



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

STATISTIK GUNA TENAGA *EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS*

SUKU TAHUN PERTAMA 2024 *FIRST QUARTER 2024*

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian".

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan".

Pangkalan Data Utama (PADU) telah dilancarkan pada 2 Januari 2024. PADU mengandungi profil individu dan isi rumah meliputi warganegara dan pemastautin tetap di Malaysia. Matlamat utama PADU untuk memastikan rakyat Malaysia tidak tercicir daripada setiap inisiatif berpaksikan rakyat yang dilaksanakan oleh Kerajaan. Dimohon kerjasama untuk mendaftar dan mengemaskini PADU sebelum atau pada 31 Mac 2024. Sila layari <https://www.padu.gov.my> bagi maklumat lanjut berkaitan PADU atau menghubungi talian hotline berikut:

- i) Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia : 1-800-88-7720 /1-800-88-7721
- ii) Pertanyaan secara online melalui SISPA: <https://padu.spab.gov.my>.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development".

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".

The Central Database (PADU) was launched on 2 January 2024. PADU contains individual and household profiles covering citizens and permanent residents of Malaysia. The main goal of PADU is to ensure that Malaysians are not left behind from citizen centric initiatives implemented by the Government. Your kind cooperation is requested to register and update PADU by 31 March 2024. Please visit <https://www.padu.gov.my> for more information related to PADU or contact the following hotlines:

- i) Department of Statistics Malaysia : 1-800-88-7720 /1-800-88-7721*
- ii) Online Enquiries through SISPA: <https://padu.spab.gov.my>.*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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Penerbitan ini membentangkan statistik guna tenaga pada suku tahun pertama 2024 dari perspektif permintaan buruh di Malaysia bagi keseluruhan sektor ekonomi. Statistik yang dibentangkan diperoleh daripada data Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan. Survei ini dilaksanakan ke atas pertubuhan formal dalam sektor swasta menggunakan pensampelan berkebarangkalian. Penyusunan statistik ini adalah berdasarkan rangka kerja dan garis panduan yang disyorkan oleh *International Labour Organization* dan amalan terbaik organisasi statistik negara lain.

Statistik yang dilapor dalam penerbitan ini adalah jawatan, jawatan diisi, kekosongan dan pewujudan jawatan. Penerbitan ini juga melaporkan statistik tahunan (2020 - 2023) dan suku tahunan (ST1 2021 - ST1 2024). Statistik ini dilaporkan mengikut lima sektor utama ekonomi iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan, dan Perkhidmatan, dengan pecahan subsektor bagi sektor Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan dibahagikan kepada subsektor mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Versi 1.0. Penerbitan ini turut memaparkan statistik guna tenaga mengikut kemahiran.

Statistik guna tenaga merupakan maklumat penting yang digunakan oleh kerajaan untuk tujuan menganalisis situasi pasaran buruh, menggubal dasar serta merancang, melaksana dan memantau program berkaitan pembangunan modal insan. Statistik ini juga dapat digunakan oleh ahli akademik, ahli ekonomi, penyelidik dan para pengguna lain dalam kajian berkaitan pasaran buruh.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada tiga bahagian. Bahagian pertama melaporkan penemuan utama survei manakala jadual statistik terperinci adalah di bahagian kedua. Aspek teknikal seperti skop dan liputan, konsep, definisi dan metodologi disediakan di bahagian ketiga bagi memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada responden dan semua pihak yang menyumbang kepada pelaksanaan survei dan penyediaan penerbitan ini. Pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Mei 2024

PREFACE

This publication presents the employment statistics for the first quarter of 2024 from the perspective of labour demand in Malaysia for the whole economic sectors. These statistics are based on the Quarterly Employment Survey which is conducted on formal private sector establishments using probability sampling. The statistics are compiled based on the framework and guidelines recommended by the International Labour Organization and best practices of other national statistical offices.

The statistics reported in this publications are jobs, filled jobs, vacancies and jobs created. This publication also reported annually (2020 - 2023) and quarterly statistics (Q1 2021 - Q1 2024). These statistics are reported by five main economic sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services, with breakdown of sub-sectors for Manufacturing and Services sectors, classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Version 1.0. This publication also consists of employment statistics by skill.

The employment statistics are important information used by the government for the purpose of analysing the labour market situation, policy formulation as well as planning, implementing and monitoring of programmes related to human capital development. These statistics can also be used by academicians, economists, researchers and other users for the studies related to the labour market.

This publication is divided into three sections. The first section presents the main findings of the survey while detailed statistical tables are in the second section. The technical aspects such as scope and coverage, concepts, definitions and methodology are provided in the third section to facilitate users' understanding of the published statistics.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia gratefully wishes the utmost appreciation towards the respondents and all parties involved in the survey and preparation of this publication. Feedbacks and suggestions towards the improvement of future publications are highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

Mei 2024

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RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

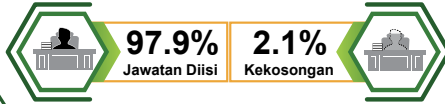
SUMMARY FINDINGS

1

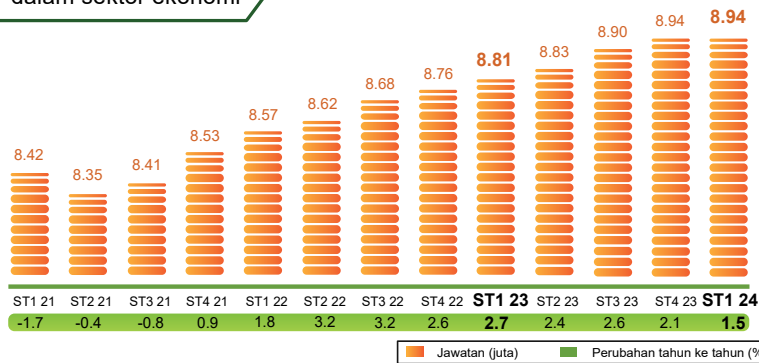


STATISTIK GUNA TENAGA, SUKU PERTAMA 2024

8.94
juta jawatan
dalam sektor ekonomi

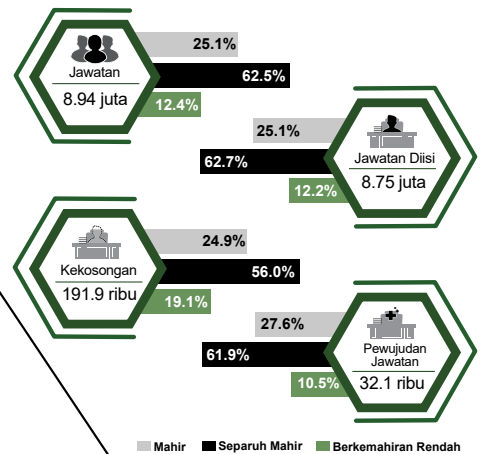


Jumlah jawatan meningkat sebanyak
131.7 ribu tahun ke tahun.



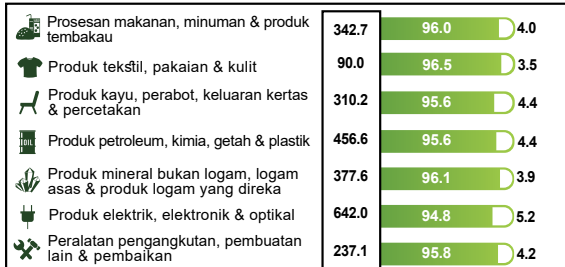
62.5%

jawatan di kategori Separuh Mahir

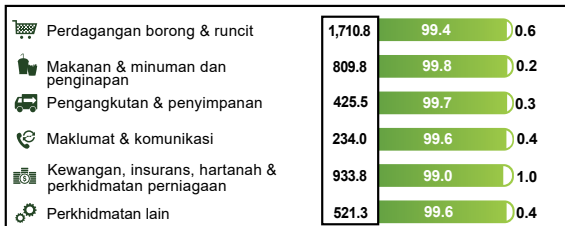


4.64
juta

jawatan tertumpu pada
Sektor Perkhidmatan



Legend: ■ Jawatan ('000) ■ Kadar Jawatan Diisi (%) ■ Kadar Kekosongan (%)



Konsep & Definisi

Jawatan	Jumlah buruh yang merangkumi jawatan diisi & kekosongan.
Jawatan Diisi	Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa & sambilan); tidak termasuk pemilik perseorangan dan rakan niaga, pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji & pekerja yang bercuti tanpa gaji.

Kekosongan	Jawatan yang wujud dan tersedia untuk diisi tetapi belum diisi. Majikan secara aktif cuba mendapatkan calon melalui proses mengiklankan kekosongan, mengeluarkan notis dan berdaftar dengan agensi pekerjaan serta menjalankan temuduga untuk memilih calon bagi mengisi kekosongan.
Pewujudan Jawatan	Jawatan yang diwujudkan dalam sesebuah organisasi yang mana jawatan tersebut belum pernah tersedia sebelum ini, termasuk skim perkhidmatan yang baru digubal, jawatan yang diwujudkan untuk kenaikan pangkat pekerja sedia ada dan pertambahan bilangan jawatan daripada struktur sedia ada.

Nota: Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah kerana pembundaran secara berasingan.

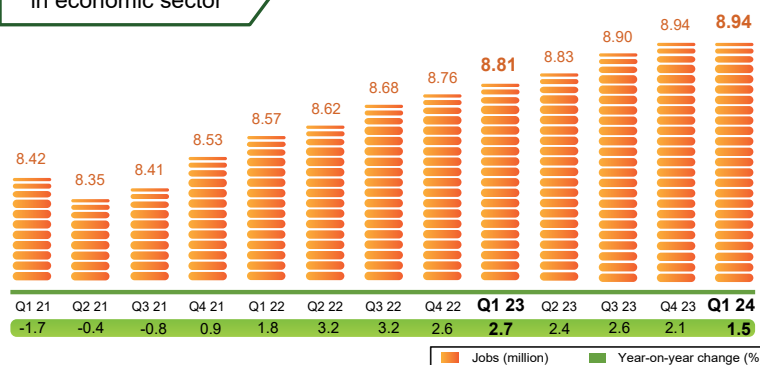
Sumber : Statistik Guna Tenaga, Suku Tahun Pertama 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS, FIRST QUARTER 2024

8.94
million jobs
in economic sector

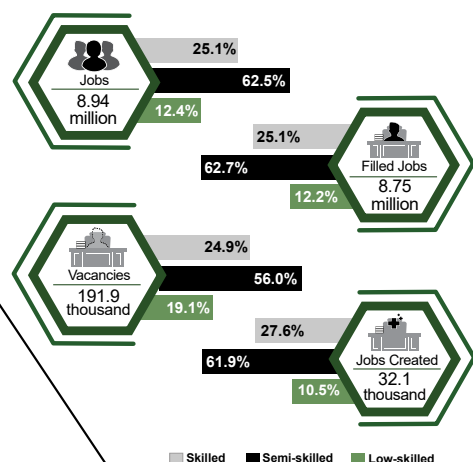
97.9% Filled Jobs
2.1% Vacancies

Total jobs increased **131.7 thousand** year-on-year



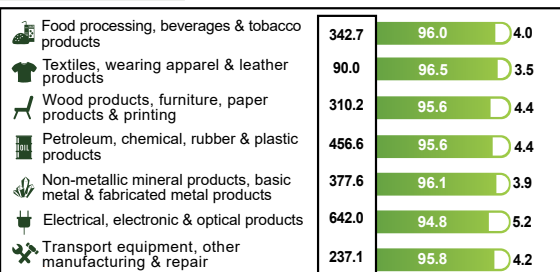
62.5%

of jobs were in Semi-skilled category

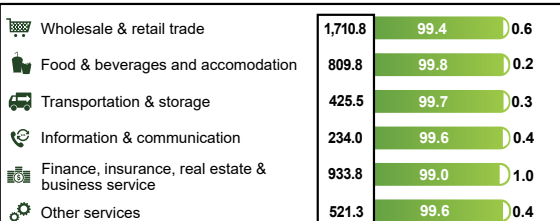


4.64
million

jobs were concentrated
in Services sector



Jobs ('000) Rate of Filled Jobs (%) Rate of Vacancies (%)



Concepts & Definitions

Jobs Total labour which comprised of filled jobs and vacancies.

Filled Jobs Paid employees (full-time & part-time); and thus exclude individual proprietors and business partners, unpaid family workers & employees on unpaid leave.

Vacancies Unfilled jobs which are ready to be filled. Employers are actively seeking candidates including advertising vacancies, issuing notices and registering with employment agencies as well as conducting interviews to select candidates to fill in the vacancies.

Jobs Created Jobs created in an organisation which were not previously available, including newly created service schemes, jobs created for the promotion of existing employees and increase in the numbers of jobs from the existing structure.

Notes: The sum may differ from the total due to independent rounding.

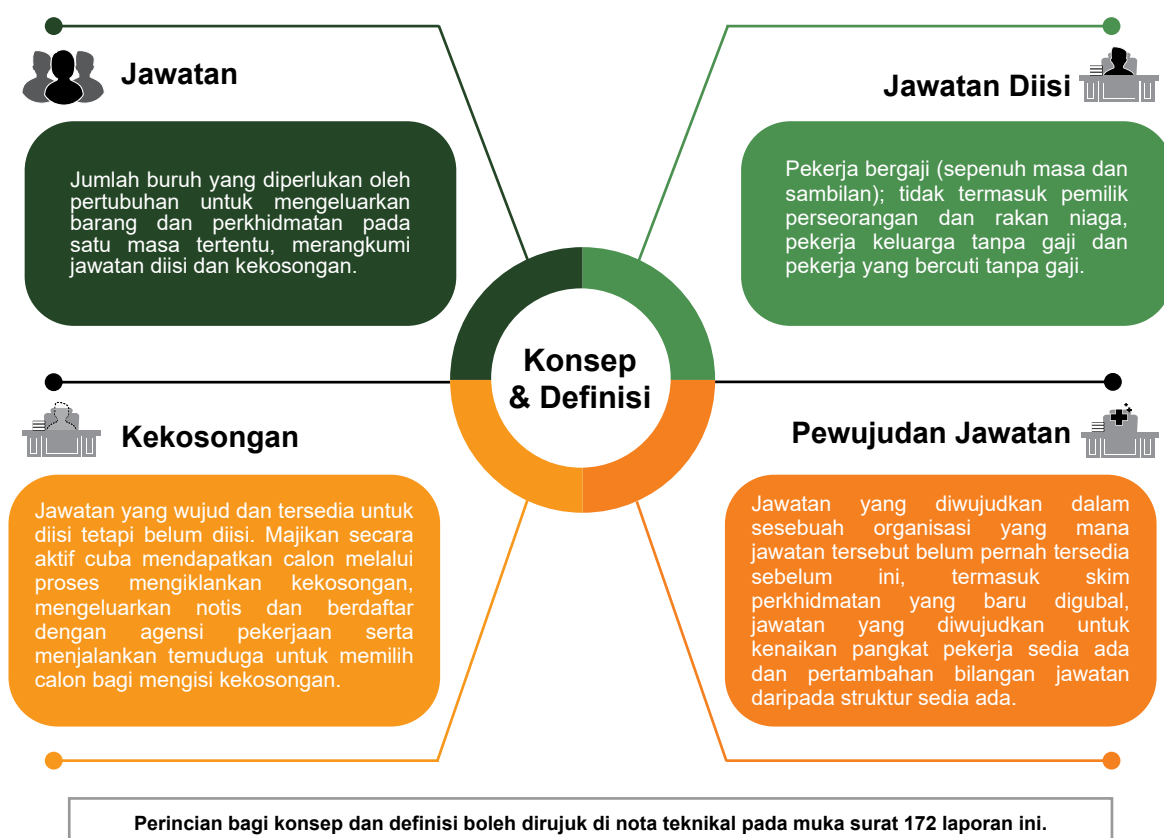
Source: Employment Statistics, First Quarter of 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Pengenalan

Penerbitan ini membentangkan statistik permintaan buruh berdasarkan kepada Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan yang dilaksanakan ke atas pertubuhan formal sektor swasta meliputi aktiviti ekonomi utama iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Statistik utama guna tenaga yang dibentangkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah jawatan, jawatan diisi, kekosongan dan pewujudan jawatan mengikut aktiviti ekonomi dan kategori kemahiran.

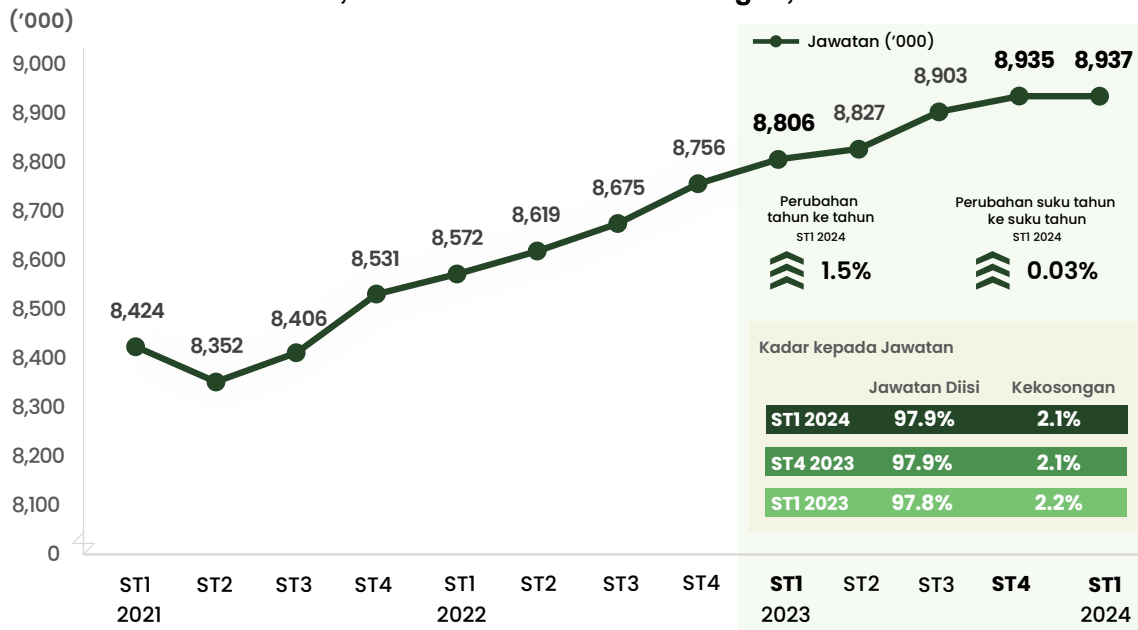
Konsep & Definisi

Permintaan buruh menunjukkan jumlah buruh yang diperlukan oleh pertubuhan untuk mengeluarkan barang dan perkhidmatan pada satu masa tertentu. Permintaan buruh oleh pertubuhan dikelaskan kepada jawatan diisi dan kekosongan jawatan. Konsep dan definisi statistik permintaan buruh dalam penerbitan ini adalah seperti berikut:



Permintaan Buruh di Malaysia

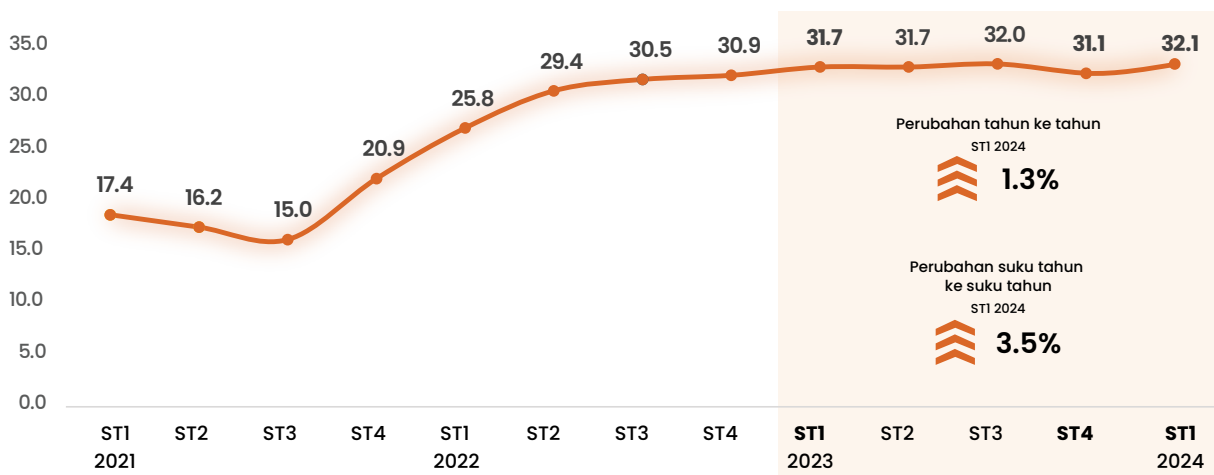
Carta 1: Jawatan, Jawatan Diisi dan Kekosongan, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024



Pada ST1 2024, bilangan jawatan dalam sektor ekonomi mencecah 8,937 ribu, jumlah tertinggi yang direkodkan sejak ST1 2021. Bilangan tersebut menunjukkan pertumbuhan tahun ke tahun sebanyak 1.5 peratus, bersamaan dengan pertambahan 131 ribu jawatan berbanding dengan ST1 2023 (8,806 ribu). Perbandingan dengan suku tahun yang lepas, bilangan jawatan menunjukkan peningkatan marginal sebanyak 0.03 peratus (ST4 2023: 8,935 ribu). Kadar jawatan diisi meningkat sebanyak 0.1 mata peratus kepada 97.9 peratus berbanding suku sama tahun sebelumnya dengan merekodkan 8,746 ribu jawatan. Tambahan pula, kadar kekosongan menurun sebanyak 0.1 mata peratus kepada 2.1 peratus, dengan 191.9 ribu kekosongan jawatan. Walau bagaimanapun, jika dibandingkan dengan suku tahun lepas, kedua-dua kadar tersebut kekal tidak berubah.

[Carta 1]

Carta 2: Pewujudan Jawatan, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 ('000)



Bilangan pewujudan jawatan meningkat sebanyak 1.3 peratus tahun ke tahun dengan mencatatkan 32.1 ribu jawatan pada suku tahun ini (ST1 2023: 31.7 ribu), menunjukkan peningkatan yang berterusan dalam pewujudan jawatan. Selain itu, secara suku tahunan, bilangan pewujudan jawatan meningkat sebanyak 3.5 peratus (ST4 2023: 31.1 ribu). **[Carta 2]**

Permintaan Buruh, Suku Tahun Pertama 2024

Paparan 1: Permintaan Buruh, ST1 2024

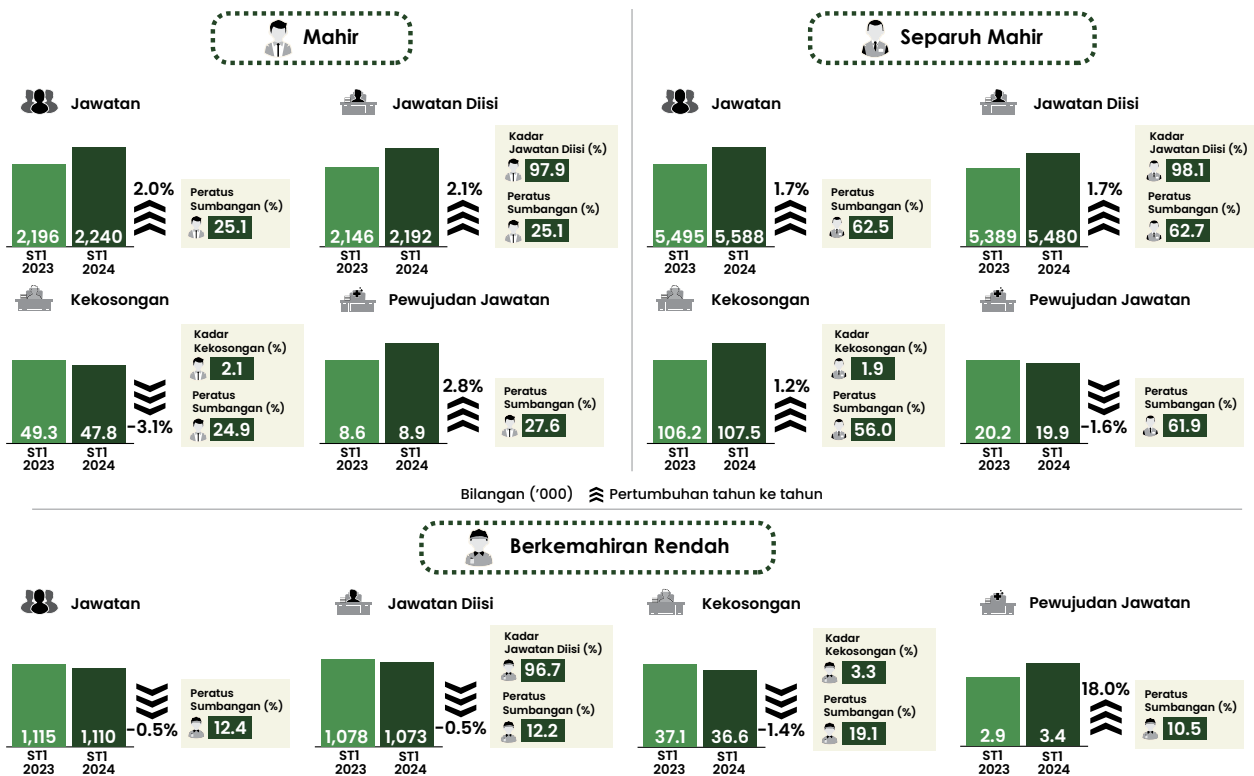
 Jawatan		 Jawatan Diisi		 Kekosongan		 Pewujudan Jawatan	
			Kadar (%)		Kadar (%)		
ST1 2024	8,937 [1.5%]	8,746 [1.5%]	97.9	192 [-0.4%]	2.1	32.14 [1.3%]	
ST1 2023	8,806 [2.7%]	8,613 [2.7%]	97.8	193 [4.5%]	2.2	31.71 [22.7%]	

Bilangan ('000) [Perubahan tahun ke tahun]

Pada suku tahun ini, sektor ekonomi mengalami peningkatan jawatan sebanyak 1.5 peratus tahun ke tahun, mencatatkan 8,937 ribu jawatan berbanding suku sama tahun sebelumnya (ST1 2023: 8,806 ribu). Terdapat 8,746 ribu jawatan diisi dengan kadar 97.9 peratus, meningkat 0.1 mata peratus daripada tahun lepas, bersamaan dengan pertambahan sebanyak 132 ribu jawatan diisi (ST1 2023: 8,613 ribu). Sementara itu, kadar kekosongan adalah sebanyak 2.1 peratus, berkurang sebanyak satu ribu berbanding dengan ST1 2023 (193 ribu), mencatatkan 192 ribu kekosongan. Selain itu, sejumlah 32.14 ribu jawatan baharu diwujudkan pada suku tahun ini (ST1 2023: 31.71 ribu). [Paparan 1]

Permintaan Buruh mengikut Kemahiran

Paparan 2: Permintaan Buruh mengikut Kemahiran, ST1 2023 & ST12024



Dari segi pecahan mengikut kategori kemahiran, semua indikator dalam permintaan buruh adalah tertumpu dalam kategori separuh mahir yang merangkumi lebih separuh daripada jumlah peratus sumbangan, diikuti oleh mahir dan berkemahiran rendah.

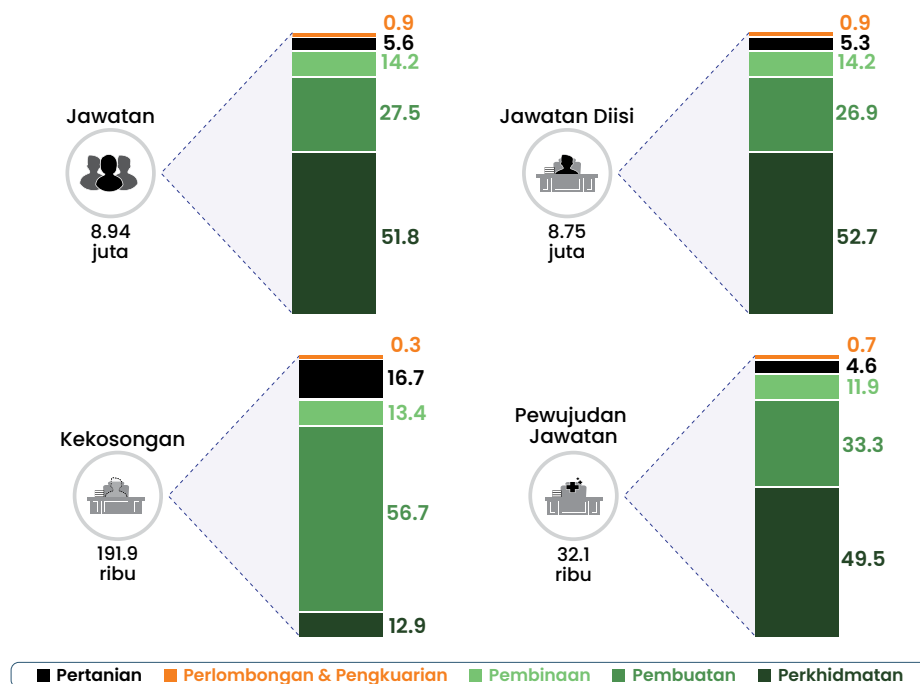
Kategori mahir mencatatkan 2,240 ribu jawatan, meningkat sebanyak 2.0 peratus secara tahunan (+44 ribu) berbanding dengan ST1 2023 (2,196 ribu). Sehubungan dengan itu, kadar jawatan diisi kekal tinggi pada 97.9 peratus, bersamaan dengan 2,192 ribu jawatan. Selain itu, terdapat 47.8 ribu kekosongan, merangkumi sebanyak 2.1 peratus kadar kekosongan. Bilangan pewujudan jawatan pada suku tahun ini meningkat sebanyak 2.8 peratus, dengan sejumlah 8.9 ribu jawatan berbanding suku sama tahun sebelumnya (ST1 2023: 8.6 ribu).

Pada suku tahun ini, kategori separuh mahir menyumbang peratus terbesar dalam jawatan di antara semua kategori kemahiran dengan 62.5 peratus (5,588 ribu). Seterusnya, kadar jawatan diisi adalah sebanyak 98.1 peratus, mencatatkan 5,480 ribu jawatan manakala kadar kekosongan adalah 1.9 peratus (107.5 ribu). Namun begitu, bilangan pewujudan jawatan menurun 1.6 peratus dari 20.2 ribu (ST1 2023) kepada 19.9 ribu pada ST1 2024.

Bagi kategori berkemahiran rendah, terdapat penurunan sebanyak 0.5 peratus dalam bilangan jawatan, merekodkan 1,110 ribu jawatan berbanding dengan suku sama tahun lepas (ST1 2023: 1,115 ribu). Sementara itu, terdapat 1,073 ribu jawatan diisi dengan kadar 96.7 peratus dan 36.6 ribu kekosongan jawatan dengan kadar kekosongan sebanyak 3.3 peratus. Tambahan pula, terdapat 3.4 ribu jawatan baharu diwujudkan dalam kategori berkemahiran rendah, yang merangkumi 10.5 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan pewujudan jawatan. **[Paparan 2]**

Permintaan Buruh mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi

Paparan 3: Permintaan Buruh mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, ST1 2024 (% Sumbangan)



Berdasarkan pecahan mengikut aktiviti ekonomi, sektor Perkhidmatan menyumbang peratus terbesar bagi jawatan dengan peratus sumbangan sebanyak 51.8 peratus (4,635 ribu), diikuti oleh Pembuatan dengan 27.5 peratus (2,456 ribu). Sektor Pembinaan dan Pertanian masing-masing mencatatkan 14.2 peratus (1,266 ribu) dan 5.6 peratus (499 ribu) jawatan. Sektor Perlombongan & Pengkuarian mencatatkan peratus sumbangan terendah bagi jawatan dengan 0.9 peratus atau bersamaan dengan 81 ribu jawatan.

Sektor Perkhidmatan merangkumi lebih daripada separuh jawatan diisi dengan sumbangan sebanyak 52.7 peratus, bersamaan dengan 4,610 ribu jawatan diisi. Seterusnya, sektor Pembuatan menyumbang sebanyak 26.9 peratus dengan sejumlah 2,347 ribu jawatan. Sementara itu, sektor Pembinaan dan Pertanian pula masing-masing menyumbang 14.2 peratus (1,240 ribu) dan 5.3 peratus (467 ribu). Seterusnya, sektor Perlombongan & Pengkuarian mencatatkan peratus sumbangan terendah sebanyak 0.9 peratus, bersamaan 80 ribu jawatan.

Bagi kekosongan jawatan, sektor Pembuatan merekodkan sumbangan terbesar, merangkumi 56.7 peratus (109 ribu). Seterusnya, diikuti oleh sektor Pertanian dan Pembinaan masing-masing dengan 16.7 peratus (32 ribu) dan 13.4 peratus (26 ribu) kekosongan.

Di samping itu, pewujudan jawatan dalam sektor Perkhidmatan adalah sebanyak 49.5 peratus (16 ribu), manakala sektor Pembuatan menduduki tempat kedua dengan 33.3 peratus (11 ribu), diikuti oleh Pembinaan dengan 11.9 peratus (4 ribu). **[Paparan 3]**

Paparan 4: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Pertanian, ST1 2023 & ST1 2024

PERTANIAN						
	Jawatan	Jawatan Diisi	Kadar (%)	Kekosongan	Kadar (%)	Pewujudan Jawatan
ST1 2024	499 [3.8%]	467 [4.0%]	93.6	32 [0.9%]	6.4	1.48 [-11.5%]
ST1 2023	481 [3.1%]	449 [2.9%]	93.4	32 [5.6%]	6.6	1.67 [10.9%]

Bilangan ('000) [Perubahan tahun ke tahun]

Pada suku tahun pertama 2024, sektor Pertanian mencatatkan 499 ribu jawatan, menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 3.8 peratus berbanding ST1 2023 (481 ribu). Bilangan jawatan meningkat sebanyak 4.0 peratus tahun ke tahun, merekodkan 467 ribu jawatan diisi dengan kadar 93.6 peratus. Pada masa yang sama, terdapat penurunan bagi kadar kekosongan berbanding ST1 2023 dengan 6.4 peratus, mencatatkan 32 ribu kekosongan. Selain itu, terdapat 1.48 ribu jawatan baharu diwujudkan dalam sektor ini. **[Paparan 4]**

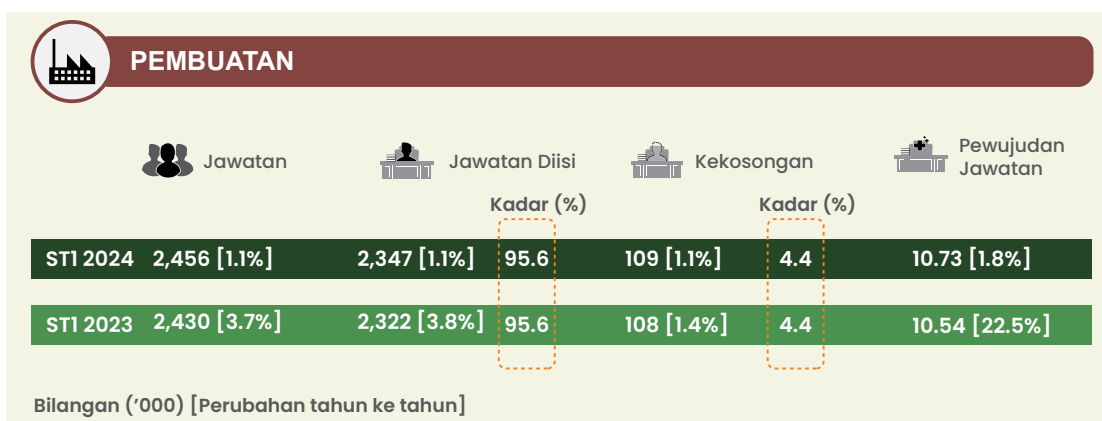
Paparan 5: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, ST1 2023 & ST1 2024

PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUARIAN						
	Jawatan	Jawatan Diisi	Kadar (%)	Kekosongan	Kadar (%)	Pewujudan Jawatan
ST1 2024	81 [0.5%]	80 [0.4%]	99.3	0.56 [22.3%]	0.7	0.21 [60.6%]
ST1 2023	80 [3.3%]	80 [3.4%]	99.4	0.46 [-1.3%]	0.6	0.13 [33.3%]

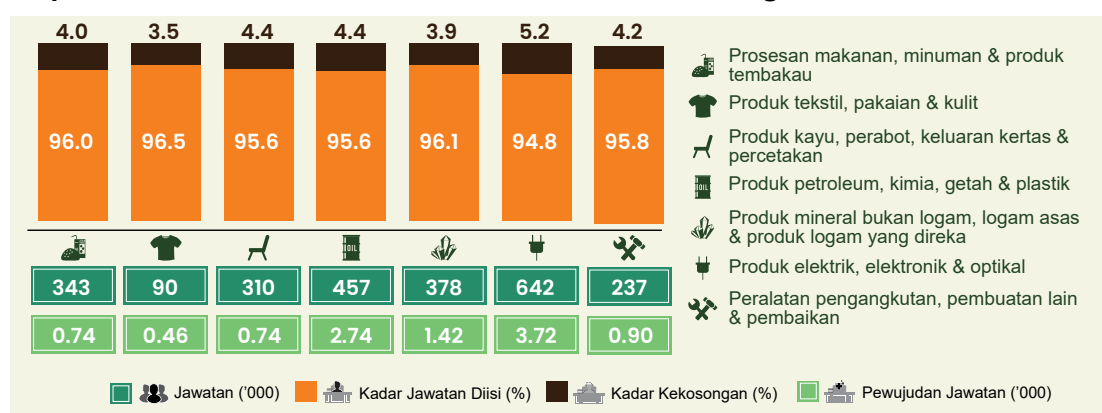
Bilangan ('000) [Perubahan tahun ke tahun]

Sektor Perlombongan & Pengkuarian mencatatkan 81 ribu jawatan pada ST1 2024, menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.5 peratus secara tahunan dengan kadar jawatan diisi adalah 99.3 peratus (80 ribu). Kadar kekosongan adalah sebanyak 0.7 peratus, mewakili 0.56 ribu jawatan yang belum diisi. Selain itu, sektor ini mewujudkan sebanyak 0.21 ribu jawatan baharu dalam tempoh ini. **[Paparan 5]**

Paparan 6: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Pembuatan, ST1 2023 & ST1 2024



Paparan 7: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Subsektor, ST1 2024



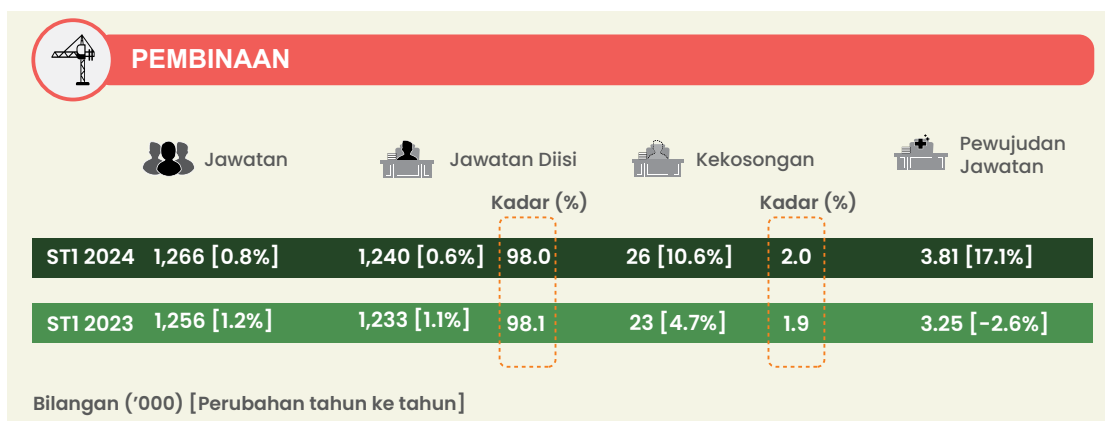
Sektor Pembuatan merekodkan 2,456 ribu jawatan, menunjukkan peningkatan positif tahun ke tahun sebanyak 1.1 peratus atau bersamaan dengan pertambahan 26 ribu jawatan berbanding suku sama tahun sebelumnya (ST1 2023: 2,430 ribu). Daripada bilangan jawatan tersebut, 95.6 peratus (2,347 ribu) daripadanya adalah jawatan diisi manakala baki 4.4 peratus (109 ribu) adalah kekosongan.

Mengikut subsektor, Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal mencatatkan jumlah jawatan tertinggi (642 ribu), diikuti oleh Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik dengan 457 ribu jawatan. Sementara itu, subsektor Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit mempunyai kadar jawatan diisi yang tertinggi dengan 96.5 peratus, diikuti oleh Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka dengan 96.1 peratus. Sebaliknya, subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal mencatatkan kadar jawatan diisi terendah sebanyak 94.8 peratus.

Bagi kekosongan jawatan, terdapat 109 ribu kekosongan untuk sektor ini. Subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal mempunyai kadar kekosongan tertinggi iaitu 5.2 peratus diikuti oleh Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik dan Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan dengan 4.4 peratus. Selain itu, terdapat 10.73 ribu jawatan baharu diwujudkan dalam sektor ini terutamanya dalam subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal dengan 3.72 ribu pewujudan jawatan.

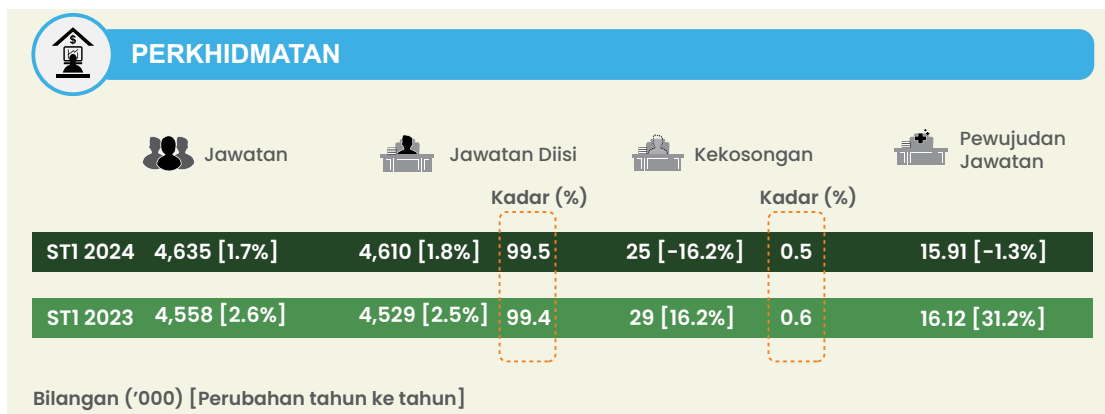
[Paparan 6; Paparan 7]

Paparan 8: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Pembinaan, ST1 2023 & ST1 2024

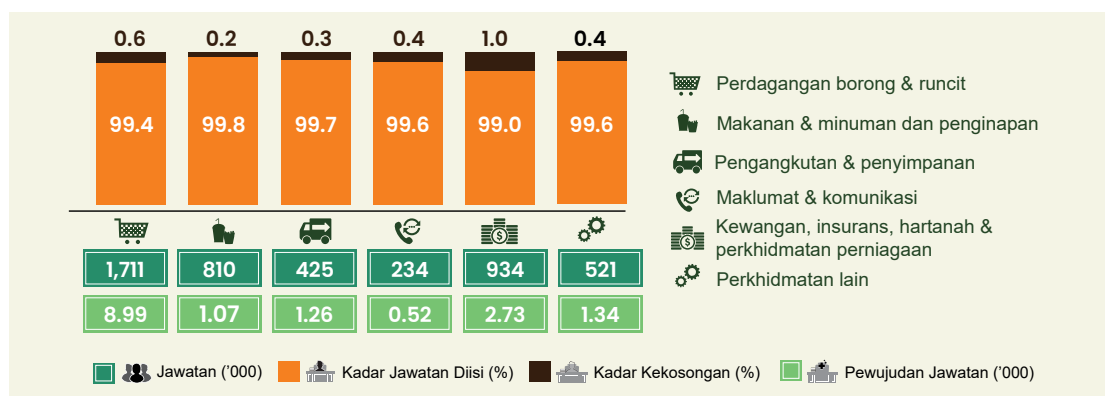


Dalam sektor Pembinaan, sejumlah 1,266 ribu jawatan direkodkan pada suku tahun ini, dengan peningkatan sebanyak 10 ribu jawatan berbanding dengan suku sama tahun sebelumnya (ST1 2023: 1,256 ribu). Kadar jawatan diisi adalah sebanyak 98.0 peratus (1,240 ribu), manakala kadar kekosongan adalah 2.0 peratus atau bersamaan dengan 26 ribu kekosongan. Di samping itu, sektor ini mewujudkan sejumlah 3.81 ribu jawatan baharu. **[Paparan 8]**

Paparan 9: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Perkhidmatan, ST1 2023 & ST1 2024



Paparan 10: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Perkhidmatan Mengikut Subsektor, ST1 2024



Dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, bilangan jawatan meningkat sebanyak 77 ribu, dengan sejumlah 4,635 ribu jawatan untuk ST1 2024. Daripada keseluruhan jawatan, 99.5 peratus atau bersamaan dengan 4,610 ribu adalah jawatan diisi, menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.1 mata peratus

berbanding suku sama tahun lepas. Walau bagaimanapun, kadar kekosongan menurun sebanyak 0.1 mata peratus dari ST1 2023 dengan merekodkan 0.5 peratus, iaitu bersamaan dengan 25 ribu kekosongan.

Di samping itu, semua subsektor dalam sektor Perkhidmatan merekodkan kadar jawatan diisi melebihi 99.0 peratus. Subsektor Makanan & minuman dan penginapan, mencatatkan kadar jawatan diisi tertinggi pada 99.8 peratus manakala kadar jawatan diisi terendah dicatatkan oleh subsektor Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan dengan 99.0 peratus. Dari segi kekosongan jawatan, subsektor Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan merekodkan kadar kekosongan tertinggi dengan 1.0 peratus.

Pada suku tahun ini, sejumlah 15.91 ribu jawatan telah diwujudkan dalam sektor Perkhidmatan dengan subsektor Perdagangan borong & runcit mencatatkan bilangan pewujudan jawatan tertinggi iaitu 8.99 ribu. **[Paparan 9; Paparan 10]**

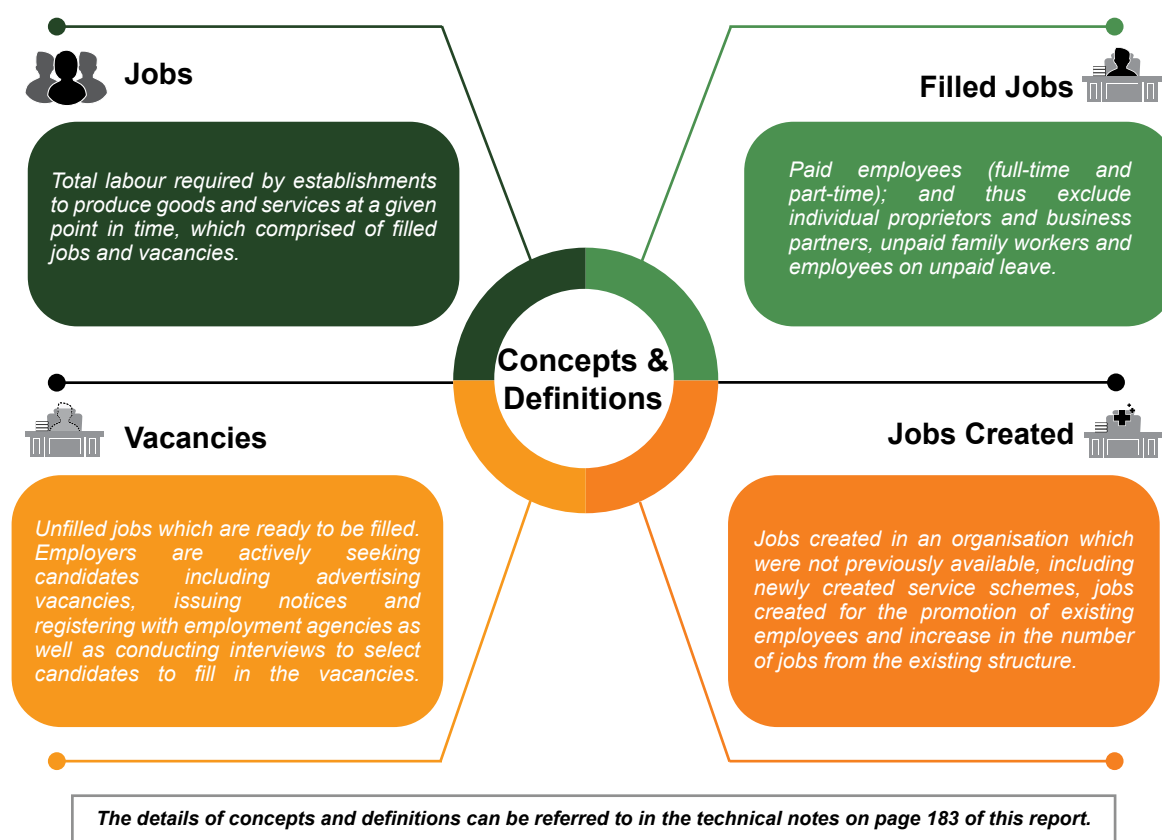
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Introduction

This publication presents the labour demand statistics based on the Quarterly Employment Survey conducted on formal private sector establishments encompassing major economic activities namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services. The principal statistics of employment presented in this report are jobs, filled jobs, vacancies and jobs created by economic activity and category of skill.

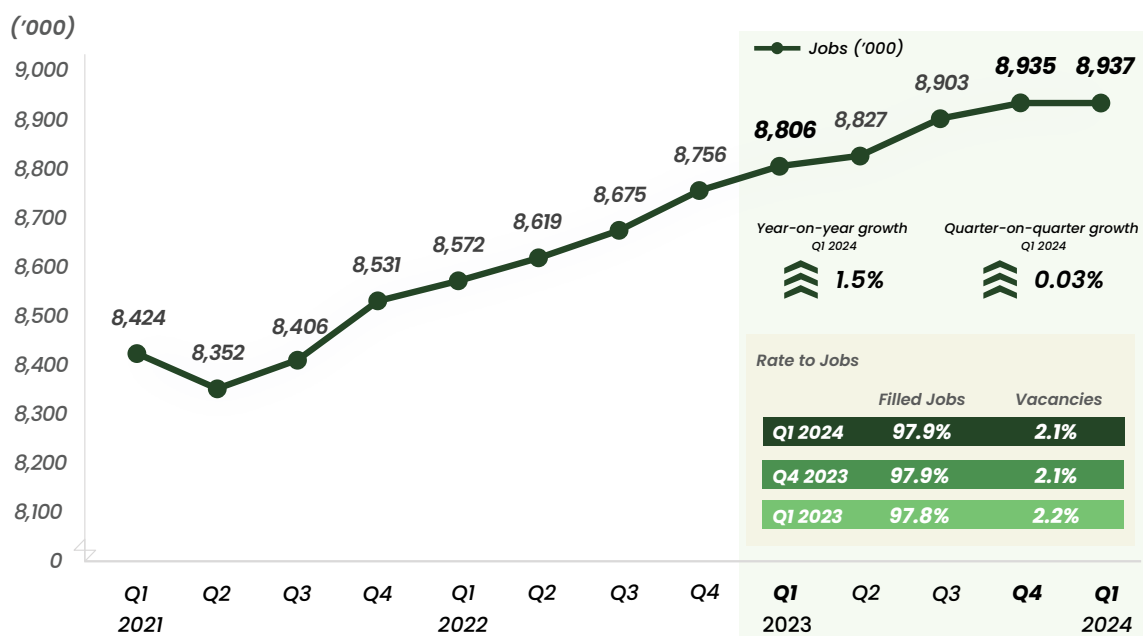
Concepts & Definitions

Labour demand indicates the total labour required by establishments to produce goods and services at a given point in time. The labour demand by establishments is classified into filled jobs and job vacancies. The concepts and definitions of the statistics on labour demand in this publication are as follows:



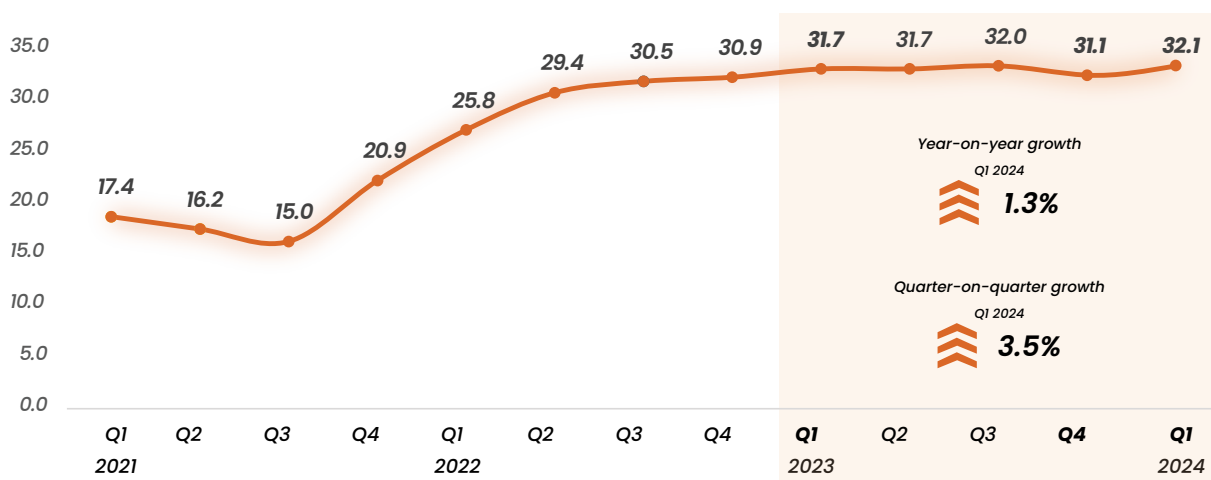
Labour Demand in Malaysia

Chart 1: Jobs, Filled Jobs and Vacancies, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024



In Q1 2024, the number of jobs in economic sector reached 8,937 thousand, the highest recorded since Q1 2021. The number indicated a 1.5 per cent year-on-year growth, corresponding to 131 thousand jobs added compared to Q1 2023 (8,806 thousand). Comparing with the last quarter, the number of jobs showed a marginal increase by 0.03 per cent (Q4 2023: 8,935 thousand). The rate of filled jobs rose by 0.1 percentage points to 97.9 per cent in contrast to the same quarter of the previous year to record 8,746 thousand filled jobs. Additionally, the vacancy rate decreased by 0.1 percentage points to 2.1 per cent with 191.9 thousand vacancies. However, comparing with the last quarter, both rates remained unchanged. **[Chart 1]**

Chart 2: Jobs Created, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 ('000)



The number of jobs created increased by 1.3 per cent year-on-year to register 32.1 thousand jobs in this quarter (Q1 2023: 31.7 thousand), indicating continuous improvement in jobs creation. Furthermore, on a quarterly basis, the total number jobs created grew by 3.5 per cent (Q4 2023: 31.1 thousand). **[Chart 2]**

Labour Demand, First Quarter of 2024

Exhibit 1: Labour Demand, Q1 2024

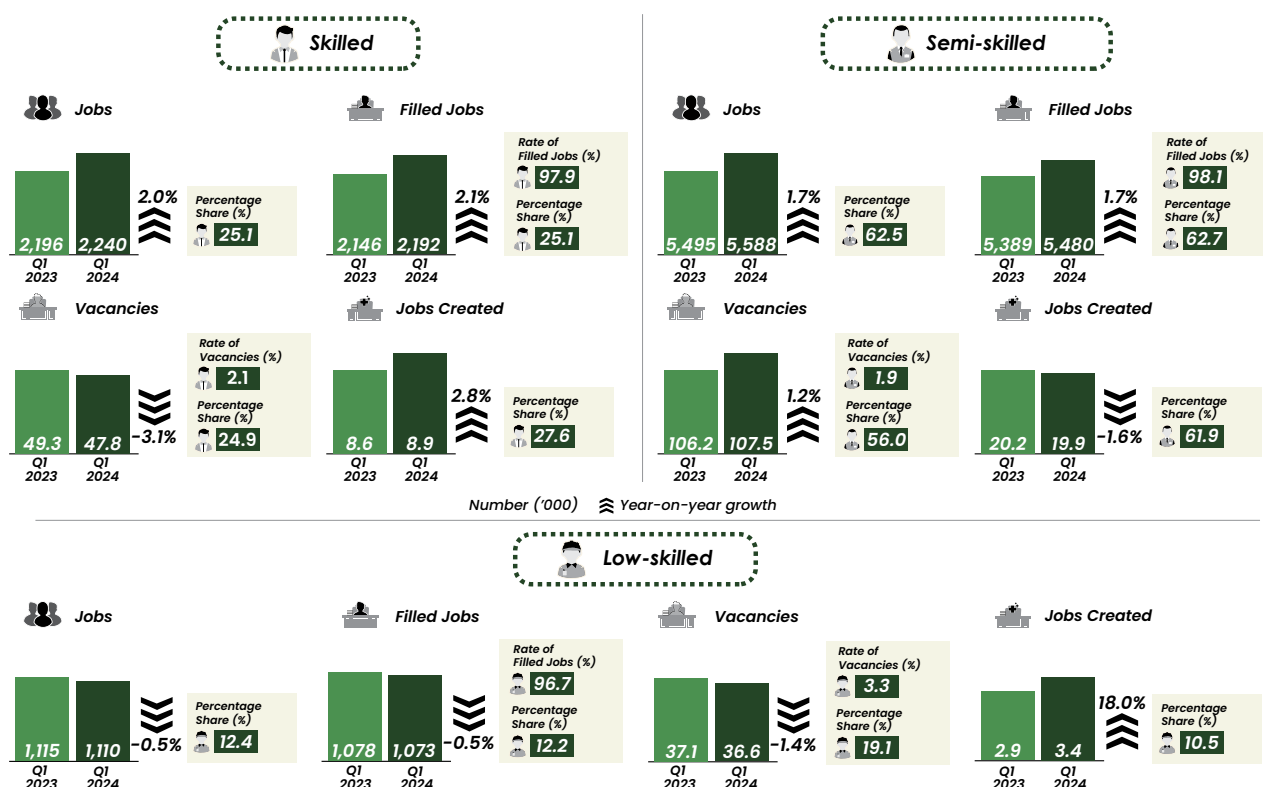
	Jobs	Filled Jobs	Rate (%)	Vacancies	Rate (%)	Jobs Created
Q1 2024	8,937 [1.5%]	8,746 [1.5%]	97.9	192 [-0.4%]	2.1	32.14 [1.3%]
Q1 2023	8,806 [2.7%]	8,613 [2.7%]	97.8	193 [4.5%]	2.2	31.71 [22.7%]

Number ('000) [Year-on-year change]

During this quarter, the economic sector experienced jobs expansion at 1.5 per cent year-on-year, recording 8,937 thousand jobs, as opposed to the same quarter of the preceding year (Q1 2023: 8,806 thousand). There were 8,746 thousand filled jobs with the rate of 97.9 per cent, increased by 0.1 percentage points from last year, equivalent to an addition of 132 thousand filled jobs (Q1 2023: 8,613 thousand). Meanwhile, the vacancy rate was 2.1 per cent, declining by one thousand as compared to Q1 2023 (193 thousand) to mark 192 thousand vacancies. Besides that, a total of 32.14 thousand new jobs were created in this quarter (Q1 2023: 31.71 thousand). **[Exhibit 1]**

Labour Demand by Skill

Exhibit 2: Labour Demand by Skill, Q1 2023 & Q1 2024



Looking at the distribution across the skills category, all indicators in labour demand were concentrated in the semi-skilled category accounting more than half of the total shares, followed by skilled and low-skilled.

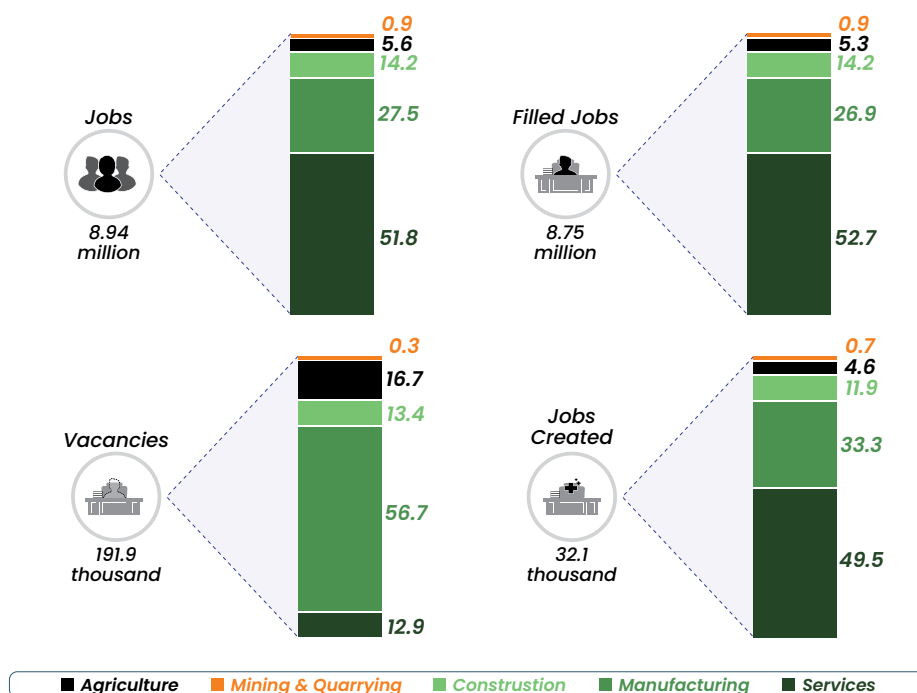
The skilled category registered 2,240 thousand jobs, rose by 2.0 per cent on annual basis (+44 thousand) compared to Q1 2023 (2,196 thousand). Following to this, the rate of filled jobs stayed notably high at 97.9 per cent, corresponding to 2,192 thousand jobs. Additionally, there were 47.8 thousand vacancies, constituting a 2.1 per cent vacancy rate. The number of jobs created for this quarter grew by 2.8 per cent, totalling 8.9 thousand jobs compared to the same quarter of the previous year (Q1 2023: 8.6 thousand).

During this quarter, the semi-skilled category contributed the highest share of jobs across all categories with 62.5 per cent (5,588 thousand). Subsequently, the rate of filled jobs stood at 98.1 per cent registering 5,480 thousand jobs while the vacancy rate was 1.9 per cent (107.5 thousand). On the contrary, the number of jobs created declined by 1.6 per cent from 20.2 thousand (Q1 2023) to 19.9 thousand in Q1 2024.

For the low-skilled category, there was a 0.5 per cent decline in the number of jobs, to record 1,110 thousand compared to the same quarter of last year (Q1 2023:1,115 thousand). Meanwhile, there were 1,073 thousand jobs were filled with a rate of 96.7 per cent and 36.6 thousand vacancies with a vacancy rate of 3.3 percent. Moreover, 3.4 thousand new jobs were created for low-skilled category, constituting 10.5 per cent of total jobs created. **[Exhibit 2]**

Labour Demand by Economic Activity

Exhibit 3: Labour Demand by Economic Activity, Q1 2024 (% Share)



In terms of composition by economic activity, the Services sector contributed the largest share of jobs with a percentage share of 51.8 per cent (4,635 thousand), followed by Manufacturing with 27.5 per cent (2,456 thousand). The Construction and Agriculture sector accounted for 14.2 per cent (1,266 thousand) and 5.6 per cent (499 thousand) of jobs respectively. The Mining & Quarrying sector held the lowest proportion of jobs at 0.9 per cent or equivalent to 81 thousand jobs.

The Services sector comprised more than half of the filled jobs, accounting for 52.7 per cent, equivalent to 4,610 thousand jobs. Followed suit was the Manufacturing sector with a share of 26.9 per cent, totalling 2,347 thousand jobs. Meanwhile, the Construction and Agriculture sector contributed 14.2 per cent (1,240 thousand) and 5.3 per cent (467 thousand) each. Lastly, the Mining & Quarrying sector had the least share at 0.9 per cent, depicting 80 thousand jobs.

For the jobs vacancy, the Manufacturing sector posted the largest proportion, comprising 56.7 per cent (109 thousand). Then, the Agriculture and Construction sector followed with 16.7 per cent (32 thousand) and 13.4 per cent (26 thousand) respectively.

Furthermore, the jobs created in the Services sector was 49.5 per cent (16 thousand), while Manufacturing came in second with 33.3 per cent (11 thousand), followed by Construction at 11.9 per cent (4 thousand). **[Exhibit 3]**

Exhibit 4: Labour Demand of Agriculture Sector, Q1 2023 & Q1 2024

 AGRICULTURE						
	 Jobs	 Filled Jobs	Rate (%)	 Vacancies	Rate (%)	 Jobs Created
Q1 2024	499 [3.8%]	467 [4.0%]	93.6	32 [0.9%]	6.4	1.48 [-11.5%]
Q1 2023	481 [3.1%]	449 [2.9%]	93.4	32 [5.6%]	6.6	1.67 [10.9%]
Number ('000) [Year-on-year growth]						

In the first quarter of 2024, the Agriculture sector registered 499 thousand jobs, reflecting an increment of 3.8 per cent as compared to Q1 2023 (481 thousand). The number of filled jobs experienced a growth of 4.0 per cent year-on-year to record 467 thousand filled jobs with a proportion of 93.6 per cent. Simultaneously, there was a decline in the vacancy rate as compared to Q1 2023 to post 6.4 per cent, registering 32 thousand vacancies. Additionally, there were 1.48 thousand new jobs were created in this sector. **[Exhibit 4]**

Exhibit 5: Labour Demand of Mining & Quarrying Sector, Q1 2023 & Q1 2024

 MINING & QUARRYING						
	 Jobs	 Filled Jobs	Rate (%)	 Vacancies	Rate (%)	 Jobs Created
Q1 2024	81 [0.5%]	80 [0.4%]	99.3	0.56 [22.3%]	0.7	0.21 [60.6%]
Q1 2023	80 [3.3%]	80 [3.4%]	99.4	0.46 [-1.3%]	0.6	0.13 [33.3%]
Number ('000) [Year-on-year growth]						

The Mining & Quarrying sector recorded 81 thousand jobs in Q1 2024, marking a growth of 0.5 per cent on annual basis with a rate of 99.3 per cent of filled jobs (80 thousand). The vacancy rate stood at 0.7 per cent, representing 0.56 thousand unfilled jobs. Moreover, this sector created 0.21 thousand new jobs during this period. **[Exhibit 5]**

Exhibit 6: Labour Demand of Manufacturing Sector, Q1 2023 & Q1 2024

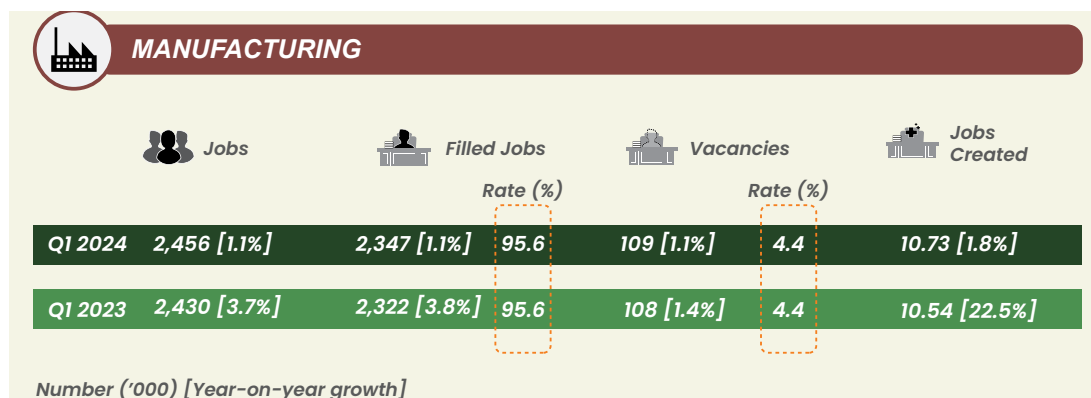
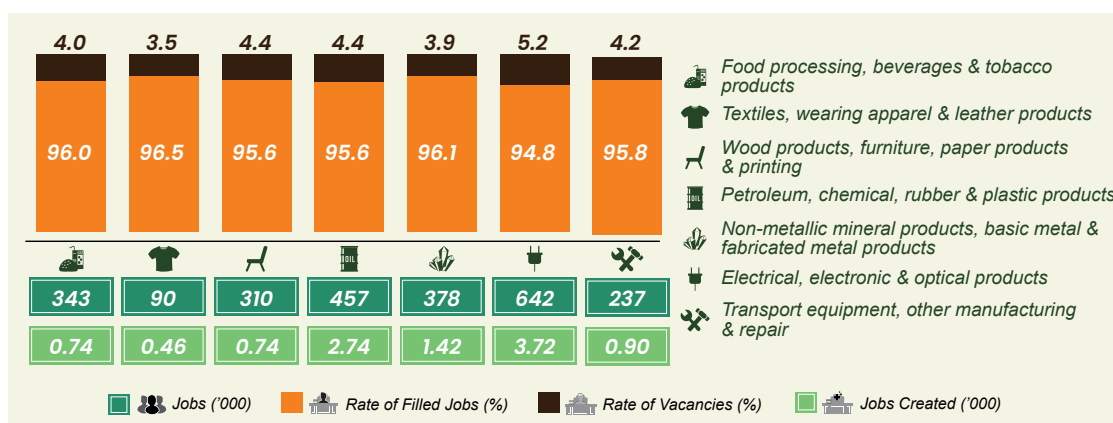


Exhibit 7: Labour Demand of Manufacturing Sector by Subsector, Q1 2024

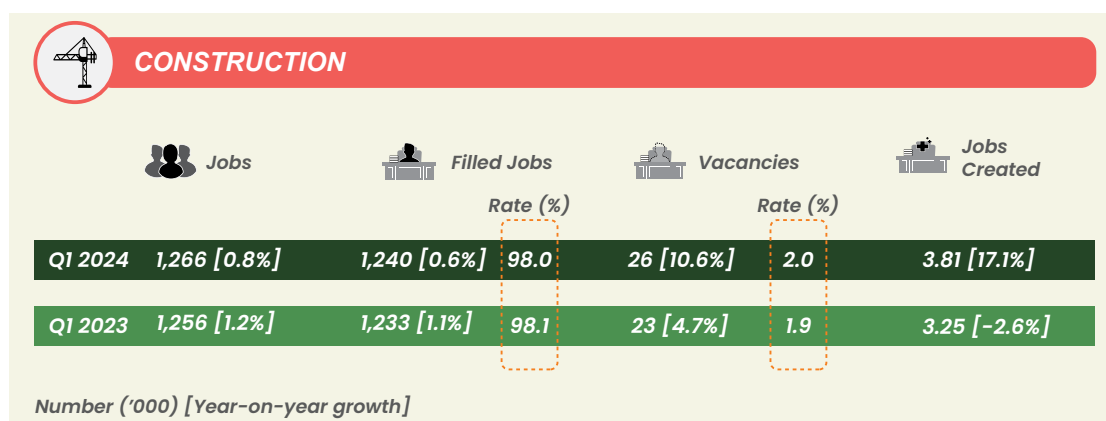


The **Manufacturing** sector recorded 2,456 thousand jobs in Q1 2024 representing a positive year-on-year growth of 1.1 per cent or equivalent to an increment of 26 thousand jobs compared to the same quarter of the preceding year (Q1 2023: 2,430 thousand). Of these jobs, 95.6 per cent (2,347 thousand) were filled while the remaining 4.4 per cent (10.9 thousand) were vacant.

As for the sub-sector, the **Electrical, electronic & optical products** posted the highest number of jobs (642 thousand) followed by **Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products** with 457 thousand. Meanwhile, the sub-sector of **Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products** had the highest rate of filled jobs at 96.5 per cent, closely followed by **Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products** at 96.1 per cent. On the contrary, **Electrical, electronic & optical products** sub-sector registered lowest rate of filled jobs at 94.8 per cent.

As for jobs vacancy, there were 109 thousand vacancies for this sector. The **Electrical, electronic & optical products** sub-sector had the highest vacancy rate with 5.2 per cent followed by **Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing** and **Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products** with 4.4 per cent. In addition, there were 10.73 thousand new jobs were created in this sector primarily in **Electrical, electronic & optical products** sub-sector with 3.72 thousand jobs created. **[Exhibit 6; Exhibit 7]**

Exhibit 8: Labour Demand of Construction Sector, Q1 2023 & Q1 2024



In the Construction sector, a total of 1,266 thousand jobs were recorded for this quarter, with an increase of 10 thousand compared to the same quarter previous year (Q1 2023: 1,256). The rate of filled job was 98.0 per cent (1,240 thousand), while the vacancy rate was 2.0 per cent or equivalent to 26 thousand vacancies. Besides, this sector generated a total of 3.81 thousand new jobs. [Exhibit 8]

Exhibit 9: Labour Demand of Services Sector, Q1 2023 & Q1 2024

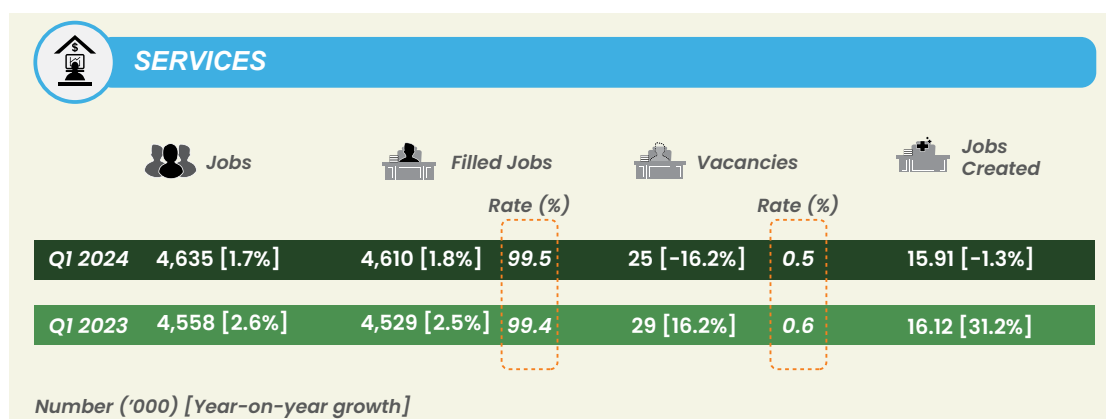
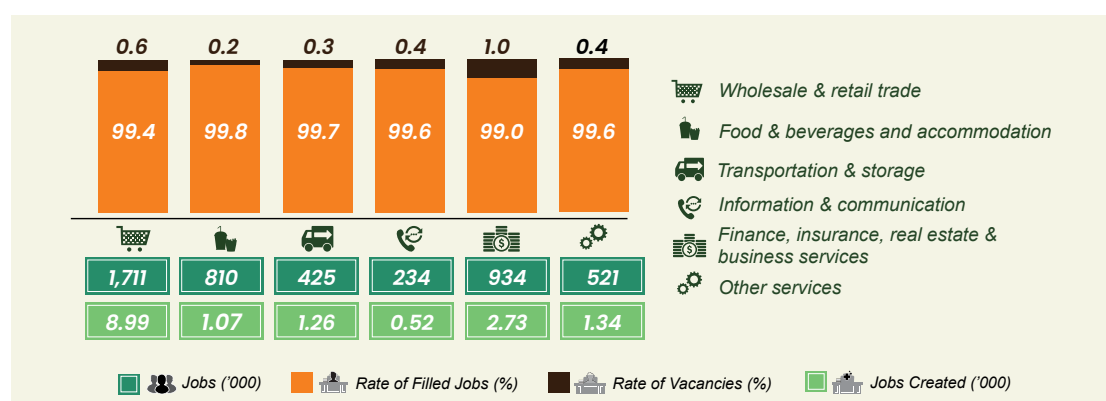


Exhibit 10: Labour Demand of Services Sector by Subsector, Q1 2024



In the Services sector, the number of jobs rose by 77 thousand, showing a total of 4,635 thousand jobs in Q1 2024. Out of all jobs, 99.5 per cent or corresponding to 4,610 thousand jobs were filled, indicating an increase of 0.1 percentage points from the same quarter of previous year. Nonetheless,

the vacancy rate decreased by 0.1 percentage points from Q1 2023 to record 0.5 per cent, equivalent to 25 thousand vacancies.

Besides, all sub-sectors in the Services recorded filled jobs rate above 99.0 per cent. The Food, beverages & accommodation sub-sector registered the highest rate of filled jobs at 99.8 per cent, meanwhile the lowest rate of filled jobs registered by Finance, insurance, real estate & business services at 99.0 per cent. In terms of jobs vacancy, Finance, insurance, real estate & business services sub-sector recorded the highest vacancy rate at 1.0 per cent.

During this quarter, a total of 15.91 thousand jobs were created in the Services sector with Wholesale & retail trade sub-sector registered the highest number of jobs created with 8.99 thousand.

[Exhibit 9; Exhibit 10]

JADUAL *TABLES*

2



Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>				
1.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	8,457.1	8,530.7	8,755.6	8,935.1
1.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	8,281.2	8,347.1	8,563.2	8,744.9
1.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	175.9	183.6	192.4	190.2
1.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	73.29	69.49	116.65	126.47
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>				
2.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	472.6	468.4	479.8	495.5
2.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	443.1	438.7	448.1	464.5
2.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	29.5	29.8	31.7	31.1
2.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	3.14	3.39	5.97	6.17
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>				
3.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	79.4	77.9	79.5	80.6
3.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	78.9	77.4	79.1	80.1
3.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
3.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	0.28	0.33	0.43	0.68
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>				
4.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	2,257.0	2,321.3	2,414.1	2,469.0
4.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	2,159.2	2,217.7	2,306.5	2,361.0
4.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	97.8	103.6	107.5	108.0
4.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	25.50	29.19	37.49	41.52
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>				
5.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	1,280.1	1,249.2	1,250.8	1,264.8
5.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	1,258.9	1,227.3	1,227.5	1,239.2
5.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	21.2	22.0	23.3	25.5
5.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	14.15	10.76	13.37	14.68
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>				
6.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	4,368.0	4,413.9	4,531.4	4,625.2
6.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	4,341.0	4,386.0	4,501.9	4,600.2
6.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	27.0	27.9	29.4	25.0
0	6.4 Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	30.22	25.82	59.39	63.43

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Kemahiran Skill		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total				
1.1	Jawatan Jobs	8,457.1	8,530.7	8,755.6	8,935.1
1.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	8,281.2	8,347.1	8,563.2	8,744.9
1.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	175.9	183.6	192.4	190.2
1.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	73.29	69.49	116.65	126.47
2	Mahir Skilled				
2.1	Jawatan Jobs	2,065.5	2,109.9	2,180.6	2,236.0
2.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	2,024.9	2,066.9	2,131.9	2,187.9
2.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	40.5	42.9	48.6	48.1
2.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	25.34	20.79	34.47	35.61
3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled				
3.1	Jawatan Jobs	5,278.7	5,311.7	5,458.1	5,587.1
3.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	5,180.5	5,209.0	5,352.1	5,481.5
3.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	98.2	102.7	105.9	105.6
3.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	42.43	43.04	70.98	78.62
4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled				
4.1	Jawatan Jobs	1,112.9	1,109.1	1,117.0	1,112.0
4.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	1,075.8	1,071.1	1,079.1	1,075.5
4.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	37.2	38.0	37.8	36.5
4.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	5.52	5.66	11.20	12.24

Kadar Jawatan Diisi dan Kadar Kekosongan, 2020 - 2023
Rate of Filled Jobs and Rate of Vacancies, 2020 - 2023

(%)

Kemahiran & Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Skill & Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
A	Jumlah <i>Total</i>				
A.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.9
A.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
Kemahiran/ Skill					
B1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>				
B1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.0	98.0	97.8	97.8
B1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
B2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>				
B2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
B2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
B3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>				
B3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.7
B3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
Aktiviti Ekonomi/ Economic Activity					
C1	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>				
C1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	93.8	93.6	93.4	93.7
C1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.3
C2	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>				
C2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.3
C2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
C3	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>				
C3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	95.7	95.5	95.5	95.6
C3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
C4	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>				
C4.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.0
C4.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
C5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>				
C5.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5
C5.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>								
1.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	8,423.6	8,351.8	8,405.6	8,530.7	8,572.0	8,618.7	8,675.4	8,755.6
1.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	8,245.7	8,173.7	8,231.6	8,347.1	8,387.7	8,427.4	8,484.2	8,563.2
1.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	177.9	178.0	174.0	183.6	184.3	191.3	191.3	192.4
1.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	17.38	16.18	15.04	20.89	25.84	29.40	30.53	30.89
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>								
2.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	467.6	465.5	468.1	468.4	466.8	468.9	470.0	479.8
2.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	439.1	436.3	439.4	438.7	436.7	438.2	439.2	448.1
2.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	28.5	29.2	28.7	29.8	30.1	30.7	30.8	31.7
2.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	0.74	0.70	0.74	1.20	1.51	1.41	1.39	1.67
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>								
3.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	79.5	78.8	78.3	77.9	77.6	77.6	78.4	79.5
3.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	79.1	78.4	77.9	77.4	77.1	77.2	77.9	79.1
3.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
3.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>								
4.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	2,260.4	2,258.6	2,286.2	2,321.3	2,343.5	2,358.2	2,390.5	2,414.1
4.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	2,159.5	2,158.4	2,187.0	2,217.7	2,237.3	2,251.3	2,283.2	2,306.5
4.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	100.9	100.1	99.2	103.6	106.2	106.9	107.3	107.5
4.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	7.37	7.21	6.61	8.00	8.60	9.00	9.80	10.10
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>								
5.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	1,255.4	1,236.7	1,231.1	1,249.2	1,241.9	1,238.4	1,237.1	1,250.8
5.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	1,234.2	1,216.0	1,210.7	1,227.3	1,219.7	1,215.7	1,214.4	1,227.5
5.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	21.2	20.7	20.5	22.0	22.2	22.6	22.7	23.3
5.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	2.82	2.73	2.36	2.84	3.34	3.45	3.50	3.08
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>								
6.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	4,360.6	4,312.1	4,341.9	4,413.9	4,442.2	4,475.7	4,499.4	4,531.4
6.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	4,333.8	4,284.5	4,316.6	4,386.0	4,416.9	4,445.1	4,469.4	4,501.9
6.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	26.8	27.6	25.3	27.9	25.3	30.6	30.0	29.4
6.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	6.36	5.44	5.25	8.76	12.29	15.45	15.73	15.91

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
						Jumlah Total
						1
8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	Jawatan Jobs	1.1
8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	1.2
192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	Kekosongan Vacancies	1.3
31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	1.4
						Pertanian Agriculture
						2
481.1	482.0	491.3	495.5	499.4	Jawatan Jobs	2.1
449.3	451.3	460.8	464.5	467.3	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	2.2
31.8	30.7	30.5	31.1	32.1	Kekosongan Vacancies	2.3
1.67	1.65	1.43	1.42	1.48	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	2.4
						Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying
						3
80.1	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.5	Jawatan Jobs	3.1
79.7	79.9	80.3	80.1	80.0	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	3.2
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	Kekosongan Vacancies	3.3
0.13	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.21	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	3.4
						Pembuatan Manufacturing
						4
2,429.9	2,428.6	2,464.7	2,469.0	2,456.3	Jawatan Jobs	4.1
2,322.2	2,320.7	2,356.8	2,361.0	2,347.5	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	4.2
107.7	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	Kekosongan Vacancies	4.3
10.54	10.05	10.38	10.55	10.73	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	4.4
						Pembinaan Construction
						5
1,256.5	1,259.1	1,264.4	1,264.8	1,266.1	Jawatan Jobs	5.1
1,233.2	1,235.3	1,238.5	1,239.2	1,240.3	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	5.2
23.3	23.7	25.9	25.5	25.7	Kekosongan Vacancies	5.3
3.25	3.62	4.06	3.74	3.81	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	5.4
						Perkhidmatan Services
						6
4,558.1	4,577.1	4,601.4	4,625.2	4,635.1	Jawatan Jobs	6.1
4,528.7	4,550.1	4,575.3	4,600.2	4,610.5	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	6.2
29.4	27.1	26.1	25.0	24.6	Kekosongan Vacancies	6.3
16.12	16.25	15.92	15.13	15.91	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	6.4

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Kemahiran Skill			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total									
	1.1	Jawatan Jobs	8,423.6	8,351.8	8,405.6	8,530.7	8,572.0	8,618.7	8,675.4	8,755.6
	1.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	8,245.7	8,173.7	8,231.6	8,347.1	8,387.7	8,427.4	8,484.2	8,563.2
	1.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	177.9	178.0	174.0	183.6	184.3	191.3	191.3	192.4
	1.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	17.38	16.18	15.04	20.89	25.84	29.40	30.53	30.89
2	Mahir Skilled									
	2.1	Jawatan Jobs	2,062.4	2,064.3	2,075.3	2,109.9	2,116.9	2,143.7	2,157.4	2,180.6
	2.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	2,020.6	2,021.5	2,033.2	2,066.9	2,072.0	2,094.4	2,109.1	2,131.9
	2.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	41.8	42.8	42.1	42.9	44.9	49.3	48.2	48.6
	2.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	5.30	4.99	4.52	5.97	8.04	9.27	8.51	8.65
3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled									
	3.1	Jawatan Jobs	5,253.3	5,194.8	5,237.6	5,311.7	5,344.1	5,364.2	5,405.5	5,458.1
	3.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	5,154.7	5,096.9	5,142.2	5,209.0	5,242.0	5,259.0	5,299.5	5,352.1
	3.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	98.7	98.0	95.4	102.7	102.2	105.1	106.0	105.9
	3.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	10.41	9.84	9.34	13.45	15.23	17.56	18.70	19.50
4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled									
	4.1	Jawatan Jobs	1,107.9	1,092.7	1,092.7	1,109.1	1,111.0	1,110.8	1,112.5	1,117.0
	4.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	1,070.4	1,055.4	1,056.2	1,071.1	1,073.7	1,074.0	1,075.5	1,079.1
	4.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	37.4	37.3	36.6	38.0	37.3	36.9	37.0	37.8
	4.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	1.67	1.35	1.17	1.47	2.57	2.58	3.32	2.74

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Kemahiran Skill		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
Jumlah Total							1
8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	Jawatan Jobs	1.1	
8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	1.2	
192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	Kekosongan Vacancies	1.3	
31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	1.4	
Mahir Skilled							2
2,195.7	2,204.9	2,221.8	2,236.0	2,240.1	Jawatan Jobs	2.1	
2,146.4	2,156.1	2,173.2	2,187.9	2,192.3	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	2.2	
49.3	48.8	48.6	48.1	47.8	Kekosongan Vacancies	2.3	
8.62	9.17	9.23	8.59	8.85	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	2.4	
Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled							3
5,494.8	5,506.7	5,560.9	5,587.1	5,587.6	Jawatan Jobs	3.1	
5,388.7	5,401.4	5,455.4	5,481.5	5,480.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	3.2	
106.2	105.2	105.5	105.6	107.5	Kekosongan Vacancies	3.3	
20.23	19.60	19.45	19.34	19.90	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	3.4	
Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled							4
1,115.1	1,115.5	1,119.8	1,112.0	1,109.7	Jawatan Jobs	4.1	
1,078.0	1,079.7	1,083.0	1,075.5	1,073.1	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	4.2	
37.1	35.8	36.8	36.5	36.6	Kekosongan Vacancies	4.3	
2.86	2.94	3.31	3.13	3.38	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	4.4	

(%)

Kemahiran & Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Skill & Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
A	Jumlah <i>Total</i>									
A.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>		97.9	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8
A.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>		2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Kemahiran/ Skill										
B1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>									
B1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>		98.0	97.9	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.7	97.8	97.8
B1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>		2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
B2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>									
B2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>		98.1	98.1	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.1
B2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>		1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
B3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>									
B3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>		96.6	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.6
B3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>		3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
Aktiviti Ekonomi/ Economic Activity										
C1	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>									
C1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>		93.9	93.7	93.9	93.6	93.5	93.4	93.4	93.4
C1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>		6.1	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6
C2	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>									
C2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>		99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5
C2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
C3	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>									
C3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>		95.5	95.6	95.7	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5
C3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>		4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
C4	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>									
C4.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>		98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.1
C4.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>		1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
C5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>									
C5.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>		99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4
C5.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Kemahiran & Aktiviti Ekonomi Skill & Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p	Jumlah Total		A
97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	A.1	
2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	A.2	
Kemahiran/ Skill							
					Mahir Skilled		B1
97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.9	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	B1.1	
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	B1.2	
					Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		B2
98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	B2.1	
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	B2.2	
					Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		B3
96.7	96.8	96.7	96.7	96.7	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	B3.1	
3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	B3.2	
Aktiviti Ekonomi/ Economic Activity							
					Pertanian Agriculture		C1
93.4	93.6	93.8	93.7	93.6	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	C1.1	
6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	C1.2	
					Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		C2
99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	C2.1	
0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	C2.2	
					Pembuatan Manufacturing		C3
95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	C3.1	
4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	C3.2	
					Pembinaan Construction		C4
98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.0	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	C4.1	
1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	C4.2	
					Perkhidmatan Services		C5
99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	C5.1	
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	C5.2	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	8,457.1	8,530.7	8,755.6	8,935.1
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	472.6	468.4	479.8	495.5
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	79.4	77.9	79.5	80.6
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,257.0	2,321.3	2,414.1	2,469.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	286.1	291.7	312.8	338.1
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	81.3	83.6	86.0	89.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	293.6	302.1	308.2	313.1
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	429.4	440.6	456.9	461.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	352.7	359.6	365.9	377.6
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	597.3	621.0	650.4	649.9
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	216.5	222.7	233.9	240.3
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,280.1	1,249.2	1,250.8	1,264.8
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	4,368.0	4,413.9	4,531.4	4,625.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,553.1	1,602.1	1,668.7	1,708.1
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	792.4	787.9	793.8	810.6
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	374.7	387.7	411.0	423.0
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	223.6	227.4	231.9	233.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	918.5	904.7	916.1	930.8
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	505.7	504.1	509.8	519.1

Peratus Sumbangan Jawatan Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2020 - 2023

Annual Percentage Share of Jobs by Economic Activity, 2020 - 2023

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	26.7	27.2	27.6	27.6
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.3
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
5	Pembinaan Construction	15.2	14.7	14.3	14.2
6	Perkhidmatan Services	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.8
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.1
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.4
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		8,423.6	8,351.8	8,405.6	8,530.7	8,572.0	8,618.7	8,675.4	8,755.6
2	Pertanian Agriculture		467.6	465.5	468.1	468.4	466.8	468.9	470.0	479.8
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		79.5	78.8	78.3	77.9	77.6	77.6	78.4	79.5
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		2,260.4	2,258.6	2,286.2	2,321.3	2,343.5	2,358.2	2,390.5	2,414.1
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	289.5	287.0	289.5	291.7	296.4	299.6	305.3	312.8
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	80.1	79.2	79.9	83.6	84.2	83.9	84.1	86.0
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	295.1	287.7	299.0	302.1	303.3	303.2	306.1	308.2
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	430.7	437.4	437.3	440.6	445.9	450.0	457.4	456.9
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	354.9	353.9	355.5	359.6	361.8	361.1	363.5	365.9
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	594.6	597.8	606.3	621.0	623.9	630.1	641.2	650.4
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	215.5	215.5	218.6	222.7	228.0	230.3	232.8	233.9
5	Pembinaan Construction		1,255.4	1,236.7	1,231.1	1,249.2	1,241.9	1,238.4	1,237.1	1,250.8
6	Perkhidmatan Services		4,360.6	4,312.1	4,341.9	4,413.9	4,442.2	4,475.7	4,499.4	4,531.4
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,555.0	1,537.4	1,557.9	1,602.1	1,615.5	1,647.0	1,657.1	1,668.7
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	789.3	763.1	774.7	787.9	790.6	780.5	782.9	793.8
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	376.7	375.8	374.5	387.7	395.1	402.5	406.0	411.0
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	224.1	224.9	226.3	227.4	229.2	230.1	231.4	231.9
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	911.0	909.0	906.8	904.7	904.7	905.9	912.8	916.1
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	504.6	501.9	501.6	504.1	507.2	509.6	509.2	509.8

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	Jumlah Total	1
481.1	482.0	491.3	495.5	499.4	Pertanian Agriculture	2
80.1	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.5	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3
2,429.9	2,428.6	2,464.7	2,469.0	2,456.3	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4
320.8	324.6	336.0	338.1	342.7	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1
87.2	87.9	87.7	89.0	90.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
309.6	308.2	311.0	313.1	310.2	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
457.3	448.8	456.6	461.0	456.6	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
367.2	367.1	375.2	377.6	377.6	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
650.4	655.3	658.4	649.9	642.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
237.4	236.8	239.7	240.3	237.1	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
1,256.5	1,259.1	1,264.4	1,264.8	1,266.1	Pembinaan Construction	5
4,558.1	4,577.1	4,601.4	4,625.2	4,635.1	Perkhidmatan Services	6
1,671.1	1,681.8	1,696.0	1,708.1	1,710.8	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
804.2	805.9	808.4	810.6	809.8	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
416.5	419.2	420.5	423.0	425.5	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
232.4	232.9	233.4	233.6	234.0	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
922.1	923.1	927.0	930.8	933.8	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan pemiagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
511.7	514.1	516.2	519.1	521.3	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6

Peratus Sumbangan Jawatan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024
Quarterly Percentage Share of Jobs by Economic Activity, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		26.8	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.6	27.6
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		14.9	14.8	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.3
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		51.8	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.8	51.9	51.9	51.8
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.8	18.8	19.1	19.1	19.1
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.1
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah Total	1
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	Pertanian Agriculture	2
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3
27.6	27.5	27.7	27.6	27.5	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4
3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	Pembinaan Construction	5
51.7	51.8	51.7	51.8	51.8	Perkhidmatan Services	6
19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		8,457.1	8,530.7	8,755.6	8,935.1
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2,065.5	2,109.9	2,180.6	2,236.0
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5,278.7	5,311.7	5,458.1	5,587.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1,112.9	1,109.1	1,117.0	1,112.0
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		472.6	468.4	479.8	495.5
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	29.8	29.3	28.3	28.4
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	415.7	412.2	423.5	438.9
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	27.2	27.0	28.1	28.2
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		79.4	77.9	79.5	80.6
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.4	23.6	23.4	23.6
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.5	44.8	46.4	47.3
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.5	9.4	9.8	9.8
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		2,257.0	2,321.3	2,414.1	2,469.0
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	396.4	411.9	429.2	438.4
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,693.9	1,740.5	1,812.3	1,855.2
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	166.6	168.9	172.6	175.4
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		286.1	291.7	312.8	338.1
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	37.0	38.3	40.8	44.2
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	214.4	219.2	235.9	255.5
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	34.7	34.3	36.1	38.4
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		81.3	83.6	86.0	89.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.2
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	65.8	68.1	70.1	72.9
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4	5.9	6.0	6.0

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		293.6	302.1	308.2	313.1
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.2	35.4	36.4	36.8
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	221.7	226.7	231.6	236.0
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.8	40.0	40.1	40.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		429.4	440.6	456.9	461.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	78.0	81.2	83.7	84.4
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	323.9	334.3	347.2	351.1
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	27.4	25.1	26.0	25.5
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		352.7	359.6	365.9	377.6
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	57.4	57.1	57.5	60.0
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	268.6	274.0	279.7	288.1
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	26.8	28.5	28.7	29.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		597.3	621.0	650.4	649.9
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	131.7	140.8	149.2	149.9
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	444.8	457.3	478.0	476.9
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	20.8	22.9	23.2	23.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		216.5	222.7	233.9	240.3
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	49.1	49.7	51.6	52.9
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	154.7	160.9	169.8	174.7
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.8	12.2	12.5	12.7
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		1,280.1	1,249.2	1,250.8	1,264.8
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	143.7	141.4	141.5	143.8
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,089.8	1,061.9	1,062.6	1,072.4
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	46.6	46.0	46.7	48.5

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	4,368.0	4,413.9	4,531.4	4,625.2
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1,471.1	1,503.7	1,558.2	1,601.7
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2,033.9	2,052.3	2,113.3	2,173.4
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	863.0	857.9	859.8	850.1
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,553.1	1,602.1	1,668.7	1,708.1
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	546.2	570.0	594.6	606.1
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	775.9	799.1	837.5	878.9
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	231.0	233.0	236.6	223.1
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	792.4	787.9	793.8	810.6
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	112.0	113.4	114.9	117.6
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	337.2	339.2	343.9	350.3
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	343.2	335.3	335.1	342.7
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	374.7	387.7	411.0	423.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	78.4	82.5	90.1	96.8
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	210.0	215.2	228.9	235.9
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	86.3	90.0	92.1	90.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	223.6	227.4	231.9	233.6
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	129.6	132.6	135.8	137.6
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.8	76.1	78.5	78.3
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.2	18.8	17.6	17.7
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	918.5	904.7	916.1	930.8
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	399.5	400.2	414.4	428.6
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	406.7	393.4	392.8	396.8
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	112.3	111.2	108.9	105.3
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	505.7	504.1	509.8	519.1
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	205.4	205.1	208.4	215.0
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	229.3	229.4	231.9	233.3
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	71.0	69.6	69.6	70.9

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.4	24.7	24.9	25.1
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	62.4	62.3	62.3	62.5
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.4
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.7
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	87.9	88.0	88.3	88.6
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	30.7	30.3	29.4	29.2
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	57.3	57.6	58.3	58.7
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.1
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	17.5	17.7	17.8	17.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.1	75.0	75.1	75.1
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.1
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.1
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.9	75.2	75.4	75.6
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.2	11.7	11.5	11.3
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	81.0	81.5	81.5	81.8
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.8	7.1	7.0	6.7

**Peratus Sumbangan Jawatan Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran,
2020 - 2023 (samb.)**

Annual Percentage Share of Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, 2020 - 2023 (cont'd)

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.5	75.1	75.2	75.4
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.8
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.2	18.4	18.3	18.3
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.4	75.9	76.0	76.2
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.5
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	16.3	15.9	15.7	15.9
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.1	76.2	76.4	76.3
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.8
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.0	22.7	22.9	23.1
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.5	73.6	73.5	73.4
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.7	22.3	22.1	22.0
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	71.4	72.2	72.6	72.7
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	85.1	85.0	85.0	84.8
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8

**Peratus Sumbangan Jawatan Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran,
2020 - 2023 (samb.)**

Annual Percentage Share of Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, 2020 - 2023 (cont'd)

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	33.6	34.1	34.4	34.6
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.6	46.5	46.6	47.0
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.1	35.6	35.6	35.5
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.0	49.9	50.2	51.5
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.9	14.5	14.2	13.0
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.5
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.6	43.0	43.3	43.2
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	43.3	42.6	42.2	42.3
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	20.9	21.3	21.9	22.9
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.1	55.5	55.7	55.8
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	23.0	23.2	22.4	21.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.0	58.3	58.6	58.9
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	33.4	33.5	33.8	33.5
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	43.5	44.2	45.2	46.1
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	44.3	43.5	42.9	42.6
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.2	12.3	11.9	11.3
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.5
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.3	45.5	45.5	44.9
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.6

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		8,423.6	8,351.8	8,405.6	8,530.7	8,572.0	8,618.7	8,675.4	8,755.6
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	2,062.4	2,064.3	2,075.3	2,109.9	2,116.9	2,143.7	2,157.4	2,180.6
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5,253.3	5,194.8	5,237.6	5,311.7	5,344.1	5,364.2	5,405.5	5,458.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1,107.9	1,092.7	1,092.7	1,109.1	1,111.0	1,110.8	1,112.5	1,117.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture		467.6	465.5	468.1	468.4	466.8	468.9	470.0	479.8
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.5	29.4	29.2	28.3
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	411.4	409.4	411.8	412.2	409.8	411.9	413.7	423.5
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	26.9	26.9	27.1	27.0	27.5	27.6	27.2	28.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		79.5	78.8	78.3	77.9	77.6	77.6	78.4	79.5
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	23.7	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.0	23.4
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	46.3	45.8	45.2	44.8	44.6	44.5	45.6	46.4
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.8
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		2,260.4	2,258.6	2,286.2	2,321.3	2,343.5	2,358.2	2,390.5	2,414.1
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	398.3	402.7	406.3	411.9	415.7	417.7	423.8	429.2
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1,695.7	1,692.8	1,713.8	1,740.5	1,758.9	1,771.2	1,795.7	1,812.3
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	166.4	163.0	166.1	168.9	169.0	169.3	171.0	172.6
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		289.5	287.0	289.5	291.7	296.4	299.6	305.3	312.8
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	37.3	37.5	37.7	38.3	38.6	39.0	39.8	40.8
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	216.8	214.8	217.4	219.2	223.3	225.8	230.3	235.9
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	35.3	34.7	34.5	34.3	34.6	34.8	35.2	36.1

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	Jumlah Total	1	
2,195.7	2,204.9	2,221.8	2,236.0	2,240.1	Mahir Skilled	1.1	
5,494.8	5,506.7	5,560.9	5,587.1	5,587.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	
1,115.1	1,115.5	1,119.8	1,112.0	1,109.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	
481.1	482.0	491.3	495.5	499.4	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
28.1	28.3	28.2	28.4	28.3	Mahir Skilled	2.1	
424.8	425.1	434.8	438.9	442.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	
28.2	28.5	28.2	28.2	28.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	
80.1	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.5	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
23.7	23.6	23.7	23.6	23.5	Mahir Skilled	3.1	
46.7	47.1	47.5	47.3	47.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.2	
9.8	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	
2,429.9	2,428.6	2,464.7	2,469.0	2,456.3	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
432.4	432.0	437.8	438.4	434.9	Mahir Skilled	4.1	
1,823.3	1,824.0	1,851.5	1,855.2	1,846.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2	
174.1	172.7	175.3	175.4	174.5	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	
320.8	324.6	336.0	338.1	342.7	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
41.8	42.2	43.8	44.2	44.5	Mahir Skilled	4.1.1	
241.8	245.0	253.9	255.5	259.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.1.2	
37.2	37.4	38.3	38.4	38.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.1.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		80.1	79.2	79.9	83.6	84.2	83.9	84.1	86.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.9
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	65.0	64.5	65.0	68.1	68.6	68.4	68.4	70.1
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		295.1	287.7	299.0	302.1	303.3	303.2	306.1	308.2
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.5	34.2	34.9	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.9	36.4
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	223.4	217.3	225.3	226.7	228.1	228.2	230.2	231.6
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.2	36.3	38.8	40.0	39.7	39.5	40.0	40.1
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		430.7	437.4	437.3	440.6	445.9	450.0	457.4	456.9
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	78.5	80.5	80.5	81.2	82.4	83.0	83.6	83.7
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	324.6	330.1	330.6	334.3	338.6	341.7	347.9	347.2
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	27.6	26.8	26.2	25.1	24.9	25.3	26.0	26.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		354.9	353.9	355.5	359.6	361.8	361.1	363.5	365.9
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	57.8	57.0	56.9	57.1	57.0	56.8	57.2	57.5
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	270.1	268.9	270.5	274.0	276.2	275.8	277.8	279.7
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	27.0	28.0	28.1	28.5	28.6	28.4	28.5	28.7

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
87.2	87.9	87.7	89.0	90.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2
10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.2.1
71.2	71.8	71.6	72.9	73.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2.2
5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.2.3
309.6	308.2	311.0	313.1	310.2	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3
36.7	36.3	36.5	36.8	36.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.3.1
232.9	232.5	234.5	236.0	234.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.3.2
40.1	39.4	39.9	40.3	39.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3.3
457.3	448.8	456.6	461.0	456.6	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4
84.0	83.2	84.1	84.4	83.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.4.1
347.3	340.3	346.8	351.1	347.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.4.2
26.0	25.2	25.7	25.5	25.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.4.3
367.2	367.1	375.2	377.6	377.6	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5
57.7	57.5	59.0	60.0	60.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.5.1
280.7	280.9	287.0	288.1	288.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.5.2
28.8	28.7	29.3	29.4	29.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.5.3

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	594.6	597.8	606.3	621.0	623.9	630.1	641.2	650.4
	4.6.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	131.9	135.3	137.8	140.8	141.9	143.0	146.3	149.2
	4.6.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	442.3	442.5	447.6	457.3	459.2	464.3	472.0	478.0
	4.6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	20.4	20.0	20.9	22.9	22.7	22.7	22.9	23.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	215.5	215.5	218.6	222.7	228.0	230.3	232.8	233.9
	4.7.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	49.4	49.1	49.3	49.7	50.7	50.7	51.3	51.6
	4.7.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	153.4	154.7	157.3	160.9	164.9	167.0	169.1	169.8
	4.7.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.8	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,255.4	1,236.7	1,231.1	1,249.2	1,241.9	1,238.4	1,237.1	1,250.8
	5.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	138.7	136.3	135.3	141.4	140.3	139.1	139.5	141.5
	5.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,070.7	1,055.9	1,051.6	1,061.9	1,056.4	1,054.4	1,053.2	1,062.6
	5.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	46.1	44.5	44.2	46.0	45.2	44.9	44.5	46.7
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	4,360.6	4,312.1	4,341.9	4,413.9	4,442.2	4,475.7	4,499.4	4,531.4
	6.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1,472.4	1,472.4	1,480.8	1,503.7	1,507.9	1,533.9	1,541.9	1,558.2
	6.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2,029.3	1,990.9	2,015.2	2,052.3	2,074.4	2,082.3	2,097.3	2,113.3
	6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	858.9	848.8	845.9	857.9	859.9	859.5	860.2	859.8
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,555.0	1,537.4	1,557.9	1,602.1	1,615.5	1,647.0	1,657.1	1,668.7
	6.1.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	545.4	547.6	555.2	570.0	566.8	586.9	587.8	594.6
	6.1.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	777.1	761.7	774.9	799.1	812.8	820.8	828.7	837.5
	6.1.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	232.6	228.2	227.8	233.0	235.9	239.2	240.6	236.6

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
650.4	655.3	658.4	649.9	642.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
149.9	150.4	151.3	149.9	147.6	Mahir Skilled	4.6.1
477.0	481.6	483.6	476.9	471.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.6.2
23.4	23.4	23.5	23.1	23.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.6.3
237.4	236.8	239.7	240.3	237.1	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
52.3	52.2	52.8	52.9	52.1	Mahir Skilled	4.7.1
172.4	171.9	174.1	174.7	172.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.7.2
12.7	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.7.3
1,256.5	1,259.1	1,264.4	1,264.8	1,266.1	Pembinaan Construction	5
141.9	142.8	143.5	143.8	144.8	Mahir Skilled	5.1
1,067.3	1,067.3	1,072.1	1,072.4	1,073.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.2
47.4	49.0	48.8	48.5	48.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3
4,558.1	4,577.1	4,601.4	4,625.2	4,635.1	Perkhidmatan Services	6
1,569.7	1,578.2	1,588.6	1,601.7	1,608.6	Mahir Skilled	6.1
2,132.8	2,143.2	2,155.0	2,173.4	2,177.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2
855.6	855.8	857.9	850.1	849.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3
1,671.1	1,681.8	1,696.0	1,708.1	1,710.8	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
595.2	597.7	600.6	606.1	606.9	Mahir Skilled	6.1.1
843.2	852.6	863.0	878.9	880.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.1.2
232.7	231.5	232.4	223.1	223.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.1.3

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		789.3	763.1	774.7	787.9	790.6	780.5	782.9	793.8
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	111.2	110.4	110.7	113.4	114.4	113.6	113.9	114.9
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	337.0	319.4	332.4	339.2	340.1	335.1	338.0	343.9
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	341.1	333.3	331.6	335.3	336.1	331.8	330.9	335.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		376.7	375.8	374.5	387.7	395.1	402.5	406.0	411.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	79.7	79.7	79.2	82.5	84.0	85.7	87.6	90.1
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	210.6	208.9	208.0	215.2	221.1	227.0	229.0	228.9
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	86.4	87.2	87.2	90.0	90.0	89.7	89.4	92.1
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		224.1	224.9	226.3	227.4	229.2	230.1	231.4	231.9
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	130.9	131.3	131.9	132.6	134.1	134.4	135.7	135.8
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.2	74.8	75.5	76.1	76.6	77.5	78.2	78.5
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.6	17.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		911.0	909.0	906.8	904.7	904.7	905.9	912.8	916.1
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	399.6	399.2	399.6	400.2	402.2	405.3	409.4	414.4
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	401.2	398.4	396.5	393.4	393.4	391.5	393.0	392.8
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	110.1	111.4	110.7	111.2	109.2	109.2	110.4	108.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		504.6	501.9	501.6	504.1	507.2	509.6	509.2	509.8
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	205.5	204.3	204.2	205.1	206.4	207.9	207.5	208.4
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	229.3	227.8	227.9	229.4	230.4	230.4	230.5	231.9
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	69.8	69.8	69.5	69.6	70.3	71.2	71.3	69.6

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
804.2	805.9	808.4	810.6	809.8	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2
114.6	115.0	116.5	117.6	118.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1
351.3	350.5	350.2	350.3	350.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2
338.3	340.4	341.7	342.7	341.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3
416.5	419.2	420.5	423.0	425.5	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3
92.4	95.0	95.6	96.8	97.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1
233.7	234.7	235.2	235.9	237.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2
90.4	89.6	89.7	90.3	91.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3
232.4	232.9	233.4	233.6	234.0	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4
136.3	136.4	136.9	137.6	137.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1
78.4	78.7	78.8	78.3	78.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2
17.7	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3
922.1	923.1	927.0	930.8	933.8	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5
422.0	423.4	426.5	428.6	431.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1
393.0	393.4	394.9	396.8	397.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2
107.1	106.3	105.6	105.3	104.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3
511.7	514.1	516.2	519.1	521.3	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6
209.1	210.7	212.4	215.0	216.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1
233.2	233.3	232.9	233.3	232.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2
69.3	70.2	70.8	70.9	71.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	24.5	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.9
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	62.3	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.2	62.3	62.3
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8
2	Pertanian Agriculture		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	88.0	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.8	87.8	88.0	88.3
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	29.8	29.9	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	29.4	29.4
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	58.2	58.1	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.3	58.2	58.3
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.3
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	17.6	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.1	75.1
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	74.9	74.8	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	75.4
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah Total	1	
24.9	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.1	Mahir Skilled	1.1	
62.4	62.4	62.5	62.5	62.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	
12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	Mahir Skilled	2.1	
88.3	88.2	88.5	88.6	88.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	
5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
29.6	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.2	Mahir Skilled	3.1	
58.2	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.2	
12.2	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.7	Mahir Skilled	4.1	
75.0	75.1	75.1	75.1	75.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2	
7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	Mahir Skilled	4.1.1	
75.4	75.5	75.6	75.6	75.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.1.2	
11.6	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.1.3	

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	81.2	81.5	81.4	81.5	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.5
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.6	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.7	75.5	75.4	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.2	75.2
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.6	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.2	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.4	75.5	75.6	75.9	75.9	75.9	76.1	76.0
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.8	15.7
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.1	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.4	76.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9



Peratus Sumbangan Jawatan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 (samb.)

Quarterly Percentage Share of Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4	Mahir Skilled	4.2.1
81.6	81.6	81.7	81.8	81.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2.2
6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	Mahir Skilled	4.3.1
75.2	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.3.2
12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
18.4	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.4	Mahir Skilled	4.4.1
75.9	75.8	75.9	76.2	76.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4.2
5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
15.7	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.9	Mahir Skilled	4.5.1
76.5	76.5	76.5	76.3	76.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5.2
7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.5.3

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.2	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.9
	4.6.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.4	74.0	73.8	73.6	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.5
	4.6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.9	22.8	22.5	22.3	22.2	22.1	22.1	22.1
	4.7.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	71.2	71.7	72.0	72.2	72.3	72.5	72.6	72.6
	4.7.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
	5.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	85.3	85.4	85.4	85.0	85.1	85.1	85.1	85.0
	5.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	33.8	34.1	34.1	34.1	33.9	34.3	34.3	34.4
	6.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.5	46.2	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.5	46.6	46.6
	6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.7	19.7	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.2	19.1	19.0
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.0	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.1	35.7	35.5	35.6
	6.1.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.0	49.6	49.7	49.9	50.3	49.8	50.0	50.2
	6.1.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.2

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
23.0	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.0	Mahir Skilled	4.6.1
73.4	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.6.2
3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
22.1	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.0	Mahir Skilled	4.7.1
72.6	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.7.2
5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan Construction	5
11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	Mahir Skilled	5.1
84.9	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.2
3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan Services	6
34.4	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.7	Mahir Skilled	6.1
46.8	46.8	46.8	47.0	47.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2
18.8	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
35.6	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.5	Mahir Skilled	6.1.1
50.5	50.7	50.9	51.5	51.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.1.2
13.9	13.8	13.7	13.0	13.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.1.3

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.7	41.9	42.9	43.0	43.0	42.9	43.1	43.3
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	43.2	43.7	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.2
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.3	21.2	21.3	21.6	21.9
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	55.9	55.6	55.6	55.5	56.0	56.4	56.4	55.7
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.9	23.2	23.3	23.2	22.8	22.3	22.0	22.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.4	58.6	58.6
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.4	33.7	33.8	33.8
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	43.9	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.4	44.7	44.9	45.2
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	44.0	43.8	43.7	43.5	43.5	43.2	43.1	42.9
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.8
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.4	45.2	45.3	45.5
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.7

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	Mahir Skilled	6.2.1
43.7	43.5	43.3	43.2	43.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2.2
42.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
22.2	22.6	22.9	22.9	22.9	Mahir Skilled	6.3.1
56.1	56.0	55.9	55.8	55.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.3.2
21.7	21.4	21.2	21.3	21.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
58.7	58.6	58.6	58.9	58.9	Mahir Skilled	6.4.1
33.7	33.8	33.8	33.5	33.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.4.2
7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
45.8	45.9	46.0	46.1	46.2	Mahir Skilled	6.5.1
42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.5.2
11.6	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6
40.9	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.6	Mahir Skilled	6.6.1
45.6	45.4	45.1	44.9	44.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.6.2
13.5	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.6.3

3.1a Jawatan Diisi Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2020 - 2023
Annual Filled Jobs by Economic Activity, 2020 - 2023

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	8,281.2	8,347.1	8,563.2	8,744.9
2	Pertanian Agriculture	443.1	438.7	448.1	464.5
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	78.9	77.4	79.1	80.1
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,159.2	2,217.7	2,306.5	2,361.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	272.8	279.3	299.3	324.3
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	78.2	80.7	82.9	86.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	283.3	289.4	294.7	299.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	411.0	420.6	436.3	441.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	339.8	345.4	352.1	363.0
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	566.3	589.1	617.2	616.8
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	207.8	213.2	224.1	230.5
5	Pembinaan Construction	1,258.9	1,227.3	1,227.5	1,239.2
6	Perkhidmatan Services	4,341.0	4,386.0	4,501.9	4,600.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,545.5	1,591.3	1,657.7	1,698.4
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	788.7	784.9	790.8	809.0
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	371.1	384.1	409.4	421.6
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	223.0	226.7	230.9	232.8
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	910.0	896.9	905.8	921.3
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	502.7	502.1	507.3	517.0

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	26.1	26.6	26.9	27.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	15.1	14.7	14.4	14.2
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	18.7	19.1	19.4	19.4
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.3
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.5
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		8,245.7	8,173.7	8,231.6	8,347.1	8,387.7	8,427.4	8,484.2	8,563.2
2	Pertanian Agriculture		439.1	436.3	439.4	438.7	436.7	438.2	439.2	448.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		79.1	78.4	77.9	77.4	77.1	77.2	77.9	79.1
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		2,159.5	2,158.4	2,187.0	2,217.7	2,237.3	2,251.3	2,283.2	2,306.5
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	274.5	274.7	277.3	279.3	283.5	286.2	291.8	299.3
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	77.6	76.6	77.3	80.7	81.2	80.8	81.0	82.9
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	283.6	276.4	287.4	289.4	290.3	290.1	292.7	294.7
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	412.0	418.7	419.1	420.6	425.3	429.4	436.9	436.3
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	341.0	339.5	341.4	345.4	347.1	346.9	349.6	352.1
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	564.0	566.2	574.9	589.1	591.6	597.6	608.3	617.2
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	206.9	206.5	209.6	213.2	218.2	220.3	222.9	224.1
5	Pembinaan Construction		1,234.2	1,216.0	1,210.7	1,227.3	1,219.7	1,215.7	1,214.4	1,227.5
6	Perkhidmatan Services		4,333.8	4,284.5	4,316.6	4,386.0	4,416.9	4,445.1	4,469.4	4,501.9
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,545.5	1,527.8	1,549.9	1,591.3	1,607.8	1,636.0	1,646.4	1,657.7
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	786.1	760.0	772.0	784.9	788.4	778.2	780.3	790.8
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	372.9	371.9	371.4	384.1	392.5	400.7	404.3	409.4
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	223.5	224.4	225.6	226.7	228.1	228.8	230.2	230.9
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	903.9	901.0	898.3	896.9	895.3	895.1	901.5	905.8
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	501.9	499.4	499.4	502.1	504.9	506.2	506.7	507.3

('000)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	Jumlah Total	1
449.3	451.3	460.8	464.5	467.3	Pertanian Agriculture	2
79.7	79.9	80.3	80.1	80.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3
2,322.2	2,320.7	2,356.8	2,361.0	2,347.5	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4
307.2	310.6	321.9	324.3	328.8	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1
84.1	84.8	84.7	86.0	86.8	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
296.0	294.6	297.4	299.3	296.5	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
437.0	429.2	436.9	441.0	436.5	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
353.3	353.2	361.2	363.0	362.8	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
617.2	621.2	624.6	616.8	608.7	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
227.4	227.1	230.1	230.5	227.3	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
1,233.2	1,235.3	1,238.5	1,239.2	1,240.3	Pembinaan Construction	5
4,528.7	4,550.1	4,575.3	4,600.2	4,610.5	Perkhidmatan Services	6
1,660.7	1,671.6	1,686.3	1,698.4	1,701.2	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
801.4	803.8	806.8	809.0	808.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
415.0	417.7	419.0	421.6	424.1	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
231.4	232.0	232.5	232.8	233.1	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
910.7	912.9	916.7	921.3	924.6	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan pemiagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
509.5	512.0	513.9	517.0	519.2	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6

Peratus Sumbangan Jawatan Diisi Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024
Quarterly Percentage Share of Filled Jobs by Economic Activity, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		26.2	26.4	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.9
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.4
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		52.5	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.6
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.4
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah Total	1
5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	Pertanian Agriculture	2
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3
27.0	26.9	27.1	27.0	26.9	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4
3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	Pembinaan Construction	5
52.6	52.7	52.5	52.6	52.7	Perkhidmatan Services	6
19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.6	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		8,281.2	8,347.1	8,563.2	8,744.9
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		2,024.9	2,066.9	2,131.9	2,187.9
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5,180.5	5,209.0	5,352.1	5,481.5
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		1,075.8	1,071.1	1,079.1	1,075.5
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		443.1	438.7	448.1	464.5
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		25.3	24.8	23.9	24.1
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		396.6	393.0	402.8	418.3
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		21.2	20.8	21.4	22.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		78.9	77.4	79.1	80.1
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		24.2	23.5	23.2	23.4
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		45.3	44.6	46.1	47.0
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		9.4	9.4	9.7	9.6
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		2,159.2	2,217.7	2,306.5	2,361.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		272.8	279.3	299.3	324.3
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		34.9	36.1	38.6	41.8
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		206.8	212.8	228.7	248.1
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		31.1	30.4	32.0	34.4
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		78.2	80.7	82.9	86.0
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		8.6	9.0	9.4	9.6
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		64.0	66.5	68.3	71.1
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		283.3	289.4	294.7	299.3
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	32.5	33.6	34.6	34.9
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	217.3	221.0	225.1	229.2
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	33.4	34.8	35.0	35.2
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		411.0	420.6	436.3	441.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	73.6	76.5	79.0	80.0
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	312.8	321.1	333.3	337.3
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	24.6	23.0	24.0	23.7
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		339.8	345.4	352.1	363.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	53.9	53.6	54.1	56.5
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	262.0	266.7	272.4	280.2
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	23.9	25.1	25.6	26.3
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		566.3	589.1	617.2	616.8
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	124.0	132.2	140.1	140.8
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	424.0	437.0	457.1	456.0
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	18.3	19.8	20.1	20.0
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		207.8	213.2	224.1	230.5
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	46.3	47.0	48.9	50.1
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	149.8	155.1	163.9	168.8
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.7	11.1	11.4	11.6
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		1,258.9	1,227.3	1,227.5	1,239.2
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	139.2	136.8	136.9	138.9
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,077.7	1,049.3	1,049.2	1,058.0
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	42.0	41.1	41.4	42.4

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	4,341.0	4,386.0	4,501.9	4,600.2
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1,462.2	1,493.9	1,543.4	1,587.8
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2,024.2	2,041.8	2,105.3	2,167.5
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	854.6	850.3	853.3	844.9
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,545.5	1,591.3	1,657.7	1,698.4
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	544.6	567.8	589.7	601.0
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	772.8	793.7	834.9	877.0
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	228.1	229.8	233.0	220.4
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	788.7	784.9	790.8	809.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	111.5	113.2	114.4	117.4
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	335.5	337.6	341.7	349.2
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	341.6	334.1	334.6	342.4
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	371.1	384.1	409.4	421.6
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	78.1	82.2	89.9	96.5
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	208.6	213.6	228.3	235.1
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	84.4	88.4	91.2	90.0
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	223.0	226.7	230.9	232.8
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	129.3	132.3	135.4	137.4
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.7	76.0	78.3	78.2
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.0	18.3	17.2	17.3
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	910.0	896.9	905.8	921.3
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	394.2	393.8	406.3	421.1
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	404.8	392.6	391.5	395.7
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	111.0	110.5	108.0	104.5
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	502.7	502.1	507.3	517.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	204.6	204.5	207.6	214.3
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	227.8	228.3	230.5	232.2
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	70.3	69.3	69.2	70.4

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		24.4	24.8	24.9	25.0
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		62.6	62.4	62.5	62.7
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		13.0	12.8	12.6	12.3
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.7	5.7	5.3	5.2
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		89.5	89.6	89.9	90.1
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		30.7	30.3	29.4	29.3
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		57.3	57.6	58.3	58.7
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		12.0	12.1	12.3	12.0
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		75.8	76.2	76.4	76.5
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		11.4	10.9	10.7	10.6
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		11.0	11.2	11.3	11.2
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		81.9	82.4	82.4	82.7
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		7.1	6.4	6.3	6.1

3.3b

Peratus Sumbangan Jawatan Diisi Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, 2020 - 2023 (samb.)

Annual Percentage Share of Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, 2020 - 2023 (cont'd)

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.7	76.4	76.4	76.6
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.7
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	17.9	18.2	18.1	18.1
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.1	76.3	76.4	76.5
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.4
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.6
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	77.1	77.2	77.4	77.2
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.2
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.9	22.4	22.6	22.9
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.9	74.2	74.1	73.9
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.3	22.1	21.8	21.8
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	72.1	72.7	73.1	73.2
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	85.6	85.5	85.5	85.4
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	33.7	34.0	34.2	34.5
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.6	46.6	46.8	47.1
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.7	19.4	19.0	18.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.2	35.7	35.5	35.4
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.0	49.9	50.4	51.6
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.8	14.4	14.1	13.0
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.5
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.5	43.0	43.2	43.2
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	43.4	42.6	42.3	42.3
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.0	21.4	22.0	22.9
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.2	55.6	55.7	55.8
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.8	23.0	22.3	21.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.0	58.4	58.7	59.0
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	33.5	33.5	33.9	33.6
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.5	8.1	7.4	7.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	43.3	43.9	44.9	45.8
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	44.5	43.8	43.2	42.9
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.2	12.3	11.9	11.3
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.7	40.7	40.9	41.5
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.3	45.5	45.4	44.9
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.6

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		97.9	97.8	97.8	97.9
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	98.0	98.0	97.8	97.8
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.7
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		93.8	93.6	93.4	93.7
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	84.9	84.7	84.8	84.6
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.3
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	78.1	77.1	76.1	78.4
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		99.4	99.5	99.5	99.3
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.3
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.2	99.3	99.2	98.9
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		95.7	95.5	95.5	95.6
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.4
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.2	88.5	88.9	89.2
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		95.3	95.8	95.7	95.9
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.4	94.3	94.4	94.7
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.4	97.1	96.9	97.1
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.5	88.8	88.8	89.4
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		96.2	96.5	96.3	96.6
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.9	94.5	94.1	94.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.3	97.6	97.4	97.6
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	87.2	87.1	87.1	87.2

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		96.5	95.8	95.6	95.6
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	95.2	95.1	94.9	94.7
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.0	97.5	97.2	97.1
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.5	86.9	87.3	87.5
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		95.7	95.5	95.5	95.7
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.3	94.2	94.4	94.8
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.6	96.1	96.0	96.1
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.6	91.9	92.4	92.9
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		96.3	96.1	96.2	96.2
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.1
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.6	97.3	97.4	97.3
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.3	88.3	89.1	89.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		94.8	94.9	94.9	94.9
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.1	93.9	93.9	94.0
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	95.3	95.6	95.6	95.6
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.2	86.5	86.6	86.6
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		96.0	95.7	95.8	95.9
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.4	94.7	94.7	94.7
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.9	96.4	96.5	96.6
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	91.4	91.2	91.3	91.5
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		98.3	98.2	98.1	98.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.5
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.7
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	90.1	89.5	88.7	87.3

Kadar Jawatan Diisi Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, 2020 - 2023 (samb.)
Annual Rate of Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, 2020 - 2023 (cont'd)

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.1
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.4
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.2
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.8
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.8
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.7
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.5	99.6	99.9	99.9
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	99.0	99.1	99.6	99.7
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.3	99.3	99.8	99.7
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	97.9	98.2	99.1	99.6
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	98.8	97.8	97.7	97.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	98.7	98.4	98.0	98.3
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	98.8	99.4	99.2	99.2
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.6
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.4

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		8,245.7	8,173.7	8,231.6	8,347.1	8,387.7	8,427.4	8,484.2	8,563.2
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2,020.6	2,021.5	2,033.2	2,066.9	2,072.0	2,094.4	2,109.1	2,131.9
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5,154.7	5,096.9	5,142.2	5,209.0	5,242.0	5,259.0	5,299.5	5,352.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1,070.4	1,055.4	1,056.2	1,071.1	1,073.7	1,074.0	1,075.5	1,079.1
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		439.1	436.3	439.4	438.7	436.7	438.2	439.2	448.1
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.8	24.6	23.9
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	393.1	390.7	393.6	393.0	390.5	392.1	393.8	402.8
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.0	20.8	21.0	20.8	21.2	21.3	20.7	21.4
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		79.1	78.4	77.9	77.4	77.1	77.2	77.9	79.1
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.4	23.5	22.9	23.2
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.1	45.6	45.0	44.6	44.4	44.3	45.4	46.1
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.7
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		2,159.5	2,158.4	2,187.0	2,217.7	2,237.3	2,251.3	2,283.2	2,306.5
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	375.5	379.3	383.1	388.0	391.2	393.3	399.2	404.5
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,637.0	1,635.3	1,656.2	1,680.2	1,696.6	1,707.8	1,732.2	1,748.7
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	147.1	143.9	147.7	149.5	149.5	150.2	151.8	153.4
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		274.5	274.7	277.3	279.3	283.5	286.2	291.8	299.3
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.2	35.4	35.5	36.1	36.4	36.7	37.6	38.6
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	208.2	208.6	211.2	212.8	216.5	218.6	223.0	228.7
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	31.1	30.7	30.5	30.4	30.7	30.8	31.2	32.0



Jawatan Diisi Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 (samb.)

Quarterly Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	Jumlah Total	1	
2,146.4	2,156.1	2,173.2	2,187.9	2,192.3	Mahir Skilled	1.1	
5,388.7	5,401.4	5,455.4	5,481.5	5,480.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	
1,078.0	1,079.7	1,083.0	1,075.5	1,073.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	
449.3	451.3	460.8	464.5	467.3	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
23.8	24.0	23.9	24.1	24.0	Mahir Skilled	2.1	
404.1	405.0	414.7	418.3	421.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	
21.5	22.3	22.1	22.1	22.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	
79.7	79.9	80.3	80.1	80.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
23.5	23.5	23.6	23.4	23.4	Mahir Skilled	3.1	
46.4	46.8	47.2	47.0	46.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.2	
9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	
2,322.2	2,320.7	2,356.8	2,361.0	2,347.5	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
407.6	407.2	413.2	413.8	410.2	Mahir Skilled	4.1	
1,759.7	1,759.6	1,787.1	1,790.8	1,781.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2	
154.9	153.9	156.5	156.4	155.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	
307.2	310.6	321.9	324.3	328.8	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
39.5	39.8	41.5	41.8	42.2	Mahir Skilled	4.1.1	
234.6	237.3	246.1	248.1	252.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.1.2	
33.1	33.4	34.3	34.4	34.5	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		77.6	76.6	77.3	80.7	81.2	80.8	81.0	82.9
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	8.5	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.4
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	63.6	63.0	63.5	66.5	66.9	66.6	66.7	68.3
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		283.6	276.4	287.4	289.4	290.3	290.1	292.7	294.7
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	32.8	32.6	33.3	33.6	33.6	33.7	34.1	34.6
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	217.9	212.0	220.0	221.0	222.1	221.8	223.7	225.1
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	32.9	31.7	34.1	34.8	34.6	34.6	34.9	35.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		412.0	418.7	419.1	420.6	425.3	429.4	436.9	436.3
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	73.8	75.9	75.9	76.5	77.6	78.3	78.9	79.0
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	313.4	318.4	318.7	321.1	324.9	327.8	334.1	333.3
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	24.8	24.4	24.4	23.0	22.9	23.4	24.0	24.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		341.0	339.5	341.4	345.4	347.1	346.9	349.6	352.1
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	54.2	53.5	53.5	53.6	53.4	53.4	53.8	54.1
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	263.0	261.6	263.2	266.7	268.5	268.4	270.5	272.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	23.7	24.5	24.7	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.6

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Jawatan Diisi Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024
(samb.)
Quarterly Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

('000)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
84.1	84.8	84.7	86.0	86.8	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	Mahir Skilled	4.2.1
69.4	70.0	69.9	71.1	71.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2.2
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.2.3
296.0	294.6	297.4	299.3	296.5	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
34.8	34.3	34.6	34.9	34.6	Mahir Skilled	4.3.1
226.3	225.9	227.8	229.2	227.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.3.2
34.9	34.5	35.0	35.2	34.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3.3
437.0	429.2	436.9	441.0	436.5	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
79.3	78.6	79.7	80.0	79.4	Mahir Skilled	4.4.1
333.6	327.1	333.3	337.3	333.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4.2
24.1	23.4	23.9	23.7	23.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.4.3
353.3	353.2	361.2	363.0	362.8	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
54.2	54.1	55.6	56.5	56.5	Mahir Skilled	4.5.1
273.5	273.5	279.5	280.2	280.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5.2
25.6	25.6	26.2	26.3	26.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	564.0	566.2	574.9	589.1	591.6	597.6	608.3	617.2
4.6.1	Mahir Skilled	124.3	126.9	129.4	132.2	133.1	134.1	137.2	140.1
4.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	422.2	422.1	427.6	437.0	438.9	443.8	451.3	457.1
4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	17.5	17.1	17.9	19.8	19.6	19.7	19.8	20.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	206.9	206.5	209.6	213.2	218.2	220.3	222.9	224.1
4.7.1	Mahir Skilled	46.6	46.3	46.6	47.0	48.0	48.0	48.5	48.9
4.7.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	148.6	149.4	152.0	155.1	158.9	160.9	163.0	163.9
4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.7	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.4
5	Pembinaan Construction	1,234.2	1,216.0	1,210.7	1,227.3	1,219.7	1,215.7	1,214.4	1,227.5
5.1	Mahir Skilled	134.3	132.0	131.2	136.8	135.6	134.4	135.0	136.9
5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1,058.3	1,044.0	1,039.5	1,049.3	1,044.1	1,041.7	1,040.2	1,049.2
5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	41.5	40.0	40.0	41.1	40.0	39.6	39.2	41.4
6	Perkhidmatan Services	4,333.8	4,284.5	4,316.6	4,386.0	4,416.9	4,445.1	4,469.4	4,501.9
6.1	Mahir Skilled	1,462.3	1,461.8	1,470.6	1,493.9	1,496.9	1,518.4	1,527.5	1,543.4
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2,020.1	1,981.5	2,007.9	2,041.8	2,066.4	2,073.2	2,087.9	2,105.3
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	851.4	841.3	838.1	850.3	853.6	853.5	854.1	853.3
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	1,545.5	1,527.8	1,549.9	1,591.3	1,607.8	1,636.0	1,646.4	1,657.7
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	543.2	545.3	553.4	567.8	564.9	582.5	584.1	589.7
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	773.1	757.7	772.3	793.7	809.2	816.7	824.2	834.9
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	229.2	224.8	224.3	229.8	233.7	236.9	238.1	233.0

Jawatan Diisi Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 (samb.)
Quarterly Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
617.2	621.2	624.6	616.8	608.7	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
140.8	141.2	142.2	140.8	138.5	Mahir Skilled	4.6.1
456.0	459.7	462.0	456.0	450.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.6.2
20.4	20.3	20.4	20.0	19.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.6.3
227.4	227.1	230.1	230.5	227.3	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
49.6	49.5	50.1	50.1	49.3	Mahir Skilled	4.7.1
166.3	166.1	168.3	168.8	166.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.7.2
11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.5	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.7.3
1,233.2	1,235.3	1,238.5	1,239.2	1,240.3	Pembinaan Construction	5
137.3	138.2	138.6	138.9	139.7	Mahir Skilled	5.1
1,053.8	1,053.5	1,057.5	1,058.0	1,058.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.2
42.1	43.7	42.4	42.4	41.9	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3
4,528.7	4,550.1	4,575.3	4,600.2	4,610.5	Perkhidmatan Services	6
1,554.2	1,563.3	1,574.0	1,587.8	1,595.0	Mahir Skilled	6.1
2,124.7	2,136.6	2,148.9	2,167.5	2,171.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2
849.8	850.2	852.4	844.9	844.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3
1,660.7	1,671.6	1,686.3	1,698.4	1,701.2	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
590.5	592.6	595.8	601.0	601.8	Mahir Skilled	6.1.1
840.4	850.4	861.0	877.0	878.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.1.2
229.7	228.6	229.5	220.4	220.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.1.3

Jawatan Diisi Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 (samb.)
Quarterly Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		786.1	760.0	772.0	784.9	788.4	778.2	780.3	790.8
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	110.8	110.0	110.5	113.2	114.2	113.4	113.7	114.4
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	335.4	317.8	331.1	337.6	339.1	333.7	336.5	341.7
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	339.9	332.2	330.4	334.1	335.2	331.1	330.1	334.6
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		372.9	371.9	371.4	384.1	392.5	400.7	404.3	409.4
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	79.0	79.1	79.0	82.2	83.8	85.6	87.5	89.9
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	209.0	207.2	206.6	213.6	220.1	226.3	228.3	228.3
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	84.9	85.7	85.8	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.5	91.2
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		223.5	224.4	225.6	226.7	228.1	228.8	230.2	230.9
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	130.6	131.0	131.6	132.3	133.7	133.9	135.2	135.4
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.1	74.7	75.4	76.0	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.3
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.3	17.9	17.7	17.1	17.2
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		903.9	901.0	898.3	896.9	895.3	895.1	901.5	905.8
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	394.1	392.9	392.6	393.8	394.5	396.3	400.3	406.3
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	400.5	397.5	395.7	392.6	392.3	390.3	391.8	391.5
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	109.3	110.6	110.0	110.5	108.5	108.5	109.5	108.0
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		501.9	499.4	499.4	502.1	504.9	506.2	506.7	507.3
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	204.7	203.5	203.6	204.5	205.7	206.8	206.7	207.6
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	228.0	226.5	226.8	228.3	229.3	229.0	229.2	230.5
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	69.2	69.3	69.1	69.3	69.9	70.5	70.8	69.2

Jawatan Diisi Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 (samb.)
Quarterly Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2023		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
801.4	803.8	806.8	809.0	808.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
114.4	114.8	116.3	117.4	117.9	Mahir Skilled	6.2.1
349.1	349.2	349.2	349.2	349.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2.2
338.0	339.9	341.3	342.4	340.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.2.3
415.0	417.7	419.0	421.6	424.1	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
92.2	94.6	95.3	96.5	97.1	Mahir Skilled	6.3.1
233.2	233.9	234.5	235.1	236.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.3.2
89.7	89.2	89.2	90.0	90.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3.3
231.4	232.0	232.5	232.8	233.1	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
135.9	136.1	136.6	137.4	137.5	Mahir Skilled	6.4.1
78.2	78.6	78.7	78.2	78.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.4.2
17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.4.3
910.7	912.9	916.7	921.3	924.6	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
412.8	415.1	418.3	421.1	424.3	Mahir Skilled	6.5.1
391.7	392.4	393.7	395.7	396.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.5.2
106.2	105.4	104.7	104.5	103.5	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.5.3
509.5	512.0	513.9	517.0	519.2	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6
208.3	210.1	211.8	214.3	216.3	Mahir Skilled	6.6.1
232.1	232.2	231.8	232.2	231.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.6.2
69.0	69.8	70.4	70.4	71.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.6.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	24.5	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.9
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	62.5	62.4	62.5	62.4	62.5	62.4	62.5	62.5
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.6
2	Pertanian Agriculture		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	89.5	89.5	89.6	89.6	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.9
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.3	30.5	29.4	29.4
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	58.2	58.1	57.8	57.6	57.6	57.3	58.3	58.3
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	75.8	75.8	75.7	75.8	75.8	75.9	75.9	75.8
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	75.9	75.9	76.2	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.4	76.4
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah Total	1	
24.9	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.1	Mahir Skilled	1.1	
62.6	62.5	62.6	62.7	62.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	
12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	Mahir Skilled	2.1	
89.9	89.8	90.0	90.1	90.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	
4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
29.6	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.2	Mahir Skilled	3.1	
58.2	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.2	
12.2	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
17.6	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	Mahir Skilled	4.1	
75.8	75.9	75.8	75.8	75.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2	
6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	Mahir Skilled	4.1.1	
76.4	76.4	76.5	76.5	76.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.1.2	
10.7	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	82.0	82.3	82.2	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.3	82.4
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.8	76.7	76.5	76.4	76.5	76.5	76.4	76.4
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.6	11.5	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.0	18.1
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.4
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.3
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	77.1	77.0	77.1	77.2	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
11.3	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.2	Mahir Skilled	4.2.1
82.5	82.6	82.6	82.7	82.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2.2
6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	Mahir Skilled	4.3.1
76.5	76.7	76.6	76.6	76.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.3.2
11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
18.2	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.2	Mahir Skilled	4.4.1
76.3	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4.2
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
15.4	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.6	Mahir Skilled	4.5.1
77.4	77.5	77.4	77.2	77.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5.2
7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.0	22.4	22.5	22.4	22.5	22.4	22.6	22.6
	4.6.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.9	74.6	74.4	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.2	74.1
	4.6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.5	22.4	22.2	22.1	22.0	21.8	21.8	21.8
	4.7.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	71.9	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.8	73.0	73.1	73.1
	4.7.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
	5.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.5
	5.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	33.8	34.1	34.1	34.0	33.9	34.2	34.2	34.2
	6.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.6	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.6	46.7	46.8
	6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.6	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.0
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.2	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.2	35.6	35.5	35.5
	6.1.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.0	49.6	49.8	49.9	50.3	49.9	50.1	50.4
	6.1.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.1

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
22.8	22.7	22.8	22.9	22.8	Mahir Skilled	4.6.1
73.9	74.0	74.0	73.9	74.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.6.2
3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.7	Mahir Skilled	4.7.1
73.1	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.7.2
5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan Construction	5
11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	Mahir Skilled	5.1
85.5	85.3	85.4	85.4	85.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.2
3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan Services	6
34.3	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.6	Mahir Skilled	6.1
46.9	46.9	47.0	47.1	47.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2
18.8	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
35.6	35.5	35.3	35.4	35.4	Mahir Skilled	6.1.1
50.6	50.8	51.1	51.6	51.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.1.2
13.8	13.7	13.6	13.0	12.9	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.1.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		14.1	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		42.7	41.8	42.9	43.0	43.0	42.9	43.1	43.2
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		43.2	43.7	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.3
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		21.2	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.6	22.0
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		56.1	55.7	55.6	55.6	56.0	56.5	56.5	55.7
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		22.7	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.6	22.1	21.9	22.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.7
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.7	33.9	33.9
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		8.4	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		43.6	43.6	43.7	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.9
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		44.3	44.1	44.1	43.8	43.8	43.6	43.5	43.2
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		12.1	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		40.8	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.9
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		45.4	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.2	45.2	45.4
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	13.7

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
14.3	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	Mahir Skilled	6.2.1
43.6	43.4	43.3	43.2	43.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2.2
42.1	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
22.2	22.6	22.7	22.9	22.9	Mahir Skilled	6.3.1
56.2	56.0	56.0	55.8	55.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.3.2
21.6	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
58.7	58.7	58.8	59.0	59.0	Mahir Skilled	6.4.1
33.8	33.9	33.8	33.6	33.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.4.2
7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
45.3	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.9	Mahir Skilled	6.5.1
43.0	43.0	42.9	42.9	42.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.5.2
11.7	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6
40.9	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.7	Mahir Skilled	6.6.1
45.6	45.4	45.1	44.9	44.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.6.2
13.5	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.6.3

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		97.9	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.7	97.8	97.8
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.6
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		93.9	93.7	93.9	93.6	93.5	93.4	93.4	93.4
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	85.3	84.9	84.9	84.7	84.7	84.5	84.5	84.8
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	95.6	95.4	95.6	95.4	95.3	95.2	95.2	95.1
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	78.0	77.5	77.7	77.1	77.1	76.9	76.3	76.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		95.5	95.6	95.7	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.3	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.2
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.4	96.5	96.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.4	88.2	88.9	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.8	88.9
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		94.8	95.7	95.8	95.8	95.6	95.5	95.6	95.7
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.4	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.4
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.0	97.1	97.2	97.1	96.9	96.8	96.9	96.9
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.0	88.5	88.5	88.8	88.7	88.6	88.6	88.8

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	Jumlah Total	1	
97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.9	Mahir Skilled	1.1	
98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	
96.7	96.8	96.7	96.7	96.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	
93.4	93.6	93.8	93.7	93.6	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
84.6	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.7	Mahir Skilled	2.1	
95.1	95.3	95.4	95.3	95.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	
76.1	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	
99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	Mahir Skilled	3.1	
99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.2	
99.1	99.4	99.0	98.9	99.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	
95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
94.3	94.3	94.4	94.4	94.3	Mahir Skilled	4.1	
96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2	
88.9	89.1	89.3	89.2	89.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	
95.8	95.7	95.8	95.9	96.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
94.5	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.8	Mahir Skilled	4.1.1	
97.0	96.9	96.9	97.1	97.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.1.2	
89.1	89.4	89.6	89.4	89.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		96.9	96.7	96.7	96.5	96.4	96.3	96.2	96.3
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	95.4	94.8	95.1	94.5	94.4	94.0	93.9	94.1
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.9	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.4	97.4	97.4
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.1	88.3	88.3	87.1	87.0	87.0	86.9	87.1
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		96.1	96.0	96.1	95.8	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.6
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	95.0	95.4	95.4	95.1	94.9	95.0	94.9	94.9
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.5	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.4	97.2	97.2	97.2
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.4	87.4	88.0	86.9	87.0	87.5	87.4	87.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		95.7	95.7	95.8	95.5	95.4	95.4	95.5	95.5
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.0	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.1	94.3	94.4	94.4
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.6	96.5	96.4	96.1	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.0
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.7	90.8	93.5	91.9	91.9	92.3	92.4	92.4
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		96.1	95.9	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.2
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	93.8	93.8	94.1	93.9	93.7	93.9	94.0	94.0
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.2	97.3	97.4	97.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	87.9	87.3	87.7	88.3	88.1	88.5	88.9	89.1

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
96.4	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.5	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
94.1	94.3	94.4	94.5	94.4	Mahir Skilled	4.2.1
97.5	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2.2
87.2	87.1	87.1	87.2	86.9	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.2.3
95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
94.8	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.6	Mahir Skilled	4.3.1
97.2	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.3.2
87.2	87.5	87.6	87.5	87.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3.3
95.5	95.6	95.7	95.7	95.6	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
94.4	94.5	94.7	94.8	94.8	Mahir Skilled	4.4.1
96.0	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4.2
92.6	92.8	92.9	92.9	92.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.4.3
96.2	96.2	96.3	96.2	96.1	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
94.0	94.1	94.2	94.1	94.0	Mahir Skilled	4.5.1
97.4	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5.2
88.9	89.2	89.5	89.4	89.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	94.8	94.7	94.8	94.9	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.9
	4.6.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.2	93.8	93.9	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.9
	4.6.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	95.5	95.4	95.5	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6
	4.6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	85.6	85.6	85.9	86.5	86.4	86.5	86.5	86.6
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	96.0	95.8	95.9	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.8
	4.7.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.7
	4.7.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.9	96.6	96.6	96.4	96.4	96.3	96.4	96.5
	4.7.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	91.3	90.9	91.6	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.3	91.3
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.1
	5.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.8	96.7
	5.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.7
	5.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	90.2	89.9	90.4	89.5	88.5	88.3	88.2	88.7
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4
	6.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.0
	6.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
	6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.3
	6.1.1 Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.2
	6.1.2 Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7
	6.1.3 Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.5

Kadar Jawatan Diisi Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 (samb.)
Quarterly Rate of Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
94.9	94.8	94.9	94.9	94.8	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
93.9	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	Mahir Skilled	4.6.1
95.6	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.6.2
86.8	86.7	86.7	86.6	86.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.6.3
95.8	95.9	96.0	95.9	95.8	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
94.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	Mahir Skilled	4.7.1
96.5	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.7.2
91.4	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.7.3
98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.0	Pembinaan Construction	5
96.8	96.7	96.5	96.5	96.5	Mahir Skilled	5.1
98.7	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.2
88.9	89.3	86.9	87.3	87.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3
99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	Perkhidmatan Services	6
99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.2	Mahir Skilled	6.1
99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2
99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3
99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	Mahir Skilled	6.1.1
99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.1.2
98.7	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.1.3

Kadar Jawatan Diisi Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 (samb.)
Quarterly Rate of Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2024 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2020				2021			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		99.0	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.9	98.9	99.1
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.0	99.0	98.1	97.8	97.1	97.0	97.2	97.7
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.9
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	98.6	98.4	98.2	98.4	98.1	97.8	97.8	98.0
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.2
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.4

Kadar Jawatan Diisi Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 (samb.)
Quarterly Rate of Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Mahir Skilled	6.2.1
99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2.2
99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.2.3
99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	Mahir Skilled	6.3.1
99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.3.2
99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3.3
99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Mahir Skilled	6.4.1
99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.4.2
97.4	97.5	97.4	97.4	97.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.4.3
98.8	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
97.8	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.3	Mahir Skilled	6.5.1
99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.5.2
99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.5.3
99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6
99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	Mahir Skilled	6.6.1
99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.6.2
99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.6.3

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	175.9	183.6	192.4	190.2
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	29.5	29.8	31.7	31.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	97.8	103.6	107.5	108.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	13.3	12.4	13.5	13.8
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	10.3	12.8	13.5	13.8
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	18.4	19.9	20.6	20.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	12.9	14.1	13.8	14.5
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	31.0	31.9	33.1	33.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	8.7	9.5	9.8	9.8
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	21.2	22.0	23.3	25.5
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	27.0	27.9	29.4	25.0
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	7.6	10.8	11.0	9.7
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	3.7	2.9	3.1	1.6
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	3.6	3.6	1.6	1.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	8.6	7.8	10.3	9.4
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.1

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture	16.8	16.2	16.5	16.3
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	55.6	56.4	55.9	56.8
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	7.6	6.7	7.0	7.2
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	5.9	7.0	7.0	7.2
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.5
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	7.3	7.7	7.2	7.6
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.4
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1
5	Pembinaan Construction	11.9	12.0	12.1	13.5
6	Perkhidmatan Services	15.4	15.2	15.3	13.1
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	4.3	5.9	5.7	5.1
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.8
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	2.0	1.9	0.8	0.7
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	4.9	4.3	5.3	4.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.1

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2020				2021			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		177.9	178.0	174.0	183.6	184.3	191.3	191.3	192.4
2	Pertanian Agriculture		28.5	29.2	28.7	29.8	30.1	30.7	30.8	31.7
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.9	100.1	99.2	103.6	106.2	106.9	107.3	107.5
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	15.0	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.4	13.5	13.5
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.5
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	18.7	18.8	18.2	19.9	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.6
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	13.9	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.8
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	30.6	31.6	31.4	31.9	32.2	32.5	32.9	33.1
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.8
5	Pembinaan Construction		21.2	20.7	20.5	22.0	22.2	22.6	22.7	23.3
6	Perkhidmatan Services		26.8	27.6	25.3	27.9	25.3	30.6	30.0	29.4
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	9.5	9.6	7.9	10.8	7.7	10.9	10.7	11.0
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.6
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	7.1	8.0	8.5	7.8	9.4	10.8	11.3	10.3
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.5

('000)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	Jumlah Total	1
31.8	30.7	30.5	31.1	32.1	Pertanian Agriculture	2
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3
107.7	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4
13.5	14.0	14.1	13.8	13.8	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1
3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
13.6	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.7	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
20.4	19.6	19.7	20.0	20.1	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
13.9	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.8	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
33.2	34.2	33.8	33.1	33.4	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
9.9	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.9	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
23.3	23.7	25.9	25.5	25.7	Pembinaan Construction	5
29.4	27.1	26.1	25.0	24.6	Perkhidmatan Services	6
10.4	10.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
2.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
11.4	10.3	10.3	9.4	9.2	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6

Peratus Sumbangan Kekosongan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024
Quarterly Percentage Share of Vacancies by Economic Activity, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		16.0	16.4	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.5
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		56.7	56.2	56.9	56.4	57.6	55.9	56.1	55.9
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	8.4	6.9	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.8	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.7
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.4	7.3	7.2
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	17.2	17.8	18.0	17.4	17.5	17.0	17.2	17.2
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		12.0	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.1
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		15.1	15.5	14.6	15.2	13.7	16.0	15.7	15.3
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.9	4.2	5.7	5.6	5.7
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.3	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.3
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.3

Peratus Sumbangan Kekosongan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 (samb.)

Quarterly Percentage Share of Vacancies by Economic Activity, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah Total	1
16.5	16.2	16.0	16.3	16.7	Pertanian Agriculture	2
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3
55.9	56.9	56.5	56.8	56.7	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4
7.0	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
10.6	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.5	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
7.2	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.7	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
17.2	18.0	17.7	17.4	17.4	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
12.1	12.5	13.6	13.5	13.4	Pembinaan Construction	5
15.3	14.2	13.6	13.1	12.9	Perkhidmatan Services	6
5.4	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
1.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
5.9	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.8	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		175.9	183.6	192.4	190.2
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		40.5	42.9	48.6	48.1
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		98.2	102.7	105.9	105.6
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		37.2	38.0	37.8	36.5
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		29.5	29.8	31.7	31.1
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		19.1	19.1	20.7	20.6
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.0	6.2	6.7	6.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		97.8	103.6	107.5	108.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		13.3	12.4	13.5	13.8
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		7.6	6.3	7.2	7.4
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		10.3	12.8	13.5	13.8
4.3.1	Mahir Skilled		1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.3	5.8	6.5	6.8
4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.3	5.2	5.1	5.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		18.4	19.9	20.6	20.0
4.4.1	Mahir Skilled		4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4
4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		11.1	13.2	13.9	13.8
4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		2.9	2.0	2.0	1.8
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		12.9	14.1	13.8	14.5
4.5.1	Mahir Skilled		3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		6.6	7.3	7.3	7.9
4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		2.9	3.3	3.1	3.1
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products		31.0	31.9	33.1	33.1
4.6.1	Mahir Skilled		7.7	8.5	9.1	9.1
4.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		20.9	20.3	20.9	20.9
4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		2.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair		8.7	9.5	9.8	9.8
4.7.1	Mahir Skilled		2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
4.7.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.8	5.8	6.0	5.9
4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
5	Pembinaan Construction		21.2	22.0	23.3	25.5
5.1	Mahir Skilled		4.5	4.6	4.6	5.0
5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		12.1	12.5	13.4	14.4
5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.6	4.8	5.3	6.2

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan Services	27.0	27.9	29.4	25.0
6.1	Mahir Skilled	8.9	9.8	14.8	13.9
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	9.7	10.5	8.0	5.9
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	8.4	7.5	6.6	5.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	7.6	10.8	11.0	9.7
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	1.7	2.2	4.9	5.0
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.1	5.4	2.5	1.9
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.8	3.2	3.6	2.7
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	3.7	2.9	3.1	1.6
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	3.6	3.6	1.6	1.4
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.7
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	8.6	7.8	10.3	9.4
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	5.4	6.4	8.1	7.4
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.1
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.1
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.0
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.0	23.4	25.3	25.3
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	55.8	55.9	55.1	55.5
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.2	20.7	19.6	19.2
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.2	15.1	13.6	14.1
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	64.6	64.2	65.3	66.3
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	20.2	20.7	21.1	19.6
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	31.7	29.2	26.8	23.2
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	51.6	54.5	55.4	57.2
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	16.7	16.3	17.8	19.6
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	58.5	58.3	59.1	59.6
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	18.5	18.7	17.9	17.6
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.5	17.7	16.8	16.9
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	57.2	51.2	53.3	53.7
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	27.3	31.1	29.9	29.4
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.1	18.0	18.6	18.4
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	58.5	55.4	56.8	56.5
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	26.4	26.6	24.6	25.1

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.8	13.7	13.9	14.2
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.1	45.2	48.3	49.2
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	42.1	41.1	37.8	36.6
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.0	23.6	22.9	22.0
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	60.5	66.2	67.4	68.9
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	15.5	10.2	9.7	9.1
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	26.9	24.7	24.9	24.4
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	51.0	51.7	52.4	54.2
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.1	23.6	22.7	21.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.8	26.7	27.6	27.4
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	67.3	63.6	63.0	63.2
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.9	9.7	9.4	9.4
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	31.5	27.7	27.8	28.5
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	55.8	61.1	61.1	60.5
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.7	11.2	11.1	11.0
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.2	21.0	19.8	19.5
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.9	57.0	57.6	56.3
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.9	22.0	22.6	24.2

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	33.0	35.3	50.4	55.7
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	35.8	37.7	27.3	23.7
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	31.2	27.0	22.3	20.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.1	20.0	44.4	52.0
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	40.4	50.1	23.1	19.7
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.5	29.9	32.5	28.3
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.6	7.1	14.8	12.2
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.1	52.7	70.4	64.4
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	42.3	40.2	14.8	23.4
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	9.0	9.0	11.5	22.2
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	39.7	45.0	34.0	52.9
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	51.3	46.0	54.5	24.9
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	52.1	32.1	42.5	35.2
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	8.2	10.5	17.6	8.9
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	39.7	57.4	39.9	55.9
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	62.5	81.3	78.8	79.1
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	22.4	9.6	12.5	12.2
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	15.1	9.1	8.7	8.7
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	27.5	27.6	30.2	31.7
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.0	55.3	53.7	48.5
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.5	17.1	16.1	19.8

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		6.2	6.4	6.6	6.3
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.1	15.3	15.2	15.4
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.9	22.9	23.9	21.6
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.8	11.5	11.1	10.8
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.3
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.9
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.5	11.2	11.2	10.6
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		3.5	4.2	4.4	4.4
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.9
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.5	13.1	12.7	12.5
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.2
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.9
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.4	8.1	7.6	7.1
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.7	11.7	10.9	10.6
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.8	13.5	13.4	13.4
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.5
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.9	10.5	11.3	12.7

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan Services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
6.1	Mahir Skilled	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.7
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6

Kekosongan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024
Quarterly Vacancies by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		177.9	178.0	174.0	183.6	184.3	191.3	191.3	192.4
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	41.8	42.8	42.1	42.9	44.9	49.3	48.2	48.6
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.7	98.0	95.4	102.7	102.2	105.1	106.0	105.9
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.4	37.3	36.6	38.0	37.3	36.9	37.0	37.8
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		28.5	29.2	28.7	29.8	30.1	30.7	30.8	31.7
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	18.3	18.8	18.2	19.1	19.3	19.8	19.9	20.7
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.9	100.1	99.2	103.6	106.2	106.9	107.3	107.5
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.9	23.4	23.2	23.8	24.5	24.5	24.6	24.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	58.6	57.6	57.6	60.3	62.3	63.4	63.5	63.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.4	19.2	18.4	19.4	19.4	19.1	19.1	19.2
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	15.0	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.4	13.5	13.5
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	8.6	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	Jumlah Total	1	
49.3	48.8	48.6	48.1	47.8	Mahir Skilled	1.1	
106.2	105.2	105.5	105.6	107.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	
37.1	35.8	36.8	36.5	36.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	
31.8	30.7	30.5	31.1	32.1	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	Mahir Skilled	2.1	
20.7	20.1	20.1	20.6	21.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	
6.7	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Mahir Skilled	3.1	
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.2	
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	
107.7	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
24.8	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.7	Mahir Skilled	4.1	
63.6	64.4	64.5	64.4	65.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2	
19.3	18.8	18.8	19.0	19.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	
13.5	14.0	14.1	13.8	13.8	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	Mahir Skilled	4.1.1	
7.2	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.1.2	
4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		11.6	11.4	11.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.5
	4.3.1	Mahir Skilled	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.5
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		18.7	18.8	18.2	19.9	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.6
	4.4.1	Mahir Skilled	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	11.2	11.7	11.9	13.2	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.9
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		13.9	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.8
	4.5.1	Mahir Skilled	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.3
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Mahir Skilled	4.2.1
1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2.2
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.2.3
13.6	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.7	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	Mahir Skilled	4.3.1
6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.3.2
5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3.3
20.4	19.6	19.7	20.0	20.1	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	Mahir Skilled	4.4.1
13.7	13.2	13.4	13.8	13.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4.2
1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.4.3
13.9	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.8	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	Mahir Skilled	4.5.1
7.2	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5.2
3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.5.3

Kekosongan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024
(samb.)
Quarterly Vacancies by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2020				2021			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		30.6	31.6	31.4	31.9	32.2	32.5	32.9	33.1
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.1
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	20.1	20.4	20.0	20.3	20.3	20.5	20.8	20.9
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		8.6	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.8
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.0
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		21.2	20.7	20.5	22.0	22.2	22.6	22.7	23.3
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.4
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		26.8	27.6	25.3	27.9	25.3	30.6	30.0	29.4
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	10.1	10.6	10.2	9.8	11.0	15.5	14.4	14.8
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	9.2	9.4	7.3	10.5	8.0	9.1	9.4	8.0
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.5	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		9.5	9.6	7.9	10.8	7.7	10.9	10.7	11.0
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.8	4.4	3.7	4.9
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.9	4.0	2.6	5.4	3.6	4.1	4.5	2.5
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
33.2	34.2	33.8	33.1	33.4	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	Mahir Skilled	4.6.1
21.0	21.9	21.6	20.9	21.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.6.2
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.6.3
9.9	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.9	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	Mahir Skilled	4.7.1
6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.7.2
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.7.3
23.3	23.7	25.9	25.5	25.7	Pembinaan Construction	5
4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	Mahir Skilled	5.1
13.5	13.8	14.5	14.4	14.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.2
5.2	5.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3
29.4	27.1	26.1	25.0	24.6	Perkhidmatan Services	6
15.5	14.9	14.6	13.9	13.6	Mahir Skilled	6.1
8.1	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2
5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3
10.4	10.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
4.7	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.0	Mahir Skilled	6.1.1
2.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.1.2
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.1.3

**Kekosongan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024
(samb.)**
Quarterly Vacancies by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.2
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.6
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	7.1	8.0	8.5	7.8	9.4	10.8	11.3	10.3
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.5	6.3	7.0	6.4	7.6	9.0	9.1	8.1
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.5
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4

4.4a

Kekosongan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2020 - ST4 2023 (samb.)
Quarterly Vacancies by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2020 - Q4 2023 (cont'd)

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
2.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1
2.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2
0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3
0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1
0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2
0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3
11.4	10.3	10.3	9.4	9.2	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5
9.2	8.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1
1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2
1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3
2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6
0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3

Ringkasan Penemuan/Summary of Findings

Jadual/Tables

Nota Teknikal/Technical Notes

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	23.5	24.0	24.2	23.4	24.3	25.8	25.2	25.3
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	55.5	55.0	54.8	55.9	55.4	55.0	55.4	55.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.7	20.3	19.2	19.4	19.6
2	Pertanian Agriculture		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.7	13.6
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	64.1	64.2	63.6	64.2	64.1	64.4	64.4	65.3
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	20.8	20.7	21.1	20.7	20.9	20.8	20.9	21.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	32.4	31.7	31.3	29.2	27.4	27.4	28.8	26.8
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	52.1	51.4	51.1	54.5	51.9	52.6	52.5	55.4
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	15.5	16.9	17.6	16.3	20.7	20.0	18.7	17.8
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	22.7	23.4	23.3	23.0	23.0	22.9	23.0	23.0
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	58.1	57.5	58.1	58.3	58.7	59.3	59.2	59.1
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	19.2	19.1	18.6	18.7	18.3	17.8	17.8	17.9
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	14.0	17.2	17.5	17.7	17.0	16.6	16.7	16.8
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	57.6	50.6	50.0	51.2	52.8	53.7	53.5	53.3
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	28.4	32.2	32.5	31.1	30.2	29.7	29.8	29.9

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah Total	1	
25.6	25.7	25.4	25.3	24.9	Mahir Skilled	1.1	
55.1	55.4	55.3	55.5	56.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	
19.3	18.9	19.3	19.2	19.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
13.6	14.3	14.1	14.1	13.6	Mahir Skilled	2.1	
65.2	65.6	66.0	66.3	67.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	
21.2	20.1	19.9	19.6	19.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
27.9	24.5	22.5	23.2	25.0	Mahir Skilled	3.1	
53.1	60.6	58.8	57.2	58.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.2	
19.0	14.9	18.7	19.6	17.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
23.0	22.9	22.9	22.8	22.7	Mahir Skilled	4.1	
59.1	59.7	59.7	59.6	59.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2	
17.9	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
17.1	16.6	16.9	16.9	16.7	Mahir Skilled	4.1.1	
53.1	55.0	55.0	53.7	53.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.1.2	
29.8	28.4	28.1	29.4	29.9	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	16.5	18.1	17.1	18.0	17.8	18.5	18.7	18.6
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	56.4	57.7	58.2	55.4	56.4	56.8	56.6	56.8
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	27.1	24.2	24.7	26.6	25.8	24.7	24.7	24.6
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir Skilled	15.0	14.0	13.7	13.7	13.9	13.7	13.8	13.9
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	47.8	45.9	46.1	45.2	46.3	48.6	48.5	48.3
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	37.2	40.1	40.2	41.1	39.8	37.7	37.7	37.8
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir Skilled	25.1	24.6	25.2	23.6	23.5	23.0	22.9	22.9
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	59.7	62.2	65.4	66.2	66.7	67.5	67.5	67.4
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	15.2	13.2	9.4	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.7
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir Skilled	25.8	24.4	24.0	24.7	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.9
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	50.8	50.8	51.4	51.7	52.6	52.6	52.6	52.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	23.4	24.8	24.6	23.6	23.0	22.9	22.8	22.7

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
18.9	18.8	18.7	18.4	18.3	Mahir Skilled	4.2.1
56.8	56.2	57.2	56.5	56.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2.2
24.3	25.0	24.1	25.1	25.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
13.9	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.3	Mahir Skilled	4.3.1
48.5	49.1	49.3	49.2	48.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.3.2
37.6	36.5	36.4	36.6	37.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
23.2	23.4	22.7	22.0	21.6	Mahir Skilled	4.4.1
67.3	67.3	68.1	68.9	69.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4.2
9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
24.8	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.1	Mahir Skilled	4.5.1
52.2	53.3	53.5	54.2	54.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5.2
23.0	22.2	22.0	21.4	21.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1 Mahir Skilled	24.7	26.4	26.7	26.7	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.6
	4.6.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	65.7	64.5	63.9	63.6	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.0
	4.6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.6	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.4
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1 Mahir Skilled	32.4	30.6	29.2	27.7	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.8
	4.7.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	54.7	57.6	59.6	61.1	61.2	61.6	61.5	61.1
	4.7.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.9	11.8	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.9	10.9	11.1
5	Pembinaan Construction	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1 Mahir Skilled	20.5	20.6	20.3	21.0	21.3	20.7	19.9	19.8
	5.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	58.2	57.8	59.0	57.0	55.4	56.1	57.0	57.6
	5.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	21.3	21.6	20.7	22.0	23.3	23.2	23.1	22.6
6	Perkhidmatan Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1 Mahir Skilled	37.6	38.3	40.3	35.3	43.6	50.6	48.2	50.4
	6.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	34.2	34.3	28.9	37.7	31.6	29.6	31.4	27.3
	6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	28.2	27.4	30.8	27.0	24.8	19.8	20.4	22.3
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1 Mahir Skilled	23.3	23.6	22.7	20.0	24.0	40.6	34.5	44.4
	6.1.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	41.3	41.4	33.1	50.1	46.9	37.8	42.2	23.1
	6.1.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	35.4	35.0	44.2	29.9	29.1	21.6	23.3	32.5

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
27.5	26.9	26.9	27.4	27.4	Mahir Skilled	4.6.1
63.2	64.0	63.9	63.2	63.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.6.2
9.3	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
27.5	28.4	28.9	28.5	28.1	Mahir Skilled	4.7.1
61.5	60.6	60.0	60.5	60.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.7.2
11.0	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan Construction	5
19.7	19.6	19.2	19.5	19.5	Mahir Skilled	5.1
57.8	58.3	56.1	56.3	56.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.2
22.5	22.1	24.7	24.2	24.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan Services	6
52.7	55.1	55.7	55.7	55.3	Mahir Skilled	6.1
27.5	24.3	23.5	23.7	24.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2
19.8	20.6	20.8	20.6	20.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
44.8	49.6	50.3	52.0	52.3	Mahir Skilled	6.1.1
26.6	22.1	19.9	19.7	19.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.1.2
28.6	28.3	29.8	28.3	28.5	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.1.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	13.3	10.5	7.5	7.1	12.2	8.9	10.4	14.8
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	49.4	52.3	47.1	52.7	46.8	60.7	59.9	70.4
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.3	37.2	45.4	40.2	41.0	30.4	29.7	14.8
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.6	15.9	7.9	9.0	8.2	7.3	6.3	11.5
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.5	44.8	44.9	45.0	39.2	38.2	38.1	34.0
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	38.9	39.3	47.2	46.0	52.6	54.5	55.6	54.5
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	59.5	49.6	44.2	32.1	39.0	41.0	42.1	42.5
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	8.6	13.2	6.9	10.5	12.1	19.1	17.5	17.6
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	31.9	37.2	48.9	57.4	48.9	39.9	40.4	39.9
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	78.1	79.5	82.3	81.3	80.8	83.0	80.7	78.8
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	9.8	10.4	9.1	9.6	11.3	10.4	11.1	12.5
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.1	10.1	8.6	9.1	7.9	6.6	8.2	8.7
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	31.4	31.0	26.8	27.6	28.8	35.1	30.7	30.2
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	49.4	48.4	52.4	55.3	50.4	42.3	50.5	53.7
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.2	20.6	20.8	17.1	20.8	22.6	18.8	16.1

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
8.2	11.0	14.1	12.2	12.6	Mahir Skilled	6.2.1
79.6	65.0	61.3	64.4	65.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2.2
12.2	24.0	24.6	23.4	22.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
15.4	23.7	20.1	22.2	22.6	Mahir Skilled	6.3.1
36.7	49.8	50.9	52.9	53.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.3.2
47.9	26.5	29.0	24.9	23.9	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
36.2	36.2	35.0	35.2	34.7	Mahir Skilled	6.4.1
18.3	14.5	13.6	8.9	12.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.4.2
45.5	49.3	51.4	55.9	52.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
80.6	81.5	79.9	79.1	79.2	Mahir Skilled	6.5.1
10.8	9.5	11.9	12.2	11.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.5.2
8.6	9.0	8.2	8.7	8.9	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6
35.0	27.1	30.0	31.7	25.6	Mahir Skilled	6.6.1
50.3	52.2	50.3	48.5	59.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.6.2
14.7	20.7	19.7	19.8	15.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.6.3

Kadar Kekosongan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024
Quarterly Rate of Vacancies by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		6.1	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.7	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.2
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.0	22.5	22.3	22.9	22.9	23.1	23.7	23.9
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.6	11.8	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.1
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		5.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.0	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.2

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Jumlah Total	1	
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	Mahir Skilled	1.1	
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	
3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	
6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
15.4	15.4	15.2	15.4	15.3	Mahir Skilled	2.1	
4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	
23.9	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	
0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	Mahir Skilled	3.1	
0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.2	
0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	
4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	Mahir Skilled	4.1	
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2	
11.1	10.9	10.7	10.8	11.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	
4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	Mahir Skilled	4.1.1	
3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.1.2	
10.9	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.9
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.9	11.7	11.7	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.9
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.6	12.6	12.0	13.1	13.0	12.5	12.6	12.7
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.3	9.2	6.5	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.6
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.1	12.7	12.3	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.9

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	Mahir Skilled	4.2.1
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2.2
12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	13.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.2.3
4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	Mahir Skilled	4.3.1
2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.3.2
12.8	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3.3
4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	Mahir Skilled	4.4.1
4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4.2
7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.4.3
3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	Mahir Skilled	4.5.1
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5.2
11.1	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
	4.6.1 Mahir Skilled	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
	4.6.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
	4.6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
	4.7.1 Mahir Skilled	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
	4.7.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5
	4.7.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	8.7	9.1	8.4	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7
5	Pembinaan Construction	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
	5.1 Mahir Skilled	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3
	5.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
	5.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.8	10.1	9.6	10.5	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.3
6	Perkhidmatan Services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
	6.1 Mahir Skilled	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
	6.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
	6.1.1 Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8
	6.1.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
	6.1.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.5

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	Mahir Skilled	4.6.1
4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.6.2
13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.6.3
4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	Mahir Skilled	4.7.1
3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.7.2
8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.7.3
1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	Pembinaan Construction	5
3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	Mahir Skilled	5.1
1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.2
11.1	10.7	13.1	12.7	13.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	Perkhidmatan Services	6
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	Mahir Skilled	6.1
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2
0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Mahir Skilled	6.1.1
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.1.2
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.1.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.3
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Mahir Skilled	6.2.1
0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.2.3
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	Mahir Skilled	6.3.1
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.3.2
0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3.3
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Mahir Skilled	6.4.1
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.4.2
2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.4.3
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	Mahir Skilled	6.5.1
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.5.2
0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.5.3
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	Mahir Skilled	6.6.1
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.6.2
0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.6.3

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	73.29	69.49	116.65	126.47
2	Pertanian Agriculture	3.14	3.39	5.97	6.17
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.28	0.33	0.43	0.68
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	25.50	29.19	37.49	41.52
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	1.20	1.01	2.24	2.81
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	0.52	1.37	1.72	1.69
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	1.25	2.00	3.23	3.42
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	8.90	8.12	9.70	10.65
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	2.15	3.37	4.51	5.07
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	9.91	11.46	13.19	14.22
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	1.59	1.86	2.90	3.66
5	Pembinaan Construction	14.15	10.76	13.37	14.68
6	Perkhidmatan Services	30.22	25.82	59.39	63.43
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	10.24	9.02	26.57	34.91
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	1.30	1.07	3.10	4.28
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	3.43	3.02	6.95	5.45
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	2.36	2.64	4.64	2.32
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	9.35	7.62	11.27	10.99
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	3.53	2.47	6.85	5.48

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.9
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	34.8	42.0	32.1	32.8
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.2
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.3
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	1.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	12.1	11.7	8.3	8.4
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	2.9	4.9	3.9	4.0
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	13.5	16.5	11.3	11.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.9
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	19.3	15.5	11.5	11.6
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	41.2	37.2	50.9	50.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	14.0	13.0	22.8	27.6
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	1.8	1.5	2.7	3.4
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	4.7	4.3	6.0	4.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	3.2	3.8	4.0	1.8
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	12.8	11.0	9.7	8.7
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	4.8	3.5	5.9	4.3

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		17.38	16.18	15.04	20.89	25.84	29.40	30.53	30.89
2	Pertanian Agriculture		0.74	0.70	0.74	1.20	1.51	1.41	1.39	1.67
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.08	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.37	7.21	6.61	8.00	8.60	9.00	9.80	10.10
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	0.24	0.20	0.20	0.37	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.65
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.40	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.44
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.66	0.73	0.77	0.84	0.89
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	2.05	2.11	1.79	2.17	2.30	2.33	2.48	2.60
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	0.71	0.85	0.83	0.98	1.04	1.06	1.18	1.22
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	3.20	2.84	2.57	2.85	2.97	3.22	3.52	3.48
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.57	0.64	0.68	0.77	0.81
5	Pembinaan Construction		2.82	2.73	2.36	2.84	3.34	3.45	3.50	3.08
6	Perkhidmatan Services		6.36	5.44	5.25	8.76	12.29	15.45	15.73	15.91
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	2.30	1.78	1.82	3.12	4.73	6.66	6.79	8.39
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	0.08	0.09	0.16	0.73	0.71	0.52	0.88	1.00
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	0.88	0.79	0.44	0.91	1.94	1.74	2.01	1.26
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.46	0.48	0.73	0.98	1.19	1.35	1.35	0.76
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	2.12	1.85	1.61	2.04	2.43	3.27	2.85	2.72
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	0.53	0.45	0.50	0.98	1.30	1.91	1.85	1.79

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	Jumlah Total	1
1.67	1.65	1.43	1.42	1.48	Pertanian Agriculture	2
0.13	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.21	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3
10.54	10.05	10.38	10.55	10.73	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4
0.72	0.67	0.76	0.67	0.74	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1
0.44	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.46	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
0.92	0.85	0.90	0.75	0.74	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
2.76	2.50	2.67	2.72	2.74	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
1.27	1.14	1.29	1.36	1.42	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
3.49	3.53	3.50	3.71	3.72	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
0.94	0.95	0.85	0.91	0.90	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
3.25	3.62	4.06	3.74	3.81	Pembinaan Construction	5
16.12	16.25	15.92	15.13	15.91	Perkhidmatan Services	6
8.65	8.82	8.55	8.89	8.99	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
0.95	1.19	1.10	1.04	1.07	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
1.36	1.51	1.40	1.18	1.26	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
0.81	0.57	0.58	0.36	0.52	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
2.85	2.84	2.79	2.52	2.73	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
1.50	1.33	1.50	1.15	1.34	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture		4.3	4.3	4.9	5.8	5.8	4.8	4.6	5.4
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		42.4	44.6	43.9	38.3	33.3	30.6	32.0	32.7
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	11.8	13.0	11.9	10.4	8.9	7.9	8.1	8.4
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.1	5.3	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.0
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	18.4	17.6	17.1	13.6	11.5	10.9	11.5	11.3
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6
5	Pembinaan Construction		16.2	16.9	15.8	13.6	12.9	11.8	11.5	10.0
6	Perkhidmatan Services		36.6	33.6	34.9	41.9	47.6	52.5	51.5	51.5
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	13.2	11.0	12.1	14.9	18.3	22.6	22.3	27.2
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.7	1.8	2.9	3.2
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	5.1	4.9	2.9	4.3	7.5	5.9	6.6	4.1
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	2.6	2.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	2.5
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	12.2	11.4	10.7	9.8	9.4	11.1	9.3	8.8
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	3.1	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.0	6.5	6.1	5.8

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Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah Total	1
5.3	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	Pertanian Agriculture	2
0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3
33.2	31.7	32.4	34.0	33.3	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4
2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1
1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
2.9	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
8.7	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.5	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
4.0	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
11.0	11.1	10.9	11.9	11.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
10.3	11.4	12.7	12.0	11.9	Pembinaan Construction	5
50.8	51.3	49.8	48.7	49.5	Perkhidmatan Services	6
27.3	27.8	26.7	28.6	28.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
3.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
4.3	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.9	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
2.6	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
9.0	8.9	8.7	8.1	8.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
4.7	4.2	4.7	3.7	4.2	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		73.29	69.49	116.65	126.47
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	25.34	20.79	34.47	35.61
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.43	43.04	70.98	78.62
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.52	5.66	11.20	12.24
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		3.14	3.39	5.97	6.17
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.86	0.38	0.66	0.80
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.83	2.74	4.96	5.05
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.45	0.27	0.35	0.32
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.28	0.33	0.43	0.68
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.13
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.21	0.28	0.33	0.47
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.07
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		25.50	29.19	37.49	41.52
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.56	4.90	7.78	9.08
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	19.96	21.57	26.50	28.90
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.98	2.73	3.21	3.53
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		1.20	1.01	2.24	2.81
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.20	0.42	0.86	1.08
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.74	0.19	0.70	0.94
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.26	0.40	0.67	0.79
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		0.52	1.37	1.72	1.69
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.08
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.44	1.11	1.38	1.35
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.03	0.24	0.28	0.26

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		1.25	2.00	3.23	3.42
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.27	0.66	0.99	1.06
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.89	1.28	2.19	2.28
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.08
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		8.90	8.12	9.70	10.65
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.22	1.42	2.16	2.36
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.44	5.64	6.65	7.30
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.23	1.06	0.89	0.99
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		2.15	3.37	4.51	5.07
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.49	0.60	0.87	1.13
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.52	2.23	2.86	3.12
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.13	0.55	0.78	0.81
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		9.91	11.46	13.19	14.22
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.00	1.11	2.09	2.49
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	8.68	9.99	10.69	11.30
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.22	0.36	0.40	0.44
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		1.59	1.86	2.90	3.66
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.32	0.68	0.74	0.89
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.25	1.12	2.04	2.62
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.15
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		14.15	10.76	13.37	14.68
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.86	1.22	1.43	1.94
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	9.95	8.38	10.65	10.90
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.33	1.16	1.30	1.84

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	30.22	25.82	59.39	63.43
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.01	14.27	24.54	23.65
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	10.48	10.07	28.54	33.29
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.73	1.48	6.31	6.49
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	10.24	9.02	26.57	34.91
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.01	2.66	5.39	6.93
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.67	5.78	18.05	25.01
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.56	0.58	3.12	2.98
6.2	Makanan & minuman & penginapan <i>Food & beverages & accommodation</i>	1.30	1.07	3.10	4.28
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.32	0.23	0.93	1.72
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.94	0.76	1.83	2.01
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.05	0.08	0.35	0.55
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	3.43	3.02	6.95	5.45
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.40	1.44	3.17	3.32
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.63	1.18	3.21	1.38
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.40	0.40	0.57	0.75
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	2.36	2.64	4.64	2.32
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.91	1.77	3.05	1.16
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.45	0.80	1.28	0.87
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.00	0.07	0.32	0.29
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	9.35	7.62	11.27	10.99
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	7.83	6.69	8.93	8.42
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.93	0.73	1.33	1.64
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.59	0.19	1.00	0.94
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	3.53	2.47	6.85	5.48
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.53	1.48	3.06	2.11
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.86	0.83	2.85	2.38
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.14	0.16	0.94	0.99

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.6	30.0	29.5	28.2
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	57.9	61.9	60.9	62.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.5	8.1	9.6	9.7
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	27.4	11.1	11.1	13.0
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	58.2	80.9	83.1	81.9
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.4	8.0	5.8	5.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	17.4	10.0	14.0	19.7
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	73.3	83.6	75.8	70.1
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.3	6.4	10.2	10.2
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	13.9	16.7	20.7	21.9
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	78.3	73.9	70.7	69.6
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.8	9.4	8.6	8.5
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	16.7	41.5	38.6	38.5
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	61.4	19.1	31.3	33.4
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.9	39.4	30.1	28.1
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	8.9	1.3	3.8	4.9
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	84.5	81.1	79.8	79.6
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6	17.6	16.4	15.5

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.7	32.7	30.5	30.9
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	71.5	63.9	67.6	66.8
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.8	3.4	1.9	2.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	13.7	17.4	22.3	22.1
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	72.4	69.5	68.5	68.6
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.9	13.1	9.2	9.3
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.0	17.6	19.2	22.4
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	70.9	66.0	63.4	61.6
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1	16.4	17.4	16.0
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	10.1	9.7	15.9	17.5
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	87.6	87.2	81.1	79.4
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	20.3	36.8	25.5	24.3
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	78.9	60.5	70.3	71.5
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.8	2.7	4.2	4.2
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	20.2	11.3	10.7	13.2
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	70.4	77.9	79.6	74.3
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.4	10.8	9.7	12.5

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	59.6	55.3	41.3	37.3
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	34.7	39.0	48.1	52.5
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.7	5.7	10.6	10.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	39.2	29.6	20.3	19.9
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	55.4	64.0	67.9	71.6
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.4	6.4	11.8	8.5
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.7	21.5	29.9	40.2
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	71.8	70.8	58.9	47.0
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.5	7.7	11.2	12.8
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.7	47.8	45.6	60.9
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	47.5	39.0	46.2	25.3
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.8	13.2	8.2	13.8
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	80.8	67.0	65.6	50.0
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	19.0	30.3	27.5	37.6
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.2	2.7	6.9	12.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	83.7	87.9	79.3	76.6
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	10.0	9.6	11.8	14.9
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3	2.5	8.9	8.5
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	71.7	60.0	44.7	38.5
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	24.4	33.7	41.5	43.5
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.9	6.3	13.8	18.0

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		17.38	16.18	15.04	20.89	25.84	29.40	30.53	30.89
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	5.30	4.99	4.52	5.97	8.04	9.27	8.51	8.65
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	10.41	9.84	9.34	13.45	15.23	17.56	18.70	19.50
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.67	1.35	1.17	1.47	2.57	2.58	3.32	2.74
2	Pertanian Agriculture		0.74	0.70	0.74	1.20	1.51	1.41	1.39	1.67
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.23
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.57	0.54	0.58	1.06	1.28	1.19	1.16	1.33
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.11
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.08	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.37	7.21	6.61	8.00	8.60	9.00	9.80	10.10
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	1.10	1.22	1.16	1.42	1.71	1.87	2.05	2.15
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.57	5.29	4.85	5.85	6.13	6.36	6.92	7.09
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.70	0.70	0.60	0.73	0.75	0.77	0.83	0.86
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	0.24	0.20	0.20	0.37	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.65
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.25
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.21
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	Jumlah Total	1	
8.62	9.17	9.23	8.59	8.85	Mahir Skilled	1.1	
20.23	19.60	19.45	19.34	19.90	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	
2.86	2.94	3.31	3.13	3.38	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	
1.67	1.65	1.43	1.42	1.48	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
0.24	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	Mahir Skilled	2.1	
1.34	1.42	1.16	1.14	1.20	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	
0.09	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.09	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	
0.13	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.21	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.03	Mahir Skilled	3.1	
0.09	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.16	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.2	
0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	
10.54	10.05	10.38	10.55	10.73	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
2.27	2.19	2.36	2.27	2.30	Mahir Skilled	4.1	
7.36	7.09	7.09	7.37	7.43	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2	
0.91	0.77	0.93	0.92	1.00	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	
0.72	0.67	0.76	0.67	0.74	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
0.28	0.28	0.29	0.23	0.27	Mahir Skilled	4.1.1	
0.24	0.24	0.26	0.20	0.25	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.1.2	
0.20	0.14	0.21	0.24	0.23	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		0.31	0.33	0.33	0.40	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.44
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.32	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.35
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		0.43	0.46	0.46	0.66	0.73	0.77	0.84	0.89
	4.3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.26	0.29
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.24	0.28	0.29	0.47	0.52	0.52	0.57	0.59
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		2.05	2.11	1.79	2.17	2.30	2.33	2.48	2.60
	4.4.1	Mahir Skilled	0.33	0.36	0.34	0.40	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.59
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.33	1.47	1.29	1.55	1.57	1.60	1.70	1.79
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.40	0.28	0.17	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		0.71	0.85	0.83	0.98	1.04	1.06	1.18	1.22
	4.5.1	Mahir Skilled	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.25
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.48	0.54	0.54	0.66	0.68	0.67	0.75	0.76
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.06	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.21

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
0.44	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.46	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	Mahir Skilled	4.2.1
0.35	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.37	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2.2
0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.2.3
0.92	0.85	0.90	0.75	0.74	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.22	Mahir Skilled	4.3.1
0.59	0.57	0.61	0.51	0.52	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.3.2
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3.3
2.76	2.50	2.67	2.72	2.74	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
0.62	0.52	0.64	0.58	0.60	Mahir Skilled	4.4.1
1.90	1.76	1.76	1.88	1.86	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4.2
0.24	0.23	0.27	0.26	0.28	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.4.3
1.27	1.14	1.29	1.36	1.42	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
0.27	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.30	Mahir Skilled	4.5.1
0.77	0.68	0.80	0.86	0.90	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5.2
0.23	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.22	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	3.20	2.84	2.57	2.85	2.97	3.22	3.52	3.48
	4.6.1 Mahir Skilled	0.17	0.28	0.29	0.37	0.47	0.51	0.56	0.56
	4.6.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.95	2.47	2.19	2.38	2.41	2.61	2.86	2.82
	4.6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.57	0.64	0.68	0.77	0.81
	4.7.1 Mahir Skilled	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.20
	4.7.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.25	0.24	0.26	0.38	0.45	0.47	0.53	0.58
	4.7.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
5	Pembinaan Construction	2.82	2.73	2.36	2.84	3.34	3.45	3.50	3.08
	5.1 Mahir Skilled	0.32	0.34	0.23	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.36
	5.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.18	2.12	1.89	2.19	2.66	2.73	2.81	2.46
	5.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.32	0.28	0.24	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.31	0.27
6	Perkhidmatan Services	6.36	5.44	5.25	8.76	12.29	15.45	15.73	15.91
	6.1 Mahir Skilled	3.78	3.33	3.02	4.14	5.83	6.90	5.91	5.89
	6.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.01	1.82	1.97	4.28	5.08	7.21	7.72	8.53
	6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.58	0.29	0.26	0.35	1.38	1.34	2.10	1.49
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	2.30	1.78	1.82	3.12	4.73	6.66	6.79	8.39
	6.1.1 Mahir Skilled	0.68	0.48	0.56	0.95	1.13	1.79	1.16	1.32
	6.1.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.22	1.20	1.22	2.14	2.99	4.31	4.55	6.21
	6.1.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.40	0.11	0.05	0.03	0.61	0.56	1.09	0.87

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
3.49	3.53	3.50	3.71	3.72	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6	
0.58	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.67	Mahir Skilled	4.6.1	
2.80	2.83	2.76	2.91	2.91	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.6.2	
0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.14	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.6.3	
0.94	0.95	0.85	0.91	0.90	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7	
0.20	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	Mahir Skilled	4.7.1	
0.70	0.69	0.58	0.64	0.63	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.7.2	
0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.7.3	
3.25	3.62	4.06	3.74	3.81	Pembinaan Construction	5	
0.41	0.51	0.53	0.49	0.50	Mahir Skilled	5.1	
2.50	2.70	2.96	2.75	2.81	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.2	
0.34	0.42	0.57	0.50	0.50	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3	
16.12	16.25	15.92	15.13	15.91	Perkhidmatan Services	6	
5.66	6.28	6.12	5.60	5.82	Mahir Skilled	6.1	
8.94	8.28	8.12	7.95	8.31	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2	
1.52	1.70	1.69	1.59	1.78	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3	
8.65	8.82	8.55	8.89	8.99	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1	
1.37	1.83	1.73	2.00	1.86	Mahir Skilled	6.1.1	
6.55	6.18	6.08	6.21	6.34	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.1.2	
0.74	0.82	0.74	0.68	0.78	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		0.08	0.09	0.16	0.73	0.71	0.52	0.88	1.00
	6.21	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.21	0.32
	6.22	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.48	0.42	0.31	0.53	0.57
	6.23	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.15	0.12
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		0.88	0.79	0.44	0.91	1.94	1.74	2.01	1.26
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.51	0.42	0.18	0.33	0.88	0.53	0.88	0.89
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.21	0.28	0.16	0.53	0.86	1.05	1.04	0.27
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.21	0.17	0.09	0.11
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		0.46	0.48	0.73	0.98	1.19	1.35	1.35	0.76
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.37	0.36	0.48	0.56	0.92	0.91	0.84	0.38
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.09	0.12	0.24	0.36	0.20	0.35	0.42	0.31
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.06
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		2.12	1.85	1.61	2.04	2.43	3.27	2.85	2.72
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.79	1.73	1.49	1.69	2.01	2.62	2.08	2.23
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.32	0.07	0.10	0.25	0.13	0.40	0.43	0.37
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.29	0.25	0.34	0.12
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		0.53	0.45	0.50	0.98	1.30	1.91	1.85	1.79
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.43	0.34	0.32	0.39	0.68	0.87	0.75	0.76
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.52	0.48	0.80	0.75	0.82
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.24	0.35	0.21

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
0.95	1.19	1.10	1.04	1.07	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2	
0.27	0.52	0.46	0.47	0.49	Mahir Skilled	6.2.1	
0.52	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.48	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2.2	
0.16	0.15	0.15	0.09	0.09	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.2.3	
1.36	1.51	1.40	1.18	1.26	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3	
0.76	0.92	0.85	0.79	0.85	Mahir Skilled	6.3.1	
0.47	0.36	0.32	0.23	0.25	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.3.2	
0.12	0.23	0.23	0.17	0.16	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3.3	
0.81	0.57	0.58	0.36	0.52	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4	
0.44	0.28	0.28	0.16	0.18	Mahir Skilled	6.4.1	
0.31	0.23	0.22	0.12	0.25	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.4.2	
0.07	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.10	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.4.3	
2.85	2.84	2.79	2.52	2.73	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5	
2.22	2.24	2.22	1.75	1.90	Mahir Skilled	6.5.1	
0.43	0.36	0.39	0.47	0.49	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.5.2	
0.20	0.24	0.19	0.31	0.35	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.5.3	
1.50	1.33	1.50	1.15	1.34	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6	
0.61	0.49	0.58	0.44	0.54	Mahir Skilled	6.6.1	
0.67	0.64	0.63	0.44	0.50	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.6.2	
0.23	0.19	0.29	0.27	0.30	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.6.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	30.5	30.8	30.1	28.6	31.1	31.5	27.9	28.0
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	59.9	60.8	62.1	64.4	58.9	59.7	61.2	63.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.6	8.4	7.8	7.0	10.0	8.8	10.9	8.9
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	13.4	13.4	13.3	6.8	9.5	9.9	10.9	13.8
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.9	77.3	77.6	87.7	84.9	84.3	83.8	79.8
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.7	9.3	9.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.3	6.4
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.9	9.6	19.1	8.2	13.1	10.8	13.1	18.4
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	86.6	83.0	79.4	84.7	77.8	77.5	77.6	71.2
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.5	7.4	1.5	7.1	9.1	11.7	9.3	10.4
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.9	16.9	17.6	17.7	19.9	20.8	20.9	21.3
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.6	73.4	73.4	73.1	71.3	70.7	70.7	70.2
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.5	9.7	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.5
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	39.7	43.0	47.2	38.8	34.3	40.5	40.4	38.6
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	28.5	7.5	6.5	25.9	34.2	29.5	30.2	31.7
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	31.8	49.5	46.3	35.3	31.5	30.0	29.4	29.7

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah Total	1	
27.2	28.9	28.9	27.7	27.6	Mahir Skilled	1.1	
63.8	61.8	60.8	62.3	61.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	
9.0	9.3	10.3	10.0	10.5	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
14.4	11.6	12.4	13.6	13.5	Mahir Skilled	2.1	
80.3	85.9	81.0	79.8	80.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	
5.3	2.5	6.6	6.6	5.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
22.7	5.7	22.6	23.1	14.2	Mahir Skilled	3.1	
68.9	88.6	65.3	64.7	76.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.2	
8.4	5.7	12.1	12.2	9.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
21.6	21.7	22.8	21.5	21.5	Mahir Skilled	4.1	
69.8	70.6	68.3	69.8	69.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2	
8.6	7.7	8.9	8.7	9.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
39.1	42.7	38.5	33.7	36.2	Mahir Skilled	4.1.1	
32.7	36.1	34.3	30.3	33.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.1.2	
28.2	21.2	27.2	36.0	30.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.1.3	

Peratus Sumbangan Pewujudan Jawatan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 (samb.)

Quarterly Percentage Share of Jobs Created by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.9
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	82.3	81.8	80.4	80.3	80.1	79.7	79.2	80.0
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	16.4	16.7	19.6	17.5	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.1
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.7	35.8	35.2	26.9	28.2	30.6	30.6	32.3
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.5	62.0	62.6	70.8	70.3	67.4	67.5	65.7
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.9	17.1	18.7	18.2	22.2	22.1	22.4	22.5
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	64.8	69.8	72.1	71.4	68.4	68.5	68.6	68.7
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.3	13.1	9.2	10.4	9.4	9.4	9.0	8.8
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.7	17.8	16.0	15.3	17.1	19.4	19.6	20.4
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	68.3	63.6	65.4	66.8	65.1	63.2	63.2	62.3
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.0	18.6	18.6	17.9	17.8	17.4	17.2	17.3

Peratus Sumbangan Pewujudan Jawatan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST1 2024 (samb.)

Quarterly Percentage Share of Jobs Created by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q1 2024 (cont'd)

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2
5.0	4.6	5.7	4.4	5.6	Mahir Skilled	4.2.1
79.8	80.0	78.0	80.6	80.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2.2
15.2	15.4	16.3	15.0	13.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3
33.3	30.4	29.0	30.7	29.4	Mahir Skilled	4.3.1
64.1	66.9	68.3	68.0	69.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.3.2
2.6	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4
22.4	20.8	24.0	21.3	21.9	Mahir Skilled	4.4.1
69.0	70.2	65.8	69.3	67.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4.2
8.6	9.0	10.2	9.4	10.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5
21.4	23.3	22.3	22.6	20.9	Mahir Skilled	4.5.1
60.9	59.7	61.9	63.6	63.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5.2
17.7	17.0	15.8	13.8	15.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1 Mahir Skilled	5.3	9.9	11.1	13.1	15.8	15.8	15.8	16.1
	4.6.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	92.2	86.9	85.3	83.5	81.2	81.1	81.2	80.9
	4.6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1 Mahir Skilled	43.5	41.1	35.5	29.3	26.1	26.0	25.9	24.3
	4.7.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	56.0	55.8	60.5	67.3	69.7	70.0	69.7	71.6
	4.7.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.5	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1
5	Pembinaan Construction	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1 Mahir Skilled	11.4	12.2	9.7	11.6	10.1	10.2	10.9	11.6
	5.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	77.3	77.4	80.1	77.2	79.5	79.1	80.3	79.7
	5.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.3	10.4	10.2	11.2	10.4	10.7	8.8	8.7
6	Perkhidmatan Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1 Mahir Skilled	59.4	61.2	57.6	47.2	47.4	44.7	37.6	37.0
	6.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	31.6	33.4	37.4	48.8	41.4	46.7	49.0	53.6
	6.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.0	5.4	5.0	4.0	11.2	8.6	13.4	9.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1 Mahir Skilled	29.7	26.9	30.4	30.4	23.9	26.9	17.0	15.7
	6.1.2 Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	53.1	67.2	66.8	68.7	63.1	64.7	67.0	74.0
	6.1.3 Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	17.2	5.9	2.8	0.9	13.0	8.4	16.0	10.3

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6
16.6	17.2	17.9	18.2	18.0	Mahir Skilled	4.6.1
80.3	80.0	78.8	78.6	78.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.6.2
3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7
20.8	24.0	27.3	25.6	24.7	Mahir Skilled	4.7.1
74.6	72.7	67.8	70.5	69.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.7.2
4.6	3.3	4.9	3.9	5.5	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan Construction	5
12.7	14.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	Mahir Skilled	5.1
76.9	74.4	72.8	73.5	73.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.2
10.4	11.6	14.1	13.4	13.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan Services	6
35.1	38.7	38.4	37.0	36.6	Mahir Skilled	6.1
55.5	50.9	51.0	52.5	52.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2
9.4	10.4	10.6	10.5	11.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1
15.8	20.8	20.3	22.5	20.7	Mahir Skilled	6.1.1
75.7	70.0	71.1	69.9	70.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.1.2
8.5	9.2	8.6	7.6	8.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.1.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.0	4.3	6.2	28.8	31.8	34.2	23.6	31.9
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	93.7	76.3	77.6	66.1	60.1	59.8	59.9	56.6
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	19.4	16.2	5.1	8.1	6.0	16.5	11.5
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.2	52.6	40.8	36.8	45.2	30.3	43.8	70.4
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	24.2	34.9	36.9	58.1	44.2	60.1	51.7	21.2
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	17.6	12.5	22.3	5.1	10.6	9.6	4.5	8.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	80.4	75.7	65.4	57.6	76.9	67.7	62.3	50.3
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	19.6	24.3	32.5	36.6	16.8	25.7	30.9	41.2
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.0	0.0	2.1	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.8	8.5
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	84.3	93.7	92.4	82.8	82.6	80.1	73.0	82.0
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	14.9	3.9	6.0	12.0	5.5	12.3	15.1	13.5
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.8	2.4	1.6	5.2	11.9	7.6	11.9	4.5
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	80.3	75.3	64.2	39.8	52.2	45.7	40.5	42.5
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	18.6	18.9	25.8	52.8	37.4	41.6	40.6	45.6
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.1	5.8	10.0	7.4	10.4	12.7	18.9	11.9

Suku Tahunan/ Quarterly					Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity	
2023				2024		
I	II	III	IV	I ^p		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2
28.5	43.7	41.7	45.0	46.3	Mahir Skilled	6.2.1
55.0	43.4	44.4	46.8	45.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2.2
16.5	12.9	13.9	8.2	8.6	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3
56.1	60.8	60.7	66.6	67.3	Mahir Skilled	6.3.1
34.9	23.9	22.7	19.3	20.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.3.2
9.0	15.3	16.6	14.1	12.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4
53.6	49.1	48.7	45.4	33.4	Mahir Skilled	6.4.1
37.9	40.0	36.9	34.3	48.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.4.2
8.5	10.9	14.4	20.3	18.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5
77.9	78.8	79.4	69.4	69.4	Mahir Skilled	6.5.1
15.0	12.6	13.9	18.5	17.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.5.2
7.1	8.6	6.7	12.1	12.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6
40.3	37.2	38.4	37.9	40.7	Mahir Skilled	6.6.1
44.3	48.4	42.3	38.3	37.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.6.2
15.4	14.4	19.3	23.8	22.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.6.3

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES

3



1. PENGENALAN

Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan dilaksanakan bagi mengumpul maklumat permintaan buruh untuk kesemua sektor ekonomi di Malaysia. Statistik yang diperoleh melalui survei ini adalah bilangan jawatan, jawatan diisi, kekosongan dan pewujudan jawatan mengikut aktiviti ekonomi dan kategori kemahiran. Statistik ini merupakan salah satu input dalam perancangan dan penggubalan dasar pembangunan modal insan negara.

2. KUASA PERUNDANGAN

Survei ini dilaksanakan di bawah peruntukan Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak - 1989). Seksyen 5 Akta ini mengkehendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM). Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik adalah sulit dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada survei yang dijalankan.

3. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan dilaksanakan melalui pendekatan pertubuhan dengan meliputi pertubuhan dalam kategori besar, sederhana, kecil dan mikro. Liputan industri adalah mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0 yang disesuaikan berasaskan kepada *International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations*. Industri terbahagi kepada lima (5) sektor utama iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan dengan pecahan seperti berikut:

SEKTOR	SEKSYEN	KETERANGAN
Pertanian	A	Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	B	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian
Pembuatan	C	Pembuatan
Pembinaan	F	Pembinaan
Perkhidmatan	D	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara
	E	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan
	G	Perdagangan borong & runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
	H	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan
	I	Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman
	J	Maklumat & komunikasi
	K	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful

SEKTOR	SEKSYEN	KETERANGAN
Perkhidmatan (samb.)	L	Aktiviti hartanah
	M	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal
	N	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan
	O	Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib
	P	Pendidikan
	Q	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial
	R	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi
	S	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain
	T	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; Aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri
	U	Aktiviti badan & pertubuhan luar wilayah

Survei ini meliputi semua aktiviti ekonomi kecuali Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri; dan Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah. Maklumat tambahan permintaan buruh bagi aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful turut dikumpul melalui Laporan Bulanan Statistik Pasaran Buruh (RLMS) yang dilaksanakan oleh Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM).

4. TEMPOH RUJUKAN

Survei ini dilaksanakan setiap suku tahun dengan merujuk kepada maklumat suku tahun terdahulu. Penerbitan ini melaporkan statistik tahunan (2020 - 2023) dan suku tahunan (ST1 2021 - ST1 2024).

5. KAEDAH PENGUMPULAN MAKLUMAT

Operasi pengumpulan maklumat adalah secara talian iaitu menggunakan mod e-survei. Responden yang tidak menjawab e-survei juga mempunyai pilihan penghantaran soal selidik melalui mod e-mel, pos atau faks. Operasi kerja luar dan temu ramah melalui panggilan telefon akan dilaksanakan oleh penemu ramah di DOSM Negeri sekiranya belum menerima sebarang respons.

6. UNIT MELAPOR

Unit melapor bagi survei ini ialah pertubuhan. Sesebuah pertubuhan ditakrifkan sebagai “satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu hak milik atau penguasaan tunggal, iaitu di bawah satu entiti yang sah. Ia menjalankan satu jenis aktiviti ekonomi utama di satu tempat/lokasi fizikal”. Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri berdasarkan aktiviti utamanya. Bagi pertubuhan yang menjalankan pelbagai aktiviti, unit yang bergiat dalam aktiviti yang berasingan dalam satu lokasi yang sama adalah terdiri daripada entiti pertubuhan yang berbeza. Oleh itu, setiap cawangan daripada organisasi yang mempunyai pelbagai cawangan di

lokasi yang berbeza dari segi konsep dianggap sebagai pertubuhan yang berlainan. Pertubuhan berkenaan diminta memberikan penyata yang berasingan bagi setiap kegiatannya dari segi nilai. Walau bagaimanapun, rekod biasanya disediakan secara berpusat kerana kesukaran untuk memperoleh maklumat yang berasingan bagi setiap unit atau cawangan. Entiti atau enterpris ini akan dianggap sebagai satu unit pelapor dan dibenarkan mengemukakan soal selidik yang menggabungkan semua unit atau cawangannya.

7. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

7.1 Jawatan

Jawatan merujuk kepada jumlah buruh yang diperlukan oleh pertubuhan untuk mengeluarkan barang dan perkhidmatan pada satu masa tertentu yang merangkumi jawatan diisi dan kekosongan.

7.2 Jawatan Diisi

Jawatan diisi merujuk kepada individu yang bekerja pada akhir setiap suku tahun.

Termasuk:

- Pekerja sepenuh masa dan separuh masa;
- Pekerja tetap, sementara atau bermusim;
- Pekerja bergaji bulanan dan pekerja yang dibayar gaji berdasarkan jam bekerja;
- Pekerja yang sedang bercuti jangka pendek seperti cuti sakit atau cuti rehat; dan
- Pekerja yang baru diambil bagi mengisi kekosongan pada suku tahun berkenaan.

Pekerja sepenuh masa:

Pekerja sepenuh masa merujuk kepada mereka yang biasanya bekerja untuk **sekurang-kurangnya** enam jam sehari dan 20 hari sebulan.

Pekerja separuh masa:

Pekerja separuh masa merujuk kepada pekerja yang bekerja **kurang** dari enam jam sehari dan/atau kurang dari 20 hari sebulan.

Tidak termasuk:

- Pemilik perseorangan dan rakan niaga;
- Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji;
- Pekerja yang terlibat dalam mogok sepanjang suku tahun berkenaan;
- Pekerja yang bercuti tanpa gaji sepanjang suku tahun berkenaan; dan
- Pekerja yang dibekalkan oleh agensi lain seperti subkontraktor dan perunding.

7.3 Kekosongan

Kekosongan merujuk kepada jawatan yang belum diisi pada akhir setiap suku tahun. Sesuatu jawatan dianggap kosong jika memenuhi kriteria berikut:

- Sesuatu jawatan wujud dan tersedia untuk diisi. Jawatan tersebut termasuk sepenuh masa/separuh masa, tetap, sementara atau bermusim;
- Kerja tersebut boleh bermula dalam tempoh masa 30 hari sekiranya calon yang sesuai diperoleh dalam tempoh tersebut; dan

- Majikan secara aktif cuba mendapatkan calon termasuk membuat pengiklanan mengenai kekosongan jawatan, mengeluarkan notis, memaklumkan kepada agensi pekerjaan awam, swasta atau kesatuan sekerja serta telah/akan menghubungi, menemu ramah atau memilih pemohon yang telah membuat permohonan.

Tidak termasuk:

- Kekosongan yang hanya boleh diisi oleh pekerja sedia ada kerana pertukaran dalaman, kenaikan atau penurunan pangkat, atau panggilan semula selepas diberhentikan;
- Jawatan yang dijangka akan diisi dalam tempoh lebih dari 30 hari;
- Jawatan yang telah diisi, tetapi pekerja tersebut belum melapor diri; dan
- Jawatan yang akan diisi oleh pekerja yang dibekalkan oleh agensi lain seperti subkontraktor dan perunding.

7.4 Pewujudan Jawatan

Pewujudan jawatan merujuk kepada jawatan yang diwujudkan dalam sesebuah organisasi di mana jawatan tersebut belum pernah tersedia sebelum ini, termasuk skim perkhidmatan yang baru digubal, jawatan yang diwujudkan untuk kenaikan pangkat pekerja sedia ada dan pertambahan bilangan jawatan daripada struktur sedia ada.

7.5 Industri

Industri dikelaskan mengikut MSIC 2018 Versi 1.0 berasaskan ISIC *Revision 4*. Industri dikategorikan kepada lima (5) sektor iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan.

7.5.1 Pertanian merangkumi aktiviti penanaman; pemeliharaan dan penternakan haiwan dan pengeluaran produk haiwan; penebangan kayu balak dan tanaman lain; serta perikanan tangkapan dan akuakultur termasuk penggunaan sumber semula jadi tumbuh-tumbuhan dan haiwan.

7.5.2 Perlombongan & Pengkuarian termasuk pengekstrakan mineral yang terjadi secara semula jadi seperti pepejal (batu arang dan bijih), cecair (petroleum) atau gas (gas asli). Pengekstrakan boleh dijalankan melalui pelbagai kaedah seperti perlombongan bawah tanah atau dedah, pengoperasian telaga, perlombongan dasar laut dan lain-lain.

7.5.3 Pembuatan termasuk perubahan fizikal atau kimia ke atas bahan atau komponen menjadi produk baru sama ada kerja itu dilakukan oleh jentera yang dijalankan oleh kuasa atau yang dijalankan dengan tangan, sama ada dijalankan dalam kilang atau di rumah pekerja, dan sama ada barang keluaran dijual secara borong atau runcit. Pengubahan ketara, pengubahsuaian dan pembinaan semula barangan secara umumnya dianggap sebagai pembuatan.

Subsektor Pembuatan terdiri daripada tujuh (7) aktiviti iaitu:

- Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau;
- Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit;
- Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan;

- Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik;
- Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka;
- Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal; dan
- Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan.

7.5.4 Pembinaan termasuk pembinaan am dan aktiviti pembinaan khas bagi bangunan dan kerja kejuruteraan awam. Ia termasuk pembinaan baru, pengubahsuaian, pembaikan dan perobohan. Pemasangan sebarang jenis jentera atau peralatan yang dipasang ketika pembinaan asal adalah diambil kira, demikian juga bagi pemasangan jentera atau peralatan selepas pembinaan asal tetapi memerlukan perubahan struktur bagi pemasangannya.

7.5.5 Perkhidmatan berkaitan Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara, Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan; Perdagangan borong & runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal, Pengangkutan & penyimpanan, Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman, Maklumat & komunikasi, Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful, Aktiviti hartanah, Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal, Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan, Pendidikan, Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial, Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi, dan Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain.

- Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara** adalah ditakrifkan sebagai aktiviti pembekalan tenaga elektrik, gas asli, wap, air panas dan seumpamanya melalui satu infrastruktur (rangkai) tetap bagi talian, saluran utama dan paip. Dimensi rangkaian ini tidak dapat ditentukan; juga termasuk pengagihan elektrik, gas, wap, air panas dan seumpamanya di kawasan perindustrian atau bangunan tempat kediaman. Oleh itu, seksyen ini termasuk operasi utiliti elektrik dan gas yang menjana, mengawal dan mengagih tenaga elektrik atau gas. Ini juga termasuk bekalan wap dan pendinginan udara elektrik;
- Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan** meliputi aktiviti yang berkaitan dengan pengurusan sisa termasuk pungutan, perawatan & pelupusan seperti sisa terjadual, sisa pepejal & air sisa daripada perindustrian dan isi rumah, termasuk juga pemulihan bahan & tapak yang tercemar. Hasil sisa daripada proses perawatan boleh dilupus atau menjadi input kepada proses pengeluaran yang lain. Aktiviti yang berkaitan dengan perawatan dan bekalan air juga dimasukkan dalam sektor ini;
- Perdagangan borong & runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal** termasuk jualan borong dan jualan runcit (iaitu jualan tanpa proses transformasi) apa-apa jenis barangan dan perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan jualan barang. Penjualan borong & runcit adalah langkah terakhir dalam pengedaran barangan. Pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal juga termasuk di dalam seksyen ini;

- iv. **Pengangkutan & penyimpanan** meliputi pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan darat, pengangkutan muatan melalui jalan raya, pengangkutan darat lain, pengangkutan air, penggudangan dan aktiviti sokongan seperti pengoperasian terminal, tempat letak kereta, pengoperasian lebuh raya, pengoperasian pelabuhan, pengendalian kargo/pemunggahan, agensi perkapalan & penghantaran serta lain-lain aktiviti sokongan perkhidmatan pengangkutan;
- v. **Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman** termasuk penginapan jangka masa pendek untuk pelawat dan pengembara dan penyediaan makanan dan minuman untuk penggunaan segera. Jumlah dan jenis perkhidmatan tambahan yang disediakan di dalam seksyen ini adalah meluas kepelbagaiannya;
- vi. **Maklumat & komunikasi** terdiri daripada aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video & program televisyen, rakaman bunyi & penerbitan muzik, aktiviti pemrograman & penyiaran, perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, pengaturcaraan komputer, perundingan & aktiviti yang berkaitan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan maklumat;
- vii. **Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful** adalah meliputi aktiviti perantaraan kewangan; aktiviti perantaraan kewangan lain dan aktiviti sokongan kepada perkhidmatan kewangan; aktiviti insurans/takaful, insurans/takaful semula dan tabungan pencen & hemat; dan aktiviti sokongan kepada insurans/takaful dan tabungan pencen;
- viii. **Aktiviti hartanah** termasuk tindakan seperti pemberi pajak, agen dan/atau broker di dalam satu atau lebih daripada yang berikut: penjualan atau pembelian hartanah, penyewaan hartanah, penyediaan perkhidmatan hartanah lain seperti penilaian hartanah, pengurusan hartanah atau bertindak sebagai agen hartanah eskrow. Aktiviti dalam bahagian ini mungkin dijalankan di atas hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan dan mungkin berlaku atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak. Termasuk juga pembangunan struktur, berserta mengekalkan hak milik atau pajakan bagi struktur tersebut;
- ix. **Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal** termasuk aktiviti profesional khusus, saintifik & teknikal yang memerlukan tahap latihan yang tinggi dan menjadikan pengetahuan dan kemahiran khusus tersedia kepada pengguna. Aktiviti yang dijalankan termasuk aktiviti guaman & perakaunan, aktiviti ibu pejabat, aktiviti perundingan pengurusan, aktiviti arkitek & kejuruteraan, ujian & analisis teknikal, penyelidikan & pembangunan saintifik, pengiklanan & penyelidikan pasaran, profesional lain, aktiviti saintifik & teknikal dan aktiviti veterinar;
- x. **Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan** termasuk pelbagai aktiviti yang menyokong operasi am perniagaan meliputi aktiviti sewaan & pajakan, aktiviti pekerjaan, agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan & aktiviti perkhidmatan penempahan lain, aktiviti keselamatan & penyiasatan, aktiviti

perkhidmatan bangunan & landskap dan pentadbiran pejabat dan aktiviti sokongan pejabat & perniagaan lain;

- xi. Pendidikan** merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan pelajaran akademik, vokasional dan perdagangan. Aktiviti yang diliputi dalam kumpulan ini ialah pendidikan prasekolah & pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah, pendidikan tinggi, pendidikan lain dan perkhidmatan sokongan lain;
- xii. Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial** termasuk peruntukan bagi aktiviti kesihatan dan kerja sosial. Termasuk pelbagai jenis aktiviti bermula daripada penjagaan kesihatan yang disediakan oleh profesional perubatan terlatih di hospital dan kemudahan lain sehinggalah kepada aktiviti rumah penjagaan dan aktiviti penjagaan kesihatan kepada kerja sosial tanpa penglibatan profesional dalam penjagaan kesihatan;
- xiii. Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi** termasuk pelbagai aktiviti bagi memenuhi minat orang awam dalam aktiviti kebudayaan, hiburan & rekreasi meliputi persembahan secara langsung, operasi muzium, perjudian, sukan dan aktiviti rekreasi; dan
- xiv. Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain** termasuk aktiviti keahlian organisasi, membaiki komputer dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah dan pelbagai aktiviti perkhidmatan persendirian yang tidak diliputi dalam mana-mana klasifikasi MSIC.

7.6. Kategori Aktiviti Ekonomi

Aktiviti ekonomi bagi data survei mulai suku pertama 2018 dikumpul dan diklasifikasi mengikut MSIC 2018 Versi 1.0 berasaskan ISIC *Revision 4*. Industri dikategorikan kepada lima (5) sektor utama iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Manakala sektor Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan dibahagikan kepada subsektor penerbitan seperti berikut:

SEKTOR		SUBSEKTOR
Pertanian		
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian		
Pembuatan	1.	Pembuatan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau
	2.	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit
	3.	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan
	4.	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik
	5.	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka
	6.	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal
	7.	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan

SEKTOR		SUBSEKTOR	
Pembinaan			
Perkhidmatan		1. Perdagangan borong & runcit	
		2. Makanan & minuman dan penginapan	
		3. Pengangkutan & penyimpanan	
		4. Maklumat & komunikasi	
		5. Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan	
		6. Perkhidmatan lain	

7.7. Kategori Pekerjaan

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020 berasaskan *International Standard Classification of Occupation 2008* (ISCO-08). Klasifikasi ini ditambahbaik selaras dengan transformasi proses kerja, bidang pengkhususan suatu tugas dan kemahiran yang lebih kompleks dan dinamik. Pekerjaan dikategorikan kepada sembilan (9) kategori seperti berikut:

- 7.7.1 Pengurus** adalah mereka yang membuat keputusan dan mengambil bahagian dalam penentuan dasar organisasi, merancang, menyusun dan mengarah dalam pentafsiran dan pelaksanaan dasar. Tugas mereka melibatkan tanggungjawab penyusunan keseluruhan organisasi atau untuk satu atau lebih jabatan di dalam sesebuah organisasi.
- 7.7.2 Profesional** ialah mereka yang menjalankan penyelidikan dan menggunakan secara profesional pengetahuan dan kaedah saintifik terhadap penyelesaian pelbagai masalah teknologi, ekonomi, sosial, perindustrian dan kerajaan. Istilah ini pada umumnya digunakan kepada mereka yang mempunyai kelayakan profesional untuk menjalankan tugas-tugas mereka. Contoh pekerjaan dalam kategori ini ialah peguam, akauntan dan jurutera.
- 7.7.3 Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu** melakukan tugas teknikal dan tugas yang berkaitan dengan penyelidikan dan aplikasi konsep sains atau seni dan kaedah operasi dan peraturan perniagaan. Termasuk dalam kategori ini ialah mereka yang biasanya bekerja di bawah arahan dan penyeliaan profesional seperti juruteknik makmal, juruteknik kawalan kualiti dan ketua fomen. Mereka mengawal, menyelia dan menyelaras kegiatan pekerja di bawah seliaan mereka.
- 7.7.4 Pekerja sokongan perkeranian** menjalankan kerja-kerja merekod, mengurus, menyimpan dan mendapatkan maklumat yang berkaitan dan menjalankan tugas-tugas perkeranian berhubung dengan operasi pentadbiran, pengendalian wang, urusan perjalanan, permintaan maklumat dan janji temu. Termasuk dalam kategori ini ialah kerani, kerani akaun, jurutaip, jurutrenkas, pegawai khidmat pelanggan, setiausaha dan kerani stor.

- 7.7.5 Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan** adalah mereka yang menyediakan perkhidmatan peribadi berkaitan dengan perjalanan, pengemasan, katering, penjagaan diri atau perlindungan dari kebakaran dan undang-undang yang berkaitan atau menunjuk cara dan menjual barangan di kedai borong atau runcit dan pertubuhan seumpamanya termasuk di gerai dan pasar. Contoh pekerjaan dalam kategori ini adalah jurujual di kedai dan pasar dan pembantu jualan di kedai.
- 7.7.6 Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan** adalah mereka yang menanam dan menuai tanaman ladang atau pokok-pokok renek dan mengumpul buah-buahan, herba dan tanaman liar; menternak, menjaga atau memburu haiwan dan mengeluarkan pelbagai produk ternakan; menanam, memulihara dan mendapatkan hasil hutan; membiak baka atau menangkap ikan; dan memelihara atau mengumpul pelbagai hidupan akuatik lain. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah penanam tanaman ladang, pembalak, penanam sayur-sayuran dan pembiak baka haiwan ternakan.
- 7.7.7 Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan** adalah mereka yang mengaplikasikan pengetahuan dan kemahiran khusus dalam bidang perlombongan dan pembinaan, penempaan logam dan mendirikan struktur logam; membuat, melaras, menyelenggara dan membaik pulih jentera, kelengkapan atau peralatan; menjalankan kerja percetakan; dan mengeluarkan atau memproses barang makanan, tekstil atau kayu, logam dan barangan lain termasuk barang kraftangan. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah pembina rumah, tukang kayu dan mekanik.
- 7.7.8 Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang** adalah mereka yang mengendalikan dan mengawasi jentera dan kelengkapan perindustrian dan pertanian; memandu dan mengendali kereta api, kenderaan bermotor, jentera dan kelengkapan bergerak; atau memasang bahagian komponen produk mengikut spesifikasi dan prosedur yang ketat. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah pelombong dan pekerja kuari, pemasang jentera mekanikal, pemandu dan kelasi kapal.
- 7.7.9 Pekerja asas** adalah mereka yang menjalankan tugas yang mudah, rutin dan tidak sistematik yang biasanya memerlukan penggunaan perkakas tangan atau dengan sokongan mesin yang mudah dan memerlukan tenaga fizikal yang banyak. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah pekerja pembersihan, penghantar surat dan buruh pembinaan, pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan.

7.8 Kategori Kemahiran

Bagi tujuan pelaporan, kategori pekerjaan telah dikelaskan semula kepada tiga (3) tahap kemahiran seperti berikut:

KEMAHIRAN	MASCO 2020
Mahir	1. Pengurus 2. Profesional 3. Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu
Separuh Mahir	4. Pekerja sokongan perkeranian 5. Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan 6. Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan, dan perikanan 7. Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan 8. Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang
Berkemahiran Rendah	9. Pekerja asas

8. PENSAMPELAN

Reka bentuk pensampelan bagi survei ini adalah pensampelan rawak strata satu peringkat. Kategori industri diklasifikasi sebagai strata manakala pertubuhan sebagai unit pensampelan. Setiap strata telah dibentuk kepada beberapa sub-strata untuk memastikan sampel yang diagihkan mengambil kira ciri-ciri ekonomi industri tersebut.

Sub-strata utama bersifat heterogen diliputi secara penuh, manakala sub-strata selainnya yang bersifat homogen dipilih secara rawak. Saiz sampel survei perlu mewakili populasi mengikut keperluan peringkat analisis yang ditetapkan. Saiz sampel survei ini telah mengambil kira elemen berikut:

- Kadar respons survei lepas;
- Jumlah jawatan diisi sebagai pemboleh ubah penentu;
- Peringkat reka bentuk pensampelan; dan
- Ralat maksimum yang disasarkan.

Faktor yang dipertimbangkan bagi memuktamadkan saiz sampel adalah kos, masa dan sumber manusia.

Agihan saiz sampel survei mengikut sektor bagi tahun 2021 hingga 2024 adalah seperti berikut:

SEKTOR	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pertanian	617	631	616	650
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	265	265	203	223
Pembuatan	3,657	3,683	4,431	4,546
Pembinaan	742	876	1,001	916
Perkhidmatan	6,021	6,607	6,690	6,644
Jumlah	11,302	12,062	12,941	12,979

9. PROSEDUR PENGANGGARAN

Anggaran jawatan diisi berdasarkan rangka pensampelan mengikut industri digunakan sebagai penanda aras dalam penyediaan statistik guna tenaga. Wajaran yang disediakan disesuaikan untuk bilangan sampel tidak respons. Imputasi juga dibuat bagi aktiviti ekonomi yang tidak diliputi dalam survei ini.

10. STATISTIK GUNA TENAGA

Statistik yang dilaporkan dalam penerbitan ini diperoleh daripada Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan. Statistik guna tenaga dari aspek penawaran buruh juga boleh diperoleh daripada survei isi rumah. Walau bagaimanapun, liputan dan skop serta konsep, definisi dan metodologi survei yang digunakan adalah berbeza berbanding Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan.

11. PEMBUNDARAN

Hasil tambah bagi sesuatu kategori mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar tertera di dalam jadual kerana pembundaran secara bebas.

12. NOTA, SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

&	dan
dll	dan lain-lain
%	peratus
p	statistik awalan
r	pindaan
ST	Suku Tahun
-	kosong/tiada
0.0	kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan; misalnya kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

1. INTRODUCTION

The Quarterly Employment Survey is conducted to collect information on labour demand for all economic sectors in Malaysia. Statistics obtained through this survey are the number of jobs, filled jobs, vacancies and jobs created by economic activity and category of skill. The statistics is one of the inputs in the planning and formulation of the country's human capital development policy.

2. LEGAL PROVISIONS

The survey is conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act 1965 (Revised - 1989). Section 5 of this Act requires any establishment operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimate to the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM). Under this Act, the content of the questionnaire is confidential and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides fine to respondents who fail to cooperate to the conducted survey.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The Quarterly Employment Survey is implemented using establishment approach, covering establishments in the category of large, medium, small and micro. Industry coverage is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Version 1.0 which was adopted from the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4 issued by the United Nations. The industry is divided into five (5) sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services with the breakdown as follows:

SECTOR	SECTIONS	DESCRIPTIONS
Agriculture	A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
Mining & Quarrying	B	Mining and quarrying
Manufacturing	C	Manufacturing
Construction	F	Construction
Services	D	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply
	E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities
	G	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
	H	Transportation & storage
	I	Accommodation and food service activities
	J	Information & communication
	K	Financial and insurance activities
	L	Real estate activities
	M	Professional, scientific & technical activities
	N	Administrative & support service activities

SECTOR	SECTIONS	DESCRIPTIONS
Services (cont'd)	O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
	P	Education
	Q	Human health & social work activities
	R	Arts, entertainment & recreation
	S	Other service activities
	T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use
	U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations & bodies

This survey covers all economic activities except Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. Labour demand information for Financial and insurance/takaful activities was also collected through Monthly Report on Labour Market Statistics (RLMS) conducted by Central Bank of Malaysia (BNM).

4. REFERENCE PERIOD

This survey is conducted on a quarterly basis with reference to the prior quarterly information. This publication reported annually (2020 - 2023) and quarterly statistics (Q1 2021 - Q1 2024).

5. METHOD OF COLLECTING INFORMATION

Operation of collecting information is online using e-survey mode. Respondents who did not respond to e-survey also have the option of sending questionnaires via email, post or fax modes. Field enumeration and interviews via telephone calls conducted by interviewers from State Offices of DOSM if no response received.

6. REPORTING UNIT

The reporting unit used in the survey was the establishment. An establishment is defined as “an economic unit engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location”. Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity. In the case of a multi-activity entity, units engaged in separate activities in the same location constituted distinct establishments. Thus, each branch of a multi-branch organization at a different location was conceptually treated as a different establishment. The establishment was requested to give separate returns for each activity in terms of value. However, in practice, the records were centrally kept such that it was not possible to obtain separate data for each individual unit or branch. The entity or enterprise was treated as a single reporting unit and allowed to submit a consolidated questionnaire covering all the units or branches.

7. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

7.1 Jobs

Jobs refer to the total labour required by establishments to produce goods and services at a given point in time, which comprised of filled jobs and vacancies.

7.2 Filled Jobs

Filled jobs refer to the persons employed at the end of each reference quarter.

Includes:

- *Full-time and part-time employees;*
- *Permanent, short-term or seasonal employees;*
- *Employees paid with monthly salaries or based on hours worked;*
- *Employees on short vacation such as sick leave or annual leave; and*
- *Newly hired employees to fill the vacancy in the current quarter.*

Full-time employees:

*Full-time employees refer to those who usually work for **at least** six hours a day and 20 days a month.*

Part-time employees:

*Part-time employees refer to those who usually work for **less** than six hours a day and/or less than 20 days a month.*

Excludes:

- *Proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses;*
- *Unpaid family workers;*
- *Employees on strike during the quarter;*
- *Employees on unpaid leave during the entire quarter; and*
- *Employees provided by other agencies such as subcontractors and consultants.*

7.3 Vacancies

Vacancies refer to unfilled jobs at the end of each reference quarter. A specific job is considered empty if it meets the following criteria:

- *A specific job exists and ready to be filled. The job can be full-time/part-time, permanent, short-term or seasonal;*
- *The job could start within 30 days, if qualified candidates are available within the period; and*
- *Employers are actively seeking candidates including advertising vacancies, issuing notices, informing public or private employment agencies, or trade unions and/or will contact, interview or select the candidates who have applied.*

Excludes:

- *Jobs to be filled by existing employees due to internal transfers, promotions or demotions, or recall from layoffs;*
- *Starting dates for the jobs is more than 30 days;*
- *Hiring has been made to fill in the jobs, but the employees have not reported for work; and*
- *Jobs to be filled by employees provided by other agencies such as subcontractors and consultants.*

7.4 Jobs Created

Jobs created refer to jobs created in an organisation which were not previously available, including newly created service schemes, jobs created for the promotion of existing employees and increase in the number of jobs from existing structure.

7.5 Industry

Industry is classified according to the MSIC 2008 Version 1.0 based on ISIC Revision 4. Industries are categorised into five (5) sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services.

7.5.1 Agriculture comprising the activities of growing; breeding and rearing of animals and production of animal products; felling of trees and other plants; as well as capture fishery and aquaculture includes the use/utilisation of plants/vegetal and animals natural resources.

7.5.2 Mining & Quarrying includes the extraction of minerals occurring naturally as solids (coal and ores), liquids (petroleum) or gases (natural gas). Extraction can be executed by different methods such as underground or surface mining, well operation, seabed mining, etc.

7.5.3 Manufacturing includes the physical or chemical transformation of materials, substances or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home and whether the products are sold at wholesale or retail. Substantial alteration, renovation or reconstruction of goods is generally considered to be manufacturing.

The Manufacturing sub-sector consists of seven (7) activities namely:

- Food processing, beverages & tobacco products;
- Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products;
- Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing;
- Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products;
- Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products;
- Electrical, electronic & optical products; and
- Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair.

7.5.4 Construction includes general construction and specialized construction activities for buildings and civil engineering works. It consists of new construction, alteration, repair and demolition. Installation of any machinery or equipment which is built-in at the time of the original construction is included, as well as installation of machinery or equipment after the original construction but which requires structural alteration in order to install.

7.5.5 Services related to Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply, Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities, Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, Transportation & storage, Accommodation and food service activities; Information & communication; Financial and insurance/takaful activities; Real estate activities; Professional, scientific & technical activities; Administrative & support service activities; Education; Human health & social work activities; Arts, entertainment & recreation; and Other service activities.

- i. Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply** are defined as the activity of providing electric power, natural gas, steam, hot water and the like through a permanent infrastructure (network) of lines, mains & pipes. The dimension of the network is not decisive; also included are the distribution of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and the like in industrial parks or residential buildings. This section therefore includes the operation of electric & gas utilities, which generate, control and distribute electric power or gas. Also included is the provision of steam & air-conditioning supply;
- ii. Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities** comprised of activities related to waste management including collection, treatment & disposal such as scheduled waste, solid waste & waste water from industrial and household, including recovery materials & contaminated sites. The waste from the treatment process can be disposed off or used as input for other production process. Related activities in water treatment and supply are also included in this sector;
- iii. Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles** encompass of wholesale & retail sale (i.e. sale without transformation) of any type of goods, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise. Also included repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles;
- iv. Transportation & storage** covers establishments that provide ground services, freight transportation by road, other land transportation, warehousing, and support activities such as terminal operation, parking, highway operation, port operation, cargo handling/unloading, shipping & shipping agencies, as well as other transportation service support activities.
- v. Accommodation and food service activities** refers to the provision of short-term accommodation for visitors and other travellers and the provision of complete meals and drinks fit for immediate consumption. The amount and type of supplementary services provided within this section can vary widely;
- vi. Information & communication** comprised of motion picture, video & television program production, sound recording & music publishing activities, programming & broadcasting activities, telecommunication services, computer programming, consultancy & related activities and information services activities;

- vii. **Financial and insurance/takaful activities** include monetary intermediation activities; other monetary intermediation activities and activities auxiliary to financial services; insurance/takaful, reinsurance/retakaful and pension & provident funding activities; and activities auxiliary to insurance/takaful and pension funding;*
- viii. **Real estate activities** include acting as lessors, agents and/or brokers in one or more of the following: selling or buying real estate, renting real estate, providing other real estate services such as appraising real estate, property management or acting as real estate escrow agents. Activities in this division may be carried out on own or leased property and may be done on a fee or contract basis. Also included is the building of structures, combined with maintaining ownership of leasing of such structures;*
- ix. **Professional, scientific & technical activities** include specialised professional, scientific & technical activities which require a high degree of expertise and training, and specialised knowledge and skills available to users. Activities performed include legal & accounting activities, activities of head offices, management consultancy activities, architecture & engineering activities, technical testing & analysis, scientific research & development, advertising & market research, other professional, scientific & technical activities and veterinary activities;*
- x. **Administrative & support service activities** include a variety of activities that support general business operations including rental & leasing activities, employment activities, travel agency, tour operator & other reservation service activities, security & investigation activities, services to building & landscape activities and office administrative and office support & other business support activities;*
- xi. **Education** refers to establishments that provides academic, vocational and trades education. Activities covered by this group includes pre-primary & primary education, secondary education, higher education, other education and educational support services;*
- xii. **Human health & social work activities** include the provision of health and social work activities. Activities include a wide range of activities, starting from health care provided by trained medical professional in hospitals and other facilities, over residential care activities that still involve a degree of health care activities to social work activities without any involvement of health care professionals;*

xiii. Arts, entertainment & recreation include wide range of activities to meet varied cultural, entertainment & recreational interests of the general public, including live performances, operation of museum sites, gambling, sport and recreation activities; and

xiv. Other service activities include activities of membership organisations, repair of computers and personal and household goods and a variety of personal service activities not covered elsewhere in the MSIC.

7.6. Category of Economic Activity

Economic activities for survey data beginning the first quarter 2018 were collected and compiled according to the MSIC 2008 Version 1.0 based on ISIC Revision 4. Industries are categorised into five (5) main sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services. While Manufacturing and Services further classified into subsectors with the breakdown as follows:

SECTOR	SUBSECTOR
Agriculture	
Mining & Quarrying	
Manufacturing	1. Food processing, beverages & tobacco products
	2. Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products
	3. Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing
	4. Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products
	5. Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products
	6. Electrical, electronic & optical products
	7. Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair
Construction	
Services	1. Wholesale & retail trade
	2. Food & beverages and accommodation
	3. Transportation & storage
	4. Information & communication
	5. Finance, insurance, real estate & business services
	6. Other services

7.7 Occupation Category

Occupation is classified according to Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020 which is based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations 2008 (ISCO-08). This classification was improved in line with the transformation of work process, areas of specialization as well as the complexity and dynamics in skills and tasks. The occupation is categorized into nine (9) categories as follows:

- 7.7.1 Managers** are those who decide or participate in formulating the policy of the organisation, plan, organise and direct the interpretation and execution of policies. Their work involves the responsibility for their organisation as a whole or for one or more departments of an organisation.
- 7.7.2 Professionals** are those who conduct research and apply in a professional capacity scientific knowledge and methods to a variety of technological, economic, social, and industrial problems. The term applies generally to a person who is required to hold a professional qualification to practice. Example of occupations in the category are lawyers, accountants and engineers.
- 7.7.3 Technicians and associate professionals** group perform technical and related tasks connected with research and the application of scientific or artistic concepts and operational methods and business regulations. Included under this category are those usually worked under the direction and supervision of professionals such as laboratory technicians, quality control technicians and chief foremen. They control and coordinate the activities of the workers under their supervision.
- 7.7.4. Clerical support workers** perform tasks record, organise, store and retrieve related information and perform clerical duties especially in connection with administrative operations, handling money, travel arrangements and requests for information and appointments. Included in this category are clerks, accounting clerks, typists, stenographers, customer service officers, secretaries and storekeepers.
- 7.7.5 Service and sales workers** are those who provide personal services related to travel, housekeeping, catering, personal care or protection against fire and unlawful acts or demonstrate and sell goods in wholesale or retail shops and similar establishments as well as at stalls and markets. Examples of employees in this category are stall and market salesperson and shop sales assistant.
- 7.7.6 Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers** are those who grow and harvest field or tree and shrub crops, gather wild fruit, herbs and vegetables, breed, tend or hunt animals, produce a variety of animal husbandry products, cultivate, conserve and gather other forms of aquatic life. Examples of employees in this category are field crop growers, logger, vegetable growers and breeder of livestock.
- 7.7.7 Craft and related trades workers** are those who apply their specific knowledge and skills in the fields of mining and construction, metal forming and erect metal structures; make, fit, maintain and repair machinery, equipment or tools; carry out printing work; and produce or process foodstuffs, textiles or wooden, metal and other articles including handicraft goods. Examples of employees in this category are house builder, carpenter and mechanics.

7.7.8 Plant and machine operators and assemblers are those who operate and monitor industrial and agricultural machinery and equipment, drive and operate trains, motor vehicles and mobile machinery and equipment or assemble product component parts according to strict specifications and procedures. Examples for this category are miners and quarry workers, mechanical machinery assemblers, drivers and ships' deck crews.

7.7.9 Elementary workers are those who perform simple, routine and non-systematic tasks which mainly require the use of handhold tools or with the assistance of simple machines and in some cases considerable physical effort. Examples for this category are cleaners, dispatch rider and construction, agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery labourer.

7.8 Category of Skills

For reporting purpose, the category of occupation is regrouped into three (3) levels of skills as follows:

SKILLS	MASCO 2020
Skilled	1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals
Semi-skilled	4. Clerical support workers 5. Service and sales workers 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trades workers 8. Plant and machine operators and assemblers
Low-skilled	9. Elementary occupations

8. SAMPLING DESIGN

The sampling design for this survey is stratified single-stage random sample. The industry category is classified as strata while the establishment is classified as the sampling unit. Each stratum has been formed into several sub-strata to ensure that the distributed samples account for the economic characteristics of the industry.

The primary sub-strata which was heterogeneous was assigned full coverage, while other sub-stratas which was homogeneous was randomly selected. The size of the sample must represent the population according to the requirement of the level of analysis stated. The sample size of the survey has taken into consideration the following elements:

- Response rates of the previous survey;
- Number of filled jobs as the variable of interest;
- Level of sampling design; and
- The maximum desired error.

The factors considered to finalise the sample size are cost, time and human resources.

The survey sample size distributions by sector for 2021 to 2024 are as follows:

SECTOR	2021	2022	2023	2024
Agriculture	617	631	616	650
Mining & Quarrying	265	265	203	223
Manufacturing	3,657	3,683	4,431	4,546
Construction	742	876	1,001	916
Services	6,021	6,607	6,690	6,644
Total	11,302	12,062	12,941	12,979

9. ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimation of filled jobs was based on industrial sampling frames by industry used as benchmarks in the provision of employment statistics. The weights provided were adjusted in accordance with the number of non-response samples. Imputation is made for the economic activity which was not covered in this survey.

10. EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

The statistics published in this report is obtained from the Quarterly Employment Survey. The employment statistics based on labour supply is available from household surveys. However, the scope and coverage as well as the concepts, definitions and survey methodology adopted are different compared to the Quarterly Employment Survey.

11. ROUNDING OF ESTIMATES

The sum of a category may differ from the total number shown in the table due to independent rounding.

12. NOTES, SYMBOL AND ABBREVIATION

&	and
etc	et cetera
%	per cent
p	preliminary statistics
r	revision
Q	Quarter
-	empty/not available
0.0	less than half the smallest units shown; for example less than 0.05 per cent

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