

# **INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR**



## **PRODUCER PRICE INDEX**

## A) INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR

### Nota Keterangan

1. Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) bagi pengeluaran tempatan mengukur purata perubahan harga yang dikenakan oleh pengeluar barangan dalam sesuatu industri pada bulan rujukan berbanding tempoh asas. Oleh itu, ia merupakan penunjuk ekonomi makro yang digunakan bagi memantau pergerakan harga output tempatan dan sering dilihat sebagai penunjuk awal kepada Indeks Harga Pengguna.
2. IHPR yang pertama telah disusun bagi Semenanjung Malaysia untuk tahun rujukan 1973 menggunakan tahun asas 1972. Sejak itu, ia telah melalui beberapa siri pembangunan yang bukan sahaja telah memperbaiki metodologi yang digunakan tetapi juga telah menjadikannya sebagai salah satu daripada penunjuk ekonomi utama negara. Selepas tahun asas 1972, IHPR telah dikira bagi tahun asas 1978, 1989, 2000, 2005 dan kini disusun menggunakan 2010 sebagai tahun asas.
3. Indeks Harga Ekonomi Domestik ialah indeks komposit berdasarkan data harga yang diperoleh daripada indeks harga pengeluaran tempatan dan import. Indeks ekonomi domestik diwakili oleh 66.7 peratus wajaran dari pengeluaran tempatan dan 33.3 peratus wajaran dari import.
4. IHPR meliputi lima sektor ekonomi, iaitu Pertanian, Perhutanan & Perikanan, Perlombongan, Pembuatan, Bekalan elektrik & gas dan Bekalan air.

## A) PRODUCER PRICE INDEX

### Explanatory Notes

1. *The Producer Price Index (PPI) for local production measures the average change in the prices charged by producers of goods of an industry in a reference month compared with the base period. Thus, it is an important macroeconomic indicator used for monitoring the price movements of local outputs and is often viewed as a leading indicator of Consumer Price Index.*
2. *The first PPI was compiled for Peninsular Malaysia for the reference year 1973 with 1972 as its base year. Since then, it has undergone a series of development which has not only improved the methodology but also placed itself as one of the leading economic indicators in the country. Subsequent to 1972 base year, the PPI was constructed for base years 1978, 1989, 2000, 2005 and is currently compiled using 2010 as the base year.*
3. *The Domestic Economy Price Index is a composite index which is based on the price data derived from that of the local production and import price indices. The domestic economy index is represented by 66.7 per cent weights from local production and 33.3 per cent weights from imports.*
4. *PPI covers the following five sectors of the economy, namely Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing, Mining, Manufacturing, Electricity & gas and Water supply.*

5. Harga pengeluar bagi pengeluaran tempatan untuk tahun asas 2005 dan 2010 adalah harga di kilang sahaja, tidak termasuk duti eksais dan cukai jualan. Walau bagaimanapun, bagi tahun asas 1972, 1978, 1989 dan 2000, duti eksais dan cukai jualan dimasukkan sebagai komponen dalam harga pengeluar.

6. Pemilihan pertubuhan adalah berdasarkan sumbangan pertubuhan tersebut kepada jumlah output bagi industri yang telah terpilih. Pertubuhan yang terpilih mewakili produk masing-masing. Pertubuhan ini secara kolektif menyumbang sekurang-kurangnya 85 peratus daripada jumlah output produk yang terpilih. Senarai pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam pengeluaran tempatan diambil daripada Banci Ekonomi 2010 dan sumber-sumber tambahan. Sampel tersebut meliputi 1,165 pertubuhan yang dipilih secara 'cut-off' daripada rangka penyiasatan pembuatan bulanan dan tahunan.

5. *The producer price for local production for the base years 2005 and 2010 refers to the ex-factory price only, excludes excise duty and sales tax. However, for base years 1972, 1978, 1989 and 2000, excise duties and sales tax were included as components of the producer price.*

6. *The selection of establishments is based on their contributions to the total output of the selected industry. The selected establishments are representative of their products. These establishments collectively accounted for at least 85 per cent of the total output of the products selected. The lists of establishments are drawn from the Economic Census, 2010 as well as from other supplementary sources. The sample covers 1,165 establishments selected on a cut-off basis from the monthly and annual manufacturing frames.*

## **B) INDEKS HARGA IMPORT & EKSPORT**

### **Nota Keterangan**

1. Indeks harga import mengukur perubahan harga yang dibayar oleh pengimport bagi barangan yang diimport ke Malaysia bagi sesuatu tempoh masa. Ia adalah indeks berasaskan input yang mengukur perubahan harga bahan mentah dan barangan perantaraan yang diimport oleh pengeluaran tempatan bagi produk siap.
2. Indeks harga eksport mengukur perubahan harga yang diterima oleh pengeksport bagi barangan yang dieksport ke luar Malaysia.
3. Indeks Harga Import dan Eksport meliputi komoditi yang dikelas berdasarkan *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC 4)* oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu merangkumi seksyen komoditi berikut:
  - 0 - Makanan
  - 1 - Minuman dan tembakau
  - 2 - Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan
  - 3 - Bahan api galian, pelincir, dll
  - 4 - Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran
  - 5 - Bahan kimia
  - 6 - Barang-barang keluaran kilang
  - 7 - Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan
  - 8 - Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang
  - 9 - Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan

## **B) IMPORT & EXPORT PRICE INDICES**

### ***Explanatory Notes***

1. *The import price index measures the changes over time in the price paid by importers for goods imported into Malaysia. It is an input-based index which measures the change in the price of raw materials and intermediate goods imported by local producers for the production of their final products.*
2. *The export price index measures the changes over time in the prices of goods received by exporters for goods exported outside Malaysia.*
3. *The Import and Export Price Indices cover commodities which are classified based on the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC 4) by United Nations comprising the following commodity sections:*
  - 0 - Food
  - 1 - Beverages and tobacco
  - 2 - Crude materials, inedible
  - 3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.
  - 4 - Animal and vegetable oils and fats
  - 5 - Chemicals
  - 6 - Manufactured goods
  - 7 - Machinery and transport equipment
  - 8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles
  - 9 - Miscellaneous transactions and commodities

4. Sejumlah 3,274 spesifikasi item telah dipilih untuk mewakili 1,107 item komoditi (SITC 9 digit) dalam penyusunan indeks harga import manakala 2,467 spesifikasi item telah dipilih digunakan untuk penyusunan indeks harga eksport yang mewakili 725 item komoditi (SITC 9 digit).

*4. A total of 3,274 item specifications are selected to represent 1,107 commodity items (9 digit SITC) in the compilation of the import price index while 2,467 item specifications are used in the compilation of the export price index which represent 725 commodity items (9 digit SITC).*

JADUAL 5.1 : INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (2010 = 100) BAGI BARANGAN DALAM EKONOMI DOMESTIK MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (SITC 4), 1978 – 2015, MALAYSIA

Table 5.1 : Producer Price Index (2010= 100) for Goods in the Domestic Economy by Commodity Sections (SITC 4), 1978 – 2015, Malaysia

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Seksyen/Section									
		Makanan Food	Minuman- & tembakau Beverages & tobacco	Bahan- bahan tidak boleh dimakan Crude materials, inedible	Bahan api galian, pelincir, dill. Mineral fuels, Animal lubricants, etc.	Minyak & lemak binatang & sayur- sayuran Animal & vegetable oils & fats	Bahan kimia Chemicals	Barang- barang keluaran kilang Manufactured goods	Jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan & transport Machinery equipment	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Pelbagai urus niaga & barangan Miscellaneous transactions & commodities
1978	39.7	32.1	30.8	31.0	19.7	40.1	44.1	47.8	60.4	48.8	36.0
1979	44.3	32.6	31.5	37.4	23.7	46.2	49.5	52.6	63.9	52.5	46.9
1980	48.6	35.0	33.3	40.6	30.2	37.8	55.8	58.2	69.0	56.5	63.0
1981	50.4	38.1	38.4	36.9	35.3	36.8	58.7	59.9	71.1	60.5	74.6
1982	49.2	38.1	40.6	34.2	34.8	31.1	56.8	59.3	71.1	61.0	74.1
1983	50.3	38.1	48.4	37.3	33.6	36.1	55.9	58.8	72.0	61.3	69.1
1984	52.0	39.9	50.4	37.8	33.2	55.4	56.0	58.5	72.8	62.2	73.1
1985	50.9	41.3	51.0	35.3	33.0	41.7	56.3	58.9	73.1	62.6	72.0
1986	47.8	43.3	51.8	33.6	27.3	23.7	56.3	53.9	73.1	64.1	57.5
1987	49.5	46.1	54.5	35.4	26.8	29.5	57.5	54.6	75.1	65.8	53.7
1988	53.2	49.5	54.8	41.2	25.9	39.5	60.2	58.3	77.8	68.3	55.9
1989	55.2	52.6	56.3	41.8	27.5	35.5	63.0	63.0	79.7	71.2	59.0
1990	55.6	52.9	56.9	44.9	28.8	28.7	62.3	63.4	79.2	73.0	59.7
1991	55.7	53.1	61.9	41.7	28.7	33.0	64.4	63.4	79.6	76.5	62.1
1992	57.6	54.3	68.5	43.1	29.0	37.1	66.7	67.9	79.8	76.9	63.0
1993	58.0	55.2	73.8	43.1	28.8	36.2	67.1	68.7	81.7	77.2	65.7
1994	60.3	58.3	75.3	47.4	27.5	43.2	67.4	70.9	82.0	81.3	66.8
1995	62.7	59.7	77.0	50.7	27.5	54.4	68.8	70.8	80.5	83.1	66.5
1996	64.1	63.0	77.4	49.9	30.9	51.2	69.6	71.4	80.9	86.0	66.7
1997	65.8	64.5	77.4	47.5	33.0	57.8	70.4	71.4	83.6	84.9	66.4
1998	73.0	70.0	78.6	48.9	32.2	94.7	73.7	76.3	88.6	89.5	67.7
1999	70.5	68.3	86.7	47.6	36.8	66.9	74.8	75.6	88.1	90.8	67.2
2000	72.7	68.6	87.0	48.2	49.2	45.5	75.6	76.3	88.0	91.6	67.4
2001	72.9	69.1	88.1	44.4	45.5	37.9	73.3	74.7	92.2	91.8	65.5
2002	72.4	68.7	88.2	49.5	44.5	48.7	73.8	73.1	89.8	89.2	69.8
2003	75.8	69.2	88.8	56.1	51.0	58.7	78.7	75.7	90.9	91.5	75.6
2004	80.5	73.9	90.6	61.8	61.2	64.0	86.7	83.4	92.5	93.4	79.5
2005	85.3	77.6	92.9	63.5	77.2	63.9	92.3	88.2	94.5	93.7	80.7
2006	87.9	79.8	96.7	71.3	83.9	62.6	95.0	90.2	95.1	95.0	83.8
2007	92.8	86.6	97.5	87.0	87.0	89.5	97.9	92.6	96.8	96.3	87.3
2008	102.2	97.3	98.9	95.7	116.0	108.7	105.0	98.9	97.4	98.0	96.6
2009	94.7	97.5	100.6	81.7	89.2	85.1	97.0	98.2	98.9	99.4	89.6
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	109.6	109.4	104.6	119.5	122.4	122.5	108.9	103.6	100.7	102.7	107.3
2012	109.7	109.7	105.3	104.3	129.4	110.2	108.4	103.1	102.6	103.5	110.7
2013	107.8	111.3	106.7	91.0	128.6	93.5	109.3	102.5	103.5	104.0	105.3
2014	109.3	116.2	109.7	89.1	129.0	100.5	111.7	103.0	104.8	104.8	102.7
2015	104.0	117.6	110.3	85.7	100.5	94.3	111.8	103.2	107.1	106.7	109.1

Nota/Note:

\* Mulai Januari 2016, Indeks Harga Pengeluar bagi Ekonomi Domestik telah diberhentikan.

Starting from January 2016, Producer Price Index for the Domestic Economy has been discontinued.

JADUAL 5.2 : INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (2010 = 100) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (SITC 4), 1978 – 2019, MALAYSIA

Table 5.2 : Producer Price Index (2010 = 100) Local Production by Commodity Sections (SITC 4), 1978 – 2019, Malaysia

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Seksyen/Sections								
		Makanan Food	Minuman & tembakau Beverages & tobacco	Bahan- bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan	Bahan api galian, pelincir, dll. Mineral fuels, Crude materials, inedible	Minyak & lemak binatang & sayur- sayuran Animal & vegetable oils & fats	Bahan kimia Chemicals	Barang- barang keluaran kilang Manufactured goods	Jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan Machinery & transport equipment	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang Miscellaneous manufactured articles
1978	37.9	30.6	30.9	29.3	20.3	40.1	44.8	50.2	65.4	44.1
1979	42.6	31.4	31.5	35.6	23.9	46.2	49.3	55.4	66.7	47.9
1980	46.3	33.4	33.7	38.6	28.8	37.8	54.5	61.2	75.4	51.4
1981	47.3	36.2	39.2	34.9	33.6	36.7	56.9	61.9	75.2	55.3
1982	46.0	37.5	42.0	32.2	33.1	31.0	54.5	60.9	75.6	56.9
1983	47.7	37.6	49.0	35.3	32.4	36.0	55.1	61.3	76.7	58.5
1984	50.0	39.6	50.3	35.8	32.5	55.5	55.4	60.3	79.0	60.1
1985	48.4	41.6	51.1	33.2	32.0	41.7	55.2	60.8	78.4	60.6
1986	44.3	44.1	51.8	31.8	25.0	23.6	54.5	53.0	76.4	61.8
1987	46.4	47.4	53.9	33.6	24.9	29.3	55.3	53.3	79.7	63.4
1988	50.4	50.7	53.1	39.4	24.0	39.4	58.3	56.0	83.9	66.0
1989	52.3	53.2	54.5	39.7	26.4	35.4	60.5	60.7	87.8	69.0
1990	52.7	53.8	54.7	42.9	27.4	28.4	60.7	61.1	87.3	70.7
1991	52.7	54.2	59.4	39.7	27.3	32.7	62.7	61.0	86.4	74.7
1992	54.9	55.4	66.2	41.1	27.5	36.8	65.4	65.9	89.8	74.7
1993	55.1	55.9	71.8	41.1	27.2	36.0	65.4	66.6	92.8	74.3
1994	57.9	59.9	73.2	45.2	25.7	43.0	64.9	69.5	93.9	78.5
1995	60.6	61.0	75.0	48.4	25.6	54.4	65.7	68.7	92.9	80.4
1996	62.3	64.6	75.4	47.7	29.4	51.2	65.8	69.4	95.1	83.7
1997	63.9	66.3	75.3	45.2	31.6	57.9	66.9	69.5	96.9	82.7
1998	71.1	71.1	76.6	46.5	30.7	95.3	69.4	74.1	97.0	87.2
1999	68.3	69.3	85.1	45.3	35.7	67.1	70.9	73.5	96.6	88.6
2000	70.8	69.6	85.5	45.9	49.3	45.4	71.9	74.3	95.6	89.3
2001	69.5	70.0	87.3	41.8	45.3	37.6	68.5	72.7	98.2	90.8
2002	69.3	70.1	87.3	47.3	44.5	48.6	69.9	70.9	94.4	87.8
2003	72.5	69.9	88.2	53.8	51.0	58.6	75.1	73.6	93.5	90.6
2004	77.1	74.2	90.1	59.4	61.3	64.0	84.2	81.5	92.7	92.3
2005	82.7	78.6	92.5	60.9	76.2	63.9	91.6	85.6	96.4	92.0
2006	85.9	80.8	96.7	69.0	83.0	62.7	94.4	87.6	97.2	93.4
2007	92.0	87.1	97.5	85.9	86.4	89.6	97.7	91.0	98.7	95.2
2008	104.1	98.4	98.9	95.2	117.4	108.6	107.6	99.5	98.4	97.4
2009	92.8	97.3	100.7	79.8	86.9	84.5	95.2	98.1	99.4	99.1
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	112.3	110.2	105.0	122.8	124.7	123.2	112.5	104.4	98.6	103.2
2012	111.8	110.5	105.9	104.9	131.9	110.4	111.2	103.7	101.2	103.6
2013	108.8	111.9	107.3	88.9	131.5	93.3	112.5	102.8	101.4	103.7
2014	110.4	116.9	110.6	86.7	131.9	100.6	115.9	103.5	102.5	104.1
2015	102.2	118.6	111.3	82.2	100.1	93.9	114.9	103.4	104.7	106.1
2016	101.1	120.8	112.4	96.9	88.0	100.1	112.1	103.8	104.8	107.2
2017	107.9	126.9	113.7	102.8	104.9	108.0	114.5	108.0	105.3	109.5
2018	106.7	126.0	114.2	85.0	117.3	93.6	113.2	108.7	102.0	105.6
2019	105.2	125.3	113.3	79.9	116.5	85.6	109.4	107.4	104.4	103.8

JADUAL 5.3 : INDEKS HARGA IMPORT (2010 = 100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (SITC 4), 1978 - 2015, MALAYSIA

Table 5.3 : Import Price Index (2010 = 100) by Commodity Sections (SITC 4), 1978 – 2015, Malaysia

Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Seksyen/Section									
		Makanan Food	Minuman & tembakau Beverages & tobacco	Bahan- bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan Crude materials, inedible	Bahan api galian, pelincir, dll. Mineral fuels, Animal lubricants, etc.	Minyak & lemak binatang & sayur- sayuran Animal & vegetable oils & fats	Bahan kimia Chemicals	Barang- barang keluaran kilang Manufactured goods	Jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan Machinery & transport equipment	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Pelbagai urus niaga & barangan Miscellaneous transactions & commodities
1978	45.9	39.7	37.0	48.5	21.6	42.7	44.6	44.3	54.4	60.8	48.5
1979	50.0	38.8	38.1	50.9	27.8	44.1	50.9	50.5	58.9	64.4	50.3
1980	56.2	43.1	39.0	56.4	40.4	45.2	58.2	57.7	61.6	69.5	53.9
1981	60.8	47.5	43.6	57.8	47.6	45.5	61.6	61.1	64.9	74.2	55.9
1982	59.6	42.0	44.7	57.0	47.4	45.2	59.9	59.4	64.6	72.2	56.0
1983	58.8	41.1	56.4	56.5	43.7	44.7	57.9	57.5	65.5	69.8	56.9
1984	58.8	42.1	61.1	57.2	41.6	44.3	57.9	57.4	65.4	68.9	56.9
1985	59.2	41.2	61.2	58.3	42.6	45.0	58.5	58.1	66.1	69.3	57.0
1986	59.0	40.4	62.4	53.5	40.2	45.0	59.1	57.4	67.2	71.6	58.7
1987	59.7	41.2	67.6	50.8	38.3	45.3	60.5	59.2	68.4	73.4	61.3
1988	62.3	45.3	71.8	54.5	37.1	46.0	63.2	64.9	70.2	75.7	64.1
1989	65.2	50.8	73.8	60.6	38.6	50.6	66.4	70.0	70.9	78.7	65.7
1990	65.5	50.5	79.1	59.1	41.5	50.6	64.6	70.1	70.3	81.0	67.8
1991	66.6	49.7	87.0	59.7	42.7	54.0	66.8	70.2	71.9	81.0	65.5
1992	66.5	51.3	91.6	57.7	43.2	60.3	68.7	73.3	69.3	83.5	63.6
1993	67.6	53.4	91.4	56.6	43.7	58.0	69.6	74.7	70.2	88.2	62.2
1994	67.8	52.7	94.6	60.5	44.4	54.7	70.7	74.1	69.7	91.1	65.2
1995	68.2	55.7	94.7	62.1	44.7	54.7	73.1	76.7	67.8	92.7	64.4
1996	68.3	57.4	95.5	62.8	45.2	54.7	74.5	76.7	66.5	92.2	65.1
1997	70.2	58.1	97.2	63.8	47.0	54.6	75.1	76.5	70.0	91.2	64.0
1998	76.6	66.5	96.6	67.8	47.0	55.7	79.5	82.1	79.3	96.1	68.5
1999	76.2	65.8	98.3	66.7	46.4	55.6	80.1	81.5	78.8	96.2	66.6
2000	77.0	65.5	98.6	67.4	48.6	55.3	80.5	81.8	79.7	97.5	67.4
2001	80.1	66.7	95.4	65.5	46.7	59.8	79.4	80.0	85.6	94.3	65.5
2002	79.1	64.5	96.0	67.5	44.1	58.4	78.9	78.8	84.6	93.2	69.8
2003	82.7	67.2	95.3	75.0	50.5	62.5	83.7	81.3	88.0	94.0	75.6
2004	87.8	73.2	95.4	82.0	60.2	65.5	90.2	88.5	92.2	96.5	79.5
2005	90.7	75.0	97.2	85.6	82.6	61.8	93.8	94.9	92.4	98.3	80.7
2006	92.2	77.0	96.4	90.2	88.8	60.5	96.2	97.0	92.8	99.2	83.8
2007	94.4	85.3	98.2	95.2	90.5	87.6	98.2	97.1	94.6	99.2	87.3
2008	98.2	94.3	98.6	100.1	109.2	113.5	100.4	97.5	96.3	99.4	96.6
2009	98.7	98.2	98.9	97.6	102.0	101.1	100.5	98.6	98.2	100.2	89.6
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.1	107.8	102.0	104.9	111.6	111.6	101.8	101.9	102.8	101.8	107.3
2012	105.3	108.1	101.2	101.5	117.4	106.8	102.9	101.8	104.0	103.3	110.7
2013	105.8	110.1	102.1	100.5	114.7	97.4	103.1	102.1	105.6	104.7	105.3
2014	106.9	114.9	102.7	100.2	115.5	98.9	103.7	102.0	106.9	106.1	102.7
2015	107.7	115.5	102.9	102.5	104.5	98.5	105.6	102.9	109.6	108.0	109.1

Nota/Note:

\* Mulai Januari 2016, Indeks Harga Pengeluar bagi Import telah diberhentikan.

Starting from January 2016, Producer Price Index for Import has been discontinued.



**JADUAL 5.4 : INDEKS HARGA EKSPORT (2010 = 100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (SITC 4), 2005 - 2015, MALAYSIA**

Table 5.4 : *Export Price Index (2010 = 100) by Commodity Section (SITC 4), 2005 – 2015, Malaysia*

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Seksyen/Section									
		Makanan <i>Food</i>	Minuman & tembakau <i>Beverages</i> & <i>tobacco</i>	Bahan- bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude</i> <i>materials,</i> <i>inedible</i>	Bahan api galian, pelincir, dll. <i>Mineral</i> <i>fuels,</i> <i>lubricants,</i> <i>etc.</i>	Minyak & lemak binatang & sayur- sayuran <i>Animal</i> & <i>vegetable</i> <i>oils</i> & <i>fats</i>	Bahan kimia <i>Chemicals</i>	Barang- barang keluaran kilang <i>Manufactured</i> <i>goods</i>	Jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Machinery</i> & <i>transport</i> <i>equipment</i>	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang <i>Miscellaneous</i> <i>manufactured</i> <i>articles</i>	Pelbagai urus niaga & barangan <i>Miscellaneous</i> <i>transactions</i> & <i>commodities</i>
2005	88.1	79.5	91.2	72.0	74.8	51.9	95.4	86.7	100.5	88.9	47.4
2006	92.7	80.4	93.5	87.0	87.2	56.2	95.0	90.7	102.3	92.8	62.9
2007	95.4	88.8	96.7	88.8	91.5	88.5	96.1	92.8	99.3	95.6	68.0
2008	103.2	95.8	95.3	97.5	119.4	105.4	100.9	94.5	100.5	96.6	77.9
2009	94.5	93.9	98.9	77.6	80.5	81.2	96.1	94.0	102.4	98.6	86.5
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	107.9	107.9	101.9	120.2	116.5	122.2	114.3	107.0	101.3	104.2	119.5
2012	109.1	110.1	103.4	103.9	120.8	106.9	115.5	100.2	106.9	105.6	122.0
2013	108.0	112.2	103.0	97.1	120.0	88.1	113.7	97.5	109.3	106.5	117.5
2014	108.1	115.9	104.1	87.2	118.3	91.3	118.8	98.7	108.7	108.1	121.8
2015	107.2	121.8	109.9	85.6	102.6	80.4	124.8	102.3	111.7	112.1	125.2

**Nota/Note:**

\* Mulai Januari 2016, Indeks Harga Pengeluar bagi Eksport telah diberhentikan.

*Starting from January 2016, Producer Price Index for Export has been discontinued.*