350.9	295.1	12.2
2024	928.1	186,456.2	15,944.5	18,175.3	1,625.2	562.8	354.6	10.4	0.8	181,101.6	47,440.6	1,384.3	279.5	17.0
Sumber/Source: Bank Negara Malaysia														
Nota: Sila rujuk Glosari untuk penjelasan lanjut mengenai beberapa item data. 1. Bilangan urusniaga menggunakan kad merujuk transaksi pembelian dan pendahuluan tunai oleh pemegang kad tempatan di Malaysia dan luar negara. 2. Pemegang kad tempatan merujuk pemegang kad yang menggunakan kad kredit institusi kewangan domestik. 3. Pemegang kad asing merujuk pemegang kad yang menggunakan kad kredit institusi kewangan asing.														
Note: Please refer to Glossary for further explanation on some of the data items. 1. The number of card transactions includes purchases and cash advances transactions made by local cardholders in Malaysia and abroad. 2. Local cardholders refer to cardholders using credit cards issued by domestic financial institutions. 3. Foreign cardholders refer to cardholders using credit cards issued by foreign financial institutions.														

Jadual 12.15: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP)*, 2018-2023

Table 12.15: Employees Provident Fund (EPF)*, 2018-2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Urusiaga semasa tempoh (RM Juta)						
<i>Transactions during period (RM Million)</i>						
Caruman	71,469	75,928	78,414	72,891	84,781	97,561
<i>Contributions</i>						
Pengeluaran	47,620	44,803	58,294	65,142	91,040	91,025
<i>Withdrawals</i>						
Lebihan caruman daripada yang dikeluarkan	23,849	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Excess of contributions over withdrawals</i>						
Akhir tempoh						
<i>End of period</i>						
Bilangan Pencarum (juta)	14.19	14.58	14.88	15.21	15.71	16.07
<i>Number of Contributors (million)</i>						
Jumlah caruman terkumpul (RM Juta)^(a)	839,643	675,923	720,981	716,729	775,012	867,249
<i>Total accumulated contributions (RM Million)</i>						
Pelaburan (mengikut nilai buku) (RM Juta)	839,725	927,894	1,003,203	1,012,032	1,008,585	1,092,321
<i>Investments (at book value) (RM Million)</i>						
Pendapatan Bersih (RM Juta)	46,892	47,218	52,583	64,427	50,256	65,187
<i>Net income (RM Million)</i>						
Pendapatan Pelaburan Kasar (RM Juta)	49,436	49,759	55,743	67,732	51,909	66,888
<i>Gross investment income (RM Million)</i>						
Pulangan Pelaburan (%)	6.57	5.71	6.13	6.50	6.20	6.36
<i>Return on investment (%)</i>						

Sumber/Source :

KUMPULAN WANG SIMPANAN PEKERJA (KWSP)

(a) Angka tahunan termasuk dividen. Tidak termasuk caruman ahli dengan institusi pengurusan dana.

Annual figures include dividends. Excludes members contribution with fund management institutions.

* Mulai bulan Disember 2016, jadual ini telah disemak untuk mencerminkan komposisi data sebenar daripada KWSP. Sebelum ini data untuk jumlah sumbangan terkumpul dan komposisi pelaburan adalah berdasarkan anggaran BNM.
Effective December 2016, this table is revised to reflect the actual data breakdown from the EPF. Previously, the data for total accumulated contributions and breakdown of investments were based on BNM estimates.

Jadual 12.16: Indikator Penting bagi Takaful, 2018-2024

Table 12.16: Key Takaful Indicators, 2018-2024

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Struktur Pasaran^(a)							
<i>Market Structure</i>							
Bil. Pengusaha Takaful Berdaftar ^(b)	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
<i>No. of Registered Takaful Operators</i>							
Bil. Agen/ No. of Agents	56,227	58,711	71,867	85,687	87,916	87,876	86,635
Keluarga/ Family	47,754	48,520	60,041	71,655	71,858	70,218	68,044
Umum/ General	8,473	10,191	11,826	14,032	16,058	17,658	18,591
Bil. Pejabat/ No. of Offices	182	221	283	268	270	261	261
Bil. Pekerja/ No. of Employees	3,295	3,635	3,746	4,223	4,452	4,568	4,178
Sumbangan Pendapatan Bersih							
<i>Net Contributions Income</i>							
Jumlah/ Total (RM Juta/ Million)	9,356.9	11,330.7	11,628.3	13,803.7	16,303.8	17,284.3	18,996.7
Sumbangan Bersama (% drp PNK)	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
<i>Combined Contributions (% of GNI)</i>							
Keluarga (% drp PNK)/ Family (% of GNI)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Umum (% drp PNK)/ General (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sumbangan Per kapita (RM):							
<i>Per capita contributions (RM) on:</i>							
Keluarga/ Family ^(c)	226.0	264.8	271.9	333.4	389.6	397.3	425.1
Umum/ General	63.0	83.8	84.8	90.0	90.0	120.2	132.0
Faedah Bersih dan Pembayaran Tuntutan							
<i>Net Benefits and Claims Payments</i>							
Jumlah/ Total (RM Juta/ Million)	4,320.5	4,940.8	5,248.1	5,637.6	7,062.5	8,828.2	11,842.8
Keluarga/ Family	3,270.8	3,633.8	4,043.4	4,559.3	5,575.7	6,884.2	9,535.1
Umum/ General	1,049.7	1,307.0	1,204.7	1,078.3	1,486.8	1,944.0	2,307.7
Aset Takaful							
<i>Takaful fund Assets</i>							
Jumlah/ Total (RM Juta/ Million)	31,373.8	36,517.7	41,871.2	45,803.0	49,864.4	55,631.9	59,654.0
Keluarga/ Family	27,616.9	32,283.8	37,025.5	40,258.9	43,645.1	48,476.1	51,620.1
Umum/ General	3,756.9	4,233.9	4,845.7	5,544.1	6,219.4	7,155.8	8,033.9
% daripada PNK/ % of GNI	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2
% daripada Jumlah aset dalam industri insurans dan takaful	12.7	12.7	13.4	14.1	14.8	15.5	15.4
<i>% of total assets of the insurance and takaful industry</i>							

(a) Seperti pada 31 Disember.

As at 31 December.

Sumber/ Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

(b) Pengusaha Direct Composite dan Takaful Keluarga.

Direct composite and family takaful operators.

(c) Seperti pada penyata pendapatan

As per revenue account.

(d) Sumbangan di atas kadar caj kasar kepada peserta tidak di tolak komisyen dan brokerage.

Contributions on gross rate charged to participants without deduction for commission and brokerage

Jadual 12.17: Kumpulan Wang Insurans Hayat, 2018-2024

Table 12.17: Life Insurance Funds, 2018-2024

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Bilangan Pemegang Lesen							
<i>Number of licensees</i>							
Penanggung Insurans Langsung							
<i>Direct insurers</i>							
Hayat/ Life	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Komposit (Hayat dan Am)	-	-	-	-		-	-
<i>Composite (Life and General)</i>							
Penanggung Insurans Semula Professional							
<i>Professional reinsurers</i>							
Hayat/ Life	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Komposit (Hayat dan Am)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Composite (Life and General)</i>							
Jenis Pelaburan (RM Juta)							
<i>Type of Investment (RM Million)</i>							
Harta benda, loji dan kelengkapan	2,081.0	2,187.7	2,330.0	2,240.4	2,163.3	2273.0	2322.0
<i>Property, plant and equipment</i>							
Pinjaman/ Loan	12,467.3	12,194.0	11,692.3	11,461.7	10,978.6	10,527.2	10,239.5
Pinjaman gadai janji	2,978.6	2,981.8	2,643.6	2,541.9	2,248.4	2,016.7	2,229.8
<i>Mortgage</i>							
Pinjaman polisi	8,783.4	8,702.7	8,531.5	8,431.6	8,250.8	8,082.2	7,967.5
<i>Policy loans</i>							
Pinjaman lain	705.3	509.5	517.2	488.2	479.4	428.3	42.3
<i>Other loans</i>							
Pelaburan/ Investments	190,577.3	204,209.9	220,270.4	216,316.2	215,506.1	245,541.9	269,254.8
Kertas/ Pinjaman Dijamin	27,551.7	25,842.0	30,533.4	32,646.1	35,568.5	45,486.0	50,906.8
oleh Kerajaan Malaysia							
<i>Malaysian Government papers/</i>							
<i>guaranteed loans</i>							
Sekuriti korporat/ hutang	154,895.9	170,487.1	181,558.7	174,881.1	168,861.0	186,049.6	200,630.2
<i>Corporate/ Debt Securities</i>							
Lain-lain	8,129.7	7,880.7	8,178.3	8,789.0	11,076.6	14,006.2	17,717.8
<i>Others</i>							
Pelaburan harta benda	3,175.8	3,149.3	3,104.5	3,021.3	3,122.2	2,890.4	2,917.1
<i>Investment properties</i>							
Wang tunai dan simpanan	12,008.9	14,754.1	14,668.0	14,676.7	15,497.7	13,388.2	14,043.8
<i>Cash and deposits</i>							
Aset lain	4,372.7	4,726.3	5,219.7	5,658.4	6,399.5	5,965.6	6,250.8
<i>Other assets</i>							
Aset Luar Negeri	10,400.5	13,534.5	16,704.9	18,683.6	17,304.9	20,292.5	23,032.9
<i>Foreign assets</i>							
JUMLAH ASET	235,083.5	254,755.7	273,989.9	272,058.3	270,972.3	300,878.6	328,060.8
<i>Total Assets</i>							

Sumber/ Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

Nota/ Note :

Data adalah pada akhir tahun kalendar, kecuali dinyatakan sebaliknya.

Unless otherwise stated, data is as at calendar year end.

Jadual 12.18: Kumpulan Wang Insurans Am, 2018-2024

Table 12.18: General Insurance Funds, 2018-2024

Butiran Items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Bilangan Pemegang Lesen							
<i>Number of licensees</i>							
Penanggung Insurans Langsung							
<i>Direct insurers</i>							
Am/ General	22	22	22	-	-	-	-
Komposit (hayat dan Am)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Composite (Life and General)</i>							
Penanggung Insurans Semula Professional							
<i>Professional reinsurers</i>							
Am/ General	5	6	5	-	-	-	-
Komposit (hayat dan Am)	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
<i>Composite (Life and General)</i>							
Jenis Pelaburan (RM Juta)							
<i>Type of Investment (RM Million)</i>							
Harta benda, loji dan kelengkapan	861.7	847.3	882.7	880.3	777.6	867.6	903.2
<i>Property, plant and equipment</i>							
Pinjaman/ Loans	47.7	43.0	40.3	36.9	57.5	25.1	21.4
Pelaburan	22,911.4	24,904.1	28,419.3	29,115.2	29,623.1	31,338.9	33,248.8
<i>Investments</i>							
Kertas/ Pinjaman Dijamin	5,434.7	5,324.6	5,525.4	5,839.9	4,820.1	7,206.8	7,723.8
<i>oleh Kerajaan Malaysia</i>							
<i>Malaysian Government papers/</i>							
<i>guaranteed loans</i>							
Sekuriti korporat /hutang	6,789.4	6,475.7	6,634.9	6,612.4	6,834.4	7,003.8	6,493.9
<i>Corporate/ Debt Securities</i>							
Lain-lain/ Others	10,687.4	13,103.8	16,259.0	16,662.9	17,578.4	17,128.3	19,031.2
Pelaburan harta benda	279.1	254.3	230.4	224.6	390.2	225.7	208.6
<i>Investment properties</i>							
Wang tunai dan simpanan	8,430.8	7,966.1	6,495.8	5,555.0	6,994.7	8,314.1	8,117.0
<i>Cash and deposits</i>							
Amaun tertunggak daripada Pelanggan/	2,553.4	2,206.0	2,178.1	2,637.3	-	2,991.7	3,199.2
pengantara/ Penanggung Insurans semula							
<i>Amount due from clients/ intermediaries/ reinsurers</i>							
Aset lain	2,293.1	2,358.5	2,135.5	2,139.7	6,325.5	1,960.0	1,975.9
<i>Other assets</i>							
Aset Luar Negeri	42.5	58.4	123.9	164.5	104.3	39.0	149.0
<i>Foreign assets</i>							
JUMLAH ASET	37,419.6	38,637.5	40,506.0	40,753.5	43,882.6	45,762.1	47,823.3
<i>Total Assets</i>							

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

Nota/ Note :
Data adalah pada akhir tahun kalendar, kecuali dinyatakan sebaliknya
Unless otherwise stated, data is as at calendar year end.

Jadual 12.19: Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama)^(a), 2020-2024

Table 12.19: Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Traded Value (Main Market) ^(a), 2020-2024

Kaunter Counter	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah (Juta unit) Volume (Million units)					
Barangan pengguna Consumer products	183,686	151,941	81,087	89,016	86,267
Barangan industri Industrial products	249,807	259,726	121,783	125,127	125,202
Pembinaan Construction	73,122	39,609	17,965	28,835	52,399
Dagangan/ perkhidmatan Trading/ services	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Technology	101,625	133,475	51,728	68,426	76,603
Syarikat projek infrastruktur Infrastructure project companies	-	-	-	-	-
Kewangan Finance	16,598	19,339	16,789	17,000	26,344
Hotel Hotels	-	-	-	-	-
Harta Properties	99,397	70,573	36,490	60,046	80,741
Perladangan Plantations	24,709	10,252	12,500	8,563	9,606
Perlombongan Mining	-	-	-	-	-
Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)	3,074	2,084	1,783	2,419	4,199
Dana tertutup Closed-end fund	10	10	4	9	14
Trading of rights	-	-	-	-	-
SPAC ^(b)	0	0	0	0	0
Pasaran Utama (Keseluruhan) Main Market(Overall)	752,028	687,009	340,129	399,411	461,375

Sumber/ Source
Bursa Malaysia

(a) Mulai Ogos 2009 Papan Kedua telah digabungkan dengan Papan Utama dan sekarang dikenali sebagai Pasaran Utama.
With effect from August 2009 Second Board has merged with Main Board and now known as Main Market.

(b) SPAC - Special Purpose Acquisition Company

* Data untuk tahun 2019 dinamakan semula sebagai Produk & Perkhidmatan Pengguna, Produk & Perkhidmatan Industri dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan.

* Data for 2019 rename as Consumer Products & Services, Industrial Products & Services and Financial Services.

Jadual 12.19: Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama)^(a), 2020-2024 (Samb.)

Table 12.19: Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Traded Value (Main Market) ^(a), 2020-2024 (Cont'd.)

Kaunter <i>Counter</i>	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Millions)</i>					
Barangan pengguna <i>Consumer products</i>	109,080	101,477	60,102	68,234	86,385
Barangan industri <i>Industrial products</i>	127,381	159,701	80,750	71,892	88,348
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	29,761	16,946	8,274	16,709	46,114
Dagangan/ perkhidmatan <i>Trading/ services</i>	0	-	-	-	-
Teknologi <i>Technology</i>	75,851	126,032	56,705	40,519	65,729
Syarikat projek infrastruktur <i>Infrastructure project companies</i>	0	-	-	-	-
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	79,429	73,742	85,543	76,091	132,760
Hotel <i>Hotels</i>	0	-	-	-	-
Harta <i>Properties</i>	28,294	21,567	11,250	29,006	57,374
Perladangan <i>Plantations</i>	26,142	17,979	33,603	17,469	20,444
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	0	-	-	-	-
Real Estate Investment <i>Trusts (REITs)</i>	5,414	2,838	2,386	2,968	5,666
Dana tertutup <i>Closed-end fund</i>	20	21	7	22	44
Trading of rights <i>SPAC ^(b)</i>	-	-	-	-	-
Pasaran Utama (Keseluruhan) <i>Main Market (Overall)</i>	481,372	520,303	338,620	322,910	502,864

Sumber/ Source:
Bursa Malaysia

(a) Mulai Ogos 2009 Papan Kedua telah digabungkan dengan Papan Utama dan sekarang dikenali sebagai Pasaran Utama.

With effect from August 2009 Second Board has merged with Main Board and now known as Main Market.

(b) SPAC - Special Purpose Acquisition Company

Jadual 12.20: Pendaftaran Syarikat dan Modal Syer yang Dibenarkan, 2019-2024

Table 12.20: Company Registration and Authorised Share Capital, 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Syarikat tempatan						
<i>Local companies</i>						
Bilangan syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh	1,340,024	1,384,002	1,429,399	1,477,621	1,529,549	1,585,108
<i>Number of companies on register at end of period</i>						
Bilangan syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh	46,989	43,976	45,397	48,222	51,928	55,559
<i>Number of companies registered during period</i>						
Bilangan syarikat dibubarkan/dibatalkan dalam tempoh	58,303	57,489	30,459	52,553	33,499	19,580
<i>Number of companies dissolved/struck off during period</i>						
Modal syer syarikat yang dibenarkan dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh (RM bilion)	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Authorised share capital of companies on register at end of period (RM billion)</i>						
Modal syer syarikat yang dibenarkan didaftarkan dalam tempoh (RM bilion)	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Authorised share capital of companies registered during the period (RM billion)</i>						
Syarikat asing						
<i>Foreign companies</i>						
Bilangan syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh	4,882	4,907	4,929	4,961	4,997	5,033
<i>Number of companies on register at end of period</i>						
Bilangan syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh	41	20	22	32	35	36
<i>Number of companies registered during period</i>						
Bilangan syarikat dibubarkan dalam tempoh	39	396	67	396	6	0
<i>Number of companies dissolved during period</i>						

Sumber/ Source:
Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM)

Jadual 12.21: Koperasi
Table 12.21: Cooperatives

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>			RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	
		Koperasi berdaftar pada penghujung tahun <i>Registered Cooperatives at end of year</i>	Keanggotaan <i>Membership</i>	Syer/Yuran <i>Share/Sub</i>	Aset koperasi berdaftar pada penghujung tahun <i>Registered Cooperative Assets at end of year</i>	Perolehan <i>Turnover</i>
Malaysia	2017	13,899	6,553,597	14,348	139,676	40,242
	2018	14,247	6,060,732	14,901	142,859	40,318
	2019	14,625	6,098,021	15,389	146,777	45,797
	2020	14,629	6,131,389	15,810	150,490	41,450
	2021	14,834	7,079,119	16,544	154,983	37,895
	2022	15,315	7,312,712	16,981	159,608	45,502
	2023	15,809	7,220,164	17,449	165,895	64,561
Semenanjung Malaysia	2017	11,409	5,525,817	14,526	141,387	39,694
Peninsular Malaysia	2018	11,669	5,525,817	14,526	141,387	39,694
	2019	11,949	5,557,642	14,526	141,387	39,694
	2020	11,936	5,587,467	15,390	149,000	40,870
	2021	12,073	6,442,475	16,110	153,459	37,115
	2022	12,449	6,652,219	16,525	158,046	44,539
	2023	12,821	6,536,628	16,965	164,299	63,514
Sabah	2017	1,452	304,619	137	822	361
	2018	1,524	272,059	190	891	376
	2019	1,599	276,524	207	903	372
	2018	1,524	272,059	190	891	376
	2020	1,616	278,183	210	850	350
	2021	1,652	339,312	218	887	470
	2022	1,707	350,368	232	915	570
	2023	1,798	369,619	256	945	678
Sarawak	2017	1,038	262,607	179	615	262
	2018	1,054	262,856	186	582	248
	2019	1,077	264,155	196	617	274
	2020	1,077	265,739	210	640	230
	2021	1,109	297,332	216	637	310
	2022	1,159	310,125	224	647	393
	2023	1,190	313,917	228	651	369

Sumber/ Source:
Suruhanjaya Koperasi Malaysia (SKM)

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AKAUN NEGARA
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13

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Jadual 13.1: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa, 2019-2024

Table 13.1: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices, 2019-2024

Jenis Perbelanjaan	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Type of Expenditure	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta	904,189	865,450	898,359	1,034,028	1,102,875	1,174,092
Private final consumption expenditure						
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan	176,281	183,869	195,707	208,446	218,331	231,196
Government final consumption expenditure						
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar	346,973	296,663	298,703	326,817	350,711	396,945
Gross fixed capital formation						
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga ^(a)	-28,569	-17,816	43,958	96,532	65,197	27,268
Changes in inventories and valuables						
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan	987,481	873,477	1,093,895	1,378,618	1,252,717	1,378,518
Exports of goods and services						
Tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan	873,618	783,152	981,922	1,249,547	1,165,812	1,275,728
less Imports of goods and services						
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291
Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices						
Pendapatan primer bersih dari luar negeri	-39,496	-28,520	-42,153	-56,943	-55,661	-66,111
Net primary income from abroad						
Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK)	1,473,242	1,389,971	1,506,548	1,737,950	1,768,358	1,866,181
Gross National Income (GNI)						
Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) per kapita dalam RM	45,298	42,838	46,247	53,151	52,942	54,793
Gross National Income (GNI) per capita in RM						

(a) Termasuk perbezaan statistik.
Includes statistical discrepancy.

Jadual 13.2: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015

Table 13.2: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices

Jenis Perbelanjaan	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Type of Expenditure	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta	835,714	802,747	817,103	910,364	952,397	1,000,999
Private final consumption expenditure						
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan	172,659	179,721	190,210	200,948	207,808	217,563
Government final consumption expenditure						
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar	328,536	281,175	279,242	298,340	314,457	352,316
Gross fixed capital formation						
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga ^(a)	-13,883	-4,464	20,749	24,506	31,404	9,485
Changes in inventories and valuables						
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan	907,877	830,157	984,094	1,126,873	1,038,085	1,124,259
Exports of goods and services						
Tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan	806,952	743,087	900,516	1,044,529	974,008	1,054,317
less Imports of goods and services						
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli	1,423,952	1,346,249	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,142	1,650,305
Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices						

(a) Termasuk perbezaan statistik.
Includes statistical discrepancy.

Jadual 13.3: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa

Table 13.3: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Kind of Economic Activity	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Pertanian	109,542	115,834	148,152	160,856	141,641	157,066
Agriculture						
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	131,084	96,172	124,355	176,249	154,101	153,740
Mining and quarrying						
Pembuatan	323,862	315,360	361,826	418,898	419,893	434,772
Manufacturing						
Pembinaan	71,067	57,657	55,654	60,824	65,944	78,079
Construction						
Perkhidmatan	860,130	817,713	841,692	959,254	1,021,952	1,085,876
Services						
Tambah Duti import	17,053	15,755	17,023	18,812	20,487	22,760
Plus Import duties						
KDNK pada harga pembeli	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291
GDP at purchasers' prices						

Jadual 13.4: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015

Table 13.4: Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Kind of Economic Activity	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Pertanian	101,573	99,109	98,843	100,164	100,393	103,458
Agriculture						
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	102,887	92,879	93,717	97,004	97,537	98,432
Mining and quarrying						
Pembuatan	316,283	307,606	336,724	364,226	366,793	382,034
Manufacturing						
Pembinaan	66,453	53,616	50,839	53,455	56,663	66,580
Construction						
Perkhidmatan	820,576	777,693	795,116	884,870	930,363	980,110
Services						
Tambah Duti import	16,179	15,346	15,642	16,784	18,392	19,692
Plus Import duties						
KDNK pada harga pembeli	1,423,952	1,346,249	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,142	1,650,305
GDP at purchasers' prices						

Jadual 13.5(a): Komponen Pendapatan bagi KDNK pada Harga Semasa, 2019-2024

Table 13.5(a): Income Components of GDP at Current Prices, 2019-2024

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Kind of Economic Activity	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Pampasan pekerja	542,658	529,996	543,375	584,066	611,108	648,477
Compensation of employees						
Lebihan kendalian kasar	914,477	849,920	968,984	1,198,003	1,172,460	1,231,520
Gross operating surplus						
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import	55,603	38,575	36,342	12,824	40,451	52,294
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports						
KDNK pada harga pembeli	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291
GDP at purchasers' prices						

Jadual 13.5(b): Komponen Pendapatan bagi KDNK pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan, 2019-2024

Table 13.5(b): Income Components of GDP at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change, 2019- 2024

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Kind of Economic Activity	%					
Pampasan pekerja	4.8	-2.3	2.5	7.5	4.6	6.1
Compensation of employees						
Lebihan kendalian kasar	3.7	-7.1	14.0	23.6	-2.1	5.0
Gross operating surplus						
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import	16.1	-30.6	-5.8	-64.7	215.4	29.3
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports						
KDNK pada harga pembeli	4.5	-6.2	9.2	15.9	1.6	5.9
GDP at purchasers' prices						

Jadual 13.5(c): Komponen Pendapatan bagi KDNK pada Harga Semasa - Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK, 2019-2024

Table 13.5(c): Income Components of GDP at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP, 2019- 2024

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Kind of Economic Activity	%					
Pampasan pekerja	35.9	37.4	35.1	32.5	33.5	33.6
Compensation of employees						
Lebihan kendalian kasar	60.5	59.9	62.6	66.7	64.3	63.7
Gross operating surplus						
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import	3.7	2.7	2.3	0.7	2.2	2.7
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports						
KDNK pada harga pembeli	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GDP at purchasers' prices						

Jadual 13.6: Komponen Pendapatan mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa, 2019-2024

Table 13.6: Income Components by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices, 2019-2024

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
1. Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	542,658	529,996	543,375	584,066	611,108	648,477
1.1 Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	21,101	20,640	20,319	22,262	22,413	24,900
1.2 Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	11,612	10,500	11,037	12,228	13,357	15,254
1.3 Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	119,852	118,702	127,184	138,054	142,543	145,687
1.4 Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	51,130	44,501	42,496	45,955	49,712	58,671
1.5 Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	338,963	335,653	342,338	365,568	383,084	403,966
2. Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	914,477	849,920	968,984	1,198,003	1,172,460	1,231,520
2.1 Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	83,222	90,847	124,730	137,779	117,989	130,027
2.2 Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	118,261	84,055	108,238	158,398	135,244	133,107
2.3 Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	192,755	183,177	225,893	290,208	273,798	284,351
2.4 Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	19,186	13,802	14,080	18,613	18,197	21,084
2.5 Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	501,053	478,039	496,043	593,004	627,232	662,952
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	55,603	38,575	36,342	12,824	40,451	52,294
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291

Jadual 13.7: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Negeri pada Harga Semasa, 2019-2024

Table 13.7: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State at Current Prices, 2019-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	2019	2020	2021	2022^f	2023^e	2024^p
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Johor	140,580	135,770	146,587	165,618	171,877	187,385
Kedah	48,644	48,386	50,774	56,456	57,768	60,466
Kelantan	27,016	26,808	28,255	30,366	31,456	32,798
Melaka	45,593	42,813	44,772	50,693	55,206	57,120
Negeri Sembilan	51,111	49,550	53,559	60,244	63,329	66,875
Pahang	61,108	60,504	66,146	76,495	75,725	82,771
Pulau Pinang	97,644	97,084	104,285	121,480	128,573	136,890
Perak	79,576	78,957	86,499	93,403	94,091	100,202
Perlis	6,482	6,016	6,190	6,712	7,074	7,330
Selangor	358,032	339,866	365,142	422,187	452,018	485,299
Terengganu	38,491	33,917	36,217	38,322	37,707	39,972
Sabah	99,048	84,296	102,370	122,571	112,346	114,530
Sarawak	150,265	137,177	162,111	200,925	180,876	184,894
WP Kuala Lumpur ^(a)	244,595	227,921	233,261	264,308	278,669	298,334
WP Labuan	7,725	7,667	7,834	8,274	8,302	8,774
Supra ^(b)	56,828	41,758	54,701	76,840	69,002	68,652
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli <i>Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291

(a) Termasuk WP Putrajaya.

Includes WP Putrajaya.

(b) Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri.

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

Jadual 13.8: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Negeri pada Harga Malar 2015, 2019-2024

Table 13.8: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State at Constant 2015 Prices, 2019-2024

Negeri State	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Johor	134,226	128,074	131,243	142,734	148,554	158,017
Kedah	46,841	46,042	47,505	51,031	51,877	54,036
Kelantan	25,479	25,188	25,782	26,965	27,658	28,651
Melaka	43,583	41,030	41,872	45,590	46,850	48,929
Negeri Sembilan	48,034	46,336	47,787	50,962	51,912	54,322
Pahang	58,434	54,885	55,440	61,844	64,967	68,669
Pulau Pinang	94,645	92,691	99,124	112,355	115,952	121,496
Perak	75,993	74,264	76,901	80,474	82,638	86,239
Perlis	6,151	5,785	5,867	6,216	6,338	6,549
Selangor	345,008	326,805	344,103	385,809	406,623	432,116
Terengganu	36,001	33,994	35,236	37,392	38,219	39,922
Sabah	85,642	77,840	79,000	82,176	83,363	84,303
Sarawak	136,759	127,556	131,594	140,917	142,704	148,200
WP Kuala Lumpur ^(a)	233,794	217,447	219,884	241,185	250,267	265,758
WP Labuan	7,623	7,613	7,650	7,980	8,123	8,559
Supra ^(b)	45,738	40,698	41,896	42,873	44,095	44,541
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	1,423,952	1,346,249	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,142	1,650,305
<i>Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>						

(a) Termasuk WP Putrajaya.

Includes WP Putrajaya.

(b) Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri.

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

Jadual 13.9: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Per Kapita mengikut Negeri pada Harga Semasa, 2019-2024

Table 13.9: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Per Capita by State at Current Prices, 2019-2024

Negeri State	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM					
Johor	35,545	33,861	36,465	41,114	41,847	44,782
Kedah	22,978	22,701	23,597	26,100	26,387	27,273
Kelantan	15,122	14,956	15,590	16,588	16,914	17,372
Melaka	47,197	42,880	44,571	50,262	53,688	54,572
Negeri Sembilan	42,436	41,292	44,478	49,877	51,702	53,956
Pahang	38,152	38,022	41,304	47,387	46,085	49,631
Pulau Pinang	56,417	55,783	59,934	69,779	72,532	76,030
Perak	32,233	31,633	34,382	37,147	37,026	38,998
Perlis	23,017	21,117	21,523	23,163	24,138	24,701
Selangor	51,967	48,591	52,054	59,882	62,696	65,913
Terengganu	33,566	29,508	30,937	32,295	31,163	32,457
Sabah	26,842	24,657	29,997	35,893	31,235	30,607
Sarawak	60,282	55,907	65,750	81,233	72,283	73,444
WP Kuala Lumpur ^(a)	118,026	108,985	112,184	127,182	131,165	136,364
WP Labuan	80,651	80,602	81,588	85,401	83,841	87,041
Malaysia	46,547	43,717	47,541	54,893	54,608	56,745

(a) Termasuk WP Putrajaya.

Includes WP Putrajaya.

Jadual 13.10(a): Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa dan Harga Malar 2015, 2019-2024

Table 13.10(a): Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices and Constant 2015 Prices, 2019-2024

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Harga Semasa Current Prices						Harga Malar 2015 Constant 2015 Prices					
	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM Juta/ RM Million											
Pertanian Agriculture	57,950	58,250	70,151	73,726	68,987	74,019	53,788	53,388	54,305	54,833	55,275	56,646
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	3,273	2,909	2,937	3,347	3,591	3,985	3,017	2,771	2,671	2,795	2,919	3,030
Pembuatan Manufacturing	114,485	111,151	124,977	141,854	143,080	150,118	109,511	106,252	115,129	122,122	123,919	130,116
Pembinaan Construction	32,791	27,899	27,130	29,532	31,936	37,763	30,853	26,104	24,935	26,159	27,664	32,464
Perkhidmatan Services	373,020	341,492	344,197	421,009	456,289	488,133	350,296	318,927	317,381	375,315	399,890	422,670
campur Duti import plus Import duties	6,210	5,826	6,323	7,037	7,667	8,549	5,960	5,731	5,864	6,321	6,938	7,486
Jumlah	587,730	547,528	575,715	676,505	711,550	762,566	553,426	513,174	520,284	587,546	616,606	652,413

Jadual 13.10(b): Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa dan Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan, 2019-2023

Table 13.10(b): Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices and Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change, 2019- 2023

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Harga Semasa Current Prices						Harga Malar 2015 Constant 2015 Prices					
	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	%											
Pertanian Agriculture	1.7	0.5	20.4	5.1	-6.4	7.3	2.3	-0.7	1.7	1.0	0.8	2.5
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	16.9	-11.1	1.0	14.0	7.3	11.0	19.5	-8.1	-3.6	4.6	4.4	3.8
Pembuatan Manufacturing	4.6	-2.9	12.4	13.5	0.9	4.9	4.5	-3.0	8.4	6.1	1.5	5.0
Pembinaan Construction	1.3	-14.9	-2.8	8.9	8.1	18.2	0.3	-15.4	-4.5	4.9	5.8	17.3
Perkhidmatan Services	8.4	-8.5	0.8	22.3	8.4	7.0	7.5	-9.0	-0.5	18.3	6.5	5.7
campur Duti import plus Import duties	-1.7	-6.2	8.5	11.3	9.0	11.5	-1.2	-3.8	2.3	7.8	9.8	7.9
Jumlah	6.5	-6.8	5.1	17.5	5.2	7.2	5.9	-7.3	1.4	12.9	4.9	5.8

Jadual 13.10(c): Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa dan Harga Malar 2015 - Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia, 2018-2024

Table 13.10(c): Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices and Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to Malaysia's GDP, 2018-2024

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Harga Semasa <i>Current Prices</i>							Harga Malar 2015 <i>Constant 2015 Prices</i>						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ⁱ	2023 ^o	2024 ^p	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ⁱ	2023 ^o	2024 ^p
	%													
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.9
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	23.8	24.7	24.1	22.2	23.5	25.0	25.3	23.9	24.6	23.7	22.8	24.7	25.5	25.6
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Jumlah	38.1	38.9	38.6	37.2	37.7	39.0	39.5	38.3	38.9	38.1	37.4	38.7	39.3	39.5

Jadual 13.11: Indikator Utama Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi, 2018-2024

Table 13.11: Main Information and Communication Technology Indicators, 2018- 2024

Indikator Indicators	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM Juta/ RM Million						
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Gross Value Added of Information and Communication Technology Industries</i>	183,078	195,191	201,263	217,878	246,044	255,204	268,691
Eksport Produk Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Exports of Information and Communication Technology Products</i>	302,905	296,133	314,771	355,992	454,182	430,576	449,715
Import Produk Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Imports of Information and Communication Technology Products</i>	214,964	204,608	215,790	260,776	313,717	269,875	329,872
Guna Tenaga dalam Industri Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi ('000) <i>Employment in the Information and Communication Technology Industry ('000)</i>	1,122	1,136	1,158	1,206	1,217	1,237	1,251
Nilai Ditambah Kasar e-Dagang <i>e-Commerce Gross Value Added</i>	117,448	129,351	163,860	200,780	239,439	246,576	258,190

Jadual 13.12: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi mengikut Industri, 2018-2024

Table 13.12: Information and Communication Technology Gross Domestic Product by Industry, 2018- 2024

Industri Industry	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM Juta/ RM Million						
Pembuatan teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication technology manufacturing</i>	62,064	65,686	69,485	77,748	94,132	96,352	103,478
Perdagangan teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication technology trade</i>	28,189	30,085	28,489	30,418	38,111	39,463	41,259
Perkhidmatan teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication technology services</i>	79,240	84,976	90,553	97,150	99,703	104,205	107,692
Kandungan dan media <i>Content and media</i>	13,585	14,443	12,737	12,562	14,098	15,184	16,262
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	183,078	195,191	201,263	217,878	246,044	255,204	268,691

Jadual 13.13: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar mengikut Sektor pada Harga Semasa, 2018-2024
 Table 13.13: Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Current Prices, 2018-2024

Sektor Sector	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM Juta/ RM Million						
Jumlah Total	350,365	346,973	296,663	298,703	326,817	350,711	396,945
Awam Public	104,546	94,498	74,405	67,186	72,461	79,980	89,938
Swasta Private	245,819	252,476	222,259	231,517	254,356	270,732	307,007

Jadual 13.14: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar mengikut Sektor pada Harga Malar 2015, 2018-2024
 Table 13.14: Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Constant 2015 Prices, 2018-2024

Sektor Sector	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM Juta/ RM Million						
Jumlah Total	335,592	328,536	281,175	279,242	298,340	314,457	352,316
Awam Public	100,249	89,508	70,522	62,740	66,121	71,738	79,721
Swasta Private	235,343	239,027	210,653	216,502	232,219	242,719	272,595

Jadual 13.15: Perangkaan Stok Modal pada Harga Semasa, 2018-2024

Table 13.15: Capital Stock Statistics at Current Prices, 2018- 2024

Tahun Year	Stok Modal Kasar Gross Capital Stock	Stok Modal Bersih Net Capital Stock	Stok Modal Produktif Productive Capital Stock
RM Juta/ RM Million			
2018	5,074,445	3,199,431	4,179,619
2019	5,282,770	3,318,252	4,345,020
2020	5,431,669	3,386,707	4,455,173
2021	5,573,369	3,453,467	4,560,708
2022 ^f	5,740,645	3,542,724	4,691,016
2023 ^e	5,927,788	3,652,750	4,844,240
2024 ^p	6,151,578	3,796,319	5,033,575

Jadual 13.16: Perangkaan Stok Modal pada Harga Malar 2015, 2018-2024

Table 13.16: Capital Stock Statistics at Constant 2015 Prices, 2018- 2024

Tahun Year	Stok Modal Kasar Gross Capital Stock	Stok Modal Bersih Net Capital Stock	Stok Modal Produktif Productive Capital Stock
RM Juta/ RM Million			
2018	4,849,442	3,055,118	3,993,429
2019	5,039,741	3,164,749	4,144,907
2020	5,173,760	3,222,111	4,241,030
2021	5,302,795	3,280,209	4,335,513
2022 ^f	5,450,625	3,360,224	4,451,817
2023 ^e	5,614,515	3,456,201	4,585,758
2024 ^p	5,817,448	3,587,173	4,758,338

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**IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN
DAN PELABURAN
LANGSUNG ASING**

*BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN
DIRECT INVESTMENT*

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Jadual 14.1: Imbangan Pembayaran (Bersih), 2019-2024*Table 14.1: Balance of Payments (Net), 2019-2024*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^p
Akaun Semasa	52,918	59,091	60,178	57,223	20,048	27,716
<i>Current Account</i>						
Akaun Modal	371	-419	-469	-454	-259	-8
<i>Capital Account</i>						
Akaun Kewangan	-38,024	-77,396	16,242	8,533	-7,150	-4,928
<i>Financial Account</i>						
Aset Rizab	-8,416	19,297	-45,686	-53,359	20,500	-15,742
<i>Reserve Assets</i>						
Kesilapan & Ketinggalan	-6,849	-572	-30,266	-11,943	-33,140	-7,038
<i>Errors & Omissions</i>						

Jadual 14.2: Akaun Semasa (Bersih), 2019-2024*Table 14.2: Current Account (Net), 2019-2024*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^r
Barangan	124,738	137,486	177,634	187,275	130,897	114,462
<i>Goods</i>						
Perkhidmatan	-10,875	-47,161	-65,661	-58,204	-43,993	-11,672
<i>Services</i>						
Pendapatan Primer	-39,496	-28,520	-42,153	-56,943	-55,661	66,111
<i>Primary Income</i>						
Pendapatan Sekunder	-21,450	-2,714	-9,642	-14,905	-11,195	-8,963
<i>Secondary Income</i>						
Akaun Semasa	52,918	59,091	60,178	57,223	20,048	27,716
<i>Current Account</i>						

Nota/ Note :**f:** muktamad/ final**r:** disemak/ revised.

Jadual 14.3: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia, 2001 - 2024 (RM Juta)*Table 14.3: Time Series of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Statistics in Malaysia, 2001 - 2024 (RM Million)*

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Aliran bersih <i>Net flows</i>	Pendapatan pelaburan <i>Investment income</i>	Kedudukan pelaburan <i>Investment position</i>
2001	2,105	22,546	129,093
2002	12,173	23,258	142,661
2003	9,398	25,593	156,514
2004	17,572	29,476	163,578
2005	15,396	31,674	168,057
2006	22,230	32,470	189,676
2007	29,545	34,051	250,509
2008	23,925	45,780	254,955
2009	5,121	38,839	270,517
2010	29,183	49,323	313,346
2011	37,325	55,461	365,558
2012	28,537	56,842	405,696
2013	38,175	56,922	446,377
2014	35,600	62,202	474,614
2015	39,377	51,329	501,067
2016	47,025	50,884	547,426
2017	40,419	58,749	595,497
2018	30,741	60,194	639,713
2019	32,364	60,513	687,781
2020	13,281	43,829	684,949
2021	50,438	100,356	781,987
2022	75,417	106,582	878,401
2023 ^f	38,619	88,399	923,976
2024 ^f	51,526	99,800	995,497

Jadual 14.4: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA), 2001 - 2024 (RM Juta)

Table 14.4: Time Series on Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) of Statistics, 2001 - 2024 (RM Million)

Tahun Year	Aliran bersih Net flows	Pendapatan pelaburan Investment income	Kedudukan pelaburan Investment position
2001	-1,014	-246	31,746
2002	-7,238	673	38,855
2003	-5,204	1,965	45,671
2004	-7,833	4,278	48,619
2005	-11,647	4,239	83,292
2006	-22,086	11,898	127,582
2007	-38,892	14,993	193,217
2008	-49,920	15,545	231,833
2009	-27,436	17,594	272,804
2010	-43,160	18,767	298,988
2011	-46,662	28,762	338,186
2012	-52,952	16,165	368,075
2013	-44,450	22,308	420,737
2014	-53,574	24,251	473,375
2015	-41,187	18,398	583,807
2016	-33,233	20,758	565,304
2017	-24,248	25,590	526,493
2018	-20,638	26,931	488,972
2019	-25,810	29,690	498,367
2020	-10,170	17,868	515,145
2021	-19,373	58,822	546,543
2022	-62,825	53,735	606,780
2023 ^f	-30,147	40,879	638,849
2024 ^r	-33,862	43,239	622,085

Jadual 14.5(a): Akaun Modal dan Kewangan (Bersih), 2019-2024

Table 14.5(a): Capital and Financial Account (Net), 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^r
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Akaun Modal	371	-419	-469	-454	-259	-8
<i>Capital Account</i>						
Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan Bukan Pengeluaran	365	-178	-264	-227	-141	-131
<i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>						
Pindahan Modal	6	-242	-204	-226	-118	123
<i>Capital Transfers</i>						
Akaun Kewangan	-38,024	-77,396	16,242	8,533	-7,150	-4,928
<i>Financial Account</i>						
Pelaburan Langsung	6,555	3,111	31,065	12,593	8,473	17,664
<i>Direct Investment</i>						
Pelaburan Portfolio	-32,403	-49,584	18,802	-50,114	-36,528	-84,140
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>						
Derivatif Kewangan	-478	407	-2,250	-2,212	-3,879	-2,814
<i>Financial Derivatives</i>						
Pelaburan Lain	-11,697	-31,330	-31,375	48,267	24,784	58,734
<i>Other Investment</i>						

Nota/ Note :

f: muktamad/ final

r: disemak/ revised

Jadual 14.5(b): Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia Mengikut Sektor, 2019-2024

Table 14.5(b): Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2019-2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^r
	RM Juta/ RM Million				
Pertanian	11,068	14,219	14,171	14,370	17,623
<i>Agriculture</i>					
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian	34,823	41,503	41,204	41,830	43,736
<i>Mining and Quarrying</i>					
Pembuatan	273,613	326,799	383,161	399,513	400,815
<i>Manufacturing</i>					
Pembinaan	11,167	11,957	11,970	9,632	8,533
<i>Construction</i>					
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan	354,277	387,509	427,895	458,632	524,791
<i>Services Activities</i>					
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit	41,180	44,319	53,284	56,430	63,211
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>					
Maklumat dan Komunikasi	34,026	37,691	39,043	51,913	80,337
<i>Information and Communication</i>					
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful	169,251	177,278	206,118	220,390	239,825
<i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>					
Perkhidmatan Lain	109,819	128,221	129,450	129,900	141,418
<i>Other services</i>					
Jumlah	684,949	781,987	878,401	923,976	995,497
<i>Total</i>					

Jadual 14.6(a): Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia Mengikut Blok Negara, 2019-2024

Table 14.6(a): Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Position in Malaysia by Block of Countries, 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^r
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Amerika Latin/Latin America	61,517	66,265	75,664	85,834	79,770	85,903
Antaranya/of which:						
Bermuda	11,508	12,015	14,192	14,661	11,136	10,475
Kepulauan Cayman/Cayman Islands	18,163	16,906	18,047	20,404	20,043	25,176
Kepulauan Virgin (British)	20,246	22,633	28,435	34,767	31,732	33,682
<i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>						
Amerika Utara/North America	44,139	43,436	62,057	101,028	97,607	106,920
Antaranya/of which:						
Amerika Syarikat/United States of America	41,018	40,022	59,575	99,236	95,675	105,561
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	150,629	166,288	180,206	193,578	216,607	253,284
<i>Southeast Asia and Other Asia</i>						
Antaranya/of which:						
Thailand	1,316	5,132	1,799	3,033	3,105	3,295
Singapura/Singapore	142,201	151,850	168,537	180,226	206,251	245,425
Asia Timur/East Asia	198,953	199,734	216,364	240,746	278,934	311,056
Antaranya/of which:						
Republik Rakyat China	18,079	22,538	25,471	29,501	35,721	36,879
<i>People's Republic of China</i>						
Hong Kong, SAR	88,068	83,391	85,733	92,272	113,773	131,917
Jepun/Japan	75,053	75,472	80,686	89,067	94,219	101,706
Republik Korea/Republic of Korea	14,106	14,329	19,714	23,774	26,831	29,330
Taiwan	3,365	3,773	4,543	5,983	8,222	10,983
Eropah/Europe	208,939	184,096	220,085	225,177	219,125	213,379
Kesatuan Eropah/European Union	138,352	101,458	115,278	122,169	117,028	111,299
Antaranya/of which:						
Belanda/Netherlands	58,715	53,112	63,239	60,226	50,933	31,085
Denmark	8,272	7,189	9,737	10,402	10,534	13,460
Luxembourg	-145	-716	-705	-557	-2,083	-997
Jerman/Germany	22,648	21,293	19,010	23,726	24,999	29,580
Perancis/France	7,833	7,364	7,632	8,271	8,532	16,394
United Kingdom	22,137	-	-	-	-	-
Eropah Lain/Other Europe	70,587	82,638	104,807	103,007	102,097	102,080
Antaranya/of which:						
Switzerland	42,161	37,735	42,170	39,524	37,212	35,430
United Kingdom	-	17,516	30,378	29,311	30,608	34,259
Oceania/Oceania	9,345	11,008	12,841	14,045	13,944	7,773
Antaranya/of which:						
Australia	6,867	8,489	10,328	11,090	10,110	6,166
Negara Lain/Other Countries	14,261	14,122	14,770	17,994	17,989	17,182
Jumlah/Total	687,781	684,949	781,987	878,401	923,976	995,497

Sumber/ Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

f: muktamad/ final

r: disemak/ revised

Jadual 14.6(b): Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri Mengikut Blok Negara, 2019-2024

Table 14.6(b): Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) Position by Block of Countries, 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^r
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Afrika/Africa	8,688	8,162	1,069	1,204	-1,164	-8,065
Antaranya/of which:						
Mauritius	-1,724	-701	-5,872	-6,673	-9,902	-7,957
Amerika Latin/Latin America	89,677	84,128	86,495	68,704	73,547	71,157
Antaranya/of which:						
Kepulauan Cayman/Cayman Islands	35,214	33,920	34,432	35,188	37,822	41,044
Kepulauan Virgin (British)	14,983	12,331	13,513	13,336	15,208	13,455
<i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>						
Amerika Utara/North America	32,286	35,092	42,261	50,202	60,377	61,974
Antaranya/of which:						
Amerika Syarikat/United States of America	19,352	18,128	19,899	22,287	27,223	28,360
Kanada/Canada	12,934	16,964	22,362	27,915	33,153	33,614
Asia Barat/West Asia	27,571	27,001	24,832	14,979	-6,252	-8,605
Antaranya/of which:						
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	1,333	1,007	896	793	669	1,450
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>						
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	21,692	20,969	28,968	34,247	38,003	38,855
<i>South Asia and Central Asia</i>						
Antaranya/of which:						
India	1,516	1,556	2,003	2,365	2,719	2,396
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	174,913	190,493	198,781	232,631	274,145	282,060
<i>Southeast Asia and Other Asia</i>						
Antaranya/of which:						
Filipina/Philippines	2,062	2,679	4,160	6,081	5,093	5,289
Indonesia	47,403	48,364	52,141	62,120	70,574	70,756
Kemboja/Cambodia	6,164	6,689	7,437	8,079	9,419	9,844
Thailand	10,600	11,180	12,281	14,197	15,495	18,436
Singapura/Singapore	97,326	109,794	109,707	126,808	153,856	157,542
Viet Nam	9,058	10,059	12,142	14,757	17,913	18,284
Asia Timur/East Asia	28,305	30,564	32,184	33,101	33,545	37,349
Antaranya/of which:						
Republik Rakyat China	9,760	11,291	12,637	14,294	15,428	17,072
<i>People's Republic of China</i>						
Hong Kong, SAR	15,656	15,431	13,980	13,512	13,361	14,469
Taiwan	2,065	3,469	4,408	4,575	4,787	5,161
Eropah/Europe	90,282	95,265	114,246	128,917	128,373	118,879
Kesatuan Eropah/European Union	52,775	24,422	40,521	90,049	85,520	78,411
Antaranya/of which:						
Belanda/Netherlands	10,754	11,359	25,276	38,849	40,478	29,139
Jerman/Germany	3,459	3,597	3,912	4,699	4,522	4,230
United Kingdom	30,312	-	-	-	-	-
Eropah Lain/Other Europe	67,819	70,843	73,725	73,909	72,430	72,558
United Kingdom	-	33,730	35,163	35,041	29,577	32,090
Oceania/Oceania	24,918	23,271	17,704	18,011	16,399	8,849
Antaranya/of which:						
Australia	14,621	10,922	2,940	2,213	5,505	3,377
Negara Lain/Other Countries	34	199	3	0	-0	89
Jumlah/Total	498,367	515,145	546,543	606,780	638,849	622,085

Sumber/ Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

a: Nilai adalah kurang daripada RM5 juta/Value is less than RM5 million.

f: muktamad/ final

r: disemak/ revised

Jadual 14.6(c): Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri Mengikut Sektor¹, 2019-2024
 Table 14.6(c): Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) Position by Sector¹, 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^r
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Pertanian	42,409	44,888	44,810	48,574	50,018	46,495
<i>Agriculture</i>						
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian	75,505	67,326	65,241	75,959	80,485	66,105
<i>Mining and Quarrying</i>						
Pembuatan	36,582	36,561	53,408	59,446	36,008	32,253
<i>Manufacturing</i>						
Pembinaan	7,296	7,645	9,562	11,469	12,778	13,497
<i>Construction</i>						
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan	336,575	358,725	373,521	411,332	459,560	463,734
<i>Services Activities</i>						
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit	12,118	10,917	11,998	25,486	29,534	23,492
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>						
Maklumat dan Komunikasi	-2,463	2,579	2,367	-1,056	-10,981	-6,932
<i>Information and Communication</i>						
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful	215,452	228,471	235,334	256,827	283,113	288,541
<i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>						
Perkhidmatan Lain	111,468	116,758	123,823	130,075	157,893	158,634
<i>Other services</i>						
Jumlah	498,367	515,145	546,543	606,780	638,849	622,085
<i>Total</i>						

Sumber/ Source:
 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota/ Note :
 1: Sektor merujuk kepada aktiviti syarikat induk di Malaysia/Sector refers to parent company's activity in Malaysia
 f: muktamad/ final
 r: disemak/ revised

Jadual 14.7(a): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia Mengikut Blok Negara, 2019-2024

Table 14.7(a): Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries, 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^r
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Amerika Latin/Latin America	565	-1,686	2,574	6,284	-1,817	1,121
Antaranya/of which:						
Bermuda	-1,033	-24	422	1,324	-2,392	-161
Kepulauan Cayman/Cayman Islands	-1,321	-2,562	-2,277	2,492	1,785	4,573
Kepulauan Virgin British	666	1,943	4,153	1,900	-1,216	-2,676
<i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>						
Amerika Utara/North America	2,365	1,546	8,447	35,743	-1,354	10,932
Antaranya/of which:						
Amerika Syarikat/United States of America	2,556	1,274	8,280	36,350	-1,475	11,389
Asia Tenggara/Southeast Asia	5,873	10,406	8,758	14,526	22,148	22,464
Antaranya/of which:						
Thailand	-99	3,190	-1,872	1,710	970	519
Singapura/Singapore	3,536	5,529	8,873	11,341	21,993	21,353
Asia Timur/East Asia	20,919	6,575	11,609	22,152	32,491	28,416
Antaranya/of which:						
Republik Rakyat China	493	2,521	2,057	3,720	4,173	41
<i>People's Republic of China</i>						
Hong Kong, SAR	8,587	1,177	2,201	6,380	17,315	18,359
Jepun/Japan	10,531	2,273	2,098	9,654	5,691	6,172
Republik Korea/Republic of Korea	926	132	4,720	2,009	2,797	2,243
Taiwan	323	519	551	386	2,503	1,549
Eropah/Europe	2,037	-5,867	16,828	-5,610	-8,122	-7,599
Antaranya/of which:						
Belanda/Netherlands	3,389	-479	4,751	-6,875	-12,566	-20,316
Denmark	214	-81	198	-753	313	-121
Luxembourg	-740	294	97	182	250	1,073
Jerman/Germany	-700	-1,076	-1,405	4,430	-324	2,798
Perancis/France	360	-437	-256	515	58	5,585
Switzerland	44	-972	4,973	-3,479	998	1,824
United Kingdom	-3,828	-3,169	4,653	-2,735	-753	1,511
Oceania/Oceania	365	835	855	577	-2,794	-4,128
Antaranya/of which:						
Australia	187	377	900	134	-3,311	-3,889
Negara Lain/Other Countries	240	1,472	1,368	1,746	-1,933	319
Jumlah/Total	32,364	13,281	50,438	75,417	38,619	51,526

Sumber/ Source :
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

f: muktamad/ final

r: disemak/ revised

Jadual 14.7(b): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia Mengikut Sektor, 2019-2024

Table 14.7(b): Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector, 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^r
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	279	-415	722	21	-19	166
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i>	4,748	1,964	5,765	1,567	1,337	5,261
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	7,690	7,016	32,368	50,146	4,470	9,070
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2,208	-667	73	187	-1,858	-2,352
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	17,439	5,383	11,510	23,496	34,690	39,380
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	116	-119	168	3,628	-1,891	3,831
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	-531	374	1,606	3,613	11,984	26,195
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	2,588	7,361	5,594	11,686	10,632	8,407
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	15,265	-2,234	4,143	4,569	13,965	948
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	32,364	13,281	50,438	75,417	38,619	51,526

Sumber/ Source:
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota/ Note :
f: muktamad/ final
r: disemak/ revised.

Jadual 14.7(c): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri Mengikut Blok Negara, 2019-2024

Table 14.7(c): Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Block of Countries, 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^r
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Afrika/Africa	469	3,998	5,199	-1,094	1,279	4,383
Antaranya/of which:						
Mauritius	1,798	2,975	6,245	535	1,861	656
Amerika Latin/Latin America	-8,062	603	607	-8,602	-591	-4,097
Antaranya/of which:						
Kepulauan Cayman/Cayman Islands	-1,149	836	641	-2,195	331	-4,017
Kepulauan Virgin British/Virgin Islands (British)	-641	-223	-395	-30	-932	-478
Amerika Utara/North America	-4,011	-4,729	-6,031	-4,028	-6,545	-3,777
Antaranya/of which:						
Amerika Syarikat/United States of America	-1,368	-363	-1,252	-1,349	-3,304	-1,889
Asia Barat/West Asia	1,110	825	3,352	11,322	11,770	3,035
Antaranya/of which:						
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu/United Arab Emirates	247	303	165	127	116	-654
Asia Selatan	-1,276	-835	-2,409	-6,611	-3,160	-3,954
South Asia						
Antaranya/of which:						
India	199	-113	-424	-396	268	-93
Asia Tenggara	-2,769	-3,240	-9,259	-32,340	-27,023	-25,542
Southeast Asia						
Antaranya/of which:						
Filipina/Philippines	-463	-168	-901	-499	-692	-348
Indonesia	-50	-3,167	-3,249	-14,481	-8,794	-8,569
Kemboja/Cambodia	-1,425	-966	-795	-1,026	-852	-1,076
Thailand	107	-596	-1,423	-2,270	-877	-3,191
Singapura/Singapore	-1,077	2,444	-1,373	-11,194	-12,839	-10,997
Viet Nam	-884	-953	-1,432	-2,843	-2,400	-1,140
Asia Timur/East Asia	-893	-1,078	1,321	-13	-960	-75
Antaranya/of which:						
Republik Rakyat China/People's Republic of China	-498	-1,219	-838	-1,689	-759	-1,162
Hong Kong, SAR	-281	208	1,558	1,274	-488	1,339
Taiwan	-80	-253	-182	320	-145	-723
Eropah/Europe	-7,873	-5,210	-10,697	320	-3,898	-3,777
Antaranya/of which:						
Belanda/Netherlands	-2,332	-742	-6,478	-14,338	-2,647	-1,450
Jerman/Germany	180	-44	-210	-596	443	77
United Kingdom	-777	-3,374	-2,822	-5,221	-496	-631
Oceania/Oceania	-813	251	18	-434	-1,020	-20
Antaranya/of which:						
Australia	-2,496	301	287	-212	-1,168	442
Lain-lain negara/Other Countries	-1,692	-757	-1,473	29	-	-38
Jumlah/Total	-25,810	-10,170	-19,373	-62,825	-30,147	-33,862

Sumber/ Source :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

f: muktamad/ final

r: disemak/ revised

Jadual 14.7(d): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri mengikut Sektor¹, 2019-2024

Table 14.7(d): Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector ¹, 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021	2,022	2023 ^f	2024 ^r
	RM Juta/ RM Million					
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,334	-867	-1,163	-1,250	-893	-296
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i>	-11,676	-1,906	-2,748	-7,329	-5,514	-4,282
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	-1,690	-1,670	-7,955	-5,974	12,687	907
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-732	-601	-1,615	-1,753	-1,772	-1,447
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	-13,046	-5,126	-5,892	-46,519	-34,655	-28,744
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	-308	886	-1,063	-13,701	-407	3,010
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	-1,141	-2,326	-1,876	-9,999	-2,643	-2,844
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities</i>	-8,938	-5,663	-3,832	-16,674	-17,072	-15,510
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	-2,659	1,978	879	-6,144	-14,532	-13,401
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	-25,810	-10,170	-19,373	-62,825	-30,147	-33,862

Sumber/ Source:
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota/ Note :
1: Sektor merujuk kepada aktiviti syarikat induk di Malaysia/Sector refers to parent company's activity in Malaysia
f: muktamad/ final
r: disemak/ revised

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PELANCONGAN
TOURISM

15

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Jadual 15.1: Indikator Pelancongan Inbound

Table 15.1: Inbound Tourism Indicator

Tahun Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A. Ketibaan Pelawat Visitor arrivals						
Bilangan orang Number of persons						
A1. Ketibaan pelawat ke Malaysia dari negara terpilih Visitor arrivals to Malaysia from selected countries	35,045,625	6,101,378	399,865	14,267,416	28,964,308	37,961,485
Singapore	17,033,066	2,871,340	16,729	8,399,088	14,828,553	18,855,680
Indonesia	3,882,666	762,854	13,161	1,601,156	3,479,392	4,145,127
China	3,330,129	428,642	7,729	260,079	1,613,312	3,725,894
Thailand	2,223,243	545,803	318,245	1,185,459	2,300,158	2,268,182
Brunei Darussalam	1,621,344	190,241	4,039	404,087	1,116,211	1,732,119
India	846,874	175,104	3,920	360,256	773,221	1,365,387
Philippines	576,107	87,950	2,842	203,989	461,787	571,533
South Korea	764,882	137,924	3,033	175,553	465,617	553,165
Australia	421,267	84,319	1,324	174,365	400,909	447,785
Chinese Taipei	419,553	66,165	565	55,762	311,437	423,117
United Kingdom	391,002	72,274	2,702	150,903	306,926	390,035
Japan	507,992	89,038	3,116	100,769	277,559	367,182
Vietnam	426,043	68,708	586	185,333	374,181	366,525
United States	299,490	54,149	2,036	119,606	257,533	304,880
France	159,324	31,792	845	63,433	132,311	183,872
Negara-negara lain / Other countries	2,142,643	435,075	18,993	827,578	1,865,201	2,261,002
A2. Ketibaan pelancong ke Malaysia Tourist arrivals to Malaysia	26,100,784	4,332,722	134,728	10,070,964	20,141,846	25,016,698
A3. Ketibaan pelawat harian ke Malaysia Excursionist arrivals to Malaysia	8,944,841	1,768,656	265,137	4,196,452	8,822,462	12,944,787
A4. Taburan mod pengangkutan Distribution mode of transport	Peratus (%) Percentage (%)					
Udara / Air	28.7%	28.6	17.4	21.4	27.0	28.9
Darat / Land	65.6%	64.6	82.2	71.8	66.8	66.1
Laut / Sea	3.8%	5.3	0.5	4.9	4.0	3.5
Rel / Rail	1.8%	1.5	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.5
B. Penginapan Accommodation						
Bilangan hotel / Number of hotels	5,382	5,339	5,170	5,052	5,204	5,277
Bilangan bilik / Number of rooms	340,547	332,817	323,491	322,700	333,780	343,866
Bilangan tetamu / Number of guests	79,929,203	35,405,021	20,060,819	73,947,777	93,258,798	102,643,616
Domestik / Domestic	51,093,010	30,703,994	19,872,079	60,048,624	64,299,777	68,049,411
Antarabangsa / International	28,836,193	4,701,027	188,740	13,899,153	28,959,021	34,594,205
Purata bilangan hari menginap / Average length of stay (ALOS)	7.4	4.1*	n.a	3.8	4.5	5.1
Kadar purata penginapan (%) / Average occupancy rate (%)	58.8	30.9	28.2	46.7	52.9	54.9

* Merujuk kepada suku tahun pertama 2020
Refer to first quarter of 2020

n.a: tidak tersedia / not available

Sumber : Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia (Tourism Malaysia)
Source

Jadual 15.2: Indikator Utama Pelancongan, 2018-2024

Table 15.2: Main Tourism Indicators, 2018-2024

Indikator	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^P
Indicators	RM juta/ RM million						
Jumlah Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan	220,385	240,030	199,668	197,884	250,128	271,927	291,921
Total Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries							
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Pelancongan Langsung	94,535	102,233	28,407	13,090	47,968	90,044	114,361
Tourism Direct Gross Value Added							
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Pelancongan Langsung	94,575	102,272	28,443	13,129	47,982	97,035	120,306
Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product							

Jadual 15.3: Perbelanjaan Pelancongan Inbound bagi Pelawat mengikut Produk, 2018-2024

Table 15.3: Inbound Tourism Expenditure of Visitors by Products, 2018-2024

Produk	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Products	RM juta/ RM million						
Perkhidmatan penginapan	21,623	22,007	3,144	65	5,234	14,369	19,753
Accommodation services							
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman	11,785	12,019	2,011	78	5,603	10,575	17,103
Food and beverage serving services							
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang	15,188	16,024	2,413	178	7,161	16,291	20,449
Passenger transport services							
Perkhidmatan agensi pengembaraan dan penempahan lain	3,870	4,047	583	1	740	3,295	4,303
Travel agencies and other reservation services							
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi	2,366	2,527	395	10	1,755	2,845	2,892
Cultural, sports and recreational services							
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan	616	467	24	0	326	749	1,076
Retail sale of automotive fuel							
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara	29,374	29,924	4,718	44	11,289	25,387	38,672
Country-specific tourism characteristic goods							
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara	2,862	2,405	406	95	1,703	2,315	2,781
Country-specific tourism characteristic services							
Jumlah	87,682	89,421	13,694	470	33,811	75,826	107,029
Total							

(P) sementara / permulaan
provisional / preliminary

Jadual 15.4: Perbelanjaan Pelancongan Domestik bagi Pelawat mengikut Produk, 2018-2024

Table 15.4: Domestic Tourism Expenditure of Visitors by Products, 2018-2024

Produk	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Products	RM juta/ RM million						
Perkhidmatan penginapan	7,883	8,626	2,088	1,087	5,956	10,654	11,914
Accommodation services							
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman	12,786	14,702	7,497	2,783	9,725	13,803	17,343
Food and beverage serving services							
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang	5,777	6,385	2,506	889	4,816	5,691	7,187
Passenger transport services							
Perkhidmatan agensi pengembaraan dan penempahan lain	1,401	1,604	95	21	774	1,050	1,271
Travel agencies and other reservation services							
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi	1,390	1,695	569	457	2,022	2,269	2,965
Cultural, sports and recreational services							
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan	13,710	15,499	3,627	2,039	8,839	11,227	13,508
Retail sale of automotive fuel							
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara	34,758	39,033	21,267	9,264	24,939	30,843	39,911
Country-specific tourism characteristic goods							
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara	5,036	5,095	985	911	2,142	3,139	4,347
Country-specific tourism characteristic services							
Jumlah	82,741	92,638	38,635	17,451	59,213	78,676	98,446
Total							

Jadual 15.5: Perbelanjaan Pelancongan Outbound bagi Pelawat mengikut Produk, 2018-2024

Table 15.5: Outbound Tourism Expenditure of Visitors by Products, 2018-2024

Produk	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Products	RM juta/ RM million						
Perkhidmatan penginapan	9,624	10,080	3,748	3,076	4,792	8,743	9,229
Accommodation services							
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman	5,470	5,824	2,213	2,067	3,757	6,308	6,014
Food and beverage serving services							
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang	13,001	14,224	5,928	2,768	6,974	9,661	11,861
Passenger transport services							
Perkhidmatan agensi pengembaraan dan penempahan lain	1,452	1,568	576	102	787	1,437	1,545
Travel agencies and other reservation services							
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi	1,275	1,568	592	93	472	798	835
Cultural, sports and recreational services							
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara	9,731	10,886	3,675	1,851	5,152	12,056	11,485
Country-specific tourism characteristic goods							
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara	576	650	487	326	562	918	794
Country-specific tourism characteristic services							
Jumlah	41,129	44,800	17,219	10,281	22,496	33,921	41,763
Total							

Jadual 15.6: Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan pada Harga Semasa

Table 15.6: Gross Value Added of Tourism Industry at Current Prices

Industri	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^p
Industry	RM juta/million						
Perkhidmatan penginapan	24,733	26,407	12,169	10,054	15,133	18,705	20,415
Accommodation services							
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman	37,782	43,167	35,611	34,078	42,622	45,160	47,726
Food and beverage serving services							
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang	8,799	9,380	5,011	4,154	6,329	7,535	8,473
Passenger transport services							
Perkhidmatan agensi pengembaraan dan penempahan lain	3,819	4,227	1,412	369	3,102	4,109	4,856
Travel agencies and other reservation services							
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi	10,482	11,307	6,050	3,992	8,199	10,287	11,875
Cultural, sports and recreational services							
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan	4,468	4,726	4,173	4,368	6,299	4,893	5,162
Retail sale of automotive fuel							
Perdagangan runcit	102,524	111,122	106,328	110,964	136,747	145,804	154,456
Retail trade							
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara	27,778	29,695	28,915	29,905	31,696	35,434	38,958
Country-specific tourism characteristic services							
Jumlah Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan	220,385	240,030	199,668	197,884	250,127	271,927	291,921
Total Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries							

Jadual 15.7: Guna Tenaga dalam Industri Pelancongan, 2018-2024

Table 15.7: Employment in the Tourism Industry, 2018-2024

Industri	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Industry	('000)						
Perkhidmatan penginapan	222.4	233.8	208.5	196.3	201.0	225.6	231.9
Accommodation services							
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman	1,183.0	1,237.7	1,191.6	1,245.5	1,266.8	1,244.5	1,294.4
Food and beverage serving services							
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang	171.3	177.3	165.2	162.1	166.2	171.9	175.7
Passenger transport services							
Perkhidmatan agensi pengembaraan dan penempahan lain	38.7	40.7	34.1	26.3	28.1	27.7	29.4
Travel agencies and other reservation services							
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi	80.9	81.2	66.5	52.3	53.5	54.6	58.4
Cultural, sports and recreational services							
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan	34.6	34.7	34.3	34.4	35.2	30.4	31.4
Retail sale of automotive fuel							
Perdagangan runcit	1,147.9	1,158.1	1,156.2	1,181.9	1,211.6	1,254.9	1,339.5
Retail trade							
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara	592.3	598.5	601.3	621.3	645.6	372.6	377.1
Country-specific tourism characteristic services							
Jumlah	3,471.1	3,561.8	3,457.5	3,520.2	3,608.0	3,382.2	3,537.8
Total							

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ALAM SEKITAR
ENVIRONMENT

16

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Jadual 16.1: Pelepasan Bahan Pencemar Ke Udara Mengikut Jenis, 2017-2024

Table 16.1: Emission of Pollutants to The Air by Type, 2017-2024

Tahun	Bahan pencemar/ Pollutants			
	Karbon Monoksida	Nitrogen Dioksida	Sulfur Dioksida	Habuk Halus
	Carbon Monoxide	Nitrogen Dioxide	Sulphur Dioxide	articulate Matter
	(CO)	(NO ₂)	(SO ₂)	(PM)
Year	'000 tan metrik/ tonnes			
2017	2,123.3	860.4	218.7	24.0
2018	2,210.6	889.9	257.5	26.8
2019	2,235.1	925.4	270.3	27.2
2020	2,307.4	935.7	292.7	29.3
2021	1,687.9	800.1	214.4	22.6
2022	2,070.9	846.8	217.4	23.7
2023	1,847.3	882.3	284.3	25.9
2024	2,363.3	1,098.9	271.1	33.3
Nota/ Note:				Sumber/ Source:
Habuk Halus (PM) termasuk semua jenis habuk halus.				Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Particulate Matter (PM) includes all types of particulate matter.				

Jadual 16.2: Buangan terjadual mengikut negeri, 2017-2024

Table 16.2: Scheduled wastes by state, 2017-2024

Negeri	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
State	Tan metrik/ Tonnes							
Malaysia	2,017,281	2,355,085	4,013,189	7,185,228	7,505,196	5,915,073	5,841,589	5,378,972
Johor	394,960	421,847	917,343	1,209,294	1,031,128	1,324,255	1,215,750	644,831
Kedah	50,671	40,436	216,861	159,938	177,690	248,366	180,270	267,120
Kelantan	2,806	2,453	9,810	12,650	6,949	6,528	5,898	7,720
Melaka	49,516	57,588	185,063	117,285	92,634	107,121	114,025	99,455
Negeri Sembilan	77,668	140,981	434,975	1,162,393	637,269	629,207	523,826	193,249
Pahang	37,026	258,825	316,179	251,161	307,469	285,812	410,057	1,224,856
Perak	368,477	486,909	112,983	438,911	1,957,521	379,736	527,892	119,392
Perlis	1,985	2,536	7,816	4,692	5,156	8,571	2,291	2,653
Pulau Pinang	.	98,884	326,884	405,501	331,492	309,294	263,175	236,297
Sabah	16,480	17,267	89,463	460,171	74,834	40,534	44,969	74,391
Sarawak	119,782	126,534	79,707	499,489	540,595	548,561	637,060	421,708
Selangor	318,645	302,998	1,019,932	2,048,558	2,086,127	1,781,215	1,559,162	1,678,148
Terengganu	370,652	382,270	176,518	264,374	171,640	158,037	208,025	213,605
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8,795	11,840	33,914	94,676	30,843	25,567	25,002	26,024
W.P. Labuan	4,459	3,717	85,740	56,019	53,747	61,722	123,521	168,759
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	118	101	547	666	764
Sumber/ Source :								
Jabatan Alam Sekitar								

Nota/ Note:

Mulai 2015, statistik ini termasuk buangan terjadual yang diuruskan di bawah pengurusan khas mengikut Peraturan 7, Peraturan-Peraturan Kualiti Alam Sekeliling (Buangan Terjadual) 2005 (Pengurusan Khas).

Since 2015, these statistics include scheduled wastes managed under special management under Rule 7 of the Rules, the Environmental Quality (Scheduled Wastes 2005 (Special Management)).

Data rujukan 2023 akan diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Alam Sekitar pada November 2024.

Reference data 2023 will be published by the Department of Environment in November 2024.

Jadual 16.3: Pengeluaran Air yang Dibekalkan Mengikut Negeri, 2018-2022

Table 16.3: Production of Water Supplied by State, 2018-2022

Negeri	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<i>State</i>	<i>Juta liter sehari (JLH)/ Million litres per day (MLD)</i>				
Malaysia	17,286^r	17,763	17,928	18,190	18,828
Johor	1,757	1,888	1,831	1,848	1,837
Kedah	1,446	1,474	1,487	1,538	1,597
Kelantan	491	503	507	504	517
Melaka	528	538	578	603	649
Negeri Sembilan	780	784	795	811	848
Pahang	1,158	1,194	1,269	1,281	1,337
Perak	1,333	1,357	1,392	1,386	1,418
Perlis	234	252	243	236	243
Pulau Pinang	1,073	1,093	1,108	1,126	1,178
Sabah	1,304	1,374	1,324	1,365	1404
Sarawak ¹	1,625 ^r	1,646 ^r	1,693	1,767	1,881
Selangor ²	4,856	4,932	4,967	4,985	5,116
Terengganu	627	632	657	656	720
W.P. Labuan	74	76	82	84	83

Nota/ Note :

Sumber/ Source :

¹ **Termasuk LAKU Management Sdn. Bhd. (Bintulu, Miri & Limbang), Lembaga Air Sibu, Lembaga Air Kuching dan Jabatan Bekalan Air Luar Bandar (JBALB) Sarawak.**

**Kementerian Alam Sekitar dan Air
Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara**

Includes LAKU Management Sdn. Bhd. (Bintulu, Miri & Limbang), Sibu Water Board, Kuching Water Board and Sarawak Rural Water Supply Department (JBALB).

² **Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya.**

Includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya.

*** Mulai 2016, pengeluaran air untuk Johor, Perlis dan Terengganu adalah termasuk pengendali swasta.**

Beginning of 2016, production of water for Johor, Perlis and Terengganu include private operator .

Jadual 16.4: Penggunaan air bermeter mengikut sektor dan negeri, 2017-2022

Table 16.4: Metered water consumption by sector and state, 2017-2022

Juta liter sehari (JLH)												
Million litres per day (MLD)												
Negeri/ State	Domestik/ Domestic						Bukan Domestik/ Non-Domestic					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Malaysia	6447 ^r	6639 ^r	6811 ^r	7,179	7,540	7,353	4341 ^r	4,476	4,688	4298 ^r	4,173	4,432
Johor	785	809	835	867	879	867	535	576	599	526	505	536
Kedah	523	544	551	574	590	560	195	201	208	193	179	217
Kelantan	162	164	163	170	171	162	79	85	85	75	68	77
Melaka	206	209	210	215	230	228	207	207	214	189	184	190
Negeri Sembilan	288	293	294	318	327	307	231	238	244	222	222	231
Pahang	333	333	339	367	391	385	250	256	288	264	251	283
Perak	648	665	679	706	703	699	260	268	278	266	266	289
Perlis	78	80	80	78	80	80	11	10	12	12	11	18
Pulau Pinang	482	491	499	533	574	534	344	349	343	314	313	334
Sabah	323	341	366	313	425	394	259	275	278	224 ^r	225	238
Sarawak ¹	483	501	512	548	579	602	387	409	468	448 ^r	440	463
Selangor ²	1,870	1,950	2,012	2,186	2,294	2,230	1,373	1,400	1,459	1,362	1,315	1,350
Terengganu	256	255	266	286	302	286	171	169	176	165	161	173
W.P. Labuan	17	18	18	17	20	19	31	33	36	40	32	33

Sumber/Source : Kementerian Alam Sekitar dan Air

Nota/Note:
¹ Termasuk LAKU Management Sdn. Bhd. (Bintulu, Miri & Limbang), Lembaga Air Sibu, Lembaga Air Kuching dan Jabatan Bekalan Air Luar Bandar (JBALB) Sarawak
Includes LAKU Management Sdn. Bhd. (Bintulu, Miri & Limbang), Sibu Water Board, Kuching Water Board and Sarawak Rural Water Supply Department (JBALB)
²Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 16.5: Lembangan Sungai yang Diawasi Mengikut Kategori, 2018-2024

Table 16.5: River Basins Monitored by Category, 2018-2024

Kategori	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
Category	Bil. No.	%	Bil. No.	%	Bil. No.	%	Bil. No.	%	Bil. No.	%	Bil. No.	%	Bil. No.	%
Jumlah stesen pengawasan	1353		1,353		1,353		1,351		1,353		1,353		1,353	
Total monitoring stations														
Jumlah lembangan sungai yang diawasi	142	100.0	144	100.0	144	100.0	144	100.0	144	100.0	144	100.0	144	100.0
Total river basins monitored														
Bersih	79	55	85	59.0	104	72.2	108	75.0	108	75.0	108	75.0	108	75.0
Clean														
Sederhana Tercemar	54	38	49	34.0	33	22.9	29	20.1	30	20.8	30	20.8	30	20.8
Slightly Polluted														
Tercemar	10	7.0	10	7.0	7	4.9	7	4.9	6	4.2	6	4.2	6	4.2
Polluted														

Nota/ Note :

Indeks Kulati Air
Water Quality Index
0 - 59 Tercemar/ Polluted
60 - 80 Sederhana Tercemar/ Slightly Polluted
81-100 Bersih/ Clean

Sumber/ Source :

Jabatan Alam Sekitar

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NOTA KETERANGAN
EXPLANATORY NOTES

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NOTA KETERANGAN/ EXPLANATORY NOTES

Akaun Kewangan	Akaun kewangan mengukur aset dan liabiliti bersih Malaysia kepada negara lain di dunia. Ia diklasifikasikan mengikut kategori fungsi iaitu pelaburan langsung, pelaburan portfolio, derivatif kewangan, aset rizab dan pelaburan lain.
Financial Account	<i>Financial account measures Malaysia's net assets and liabilities to the rest of the world. It is classified according to the functional categories namely direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, other investment and reserve assets.</i>
Akaun Modal	Akaun modal terdiri daripada dua komponen iaitu perolehan/pelupusan kasar aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran dan pindahan modal.
Capital Account	<i>Capital account comprises of two components namely gross acquisition/disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets and capital transfers.</i>
Akaun Semasa	Akaun semasa mengukur peruntukan bersih sumber sebenar iaitu barangan, perkhidmatan, pendapatan primer dan sekunder kepada atau daripada seluruh dunia.
Current Account	<i>Current accounts measures net provision of real resources namely goods, services, primary and secondary income to or from the rest of the world.</i>
Buangan Terjadual	Merujuk kepada kategori sisa tersenarai dalam Jadual Pertama Peraturan Kualiti Alam Sekeliling (Buangan Terjadual) 2005. Ia juga ditakrifkan sebagai buangan toksid dan berbahaya yang dihasilkan oleh industri, pertanian, bengkel, kontraktor buangan terjadual, aktiviti domestik dan buangan klinikal dari hospital.
Scheduled Waste	<i>Refers to the waste category listed in the First Schedule Environmental Quality Regulation (Scheduled Waste) 2005. It is also defined as toxic and hazardous wastes generated by industries, agriculture, workshop, scheduled waste contractors, domestic activities and clinical wastes from hospitals.</i>
Bekerja	Merujuk kepada semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan untuk mendapatkan upah, keuntungan atau keuntungan keluarga (sebagai majikan, pekerja, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji).
Employed	<i>Refers to all persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour for pay, profit or family gain (as an employer, employee, own-account worker or unpaid family worker).</i>
Eksport	Merujuk kepada sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) yang dibawa keluar dari negara.
Exports	<i>Refers to the goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) that taken out of the country.</i>
Eksport f.o.b. (free on board)	Merujuk kepada nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan Perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
Exports f.o.b. (free on board)	<i>Refers to the value of goods in the market at the statistical/custom frontier of the exporting country, including all cost of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.</i>

NOTA KETERANGAN/ EXPLANATORY NOTES

Eksport Semula Barangan	Merujuk kepada sesuatu barang yang dibawa keluar dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya diimport tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan rupa. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggedd tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.
Re-exports of Goods	<i>Refers to goods taken out of the country in the same form as they were imported without any transformation. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.</i>
Estet	Sesebuah estet getah/kelapa sawit/koko adalah ditakrifkan seperti berikut : (i) semua kawasan bersambung atau berpecah-pecah, dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman atau di mana penanaman tanaman tersebut dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah; atau (ii) mana-mana keluasan yang ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman tersebut di estet yang telah sedia ada.
Estates	<i>A rubber/oil palm/cocoa estate is defined as: (i) all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with the crop or on which the planting of the crop is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or (ii) any area planted with the crop in an already existing estate.</i>
Habuk Halus (PM)	PM adalah istilah yang digunakan bagi partikel terampai.
Particulate Matter (PM)	<i>PM is the term used to describe respirable particles.</i>
Imbangan perdagangan	Merujuk kepada perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import lebih an direkodkan manakala defisit pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.
Balance of trade	<i>Refers to the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a surplus while a deficit is registered when imports exceed exports.</i>
Import	Merujuk kepada sesuatu barang yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal tanpa mengira sama ada barang tersebut adalah kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.
Imports	<i>Refers to the goods that brought into the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.</i>
Import c.i.f. (kos, insuran dan tambang)	Merujuk kepada nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan Perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggaran dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
Imports c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)	<i>Refers to the value of goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.</i>

NOTA KETERANGAN/ EXPLANATORY NOTES

Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian	Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian meliputi Sektor Perlombongan, Pembuatan dan Elektrik. Ia adalah satu ukuran kadar perubahan sebenar pengeluaran komoditi perindustrian bagi satu tempoh masa.
<i>Index of Industrial Production</i>	<i>The Index of Industrial Production covers the Mining, Manufacturing and Electricity sectors. It is a measure of the rate of change in the production of industrial commodities in real terms over time.</i>
Isi rumah	Merujuk kepada seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara dan/atau orang yang tidak bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan hidup yang lain.
<i>Household</i>	<i>Refers to a person or a group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other living essentials.</i>
Jangkaan Hayat ketika Lahir	Merujuk kepada anggaran purata tahun bayi yang baru lahir dijangka akan dapat hidup jika bayi tersebut mengalami kadar mortaliti pada umur tertentu bagi tempoh rujukan seluruh hidupnya.
<i>Life Expectancy at Birth</i>	<i>Refers to estimate of the average number of years a newborn baby is expected to live, if he or she were to experience the age-specific mortality rates of the reference period throughout his or her life.</i>
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar	Merujuk kepada perbezaan di antara kelahiran dan kematian bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.
<i>Crude Rate of Natural Increase</i>	<i>Refers to the excess of live births over deaths per 1,000 population.</i>
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar	Bilangan kelahiran hidup bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.
<i>Crude Birth Rate</i>	<i>The number of live births per 1,000 population.</i>
Kadar Kematian Kasar	Bilangan kematian bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.
<i>Crude Death Rate</i>	<i>The number of deaths per 1,000 population.</i>
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi	Bilangan kematian bayi berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup.
<i>Infant Mortality Rate</i>	<i>Number of deaths aged below 1 year per 1,000 live births.</i>
Kadar pengangguran	Merujuk kepada perkadaran penduduk yang menganggur (tidak bekerja) kepada jumlah penduduk di dalam tenaga buruh.
<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Refers to the proportion of unemployed population to the total population in labor force.</i>
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh	Merujuk kepada perkadaran penduduk dalam tenaga buruh kepada jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja (15-64 tahun) yang dipersembahkan dalam bentuk peratus.
<i>Labour force participation rate</i>	<i>Refers to the ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15 to 64 years), expressed as percentage.</i>
Karbon Monoksida (CO)	CO merupakan gas yang tidak berwarna dan tidak berbau, tidak merengsa tetapi amat beracun.
<i>Carbon Monoxide (CO)</i>	<i>CO is a colourless and odourless, non-irritating but very poisonous gas.</i>

NOTA KETERANGAN/ EXPLANATORY NOTES

Kebun Kecil	Sesebuah kebun kecil getah/kelapa sawit/koko ditakrifkan sebagai semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, seluas kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman atau di mana penanaman tanaman tersebut dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. Walau bagaimanapun, rancangan-rancangan kemajuan tanah (FELDA, FELCRA dan sebagainya) telah dimasukkan sebagai kebun kecil walaupun ada diantara rancangan kemajuan tanah itu mungkin secara individu mempunyai keluasan lebih daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar).
Smallholdings	<i>A rubber/oil palm/cocoa smallholding is defined as all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres) planted with the crop or on which the planting of the crop is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. However, land development schemes (FELDA, FELCA and others) are included as smallholdings although some land schemes may individually be more than 40.47 hectares (100 acres).</i>
Keluasan belum matang	Merujuk kepada keluasan yang ditanam dengan getah, kelapa sawit, kelapa atau koko yang belum boleh ditoreh atau dipungut hasilnya.
Immature area	<i>Refers to the area of rubber, oil palm, coconut or cocoa which is not been tapped or harvested.</i>
Keluasan bertanam	Merujuk kepada keluasan yang ditanam dengan getah, kelapa sawit, kelapa atau koko sama ada matang dan/atau belum matang.
Planted area	<i>Refers to the area of rubber, oil palm, coconut or cocoa which is either matured and/or immature.</i>
Keluasan hutan	Termasuk Hutan Simpanan Kekal, Tanah Kerajaan, Tanah Bermilik, Taman Hidupan Liar dan lain-lain kawasan rizab.
Forest area	<i>Includes Permanent Reserved Forest, State Land, Alienated Land, Wildlife Reserve and other reserve areas.</i>
Keluasan matang	Merujuk kepada keluasan yang ditanam dengan getah, kelapa sawit, kelapa atau koko sama ada telah ditoreh atau dipungut hasilnya atau dianggap sudah boleh ditoreh atau dipungut hasilnya.
Matured area	<i>Refers to the area of rubber, oil palm, coconut or cocoa which is either being tapped or harvested or is considered tapped or harvested.</i>
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar(KDNK)	Jumlah nilai barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak harga barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran tetapi belum ditolak penggunaan modal tetap. KDNK boleh dinilai pada nilai pembeli dan pada harga faktor.
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	<i>The total value of goods and services produced within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting the consumption of fixed capital. GDP can be valued at purchasers' values and at factor cost.</i>
Luar Musim	Merujuk kepada musim kering dan tanaman padi biasanya bergantung kepada sistem pengairan. Dari segi pentadbiran, luar musim ditakrifkan sebagai tarikh padi mula ditanam antara 1 Mac hingga 31 Julai dalam tahun berkenaan.
Off Season	<i>Refers to the dry period and paddy planting normally depends on an irrigation system. For administrative purposes, off season is defined as the commencement date of paddy planting between 1st March to 31st July of the year.</i>

NOTA KETERANGAN/ EXPLANATORY NOTES

Musim utama	Merujuk kepada tempoh bertanam padi yang tidak memerlukan sistem pengairan secara menyeluruh. Dari segi pentadbiran, musim utama ditakrifkan sebagai tarikh padi mula ditanam antara 1 Ogos hingga 28/29 Februari tahun berikutnya.
Main Season	<i>Refers to the period when paddy is grown without depending wholly on any irrigation system. For administrative purposes, main season is defined as the commencement date of paddy planting between 1st August to 28/29 February of the following year.</i>
Nitrogen Dioksida	Nitrogen Dioksida merupakan gas bertoksik berwarna merah keperangan dan mempunyai bau yang kuat dan tajam.
Nitrogen Dioxide	<i>Nitrogen Dioxide is a reddish brown toxic gas and has a sharp and pungent odour.</i>
Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI)	Merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan daripada pelabur langsung asing dalam enterpris langsung asing di Malaysia.
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)	<i>Refers to investment in the form of financial instruments by foreign direct investors in direct investment enterprises in Malaysia.</i>
Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA)	Merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula dan modal lain daripada pelabur langsung Malaysia dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di luar negeri.
Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)	<i>Refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital by Malaysian direct investors in direct investment enterprises abroad.</i>
Pendapatan isi rumah	Merujuk kepada jumlah pendapatan terakru kepada ahli isi rumah, dalam bentuk wang tunai dan/atau mata benda yang berlaku berulang kali dalam jangka masa setahun atau lebih kerap lagi.
Household income	<i>Refers to total income accrued to members of a household, both in cash and/or in-kind on regular basis in one year or more often.</i>
Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK)	PNK adalah bersamaan dengan KDNK ditolak dengan pendapatan primer yang dibayar kepada bukan residen ditambah pendapatan primer yang diterima daripada bukan residen.
Gross National Income (GNI)	<i>GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units.</i>
Pengeluaran Getah Asli	Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (KGK) susu getah cair, skrap dan getah keping yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil pada tempoh rujukan. Sementara pengeluaran estet diperoleh terus dari estet, pengeluaran kebun kecil pula dianggap bersamaan dengan pembelian oleh pemproses getah melalui peniaga getah daripada pekebun kecil pada bulan berkenaan.
Production of Natural Rubber	<i>Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, scrap and sheets produced by estates and smallholders during the reference period. While estate production is obtained directly from the estates, smallholding production is assumed to be equivalent to purchases by rubber processors through rubber dealers from smallholders during the month.</i>
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah	Merujuk kepada segala perbelanjaan ke atas barang-barang dan perkhidmatan yang diperoleh oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan persendirian sepanjang tempoh rujukan.
Household consumption expenditure	<i>Refers to expenditure incurred by private households on consumption goods and services during the reference period.</i>

NOTA KETERANGAN/ *EXPLANATORY NOTES*

Perikanan	Sektor perikanan dikategorikan kepada tangkapan ikan marin dan pengeluaran akuakultur. Akuakultur didefinisikan sebagai pembiakan benih ikan atau pemeliharaan biak kan melalui perusahaan ternak keseluruhan atau sebahagian daripada peredaran hidupnya. Aktiviti akuakultur merangkumi pengeluaran ikan, kerang kerangan, tiram, rumpai laut dan lain di laut, tasik atau sungai.
<i>Fisheries</i>	<i>The fisheries sector is categorized into the marine capture and aquaculture production. Aquaculture is defined as the propagation of fish seed or the raising of fish through husbandry during the whole or part of its life cycle, which include activities such as fish farming, shellfish cultivation, oyster farming, etc. in sea, lakes or rivers.</i>
Sulfur Dioksida	Sulfur Dioskida adalah sejenis gas reaktif yang tidak berwarna, mempunyai bau yang tajam dan merengsa serta mudah larut dalam air.
<i>Sulphur Dioxide</i>	<i>Sulphur Dioxide is a colourless, pungent, irritating and water-soluble reactive gas.</i>
Tenaga buruh	Merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun (dalam tahun genap pada hari lahir terakhir) semasa minggu rujukan, sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.
<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Refers to those who, during the reference week, are in the 15 to 64 years (in completed years at last birthday) and who are either employed or unemployed</i>

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