



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

OUTWARD FATS

**STATISTIK *AFFILIATE* MALAYSIA
DI LUAR NEGERI**

***STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES
ABROAD***

JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK *AFFILIATE* MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI *STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES ABROAD*

OUTWARD FATS 2022

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke-75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri bagi tahun 2022 menyediakan maklumat berkaitan bilangan *affiliate*, perolehan, bilangan pekerja, pampasan pekerja dan aset mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan negara.

Penyusunan statistik *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri ini adalah berdasarkan garis panduan yang disarankan dalam *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (MSITS) 2010, United Nations dan Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6)*. Statistik ini boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Ringkasan penemuan dan jadual statistik terperinci dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama dan kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, bagi memudahkan lagi kefahaman, nota teknikal yang merangkumi skop, liputan, konsep dan definisi dimuatkan pada bahagian ketiga.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang menyumbang dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

November 2024

PREFACE

Statistics on Malaysian Affiliates Abroad for the year 2022 provides information on the number of affiliates, turnover, number of employees, compensation of employees and assets by kind of economic activities and countries.

The compilation of Malaysian affiliates abroad statistics is based on the guidelines recommended in Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (MSITS) 2010 of United Nations and Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). This statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians as well as individuals for planning and policies formulations, economic analysis, projections and for business development planning.

Summary of findings and statistical tables are highlighted in the first two parts of this publication. Meanwhile, to facilitate better understanding, technical notes relating to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions are provided in the third part.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges all parties concerned who have contributed in making this publication a success. All comment and suggestion towards improving future publications are appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

November 2024

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STATISTIK *AFFILIATE* MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI 2022



Bilangan *Affiliate*

2,360 *affiliate*

2021: 2,328 *affiliate*



Bilangan Pekerja

417,012 orang

2021: 412,295 orang

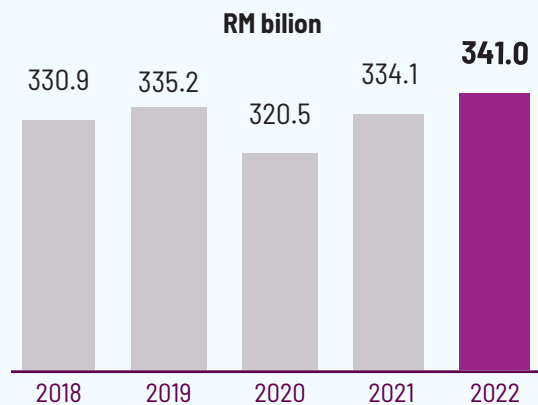


Pampasan Pekerja

RM25.1 billion

2021: RM24.0 billion

“Perolehan *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri meningkat 2.1% kepada **RM341.0 billion** pada tahun 2022.”



Perolehan mengikut Sektor Utama

Perkhidmatan
RM231.6 b | 67.8%

2021: RM205.0 b



Pembuatan
RM58.3 b | 17.2%

2021: RM82.8 b



Perlombongan & Pengkuarian
RM29.3 b | 8.6%

2021: RM25.7 b



Perolehan mengikut Negara Utama



Indonesia

RM48.6b | 14.3%

2021: RM50.7 b



Singapura

RM48.1b | 14.1%

2021: RM32.0 b



United Kingdom

RM43.8 b | 12.8%

2021: RM37.3 b



China

RM20.3 b | 6.0%

2021: RM16.6 b



Hong Kong

RM16.5 b | 4.8%

2021: RM20.2 b

Note:

- b merujuk kepada bilion.
- % merujuk kepada sumbangan daripada jumlah keseluruhan.
- Sebarang perbezaan dalam data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

Sumber: : Statistik *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES ABROAD 2022



Number of Affiliates

2,360 affiliates

2021: 2,328 affiliates



Number of Employees

417,012 persons

2021: 412,295 persons

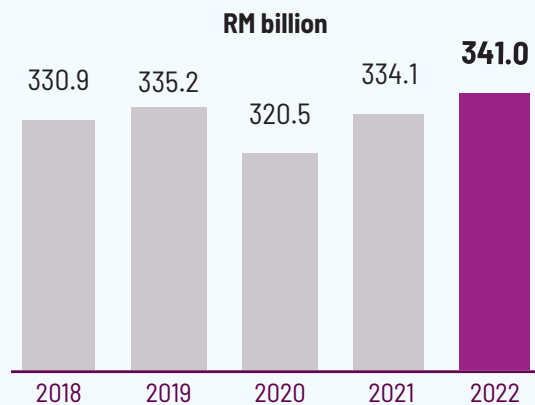


Compensation of Employees

RM25.1 billion

2021: RM24.0 billion

"Malaysian affiliates' turnover grew 2.1% to **RM341.0 billion** in 2022."



Turnover by Major Sectors

Services

RM231.6 b | 67.8%

2021: RM205.0 b



Manufacturing

RM58.3 b | 17.2%

2021: RM82.8 b



Mining & Quarrying

RM29.3 b | 8.6%

2021: RM25.7 b



Note:

- b refers to billion.
- % refers share to total.
- Any differences in the aggregated data are due to rounding.

Turnover by Major Countries

Indonesia

RM48.6b | 14.3%

2021: RM50.7 b



Singapore

RM48.1 b | 14.1%

2021: RM32.0 b



United Kingdom

RM43.8 b | 12.8%

2021: RM37.3 b



China

RM20.3 b | 6.0%

2021: RM16.6 b



Hong Kong

RM16.5 b | 4.8%

2021: RM20.2 b



Source: Statistics on Malaysian Affiliates Abroad, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

PRESTASI *AFFILIATE* MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI

PENGENALAN

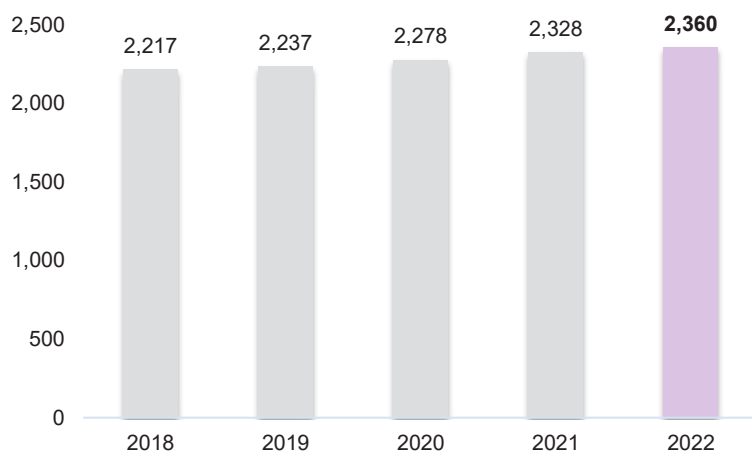
Statistik *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri menunjukkan prestasi aktiviti *affiliate* yang dikawal oleh syarikat Malaysia yang memiliki lebih daripada 50 peratus ekuiti. Statistik ini memberi gambaran tentang impak ke atas ekonomi kesan daripada pelaburan Malaysia di luar negeri. Selain itu, ia mengukur kewujudan komersial *affiliate* dalam pasaran asing berdasarkan statistik Perdagangan Perkhidmatan Antarabangsa, khususnya bagi *mode of supply* yang ketiga (*Mode 3*).

AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI MENGIKUT SEKTOR

Bilangan *Affiliate*

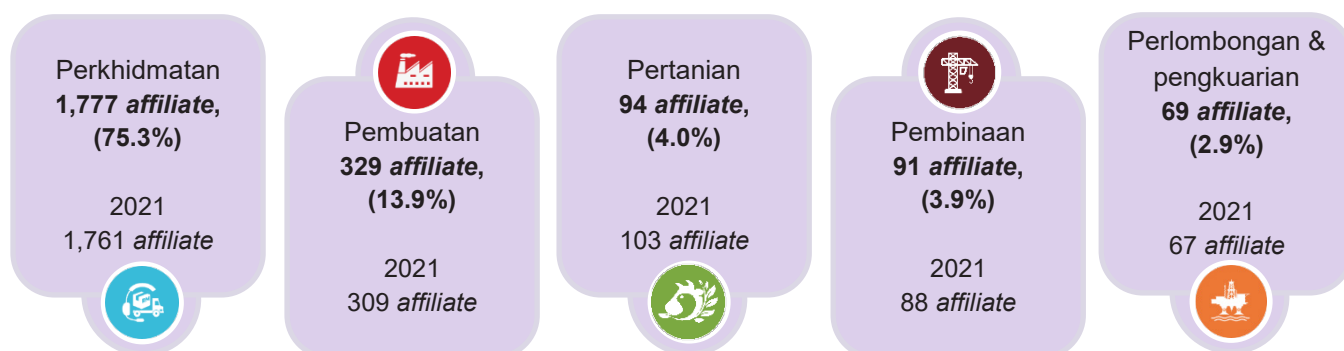
Malaysia mencatatkan sejumlah 2,360 *affiliate* di luar negeri pada 2022, menunjukkan peningkatan 1.4 peratus berbanding 2,328 *affiliate* pada 2021. Sektor Perkhidmatan menyumbang majoriti sebanyak 1,777 *affiliate* atau 75.3 peratus, diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan yang menyumbang 13.9 peratus atau 329 *affiliate*. Sementara itu, sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian mencatatkan bilangan *affiliate* yang paling sedikit, mewakili 2.9 peratus atau 69 *affiliate* seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 1**.

Paparan 1: Bilangan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2018 – 2022



“Bilangan *affiliate* menyaksikan pertumbuhan 1.4% pada 2022, berbanding tahun sebelumnya.”

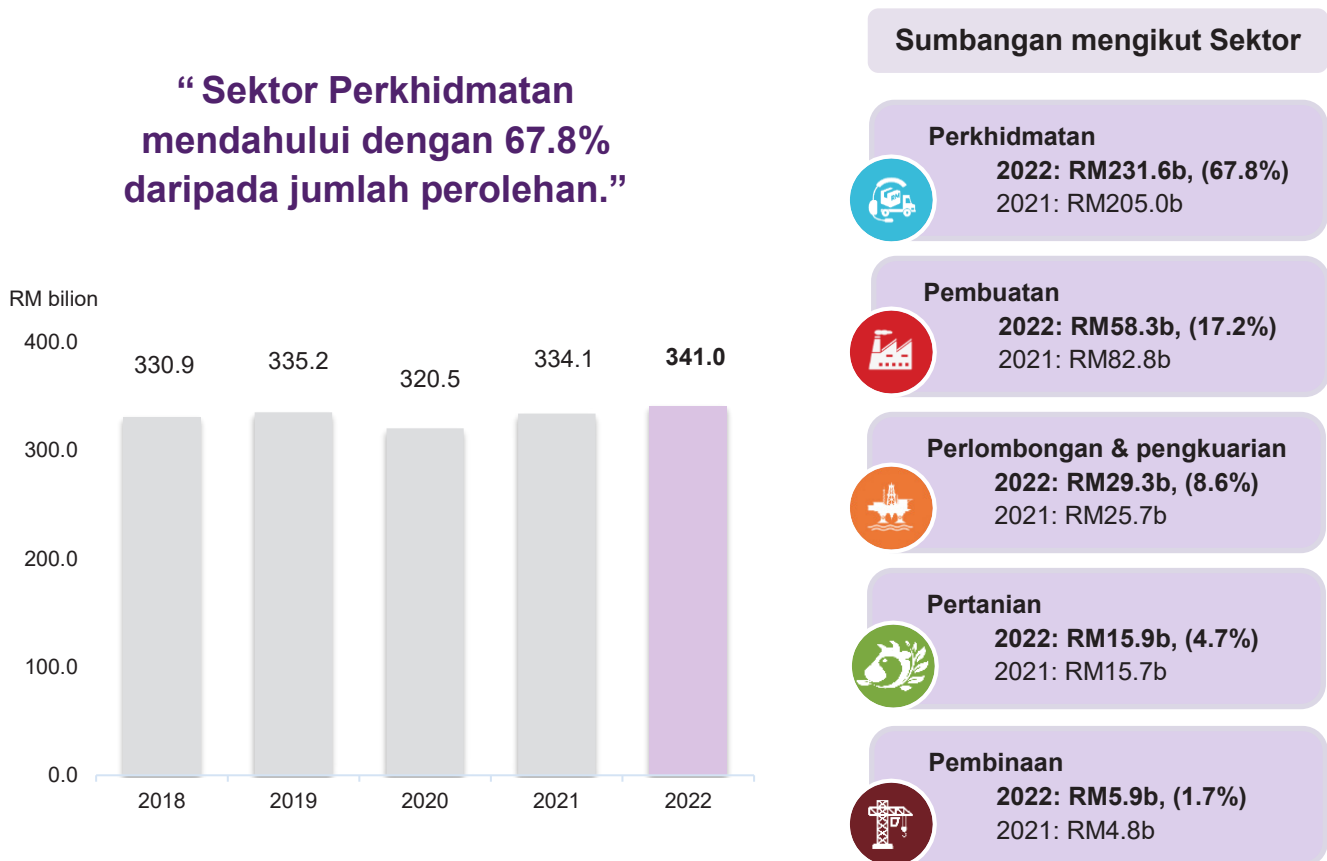
Sumbangan mengikut Sektor



Perolehan

Affiliate Malaysia di luar negeri mencatatkan perolehan berjumlah RM341.0 bilion pada 2022, menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 2.1 peratus, berbanding RM334.1 bilion pada 2021. Sektor Perkhidmatan menyumbang bahagian yang paling besar, mewakili 67.8 peratus (RM231.6 bilion). Ini diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan, yang mewakili 17.2 peratus (RM58.3 bilion). Sementara itu, sektor Pembinaan melaporkan perolehan paling rendah, iaitu RM5.9 bilion, seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 2**.

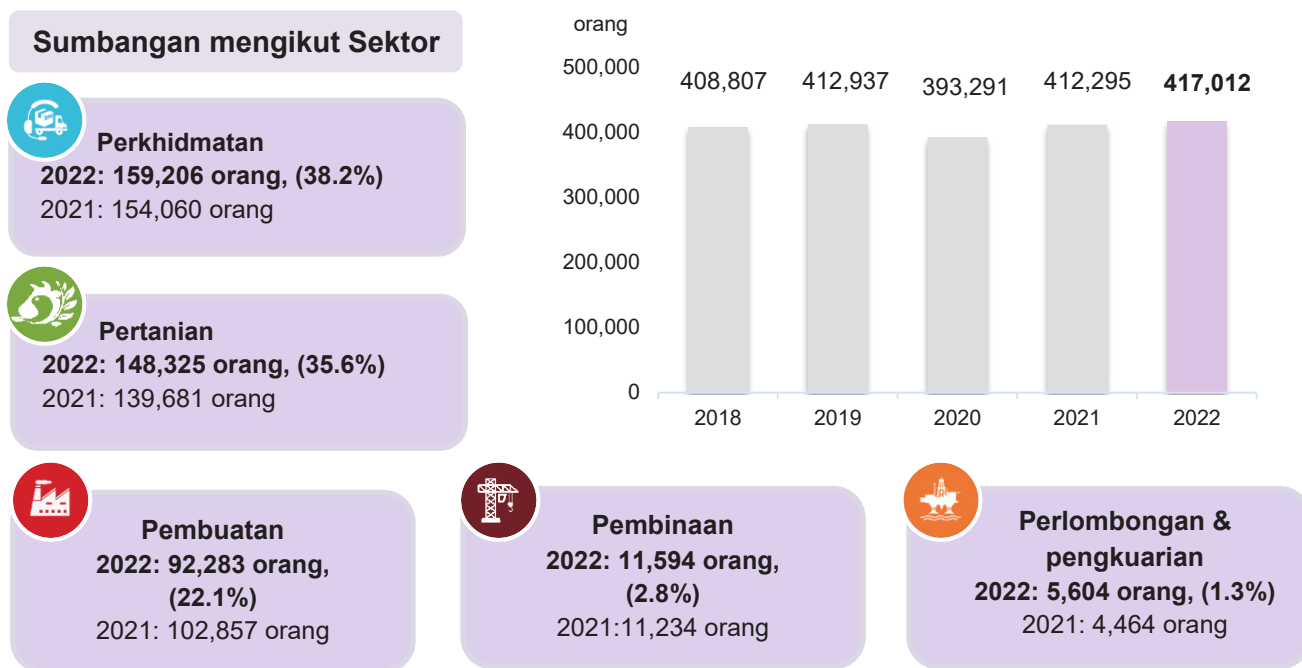
Paparan 2: Perolehan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2018 - 2022



Bilangan Pekerja

Sejumlah 417,012 pekerja telah diambil bekerja oleh *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri, meningkat 1.1 peratus daripada tahun sebelumnya (2021: 412,295 orang), seperti ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 3**. Sektor Perkhidmatan mempunyai bilangan pekerja tertinggi, iaitu 159,206 orang, diikuti oleh sektor Pertanian iaitu 148,325 pekerja dan sektor Pembuatan iaitu 92,283 pekerja. Pada masa yang sama, sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengambil pekerja yang paling sedikit seramai 5,604 orang.

Paparan 3: Bilangan Pekerja *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2018 – 2022

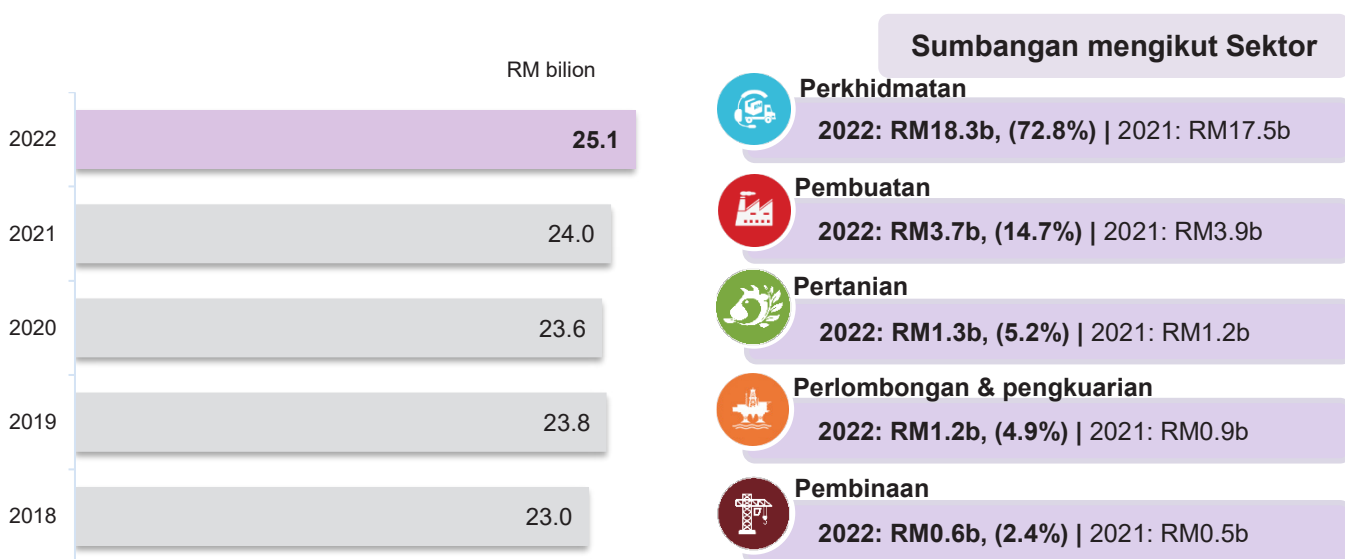


“ Sektor perkhidmatan menguasai pekerjaan dalam *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri.”

Pampasan Pekerja

Affiliate Malaysia di luar negeri membayar sejumlah RM25.1 bilion pada 2022 untuk pampasan pekerja, menunjukkan peningkatan 4.6 peratus daripada RM24.0 bilion pada 2021. Sektor Perkhidmatan merupakan penyumbang terbesar, dengan RM18.3 bilion, seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 4**, diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan sebanyak RM3.7 bilion (14.7%). Sektor Pembinaan merekodkan pampasan terendah pekerja, berjumlah RM0.6 bilion (2.4%).

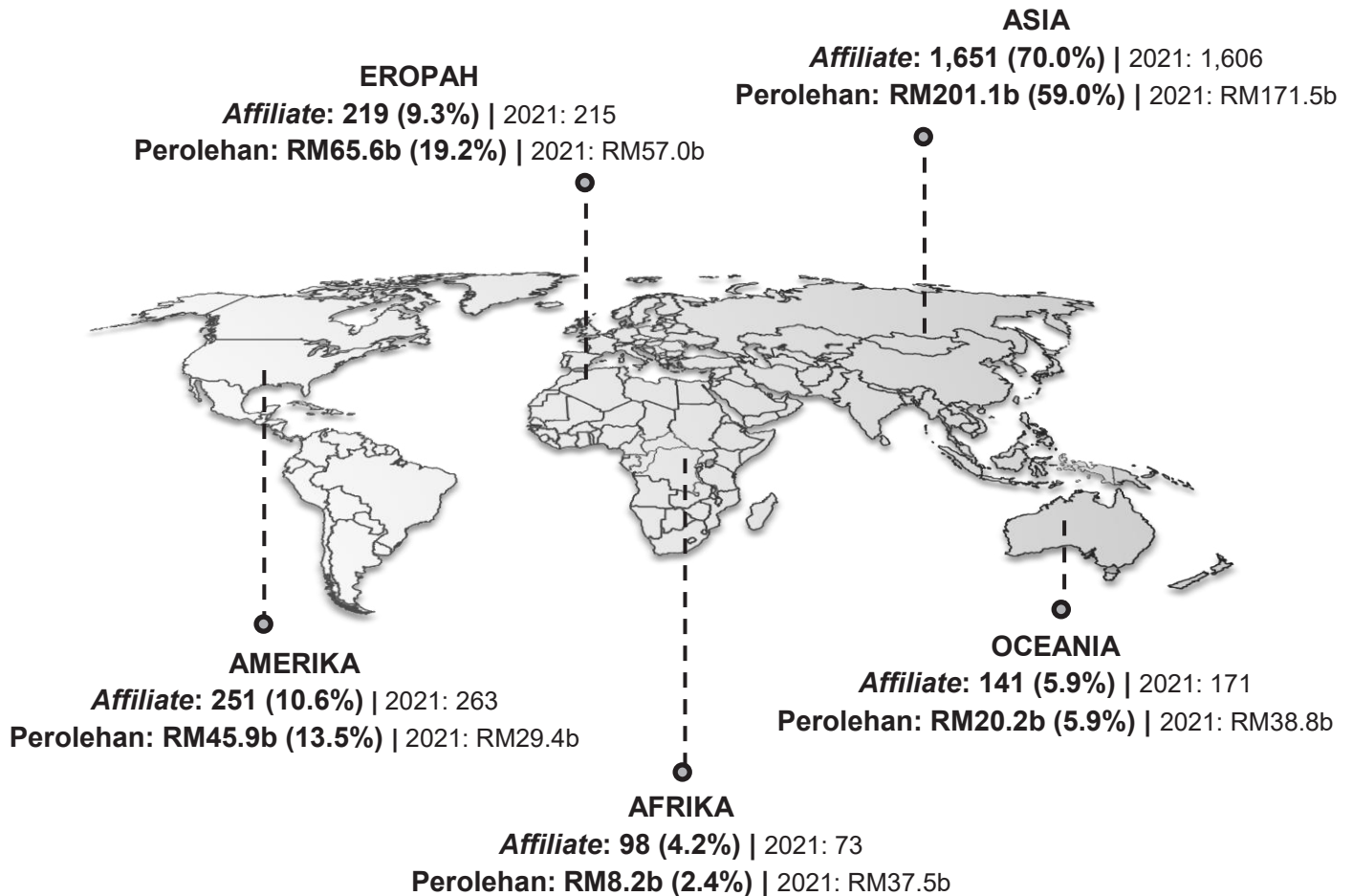
Paparan 4: Pampasan Pekerja *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2018 – 2022



“ Sektor perkhidmatan mendahului dalam Pampasan Pekerja.”

AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI MENGIKUT RANTAU

Paparan 5: *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri mengikut Bilangan dan Perolehan, 2021 – 2022



Bilangan *Affiliate*

Dari segi serantau, majoriti *affiliate* Malaysia terletak di Asia, merangkumi hampir tiga per empat daripada jumlah keseluruhan iaitu 70 peratus atau 1,651 *affiliate*. Ini diikuti oleh benua Amerika yang mewakili 10.6 peratus dan Eropah sebanyak 9.3 peratus. Mengikut negara, Singapura mencatatkan bilangan *affiliate* yang paling tinggi, iaitu 507 *affiliate*, diikuti oleh Indonesia (263 *affiliate*) dan China dengan 215 *affiliate* (Paparan 6).

Paparan 6: 5 Negara Teratas untuk Bilangan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2022

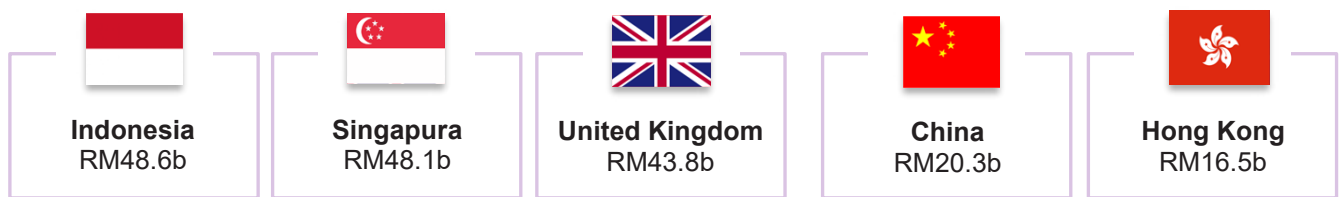


Perolehan

Affiliate Malaysia yang beroperasi di Asia mencatatkan perolehan tertinggi sebanyak RM201.1 bilion, menyumbang sebanyak 59 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan. *Affiliate* di Eropah menduduki tempat kedua, dengan sumbangan 19.2 peratus (RM65.6 bilion), diikuti oleh Amerika dengan 13.5 peratus (RM45.9 bilion).

Penyumbang utama kepada perolehan ini ialah Indonesia (RM48.6 bilion), Singapura (RM48.1 bilion) dan United Kingdom (RM43.8 bilion), seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 7**.

Paparan 7: 5 Negara Teratas untuk Perolehan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2022



Paparan 8: *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri mengikut Bilangan Pekerja dan Pampasan Pekerja, 2021 – 2022

Bilangan Pekerja, orang		Pampasan Pekerja, RM bilion	
2022	2021	2022	2021
RANTAU			
329,941 (79.1%)	320,267	RM16.7b (66.6%)	RM15.7b
ASIA			
53,593 (12.9%)	52,315	RM3.2b (12.9%)	RM3.2b
OCEANIA			
19,237 (4.6%)	23,265	RM3.0b (12.1%)	RM2.7b
EROPAH			
12,753 (3.0%)	11,462	RM1.9b (7.6%)	RM1.8b
AMERIKA			
1,489 (0.4%)	4,986	RM0.7b (0.8%)	RM0.7b
AFRIKA			

Bilangan Pekerja

Dari segi rantau, *affiliate* Malaysia di Asia menggaji 329,941 orang, merangkumi 79.1 peratus daripada jumlah pekerja, diikuti oleh Oceania (12.9%: 53,592 orang) dan Eropah (4.6%: 19,237 orang).

Negara-negara dengan bilangan pekerja tertinggi adalah Indonesia, China dan Papua New Guinea seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 9**.

Paparan 9: 5 Negara Teratas untuk Bilangan Pekerja, 2022

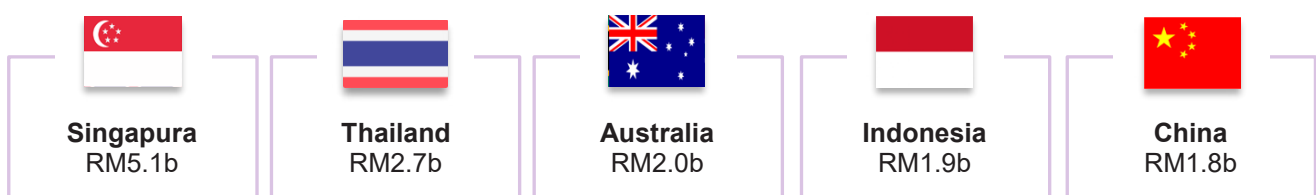


Pampasan Pekerja

Affiliate Malaysia yang beroperasi di Asia mencatatkan jumlah tertinggi pampasan kepada pekerja sebanyak 66.6 peratus, berjumlah RM16.7 bilion, seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 10**. Ini diikuti oleh *affiliate* di Oceania (12.9%) dan Eropah (12.1%).

Pampasan pekerja tertinggi bagi negara utama dicatatkan oleh *affiliate* Malaysia di Singapura, yang menyumbang RM5.1 bilion, diikuti oleh Thailand (RM2.7 bilion) dan Australia (RM2.0 bilion).

Paparan 10: 5 Negara Teratas untuk Pampasan Pekerja, 2022



PERFORMANCE OF MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES ABROAD

INTRODUCTION

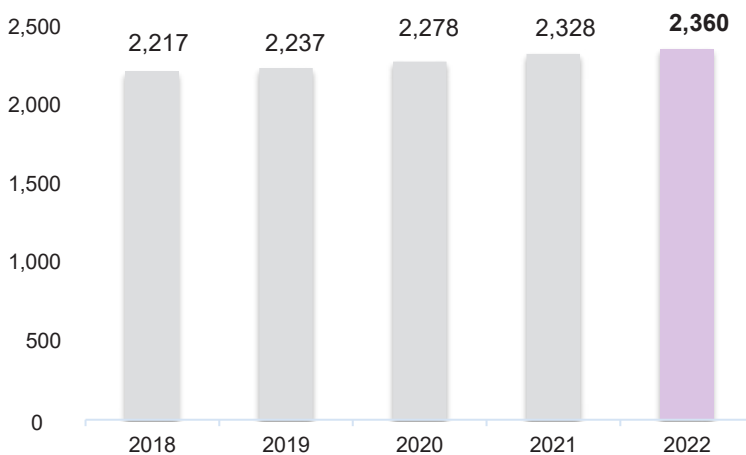
Malaysian Affiliates Abroad Statistics highlights the performance of the affiliates' activities controlled by Malaysian companies which own more than 50 per cent of the equity. These statistics give a valuable insight on the economic impacts of Malaysian investment abroad. Additionally, it measures the commercial presence of the affiliates at foreign markets based on the International Trade in Services (ITS) statistics, specifically under the mode of supply three (Mode 3).

MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES ABROAD BY SECTOR

Number of Affiliates

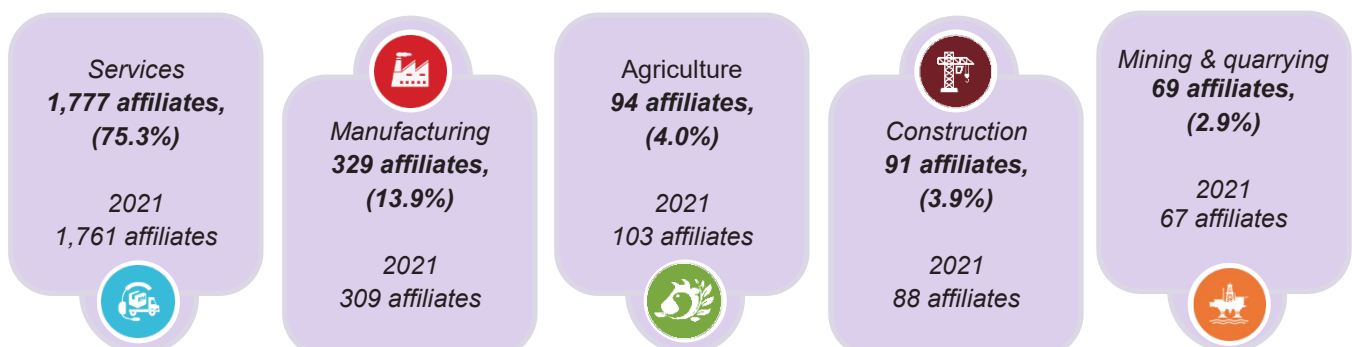
Malaysia recorded a total of 2,360 affiliates abroad in 2022, reflecting a 1.4 per cent increase from 2,328 affiliates in 2021. The Services sector accounted for the majority with 1,777 affiliates or 75.3 per cent, followed by the Manufacturing sector contributing 13.9 per cent or 329 affiliates. On the other hand, the Mining and quarrying sector recorded the fewest affiliates, representing 2.9 per cent or 69 affiliates as illustrated in **Exhibit 1**.

Exhibit 1: Number of Affiliates Abroad, 2018 – 2022



“The number of affiliates saw a 1.4% growth in 2022, as compared to the previous year.”

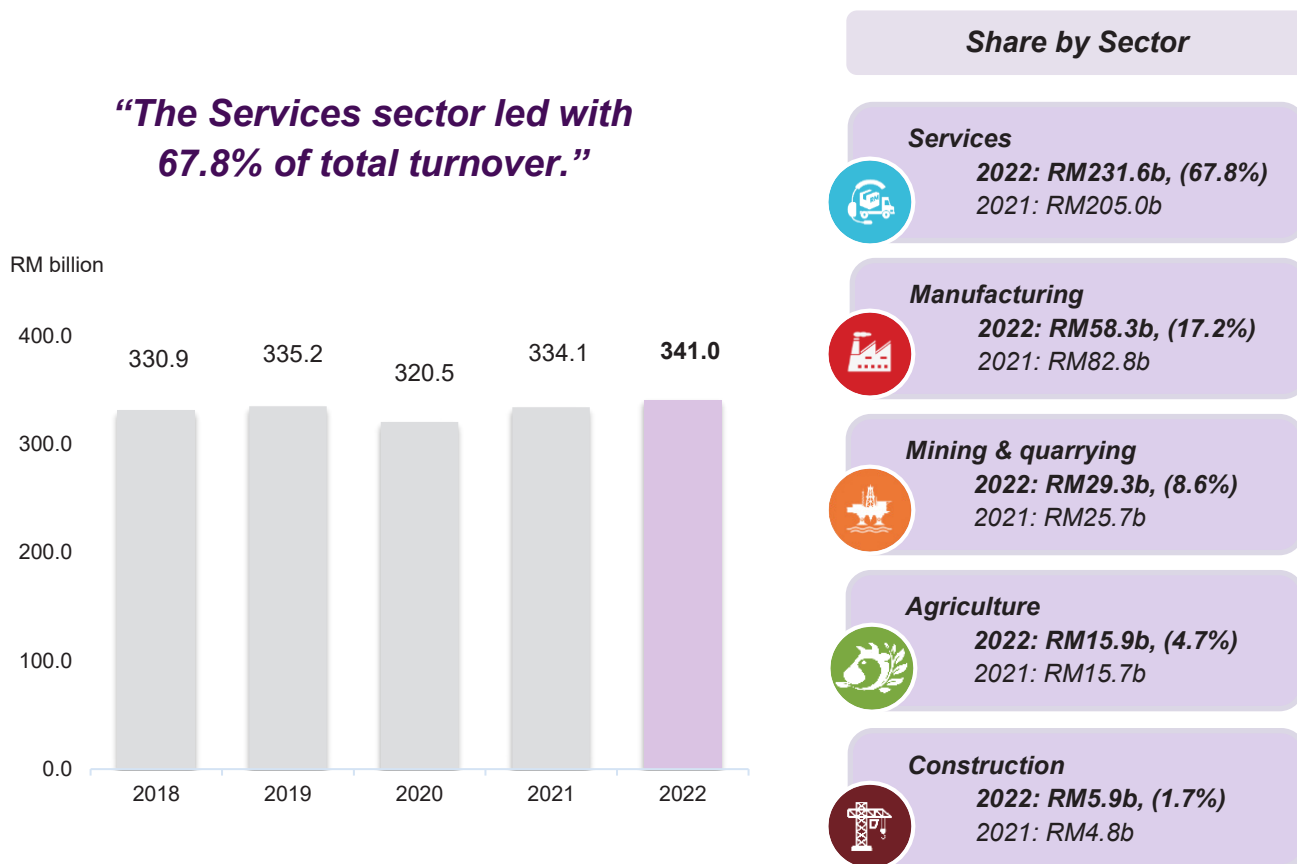
Share by Sector



Turnover

Malaysian affiliates abroad recorded a total turnover of RM341.0 billion in 2022, marking a 2.1 per cent increase, compared to RM334.1 billion in 2021. The Services sector contributed the largest share, accounting for 67.8 per cent (RM231.6 billion). This was followed by the Manufacturing sector, which represented 17.2 per cent (RM58.3 billion). Meanwhile, the Construction sector reported the lowest turnover at RM5.9 billion, as illustrated in **Exhibit 2**.

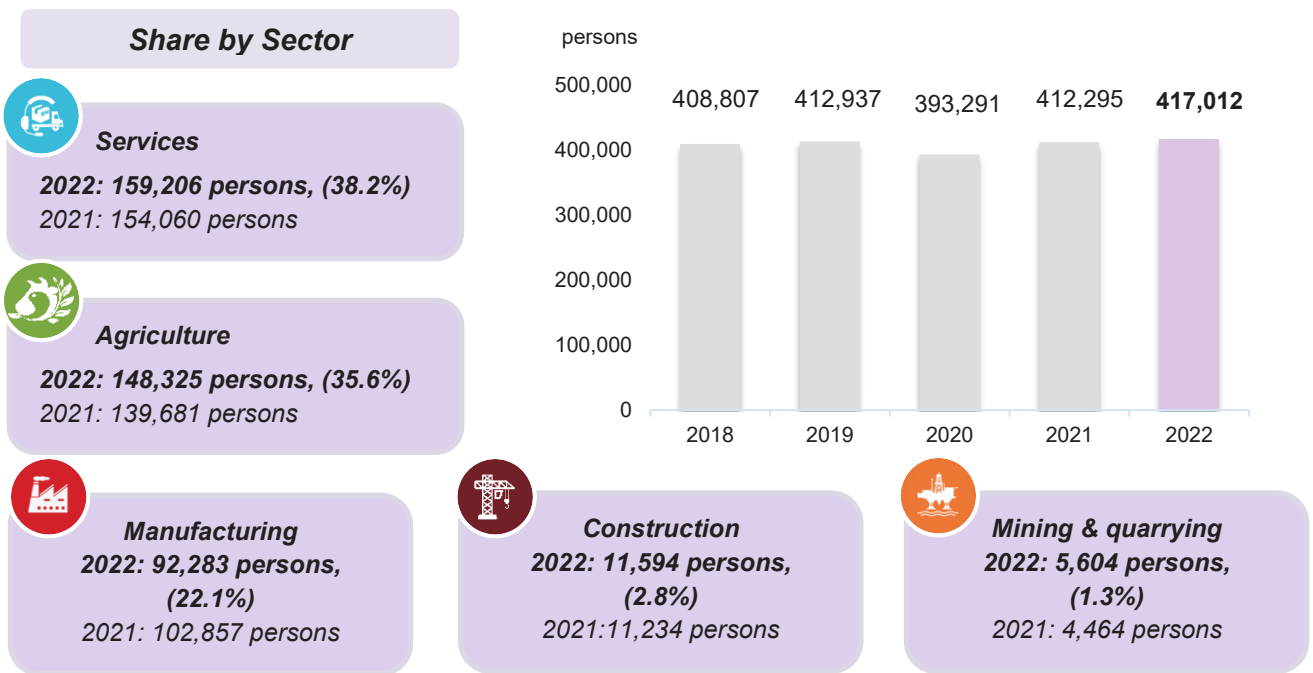
Exhibit 2: Turnover of Affiliates Abroad, 2018 – 2022



Number of Employees

A total of 417,012 employees were employed by Malaysian affiliates abroad, rose a 1.1 per cent from the previous year (2021: 412,295 persons), as shown in **Exhibit 3**. The Services sector had the highest number of employees, with 159,206 persons, followed by the Agriculture sector with 148,325 employees and the Manufacturing sector with 92,283 employees. Concurrently, the Mining and quarrying sector employed the fewest, with 5,604 persons.

Exhibit 3: Number of Employees Affiliates Abroad, 2018 – 2022

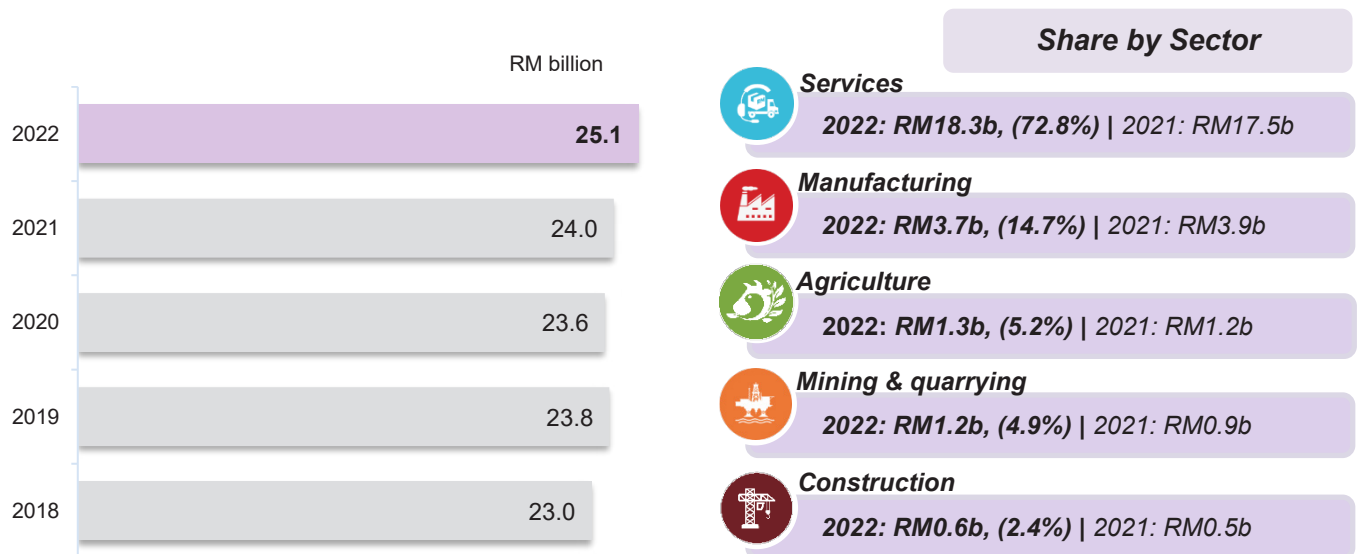


“Services sector dominated employment among Malaysian affiliates abroad.”

Compensation of Employees

Malaysian affiliates abroad paid a total of RM25.1 billion in 2022 for compensation of employees, marking a 4.6 per cent increase from RM24.0 billion in 2021. The Services sector was the largest contributor, with RM18.3 billion, as depicted in **Exhibit 4**, followed by the Manufacturing sector at RM3.7 billion (14.7%). The Construction sector recorded the lowest compensation of employees, amounting to RM0.6 billion (2.4%).

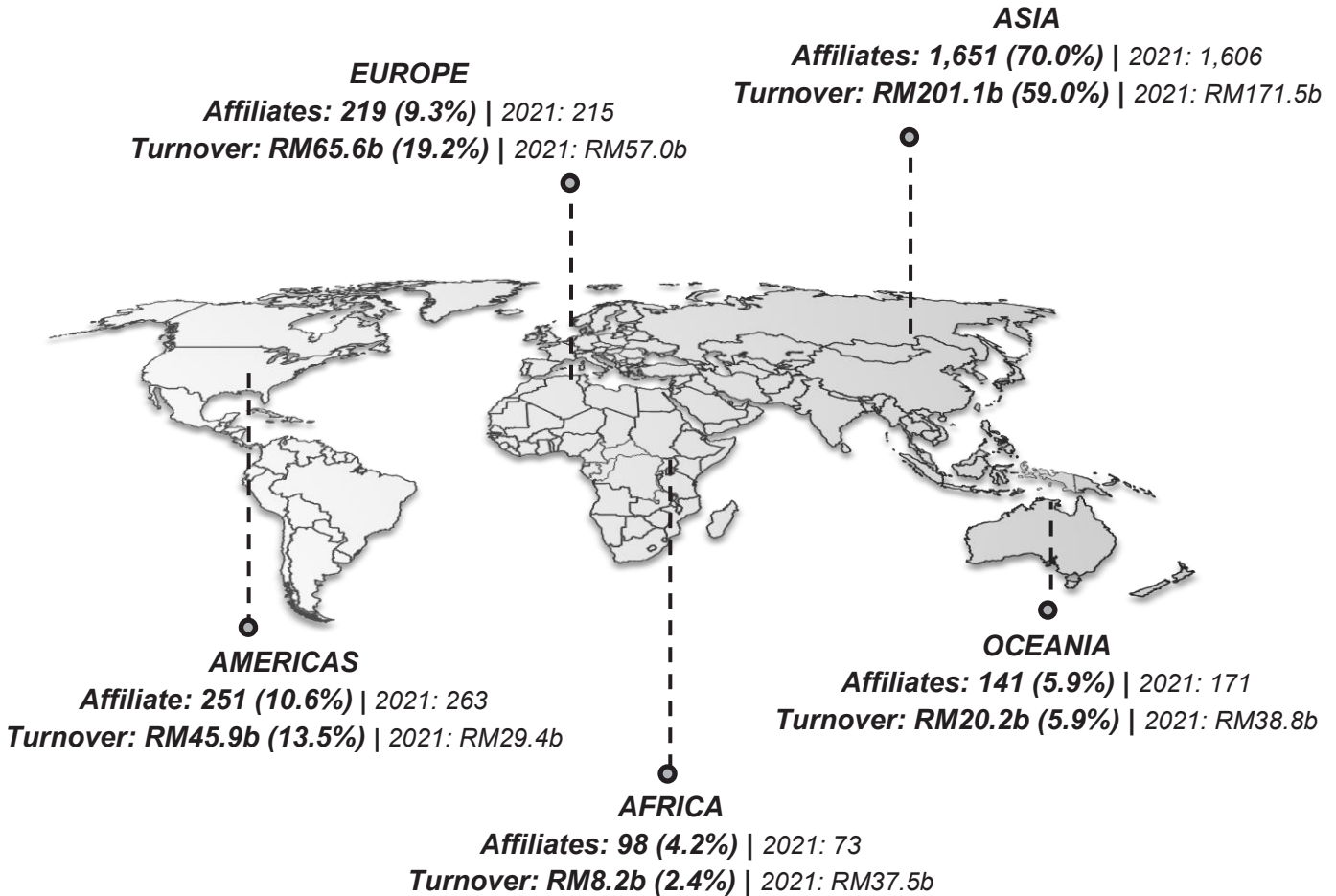
Exhibit 4: Compensation of Employees of Affiliates Abroad, 2018 – 2022



“Services sector topped in Compensation of Employee.”

MALAYSIA'S AFFILIATES ABROAD BY REGION

Exhibit 5: Affiliates Abroad by Numbers and Turnover, 2021 – 2022



Number of Affiliates

In terms of region, majority of Malaysian affiliates are located in Asia, accounting for nearly three-fourths of the total share at 70 per cent or 1,651 affiliates. This is followed by the Americas, which represent 10.6 per cent and Europe at 9.3 per cent. By country, Singapore measured the highest number of affiliates with 507 affiliates, followed by Indonesia (263 affiliates) and China with 215 affiliates (**Exhibit 6**).

Exhibit 6: Top 5 Countries for Number of Affiliates Abroad, 2022



Turnover

Malaysian affiliates operating in Asia recorded the highest turnover at RM201.1 billion, accounting for 59 per cent of the total share. Affiliates in Europe ranked second, contributing 19.2 per cent (RM65.6 billion), followed by Americas with 13.5 per cent (RM45.9 billion).

The leading countries for this turnover were Indonesia (RM48.6 billion), Singapore (RM48.1 billion) and the United Kingdom (RM43.8 billion), as illustrated in **Exhibit 7**.

Exhibit 7: Top 5 Countries for Turnover of Affiliates Abroad, 2022

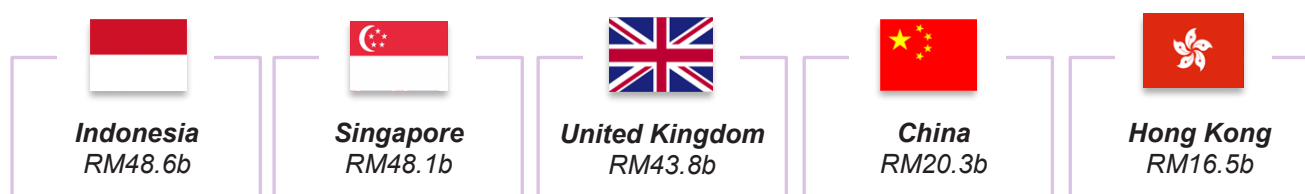


Exhibit 8: Affiliates Abroad by Numbers of Employees and Compensation of Employees, 2021 – 2022

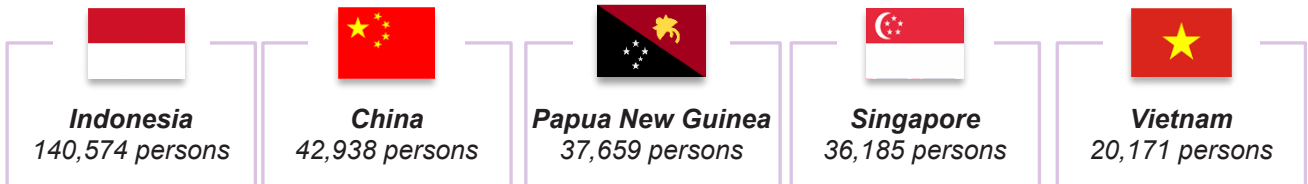
Number of Employees, persons		REGION	Compensation of Employees, RM billion	
2022	2021		2022	2021
329,941 (79.1%)	320,267	ASIA	RM16.7b (66.6%)	RM15.7b
53,593 (12.9%)	52,315	OCEANIA	RM3.2b (12.9%)	RM3.2b
19,237 (4.6%)	23,265	EUROPE	RM3.0b (12.1%)	RM2.7b
12,753 (3.0%)	11,462	AMERICA	RM1.9b (7.6%)	RM1.8b
1,489 (0.4%)	4,986	AFRICA	RM0.7b (0.8%)	RM0.7b

Number of Employees

Across regions, Malaysian affiliates in Asia employed 329,941 persons, accounting for 79.1 per cent of the total employees, trailing this by Oceania (12.9%: 53,592 persons) and Europe (4.6%: 19,237 persons).

The countries with the highest number of employees were Indonesia, China and Papua New Guinea as shown in **Exhibit 9**.

Exhibit 9: Top 5 Countries for Number of Employees, 2022



Compensation of Employees

Malaysian affiliates operating in Asia recorded the highest total compensation of employees at 66.6 per cent, amounting to RM16.7 billion, as illustrated in **Exhibit 10**. This was followed by affiliates in Oceania (12.9%) and Europe (12.1%).

The highest employee remuneration for main countries was registered by Malaysian affiliates in Singapore, contributing RM5.1 billion, followed by Thailand (RM2.7 billion) and Australia (RM2.0 billion).

Exhibit 10: Top 5 Countries for Compensation of Employees, 2022



OFATS 2022

OUTWARD FATS

STATISTIK *AFFILIATE* MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN *AFFILIATES* ABROAD

2012 - 2022

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Jadual 1 : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2012-2022

1a. Bilangan Affiliate						
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah	1,918	1,944	2,089	2,125	2,160	2,180
1. Pertanian	92	96	98	102	104	104
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	58	60	66	67	68	68
3. Pembuatan	293	290	299	299	294	294
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	32	32	34	33	31	31
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	29	33	31	31	31	31
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	67	65	69	69	69	69
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	65	65	64	66	65	65
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	100	95	101	100	98	98
4. Pembinaan	68	80	80	80	80	80
5. Perkhidmatan	1,407	1,418	1,546	1,577	1,614	1,634
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	426	422	450	455	448	449
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	168	163	173	179	198	204
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	813	833	923	943	968	981

1b. Perolehan (RM juta)						
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah	275,841	281,009	298,064	300,159	300,054	324,217
1. Pertanian	10,933	9,349	9,736	10,250	11,106	11,635
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	18,755	28,036	30,849	24,802	22,010	25,627
3. Pembuatan	75,132	74,113	73,677	72,335	74,083	77,404
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	16,278	17,094	16,078	16,964	17,851	19,229
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	2,594	2,424	2,076	2,571	2,742	3,054
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	44,874	43,663	41,869	39,160	39,090	39,965
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	6,178	5,817	5,555	5,147	5,658	5,867
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	5,208	5,115	8,100	8,493	8,742	9,289
4. Pembinaan	5,148	5,042	4,497	6,073	6,110	6,177
5. Perkhidmatan	165,873	164,469	179,305	186,699	186,745	203,374
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	88,299	89,812	90,396	92,150	98,090	102,712
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	20,555	21,830	25,279	31,131	25,809	28,770
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	57,019	52,827	63,631	63,417	62,845	71,892

Table 1 : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2012-2022

1a. Number of Affiliates					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Economic Activities
2,217	2,238	2,278	2,328	2,360	Total
102	103	103	103	94	1. Agriculture
67	67	67	67	69	2. Mining & quarrying
298	297	307	309	329	3. Manufacturing
32	32	33	33	30	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
32	32	33	33	36	3.2 Textiles and wood products
71	70	72	73	65	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
65	65	68	68	84	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
98	98	101	102	114	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
79	79	81	88	91	4. Construction
1,671	1,692	1,720	1,761	1,777	5. Services
461	462	470	470	469	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
218	234	238	248	240	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
992	996	1,012	1,043	1,068	5.3 Other Services

1b. Turnover (RM million)					
2018	2019	2021	2021	2022	Economic Activities
330,904	335,219	320,534	334,098	340,966	Total
11,992	12,284	14,347	15,739	15,857	1. Agriculture
26,223	26,228	23,238	25,748	29,297	2. Mining & quarrying
79,158	80,998	78,892	82,837	58,324	3. Manufacturing
20,453	21,732	21,038	22,031	21,481	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
3,088	3,108	2,656	2,786	3,183	3.2 Textiles and wood products
40,261	40,593	38,631	40,544	14,060	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
5,894	5,907	6,799	7,327	7,338	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
9,463	9,658	9,767	10,149	12,262	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
6,213	6,237	5,058	4,805	5,926	4. Construction
207,317	209,472	198,998	204,968	231,563	5. Services
103,504	103,791	104,328	113,467	117,878	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
30,230	31,382	27,844	30,428	27,296	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
73,583	74,298	66,826	61,074	86,389	5.3 Other Services

Jadual 1 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2012-2022

1c. Bilangan Pekerja (orang)						
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah	331,737	341,370	367,137	372,570	387,586	402,840
1. Pertanian	106,854	107,152	111,870	114,951	124,434	135,982
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	2,240	4,295	4,687	4,493	4,263	4,525
3. Pembuatan	85,480	90,468	100,104	98,180	101,147	101,824
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	6,115	7,794	9,620	10,192	9,965	10,093
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	17,965	21,347	21,028	19,560	20,532	20,447
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	16,868	16,567	17,048	17,201	16,982	17,426
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	14,692	13,414	13,611	13,394	13,494	13,611
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	29,840	31,346	38,797	37,834	40,174	40,248
4. Pembinaan	10,568	12,054	10,991	11,402	11,376	11,445
5. Perkhidmatan	126,595	127,401	139,486	143,544	146,365	149,064
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	41,569	40,931	42,292	43,213	43,905	44,773
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	24,557	24,803	29,610	31,985	33,468	34,570
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	60,469	61,666	67,584	68,346	68,993	69,720

1d. Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)						
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah	16,099	16,906	18,861	20,450	20,655	22,025
1. Pertanian	871	770	786	851	860	883
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	596	791	879	877	875	904
3. Pembuatan	3,552	3,484	3,516	3,657	3,558	3,821
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	600	643	646	691	698	701
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	335	372	382	507	517	544
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	1,338	1,227	1,165	1,087	889	1,079
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	281	282	285	302	309	321
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	998	960	1,038	1,070	1,146	1,176
4. Pembinaan	568	509	479	506	475	490
5. Perkhidmatan	10,512	11,351	13,201	14,560	14,887	15,928
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	3,190	3,021	3,387	3,482	3,780	3,791
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	1,665	1,671	1,431	1,755	2,000	2,157
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	5,657	6,659	8,384	9,323	9,108	9,980

Table 1 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2012-2022

1c. Number of Employees (persons)					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Economic Activities
408,807	412,937	393,291	412,295	417,012	Total
137,775	139,224	133,794	139,681	148,325	1. Agriculture
4,600	4,630	4,338	4,464	5,604	2. Mining & quarrying
103,387	104,423	91,266	102,856	92,283	3. Manufacturing
10,480	10,875	8,216	9,824	9,397	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
20,699	20,811	19,272	18,400	16,470	3.2 Textiles and wood products
17,721	17,941	15,288	17,758	11,549	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
13,865	13,919	13,003	14,520	13,971	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
40,623	40,877	35,487	42,354	40,896	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
11,476	11,520	10,598	11,234	11,594	4. Construction
151,568	153,141	153,294	154,060	159,206	5. Services
45,282	45,693	43,398	42,325	39,722	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
36,207	37,017	34,411	34,956	33,935	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
70,078	70,431	75,485	76,779	85,549	5.3 Other Services

1d. Compensation of Employees (RM million)					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Economic Activities
23,014	23,848	23,578	23,977	25,104	Total
932	966	1,132	1,203	1,296	1. Agriculture
944	968	958	924	1,223	2. Mining & quarrying
3,958	4,120	3,889	3,905	3,700	3. Manufacturing
753	820	775	783	701	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
559	575	425	426	503	3.2 Textiles and wood products
1,103	1,151	1,077	1,087	531	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
337	345	363	351	351	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
1,205	1,229	1,249	1,259	1,614	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
496	512	489	494	613	4. Construction
16,684	17,282	17,109	17,451	18,272	5. Services
3,879	3,934	4,797	4,644	5,096	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
2,523	2,745	2,470	2,596	2,634	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
10,283	10,603	9,842	10,211	10,542	5.3 Other Services

Jadual 1 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2012-2022

1e. Aset (RM juta)						
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah	622,789	688,123	873,543	936,335	956,821	1,015,228
1. Pertanian	23,642	22,271	22,848	24,159	25,210	26,101
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	86,494	115,036	160,032	174,035	161,526	162,856
3. Pembuatan	44,718	45,407	50,882	54,932	54,724	56,679
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	9,280	10,141	10,099	10,855	10,618	11,021
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	2,221	2,270	2,121	3,063	2,932	2,825
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	22,351	22,141	22,500	22,197	22,720	22,947
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	5,719	5,679	5,368	5,490	6,020	6,180
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	5,148	5,175	10,794	13,326	12,435	13,706
4. Pembinaan	7,706	7,270	7,099	7,153	7,379	7,629
5. Perkhidmatan	460,228	498,140	632,682	676,056	707,982	761,964
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	38,826	38,728	42,871	41,574	48,297	50,622
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	56,734	55,259	81,191	92,773	98,491	98,925
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	364,669	404,153	508,619	541,709	561,194	612,416

Table 1 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2012-2022

1e. Assets (RM million)					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Economic Activities
1,043,961	1,073,142	1,006,103	1,047,548	1,063,587	Total
26,191	26,656	25,856	30,911	29,539	1. Agriculture
164,359	165,424	152,190	143,972	146,169	2. Mining & quarrying
57,889	58,543	47,478	52,986	39,817	3. Manufacturing
11,913	12,464	9,628	10,800	10,918	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
2,847	2,868	1,824	2,155	2,902	3.2 Textiles and wood products
23,187	23,246	18,746	20,226	3,746	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
6,214	6,224	6,142	7,174	6,815	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
13,728	13,742	11,137	12,631	15,436	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
7,619	7,666	7,282	7,719	9,652	4. Construction
787,903	814,853	773,295	811,960	838,410	5. Services
48,153	49,056	56,589	83,056	74,229	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
110,661	117,540	106,732	116,820	115,102	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
629,089	648,256	609,974	612,085	649,080	5.3 Other Services

Jadual 2 : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2012-2022

2a. Bilangan <i>Affiliate</i>						
Negara	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah	1,918	1,944	2,089	2,125	2,160	2,180
ASIA	1,379	1,409	1,477	1,481	1,503	1,511
Indonesia	230	240	248	258	259	258
Singapura	390	390	413	406	419	423
China	218	220	220	217	219	219
Viet Nam	74	69	71	67	70	70
Hong Kong	138	134	144	147	143	143
Thailand	81	83	84	87	88	89
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	25	28	28	29	30	30
Bangladesh	7	6	9	9	9	10
Kemboja	24	27	31	32	33	35
Sri Lanka	10	11	11	11	11	11
Lain-lain Asia	182	201	218	218	222	223
AMERIKA	185	180	220	234	230	230
Amerika Syarikat	40	40	44	45	43	43
Kanada	15	14	13	13	12	12
Lain-lain Amerika	130	126	163	176	175	175
EROPAH	155	162	176	188	196	201
United Kingdom	47	54	62	69	72	74
Netherlands	22	20	22	22	22	23
Jerman	15	14	14	15	15	15
Lain-lain Eropah	71	74	78	82	87	89
OCEANIA	123	131	132	132	137	140
Australia	93	103	104	104	105	106
New Zealand	11	10	9	9	9	8
Lain-lain Oceania	19	18	19	19	23	26
AFRIKA	76	62	84	90	94	98
Afrika Selatan	16	14	14	14	15	15
Mesir	6	7	7	7	7	7
Mauritius	26	23	39	44	45	46
Lain-lain Afrika	28	18	24	25	27	30
ASEAN	855	869	913	915	936	942
KESATUAN EROPAH (EU 27)	118	122	130	142	147	150

Nota: United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 2 : Principal Statistics of Malaysia's Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2012-2022

2a. Number of Affiliates					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Country
2,217	2,237	2,278	2,328	2,360	Total
1,533	1,547	1,567	1,606	1,651	ASIA
260	261	264	268	263	Indonesia
433	444	459	489	507	Singapore
215	215	213	213	215	China
74	74	80	82	90	Viet Nam
145	145	146	145	149	Hong Kong
91	90	90	90	95	Thailand
30	30	29	29	30	United Arab Emirates
10	10	11	11	10	Bangladesh
35	35	36	36	39	Cambodia
11	11	11	11	11	Sri Lanka
229	232	228	232	242	Other Asia
245	251	263	263	251	AMERICAS
44	45	44	44	47	United States of America
12	12	12	12	7	Canada
189	194	207	207	197	Other Americas
201	201	207	215	219	EUROPE
74	74	75	78	81	United Kingdom
24	24	23	24	27	Netherlands
15	15	15	14	9	Germany
88	88	94	99	102	Other Europe
140	140	170	171	141	OCEANIA
108	109	112	113	104	Australia
8	7	7	8	9	New Zealand
24	24	51	50	28	Other Oceania
98	98	71	73	98	AFRICA
15	15	12	12	11	South Africa
7	7	7	7	9	Egypt
46	46	28	30	54	Mauritius
30	30	24	24	24	Other Africa
963	975	1,173	1,213	1,351	ASEAN
152	151	83	86	166	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

Note: United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2012-2022

2b. Perolehan (RM juta)						
Negara	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah	275,849	281,009	298,064	300,159	304,028	324,217
ASIA	144,484	150,098	159,595	167,421	169,068	182,817
Indonesia	34,091	31,397	35,125	42,085	44,913	48,477
Singapura	36,452	36,910	36,584	36,511	37,854	36,565
China	22,265	23,366	22,094	22,120	25,668	25,081
Viet Nam	5,032	4,469	5,401	7,991	6,260	12,704
Hong Kong	13,158	11,772	12,337	12,690	12,614	12,809
Thailand	10,337	10,496	10,478	10,770	11,366	12,295
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	5,603	5,545	7,060	4,145	4,792	5,547
Bangladesh	2,187	2,330	2,786	3,420	3,533	5,199
Kemboja	901	902	1,781	2,300	2,658	2,979
Sri Lanka	1,861	1,984	1,983	2,437	2,772	2,999
Lain-lain Asia	12,599	20,927	23,966	22,952	16,638	18,162
AMERIKA	12,493	12,726	16,835	19,188	19,174	19,678
Amerika Syarikat	4,148	4,541	4,763	5,618	6,349	6,570
Kanada	1,939	2,220	2,479	3,153	2,907	2,693
Lain-lain Amerika	6,405	5,965	9,593	10,417	9,917	10,416
EROPAH	48,021	48,956	51,926	50,504	53,630	55,832
United Kingdom	30,667	33,786	37,567	35,402	36,692	37,338
Netherlands	8,195	8,302	7,666	7,515	8,470	9,646
Jerman	1,248	1,164	1,766	1,920	1,995	2,099
Lain-lain Eropah	7,912	5,705	4,927	5,667	6,473	6,748
OCEANIA	20,340	19,905	20,799	20,131	20,781	22,146
Australia	13,756	13,536	14,048	13,273	13,212	14,298
New Zealand	3,181	3,255	3,694	3,476	3,745	3,767
Lain-lain Oceania	3,403	3,115	3,058	3,382	3,825	4,081
AFRIKA	50,511	49,324	48,908	42,915	41,375	43,745
Afrika Selatan	37,902	35,649	33,906	30,445	30,293	30,856
Mesir	3,732	3,755	2,894	3,142	2,697	3,223
Mauritius	2,619	870	1,083	1,532	1,691	1,807
Lain-lain Afrika	6,258	9,050	11,025	7,795	6,694	7,859
ASEAN	89,114	86,742	91,712	102,163	105,688	115,800
EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)	44,474	45,967	49,959	48,701	51,099	53,020

Nota: United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysia's Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2012-2022

2b. Turnover (RM million)					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Country
330,904	335,219	320,534	334,098	340,966	Total
185,886	188,947	164,357	171,500	201,134	ASIA
49,266	49,968	41,701	50,676	48,604	Indonesia
37,852	39,156	34,204	32,045	48,148	Singapore
25,071	25,405	16,031	16,576	20,284	China
13,000	13,143	8,317	8,115	8,470	Viet Nam
12,820	12,884	20,624	20,207	16,507	Hong Kong
12,374	12,479	10,609	10,069	13,176	Thailand
5,569	5,579	6,150	5,212	11,558	United Arab Emirates
5,328	5,371	5,033	5,299	4,131	Bangladesh
3,150	3,213	2,972	3,016	3,747	Cambodia
3,004	3,008	2,984	3,296	2,541	Sri Lanka
18,451	18,743	15,733	16,989	23,969	Other Asia
21,722	22,071	26,275	29,383	45,925	AMERICAS
7,876	8,219	7,526	8,112	14,932	United States of America
2,768	2,788	2,900	2,401	4,701	Canada
11,078	11,065	15,849	18,871	26,292	Other Americas
56,565	56,718	54,596	56,985	65,551	EUROPE
37,761	38,142	35,114	37,348	43,813	United Kingdom
9,926	10,349	9,649	10,578	8,768	Netherlands
2,108	2,114	2,380	1,890	1,416	Germany
6,769	6,113	7,452	7,169	11,554	Other Europe
22,875	23,516	39,454	38,751	20,162	OCEANIA
15,017	15,639	18,501	19,302	11,094	Australia
3,771	3,782	4,262	4,526	4,688	New Zealand
4,088	4,095	16,691	14,923	4,380	Other Oceania
43,856	43,967	35,853	37,478	8,194	AFRICA
30,899	30,949	30,059	30,604	150	South Africa
3,279	3,328	2,703	3,018	1,190	Egypt
1,811	1,813	401	1,401	6,783	Mauritius
7,867	7,876	2,689	2,454	71	Other Africa
118,776	121,187	118,924	127,268	181,564	ASEAN
53,967	54,921	15,571	16,804	43,107	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

Note: United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2012-2022

2c. Bilangan Pekerja (orang)						
Negara	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah	331,737	341,370	367,137	372,570	387,586	402,840
ASIA	268,368	279,558	303,423	307,522	315,450	327,076
Indonesia	126,180	126,068	136,543	140,913	143,691	153,989
Singapura	22,004	24,199	25,933	27,314	29,743	28,117
China	48,914	52,438	52,366	51,004	52,381	52,714
Viet Nam	8,516	8,766	15,142	14,481	14,773	15,138
Hong Kong	8,058	7,907	8,356	8,060	7,848	7,735
Thailand	13,759	14,366	15,026	15,481	14,900	15,029
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	3,070	5,719	5,584	6,258	6,147	6,364
Bangladesh	3,223	3,269	4,113	4,273	4,954	5,362
Kemboja	10,536	10,077	11,932	10,296	10,514	10,196
Sri Lanka	4,141	5,942	5,215	5,292	5,646	6,526
Lain-lain Asia	19,967	20,807	23,214	24,150	24,854	25,906
AMERIKA	7,751	8,598	9,373	10,300	8,220	8,504
Amerika Syarikat	3,711	4,025	5,442	6,170	4,595	4,633
Kanada	508	638	647	714	613	746
Lain-lain Amerika	3,533	3,936	3,284	3,416	3,012	3,126
EROPAH	17,811	15,917	17,608	18,837	20,832	21,928
United Kingdom	10,378	8,643	9,760	10,092	10,767	11,093
Netherlands	983	917	793	821	1,377	1,563
Jerman	2,059	1,920	2,657	2,865	3,147	3,067
Lain-lain Eropah	4,391	4,437	4,398	5,059	5,541	6,205
OCEANIA	28,229	28,216	27,421	26,574	35,164	38,393
Australia	7,913	7,452	7,174	6,655	6,830	7,239
New Zealand	4,274	4,856	4,555	4,381	4,451	4,812
Lain-lain Oceania	16,042	15,908	15,692	15,538	23,883	26,342
AFRIKA	9,578	9,080	9,312	9,336	7,919	6,939
Afrika Selatan	4,387	4,331	4,305	4,257	4,327	3,594
Mesir	797	987	1,205	1,247	388	442
Mauritius	153	119	118	116	133	116
Lain-lain Afrika	4,241	3,643	3,684	3,716	3,071	2,787
ASEAN	183,797	188,849	211,007	215,124	220,578	229,550
EUROPEAN UNION (EU-27)	17,250	15,436	17,156	18,353	19,960	21,075

Nota: United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysia's Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2012-2022

2c. Number of Employees (person)					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Country
408,807	412,938	393,291	412,295	417,012	Total
332,103	334,438	307,223	320,267	329,941	ASIA
155,709	156,193	143,596	147,765	140,574	<i>Indonesia</i>
29,283	29,823	31,153	32,205	36,185	<i>Singapore</i>
52,655	52,883	38,641	44,665	42,938	<i>China</i>
16,214	16,370	15,671	16,570	20,171	<i>Viet Nam</i>
7,918	7,954	8,535	8,745	8,579	<i>Hong Kong</i>
15,330	15,346	14,989	15,985	13,884	<i>Thailand</i>
6,419	6,498	6,312	6,769	6,441	<i>United Arab Emirates</i>
5,381	5,442	5,182	4,843	6,395	<i>Bangladesh</i>
10,265	10,298	9,631	7,320	5,797	<i>Cambodia</i>
6,533	6,547	5,646	6,397	6,886	<i>Sri Lanka</i>
26,396	27,084	27,867	29,003	42,091	<i>Other Asia</i>
8,563	8,753	10,859	11,463	12,753	AMERICAS
4,626	4,635	1,730	2,103	2,200	<i>United States of America</i>
808	976	899	979	1,002	<i>Canada</i>
3,129	3,142	8,230	8,381	9,551	<i>Other Americas</i>
22,491	22,853	21,522	23,265	19,237	EUROPE
11,549	11,686	7,307	7,468	7,537	<i>United Kingdom</i>
1,572	1,751	1,412	1,649	2,280	<i>Netherlands</i>
3,104	3,127	2,954	3,018	3,455	<i>Germany</i>
6,265	6,289	9,849	11,130	5,965	<i>Other Europe</i>
38,641	39,537	49,331	52,315	53,592	OCEANIA
7,292	7,313	7,527	7,626	7,374	<i>Australia</i>
4,824	4,830	5,427	5,449	5,599	<i>New Zealand</i>
26,525	27,394	36,377	39,240	40,619	<i>Other Oceania</i>
7,009	7,357	4,356	4,986	1,489	AFRICA
3,611	3,614	3,249	3,813	251	<i>South Africa</i>
447	575	436	440	468	<i>Egypt</i>
122	141	129	129	426	<i>Mauritius</i>
2,830	3,027	542	604	344	<i>Other Africa</i>
225,597	229,463	271,933	284,220	293,897	ASEAN
21,588	21,938	8,784	10,043	12,262	EUROPEAN UNION (EU-27)

Note: United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2012-2022

2d. Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)						
Negara	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah	16,099	16,906	18,861	20,450	20,655	22,025
ASIA	9,719	10,389	11,613	12,699	12,710	13,772
Indonesia	1,965	2,196	2,575	2,940	3,227	3,408
Singapura	2,723	3,119	3,386	3,619	3,674	3,954
China	1,189	1,311	1,288	1,542	1,544	1,682
Viet Nam	247	244	350	383	368	426
Hong Kong	850	957	1,230	1,170	962	951
Thailand	654	745	850	898	952	1,092
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	439	110	105	126	133	125
Bangladesh	134	152	178	206	224	267
Kemboja	131	155	187	239	243	275
Sri Lanka	146	154	159	196	210	217
Lain-lain Asia	1,241	1,249	1,304	1,380	1,173	1,374
AMERIKA	917	938	1,045	1,310	1,318	1,427
Amerika Syarikat	520	465	586	802	794	726
Kanada	107	246	261	296	295	309
Lain-lain Amerika	290	228	198	212	230	392
EROPAH	2,340	2,293	2,903	3,442	3,543	3,568
United Kingdom	1,218	1,225	1,753	2,072	2,113	2,202
Netherlands	362	320	272	256	300	287
Jerman	287	273	408	418	467	435
Lain-lain Eropah	473	475	471	696	662	645
OCEANIA	2,129	2,470	2,513	2,285	2,462	2,488
Australia	1,639	1,603	1,613	1,406	1,549	1,542
New Zealand	213	591	607	590	536	658
Lain-lain Oceania	276	277	293	289	377	287
AFRIKA	995	816	787	715	622	769
Afrika Selatan	740	650	618	556	488	631
Mesir	42	73	61	52	27	28
Mauritius	85	13	17	14	13	12
Lain-lain Afrika	128	80	91	92	94	98
ASEAN	5,919	6,760	7,643	8,362	8,730	9,468
EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)	2,251	2,211	2,824	3,362	3,407	3,450

Nota: United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysia's Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2012-2022

2d. Compensation of Employees (RM million)					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Country
23,014	23,848	23,578	23,977	25,104	Total
14,472	14,990	15,583	15,669	16,725	ASIA
3,567	3,714	4,079	4,215	1,871	Indonesia
4,169	4,348	4,060	4,271	5,125	Singapore
1,737	1,750	1,421	1,456	1,794	China
452	466	463	450	1,219	Viet Nam
1,050	1,082	1,433	1,164	1,149	Hong Kong
1,137	1,191	1,189	1,179	2,653	Thailand
126	128	148	145	161	United Arab Emirates
273	277	274	291	281	Bangladesh
304	314	285	294	353	Cambodia
221	225	271	288	309	Sri Lanka
1,434	1,496	1,959	1,915	1,811	Other Asia
1,555	1,690	1,580	1,768	1,912	AMERICAS
797	897	440	392	725	United States of America
355	359	201	139	316	Canada
403	433	938	1,237	871	Other Americas
3,678	3,779	2,604	2,681	3,038	EUROPE
2,291	2,347	1,474	1,489	1,460	United Kingdom
294	329	217	258	532	Netherlands
440	443	488	380	273	Germany
654	659	424	554	773	Other Europe
2,511	2,573	3,115	3,167	3,230	OCEANIA
1,559	1,593	1,859	1,933	1,998	Australia
663	670	846	821	829	New Zealand
289	309	410	413	403	Other Oceania
798	816	696	692	199	AFRICA
652	659	565	563	31	South Africa
30	31	61	59	73	Egypt
13	14	9	8	77	Mauritius
104	112	61	62	18	Other Africa
9,733	9,891	12,212	12,516	14,568	ASEAN
3,497	3,618	1,082	1,127	1,774	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

Note: United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2012-2022

2e. Aset (RM juta)						
Negara	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah	622,789	688,123	873,543	940,379	956,821	1,015,228
ASIA	395,294	420,614	502,633	532,762	543,616	568,902
Indonesia	99,314	100,725	127,847	132,534	154,255	152,301
Singapura	119,442	126,976	155,026	155,188	144,904	165,878
China	21,444	25,014	24,701	28,578	29,888	29,019
Viet Nam	9,011	10,483	11,270	10,471	10,233	12,024
Hong Kong	33,244	35,511	39,182	42,170	46,190	43,341
Thailand	31,681	40,616	42,233	50,605	50,266	53,795
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	3,435	2,562	2,795	4,672	4,829	5,401
Bangladesh	3,663	4,423	6,385	7,421	10,817	10,499
Kemboja	7,812	8,882	11,796	11,018	14,046	20,903
Sri Lanka	3,121	3,473	3,602	3,602	4,579	4,586
Lain-lain Asia	63,127	61,949	77,796	86,503	73,607	71,155
AMERIKA	63,026	82,557	139,379	158,738	155,384	161,983
Amerika Syarikat	6,562	9,756	12,476	13,173	14,625	14,269
Kanada	12,018	22,015	56,664	70,548	67,479	61,230
Lain-lain Amerika	44,446	50,786	70,239	75,017	73,280	86,483
EROPAH	66,147	70,441	106,261	129,899	132,308	144,495
United Kingdom	30,210	32,693	54,315	69,185	75,127	77,931
Netherlands	7,351	6,632	6,382	6,847	7,286	8,450
Jerman	1,862	1,179	2,288	2,955	2,838	3,118
Lain-lain Eropah	26,724	29,937	43,277	50,913	47,057	54,997
OCEANIA	48,846	55,245	58,746	65,562	75,490	82,862
Australia	37,544	44,480	45,628	52,558	50,614	52,363
New Zealand	2,168	2,300	2,217	1,977	2,233	2,129
Lain-lain Oceania	9,134	8,465	10,900	11,027	22,643	28,370
AFRIKA	49,477	59,265	66,524	53,417	50,023	56,986
Afrika Selatan	12,518	12,391	12,598	12,994	12,917	13,126
Mesir	3,649	6,237	6,755	6,590	6,307	6,489
Mauritius	17,196	15,357	27,298	20,961	19,253	23,306
Lain-lain Afrika	16,114	25,280	19,873	12,872	11,547	14,065
ASEAN	273,810	297,314	358,411	372,329	396,006	420,558
EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)	47,720	48,528	76,044	93,332	99,596	104,140

Nota: United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysia's Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2012-2022

2e. Assets (RM million)					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Country
1,043,961	1,073,142	1,006,103	1,047,548	1,063,587	Total
576,713	592,652	574,554	602,622	715,586	ASIA
152,402	153,609	157,593	156,473	142,798	Indonesia
171,960	183,634	175,854	185,766	330,280	Singapore
28,584	28,622	17,767	19,200	21,190	China
12,180	12,294	14,038	14,405	28,128	Viet Nam
42,016	41,978	50,458	48,787	30,590	Hong Kong
54,356	55,340	48,864	46,907	65,300	Thailand
5,406	5,410	5,760	6,348	6,917	United Arab Emirates
10,534	10,626	12,285	12,517	9,386	Bangladesh
23,453	24,978	26,214	26,115	24,644	Cambodia
4,593	4,598	5,266	5,351	4,668	Sri Lanka
71,229	71,561	60,455	80,753	51,684	Other Asia
176,659	186,970	197,044	191,636	135,591	AMERICAS
18,736	28,592	14,126	23,299	14,959	United States of America
61,252	61,627	80,488	72,759	43,480	Canada
96,671	96,751	102,430	95,577	77,153	Other Americas
142,883	145,063	119,680	135,050	135,674	EUROPE
74,489	75,061	45,160	53,599	33,938	United Kingdom
9,905	10,097	8,825	9,032	44,224	Netherlands
3,126	3,146	2,509	2,254	1,265	Germany
55,363	56,761	63,186	70,166	56,248	Other Europe
83,218	83,794	84,917	85,562	54,403	OCEANIA
52,602	52,878	39,446	38,748	21,805	Australia
2,140	2,145	2,982	3,306	3,759	New Zealand
28,477	28,771	42,490	43,507	28,839	Other Oceania
64,488	64,663	29,907	29,149	22,333	AFRICA
13,285	13,291	9,886	11,025	208	South Africa
6,573	6,613	4,525	4,412	2,257	Egypt
30,558	30,576	11,388	9,763	17,404	Mauritius
14,073	14,183	4,108	3,949	2,464	Other Africa
429,345	445,120	474,488	482,695	662,268	ASEAN
102,386	102,816	23,068	23,694	10,434	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

Note: United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

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OFATS 2022

OUTWARD FATS

**STATISTIK *AFFILIATE* MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI
STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN *AFFILIATES* ABROAD**

NOTA TEKNIKAL

A. OBJEKTIF

- i. Untuk menyediakan sebahagian statistik Perdagangan Perkhidmatan Antarabangsa bagi komponen *Mode of Supply* yang Ketiga (*Mode 3*) iaitu perkhidmatan yang dibekalkan melalui kehadiran komersial, yang dicerminkan oleh FATS.
- ii. Untuk mengukur prestasi aktiviti perniagaan yang dijalankan oleh *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri
- iii. Untuk menyediakan maklumat jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan negara operasi *affiliate* di luar negeri.
- iv. Untuk lebih memahami perkembangan ekonomi dunia dan industri yang baru muncul di negara lain.
- v. Untuk digunakan dalam analisis ekonomi dan penggubalan polisi oleh agensi pusat dalam era globalisasi dan liberalisasi.

B. KONSEP

Konsep yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada MSITS 2010, UNSD.

1. Statistik *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri (*Outward FATS*)

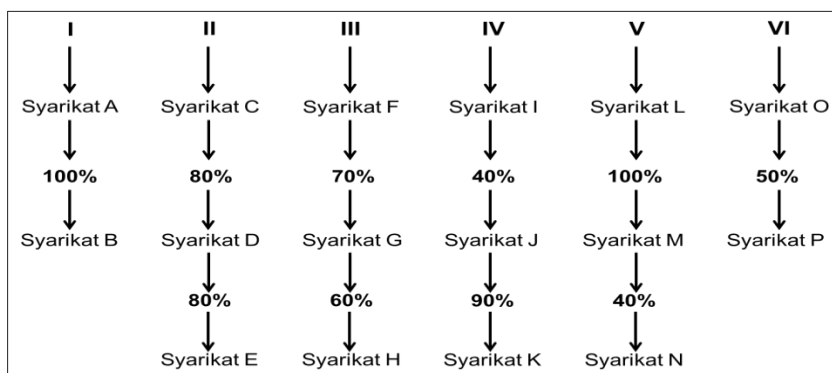
Outward FATS merujuk kepada statistik ekonomi berkaitan operasi *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri. Pembolehubah yang diukur dalam laporan ini meliputi bilangan *affiliate*, perolehan, bilangan pekerja, pampasan pekerja dan aset.

2. *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri

***Affiliate* di Luar Negeri** merujuk kepada syarikat yang beroperasi di luar Malaysia, yang dikawal oleh syarikat induk muktamad di Malaysia (pegangan ekuiti adalah melebihi 50 peratus). Ia boleh terdiri daripada sebuah cawangan, subsidiari atau syarikat usaha sama.

3. Pelabur *immediate* dan Unit Institusi Kawalan Muktamad (UCI)

Affiliate yang beroperasi di luar negeri boleh dimiliki sama ada oleh pelabur asing *immediate* atau/dan UCI. Pelabur asing *immediate* adalah syarikat induk terhampir kepada *affiliate* tersebut sementara UCI adalah syarikat induk teratas dalam struktur kumpulan syarikat. UCI adalah tidak dimiliki secara majoriti oleh sebarang syarikat lain. Sebuah syarikat dianggap sebagai UCI kepada sesebuah *affiliate* jika pemilikan ekuiti di dalam setiap syarikat di bawahnya hingga kepada peringkat *affiliate* tersebut adalah konsisten dan melebihi 50 peratus. Bagi tujuan penyusunan *outward FATS* Malaysia, UCI kepada sesebuah *affiliate* harus beroperasi di Malaysia. Contoh berikut menunjukkan hubungan antara UCI dan *affiliate* dalam kes-kes tertentu.



Kes I

Syarikat A adalah induk asing dan UCI bagi syarikat B.

Kes II

Syarikat D adalah induk asing syarikat E. Oleh kerana syarikat D dimiliki secara majoriti oleh syarikat C, syarikat C adalah UCI bagi syarikat E; negaranya akan dikira sebagai negara pemilikan bagi syarikat E di dalam FATS.

Kes III

Berikut penjelasan yang sama seperti dalam Kes II, syarikat G adalah induk asing bagi syarikat H, manakala syarikat F adalah UCI. Syarikat F adalah UCI bagi Syarikat H dan dianggap mengawal Syarikat H walaupun ianya secara tidak langsung memiliki pemilikan di dalam Syarikat H hanya 42 peratus - hasil daripada 70 peratus pegangan dalam syarikat G dan 60 peratus pegangan oleh syarikat G dalam syarikat H. Walau bagaimanapun, ianya boleh dianggap mengawal syarikat H kerana setiap entiti dalam rantai pemilikan majoriti boleh mengawal entiti di bawahnya, termasuk tindakan entiti kepada entiti yang bawahnya.

Kes IV

Syarikat J ialah induk asing Syarikat K. Syarikat I bukan UCI bagi syarikat K kerana ia bukan pemilik majoriti syarikat J. Pada peringkat ini, ianya tidak mungkin untuk menentukan siapa UCI bagi syarikat K, kerana tidak dinyatakan siapa yang memiliki baki 60 peratus dalam syarikat J. Syarikat J tidak termasuk dalam data utama FATS bagi ekonomi syarikat I, kerana syarikat I tidak mengawal syarikat J.

Kes V

Syarikat M adalah induk asing syarikat N. Kerana syarikat M adalah, sebaliknya, dimiliki secara majoriti oleh syarikat L, syarikat L pastinya UCI bagi syarikat M, tetapi ia tidak boleh menyatakan bahawa syarikat L juga UCI bagi syarikat N, kerana tidak mengetahui siapa yang memiliki baki 60 peratus dalam syarikat N. Walau bagaimanapun, syarikat N tidak diliputi oleh FATS kerana ia tidak dikawal oleh induk asing.

Kes VI

Syarikat O ialah induk asing dan berkemungkinan UCI bagi syarikat P jika tiada pelabur asing lain memiliki 50% syarikat P, dalam kes ini kriteria lain untuk mengenal pasti UCI perlu diambil kira. Biasanya, syarikat P tidak diliputi oleh FATS kerana ia tidak dimiliki secara majoriti oleh induk asing, tetapi ia tetap merupakan satu kes yang boleh dianggap relevan bagi tujuan GATS atau analisis globalisasi. Oleh itu, negara penyusun mungkin ingin menunjukkan data untuk syarikat P (dan kes-kes lain yang berkepentingan) atas dasar tambahan.

- C. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN**
- Skop statistik *outward* FATS merujuk kepada semua *affiliate* Malaysia yang beroperasi di luar negeri dalam semua sektor ekonomi.
- 1. Klasifikasi Sektor**
Pengelasan sektor ekonomi adalah berdasarkan aktiviti utama *affiliate* di luar negeri. Sektor tersebut dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0. Pengklasifikasian bagi sektor Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan dalam Jadual 1 adalah seperti di **Lampiran**.
 - 2. Negara *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri**
Merujuk kepada negara di mana pusat utama aktiviti ekonomi dijalankan oleh *affiliate*.
- D. DEFINISI**
- Definisi yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada MSITS 2010. Manual tersebut menyarankan bahawa pengukuran FATS meliputi pembolehubah asas *affiliate* di luar negeri seperti berikut:
- 1. Perolehan**
Amaun barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dijual dalam sesuatu tempoh oleh sesebuah *affiliate*. Bagi sektor pembinaan, ia merujuk kepada nilai kerja pembinaan.
 - 2. Bilangan Pekerja**
Bilangan pekerja *affiliate* di luar negeri yang menerima gaji, termasuk pekerja secara kontrak.
 - 3. Pampasan Pekerja**
Jumlah ganjaran dalam bentuk tunai atau barangan yang dibayar oleh enterpris kepada pekerja sebagai pulangan bagi kerja yang dilakukan oleh pekerja semasa tempoh perakaunan.
 - 4. Aset**
Merujuk kepada nilai terkumpul yang mewakili faedah kepada pemilik yang memegang atau menggunakan entiti tersebut dalam sesuatu tempoh masa. Ini meliputi kedua-dua aset kewangan dan bukan kewangan, sama ada pengeluaran atau bukan pengeluaran.
- E. SUMBER DATA**
- Sumber data untuk statistik *affiliate* outward adalah daripada Survei *Affiliate* Asing di Luar Negeri yang dijalankan oleh DOSM. Survei ini mengumpul data dari syarikat induk/ syarikat induk muktamad di Malaysia yang melapor statistik ekonomi bagi pihak *affiliate* yang beroperasi di luar negeri. Dalam proses pengumpulan data, penyiasatan ini meliputi *affiliate* di luar negeri yang kepentingan ekuitinya dipegang lebih 50 peratus pada setiap syarikat yang berada di atasnya dalam struktur sesebuah kumpulan syarikat sehingga ke peringkat syarikat induk muktamad. Pembolehubah yang dikumpul melalui penyiasatan ini meliputi jenis aktiviti ekonomi, negara, perolehan, bilangan pekerja, pampasan pekerja dan aset.
- F. PEMBUNDARAN**
- Perbezaan mungkin berlaku pada jumlah sub komponen dan jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran angka.

G. SINGKATAN

DOSM	Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
COE	Pampasan Pekerja
FATS	Statistik <i>Affiliate</i> Asing
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia
MSITS	Manual Statistik Perdagangan Perkhidmatan Antarabangsa
UNSD	<i>United Nation Statistics Division</i>
UCI	<i>Ultimate Controlling Institutional Unit</i>
t.t.t.l.	tidak tercatat di tempat lain
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
b	bilion
GATS	Perjanjian Am mengenai Sektor Perkhidmatan

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. OBJECTIVE

- i. To provide part of International Trade in Services statistics for Mode of Supply Number Three that is services delivered through commercial presence, which is reflected by FATS.
- ii. To measure the performance of business activities undertaken by the Malaysia's affiliates operating abroad.
- iii. To provide information on the kind of economic activities and the countries of operation of affiliates abroad.
- iv. To understand further on the development of world economic and new emerging industries in other countries.
- v. To be used in economic analysis and policy formulation by central planning agencies in the era of globalisation and liberalization.

B. CONCEPTS

Concepts used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the MSITS 2010 by UNSD.

1. Outward Foreign Affiliates Statistics (FATS)

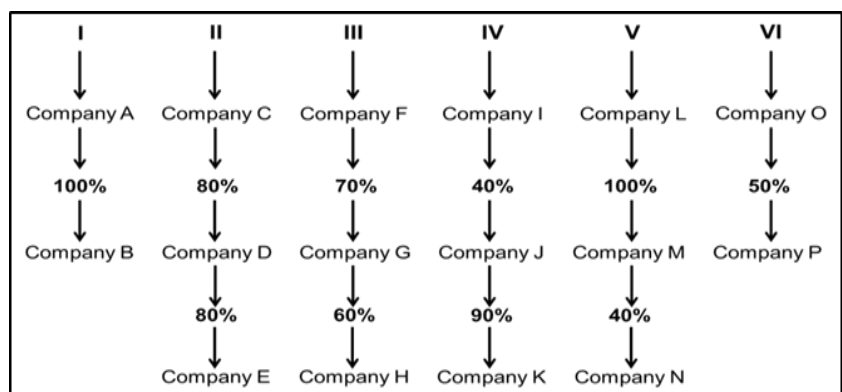
Outward FATS refers to economic statistics relating to the operation of Malaysia's affiliates abroad. The variables measured in this report including number of affiliates, turnover, employment, compensation of employees and assets.

2. Affiliates Abroad

Affiliates Abroad refers to the companies operating outside Malaysia that are controlled by Malaysia's ultimate parent companies (the holding of equity interest is more than 50 per cent). It could be branches, subsidiaries or joint ventures companies.

3. Immediate Investor and Ultimate Controlling Institutional Unit (UCI)

The affiliates operating abroad could be owned by immediate foreign investor or/and the UCI. The immediate foreign investor is the immediate parent company of affiliate while the UCI is the top parent company in the company's group structure. The UCI is not majority owned by any other company. A company considered to be the UCI to an affiliate if the equity ownership in each company under it until the said affiliate is consistently greater than 50 per cent. For the purpose of Malaysia outward FATS compilation, the UCI to an affiliate abroad must operate in Malaysia. The following examples identify the link between UCI and affiliates in particular cases.



Case I

Company A is both the foreign parent and UCI of company B.

Case II

Company D is the foreign parent of company E. Because company D is, in turn, majority owned by company C, company C is the UCI of company E; its country would be considered the country of ownership of company E in FATS.

Case III

Following the same reasoning as in Case II, company G is the foreign parent of company H, while company F is its UCI. Company F is the UCI of Company H and is deemed to control Company H even though its indirectly held ownership in company H is only 42 per cent - the product of its 70 per cent share of company G and company G's 60 per cent share in company H. However, it can be presumed to control company H because each entity in a chain of majority ownerships can control the entity below it, including that entity's actions with respect to the entities that are, in turn, below it.

Case IV

Company J is the foreign parent of company K. Company I is not UCI of company K because it is not the majority owner of company J. At this stage, it is not possible to define who the UCI of company K is, as it is not specified who owns the remaining 60% of company J. Also, company J is not included in the core FATS data for the economy of company I, because company I does not control company J.

Case V

Company M is the foreign parent company N. Because company M is, in turn, majority owned by company L, company L is definitely the UCI of company M, but it cannot be stated that company L is also the UCI of company N, not knowing who owns the remaining 60% of company N. However, company N is not covered by FATS because it is not controlled by its foreign parent.

Case VI

Company O is the foreign parent and could be the UCI of company P if no other foreign investor also owns 50% of company P, in that case other criteria to identify the UCI would have to be taken into account. Usually, company P is not covered by FATS because it is not majority owned by its foreign parent, but it nonetheless represents a case that may be deemed relevant for the purposes of GATS or globalization analysis. Thus, the compiling country may wish to show data for company P (and other cases of interest) on a supplemental basis.

- C. SCOPE AND COVERAGE** *The scope and coverage of outward FATS statistics refer to all Malaysia's affiliates operating abroad in all economic sectors.*
- 1. Sector Classification** *The classifications of economic sector are based on the principal activities of affiliates abroad. The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0. Classification for Manufacturing and Services sectors in Table 1 are as per **Appendix**.*
 - 2. Country of Affiliate Abroad** *Refers to the country where predominant centre of economic activities is undertaken.*
- D. DEFINITIONS** *Definitions used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the MSITS 2010. The manual recommends that the measurement of FATS include the following basic variables of affiliate abroad.*
- 1. Turnover** *The amount of goods or services sold in a given time period by an affiliate. For construction, it refers to the value of construction work done.*
 - 2. Employment** *Number of workers on the payrolls of affiliates abroad, including contract workers.*
 - 3. Compensation of Employees** *The total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work done by the employee during the accounting period.*
 - 4. Assets** *Refers to accumulative value representing the benefits accruing to the economic owner by holding or using the entity over a period of time. These include both financial assets and nonfinancial assets, whether produced or non-produced.*
- E. DATA SOURCE** *The data source for outward FATS is from the Survey of Outward Foreign Affiliates conducted by DOSM. This survey collects data from parent/ultimate parent companies in Malaysia on economic statistics of their affiliates operating abroad. In the data collection processes, this survey canvasses affiliate abroad which the equity interest is held more than 50 per cent by each upper linked company in the group until the ultimate parent company level. The variables collected through this survey consist of affiliates' economic activities, countries, turnover, number of employees, compensation of employees and assets.*
- F. ROUNDING** *Differences may occur between the sum of sub components and the totals due to rounding figures.*

G. ABBREVIATIONS

<i>DOSM</i>	<i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>
<i>COE</i>	<i>Compensation of Employees</i>
<i>FATS</i>	<i>Foreign Affiliates Statistics</i>
<i>MSIC</i>	<i>Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification</i>
<i>MSITS</i>	<i>Manual on Statistics of International Trade In Services</i>
<i>UNSD</i>	<i>United Nation Statistics Division</i>
<i>UCI</i>	<i>Ultimate Controlling Institutional Unit</i>
<i>n.e.c.</i>	<i>not elsewhere classified</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>b</i>	<i>billion</i>
<i>GATS</i>	<i>General Agreement on Trade in Services</i>

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KOD DAN KLASIFIKASI
CODE AND CLASSIFICATION

OFATS 2022

OUTWARD FATS

STATISTIK *AFFILIATE* MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI
STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN *AFFILIATES* ABROAD

Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver. 1.0

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan
Pertanian		01 Pengeluaran tanaman dan ternakan, pemburuan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan 02 Perhutanan dan pembalakan 03 Perikanan dan akuakultur
	Perlombongan & pengkuarian	05 Perlombongan batu arang dan lignit 06 Pengekstrakan petroleum mentah dan gas asli 07 Perlombongan bijih besi 08 Perlombongan dan pengkuarian lain 09 Aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan perlombongan
		Pembuatan
Produk tekstil dan kayu 13 Pembuatan tekstil 14 Pembuatan pakaian 15 Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan 16 Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman 17 Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas 18 Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman		
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik 19 Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis 20 Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia 21 Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani 22 Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik		
Pembinaan		Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka 23 Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain 24 Pembuatan logam asas 25 Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan
	Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain 26 Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal 27 Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik 28 Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. 29 Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler 30 Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain 31 Pembuatan perabot 32 Pembuatan lain 33 Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan	
	41 Pembinaan bangunan 42 Kejuruteraan awam 43 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas	

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan
Perkhidmatan	Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	45 Perdagangan borong dan runcit dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		46 Perdagangan borong kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		47 Perdagangan runcit, kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		55 Penginapan
		56 Aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman
		49 Pengangkutan darat dan pengangkutan melalui saluran paip
	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	50 Pengangkutan air
		51 Pengangkutan udara
		52 Penggudangan dan aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan
		53 Perkhidmatan pos dan kurier
		58 Aktiviti penerbitan
		59 Aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen, rakaman bunyi dan penerbitan muzik
		60 Aktiviti pemrograman dan penyiaran
		61 Telekomunikasi
		62 Pengaturcaraan komputer, perundingan dan aktiviti yang berkaitan
		63 Aktiviti perkhidmatan maklumat
	Perkhidmatan lain	35 Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara
		36 Penakungan, perawatan dan bekalan air
		37 Pembetulan
		38 Aktiviti pengumpulan, rawatan dan pelupusan sisa; pemulihan semula bahan
		39 Aktiviti pemulihan dan lain-lain perkhidmatan pengurusan sisa
		64 Aktiviti perkhidmatan kewangan, kecuali insurans/takaful dan tabungan pencen
		65 Insurans/takaful, insurans/takaful semula dan tabungan pencen, kecuali keselamatan sosial berwajib
		66 Aktiviti sokongan kepada perkhidmatan kewangan dan aktiviti insurans/takaful
		68 Aktiviti hartanah
69 Aktiviti guaman dan perakaunan		
70 Aktiviti ibu pejabat; aktiviti perundingan pengurusan		
71 Aktiviti arkitek dan kejuruteraan; ujian teknikal dan analisis		
72 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan saintifik		
73 Pengiklanan dan penyelidikan pasaran		
74 Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain		
75 Aktiviti veterinar		

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan
		77 Aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan
		78 Aktiviti pekerjaan
		79 Agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan, khidmat penempahan dan aktiviti berkaitan
		80 Aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan
		81 Aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan dan landskap
		82 Aktiviti pengurusan pejabat, sokongan pejabat dan sokongan perniagaan lain
		84 Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; keselamatan sosial wajib
		85 Pendidikan
		86 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan
		87 Aktiviti rumah penjagaan
		88 Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan
		90 Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif
		91 Aktiviti perpustakaan, arkib, muzium dan kebudayaan lain
		92 Aktiviti perjudian dan pertaruhan
		93 Aktiviti sukan dan aktiviti hiburan dan rekreasi
		94 Aktiviti keahlian organisasi
		95 Pembaikan komputer dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah
		96 Aktiviti perkhidmatan persendirian lain
		97 Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan bagi personel domestik
		98 Aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah persendirian untuk kegunaan sendiri
		99 Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah

Sector	Sub-sector	Description	
Services	<i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation</i>	45 <i>Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	
		46 <i>Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	
		47 <i>Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	
		55 <i>Accommodation</i>	
		56 <i>Food and beverage service activities</i>	
	<i>Transport & storage and information & communication</i>	49 <i>Land transport and transport via pipelines</i>	
		50 <i>Water transport</i>	
		51 <i>Air transport</i>	
		52 <i>Warehousing and support activities for transportation</i>	
		53 <i>Postal and courier activities</i>	
		58 <i>Publishing activities</i>	
		59 <i>Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities</i>	
		60 <i>Programming and broadcasting activities</i>	
		61 <i>Telecommunications</i>	
		62 <i>Computer programming, consultancy and related activities</i>	
		63 <i>Information service activities</i>	
		<i>Other Services</i>	35 <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>
			36 <i>Water collection, treatment and supply</i>
	37 <i>Sewerage</i>		
	38 <i>Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery</i>		
	39 <i>Remediation activities and other waste management services</i>		
	64 <i>Financial service activities, except insurance/takaful and pension funding</i>		
	65 <i>Insurance/takaful, reinsurance/retakaful and pension funding, except compulsory social security</i>		
	66 <i>Activities auxiliary to financial service and insurance/takaful activities</i>		
	68 <i>Real estate activities</i>		
69 <i>Legal and accounting activities</i>			
70 <i>Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities</i>			
71 <i>Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis</i>			
72 <i>Scientific research and development</i>			
73 <i>Advertising and market research</i>			
74 <i>Other professional, scientific and technical activities</i>			
75 <i>Veterinary activities</i>			

Sector	Sub-sector	Description
		77 <i>Rental and leasing activities</i>
		78 <i>Employment activities</i>
		79 <i>Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities</i>
		80 <i>Security and investigation activities</i>
		81 <i>Services to buildings and landscape activities</i>
		82 <i>Office administrative, office support and other business support activities</i>
		84 <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>
		85 <i>Education</i>
		86 <i>Human health activities</i>
		87 <i>Residential care activities</i>
		88 <i>Social work activities without accommodation</i>
		90 <i>Creative, arts and entertainment activities</i>
		91 <i>Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities</i>
		92 <i>Gambling and betting activities</i>
		93 <i>Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities</i>
		94 <i>Activities of membership organizations</i>
		95 <i>Repair of computers and personal and household goods</i>
		96 <i>Other personal service activities</i>
		97 <i>Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel</i>
		98 <i>Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use</i>
		99 <i>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies</i>

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