

**Jadual 1.1: Statistik Utama Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman, 2010, 2015 dan 2022**  
*Table 1.1: Principal Statistics of Food and Beverage Services, 2010, 2015 and 2022*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM '000)	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input (RM '000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM '000)	Jumlah pekerja Total number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages (RM '000)	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets (RM '000)
2022	136,453	98,959,216	55,128,534	43,830,681	1,079,843	15,469,043	12,604,934
2015	167,490	66,385,624	38,412,749	27,972,875	891,616	9,651,152	9,533,532
2010	130,570	37,325,562	20,897,915	16,427,647	645,743	4,934,840	3,955,784

**Jadual 1.2: Statistik Utama Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti, 2022**  
*Table 1.2: Principal Statistics of Food and Beverage Services by Activity, 2022*

<b>Aktiviti</b> <i>Activity</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantara</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Jumlah pekerja</b> <i>Total number of persons engaged</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap</b> <i>Value of fixed assets</i>
		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>136,453</b>	<b>98,959,216</b>	<b>55,128,534</b>	<b>43,830,682</b>	<b>1,079,843</b>	<b>15,469,043</b>	<b>12,604,934</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan makanan</b> <i>Food services</i>	107,129	82,840,166	46,304,114	36,536,052	871,155	12,969,190	10,657,640
<b>Perkhidmatan catering</b> <i>Event catering services</i>	16,208	6,732,096	3,603,983	3,128,113	110,593	1,262,416	633,989
<b>Perkhidmatan minuman</b> <i>Beverage services</i>	13,116	9,386,954	5,220,437	4,166,517	98,095	1,237,437	1,313,306

**Jadual 1.3: Statistik Utama Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Negeri, 2022***Table 1.3: Principal Statistics of Food And Beverage Services by State, 2022*

<b>Negeri State</b>	<b>Nilai output kasar Value of gross output</b>	<b>Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input</b>	<b>Nilai ditambah Value added</b>	<b>Jumlah pekerja Total number of persons engaged</b>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah Salaries &amp; wages</b>	<b>Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets</b>
	<b>(RM'000)</b>	<b>(RM'000)</b>	<b>(RM'000)</b>		<b>(RM'000)</b>	<b>(RM'000)</b>
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>98,959,216</b>	<b>55,128,534</b>	<b>43,830,682</b>	<b>1,079,843</b>	<b>15,469,043</b>	<b>12,604,934</b>
<b>Johor</b>	8,915,848	4,848,103	4,067,745	106,421	1,655,918	603,258
<b>Kedah</b>	2,368,691	1,463,305	905,386	53,559	453,314	225,503
<b>Kelantan</b>	1,917,697	1,094,911	822,786	42,420	258,966	112,655
<b>Melaka</b>	1,903,815	1,004,484	899,331	35,404	327,360	175,413
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	2,249,161	1,252,980	996,181	41,224	400,239	81,309
<b>Pahang</b>	2,892,641	1,750,121	1,142,520	46,276	525,234	186,973
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	7,010,609	3,946,779	3,063,830	74,643	1,066,201	417,184
<b>Perak</b>	4,318,773	2,598,908	1,719,865	73,385	822,681	231,882
<b>Perlis</b>	411,541	238,534	173,007	9,809	74,049	38,440
<b>Selangor</b>	39,905,366	21,385,765	18,519,601	278,345	4,828,556	9,149,406
<b>Terengganu</b>	1,886,711	999,187	887,524	37,836	312,127	88,973
<b>Sabah</b>	4,443,211	2,427,358	2,015,853	57,077	680,624	160,744
<b>Sarawak</b>	4,221,794	2,254,339	1,967,455	61,082	770,912	271,044
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	15,913,827	9,484,941	6,428,886	152,955	3,195,609	835,745
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	216,252	141,466	74,786	3,730	44,661	8,088
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	383,280	237,354	145,926	5,677	52,592	18,317

**Jadual 1.4: Statistik Utama Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Taraf Sah, 2022**  
*Table 1.4: Principal Statistics of Food and Beverage Services by Legal Status, 2022*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja <i>Total number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah <i>Salaries &amp; wages</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>136,453</b>	<b>98,959,216</b>	<b>55,128,534</b>	<b>43,830,681</b>	<b>1,079,843</b>	<b>15,469,043</b>	<b>12,604,934</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	120,495	50,640,201	27,201,253	23,438,948	761,444	8,138,635	3,904,000
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	5,049	4,544,330	2,489,134	2,055,196	58,454	819,070	385,837
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad</b> <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>	39	32,779	18,163	14,617	418	8,817	2,899
<b>Syarikat sendiri berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	10,847	43,665,994	25,366,917	18,299,077	258,096	6,491,182	8,244,018
<b>Syarikat awam berhad</b> <i>Public limited company</i>	8	51,867	29,724	22,143	267	7,270	66,050
<b>Koperasi</b> <i>Co-operative</i>	15	24,044	23,344	699	1,164	4,068	2,130



**Jadual 1.5: Statistik Utama Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Hak Milik, 2022**  
*Table 1.5: Principal Statistics of Food And Beverage Services by Ownership, 2022*

Hak milik Ownership	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM '000)	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input (RM '000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM '000)	Jumlah pekerja Total number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages (RM '000)	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets (RM '000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>136,453</b>	<b>98,959,216</b>	<b>55,128,534</b>	<b>43,830,681</b>	<b>1,079,843</b>	<b>15,469,043</b>	<b>12,604,934</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> Malaysian residents	136,272	97,487,098	54,325,427	43,161,671	1,072,732	15,285,116	12,253,824
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> Non-Malaysian residents	119	1,287,863	744,919	542,944	5,897	170,398	329,802
<b>Hak milik bersama</b> Joint ownership	62	184,254	58,188	126,066	1,214	13,529	21,309

**Jadual 1.6: Bilangan Pekerja bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti, 2022**  
 Table 1.6: Number of Persons Engaged for Food and Beverage Services by Activity, 2022

Aktiviti Activity	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged				
	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietor & active business partners and unpaid family worker	Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) Paid employees (full-time)	Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) Paid employees (part-time)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>136,453</b>	<b>1,079,843</b>	<b>316,573</b>	<b>692,434</b>	<b>70,836</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan makanan Food services</b>	107,129	861,127	257,195	547,884	56,048
<b>Perkhidmatan katering Event catering services</b>	16,208	124,204	28,410	85,968	9,826
<b>Perkhidmatan minuman Beverage services</b>	13,116	94,512	30,968	58,582	4,962

**Jadual 1.7: Bilangan Pekerja dan Gaji & Upah bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2022**  
*Table 1.7: Number of Persons Engaged and Salaries & Wages for Food and Beverage Services by Category of Workers, 2022*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of worker</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>			Gaji & upah <i>Salaries &amp; wages</i>
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>1,079,843</b>	<b>577,752</b>	<b>502,091</b>	<b>15,468,898</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja &amp; rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors &amp; active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	316,573	168,178	148,395	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietor and active business partners</i>	168,178	105,589	62,589	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	148,395	57,075	91,320	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	692,434	371,238	321,196	14,571,696
<b>Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik</b> <i>Managers, professionals and researchers</i>	78,451	62,034	16,417	2,923,539
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	6,010	4,131	1,879	170,159
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan*</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	261,485	130,739	130,746	5,274,929
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary occupation</i>	346,488	174,334	172,154	6,203,069
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	70,836	38,336	32,500	897,202

\*Termasuk pekerja perkhidmatan & jualan, pekerja kemahiran & pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan dan operator mesin & loji pemasangan  
*Includes services & sales workers, craft & related trades workers and plant & machine operators & assemblers*

**Jadual 1.8: Bilangan Pekerja bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Kategori Pekerja dan Kewarganegaraan, 2022**  
*Table 1.8: Number of Persons Engaged for Food and Beverage by Category of Workers and Citizenship, 2022*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of worker</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>1,079,843</b>	<b>1,015,596</b>	<b>64,247</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja &amp; rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji</b> <i>Total working proprietor &amp; active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>317,771</b>	<b>313,790</b>	<b>3,981</b>
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	169,763	166,980	2,783
<b>Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	148,008	146,810	1,198
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>692,434</b>	<b>633,834</b>	<b>58,600</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	65,695	65,136	559
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	12,756	12,335	421
<b>Profesional (kecuali Penyelidik)</b> <i>Professional (except Researcher)</i>	12,455	12,034	421
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researcher</i>	301	301	-
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	6,010	5,772	238
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	17,630	17,250	380
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	193,775	176,139	17,636
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	45,686	43,195	2,491
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasangan</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	4,394	3,935	459
<b>Pekerjaan asas</b> <i>Elementary occupations</i>	346,488	310,072	36,416
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>70,836</b>	<b>67,948</b>	<b>2,888</b>

**Jadual 1.9: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti dan Kategori Kemahiran Pekerja, 2022**  
*Table 1.9: Number of Full-Time Paid Employees in the Food and Beverage Services by Activity and Category of Skilled Workers, 2022*

Aktiviti/ Activity	Mahir/ High-Skilled*		Separuh Mahir/ Semi-Skilled**		Berkemahiran Rendah/ Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages (RM '000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages (RM '000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages (RM '000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>90,123</b>	<b>3,093,800</b>	<b>261,846</b>	<b>5,677,123</b>	<b>340,465</b>	<b>5,800,773</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan makanan Food services</b>	71,684	2,470,832	208,639	4,608,121	269,410	4,662,081
<b>Perkhidmatan katering Event catering services</b>	8,818	293,045	29,274	538,078	41,435	615,462
<b>Perkhidmatan minuman Beverage services</b>	9,621	329,923	23,933	530,925	29,620	523,230

\* Termasuk pengurus, profesional dan juruteknik & profesional bersekutu  
*Includes managers & professionals and technicians & associate professionals*

\*\* Termasuk pekerja sokongan perkeranian, pekerja perkhidmatan & jualan, pekerja kemahiran & pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan dan operator mesin & loji pemasangan  
*Includes clerical support workers, service & sales workers, craft & related trades workers and plant & machine operators & assemblers*

\*\*\* Termasuk pekerja asas  
*Includes elementary occupations*

**Jadual 1.10: Bilangan Pekerja bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh dan Jantina, 2022**  
*Table 1.10: Number of Persons Engaged for Food and Beverage Services by Highest Certificate Obtained and Sex, 2022*

<b>Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh</b> <i>Highest Certificate Obtained</i>	<b>Jumlah pekerja</b> <i>Total employment</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja</b> <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	
		<b>Lelaki</b> <i>Male</i>	<b>Perempuan</b> <i>Female</i>
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>1,079,843</b>	<b>585,616</b>	<b>494,227</b>
<b>Pascasiswazah</b> <i>Postgraduate</i>	2,051	1,141	910
<b>Ijazah sarjana muda/ Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf</b> <i>Bachelor/ Advanced diploma or equivalent</i>	38,044	18,427	19,617
<b>Diploma</b> <i>Diploma</i>	79,766	40,864	38,902
<b>STPM atau yang setaraf</b> <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	55,801	24,478	31,323
<b>Sijil</b> <i>Certificate</i>	93,704	42,823	50,881
<b>SPM/ SPM (V) atau yang setaraf</b> <i>SPM/ SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	619,793	358,678	261,115
<b>Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/ SPM (V)</b> <i>Below SPM/ SPM (V) qualification</i>	190,684	99,205	91,479

**Jadual 1.11: Bilangan Pekerja bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti dan Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh, 2022**  
**Table 1.11: Number of Persons Engaged for Food and Beverage Services by Activity and Highest Certificate Obtained, 2022**

Aktiviti Activity	Pascasiswazah Postgraduate	Ijazah sarjana muda/ Diploma lanjutan atau Diploma yang setaraf Bachelor/ Advanced diploma or equivalent	Diploma Diploma	STPM atau yang setaraf S/TPM or equivalent	Sijil Certificate	SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent	Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V) Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>2,051</b>	<b>38,044</b>	<b>79,766</b>	<b>55,801</b>	<b>93,705</b>	<b>619,793</b>	<b>190,684</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan makanan Food services</b>	1,629	31,029	64,579	44,180	74,186	491,083	153,593
<b>Perkhidmatan catering Event catering services</b>	169	2,902	7,490	6,291	10,031	73,533	19,406
<b>Perkhidmatan minuman Beverage services</b>	253	4,113	7,697	5,330	9,488	55,177	17,685

**Jadual 1.12: Nilai Harta Tetap bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti, 2022**  
*Table 1.12: Value of Fixed Assets for Food and Beverage Services by Activity, 2022*

Aktiviti/ Activity	Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 01.01.2022 <i>Net book value as at 01.01.2022</i>	Perbelanjaan modal <i>Capital expenditure</i>	Pelupusan <i>Disposal</i>	Susut nilai semasa <i>Current depreciation</i>	Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 31.12.2022 <i>Net book value as at 31.12.2022</i>	Sewa yang dibayar dalam tahun 2022 <i>Rent paid during 2022</i>
	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>251,066,000</b>	<b>313,406,000</b>	<b>227,818,000</b>	<b>111,570,000</b>	<b>239,340,000</b>	<b>122,025,000</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan makanan Food services</b>	200,853,000	250,725,000	182,254,000	89,255,000	191,472,000	97,620,000
<b>Perkhidmatan katering Event catering services</b>	37,660,000	47,011,000	34,173,000	16,736,000	35,901,000	18,304,000
<b>Perkhidmatan minuman Beverage services</b>	12,553,000	15,670,000	11,391,000	5,579,000	11,967,000	6,101,000



**Jadual 1.13: Nilai Harta Tetap bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Jenis Harta, 2022**  
*Table 1.13: Value of Fixed Assets for Food and Beverage Services by Type of Assets, 2022*

Jenis harta <i>Type of asset</i>	Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 01.01.2022 <i>Net book value as at 01.01.2022</i>	Perbelanjaan modal <i>Capital expenditure</i>	Pelupusan <i>Disposal</i>	Susut nilai semasa <i>Current depreciation</i>	Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 31.12.2022 <i>Net book value as at 31.12.2022</i>	Sewa yang dibayar dalam tahun 2022 <i>Rent paid during 2022</i>
	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>251,066,000</b>	<b>313,406,000</b>	<b>227,818,000</b>	<b>111,570,000</b>	<b>239,340,000</b>	<b>122,025,000</b>
<b>Tanah Land</b>	25,458,000	43,587,000	30,125,000	16,587,000	22,458,000	11,254,000
<b>Bangunan dan binaan lain Buildings and other construction</b>	45,875,000	54,785,000	34,587,000	17,584,000	42,154,000	21,458,000
<b>Alat pengangkutan Transport equipment</b>	69,854,000	65,487,000	41,856,000	19,475,000	65,874,000	32,847,000
<b>Teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communications technology</b>	18,547,000	25,478,000	27,458,000	13,254,000	15,245,000	8,547,000
<b>Jentera dan kelengkapan Machinery and equipment</b>	21,458,000	40,125,000	28,965,000	14,587,000	18,547,000	9,587,000
<b>Perabot dan pemasangan Furniture and fittings</b>	69,874,000	65,487,000	41,258,000	19,658,000	65,478,000	32,458,000
<b>Harta lain Other assets</b>	11,254,000	18,457,000	23,569,000	10,425,000	9,584,000	5,874,000

**Jadual 1.14: Statistik Utama Pertubuhan Miliikan Wanita bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti, 2022**  
*Table 1.14: Principal Statistics of Women-Owned Establishments for Food and Beverage Services by Activity, 2022*

Aktiviti Activity	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>63,759</b>	<b>15,082,502</b>	<b>9,143,812</b>	<b>5,938,690</b>	<b>248,364</b>	<b>2,276,057</b>	<b>1,682,303</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan makanan Food services</b>	50,526	11,952,038	7,278,921	4,673,118	190,382	1,763,635	1,378,406
<b>Perkhidmatan catering Event catering services</b>	7,543	1,993,240	1,187,817	805,424	39,475	358,037	196,481
<b>Perkhidmatan minuman Beverage services</b>	5,690	1,137,224	677,075	460,149	18,507	154,385	107,416

**Jadual 1.15: Statistik Utama Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Negeri, 2022**  
*Table 1.15: Principal Statistics of Women-owned Establishments for Food and Beverage Services by State, 2022*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>63,759</b>	<b>15,082,502</b>	<b>9,143,812</b>	<b>5,938,690</b>	<b>248,364</b>	<b>2,276,057</b>	<b>1,682,303</b>
Johor	4,973	1,176,435	713,217	463,218	19,372	177,532	131,220
Kedah	5,738	1,357,425	822,943	534,482	22,353	204,845	151,407
Kelantan	7,587	1,794,818	1,088,114	706,704	29,555	270,851	200,194
Melaka	2,933	693,795	420,615	273,180	11,425	104,699	77,386
Negeri Sembilan	3,252	769,208	466,334	302,873	12,667	116,079	85,797
Pahang	4,463	1,055,775	640,067	415,708	17,385	159,324	117,761
Perak	4,718	1,116,105	676,642	439,463	18,379	168,428	124,490
Perlis	1,148	271,485	164,589	106,896	4,471	40,969	30,281
Pulau Pinang	3,443	814,455	493,766	320,689	13,412	122,907	90,844
Sabah	3,571	844,620	512,053	332,567	13,908	127,459	94,209
Sarawak	4,527	1,070,858	649,211	421,647	17,634	161,600	119,444
Selangor	8,161	1,930,560	1,170,408	760,152	31,791	291,335	215,335
Terengganu	4,718	1,116,105	676,642	439,463	18,379	168,428	124,490
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4,272	1,010,528	612,635	397,892	16,640	152,496	112,714
W.P. Labuan	153	36,198	21,945	14,253	596	5,463	4,038
W.P. Putrajaya	102	24,132	14,630	9,502	397	3,642	2,692

**Jadual 2.1: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan, 2010, 2015 dan 2022**  
*Table 2.1: Principal Statistics of Food Services Activities, 2010, 2015 and 2022*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja Total number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>2022</b>	107,129	82,840,166	46,304,114	36,536,052	871,155	12,969,190	10,657,640
<b>2015</b>	133,081	53,370,445	30,965,216	22,405,229	710,174	7,766,234	7,966,467
<b>2010</b>	103,662	29,843,336	16,840,427	13,002,909	508,799	3,912,367	3,291,752

**Jadual 2.2: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan mengikut Industri, 2022**  
*Table 2.2: Principal Statistics of Food Services Activities by Industries, 2022*

Keterangan kumpulan <i>Group description</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah <i>Salaries &amp; wages</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>107,129</b>	<b>82,840,166</b>	<b>46,304,114</b>	<b>36,536,052</b>	<b>871,155</b>	<b>12,969,190</b>	<b>10,657,640</b>
<b>Restoran dan restoran yang juga kelab malam</b> <i>Restaurants and restaurants cum night clubs</i>	39,149	47,842,697	26,160,971	21,681,726	441,297	8,299,070	5,303,091
<b>Kafeteria</b> <i>Cafeterias</i>	5,731	3,812,062	1,946,172	1,865,890	35,264	643,734	415,729
<b>Restoran makanan segera</b> <i>Fast food restaurants</i>	4,166	15,482,551	9,016,951	6,465,599	75,712	1,671,415	3,071,139
<b>Trak ais krim</b> <i>Ice cream trucks</i>	94	38,722	22,742	15,980	494	5,880	4,729
<b>Kenderaan sorong makanan yang bergerak</b> <i>Mobile food carts</i>	427	142,093	80,200	61,893	2,247	26,053	542,882
<b>Gerai/penjaja makanan</b> <i>Food stalls/hawkers</i>	43,818	10,214,894	6,154,539	4,060,355	231,478	1,408,388	1,102,917
<b>Makanan dan minuman, penyediaan makanan dan minuman di dalam gerai/penjaja</b> <i>Food or beverage, food and preparation in market stalls/hawkers</i>	13,744	5,307,147	2,922,539	2,384,608	84,663	914,649	217,153

**Jadual 2.3: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan mengikut Negeri, 2022**  
*Table 2.3: Principal Statistics of Food Services Activities by State, 2022*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>107,129</b>	<b>82,840,166</b>	<b>46,304,114</b>	<b>36,536,052</b>	<b>871,155</b>	<b>12,969,190</b>	<b>10,657,640</b>
<b>Johor</b>	12,544	7,516,772	4,138,934	3,377,838	86,850	1,397,370	441,782
<b>Kedah</b>	5,612	2,104,242	1,308,156	796,086	44,854	406,426	186,995
<b>Kelantan</b>	5,322	1,506,440	861,024	645,415	34,156	194,009	85,062
<b>Terengganu</b>	5,789	1,577,170	805,361	771,809	28,806	259,947	63,233
<b>Melaka</b>	3,941	1,524,632	822,525	702,107	30,504	274,904	88,463
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	4,867	1,815,413	1,025,689	789,723	33,268	325,089	66,084
<b>Pahang</b>	5,593	2,539,108	1,556,002	983,107	38,913	461,217	143,805
<b>Perak</b>	9,772	3,775,754	2,270,482	1,505,272	61,542	725,419	184,679
<b>Perlis</b>	1,311	373,953	217,342	156,611	7,910	66,896	34,435
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	8,834	5,404,656	3,048,834	2,355,822	55,443	827,812	259,235
<b>Sabah</b>	5,807	3,641,532	2,026,097	1,615,435	41,425	541,913	111,605
<b>Sarawak</b>	8,010	3,287,262	1,756,065	1,531,197	46,026	603,395	202,669
<b>Selangor</b>	18,390	35,408,787	19,130,415	16,278,372	226,606	4,179,190	8,304,321
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	10,885	11,919,932	7,052,829	4,867,103	127,725	2,627,264	469,796
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	260	108,390	72,647	35,743	2,542	31,553	3,969
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	192	336,125	211,714	124,411	4,585	46,786	11,508

**Jadual 2.4: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan mengikut Taraf Sah, 2022**  
*Table 2.4: Principal Statistics of Food Services Activities by Legal Status, 2022*

Taraf sah Legal Status	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM '000)	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input (RM '000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM '000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages (RM '000)	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets (RM '000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>107,129</b>	<b>82,840,166</b>	<b>46,304,114</b>	<b>36,536,052</b>	<b>871,155</b>	<b>12,969,190</b>	<b>10,657,640</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	78,318	38,906,694	16,017,352	13,189,342	501,483	5,731,532	7,106,273
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	855	6,806,694	1,117,352	3,089,342	9,193	1,461,532	1,776,273
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad</b> <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>	17,855	806,694	17,352	989,342	5,193	91,532	96,273
<b>Syarikat sendiri berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	10,055	34,806,694	14,717,352	11,089,342	355,193	3,161,532	1,576,273
<b>Syarikat awam berhad</b> <i>Public limited company</i>	13	906,694	7,717,352	6,089,342	53	1,561,532	76,273
<b>Koperasi</b> <i>Co-operative</i>	34	606,694	6,717,352	2,089,342	43	961,532	26,273

**Jadual 2.5: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan mengikut Hak Milik, 2022**  
*Table 2.5: Principal Statistics of Food Services Activities by Ownership, 2022*

Hak milik Ownership	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM '000)	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input (RM '000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM '000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages (RM '000)	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets (RM '000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>107,129</b>	<b>82,840,166</b>	<b>46,304,114</b>	<b>36,536,052</b>	<b>871,155</b>	<b>12,969,190</b>	<b>10,657,640</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents</b>	100,029	71,998,568	40,900,000	31,041,052	720,000	11,200,090	9,000,000
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian residents</b>	5,000	4,000,866	5,400,000	5,005,000	100,000	1,200,000	1,650,000
<b>Hak milik bersama Joint ownership</b>	2,100	6,840,732	4,114	490,000	51,155	569,100	7,640



**Jadual 2.6: Bilangan Pekerja dan Gaji & Upah bagi Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2022**  
*Table 2.6: Number of Persons Engaged and Salaries & Wages for Food Services Activities by Category of Workers, 2022*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of worker</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>			Gaji & upah <i>Salaries &amp; wages</i>
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>871,155</b>	<b>430,000</b>	<b>441,156</b>	<b>12,969,190</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja &amp; rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors &amp; active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>208,799</b>	<b>94,400</b>	<b>114,400</b>	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	128,439	59,220	69,220	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	80,360	39,780	40,580	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>640,008</b>	<b>317,754</b>	<b>322,254</b>	<b>12,000,000</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	50,863	25,182	25,682	4,023,902
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	10,224	4,862	5,362	490,712
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professional</i>	9,862	4,681	5,181	600,000
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researcher</i>	326	-87	413	19,490
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	5,020	2,260	2,760	96,000
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	13,052	6,276	6,776	610,000
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	152,559	76,030	76,530	3,845,535
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	32,102	15,801	16,301	900,122
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasangan</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	29,881	14,691	15,191	99,150
<b>Pekerjaan asas</b> <i>Elementary occupations</i>	346,343	172,922	173,422	2,284,279
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>22,348</b>	<b>17,846</b>	<b>4,502</b>	<b>969,190</b>

**Jadual 3.1: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Katering, 2010, 2015 dan 2022**  
*Table 3.1: Principal Statistics of Event Catering Services Activities, 2010, 2015 and 2022*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM '000)	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input (RM '000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM '000)	Jumlah pekerja Total number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah Salaries & wages (RM '000)	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets (RM '000)
2022	16,208	6,732,096	3,603,983	3,128,113	110,593	1,262,416	633,989
2015	16,348	5,841,686	3,273,058	2,568,628	99,520	985,178	589,586
2010	12,318	3,630,237	1,928,069	1,702,168	72,892	532,814	303,284