

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Malaysia, 1982–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens |
|-------------------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah Total | Bumiputera | Cina Chinese | India Indians | Lain-lain Others | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 5,431.4 | 5,293.0 | 2,784.9 | 1,795.9 | 477.6 | 234.5 | 138.5 |
| 1983 | 5,671.8 | 5,494.3 | 2,828.5 | 1,869.7 | 493.4 | 302.8 | 177.5 |
| 1984 | 5,862.5 | 5,653.3 | 3,086.2 | 1,891.4 | 515.4 | 160.4 | 209.3 |
| 1985 | 5,990.1 | 5,769.5 | 3,100.5 | 1,952.1 | 519.6 | 197.3 | 220.6 |
| 1986 | 6,222.1 | 6,010.4 | 3,308.7 | 2,037.3 | 529.0 | 135.5 | 211.7 |
| 1987 | 6,456.8 | 6,235.7 | 3,475.4 | 2,103.0 | 542.4 | 115.0 | 221.1 |
| 1988 | 6,637.0 | 6,389.8 | 3,562.2 | 2,135.1 | 564.2 | 128.3 | 247.2 |
| 1989 | 6,779.4 | 6,540.3 | 3,640.3 | 2,171.4 | 578.5 | 150.1 | 239.0 |
| 1990 | 7,000.2 | 6,751.1 | 3,748.6 | 2,237.7 | 594.7 | 170.1 | 249.1 |
| 1992 | 7,319.0 | 6,963.6 | 3,881.6 | 2,305.3 | 616.6 | 160.2 | 355.4 |
| 1993 | 7,700.1 | 7,249.5 | 4,242.5 | 2,182.9 | 605.5 | 218.6 | 450.6 |
| 1995 | 7,893.1 | 7,404.1 | 4,351.1 | 2,204.2 | 613.1 | 235.7 | 488.9 |
| 1996 | 8,616.0 | 7,702.5 | 4,544.7 | 2,272.4 | 636.1 | 249.4 | 913.5 |
| 1997 | 8,784.0 | 7,825.1 | 4,634.4 | 2,303.1 | 635.0 | 252.5 | 959.0 |
| 1998 | 8,883.6 | 7,869.1 | 4,672.3 | 2,297.8 | 637.1 | 261.9 | 1,014.5 |
| 1999 | 9,151.5 | 8,080.1 | 4,819.3 | 2,348.1 | 641.4 | 271.3 | 1,071.4 |
| 2000 | 9,556.1 | 8,610.9 | 5,325.8 | 2,479.9 | 706.7 | 98.5 | 945.2 |
| 2001 | 9,699.4 | 8,777.7 | 5,461.0 | 2,495.0 | 728.7 | 92.9 | 921.7 |
| 2002 | 9,886.2 | 8,942.4 | 5,580.6 | 2,525.7 | 747.6 | 88.4 | 943.7 |
| 2003 | 10,239.6 | 9,250.3 | 5,813.5 | 2,577.7 | 761.4 | 97.2 | 989.3 |
| 2004 | 10,346.2 | 9,349.2 | 5,839.0 | 2,651.1 | 756.7 | 102.5 | 996.9 |
| 2005 | 10,413.4 | 9,383.9 | 5,908.5 | 2,609.2 | 769.7 | 96.5 | 1,029.6 |
| 2006 | 10,628.9 | 9,594.1 | 6,051.4 | 2,656.5 | 790.4 | 95.8 | 1,034.8 |
| 2007 | 10,889.5 | 9,829.8 | 6,237.0 | 2,705.4 | 781.1 | 106.4 | 1,059.7 |
| 2008 | 11,028.1 | 9,967.0 | 6,343.7 | 2,722.6 | 796.9 | 103.8 | 1,061.1 |
| 2009 | 11,315.3 | 10,231.6 | 6,545.4 | 2,774.4 | 810.6 | 101.1 | 1,083.7 |
| 2010 | 12,303.9 | 10,587.5 | 6,888.3 | 2,824.9 | 798.9 | 75.5 | 1,716.4 |
| 2011 | 12,740.7 | 10,949.0 | 7,111.9 | 2,928.4 | 831.1 | 77.6 | 1,791.7 |
| 2012 | 13,221.7 | 11,361.6 | 7,435.0 | 2,985.1 | 856.6 | 84.9 | 1,860.1 |
| 2013 | 13,980.5 | 11,821.6 | 7,781.8 | 3,075.8 | 873.3 | 90.7 | 2,158.9 |
| 2014 | 14,263.6 | 12,117.6 | 8,042.2 | 3,097.9 | 902.4 | 75.0 | 2,146.1 |
| 2015 | 14,518.0 | 12,348.5 | 8,192.4 | 3,154.0 | 907.7 | 94.5 | 2,169.4 |
| 2016 | 14,667.8 | 12,406.6 | 8,206.1 | 3,192.6 | 906.1 | 101.9 | 2,261.2 |
| 2017 | 14,980.1 | 12,697.2 | 8,452.9 | 3,209.5 | 930.4 | 104.3 | 2,282.9 |
| 2018 | 15,280.3 | 13,054.3 | 8,680.8 | 3,324.1 | 938.3 | 111.2 | 2,225.9 |
| 2019 | 15,581.6 | 13,305.6 | 8,817.6 | 3,393.3 | 965.8 | 128.9 | 2,276.1 |
| 2020 [†] | 15,406.0 | 13,581.7 | 9,164.7 | 3,369.6 | 955.9 | 91.5 | 1,824.2 |
| 2021 [†] | 15,532.8 | 13,775.5 | 9,323.6 | 3,375.8 | 956.0 | 120.0 | 1,757.4 |
| 2022 [†] | 15,769.7 | 14,043.6 | 9,573.8 | 3,384.0 | 1,003.4 | 82.3 | 1,726.2 |
| 2023 | 16,366.8 | 14,293.1 | 9,756.6 | 3,451.2 | 996.1 | 89.1 | 2,073.7 |

Nota :

Note :

[†] Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

[†] Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Johor, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Johor, 1982–2023

('000)

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens |
|-------------------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah Total | Bumiputera | Cina Chinese | India Indians | Lain-lain Others | |
| 1982 | 653.1 | 635.4 | 221.4 | 243.3 | 56.5 | 114.2 | 17.7 |
| 1983 | 650.9 | 640.5 | 198.3 | 249.5 | 48.0 | 144.7 | 10.5 |
| 1984 | 688.2 | 672.5 | 233.0 | 265.9 | 61.1 | 112.6 | 15.7 |
| 1985 | 710.4 | 688.1 | 231.0 | 281.4 | 57.9 | 117.7 | 22.3 |
| 1986 | 751.2 | 729.3 | 317.0 | 284.7 | 61.0 | 66.6 | 22.0 |
| 1987 | 781.8 | 754.9 | 379.8 | 280.1 | 51.2 | 43.8 | 27.0 |
| 1988 | 837.0 | 796.1 | 401.9 | 293.0 | 46.0 | 55.1 | 40.9 |
| 1989 | 861.8 | 827.6 | 367.3 | 336.8 | 55.1 | 68.4 | 34.2 |
| 1990 | 949.1 | 911.5 | 389.4 | 374.6 | 57.2 | 90.3 | 37.7 |
| 1992 | 947.1 | 897.9 | 382.6 | 381.0 | 69.7 | 64.7 | 49.1 |
| 1993 | 1,003.0 | 920.5 | 403.6 | 344.8 | 68.1 | 104.1 | 82.5 |
| 1995 | 915.4 | 879.8 | 474.0 | 332.9 | 57.3 | 15.7 | 35.6 |
| 1996 | 1,018.4 | 905.3 | 489.2 | 338.2 | 69.4 | 8.5 | 113.1 |
| 1997 | 1,076.9 | 966.9 | 525.9 | 352.4 | 81.0 | 7.5 | 110.0 |
| 1998 | 1,044.3 | 927.2 | 509.0 | 342.0 | 68.9 | 7.3 | 117.1 |
| 1999 | 1,060.4 | 962.6 | 524.7 | 353.2 | 76.1 | 8.7 | 97.8 |
| 2000 | 1,222.4 | 1,103.4 | 638.1 | 370.2 | 89.7 | 5.3 | 119.0 |
| 2001 | 1,279.0 | 1,153.1 | 657.6 | 400.1 | 91.0 | 4.4 | 125.9 |
| 2002 | 1,259.0 | 1,137.2 | 694.0 | 367.1 | 73.8 | 2.3 | 121.9 |
| 2003 | 1,315.3 | 1,178.4 | 695.0 | 400.0 | 79.0 | 4.4 | 136.9 |
| 2004 | 1,278.8 | 1,146.0 | 625.0 | 428.1 | 85.6 | 7.4 | 132.7 |
| 2005 | 1,280.0 | 1,147.3 | 635.4 | 418.6 | 86.4 | 6.9 | 132.7 |
| 2006 | 1,285.8 | 1,153.6 | 641.2 | 421.8 | 85.7 | 4.8 | 132.2 |
| 2007 | 1,313.6 | 1,184.2 | 661.7 | 429.6 | 85.4 | 7.5 | 129.4 |
| 2008 | 1,313.1 | 1,183.1 | 651.8 | 434.1 | 89.5 | 7.6 | 130.0 |
| 2009 | 1,350.0 | 1,217.5 | 682.0 | 438.5 | 92.1 | 4.9 | 132.5 |
| 2010 | 1,453.5 | 1,252.9 | 726.4 | 432.8 | 89.8 | 3.9 | 200.6 |
| 2011 | 1,499.9 | 1,296.2 | 746.8 | 452.8 | 93.2 | 3.5 | 203.6 |
| 2012 | 1,529.4 | 1,320.5 | 761.7 | 459.7 | 95.7 | 3.5 | 208.9 |
| 2013 | 1,598.9 | 1,399.6 | 813.1 | 483.5 | 98.8 | 4.2 | 199.2 |
| 2014 | 1,621.1 | 1,416.5 | 821.6 | 490.2 | 100.8 | 3.8 | 204.7 |
| 2015 | 1,633.2 | 1,429.8 | 832.6 | 492.0 | 100.1 | 5.1 | 203.4 |
| 2016 | 1,639.1 | 1,422.1 | 827.4 | 485.1 | 104.9 | 4.7 | 217.0 |
| 2017 | 1,673.8 | 1,457.9 | 854.9 | 492.6 | 107.4 | 3.1 | 215.9 |
| 2018 | 1,745.1 | 1,540.3 | 890.7 | 530.5 | 113.1 | 6.0 | 204.8 |
| 2019 | 1,805.7 | 1,582.1 | 910.5 | 550.9 | 112.1 | 8.6 | 223.6 |
| 2020 [†] | 1,990.9 | 1,735.9 | 1,017.9 | 596.2 | 113.3 | 8.5 | 255.0 |
| 2021 [†] | 1,986.7 | 1,743.5 | 1,045.9 | 570.9 | 114.5 | 12.2 | 243.2 |
| 2022 [†] | 2,013.4 | 1,770.3 | 1,072.1 | 567.8 | 121.3 | 9.0 | 243.1 |
| 2023 | 2,071.3 | 1,787.4 | 1,121.8 | 551.9 | 107.4 | 6.3 | 283.9 |

Nota :

Note :

[†] Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

[†] Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Kedah, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Kedah, 1982–2023

('000)

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens |
|-------------------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah Total | Bumiputera | Cina Chinese | India Indians | Lain-lain Others | |
| 1982 | 403.9 | 400.7 | 297.8 | 70.7 | 25.2 | 7.0 | 3.3 |
| 1983 | 388.2 | 386.4 | 290.2 | 63.2 | 20.5 | 12.5 | 1.8 |
| 1984 | 442.6 | 440.3 | 320.8 | 80.2 | 34.1 | 5.2 | 2.3 |
| 1985 | 445.4 | 443.5 | 321.2 | 82.5 | 34.6 | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| 1986 | 455.0 | 451.6 | 321.1 | 89.1 | 36.1 | 5.2 | 3.4 |
| 1987 | 456.5 | 453.6 | 323.1 | 85.1 | 37.7 | 7.8 | 2.9 |
| 1988 | 496.1 | 491.2 | 359.3 | 87.8 | 38.1 | 6.1 | 4.9 |
| 1989 | 470.0 | 467.8 | 337.7 | 87.6 | 35.0 | 7.5 | 2.3 |
| 1990 | 489.3 | 487.6 | 346.1 | 90.0 | 47.4 | 4.1 | 1.7 |
| 1992 | 514.0 | 507.5 | 351.9 | 104.9 | 44.5 | 6.2 | 6.5 |
| 1993 | 492.8 | 480.1 | 346.2 | 85.7 | 42.1 | 6.1 | 12.7 |
| 1995 | 531.7 | 522.3 | 355.1 | 89.5 | 40.1 | 37.5 | 9.4 |
| 1996 | 549.8 | 542.6 | 362.3 | 95.2 | 45.1 | 40.1 | 7.1 |
| 1997 | 616.6 | 606.4 | 409.8 | 89.3 | 45.7 | 61.7 | 10.2 |
| 1998 | 587.1 | 568.8 | 399.6 | 89.0 | 37.8 | 42.5 | 18.3 |
| 1999 | 701.4 | 688.0 | 448.7 | 107.2 | 57.0 | 75.1 | 13.4 |
| 2000 | 645.2 | 630.0 | 464.3 | 104.4 | 49.8 | 11.5 | 15.2 |
| 2001 | 727.4 | 704.3 | 521.4 | 105.5 | 65.7 | 11.6 | 23.2 |
| 2002 | 666.5 | 645.1 | 468.5 | 100.5 | 57.5 | 18.5 | 21.4 |
| 2003 | 680.1 | 646.9 | 468.8 | 107.2 | 54.5 | 16.1 | 33.3 |
| 2004 | 680.3 | 657.9 | 491.8 | 104.9 | 49.0 | 12.2 | 22.4 |
| 2005 | 677.8 | 654.3 | 485.8 | 106.4 | 50.1 | 12.0 | 23.5 |
| 2006 | 682.4 | 659.6 | 490.2 | 105.7 | 51.3 | 12.4 | 22.8 |
| 2007 | 693.1 | 669.7 | 500.5 | 104.8 | 51.3 | 13.1 | 23.4 |
| 2008 | 703.0 | 680.2 | 511.2 | 107.5 | 49.4 | 12.1 | 22.8 |
| 2009 | 732.6 | 708.0 | 531.5 | 114.2 | 49.7 | 12.6 | 24.5 |
| 2010 | 746.9 | 694.7 | 529.5 | 103.7 | 53.7 | 7.7 | 52.2 |
| 2011 | 770.0 | 711.0 | 546.2 | 104.0 | 52.5 | 8.4 | 58.9 |
| 2012 | 810.3 | 754.2 | 582.7 | 110.0 | 53.8 | 7.7 | 56.1 |
| 2013 | 862.8 | 792.5 | 617.8 | 108.0 | 58.0 | 8.6 | 70.3 |
| 2014 | 884.1 | 818.7 | 636.6 | 114.4 | 59.3 | 8.4 | 65.4 |
| 2015 | 905.3 | 833.1 | 651.0 | 114.8 | 59.0 | 8.2 | 72.2 |
| 2016 | 910.9 | 841.2 | 660.4 | 113.2 | 59.2 | 8.4 | 69.8 |
| 2017 | 932.7 | 862.7 | 677.0 | 113.3 | 63.7 | 8.7 | 70.0 |
| 2018 | 936.7 | 867.2 | 678.6 | 113.5 | 66.1 | 9.1 | 69.4 |
| 2019 | 950.0 | 878.5 | 687.3 | 116.6 | 65.7 | 8.8 | 71.5 |
| 2020 ^f | 904.5 | 841.8 | 668.3 | 112.1 | 55.6 | 5.9 | 62.7 |
| 2021 ^f | 916.0 | 857.0 | 677.2 | 111.1 | 56.9 | 11.7 | 59.0 |
| 2022 ^f | 928.0 | 868.3 | 691.8 | 103.1 | 62.6 | 10.8 | 59.7 |
| 2023 | 955.1 | 889.1 | 681.6 | 134.8 | 59.9 | 12.8 | 66.0 |

Nota :

Note :

^f Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

^f Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Kelantan, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Kelantan, 1982–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i> | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia <i>Non Malaysian citizens</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Bumiputera | Cina <i>Chinese</i> | India <i>Indians</i> | Lain-lain <i>Others</i> | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 319.4 | 312.3 | 287.7 | 19.4 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 7.1 |
| 1983 | 301.3 | 295.8 | 276.1 | 15.5 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 5.5 |
| 1984 | 341.0 | 329.6 | 301.5 | 20.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 11.3 |
| 1985 | 344.3 | 335.1 | 306.3 | 20.5 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 9.2 |
| 1986 | 365.1 | 353.6 | 318.8 | 23.3 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 11.5 |
| 1987 | 375.0 | 364.1 | 326.1 | 26.9 | 1.3 | 9.8 | 10.8 |
| 1988 | 393.9 | 382.4 | 342.7 | 27.7 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 11.6 |
| 1989 | 388.3 | 378.4 | 344.1 | 27.1 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 10.0 |
| 1990 | 390.7 | 379.6 | 346.1 | 24.9 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 11.1 |
| 1992 | 404.1 | 393.6 | 359.1 | 29.3 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 10.5 |
| 1993 | 413.7 | 404.5 | 380.0 | 20.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 9.2 |
| 1995 | 427.6 | 416.0 | 380.7 | 22.2 | 1.5 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| 1996 | 460.8 | 446.1 | 385.9 | 23.5 | 1.7 | 35.0 | 14.7 |
| 1997 | 429.3 | 413.2 | 374.0 | 20.7 | 0.8 | 17.7 | 16.1 |
| 1998 | 449.1 | 432.6 | 374.4 | 26.0 | 0.9 | 31.3 | 16.4 |
| 1999 | 451.1 | 427.8 | 384.6 | 21.0 | 0.8 | 21.3 | 23.4 |
| 2000 | 437.2 | 421.1 | 392.3 | 20.8 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 16.1 |
| 2001 | 448.0 | 432.3 | 398.5 | 21.5 | 0.9 | 11.4 | 15.7 |
| 2002 | 439.7 | 424.7 | 397.8 | 20.2 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 15.0 |
| 2003 | 491.6 | 471.5 | 444.4 | 21.5 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 20.1 |
| 2004 | 455.1 | 440.5 | 412.2 | 21.9 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 14.7 |
| 2005 | 454.2 | 437.7 | 408.6 | 22.9 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 16.6 |
| 2006 | 469.8 | 454.7 | 423.7 | 23.2 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 15.1 |
| 2007 | 486.2 | 469.4 | 438.3 | 23.5 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 16.9 |
| 2008 | 500.9 | 483.9 | 452.3 | 23.8 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 17.0 |
| 2009 | 517.8 | 500.9 | 469.7 | 23.9 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 16.9 |
| 2010 | 547.2 | 517.4 | 490.0 | 22.3 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 29.8 |
| 2011 | 555.4 | 524.8 | 495.3 | 24.4 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 30.7 |
| 2012 | 592.3 | 560.4 | 531.6 | 23.6 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 31.8 |
| 2013 | 619.8 | 588.2 | 558.7 | 23.9 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 31.6 |
| 2014 | 646.2 | 614.7 | 583.9 | 24.6 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 31.6 |
| 2015 | 676.2 | 643.5 | 613.0 | 24.3 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 32.6 |
| 2016 | 657.8 | 624.9 | 595.1 | 24.4 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 33.0 |
| 2017 | 701.0 | 664.9 | 632.9 | 25.0 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 36.1 |
| 2018 | 712.0 | 678.3 | 647.8 | 24.7 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 33.7 |
| 2019 | 710.5 | 675.4 | 644.2 | 24.7 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 35.1 |
| 2020 ^f | 645.2 | 617.0 | 591.2 | 19.5 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 28.2 |
| 2021 ^f | 644.2 | 617.5 | 590.5 | 19.2 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 26.7 |
| 2022 ^f | 658.0 | 632.1 | 608.4 | 17.2 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 25.9 |
| 2023 | 685.3 | 655.6 | 631.4 | 17.5 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 29.7 |

Nota :

Note :

^f Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

^f Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Melaka, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Melaka, 1982–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i> | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia <i>Non Malaysian citizens</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Bumiputera | Cina <i>Chinese</i> | India <i>Indians</i> | Lain-lain <i>Others</i> | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 174.1 | 170.9 | 78.7 | 70.5 | 18.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| 1983 | 170.3 | 169.2 | 56.9 | 83.9 | 25.0 | 3.4 | 1.1 |
| 1984 | 171.8 | 169.4 | 80.9 | 69.1 | 15.0 | 4.3 | 2.4 |
| 1985 | 180.0 | 176.3 | 81.6 | 74.5 | 15.2 | 5.0 | 3.7 |
| 1986 | 187.7 | 184.8 | 95.3 | 70.3 | 18.1 | 1.2 | 2.9 |
| 1987 | 192.1 | 190.5 | 99.7 | 75.1 | 15.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| 1988 | 190.9 | 186.9 | 85.0 | 80.6 | 19.3 | 1.9 | 4.0 |
| 1989 | 197.8 | 195.1 | 96.7 | 76.3 | 19.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 1990 | 187.8 | 184.3 | 99.0 | 64.3 | 15.1 | 5.8 | 3.6 |
| 1992 | 214.4 | 208.0 | 105.2 | 79.0 | 20.1 | 3.6 | 6.4 |
| 1993 | 225.6 | 217.5 | 118.8 | 74.3 | 23.4 | 1.0 | 8.1 |
| 1995 | 227.9 | 218.2 | 115.2 | 79.4 | 14.7 | 8.9 | 9.8 |
| 1996 | 240.6 | 230.4 | 123.6 | 85.5 | 16.4 | 5.0 | 10.2 |
| 1997 | 261.5 | 243.2 | 132.8 | 77.5 | 19.6 | 13.4 | 18.4 |
| 1998 | 248.6 | 233.6 | 118.0 | 82.1 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 15.0 |
| 1999 | 247.9 | 227.6 | 131.6 | 74.8 | 16.9 | 4.2 | 20.3 |
| 2000 | 256.9 | 235.5 | 141.8 | 77.3 | 13.8 | 2.7 | 21.5 |
| 2001 | 272.6 | 257.3 | 152.2 | 86.4 | 18.0 | 0.7 | 15.3 |
| 2002 | 236.2 | 227.3 | 139.2 | 72.0 | 15.4 | 0.8 | 8.9 |
| 2003 | 280.6 | 260.4 | 159.0 | 78.9 | 20.3 | 2.3 | 20.2 |
| 2004 | 269.5 | 250.4 | 154.5 | 76.1 | 18.4 | 1.4 | 19.1 |
| 2005 | 274.5 | 253.8 | 159.8 | 76.7 | 16.0 | 1.3 | 20.6 |
| 2006 | 276.7 | 256.9 | 165.1 | 75.1 | 15.6 | 1.1 | 19.8 |
| 2007 | 290.4 | 271.1 | 170.3 | 81.7 | 17.4 | 1.7 | 19.3 |
| 2008 | 290.0 | 270.1 | 169.9 | 81.7 | 17.0 | 1.5 | 19.9 |
| 2009 | 290.9 | 271.0 | 174.5 | 78.7 | 16.4 | 1.5 | 19.8 |
| 2010 | 338.6 | 310.0 | 206.2 | 83.9 | 19.2 | 0.8 | 28.6 |
| 2011 | 343.3 | 314.9 | 205.7 | 89.2 | 18.9 | 1.0 | 28.4 |
| 2012 | 358.8 | 326.7 | 216.3 | 89.7 | 19.8 | 0.8 | 32.2 |
| 2013 | 378.3 | 343.2 | 227.6 | 93.2 | 21.2 | 1.2 | 35.1 |
| 2014 | 398.3 | 364.0 | 241.0 | 100.3 | 21.8 | 0.9 | 34.4 |
| 2015 | 402.4 | 366.7 | 243.8 | 98.3 | 23.3 | 1.3 | 35.7 |
| 2016 | 400.8 | 367.4 | 244.9 | 97.8 | 23.6 | 1.1 | 33.4 |
| 2017 | 410.3 | 374.5 | 252.1 | 98.2 | 23.0 | 1.2 | 35.7 |
| 2018 | 421.2 | 383.6 | 260.6 | 99.2 | 22.6 | 1.3 | 37.6 |
| 2019 | 432.9 | 395.2 | 261.7 | 105.5 | 26.6 | 1.5 | 37.7 |
| 2020 ^f | 464.9 | 399.1 | 282.5 | 91.3 | 22.8 | 2.5 | 65.8 |
| 2021 ^f | 479.6 | 420.0 | 303.8 | 89.8 | 23.3 | 3.0 | 59.7 |
| 2022 ^f | 494.6 | 441.7 | 326.7 | 88.8 | 23.8 | 2.4 | 52.9 |
| 2023 | 508.1 | 444.0 | 317.6 | 96.8 | 27.4 | 2.2 | 64.2 |

Nota :

Note :

^f Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

^f Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Negeri Sembilan, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Negeri Sembilan, 1982–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i> | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia <i>Non Malaysian citizens</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Bumiputera | Cina <i>Chinese</i> | India <i>Indians</i> | Lain-lain <i>Others</i> | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 222.8 | 220.7 | 90.7 | 80.2 | 44.3 | 5.5 | 2.1 |
| 1983 | 223.5 | 222.7 | 97.8 | 88.8 | 32.6 | 3.4 | 0.8 |
| 1984 | 234.9 | 232.9 | 97.3 | 86.5 | 46.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| 1985 | 221.1 | 219.5 | 93.1 | 78.5 | 45.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 1986 | 229.5 | 226.9 | 103.8 | 74.9 | 47.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 |
| 1987 | 240.0 | 238.2 | 126.0 | 72.7 | 38.9 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| 1988 | 242.5 | 240.4 | 117.3 | 79.9 | 42.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 1989 | 241.0 | 236.3 | 106.7 | 82.7 | 45.3 | 1.6 | 4.7 |
| 1990 | 224.5 | 221.5 | 108.0 | 69.3 | 42.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| 1992 | 259.8 | 253.8 | 129.1 | 77.4 | 45.2 | 2.2 | 6.0 |
| 1993 | 292.6 | 287.9 | 161.6 | 74.6 | 50.6 | 1.1 | 4.7 |
| 1995 | 305.6 | 294.0 | 145.2 | 86.1 | 50.1 | 12.5 | 11.6 |
| 1996 | 327.5 | 301.8 | 156.6 | 90.8 | 48.9 | 5.5 | 25.7 |
| 1997 | 315.7 | 293.1 | 145.4 | 94.2 | 49.0 | 4.5 | 22.6 |
| 1998 | 315.7 | 293.6 | 155.3 | 82.6 | 55.3 | 0.4 | 22.1 |
| 1999 | 285.8 | 261.5 | 140.7 | 74.5 | 46.4 | – | 24.3 |
| 2000 | 359.6 | 341.6 | 186.0 | 94.9 | 60.2 | 0.6 | 18.0 |
| 2001 | 362.8 | 341.9 | 189.2 | 90.1 | 62.0 | 0.6 | 21.0 |
| 2002 | 337.2 | 313.9 | 176.2 | 82.4 | 54.7 | 0.7 | 23.2 |
| 2003 | 352.3 | 330.5 | 176.5 | 87.1 | 65.7 | 1.2 | 21.8 |
| 2004 | 373.6 | 345.8 | 193.9 | 90.6 | 60.1 | 1.1 | 27.8 |
| 2005 | 386.7 | 358.6 | 205.0 | 92.7 | 60.0 | 1.0 | 28.0 |
| 2006 | 394.5 | 367.3 | 208.3 | 97.1 | 60.4 | 1.4 | 27.2 |
| 2007 | 395.8 | 368.5 | 210.1 | 95.0 | 62.3 | 1.1 | 27.3 |
| 2008 | 399.3 | 372.4 | 215.2 | 94.8 | 61.2 | 1.3 | 26.9 |
| 2009 | 402.2 | 374.4 | 216.8 | 95.1 | 60.8 | 1.6 | 27.8 |
| 2010 | 418.3 | 372.1 | 223.5 | 90.8 | 56.9 | 0.8 | 46.2 |
| 2011 | 429.1 | 383.3 | 230.7 | 92.2 | 59.5 | 0.8 | 45.9 |
| 2012 | 455.7 | 399.0 | 241.9 | 96.7 | 59.8 | 0.7 | 56.7 |
| 2013 | 478.9 | 412.0 | 254.1 | 97.2 | 60.0 | 0.8 | 66.8 |
| 2014 | 480.9 | 418.2 | 258.3 | 96.3 | 62.9 | 0.7 | 62.7 |
| 2015 | 483.6 | 425.6 | 259.8 | 99.1 | 66.3 | 0.5 | 58.0 |
| 2016 | 479.7 | 421.6 | 258.5 | 99.1 | 63.1 | 0.9 | 58.2 |
| 2017 | 491.2 | 428.8 | 264.6 | 99.6 | 63.8 | 0.8 | 62.4 |
| 2018 | 503.6 | 439.5 | 268.0 | 104.5 | 65.8 | 1.2 | 64.1 |
| 2019 | 497.8 | 436.9 | 264.9 | 100.0 | 70.0 | 2.1 | 60.9 |
| 2020 [†] | 531.3 | 473.6 | 299.2 | 101.1 | 70.3 | 3.0 | 57.7 |
| 2021 [†] | 526.6 | 473.9 | 301.9 | 100.3 | 67.9 | 3.8 | 52.7 |
| 2022 [†] | 535.3 | 485.0 | 310.6 | 102.0 | 71.0 | 1.4 | 50.2 |
| 2023 | 553.9 | 494.9 | 317.3 | 104.8 | 70.9 | 2.0 | 58.9 |

Nota :

Note :

[†] Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

[†] Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Pahang, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Pahang, 1982–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i> | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia <i>Non Malaysian citizens</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Bumiputera | Cina <i>Chinese</i> | India <i>Indians</i> | Lain-lain <i>Others</i> | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 279.6 | 275.1 | 170.4 | 82.4 | 21.0 | 1.2 | 4.6 |
| 1983 | 342.6 | 329.5 | 198.9 | 97.4 | 31.0 | 2.3 | 13.1 |
| 1984 | 321.7 | 314.6 | 200.6 | 85.8 | 27.1 | 1.0 | 7.2 |
| 1985 | 342.7 | 329.9 | 211.3 | 91.8 | 26.2 | 0.6 | 12.8 |
| 1986 | 331.6 | 323.5 | 204.8 | 92.0 | 26.4 | 0.3 | 8.1 |
| 1987 | 354.1 | 343.5 | 228.2 | 92.3 | 22.9 | 0.1 | 10.5 |
| 1988 | 374.8 | 362.8 | 242.2 | 96.4 | 23.7 | 0.5 | 12.0 |
| 1989 | 393.8 | 381.4 | 268.0 | 89.6 | 22.9 | 0.8 | 12.4 |
| 1990 | 442.5 | 427.5 | 308.9 | 89.7 | 28.5 | 0.5 | 15.0 |
| 1992 | 428.9 | 415.1 | 277.8 | 109.4 | 27.3 | 0.7 | 13.8 |
| 1993 | 393.2 | 374.7 | 262.4 | 89.2 | 22.8 | 0.3 | 18.5 |
| 1995 | 385.1 | 362.8 | 242.2 | 78.8 | 25.9 | 15.9 | 22.3 |
| 1996 | 417.0 | 385.5 | 269.6 | 79.1 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 31.6 |
| 1997 | 407.6 | 377.4 | 272.7 | 74.6 | 17.4 | 12.8 | 30.2 |
| 1998 | 374.8 | 351.9 | 257.0 | 74.3 | 18.5 | 2.0 | 22.9 |
| 1999 | 396.2 | 358.7 | 266.2 | 70.6 | 18.8 | 3.1 | 37.4 |
| 2000 | 459.1 | 419.1 | 318.4 | 76.7 | 20.1 | 3.9 | 40.0 |
| 2001 | 451.6 | 409.4 | 293.1 | 88.4 | 26.6 | 1.3 | 42.2 |
| 2002 | 419.0 | 374.0 | 281.5 | 73.2 | 18.1 | 1.2 | 45.0 |
| 2003 | 477.1 | 434.3 | 323.3 | 84.5 | 21.1 | 5.4 | 42.9 |
| 2004 | 544.0 | 489.3 | 356.6 | 101.3 | 29.4 | 2.0 | 54.6 |
| 2005 | 542.7 | 488.4 | 364.1 | 95.1 | 26.5 | 2.6 | 54.3 |
| 2006 | 571.3 | 514.9 | 382.8 | 99.8 | 29.6 | 2.7 | 56.3 |
| 2007 | 580.2 | 522.4 | 390.7 | 97.5 | 30.6 | 3.6 | 57.7 |
| 2008 | 605.7 | 546.7 | 409.0 | 103.5 | 29.8 | 4.4 | 59.0 |
| 2009 | 622.3 | 561.9 | 422.0 | 106.6 | 30.1 | 3.1 | 60.4 |
| 2010 | 608.4 | 544.4 | 418.5 | 98.5 | 25.4 | 2.0 | 64.0 |
| 2011 | 624.6 | 558.2 | 433.9 | 96.6 | 25.6 | 2.1 | 66.4 |
| 2012 | 650.9 | 581.6 | 453.3 | 98.1 | 27.9 | 2.4 | 69.3 |
| 2013 | 678.9 | 601.1 | 473.1 | 98.2 | 27.6 | 2.3 | 77.8 |
| 2014 | 702.1 | 623.9 | 489.4 | 103.8 | 29.2 | 1.6 | 78.2 |
| 2015 | 718.2 | 640.0 | 504.2 | 107.2 | 26.7 | 1.8 | 78.2 |
| 2016 | 710.5 | 634.6 | 496.9 | 108.0 | 27.8 | 1.8 | 76.0 |
| 2017 | 710.9 | 635.4 | 501.4 | 104.0 | 28.1 | 1.9 | 75.5 |
| 2018 | 735.6 | 658.6 | 517.4 | 111.4 | 28.1 | 1.7 | 77.1 |
| 2019 | 741.0 | 660.5 | 519.2 | 109.7 | 29.9 | 1.7 | 80.5 |
| 2020 [†] | 703.4 | 631.3 | 510.8 | 93.7 | 22.8 | 4.0 | 72.1 |
| 2021 [†] | 694.7 | 627.0 | 505.4 | 92.9 | 22.9 | 5.8 | 67.7 |
| 2022 [†] | 708.8 | 641.5 | 522.4 | 91.8 | 22.0 | 5.4 | 67.3 |
| 2023 | 735.7 | 654.2 | 534.4 | 90.5 | 24.7 | 4.7 | 81.4 |

Nota :

Note :

[†] Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

[†] Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Pulau Pinang, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Pulau Pinang, 1982–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens |
|-------------------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah Total | Bumiputera | Cina Chinese | India Indians | Lain-lain Others | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 396.0 | 389.3 | 129.6 | 220.4 | 36.2 | 3.0 | 6.7 |
| 1983 | 421.0 | 411.6 | 141.1 | 228.1 | 39.6 | 2.8 | 9.4 |
| 1984 | 397.9 | 394.2 | 130.8 | 216.8 | 44.8 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| 1985 | 408.5 | 404.0 | 131.9 | 223.1 | 47.6 | 1.5 | 4.5 |
| 1986 | 427.2 | 423.6 | 134.2 | 239.8 | 47.9 | 1.7 | 3.6 |
| 1987 | 432.8 | 430.6 | 139.9 | 239.7 | 50.3 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| 1988 | 427.8 | 424.2 | 134.1 | 241.7 | 45.6 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| 1989 | 453.9 | 450.2 | 140.4 | 254.5 | 53.1 | 2.2 | 3.7 |
| 1990 | 470.3 | 468.0 | 147.2 | 261.1 | 57.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 1992 | 521.4 | 515.6 | 188.5 | 266.2 | 60.0 | 0.9 | 5.9 |
| 1993 | 543.1 | 539.9 | 249.6 | 244.6 | 43.8 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| 1995 | 492.7 | 482.5 | 193.6 | 221.0 | 62.2 | 5.7 | 10.2 |
| 1996 | 452.4 | 433.4 | 177.3 | 195.1 | 54.0 | 7.0 | 19.1 |
| 1997 | 558.0 | 517.4 | 210.3 | 242.2 | 56.8 | 8.1 | 40.6 |
| 1998 | 599.3 | 551.7 | 201.4 | 274.4 | 64.4 | 11.5 | 47.6 |
| 1999 | 617.5 | 570.2 | 232.0 | 261.6 | 54.9 | 21.6 | 47.3 |
| 2000 | 682.3 | 610.6 | 246.1 | 295.1 | 67.6 | 1.9 | 71.7 |
| 2001 | 733.3 | 662.7 | 274.9 | 313.0 | 72.7 | 2.1 | 70.6 |
| 2002 | 657.2 | 603.8 | 228.5 | 297.6 | 74.4 | 3.4 | 53.4 |
| 2003 | 686.3 | 640.7 | 244.4 | 323.3 | 69.4 | 3.6 | 45.6 |
| 2004 | 636.7 | 587.1 | 243.1 | 282.7 | 59.0 | 2.3 | 49.6 |
| 2005 | 634.9 | 584.1 | 244.5 | 275.0 | 62.8 | 1.8 | 50.9 |
| 2006 | 658.9 | 605.4 | 256.2 | 285.2 | 62.1 | 1.9 | 53.5 |
| 2007 | 667.6 | 613.5 | 261.8 | 288.6 | 60.6 | 2.5 | 54.1 |
| 2008 | 688.4 | 633.1 | 271.0 | 299.6 | 61.4 | 1.1 | 55.3 |
| 2009 | 707.1 | 647.4 | 277.8 | 303.6 | 64.2 | 1.8 | 59.7 |
| 2010 | 759.0 | 675.7 | 282.2 | 323.1 | 68.6 | 1.8 | 83.3 |
| 2011 | 787.5 | 699.2 | 296.0 | 332.5 | 69.0 | 1.7 | 88.2 |
| 2012 | 795.8 | 702.0 | 303.4 | 326.1 | 70.5 | 2.0 | 93.8 |
| 2013 | 826.1 | 716.6 | 308.7 | 335.3 | 70.9 | 1.6 | 109.6 |
| 2014 | 852.5 | 739.3 | 330.4 | 335.1 | 71.9 | 1.9 | 113.2 |
| 2015 | 848.1 | 735.7 | 327.1 | 331.6 | 75.5 | 1.5 | 112.4 |
| 2016 | 845.5 | 731.0 | 324.4 | 332.5 | 72.0 | 2.1 | 114.5 |
| 2017 | 841.1 | 725.3 | 332.2 | 320.0 | 70.8 | 2.4 | 115.7 |
| 2018 | 849.4 | 733.2 | 335.0 | 326.0 | 70.8 | 1.3 | 116.2 |
| 2019 | 852.3 | 739.9 | 342.7 | 325.3 | 68.9 | 3.0 | 112.4 |
| 2020 ^f | 866.8 | 775.5 | 355.1 | 346.4 | 71.3 | 2.7 | 91.3 |
| 2021 ^f | 886.3 | 798.0 | 366.4 | 349.2 | 76.7 | 5.7 | 88.3 |
| 2022 ^f | 895.6 | 809.4 | 380.5 | 352.7 | 73.3 | 2.8 | 86.1 |
| 2023 | 926.2 | 821.6 | 393.8 | 346.4 | 79.1 | 2.4 | 104.6 |

Nota :

Note :

^f Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

^f Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Perak, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Perak, 1982–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i> | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia <i>Non Malaysian citizens</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Bumiputera | Cina <i>Chinese</i> | India <i>Indians</i> | Lain-lain <i>Others</i> | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 638.6 | 629.3 | 258.7 | 267.7 | 93.4 | 9.5 | 9.3 |
| 1983 | 704.9 | 694.0 | 292.9 | 290.6 | 100.3 | 10.2 | 10.9 |
| 1984 | 697.2 | 686.4 | 311.0 | 282.8 | 91.5 | 1.1 | 10.9 |
| 1985 | 713.1 | 703.6 | 321.7 | 283.4 | 97.5 | 1.0 | 9.5 |
| 1986 | 734.2 | 725.5 | 329.1 | 290.4 | 101.1 | 4.8 | 8.6 |
| 1987 | 728.8 | 719.4 | 308.0 | 302.7 | 107.4 | 1.2 | 9.4 |
| 1988 | 715.0 | 706.6 | 311.7 | 300.4 | 93.9 | 0.5 | 8.4 |
| 1989 | 726.5 | 719.2 | 307.3 | 306.1 | 105.3 | 0.5 | 7.3 |
| 1990 | 706.8 | 694.5 | 298.8 | 292.8 | 102.6 | 0.3 | 12.3 |
| 1992 | 719.7 | 706.5 | 319.3 | 280.0 | 105.8 | 1.4 | 13.1 |
| 1993 | 699.6 | 676.0 | 297.6 | 268.4 | 105.6 | 4.3 | 23.6 |
| 1995 | 659.9 | 651.9 | 306.9 | 239.1 | 98.5 | 7.4 | 8.1 |
| 1996 | 746.9 | 726.4 | 346.0 | 258.8 | 106.9 | 14.8 | 20.5 |
| 1997 | 760.6 | 731.6 | 363.0 | 247.0 | 110.7 | 10.9 | 29.0 |
| 1998 | 712.7 | 684.3 | 347.1 | 218.0 | 103.8 | 15.3 | 28.4 |
| 1999 | 715.4 | 685.3 | 345.4 | 228.9 | 97.0 | 14.1 | 30.0 |
| 2000 | 771.3 | 735.0 | 383.5 | 239.9 | 109.8 | 1.7 | 36.3 |
| 2001 | 761.3 | 734.6 | 377.2 | 247.9 | 105.7 | 3.8 | 26.7 |
| 2002 | 820.6 | 786.0 | 411.2 | 256.9 | 115.2 | 2.7 | 34.6 |
| 2003 | 771.4 | 748.0 | 384.1 | 254.1 | 107.5 | 2.4 | 23.4 |
| 2004 | 818.3 | 782.0 | 411.5 | 261.9 | 106.3 | 2.3 | 36.3 |
| 2005 | 828.8 | 792.1 | 421.0 | 257.5 | 111.8 | 1.7 | 36.7 |
| 2006 | 845.5 | 809.4 | 429.6 | 264.6 | 113.1 | 2.2 | 36.0 |
| 2007 | 877.9 | 838.4 | 455.2 | 269.6 | 110.9 | 2.7 | 39.5 |
| 2008 | 892.6 | 851.0 | 462.3 | 271.2 | 114.4 | 3.1 | 41.6 |
| 2009 | 923.7 | 883.1 | 479.7 | 284.1 | 117.1 | 2.3 | 40.6 |
| 2010 | 906.0 | 848.4 | 479.6 | 258.9 | 107.6 | 2.3 | 57.6 |
| 2011 | 944.6 | 880.8 | 501.6 | 263.9 | 112.9 | 2.4 | 63.8 |
| 2012 | 955.4 | 889.3 | 500.0 | 273.5 | 113.5 | 2.3 | 66.1 |
| 2013 | 985.2 | 910.7 | 511.4 | 283.3 | 113.8 | 2.2 | 74.4 |
| 2014 | 987.2 | 919.0 | 529.0 | 271.4 | 116.4 | 2.1 | 68.3 |
| 2015 | 1,014.3 | 942.9 | 533.9 | 288.1 | 117.8 | 3.2 | 71.4 |
| 2016 | 1,023.1 | 948.4 | 548.7 | 282.6 | 114.9 | 2.2 | 74.7 |
| 2017 | 1,052.4 | 974.4 | 564.1 | 290.0 | 117.5 | 2.8 | 78.0 |
| 2018 | 1,069.8 | 996.8 | 578.2 | 299.8 | 116.3 | 2.5 | 72.9 |
| 2019 | 1,080.3 | 1,007.3 | 576.7 | 309.5 | 116.5 | 4.6 | 73.0 |
| 2020 ^f | 1,090.8 | 980.8 | 595.1 | 268.3 | 111.8 | 5.6 | 110.0 |
| 2021 ^f | 1,109.6 | 998.3 | 609.6 | 268.3 | 114.0 | 6.5 | 111.2 |
| 2022 ^f | 1,119.1 | 1,011.7 | 633.5 | 256.1 | 117.1 | 5.0 | 107.4 |
| 2023 | 1,148.8 | 1,026.1 | 638.0 | 260.8 | 121.8 | 5.4 | 122.7 |

Nota :

Note :

^f Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

^f Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Perlis, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Perlis, 1982–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens |
|-------------------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah Total | Bumiputera | Cina Chinese | India Indians | Lain-lain Others | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 58.1 | 57.3 | 44.8 | 9.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 1983 | 66.0 | 65.1 | 45.1 | 17.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 1984 | 64.8 | 63.8 | 49.1 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| 1985 | 65.5 | 64.5 | 50.1 | 11.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | 62.6 | 61.9 | 47.2 | 11.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| 1987 | 64.9 | 63.9 | 52.1 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 1988 | 70.9 | 70.8 | 59.8 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 1989 | 70.9 | 69.9 | 56.8 | 9.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| 1990 | 59.7 | 58.8 | 50.5 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1992 | 68.8 | 67.8 | 54.8 | 10.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| 1993 | 71.7 | 71.0 | 57.1 | 8.4 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 0.7 |
| 1995 | 71.8 | 70.7 | 51.4 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 11.3 | 1.1 |
| 1996 | 71.5 | 71.1 | 56.4 | 6.9 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 0.5 |
| 1997 | 71.8 | 71.1 | 55.8 | 10.1 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 0.7 |
| 1998 | 74.2 | 72.8 | 53.0 | 10.6 | 0.8 | 8.4 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 81.2 | 79.6 | 61.8 | 9.7 | 1.4 | 6.7 | 1.7 |
| 2000 | 77.0 | 76.1 | 63.9 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 0.9 |
| 2001 | 85.9 | 84.8 | 70.6 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 1.1 |
| 2002 | 58.8 | 57.9 | 47.8 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 0.9 |
| 2003 | 80.1 | 78.3 | 65.2 | 9.1 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | 76.3 | 74.5 | 62.4 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| 2005 | 76.2 | 74.3 | 62.4 | 8.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| 2006 | 77.0 | 75.3 | 63.2 | 9.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 2007 | 82.5 | 80.8 | 68.0 | 9.0 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| 2008 | 84.0 | 82.0 | 69.0 | 9.4 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| 2009 | 84.3 | 82.6 | 69.9 | 9.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| 2010 | 83.6 | 79.2 | 69.1 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 4.4 |
| 2011 | 86.8 | 82.7 | 72.4 | 7.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 4.1 |
| 2012 | 90.6 | 86.2 | 75.8 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 4.4 |
| 2013 | 97.9 | 93.6 | 82.4 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 4.4 |
| 2014 | 98.5 | 94.4 | 83.6 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 4.1 |
| 2015 | 101.1 | 96.3 | 85.1 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 4.8 |
| 2016 | 103.2 | 98.2 | 87.1 | 7.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 5.0 |
| 2017 | 101.9 | 97.2 | 86.3 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 4.7 |
| 2018 | 107.6 | 103.2 | 92.1 | 8.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 4.5 |
| 2019 | 112.2 | 107.2 | 95.5 | 8.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 5.1 |
| 2020 [†] | 121.7 | 117.9 | 105.2 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.8 |
| 2021 [†] | 122.7 | 118.5 | 103.8 | 9.9 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 4.2 |
| 2022 [†] | 126.0 | 122.0 | 108.4 | 8.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.0 |
| 2023 | 130.6 | 126.1 | 111.1 | 9.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.6 |

Nota :

Note :

[†] Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

[†] Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Selangor, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Selangor, 1982–2023

('000)

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens |
|-------------------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah Total | Bumiputera | Cina Chinese | India Indians | Lain-lain Others | |
| 1982 | 691.9 | 681.9 | 266.2 | 243.3 | 120.0 | 52.3 | 10.1 |
| 1983 | 757.2 | 732.7 | 253.2 | 267.8 | 133.3 | 78.4 | 24.4 |
| 1984 | 718.8 | 705.5 | 315.9 | 252.4 | 115.8 | 21.3 | 13.3 |
| 1985 | 740.6 | 729.0 | 328.1 | 264.6 | 116.9 | 19.4 | 11.6 |
| 1986 | 823.7 | 802.1 | 365.4 | 311.7 | 121.6 | 3.4 | 21.6 |
| 1987 | 916.6 | 891.4 | 384.8 | 352.9 | 152.7 | 1.1 | 25.2 |
| 1988 | 949.0 | 928.9 | 390.2 | 348.5 | 187.8 | 2.3 | 20.1 |
| 1989 | 936.8 | 918.2 | 428.2 | 328.5 | 158.9 | 2.7 | 18.5 |
| 1990 | 1,060.0 | 1,032.6 | 482.3 | 379.9 | 168.6 | 1.8 | 27.4 |
| 1992 | 1,092.8 | 1,048.3 | 496.1 | 370.5 | 175.2 | 6.5 | 44.5 |
| 1993 | 1,110.1 | 1,051.1 | 522.6 | 350.1 | 174.5 | 3.9 | 58.9 |
| 1995 | 1,366.0 | 1,295.5 | 634.9 | 437.4 | 189.3 | 33.9 | 70.4 |
| 1996 | 1,371.1 | 1,235.5 | 609.0 | 415.9 | 184.4 | 26.2 | 135.6 |
| 1997 | 1,343.0 | 1,224.8 | 593.5 | 416.4 | 188.7 | 26.2 | 118.2 |
| 1998 | 1,457.0 | 1,310.9 | 663.2 | 412.7 | 199.1 | 35.9 | 146.1 |
| 1999 | 1,455.0 | 1,320.9 | 640.7 | 465.9 | 196.1 | 18.3 | 134.1 |
| 2000 | 1,715.3 | 1,533.5 | 767.3 | 531.3 | 220.0 | 14.9 | 181.8 |
| 2001 | 1,552.5 | 1,403.0 | 738.1 | 462.6 | 196.5 | 5.9 | 149.5 |
| 2002 | 1,803.2 | 1,644.9 | 859.1 | 550.7 | 223.0 | 12.1 | 158.3 |
| 2003 | 1,895.3 | 1,734.9 | 946.3 | 525.5 | 249.5 | 13.5 | 160.3 |
| 2004 | 2,028.1 | 1,869.0 | 988.9 | 600.5 | 261.9 | 17.8 | 159.0 |
| 2005 | 2,048.8 | 1,883.8 | 1,005.2 | 588.7 | 271.7 | 18.3 | 164.9 |
| 2006 | 2,084.4 | 1,924.9 | 1,031.2 | 600.6 | 276.3 | 16.8 | 159.5 |
| 2007 | 2,128.0 | 1,964.4 | 1,048.3 | 624.7 | 272.6 | 18.9 | 163.6 |
| 2008 | 2,159.8 | 2,005.9 | 1,089.3 | 615.9 | 279.1 | 21.6 | 153.9 |
| 2009 | 2,173.3 | 2,013.6 | 1,082.0 | 634.7 | 276.8 | 20.0 | 159.7 |
| 2010 | 2,634.4 | 2,276.6 | 1,291.1 | 682.4 | 294.0 | 9.1 | 357.8 |
| 2011 | 2,710.8 | 2,334.6 | 1,294.1 | 721.5 | 306.2 | 12.9 | 376.1 |
| 2012 | 2,842.6 | 2,457.1 | 1,373.0 | 742.0 | 325.6 | 16.5 | 385.6 |
| 2013 | 3,006.2 | 2,531.4 | 1,434.8 | 752.2 | 328.7 | 15.6 | 474.9 |
| 2014 | 3,096.0 | 2,634.2 | 1,498.7 | 777.3 | 341.6 | 16.5 | 461.8 |
| 2015 | 3,212.9 | 2,737.1 | 1,570.8 | 799.1 | 352.5 | 14.7 | 475.8 |
| 2016 | 3,325.0 | 2,823.3 | 1,594.4 | 860.4 | 353.3 | 15.2 | 501.7 |
| 2017 | 3,457.5 | 2,963.1 | 1,680.4 | 887.6 | 378.0 | 17.0 | 494.4 |
| 2018 | 3,546.3 | 3,061.6 | 1,744.2 | 922.0 | 376.7 | 18.8 | 484.7 |
| 2019 | 3,592.9 | 3,144.4 | 1,782.9 | 945.9 | 395.2 | 20.4 | 448.5 |
| 2020 [†] | 3,761.5 | 3,451.3 | 2,055.3 | 980.0 | 389.2 | 26.9 | 310.2 |
| 2021 [†] | 3,809.6 | 3,507.8 | 2,135.3 | 959.9 | 382.0 | 30.6 | 301.8 |
| 2022 [†] | 3,853.0 | 3,550.7 | 2,167.9 | 968.7 | 399.4 | 14.7 | 302.4 |
| 2023 | 3,967.6 | 3,591.0 | 2,108.8 | 1,064.8 | 397.3 | 20.1 | 376.6 |

Nota :

Note :

[†] Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

[†] Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Terengganu, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Terengganu, 1982–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i> | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia <i>Non Malaysian citizens</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Bumiputera | Cina <i>Chinese</i> | India <i>Indians</i> | Lain-lain <i>Others</i> | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 227.2 | 225.1 | 210.6 | 12.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| 1983 | 243.1 | 238.9 | 221.4 | 15.2 | 2.3 | - | 4.2 |
| 1984 | 219.3 | 213.1 | 200.2 | 12.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 6.2 |
| 1985 | 228.9 | 223.9 | 210.2 | 12.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 5.0 |
| 1986 | 241.4 | 235.5 | 221.8 | 12.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 5.9 |
| 1987 | 236.5 | 229.7 | 216.8 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 6.8 |
| 1988 | 253.6 | 241.3 | 224.7 | 15.8 | 0.8 | - | 12.3 |
| 1989 | 262.1 | 249.5 | 232.4 | 15.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 12.6 |
| 1990 | 244.6 | 237.6 | 224.5 | 11.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 6.9 |
| 1992 | 267.7 | 261.6 | 245.4 | 14.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 6.1 |
| 1993 | 302.1 | 297.8 | 279.4 | 17.5 | 0.9 | - | 4.3 |
| 1995 | 284.9 | 280.7 | 265.9 | 10.4 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| 1996 | 308.1 | 293.2 | 278.0 | 10.4 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 14.9 |
| 1997 | 292.9 | 275.7 | 257.2 | 15.4 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 17.2 |
| 1998 | 305.6 | 289.5 | 275.1 | 10.9 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 16.1 |
| 1999 | 312.3 | 289.6 | 268.8 | 17.1 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 22.7 |
| 2000 | 315.4 | 302.1 | 289.3 | 11.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 13.3 |
| 2001 | 307.1 | 298.6 | 285.4 | 10.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 8.4 |
| 2002 | 288.9 | 281.6 | 267.6 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 7.2 |
| 2003 | 355.1 | 339.9 | 324.0 | 13.3 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 15.2 |
| 2004 | 347.9 | 333.7 | 321.6 | 11.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 14.2 |
| 2005 | 353.1 | 337.7 | 325.6 | 11.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 15.3 |
| 2006 | 364.6 | 347.8 | 334.2 | 12.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 16.8 |
| 2007 | 372.7 | 356.2 | 343.1 | 11.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 16.5 |
| 2008 | 388.8 | 371.7 | 358.6 | 11.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 17.1 |
| 2009 | 405.6 | 387.9 | 374.8 | 12.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 17.8 |
| 2010 | 380.6 | 364.4 | 351.5 | 11.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 16.2 |
| 2011 | 403.2 | 385.6 | 373.4 | 11.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 17.6 |
| 2012 | 401.8 | 384.2 | 371.9 | 11.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 17.6 |
| 2013 | 421.3 | 402.8 | 390.0 | 11.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 18.5 |
| 2014 | 432.8 | 413.7 | 401.6 | 11.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 19.2 |
| 2015 | 438.0 | 419.8 | 406.5 | 12.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 18.1 |
| 2016 | 447.2 | 428.9 | 413.7 | 14.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 18.3 |
| 2017 | 458.8 | 441.3 | 427.2 | 13.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 17.6 |
| 2018 | 470.3 | 452.2 | 437.6 | 13.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 18.1 |
| 2019 | 488.2 | 470.0 | 456.3 | 12.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 18.2 |
| 2020 ^f | 455.5 | 433.7 | 422.0 | 10.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 21.8 |
| 2021 ^f | 456.9 | 433.4 | 419.4 | 12.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 23.5 |
| 2022 ^f | 467.1 | 443.5 | 431.3 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 23.6 |
| 2023 | 478.7 | 453.8 | 448.3 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 24.9 |

Nota :

Note :

^f Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

^f Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Sabah, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Sabah, 1982–2023

('000)

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens |
|-------------------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah Total | Bumiputera | Cina Chinese | India Indians | Lain-lain Others | |
| 1982 | 354.3 | 296.2 | 208.1 | 63.7 | 1.5 | 22.9 | 58.1 |
| 1983 | 393.8 | 329.9 | 228.8 | 68.3 | 2.6 | 30.2 | 63.9 |
| 1984 | 425.9 | 312.9 | 239.5 | 70.4 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 113.1 |
| 1985 | 431.0 | 318.5 | 209.8 | 73.0 | 2.1 | 33.7 | 112.5 |
| 1986 | 441.6 | 342.4 | 231.5 | 72.8 | 1.8 | 36.4 | 99.1 |
| 1987 | 466.5 | 363.5 | 242.9 | 77.8 | 2.0 | 40.7 | 103.0 |
| 1988 | 462.6 | 362.7 | 243.6 | 77.6 | 2.6 | 39.0 | 99.8 |
| 1989 | 477.5 | 368.9 | 240.8 | 77.9 | 2.2 | 47.9 | 108.6 |
| 1990 | 479.9 | 374.4 | 242.8 | 80.9 | 1.6 | 49.0 | 105.5 |
| 1992 | 524.3 | 381.9 | 232.0 | 83.7 | 2.9 | 63.3 | 142.3 |
| 1993 | 725.3 | 558.5 | 376.1 | 96.1 | 4.7 | 81.6 | 166.8 |
| 1995 | 764.7 | 530.8 | 370.7 | 103.1 | 0.9 | 56.1 | 234.0 |
| 1996 | 1,032.3 | 628.9 | 445.4 | 118.4 | 1.4 | 63.7 | 403.3 |
| 1997 | 1,048.5 | 631.6 | 442.8 | 120.2 | 2.5 | 66.1 | 417.0 |
| 1998 | 1,123.7 | 689.7 | 490.7 | 125.5 | 2.6 | 70.9 | 433.9 |
| 1999 | 1,167.2 | 712.4 | 499.6 | 128.4 | 1.7 | 82.8 | 454.7 |
| 2000 | 991.6 | 707.0 | 552.3 | 113.2 | 0.9 | 40.6 | 284.6 |
| 2001 | 1,048.0 | 753.5 | 591.6 | 116.8 | 6.8 | 38.3 | 294.5 |
| 2002 | 1,093.2 | 784.0 | 615.5 | 120.7 | 21.5 | 26.3 | 309.1 |
| 2003 | 1,134.5 | 800.9 | 627.3 | 122.7 | 18.1 | 32.5 | 333.6 |
| 2004 | 1,156.9 | 821.1 | 643.6 | 123.5 | 13.7 | 40.3 | 335.8 |
| 2005 | 1,181.9 | 828.9 | 657.6 | 125.5 | 11.3 | 34.6 | 352.9 |
| 2006 | 1,230.4 | 867.6 | 689.4 | 123.1 | 21.9 | 33.2 | 362.8 |
| 2007 | 1,267.7 | 890.9 | 708.2 | 126.5 | 18.9 | 37.3 | 376.9 |
| 2008 | 1,294.2 | 909.0 | 728.7 | 128.0 | 18.5 | 33.9 | 385.2 |
| 2009 | 1,345.3 | 954.1 | 758.5 | 131.0 | 27.9 | 36.8 | 391.2 |
| 2010 | 1,480.7 | 915.1 | 736.0 | 139.6 | 5.8 | 33.7 | 565.6 |
| 2011 | 1,562.5 | 977.7 | 785.9 | 147.7 | 11.5 | 32.5 | 584.8 |
| 2012 | 1,627.9 | 1,022.3 | 831.1 | 144.9 | 11.1 | 35.1 | 605.6 |
| 2013 | 1,801.7 | 1,089.7 | 883.8 | 156.5 | 9.1 | 40.2 | 712.0 |
| 2014 | 1,831.6 | 1,106.0 | 910.3 | 150.2 | 17.9 | 27.7 | 725.5 |
| 2015 | 1,863.4 | 1,129.2 | 921.0 | 157.8 | 6.1 | 44.3 | 734.3 |
| 2016 | 1,927.1 | 1,146.4 | 927.0 | 157.8 | 9.4 | 52.1 | 780.7 |
| 2017 | 1,903.8 | 1,126.0 | 918.4 | 153.8 | 2.8 | 51.0 | 777.8 |
| 2018 | 1,937.6 | 1,167.9 | 953.5 | 157.5 | 3.5 | 53.4 | 769.7 |
| 2019 | 2,025.7 | 1,197.1 | 969.8 | 164.1 | 4.7 | 58.5 | 828.6 |
| 2020 [†] | 1,585.4 | 1,101.4 | 957.5 | 122.8 | 2.5 | 18.6 | 484.0 |
| 2021 [†] | 1,605.7 | 1,139.3 | 996.5 | 122.4 | 3.9 | 16.5 | 466.3 |
| 2022 [†] | 1,629.4 | 1,172.0 | 1,035.5 | 116.0 | 3.0 | 17.5 | 457.4 |
| 2023 | 1,754.0 | 1,187.5 | 1,059.7 | 106.9 | 2.6 | 18.3 | 566.5 |

Nota :

Note :

[†] Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

[†] Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, Sarawak, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, Sarawak, 1982–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i> | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia <i>Non Malaysian citizens</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Bumiputera | Cina <i>Chinese</i> | India <i>Indians</i> | Lain-lain <i>Others</i> | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 539.7 | 536.6 | 381.1 | 150.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| 1983 | 569.5 | 562.6 | 397.6 | 159.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 6.9 |
| 1984 | 616.7 | 611.5 | 435.1 | 171.1 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 5.3 |
| 1985 | 632.7 | 625.2 | 438.5 | 180.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 7.6 |
| 1986 | 674.8 | 667.0 | 465.7 | 193.6 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 7.7 |
| 1987 | 712.2 | 707.7 | 490.3 | 205.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| 1988 | 710.3 | 700.6 | 484.5 | 204.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 9.7 |
| 1989 | 760.0 | 754.4 | 534.6 | 208.1 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 5.6 |
| 1990 | 775.4 | 768.4 | 541.9 | 213.5 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 7.0 |
| 1992 | 771.1 | 749.4 | 528.2 | 214.7 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 21.7 |
| 1993 | 810.2 | 782.1 | 547.1 | 227.6 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 28.1 |
| 1995 | 828.6 | 813.9 | 579.0 | 227.4 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 14.7 |
| 1996 | 869.5 | 832.1 | 591.2 | 232.7 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 37.4 |
| 1997 | 864.9 | 824.5 | 588.4 | 228.2 | 1.6 | 6.4 | 40.4 |
| 1998 | 868.1 | 824.9 | 586.6 | 229.7 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 43.3 |
| 1999 | 906.9 | 856.4 | 608.3 | 238.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 50.5 |
| 2000 | 915.7 | 865.8 | 621.5 | 241.2 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 49.9 |
| 2001 | 918.0 | 867.5 | 624.1 | 240.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 50.5 |
| 2002 | 955.8 | 902.0 | 661.6 | 237.3 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 53.8 |
| 2003 | 946.4 | 892.4 | 642.2 | 246.7 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 54.0 |
| 2004 | 955.2 | 899.8 | 644.9 | 251.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 55.4 |
| 2005 | 950.3 | 894.5 | 644.0 | 246.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 55.9 |
| 2006 | 958.0 | 899.5 | 645.5 | 250.2 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 58.5 |
| 2007 | 997.4 | 938.6 | 681.4 | 253.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 58.9 |
| 2008 | 973.0 | 913.5 | 662.2 | 247.5 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 59.4 |
| 2009 | 1,024.2 | 964.6 | 699.0 | 261.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 59.6 |
| 2010 | 1,093.7 | 982.1 | 730.8 | 247.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 111.6 |
| 2011 | 1,103.4 | 991.3 | 730.3 | 256.2 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 112.1 |
| 2012 | 1,184.9 | 1,070.5 | 794.6 | 271.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 114.5 |
| 2013 | 1,234.2 | 1,084.8 | 807.8 | 272.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 149.4 |
| 2014 | 1,271.4 | 1,117.2 | 835.9 | 277.1 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 154.2 |
| 2015 | 1,258.3 | 1,109.0 | 822.9 | 282.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 149.3 |
| 2016 | 1,260.1 | 1,100.0 | 816.4 | 279.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 160.1 |
| 2017 | 1,292.6 | 1,130.1 | 849.7 | 276.7 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 162.5 |
| 2018 | 1,316.7 | 1,159.4 | 867.0 | 288.7 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 157.3 |
| 2019 | 1,346.8 | 1,188.4 | 885.2 | 294.5 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 158.4 |
| 2020 ^f | 1,141.6 | 1,032.6 | 820.0 | 210.5 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 109.0 |
| 2021 ^f | 1,155.7 | 1,052.0 | 780.7 | 263.4 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 103.6 |
| 2022 ^f | 1,180.8 | 1,080.3 | 799.2 | 276.0 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 100.5 |
| 2023 | 1,234.6 | 1,115.3 | 857.0 | 253.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 119.3 |

Nota :

Note :

^f Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

^f Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 1982–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 1982–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian citizens</i> | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia <i>Non Malaysian citizens</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah <i>Total</i> | Bumiputera | Cina <i>Chinese</i> | India <i>Indians</i> | Lain-lain <i>Others</i> | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 472.6 | 462.2 | 139.0 | 261.6 | 53.0 | 8.6 | 10.4 |
| 1983 | 439.6 | 415.4 | 130.1 | 224.3 | 49.1 | 11.9 | 24.2 |
| 1984 | 504.5 | 493.8 | 162.0 | 263.0 | 66.8 | 2.0 | 10.7 |
| 1985 | 509.7 | 496.2 | 158.0 | 270.5 | 66.3 | 1.5 | 13.5 |
| 1986 | 481.3 | 471.1 | 145.7 | 267.3 | 57.0 | 1.0 | 10.2 |
| 1987 | 485.5 | 474.5 | 151.3 | 267.9 | 54.6 | 0.6 | 11.0 |
| 1988 | 498.7 | 483.9 | 158.1 | 269.6 | 55.1 | 1.0 | 14.8 |
| 1989 | 524.3 | 511.8 | 171.5 | 267.7 | 71.5 | 1.1 | 12.5 |
| 1990 | 503.9 | 492.5 | 155.7 | 274.4 | 61.9 | 0.4 | 11.4 |
| 1992 | 569.6 | 545.7 | 205.4 | 280.7 | 58.9 | 0.6 | 23.9 |
| 1993 | 598.6 | 571.9 | 230.1 | 276.6 | 62.0 | 3.1 | 26.7 |
| 1995 | 598.4 | 562.2 | 217.1 | 268.1 | 67.8 | 9.2 | 36.3 |
| 1996 | 710.8 | 646.4 | 234.6 | 318.6 | 85.1 | 8.1 | 64.3 |
| 1997 | 700.7 | 622.4 | 244.8 | 309.9 | 59.8 | 7.9 | 78.3 |
| 1998 | 685.6 | 611.7 | 223.8 | 314.3 | 65.8 | 7.8 | 73.9 |
| 1999 | 710.4 | 611.2 | 244.9 | 291.4 | 69.3 | 5.6 | 99.2 |
| 2000 | 680.4 | 610.0 | 245.6 | 291.7 | 70.6 | 2.1 | 70.5 |
| 2001 | 723.2 | 652.5 | 270.1 | 298.7 | 79.7 | 4.0 | 70.7 |
| 2002 | 816.9 | 732.9 | 312.9 | 326.2 | 88.5 | 5.3 | 84.0 |
| 2003 | 740.3 | 667.5 | 292.5 | 299.0 | 72.6 | 3.4 | 72.8 |
| 2004 | 691.6 | 626.8 | 269.3 | 284.3 | 68.5 | 4.7 | 64.8 |
| 2005 | 691.4 | 624.4 | 270.5 | 279.3 | 68.8 | 5.8 | 66.9 |
| 2006 | 696.1 | 631.3 | 270.1 | 284.6 | 70.0 | 6.7 | 64.8 |
| 2007 | 702.4 | 636.7 | 279.6 | 284.9 | 65.5 | 6.7 | 65.7 |
| 2008 | 701.0 | 637.9 | 272.0 | 289.4 | 72.0 | 4.5 | 63.1 |
| 2009 | 698.3 | 636.1 | 284.8 | 276.4 | 69.2 | 5.7 | 62.2 |
| 2010 | 812.9 | 719.2 | 324.2 | 317.3 | 72.7 | 5.0 | 93.7 |
| 2011 | 837.6 | 732.7 | 330.0 | 323.5 | 74.1 | 5.0 | 104.9 |
| 2012 | 842.9 | 732.0 | 328.7 | 325.8 | 71.8 | 5.8 | 110.9 |
| 2013 | 907.3 | 779.0 | 348.2 | 347.5 | 78.2 | 5.0 | 128.3 |
| 2014 | 877.0 | 760.6 | 351.0 | 333.4 | 73.0 | 3.2 | 116.4 |
| 2015 | 882.6 | 766.2 | 352.5 | 334.9 | 73.4 | 5.4 | 116.3 |
| 2016 | 855.4 | 743.0 | 341.2 | 325.4 | 71.1 | 5.4 | 112.3 |
| 2017 | 871.4 | 742.1 | 344.2 | 322.7 | 69.0 | 6.2 | 129.3 |
| 2018 | 844.9 | 736.3 | 340.3 | 319.0 | 69.4 | 7.5 | 108.6 |
| 2019 | 863.4 | 747.4 | 351.2 | 321.1 | 69.0 | 6.0 | 116.1 |
| 2020 [†] | 1,049.5 | 905.1 | 405.3 | 404.4 | 90.4 | 4.9 | 144.3 |
| 2021 [†] | 1,040.7 | 900.1 | 404.3 | 401.4 | 88.0 | 6.4 | 140.7 |
| 2022 [†] | 1,060.3 | 923.2 | 399.7 | 419.1 | 102.0 | 2.3 | 137.1 |
| 2023 | 1,111.7 | 951.3 | 446.0 | 403.6 | 97.6 | 4.1 | 160.5 |

Nota :

Note :

[†] Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

[†] Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, W.P. Labuan, 1984–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, W.P. Labuan, 1984–2023

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens |
|-------------------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah Total | Bumiputera | Cina Chinese | India Indians | Lain-lain Others | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 17.3 | 12.9 | 8.6 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 4.4 |
| 1985 | 16.3 | 12.3 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.0 |
| 1986 | 15.3 | 11.8 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| 1987 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 3.4 |
| 1988 | 13.8 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| 1989 | 14.7 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 3.0 |
| 1990 | 15.7 | 12.3 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 3.4 |
| 1992 | 15.4 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 4.7 |
| 1993 | 18.4 | 15.9 | 10.1 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| 1995 | 32.6 | 22.9 | 19.1 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 9.7 |
| 1996 | 39.4 | 23.8 | 19.8 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 15.6 |
| 1997 | 35.9 | 25.9 | 18.1 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 10.1 |
| 1998 | 37.9 | 25.8 | 18.0 | 5.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 12.2 |
| 1999 | 42.9 | 28.2 | 21.3 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 14.7 |
| 2000 | 26.7 | 20.3 | 15.5 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 6.4 |
| 2001 | 28.7 | 22.2 | 17.1 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 6.5 |
| 2002 | 34.0 | 27.1 | 19.3 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 6.9 |
| 2003 | 33.3 | 25.8 | 20.4 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 7.5 |
| 2004 | 34.0 | 25.3 | 19.9 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 8.6 |
| 2005 | 32.2 | 23.9 | 18.9 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 8.3 |
| 2006 | 33.7 | 25.9 | 20.6 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 7.8 |
| 2007 | 34.1 | 25.2 | 19.9 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 8.9 |
| 2008 | 34.5 | 26.5 | 21.1 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 8.0 |
| 2009 | 37.6 | 28.5 | 22.5 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 9.1 |
| 2010 | 40.0 | 35.3 | 29.6 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 4.7 |
| 2011 | 40.3 | 35.9 | 30.2 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 4.4 |
| 2012 | 41.3 | 36.6 | 30.9 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.7 |
| 2013 | 41.8 | 37.3 | 31.6 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.5 |
| 2014 | 43.0 | 38.7 | 32.8 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.3 |
| 2015 | 41.5 | 36.9 | 32.0 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 4.7 |
| 2016 | 43.6 | 38.8 | 33.6 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 4.8 |
| 2017 | 42.0 | 37.2 | 31.8 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 4.9 |
| 2018 | 44.7 | 39.8 | 34.0 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 4.9 |
| 2019 | 43.3 | 39.0 | 33.4 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 4.4 |
| 2020 ^f | 42.6 | 36.3 | 31.8 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 6.3 |
| 2021 ^f | 44.0 | 38.1 | 32.4 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 5.9 |
| 2022 ^f | 44.6 | 39.0 | 33.4 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 5.6 |
| 2023 | 46.5 | 39.8 | 35.2 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 6.7 |

Nota :

Note :

^f Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

^f Revision based on the current population estimates

Jadual 5: Tenaga buruh mengikut kumpulan etnik, W.P. Putrajaya, 2011–2023

Table 5: Labour force by ethnic group, W.P. Putrajaya, 2011–2023

(’000)

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens | | | | | Bukan Warga- negara Malaysia Non Malaysian citizens |
|-------------------|-----------------|--|------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | Jumlah Total | Bumiputera | Cina Chinese | India Indians | Lain-lain Others | |
| 2011 | 41.9 | 40.1 | 39.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| 2012 | 40.9 | 39.0 | 38.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 2013 | 41.2 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| 2014 | 40.8 | 38.6 | 38.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| 2015 | 38.9 | 36.8 | 36.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| 2016 | 38.9 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | 1.9 |
| 2017 | 38.6 | 36.1 | 35.6 | - | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| 2018 | 38.9 | 36.3 | 35.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| 2019 | 38.6 | 36.4 | 35.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| 2020 ^f | 50.5 | 48.4 | 47.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| 2021 ^f | 53.9 | 51.0 | 50.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.9 |
| 2022 ^f | 70.3 | 52.9 | 52.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 17.4 |
| 2023 | 87.2 | 55.4 | 54.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 31.8 |

Nota/Note :

1. Mulai 2011, data tenaga buruh W.P. Putrajaya diterbitkan berasingan daripada negeri Selangor.

Starting 2011, labour force data for W.P Putrajaya was published separately from Selangor.

2. ^f Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa

^f Revision based on the current population estimates