

IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN



BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN

Nota Keterangan

1. Anggaran imbangan pembayaran Malaysia memaparkan prestasi ekonomi Malaysia berbanding negara-negara lain dari segi magnitud dan jenis transaksi dalam Akaun Semasa dan juga didalam aliran Akaun Modal serta Kewangan. Secara khususnya, kedudukan Akaun Semasa menunjukkan ringkasan tentang transaksi yang berlaku dalam item/komponen barangan, perkhidmatan, pendapatan primer dan pendapatan sekunder, dan menggambarkan tentang pendapatan dan perbelanjaan yang dinilai dari segi pertukaran asing keseluruhan Malaysia bagi tempoh di bawah kajian.
2. Imbangan akaun semasa mencerminkan tentang peruntukan sumber bersih kepada atau negara lain, manakala akaun kewangan menunjukkan sama ada Malaysia mempunyai tuntutan bersih terhadap atau liabiliti bersih kepada negara lain di dunia.
3. Perangkaan bagi tahun 1947 dan 1948 yang merujuk kepada Persekutuan Tanah Melayu dan Singapura bersumberkan data daripada "The National Income of Malaya, 1947 – 1949" oleh Dr. Frederic Benham.
4. Bagi tahun 1949 sehingga 1953, perangkaan yang disusun meliputi Persekutuan Tanah Melayu dan Singapura, yang dipetik daripada laporan, "The Economic Development of Malaya" yang disusun oleh International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD – September, 1955).

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Explanatory Notes

1. *Malaysia's balance of payments estimates provides information on Malaysia's economic performance vis-à-vis the rest of the world in terms of the magnitude and types of transactions in Current Account and also in Capital and Financial Account flows. In particular, the Current Account position summarizes the country's transactions in goods, services, primary income and secondary income, and presents an overall view of Malaysia's earnings and spending in terms of foreign exchange for the period under review.*
2. *The current account balance reflects the net provision of resources to or from the rest of the world, while financial account indicates as to whether Malaysia has net claims on or liabilities to the rest of the world.*
3. *In the year 1947 and 1948, the data pertain to the Federation of Malaya and Singapore were obtained from "The National Income of Malaya, 1947 – 1949" by Dr. Frederic Benham.*
4. *Data for the period 1949 to 1953 refer to the Federation of Malaya and Singapore and were extracted from the report "The Economic Development of Malaya" compiled by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, (IBRD – September, 1955).*

5. Anggaran bagi tahun 1954 tidak diperoleh. Bagi tempoh 1955 hingga 1960, perangkaan yang disusun hanya merujuk kepada Persekutuan Tanah Melayu sahaja, sumbernya ialah “*National Accounts of the Federation of Malaya 1955 – 1960 Reports*”.
6. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia mula menyusun perangkaan Iimbangan Pembayaran mulai tahun 1961. Bagi tempoh tersebut hingga 1962, ia merujuk kepada Persekutuan Tanah Melayu, *British North Borneo (Sabah)* dan Sarawak. Mulai tahun 1963, perangkaan yang disusun merujuk kepada Malaysia.
7. Siri masa disusun berdasarkan:
- BPM3: 1969 - 1973
 - BPM4: 1974 - 1998
 - BPM5: 1999 - 2004
 - BPM6: 2005 - 2009 (tanpa “*treatment*” barangan untuk prosesan)
 - BPM6: 2010 - dan seterusnya
- Bermula 2010, data eksport dan import barangan untuk prosesan (GFP) yang tiada pertukaran hak milik antara residen dengan bukan residen dikeluarkan daripada penyusunan eksport dan import barangan.
8. Bagi tempoh 1947 – 1953, nilai import dinilai berasaskan *cost including freight and insurance (c.i.f)*, manakala bagi tahun 1955 dan seterusnya, ia dinilai berasaskan *free on board (f.o.b)*.
9. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah memulakan penyusunan Laporan Kedudukan Pelaburan Antarabangsa (IIP) tahunan dari tahun 2001, manakala bermula suku pertama 2015, IIP telah diterbitkan secara suku tahunan.
5. *The estimates for 1954 were not available. For the period of 1955 to 1960, the data refer only to the Federation of Malaya and were extracted from the “National Accounts of the Federation of Malaya 1955 – 1960 Reports”.*
6. *The Department of Statistics, Malaysia commenced the compilation for the year 1961. For that period until 1962, the data refer to the Federation of Malaya, British North Borneo (Sabah) and Sarawak. From the year 1963 onwards, the data pertain to Malaysia.*
7. *Data series were compiled based on:*
- *BPM3: 1969 - 1973*
 - *BPM4: 1974 - 1998*
 - *BPM5: 1999 - 2004*
 - *BPM6: 2005 - 2009 (without treatment of goods for processing)*
 - *BPM6: 2010 - and onwards*
- Starting 2010, exports and imports of goods for processing (GFP) without change of ownership between resident and non-resident are excluded from the compilation of goods exports and imports.*
8. *For the period of 1947 – 1953, the imports were valued at cost including freight and insurance (c.i.f), while for year 1955 and thereafter, the imports were valued at free on board (f.o.b).*
9. *The Department of Statistics, Malaysia commenced the compilation of annual International Investment Position (IIP) from the year 2001, while starting the first quarter of 2015, IIP is published on a quarterly basis.*

10. Laporan IIP menyediakan perangkaan tentang stok aset kewangan dan liabiliti asing Malaysia pada sesuatu masa (biasanya pada penghujung tahun).

The IIP statements provide statistics on the stock of Malaysia's external financial assets and liabilities at one point of time (usually at end of year).

11. Perbezaan diantara nilai aset dengan nilai liabiliti mencerminkan IIP bersih Malaysia yang menunjukkan perbandingan diantara apa yang Malaysia miliki dengan yang ia berhutang. Secara khusus, jika kedudukan aset Malaysia melebihi liabilitinya, ini menunjukkan ekonomi Malaysia berada pada IIP yang positif. Aset asing dan liabiliti dikelaskan mengikut jenis pelaburan iaitu pelaburan langsung, pelaburan portfolio, derivatif kewangan, pelaburan lain dan aset rizab (hanya untuk aset).

10. *The difference between the assets and liabilities reflects Malaysia's net IIP which shows what Malaysia owns in relation to what it owes. In particular, should Malaysia's external assets exceed its liabilities, it indicates that the economy of Malaysia is in a positive net IIP. The external assets and liabilities are further classified by functional types of investment, namely direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, other investment and reserve assets (only for assets).*

12. Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negara (DIA)

DIA merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu modal ekuiti, pelaburan dilabur semula dan modal lain daripada pelabur langsung Malaysia dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di luar negeri.

11. Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)

DIA refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital by Malaysian direct investors in direct investment enterprises abroad.

13. Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI)

FDI merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan daripada pelabur langsung asing dalam enterpris langsung asing di Malaysia.

12. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

FDI refers to investment in the form of financial instruments by foreign direct investors in direct investment enterprises in Malaysia.

13. Klasifikasi Sektor

Sektor dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0. Bagi tujuan laporan ini, pengkelasan sektor ekonomi adalah berdasarkan aktiviti utama syarikat induk Malaysia.

16. Aliran Transaksi

Ia merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan asset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada transaksi dalam tiga instrumen kewangan utama iaitu modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula dan modal lain. Bagi kes DIA, nilai negatif (-) menunjukkan aliran keluar atau penambahan dalam pelaburan.

17. Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung

Ia merujuk kepada jumlah stok modal pelaburan langsung pada akhir tempoh rujukan. Kedudukan akhir diperolehi daripada stok awal ditambah aliran transaksi kewangan dan ditambah perubahan lain (perubahan harga, kadar pertukaran asing dan lain-lain).

15. Sector Classification

The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver.1.0. For the purpose of this report, the classifications of economic sectors are based on the principal activities of Malaysia's parent companies.

16. Flows

This refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in three major financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital. In the case of DIA, negative values (-) indicate an outflow or the increase in investment.

17. Direct Investment Position

This refers to total stock of direct investment as at end of reference period. The end position is derived from opening stock plus financial flows and other changes (price changes, exchange rate changes and other changes).

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	-90	-96	-129	1,101	1,321
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	1,295	1,731	1,722	4,016	6,076
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	1,385	1,827	1,851	2,915	4,755
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	265	181	22	-335	-399
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Tambang dan Insurans	41	55	..	..	..
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>					
b. Pengangkutan Lain	32	40	..	..	..
<i>Other Transportation</i>					
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	-50	-57	..	..	..
<i>Travel and Education</i>					
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-20	-39	-143	-570	-667
<i>Investment Income</i>					
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	171	150	160	220	270
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	91	32	5	15	-2
<i>Other Services</i>					
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-68	-59	-15	-82	-208
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>					
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	107	26	-122	684	714
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>					
5. Modal (Bersih)	..	..	68	22	48
<i>Capital (Net)</i>					
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>					
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	..	..	68	22	48
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>					
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	107	26	-54	706	762
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>					
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>					
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-150	-70	105 ^(*)	-145 ^(*)	-65 ^(*)
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>					
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	-43	-44	51	561	697
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>					
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>					
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	..	..	-51 ^(**)	-561 ^(**)	-697 ^(**)
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>					

Nota / Notes:

(*) Termasuk aliran masuk modal persendirian / Includes private capital inflow

(**) Aliran masuk imbangan Sterling / Inflow of Sterling balances

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	46	-218	..	848	519
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	3,919	3,020	..	2,367	2,258
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	3,873	3,238	..	1,519	1,739
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	63	180	..	-176	-116
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Tambang dan Insurans	..	..	..	15	17
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>					
b. Pengangkutan Lain	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Other Transportation</i>					
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	..	..	..	79	117
<i>Travel and Education</i>					
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-184	-76	..	-248	-230
<i>Investment Income</i>					
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	260	260	..	1	4
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-13	-4	..	-23	-24
<i>Other Services</i>					
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-214	-206	..	-195	-204
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>					
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	-105	-244	..	477	199
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>					
5. Modal (Bersih)	116	63	..	49	35
<i>Capital (Net)</i>					
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	..	..	..	4	0
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>					
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	116	63	..	45	35
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>					
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	11	-181	..	526	234
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>					
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	..	..	..	-176	103
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>					
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	15(*)	65(*)	..	-105	-171
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>					
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	26	-116	..	245	166
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>					
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	0	0	..	0	0
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>					
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	-26(**)	116(**)	..	-245	-166
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>					

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	376	244	746	797	511
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	2,174	1,874	2,462	2,915	3,208
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	1,798	1,630	1,716	2,118	2,697
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-73	-46	-109	-262	-334
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Tambang dan Insurans	18	19	20	13	-133
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>					
b. Pengangkutan Lain	..	..	..	..	-8
<i>Other Transportation</i>					
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	123	110	116	67	-67
<i>Travel and Education</i>					
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-189	-148	-221	-278	-231
<i>Investment Income</i>					
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	..	..	2	7	145
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-25	-27	-26	-71	-40
<i>Other Services</i>					
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-200	-200	-206	-210	-193
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>					
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	103	-2	431	325	-16
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>					
5. Modal (Bersih)	3	33	94	92	195
<i>Capital (Net)</i>					
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	8	41	69	63	180
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>					
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	-5	-8	25	29	15
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>					
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	106	31	525	417	179
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>					
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	102	-8	-125	-21	77
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>					
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-211	84	-109	-29	-103
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>					
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	-3	107	291	367	153
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>					
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>					
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	3	-107	-291	-367	-153
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>					

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	337	283	272	521	553
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	3,232	3,296	3,346	3,752	3,808
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	2,895	3,013	3,074	3,231	3,255
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-310	-321	-326	-341	-407
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Tambang dan Insurans	-145	-155	-154	-162	-165
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>					
b. Pengangkutan Lain	-8	-9	-15	-16	-11
<i>Other Transportation</i>					
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	-70	-69	-74	-80	-78
<i>Travel and Education</i>					
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-177	-195	-230	-255	-268
<i>Investment Income</i>					
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	131	150	197	225	189
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-41	-43	-50	-53	-74
<i>Other Services</i>					
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-194	-181	-74	-58	-106
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>					
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	-167	-219	-128	122	40
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>					
5. Modal (Bersih)	282	416	394	324	388
<i>Capital (Net)</i>					
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	235	270	165	150	170
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>					
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	47	146	229	174	218
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>					
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	115	197	266	446	428
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>					
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	12	59	0	-102	33
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>					
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-107	-212	-204	-235	-396
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>					
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	20	44	62	109	65
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>					
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>					
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	-20	-44	-62	-109	-65
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>					

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	475	637	1,613	1,067	686
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	3,679	4,070	4,921	5,020	4,884
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	3,204	3,433	3,308	3,953	4,198
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-351	-400	-702	-862	-878
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Tambang dan Insurans	-170	-186	-247	-304	-322
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>					
b. Pengangkutan Lain	-9	-12	-14	-21	-34
<i>Other Transportation</i>					
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	-69	-73	-96	-105	-106
<i>Travel and Education</i>					
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-144	-154	-334	-355	-363
<i>Investment Income</i>					
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	132	125	105	68	52
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-91	-100	-116	-145	-105
<i>Other Services</i>					
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-142	-143	-180	-180	-137
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>					
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	-18	94	731	25	-329
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>					
5. Modal (Bersih)	495	245	510	319	717
<i>Capital (Net)</i>					
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	130	93	245	287	306
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>					
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	365	152	265	32	411
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>					
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	477	339	1,241	344	388
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>					
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	191	115	-126	-16	68
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>					
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-709	-277	-621	-260	-253
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>					
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	-41	177	494	68	203
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>					
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	0	0	0	64	61
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>					
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	41	-177	-494	-132	-264
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>					

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	365	1,594	540	614	3,722
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	4,736	7,263	10,022	9,057	13,330
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	4,371	5,669	9,482	8,443	9,608
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-906	-1,197	-1,743	-1,722	-2,148
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Tambang dan Insurans	-309	-420	-714	-621	-726
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>					
b. Pengangkutan Lain	-35	49	82	98	94
<i>Other Transportation</i>					
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	-101	-94	-39	-105	-151
<i>Travel and Education</i>					
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-378	-659	-997	-727	-1,097
<i>Investment Income</i>					
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	25	29	43	47	36
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-108	-102	-118	-414	-304
<i>Other Services</i>					
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-157	-151	-104	-79	-100
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>					
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	-698	246	-1,307	-1,187	1,474
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>					
5. Modal (Bersih)	1,177	605	1,608	1,723	1,566
<i>Capital (Net)</i>					
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	320	420	1,374	839	969
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>					
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	857	185	234	884	597
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>					
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	479	851	301	536	3,040
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>					
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	-15	258	366	-158	-242
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>					
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-75	-533	-215	-207	-744
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>					
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	389	576	452	171	2,054
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>					
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	60	0	0	0	265
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>					
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	-449	-576	-452	-171	-2,319
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>					

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	3,738	3,690	6,908	5,238	-243
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	14,854	16,932	24,060	28,013	26,900
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	11,116	13,242	17,152	22,775	27,143
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-2,586	-3,337	-4,858	-5,813	-5,312
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Tambang dan Insurans	-883	-1,061	-1,318	-1,781	-2,008
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>					
b. Pengangkutan Lain	158	143	21	-56	7
<i>Other Transportation</i>					
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	-196	-324	-553	-885	-672
<i>Travel and Education</i>					
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-1,276	-1,716	-1,991	-1,820	-1,836
<i>Investment Income</i>					
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	22	5	-13	-7	7
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-411	-384	-1,004	-1,264	-810
<i>Other Services</i>					
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-78	-104	-17	-45	-78
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>					
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	1,074	249	2,033	-620	-5,633
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>					
5. Modal (Bersih)	1,617	1,576	2,055	2,213	5,931
<i>Capital (Net)</i>					
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	999	1,158	1,255	2,033	2,914
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>					
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	618	418	800	180	3,017
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>					
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	2,691	1,825	4,088	1,593	298
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>					
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	-982	-145	-1,584	902	97
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>					
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-954	-1,055	-715	-1,493	-1,488
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>					
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	755	625	1,789	1,002	-1,093
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>					
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	-265	0	74	76	583
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>					
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	-490	-625	-1,863	-1,078	510
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>					

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	-1,758	1,002	6,986	8,883	8,378
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	27,946	31,762	38,452	37,576	34,970
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	29,704	30,760	31,466	28,693	26,592
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-6,576	-9,098	-10,813	-10,391	-8,790
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Tambang dan Insurans	-2,154	-2,132	-2,120	-1,852	-1,306
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>					
b. Pengangkutan Lain	154	53	-99	64	149
<i>Other Transportation</i>					
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	-775	-1,104	-1,249	-1,332	-1,368
<i>Travel and Education</i>					
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-2,679	-4,208	-5,255	-5,434	-4,597
<i>Investment Income</i>					
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	29	35	23	-31	-190
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-1,151	-1,742	-2,113	-1,806	-1,478
<i>Other Services</i>					
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-75	-21	-90	-14	96
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>					
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	-8,409	-8,117	-3,917	-1,522	-316
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>					
5. Modal (Bersih)	8,432	9,210	6,560	4,229	3,386
<i>Capital (Net)</i>					
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	3,263	2,926	1,869	1,725	1,262
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>					
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	5,169	6,284	4,691	2,504	2,124
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>					
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	23	1,093	2,643	2,707	3,070
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>					
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	326	-263	-288	870	-47
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>					
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-963	-885	-2,043	-368	1,322
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>					
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	-614	-55	312	3,209	4,345
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>					
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	152	166	-125	-382	-263
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>					
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	462	-111	-187	-2,827	-4,082
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>					

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947-1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	14,703	14,524	10,599	7,093	1,449
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	44,733	54,607	66,818	77,458	92,220
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	30,030	40,083	56,219	70,365	90,771
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-8,409	-10,180	-11,392	-9,723	-13,195
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Tambang dan Insurans	-1,185	-2,072	-3,027	-3,837	-4,847
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>					
b. Pengangkutan Lain	45	-44	-5	-25	-10
<i>Other Transportation</i>					
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	-1,327	-1,403	-891	632	547
<i>Travel and Education</i>					
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-4,824	-5,019	-5,935	-5,072	-6,735
<i>Investment Income</i>					
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	-193	-217	-261	-3	-55
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-925	-1,425	-1,273	-1,418	-2,095
<i>Other Services</i>					
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	348	395	219	147	102
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>					
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	6,642	4,739	-574	-2,483	-11,644
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>					
5. Modal (Bersih)	-1,405	-3,218	2,702	3,473	10,331
<i>Capital (Net)</i>					
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	1,065	1,884	4,518	6,309	10,996
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>					
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	-2,470	-5,102	-1,816	-2,836	-665
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>					
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	5,237	1,521	2,128	990	-1,313
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>					
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	-2,491	-2,914	1,562	1,356	5,135
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>					
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	147	289	-358	3,015	-395
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>					
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	2,893	-1,104	3,332	5,361	3,427
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>					
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>					
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	-2,893	1,104	-3,332	-5,361	-3,427
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>					

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947-1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	8,609	8,231	4,460	97	10,088
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	100,910	118,383	148,506	179,491	193,363
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	92,301	110,152	144,046	179,394	183,275
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-14,568	-16,670	-17,005	-19,229	-18,371
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Tambang dan Insurans	-4,265	-4,890	-7,367	-9,028	-8,203
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>					
b. Pengangkutan Lain	-355	-196	441	737	1,725
<i>Other Transportation</i>					
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	657	906	3,603	4,143	4,801
<i>Travel and Education</i>					
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-7,920	-8,174	-9,448	-10,338	-11,629
<i>Investment Income</i>					
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	54	-72	-36	-23	-27
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-2,739	-4,244	-4,198	-4,720	-5,038
<i>Other Services</i>					
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	337	513	-2,225	-2,515	-2,943
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>					
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	-5,622	-7,926	-14,770	-21,647	-11,226
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>					
5. Modal (Bersih)	10,328	13,864	11,659	16,611	13,525
<i>Capital (Net)</i>					
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	13,204	12,885	10,798	10,464	12,777
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>					
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	-2,876	979	861	6,147	748
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>					
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	4,706	5,938	-3,111	-5,036	2,299
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>					
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	11,957	13,931	-8,484	2,529	10,317
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>					
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	81	9,370	3,333	-1,896	-6,371
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>					
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	16,744	29,239	-8,262	-4,403	6,245
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>					
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>					
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	-16,744	-29,239	8,262	4,403	-6,245
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>					

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)	
Item	1997	1998
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	10,274	69,216
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>		
a. Eksport	217,713	281,669
<i>Exports</i>		
b. Import	207,439	212,453
<i>Imports</i>		
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-22,795	-22,239
<i>Services (Net)</i>		
a. Tambang dan Insurans	-9,080	-8,448
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>		
b. Pengangkutan Lain	1,670	1,720
<i>Other Transportation</i>		
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	3,237	2,338
<i>Travel and Education</i>		
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-14,639	-14,817
<i>Investment Income</i>		
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	-137	-229
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>		
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-3,846	-2,803
<i>Other Services</i>		
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-4,176	-9,583
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>		
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	-16,697	37,394
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>		
5. Modal (Bersih)	19,095	10,627
<i>Capital (Net)</i>		
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	14,450	8,490
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>		
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	4,645	2,137
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>		
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	2,398	48,021
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>		
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	-12,913	-20,633
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>		
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-377	12,913
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>		
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	-10,892	40,301
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>		
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	0	0
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>		
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	10,892	-40,301
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>		

JADUAL 2.2 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1999 – 2004, MALAYSIA

Table 2.2 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1999 – 2004, Malaysia

RM (Juta/ Million)

Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	86,049	79,144	69,854	72,117	97,762	104,774
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>						
a. Eksport	319,568	374,033	334,326	358,504	397,969	481,903
<i>Exports</i>						
b. Import	233,519	294,889	264,472	286,387	300,207	377,129
<i>Imports</i>						
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-10,701	-10,670	-8,366	-5,996	-15,300	-8,199
<i>Services (Net)</i>						
a. Pengangkutan	-8,464	-11,736	-11,352	-11,572	-13,486	-17,545
<i>Transportation</i>						
b. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	6,135	11,158	16,148	17,102	11,523	19,096
<i>Travel and Education</i>						
c. Perkhidmatan Lain	-8,395	-10,030	-13,187	-11,242	-13,011	-9,029
<i>Other Services</i>						
d. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.I	23	-62	25	-284	-327	-721
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>						
3. Pendapatan (Bersih)	-20,886	-28,909	-25,623	-25,061	-22,537	-24,402
<i>Income (Net)</i>						
a. Pampasan Pekerja	-611	-975	-1,014	-1,179	-960	-995
<i>Compensation of employees</i>						
b. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-20,275	-27,934	-24,609	-23,882	-21,577	-23,408
<i>Investment Income</i>						
4. Pindahan Semasa (Bersih)	-6,567	-7,313	-8,178	-10,566	-9,300	-14,871
<i>Current Transfers (Net)</i>						
5. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3 +4]	47,895	32,252	27,687	30,494	50,625	57,302
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3 +4]</i>						
6. Akaun Modal (Bersih)	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Capital Account (Net)</i>						
a. Pindahan Modal	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Capital Transfers</i>						
b. Aset Bukan Kewangan Bukan Pengeluaran	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Non-produced Non-financial Assets</i>						
7. Akaun Kewangan	-25,152	-23,848	-14,791	-11,941	-12,146	19,347
<i>Financial Account</i>						
a. Pelaburan Langsung	9,397	6,694	1,091	4,935	4,194	9,739
<i>Direct Investment</i>						
b. Pelaburan Portfolio	-4,392	-9,395	-2,466	-6,506	4,168	32,994
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>						
c. Pelaburan Lain	-30,157	-21,147	-13,416	-10,370	-20,508	-23,386
<i>Other Investment</i>						
8. Imbangan Akaun Modal & Kewangan [6+7]	-25,152	-23,848	-14,791	-11,941	-12,146	19,347
<i>Balance on Capital and Financial Account [6+7]</i>						
9. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-4,924	-16,580	-8,378	-3,958	1,302	7,079
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>						
10. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	17,819	-8,176	4,518	14,595	39,781	83,728
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>						
11. Aset Rizab	-17,819	8,176	-4,518	-14,595	-39,781	-83,728
<i>Reserve Assets</i>						
a. Sumber IMF	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>IMF Resource</i>						
b. Perubahan Bersih dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	-17,819	8,176	-4,518	-14,595	-39,781	-83,728
<i>Net change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>						

JADUAL 2.3 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 2005 – S1 2017, MALAYSIA

Table 2.3 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 2005 – Q1 2017, Malaysia

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
AKAUN SEMASA	78,367	96,029	102,190	131,414	110,727
<i>CURRENT ACCOUNT</i>					
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	130,152	139,489	130,825	170,380	140,355
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	540,681	592,215	606,512	662,455	552,920
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	410,529	452,726	475,687	492,076	412,565
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-10,872	-9,427	1,384	1,557	4,173
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan pembaikan t.t.t.I	291	400	270	526	345
<i>Maintenance and repair services n.i.e</i>					
b. Pengangkutan	-15,422	-19,285	-12,570	-14,812	-15,818
<i>Transport</i>					
c. Perjalanan	18,684	22,633	29,052	28,510	32,168
<i>Travel</i>					
d. Pembinaan	-1,362	-565	-1,149	-457	-525
<i>Construction</i>					
e. Perkhidmatan insurans dan pencen	-928	-1,174	-1,120	-1,173	-881
<i>Insurance and pension services</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan kewangan	-191	-214	-397	-720	-510
<i>Financial services</i>					
g. Caj penggunaan harta intelek t.t.t.I	-4,919	-3,402	-3,940	-3,659	-3,003
<i>Charges for the use intellectual property n.i.e</i>					
h. Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat	-195	-287	-157	-286	77
<i>Telecommunications, computer and information</i>					
i. Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain	-5,979	-6,119	-7,231	-4,508	-6,468
<i>Other business services</i>					
j. Perkhidmatan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi	-502	-974	-1,015	-1,275	-603
<i>Personal, cultural and recreational services</i>					
k. Barangan dan perkhidmatan kerajaan t.t.t.I	-350	-440	-359	-590	-609
<i>Government goods and services n.i.e</i>					
3. Pendapatan Primer (Bersih)	-23,943	-17,294	-13,985	-23,033	-14,214
<i>Primary Income (Net)</i>					
a. Pampasan Pekerja	-535	-306	-622	-894	-1,463
<i>Compensation of employees</i>					
b. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-23,408	-16,988	-13,362	-22,139	-12,751
<i>Investment Income</i>					
4. Pendapatan Sekunder (Bersih)	-16,971	-16,739	-16,035	-17,490	-19,587
<i>Secondary Income (Net)</i>					
AKAUN MODAL	..	-203	-109	672	-51
<i>CAPITAL ACCOUNT</i>					
1. Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran	..	-46	-116	757	-31
<i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>					
2. Pindahan modal	..	-156	7	-85	-20
<i>Capital transfers</i>					
AKAUN KEWANGAN	-36,991	-43,182	-38,955	-119,082	-80,173
<i>FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</i>					
1. Pelaburan langsung	3,749	144	-9,348	-25,996	-22,315
<i>Direct investment</i>					
2. Pelaburan portfolio	-13,896	12,680	18,548	-83,193	-1,781
<i>Portfolio investment</i>					
3. Derivatif kewangan	-220	106	-164	-2,029	2,369
<i>Financial derivatives</i>					
4. Pelaburan lain	-26,624	-56,112	-47,991	-7,865	-58,447
<i>Other investment</i>					
ASET RIZAB	-13,550	-25,158	-45,296	18,250	-13,831
<i>RESERVE ASSETS</i>					
KESILAPAN DAN KETINGGALAN BERSIH	-27,825	-27,485	-17,831	-31,252	-16,671
<i>NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</i>					

JADUAL 2.3 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 2005 – S1 2017, MALAYSIA (samb.)
 Table 2.3 : Balance of Payments Statistics , 2005 – Q1 2017, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 ¹
AKAUN SEMASA	82,816	99,324	50,177	35,485	48,554
<i>CURRENT ACCOUNT</i>					
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	124,182	140,529	113,030	96,552	113,327
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	602,609	658,421	644,864	637,683	678,865
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	478,427	517,893	531,835	541,131	565,538
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	6,556	1,457	-8,542	-9,592	-10,706
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Perkhidmatan pembuatan bagi input fizikal dimiliki pihak lain	8,202	7,934	7,877	7,269	7,800
<i>Manufacturing services on physical input owned by others</i>					
b. Perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan pembaikan t.t.t.I	226	294	93	-46	218
<i>Maintenance and repair services n.i.e</i>					
c. Pengangkutan	-17,168	-19,445	-22,040	-23,909	-26,050
<i>Transport</i>					
d. Perjalanan	31,617	28,959	24,821	29,167	33,233
<i>Travel</i>					
e. Pembinaan	-470	-757	-3,777	-4,861	-5,879
<i>Construction</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan insurans dan pencen	-5,960	-6,394	-7,234	-7,296	-7,536
<i>Insurance and pension services</i>					
g. Perkhidmatan kewangan	-930	-435	-614	-432	-223
<i>Financial services</i>					
h. Caj penggunaan harta intelek t.t.t.I	-3,920	-4,557	-4,350	-4,053	-4,411
<i>Charges for the use intellectual property n.i.e</i>					
i. Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat	474	166	483	-1,064	-1,237
<i>Telecommunications, computer and information</i>					
j. Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain	-4,437	-3,207	-2,040	-2,013	-4,019
<i>Other business services</i>					
k. Perkhidmatan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi	-576	-577	-1,346	-2,136	-2,255
<i>Personal, cultural and recreational services</i>					
l. Barangan dan perkhidmatan kerajaan t.t.t.I	-502	-524	-415	-218	-349
<i>Government goods and services n.i.e</i>					
3. Pendapatan Primer (Bersih)	-26,132	-21,600	-35,841	-33,975	-36,624
<i>Primary Income (Net)</i>					
a. Pampasan Pekerja	-2,082	-2,331	-3,082	-4,007	-4,902
<i>Compensation of employees</i>					
b. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-24,049	-19,269	-32,760	-29,969	-31,722
<i>Investment Income</i>					
4. Pendapatan Sekunder (Bersih)	-21,790	-21,061	-18,469	-17,498	-17,443
<i>Secondary Income (Net)</i>					
AKAUN MODAL	-111	-133	241	-15	344
<i>CAPITAL ACCOUNT</i>					
1. Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran	-95	-119	334	7	300
<i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>					
2. Pindahan modal	-16	-14	-93	-22	44
<i>Capital transfers</i>					
AKAUN KEWANGAN	-19,945	23,265	-23,014	-20,216	-79,954
<i>FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</i>					
1. Pelaburan langsung	-13,976	-9,337	-24,415	-6,276	-17,974
<i>Direct investment</i>					
2. Pelaburan portfolio	48,467	26,139	63,859	-3,012	-39,354
<i>Portfolio investment</i>					
3. Derivatif kewangan	-698	-76	972	-253,427	-975,006
<i>Financial derivatives</i>					
4. Pelaburan lain	-53,738	6,539	-63,431	-10,675	-21,652
<i>Other investment</i>					
ASET RIZAB	-30,014	-87,116	-11,559	3,962	44,080
<i>RESERVE ASSETS</i>					
KESILAPAN DAN KETINGGALAN BERSIH	-32,746	-35,339	-15,845	-19,216	-13,023
<i>NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</i>					

Nota / Note : ¹ Muktamad / Final

JADUAL 2.3 : PERANGKAAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 2005 – 2019, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.3 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 2005 – 2019, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^f	2019 ^f
AKAUN SEMASA	35,155	29,907	38,296	32,295	50,850
<i>CURRENT ACCOUNT</i>					
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	109,224	102,046	117,113	114,621	123,334
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Eksport	681,275	686,896	801,394	830,137	815,470
<i>Exports</i>					
b. Import	572,051	584,850	684,281	715,516	692,136
<i>Imports</i>					
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-20,632	-18,917	-22,859	-17,515	-10,922
<i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Perkhidmatan pembuatan bagi input fizikal dimiliki pihak lain	8,191	9,188	10,389	11,135	11,325
<i>Manufacturing services on physical input owned by others</i>					
b. Perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan pembaikan t.t.t.I	-17	-178	-109	198	-107
<i>Maintenance and repair services n.i.e</i>					
c. Pengangkutan	-24,565	-23,459	-29,622	-27,688	-25,903
<i>Transport</i>					
d. Perjalanan	26,941	31,515	32,470	30,218	30,818
<i>Travel</i>					
e. Pembinaan	-6,511	-8,084	-12,698	-8,153	-2,925
<i>Construction</i>					
f. Perkhidmatan insurans dan pencen	-7,759	-7,942	-8,559	-8,619	-8,237
<i>Insurance and pension services</i>					
g. Perkhidmatan kewangan	-349	-140	-68	-143	-141
<i>Financial services</i>					
h. Caj penggunaan harta intelek t.t.t.I	-4,682	-5,116	-6,616	-7,032	-8,276
<i>Charges for the use intellectual property n.i.e</i>					
i. Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat	-2,384	-2,762	-1,547	-1,733	-2,237
<i>Telecommunications, computer and information</i>					
j. Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain	-7,219	-9,603	-3,665	-3,655	-3,552
<i>Other business services</i>					
k. Perkhidmatan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi	-1,674	-1,672	-1,437	-1,285	-975
<i>Personal, cultural and recreational services</i>					
l. Barangan dan perkhidmatan kerajaan t.t.t.I	-603	-665	-1398	-758	-711
<i>Government goods and services n.i.e</i>					
3. Pendapatan Primer (Bersih)	-32,112	-34,592	-38,658	-45,082	-40,267
<i>Primary Income (Net)</i>					
a. Pampasan Pekerja	-5,595	-5,606	-4,848	-7,657	-9,122
<i>Compensation of employees</i>					
b. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-26,517	-28,986	-33,811	-37,425	-31,145
<i>Investment Income</i>					
4. Pendapatan Sekunder (Bersih)	-21,325	-18,629	-17,300	-19,729	-21,294
<i>Secondary Income (Net)</i>					
AKAUN MODAL	-1136	102	-26	-89	331
<i>CAPITAL ACCOUNT</i>					
1. Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran	-1127	107	-3	8	365
<i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>					
2. Pindahan modal	-8	-5	-22	-97	-34
<i>Capital transfers</i>					
AKAUN KEWANGAN	-55,350	-249	-4,730	11,430	-33,796
<i>FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</i>					
1. Pelaburan langsung	-1,810	13,792	16,171	10,103	5,578
<i>Direct investment</i>					
2. Pelaburan portfolio	-26,122	-14,203	-15,358	-49,396	-29,026
<i>Portfolio investment</i>					
3. Derivatif kewangan	-663	-802	-197	981	-478
<i>Financial derivatives</i>					
4. Pelaburan lain	-26,755	964	-5,346	49,742	-9,870
<i>Other investment</i>					
ASET RIZAB	53,553	-5,860	-16,409	-7,758	-8,416
<i>RESERVE ASSETS</i>					
KESILAPAN DAN KETINGGALAN BERSIH	-32,222	-23,899	-17,132	-35,878	-8,969
<i>NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</i>					

Nota / Note : ^f Muktamad / Final

JADUAL 2.5a: KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – 2019

Table 2.5a : Direct Investment Abroad Position by Sector, 2008 – 2019

Sektor ¹ Sectors ¹	RM (Juta/ Million)											
	2008	2009	2010	Akhir/ End of		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^f	2019 ^f
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	13,909	32,882	30,930	33,814	30,824	32,639	32,901	40,699	45,330	41,225	39,526	42,477
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	75,187	84,454	82,606	93,186	102,445	120,880	130,588	160,109	120,665	81,907	81,937	64,044
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	20,986	17,638	21,684	21,601	20,014	24,952	26,140	32,719	35,037	37,790	36,037	36,186
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2,841	4,143	3,503	4,720	5,484	5,349	6,095	11,434	11,112	11,979	10,671	7,191
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>												
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	7,866	7,281	8,412	8,719	9,863	4,478	5,126	5,225	4,877	13,633	12,626	11,948
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	22,156	23,071	32,065	33,228	36,580	41,694	52,423	57,458	44,713	47,558	-2,694	-2,444
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful² <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities²</i>	55,142	65,719	78,150	98,012	112,510	127,735	144,896	176,693	193,868	188,593	202,188	214,932
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	33,746	37,615	41,637	44,906	50,355	63,010	75,205	99,470	109,703	103,809	108,682	111,052
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	231,833	272,805	298,988	338,186	368,075	420,737	473,375	583,807	565,304	526,493	488,972	485,386

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad / Final

¹ Sektor adalah berdasarkan sektor Pelaburan Langsung dari Malaysia

The sector based on Direct Investment sector from Malaysia

² Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang

Include investments by holding companies

JADUAL 2.5b : KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – 2019

Table 2.5b : Direct Investment Abroad Position by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – 2019

		RM (Juta/ Million)												
Blok Negara <i>Blocks of Countries</i>	Negara <i>Countries</i>	Akhir/ End of												
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^f	2019 ^f	
1	Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	904	945	743	366	423	623	1,732	2,065	5,149	7,465	18,146	19,438
2	Amerika Latin antaranya <i>Latin America of which</i>	Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	6,477	10,502	11,153	13,376	14,481	20,354	19,598	29,574	28,935	29,802	29,980	35,532
		Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	9,992	13,789	15,577	19,873	21,686	18,725	19,793	23,699	23,484	16,362	14,880	15,003
3	Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	7,446	8,096	6,707	5,371	5,209	6,392	5,034	5,706	6,613	5,923	7,922	10,717
		Jerman <i>Germany</i>	2,727	2,543	2,310	2,499	2,748	2,397	1,564	2,208	2,625	5,285	4,139	3,452
		United Kingdom	8,211	8,381	10,184	9,178	10,045	12,982	21,309	26,319	26,516	25,833	29,610	29,997
4	Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	4,221	4,704	4,325	5,825	5,467	5,725	6,632	8,391	10,278	8,943	9,852	9,798
		Hong Kong, SAR	6,603	3,767	4,840	6,093	6,423	9,113	12,218	14,867	15,833	16,755	16,132	15,642
		Taiwan	2,580	2,826	2,526	2,670	1,691	1,915	2,492	2,197	2,981	5,018	1,995	2,069
5	Asia Selatan, antaranya <i>South Asia of which</i>	India	3,283	7,161	8,871	2,731	3,391	6,786	12,966	17,469	20,034	16,650	1,661	1,502
6	Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>	Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	1,208	1,654	1,848	1,379	1,370	1,075	1,384	1,729	1,123	1,268	1,707	2,063
		Indonesia	35,246	30,624	38,747	43,825	44,596	46,603	53,100	56,173	54,491	45,509	46,530	47,195
		Kemboja <i>Cambodia</i>	992	1,021	1,310	1,423	1,378	1,895	2,180	3,196	4,100	4,618	5,135	6,152
		Thailand	2,500	10,604	10,416	11,428	11,613	13,365	12,515	15,940	14,669	9,503	9,501	10,647
		Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	28,069	40,897	51,427	55,846	59,607	66,990	70,468	83,735	88,911	92,375	93,556	96,800
		Vietnam	5,114	5,042	5,192	8,069	8,354	9,230	7,824	8,892	8,421	6,461	7,159	9,012
7	Asia Barat, antaranya <i>West Asia of which</i>	Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	686	677	1,116	1,603	2,417	1,988	1,811	1,763	1,645	1,075	1,098	1,291
8	Oceania, antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>	Australia	14,115	17,003	15,986	20,280	23,043	27,608	29,278	36,864	30,871	24,489	22,960	3,113
9	Afrika, antaranya <i>Africa of which</i>	Mauritius	10,098	15,300	16,732	21,989	20,779	21,072	26,698	35,976	27,943	35,326	40	-1,712
10	Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>		81,361	87,269	88,978	104,362	123,353	145,899	164,778	207,045	190,683	167,833	166,971	167,677
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		231,833	272,805	298,988	338,186	368,075	420,737	473,375	583,807	565,304	526,493	488,972	485,386

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad/ Final

JADUAL 2.6a : KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – 2019

Table 2.6a : Foreign Direct Investment Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2008 – 2019

Sektor Sectors	RM (Juta/ Million)											
	2008	2009	2010	Akhir/ End of		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^f	2019 ^f
				2011	2012							
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	8,791	9,211	9,359	9,471	9,901	10,913	11,063	8,821	8,539	11,834	11,791	12,089
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	14,670	17,156	18,364	24,288	27,527	35,000	35,770	26,521	35,404	49,555	45,449	47,388
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	125,268	126,677	146,755	173,276	187,622	203,428	204,511	220,939	236,713	234,406	260,718	269,996
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,116	1,052	1,370	1,390	1,610	2,788	3,420	4,813	8,293	9,135	9,536	10,961
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>												
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	18,805	21,270	25,529	30,523	34,092	32,256	34,500	37,821	41,128	41,380	37,810	40,336
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	19,701	17,264	21,766	25,555	33,462	34,748	48,445	47,310	41,287	48,486	37,976	37,332
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful ¹ <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities ¹</i>	53,585	64,288	73,895	81,384	87,344	94,824	101,110	110,039	124,163	124,747	152,413	157,623
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	13,020	13,599	16,308	19,671	24,138	32,420	35,794	44,805	51,899	75,955	84,019	115,829
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	254,955	270,517	313,346	365,558	405,696	446,377	474,614	501,067	547,426	595,497	639,713	691,554

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad / Final

¹ Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang

Include investments by holding companies

JADUAL 2.6b : KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – 2019

Table 2.6b : Foreign Direct Investment Position in Malaysia by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – 2019

		RM (Juta/ Million)											
Blok Negara <i>Blocks of Countries</i>	Negara <i>Countries</i>	2008	2009	Akhir/ End of		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^f	2019 ^f
				2010	2011								
1	Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>												
	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	36,153	31,124	34,140	37,964	36,041	38,850	35,902	35,419	38,455	33,112	37,276	42,553
2	Amerika Latin <i>Latin America</i>												
	Bermuda	5,093	5,459	6,610	8,627	10,453	14,346	14,495	14,337	13,466	16,617	14,690	10,978
	Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	7,350	7,276	8,515	3,314	2,598	2,557	4,083	3,706	2,682	14,796	14,550	18,213
	Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	13,739	15,066	16,630	16,898	18,250	16,673	17,727	21,612	19,707	28,541	20,156	20,290
3	Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>												
	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	23,627	25,131	27,439	29,800	31,367	35,137	43,196	43,938	48,226	40,241	44,210	58,224
	Denmark	2,282	3,040	3,163	3,624	4,201	4,263	4,490	4,957	5,508	5,762	6,605	8,273
	Luxembourg	334	1,315	1,363	619	1,519	359	-49	-326	-698	474	468	-45
	Jerman <i>Germany</i>	12,191	12,411	12,399	16,030	17,836	19,243	18,559	18,518	19,645	24,533	24,693	25,306
	Perancis <i>France</i>	1,319	1,446	2,293	3,045	2,871	3,138	4,481	6,293	6,542	6,127	7,336	7,716
	Switzerland	12,607	8,465	11,172	15,275	18,283	21,037	21,489	23,302	25,980	29,551	42,205	41,535
	United Kingdom	15,491	18,308	18,326	17,400	18,978	19,023	20,022	21,586	19,016	20,606	21,815	23,289
4	Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>												
	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	1,090	685	1,003	1,170	752	1,080	2,137	2,506	9,446	17,852	17,595	18,574
	Hong Kong, SAR	6,302	8,909	11,689	11,449	14,740	20,421	23,176	27,997	43,823	56,813	74,597	87,735
	Jepun <i>Japan</i>	31,513	32,412	37,501	47,271	56,369	65,310	66,732	73,873	70,547	72,250	82,185	75,229
	Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	2,728	3,181	7,943	8,377	7,611	7,255	7,331	8,278	11,588	17,090	16,998	13,736
	Taiwan	2,172	2,201	1,930	1,953	1,746	1,889	1,995	3,157	3,661	4,528	3,526	4,012
5	Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>												
	Thailand	684	259	-529	253	-665	-454	-558	-548	445	1,005	1,405	1,306
	Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	45,287	47,869	52,810	66,687	72,537	80,745	90,729	108,112	117,828	117,212	119,687	143,590
6	Oceania, antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>												
	Australia	2,380	5,900	9,158	10,522	12,188	13,197	11,996	8,487	7,598	7,324	8,354	6,927
7	Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>	32,613	40,060	49,791	65,280	78,021	82,311	86,681	75,861	83,963	81,063	81,361	84,112
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	254,955	270,517	313,346	365,558	405,696	446,377	474,614	501,067	547,426	595,497	639,713	691,554

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad/ Final

JADUAL 2.7a: ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – 2019

Table 2.7a : Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad by Sector, 2008 – 2019

	RM (Juta/ Million)					
Sektor ¹	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sectors ¹						
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	-28	-2,592	-1,398	-2,990	-509	-309
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	-18,918	-9,685	-10,594	-13,766	-27,037	-24,379
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	-4,517	-1,517	-4,724	660	359	-3,107
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-939	-887	215	-984	-653	392
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>						
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	1,102	1,079	-579	-461	-2,889	501
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	-4,302	-4,096	-1,279	-4,265	-1,912	-4,391
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful² <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities²</i>	-19,081	-6,863	-18,993	-22,293	-12,977	-8,542
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	-3,238	-2,875	-5,808	-2,563	-7,334	-4,615
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	-49,920	-27,436	-43,160	-46,662	-52,952	-44,450

Nota / Notes:

f Muktamad / Final

1 Sektor adalah berdasarkan sektor Pelabur Langsung dari Malaysia

The sector based on Direct Investment sector from Malaysia

2 Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang

Include investments by holding companies

JADUAL 2.7a: ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – 2019 (samb.)

Table 2.7a : Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad by Sector, 2008 – 2019 (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)					
Sektor ¹ Sectors ¹	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^f	2019 ^f
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	-1,562	-3,576	-1,224	-1,214	2,670	1,315
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	-23,426	-24,737	-8,515	-2,538	-9,871	-11,683
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	-417	-623	-4,697	-2,126	-234	-2,022
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-193	-448	261	-434	755	-705
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>						
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	627	1,149	-484	441	306	-223
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	-8,188	-3,565	-3,157	-90	346	-1,132
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful² <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities²</i>	-13,318	-5,065	-6,618	-13,044	-9,204	-9,187
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	-7,097	-4,321	-8,798	-5,242	-5,406	-2,477
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	-53,574	-41,187	-33,233	-24,248	-20,638	-26,114

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad / Final

1 Sektor adalah berdasarkan sektor Pelabur Langsung dari Malaysia

The sector based on Direct Investment sector from Malaysia

2 Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang

Include investments by holding companies

JADUAL 2.7b : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – 2019

Table 2.7b : Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – 2019

		RM (Juta/ Million)						
Blok Negara <i>Blocks of Countries</i>	Negara <i>Countries</i>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
1	Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	-181	-108	95	201	-54	260
2	Amerika Latin, antaranya <i>Latin America of which</i>	Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	-976	-833	-1,137	-1,719	-1,170	637
		Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	-69	-3,371	-1,953	-3,679	-1,699	-908
3	Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	914	524	-338	202	225	-230
		Jerman <i>Germany</i>	-2,654	146	-166	-93	-71	-66
		United Kingdom	-2,576	-666	-2,855	-1,551	-468	-690
4	Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	-749	-796	-24	-924	-6	-92
		Hong Kong, SAR	-214	-22	-938	-549	-3,111	-2,160
		Taiwan	67	-157	45	-53	986	-126
5	Asia Selatan, antaranya <i>South Asia of which</i>	India	-2,994	-1,085	-759	5,713	-574	-3,456
6	Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>	Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	-214	-242	-286	123	-111	-130
		Indonesia	-12,931	-2,391	-2,763	-4,023	-2,787	-3,835
		Kemboja <i>Cambodia</i>	-323	-135	-351	-66	-95	-336
		Thailand	-619	-2,748	-1,001	-178	-1,077	-1,736
		Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	-5,319	-3,569	-12,800	-9,603	-8,322	-3,856
		Vietnam	-1,749	-837	-427	-2,886	-89	-341
7	Asia Barat, antaranya <i>West Asia of which</i>	Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	-496	-73	-360	-481	-346	582
8	Oceania, antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>	Australia	-7,509	-946	-6,040	-7,492	-4,288	-6,474
9	Afrika, antaranya <i>Africa of which</i>	Mauritius	-4,236	-3,649	-1,659	-6,526	1,739	1,526
10	Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>		-7,093	-6,478	-9,442	-13,080	-31,633	-23,018
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		-49,920	-27,436	-43,160	-46,662	-52,952	-44,450

Nota / Notes:

f Muktamad/ Final

JADUAL 2.7b : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – 2019

Table 2.7b : Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – 2019 (cont'd)

		RM (Juta/ Million)					
Blok Negara <i>Blocks of Countries</i>	Negara <i>Countries</i>	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^f	2019 ^f
1	Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>						
	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	-286	75	-2,918	-1,132	-891	-1,481
2	Amerika Latin, antaranya <i>Latin America of which</i>						
	Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	-1,523	-3,442	722	-2,173	0	-1,241
	Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	-532	-100	-770	-111	2,246	-661
3	Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>						
	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	-726	3,637	-167	78	2,276	-2,348
	Jerman <i>Germany</i>	680	-146	-387	90	154	196
	United Kingdom	-4,510	-3,834	-1,207	-4,142	-1,503	-915
4	Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>						
	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	-621	-334	-473	944	-503	-541
	Hong Kong, SAR	-823	-178	-634	-650	-612	-390
	Taiwan	-422	713	-440	-98	2,358	-81
5	Asia Selatan, antaranya <i>South Asia of which</i>						
	India	-5,773	-2,041	-2,343	-155	-647	215
6	Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>						
	Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	-290	-208	-131	-195	-408	-464
	Indonesia	-5,481	741	-3,209	-2,596	-2,777	15
	Kemboja <i>Cambodia</i>	-138	-475	-458	-843	-697	-1,419
	Thailand	-174	-3	217	-1,229	-658	45
	Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	-914	-3,097	-4,296	-6,490	-6,386	-997
	Vietnam	12	-237	228	9	-742	-894
7	Asia Barat, antaranya <i>West Asia of which</i>						
	Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	259	442	165	362	38	246
8	Oceania, antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>						
	Australia	-4,405	-2,284	-416	1,156	532	-2,607
9	Afrika, antaranya <i>Africa of which</i>						
	Mauritius	-1,724	-3,213	-2,277	-602	382	1,798
10	Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>	-26,183	-27,203	-14,441	-6,472	-12,801	-14,590
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	-53,574	-41,187	-33,233	-24,248	-20,638	-26,114

Nota / Notes:

f Muktamad/ Final

JADUAL 2.8a : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – 2019

Table 2.8a : Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia by Sector, 2008 – 2019

RM (Juta/ Million)

Sektor <i>Sectors</i>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	265	-88	-47	82	291	1001
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	-2,296	3,270	3,108	7,777	9,446	11,223
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	12,368	-1,742	16,545	16,704	13,096	14,445
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	114	-103	-223	98	379	817
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>						
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	38	2,689	2,599	3,328	2,435	-98
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	639	-2,058	349	-385	92	2,476
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful ¹ <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities ¹</i>	11,694	4,247	6,233	5,315	1,460	2,743
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	1,101	-1,092	618	4,405	1,337	5,568
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	23,925	5,121	29,183	37,325	28,537	38,175

Nota / Notes :

f Muktamad/ Final

¹ Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang*Include investments by holding companies*

JADUAL 2.8a : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – 2019

Table 2.8a : Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia by Sector, 2008 – 2019

RM (Juta/ Million)

Sektor Sectors	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^f	2019 ^f
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	416	0	-268	177	21	279
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	12,737	7,108	8,209	11,083	-344	5,058
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4,969	17,238	12,140	6,271	15,000	7,237
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,053	1,190	3,025	1,957	686	2,136
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>						
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	3,415	629	2,428	997	1,264	-83
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	909	1,595	840	2,766	930	-506
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful¹ <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities¹</i>	9,496	7,835	16,136	2,849	6,418	2,850
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	2,605	3,782	4,515	14,319	6,766	14,720
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	35,600	39,377	47,025	40,419	30,741	31,692

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad/ Final

¹ Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang

Include investments by holding companies

JADUAL 2.8b : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – 2019

Table 2.8b : Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – 2019

RM (Juta/ Million)

	Blok Negara <i>Blocks of Countries</i>	Negara <i>Countries</i>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1	Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	4,003	-7,700	7,823	3,342	-1,366	580
2	Amerika Latin, antaranya <i>Latin America of which</i>	Bermuda	1,478	1,142	337	1,398	647	1,555
		Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	3,774	-410	1,253	-3,976	-287	760
		Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	1,275	1,502	1,350	-803	1,232	2,553
3	Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	2,499	1,719	6,136	3,552	1,955	4,742
		Denmark	636	458	-104	103	-82	159
		Luxembourg	-52	395	131	-521	702	-280
		Jerman <i>Germany</i>	1,289	-344	-496	3,077	1,720	-24
		Perancis <i>France</i>	161	44	714	345	-88	208
		Switzerland	1,533	-3,939	493	1,033	1,638	2,192
		United Kingdom	622	1,294	-1,785	1,030	988	-248
4	Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	201	-424	-95	25	96	324
		Hong Kong, SAR	777	1,603	-718	-436	1,146	4,468
		Jepun <i>Japan</i>	1,783	565	2,923	9,868	5,872	8,017
		Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	6	396	4,544	429	-697	-525
		Taiwan	282	-66	-411	-119	-246	78
5	Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>	Thailand	953	-305	-512	1,147	-173	764
		Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	4,291	442	1,681	6,347	5,350	5,519
6	Oceania antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>	Australia	342	604	254	675	1,672	386
7	Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>		-1,929	8,145	5,665	10,807	8,458	6,946
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		23,925	5,121	29,183	37,325	28,537	38,175

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad/ Final

JADUAL 2.8b : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – 2019

Table 2.8b : Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – 2019

RM (Juta/ Million)

Blok Negara <i>Blocks of Countries</i>	Negara <i>Countries</i>	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^f	2019 ^f
1 Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	-1,738	5,402	4,937	-4,885	7,080	2,715
2 Amerika Latin, antaranya <i>Latin America of which</i>	Bermuda	2,318	-717	-350	1,073	-51	-1,345
	Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	2,357	192	301	3,759	-3,476	-1,296
	Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	1,072	369	65	624	-350	557
3 Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	6,832	3,121	2,186	689	2,014	3,891
	Denmark	164	554	225	188	151	214
	Luxembourg	-225	342	-326	1,171	52	-656
	Jerman <i>Germany</i>	1,093	-1,078	620	3,708	2,087	300
	Perancis <i>France</i>	1,490	1,185	-82	318	937	317
	Switzerland	790	290	1,564	270	1,468	-218
	United Kingdom	43	2,232	2,155	5,042	3,334	-3,761
4 Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	975	1,315	5,902	6,886	562	468
	Hong Kong, SAR	3,439	1,799	14,836	8,881	7,189	8,616
	Jepun <i>Japan</i>	2,220	9,494	3,627	5,059	4,959	10,437
	Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	-835	575	1,505	939	-53	517
	Taiwan	39	592	339	857	-947	317
5 Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>	Thailand	400	1,311	1,642	879	246	-97
	Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	7,087	8,340	7,154	6,346	-816	3,213
6 Oceania antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>	Australia	-407	-581	-555	-1,730	73	181
7 Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>		8,486	4,638	1,280	344	6,278	7,324
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		35,600	39,377	47,025	40,419	30,741	31,692

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad/ Final