



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN *MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS*

MEI / MAY

2025



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

MEI 2025
MAY

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN
MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS

PEMAKLUMAN / ANNOUNCEMENT

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life'. Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20 October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualizations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,
62514 Putrajaya,
MALAYSIA

Tel.	:	03-8885 7000
Faks	:	03-8888 9248
Portal	:	https://www.dosm.gov.my
Facebook / X / Instagram/ Youtube	:	StatsMalaysia
E-mel / <i>E-mail</i>	:	info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / <i>general enquiries</i>) data@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan & permintaan data / <i>data request & enquiries</i>)
Harga / <i>Price</i>	:	RM5.00

Diterbitkan pada Julai 2025 / *Published on July 2025*

Hakcipta terpelihara / *All rights reserved.*

Tiada bahagian daripada terbitan ini boleh diterbitkan semula, disimpan untuk pengeluaran atau ditukar dalam apa-apa bentuk atau alat apa jua pun kecuali setelah mendapat kebenaran daripada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means or stored in data base without the prior written permission from Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Users reproducing content of this publication with or without adaptation should quote the following:

“Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia.”

ISSN 0127 - 6778

KATA PENGANTAR

Perangkaan Getah Bulanan, Malaysia, Mei 2025 merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan statistik pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik, stok, harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti bagi estet getah berdasarkan Banci Getah Bulanan yang dilaksanakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Statistik ini merupakan petunjuk penting untuk dijadikan sebagai input yang bermanfaat kepada penyelidik, agensi kerajaan dan pembuat dasar bagi merancang, memantau serta menilai prestasi industri getah di Malaysia.

Ringkasan penemuan serta jadual statistik yang terperinci turut dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini manakala aspek teknikal seperti skop & liputan, konsep dan definisi dinyatakan dalam nota teknikal bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh responden dan juga semua pihak yang telah terlibat dalam penyediaan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan penambahbaikan penerbitan pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Julai 2025

PREFACE

Monthly Rubber Statistics, Malaysia, May 2025 is a monthly publication that shows statistics on production, imports, exports, domestic consumption, stocks, prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity of rubber estates based on Monthly Rubber Census conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia. These statistics are important indicators as invaluable inputs to researches, government agencies and policy makers in planning, monitoring and evaluating the performance of rubber industry in Malaysia.

Summary of findings and detailed statistical tables are also included in this publication while the technical aspects on scope & coverage, concepts and definitions are stated in the technical notes to assist users to understand the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties involved in the preparation of this publication. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

July 2025

KANDUNGAN

CONTENTS

	Muka surat <i>Page</i>
Kata pengantar <i>Preface</i>	i
Senarai jadual statistik <i>List of statistical tables</i>	iv
Kalendar awalan keluaran 2025/2026 <i>Advance release calendar 2025/2026</i>	v
Infografik <i>Infographics</i>	viii
Pengeluaran getah asli mengikut negara pengeluar, 2021-2025 <i>Production of natural rubber by producing countries, 2021-2025</i>	xii
Perangkaan getah mengikut negara pengeluar, Mei 2025 <i>Rubber statistics by producing countries, May 2025</i>	xii
Perangkaan utama getah, Malaysia, Mei 2025 <i>Principal statistics of rubber, Malaysia, May 2025</i>	xvi
Pengeluaran, eksport, import, penggunaan domestik dan stok bulanan bagi getah asli 2022-2025 <i>Monthly production, exports, imports, domestic consumption and stocks of natural rubber 2022-2025</i>	xvi
Ringkasan penemuan <i>Summary of findings</i>	1
Jadual statistik <i>Statistical tables</i>	15
Nota teknikal <i>Technical notes</i>	31

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

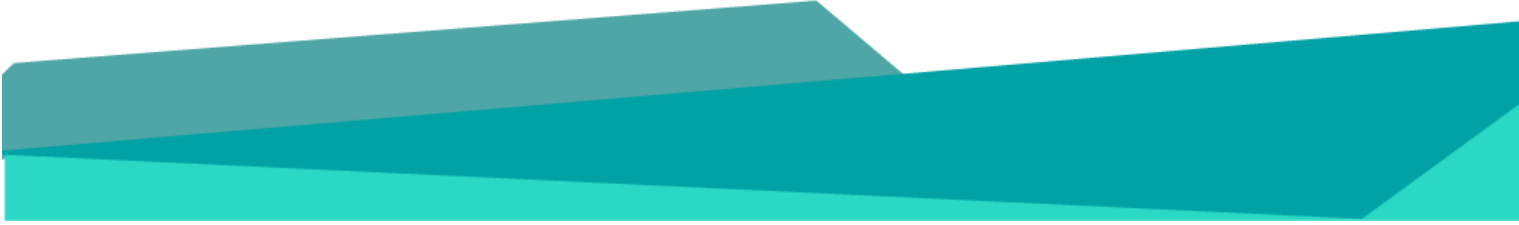
LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual Tables	Muka surat Page
1 Penawaran dan permintaan getah asli <i>Supply and demand of natural rubber</i>	15
2 Pengeluaran getah asli mengikut hak milik <i>Production of natural rubber by ownership</i>	16
3 Eksport getah asli mengikut jenis terpilih <i>Exports of natural rubber by selected type</i>	17
4 Eksport getah asli mengikut negara yang dituju <i>Exports of natural rubber by country of destination</i>	18
5 Eksport Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) mengikut gred <i>Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by grade</i>	20
6 Import getah asli mengikut jenis terpilih <i>Imports of natural rubber by selected type</i>	21
7 Import getah asli mengikut negara asal <i>Imports of natural rubber by country of origin</i>	22
8 Stok getah asli pada akhir bulan mengikut banci <i>Stocks of natural rubber held at the end of the month by census</i>	13
9 Pengeluaran dan stok lateks pekat <i>Production and stocks of Concentrated Latex</i>	
10 Penggunaan domestik getah asli mengikut industri <i>Domestic consumption of natural rubber by industry</i>	24
11 Harga purata bulanan bagi getah asli <i>Average monthly price of natural rubber</i>	25
12 Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah dibayar mengikut kategori pekerja di estet getah <i>Employment and salaries & wages paid in rubber estates by category of workers</i>	26
13 Produktiviti pengeluaran dan penoreh bagi estet getah <i>Productivity of production and tappers in rubber estates</i>	27
14 Pengeluaran, keluasan ditoreh dan purata bilangan hari menoreh bagi estet getah mengikut negeri <i>Production, tapped area and average number of tapping days in rubber estates by states</i>	28

KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2025/2026

ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR 2025/2026

Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.01.2025 November November 2024	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 13.02.2025 Disember December 2024	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 13.03.2025 Januari January 2025
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.04.2025 Februari February 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.05.2025 Mac March 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 12.06.2025 April April 2025
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 10.07.2025 Mei May 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 12.08.2025 Jun June 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 11.09.2025 Julai July 2025
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 09.10.2025 Ogos August 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 12.11.2025 September September 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 11.12.2025 Oktober October 2025



INFOGRAFIK

INFOGRAPHICS



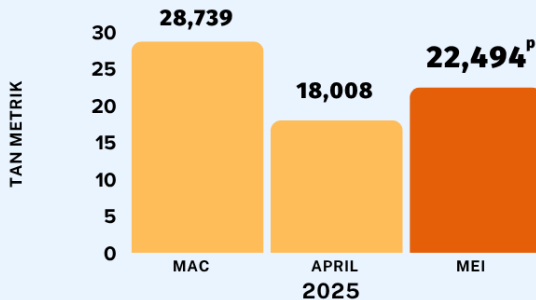
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN, MEI 2025

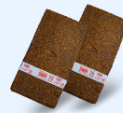
PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI



24.9%



HARGA PURATA (sen/kg)



G.M.M 20

MEI 2025: 744.23

APRIL 2025: 769.55



-3.3%



Lateks Pekat

MEI 2025: 613.80

APRIL 2025: 647.20



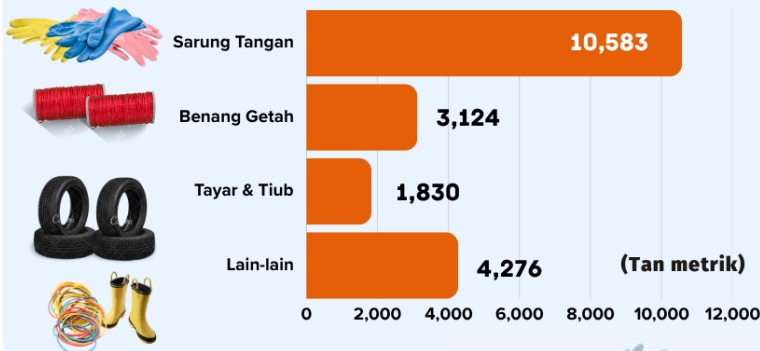
-5.2%

PENGUNAAN DOMESTIK



2.1%

MEI 2025: 19,812^P tan metrik
APRIL 2025: 19,403 tan metrik

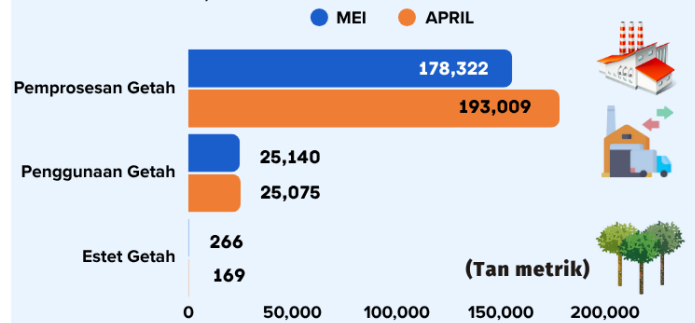


STOK



-11.4%

MEI 2025: 180,569^P tan metrik
APRIL 2025: 203,708 tan metrik



IMPORT

MEI 2025: 60,869^P tan metrik
APRIL 2025: 66,999 tan metrik



-9.2%



Thailand
30.6%



Cote D'Ivoire
29.7%



Liberia
10.9%

NEGARA
UTAMA

EKSPORT

MEI 2025: 35,939^P tan metrik
APRIL 2025: 35,901 tan metrik



0.1%



Emiriah Arab
Bersatu
14.0%



Jerman
15.8%



P.R. China
31.7%

Nota : perubahan bulan ke bulan : P = Data awalan : G.M.M. = Getah Mutu Malaysia

Sumber: Perangkaan Getah Bulanan Mei 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



ASEAN
MALAYSIA 2025
INCLUSIVITY AND SUSTAINABILITY



MALAYSIA
MADANI
kemampanan



ODIN
ODIN
MALAYSIA
PARADISE ON EARTH
IN THE WORLD





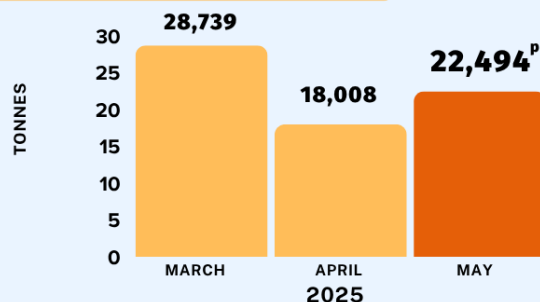
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS, MAY 2025

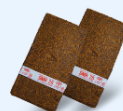
PRODUCTION of NATURAL RUBBER



24.9%



AVERAGE PRICE (cent/kg)



S.M.R. 20

MAY 2025: 744.23

APRIL 2025: 769.55



-3.3%



Concentrated Latex

MAY 2025: 613.80

APRIL 2025: 647.20



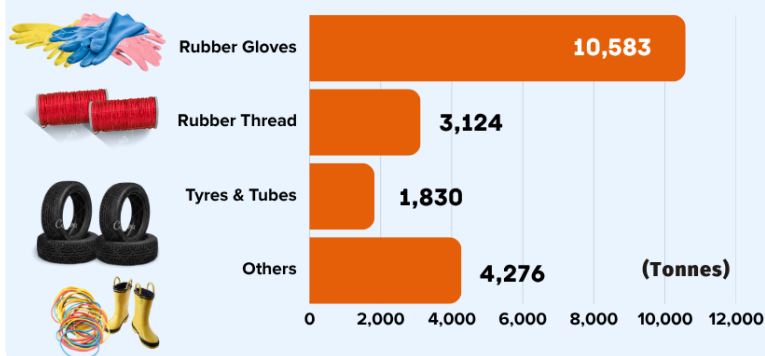
-5.2%

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION



2.1%

MAY 2025: 19,812^P tonnes
APRIL 2025: 19,403 tonnes

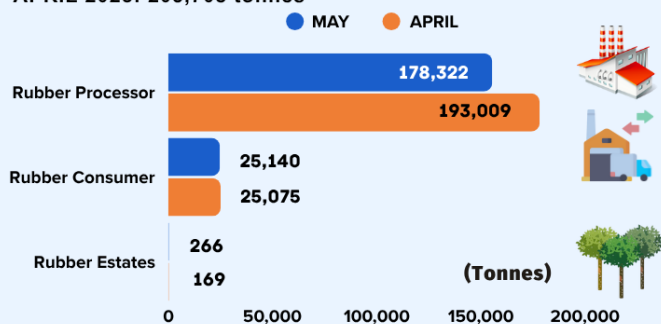


STOCKS



-11.4%

MAY 2025: 180,569^P tonnes
APRIL 2025: 203,708 tonnes



IMPORTS

MAY 2025: 60,869^P tonnes
APRIL 2025: 66,999 tonnes



-9.2%



1
Thailand
30.6%



2
Cote D'Ivoire
29.7%



3
Liberia
10.9%

MAIN COUNTRIES

EXPORTS

MAY 2025: 35,939^P tonnes
APRIL 2025: 35,901 tonnes



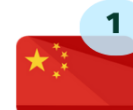
0.1%



3
United Arab
Emirates
14.0%



2
Germany
15.8%



1
P.R. China
31.7%

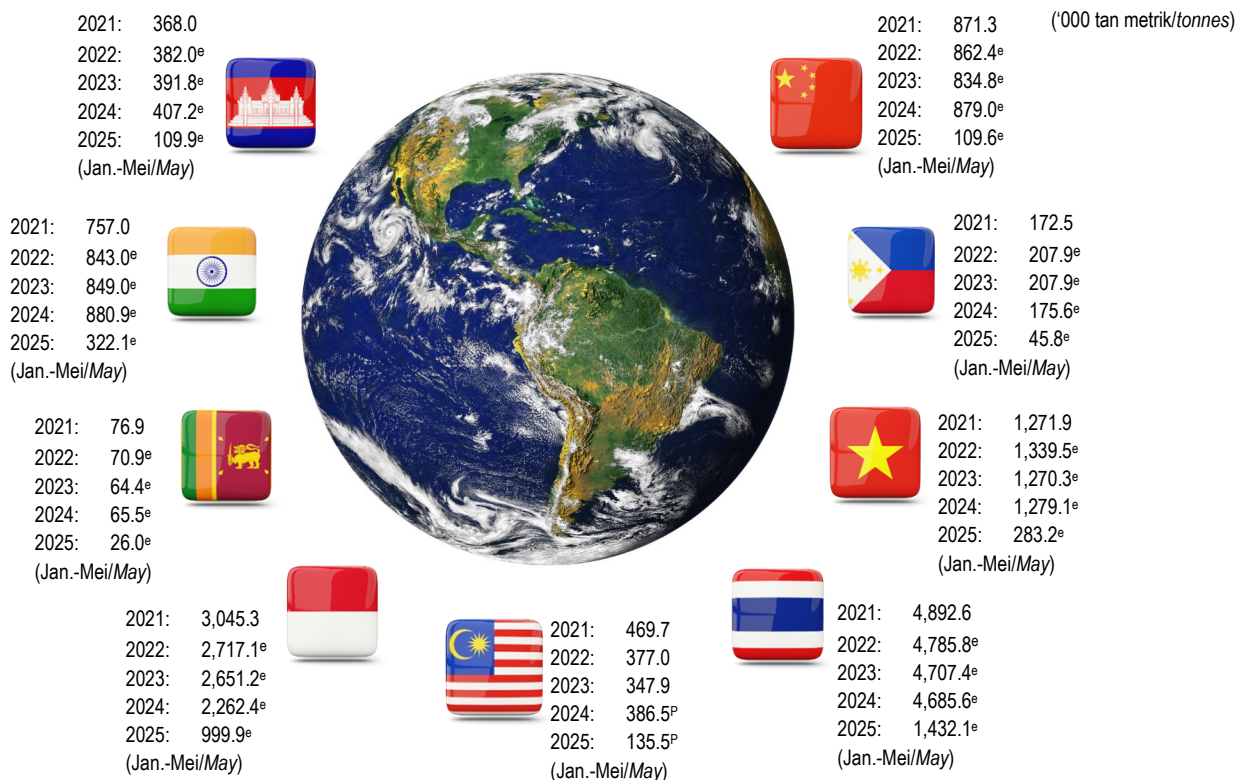
Note: change month on month : P = Preliminary : S.M.R = Standard Malaysian Rubber

Source: Monthly Rubber Statistics May 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



NEGARA PENGELUAR GETAH ASLI
*PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF
NATURAL RUBBER*

PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, 2021-2025 PRODUCTION OF NATURAL RUBBER BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, 2021-2025



Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

P: Awalan/ Provisional

^e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perladangan dan Komoditi

Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities

PERANGKAAAN GETAH MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, MEI 2025 RUBBER STATISTICS BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, MAY 2025

(⁰000 tan metrik/tonnes)

Negara Country	Pengeluaran Production	Penggunaan Consumption	Eksport Export
Kemboja** Cambodia	27.8 ^e	-	25.7 ^e
P.R.China**	97.0 ^e	619.7 ^e	7.1 ^e
India**	47.7 ^e	129.8 ^e	0.3 ^e
Indonesia**	200.3 ^e	41.6 ^e	137.9 ^e
Malaysia	22.5 ^p	19.8 ^p	35.9 ^p
Filipina** Philippines	11.6 ^e	3.3 ^e	10.5 ^e
Sri Lanka**	5.2 ^e	7.5 ^e	1.2 ^e
Thailand**	272.2 ^e	95.5 ^e	311.9 ^e
Viet Nam**	85.5 ^e	33.4 ^e	102.0 ^e

Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

** Data bulan Mei 2025 / Data for May 2025

P: Awalan / Provisional

^e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perladangan dan Komoditi

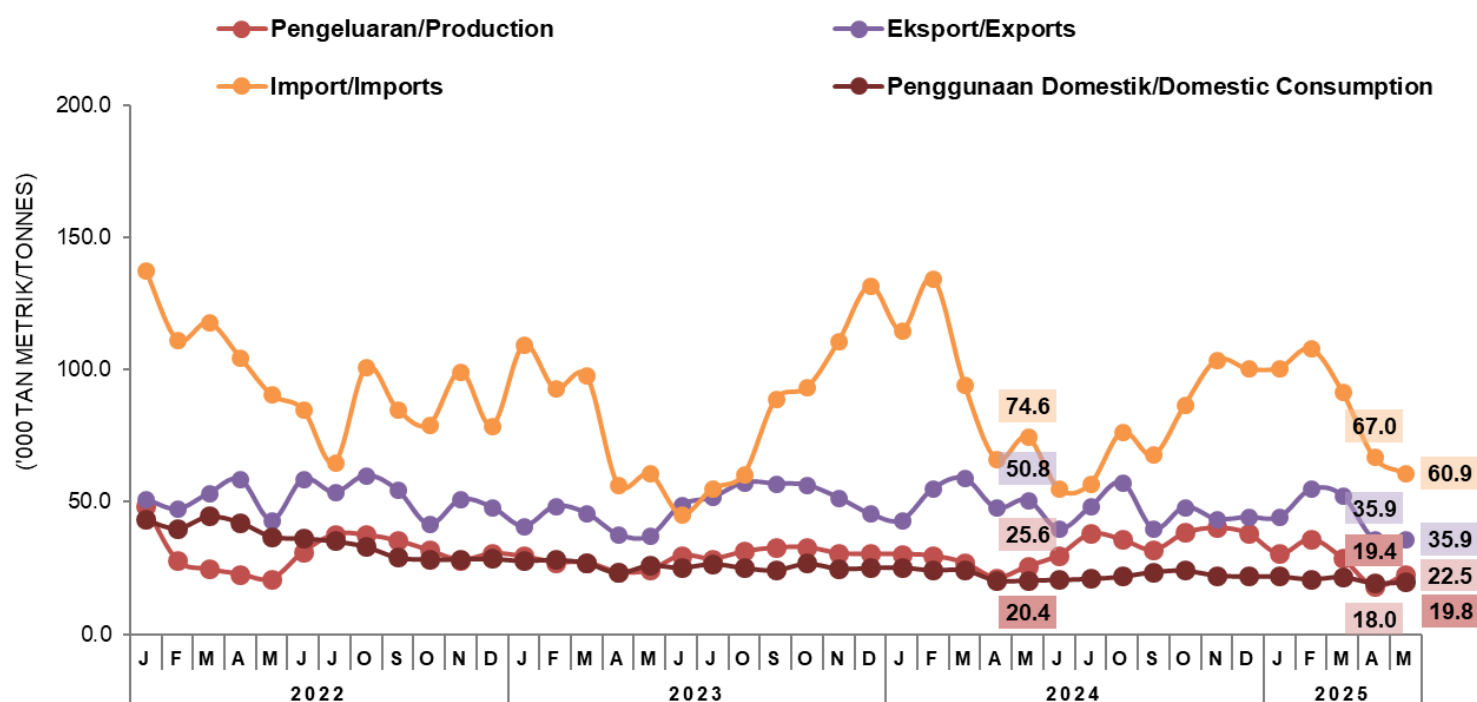
Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities

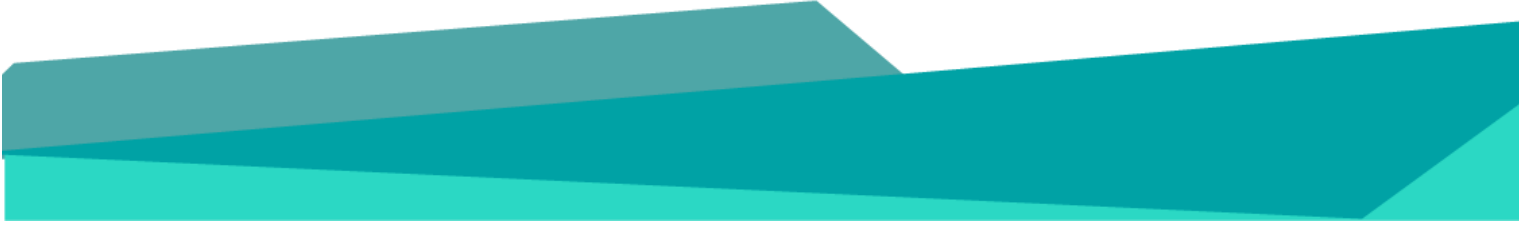
PERANGKAAN UTAMA GETAH
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER

PERANGKAAAN UTAMA GETAH, MALAYSIA, MEI 2025
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER, MALAYSIA, MAY 2025

Perangkaan Utama Principal Statistics	Mei. May. 2024	Apr. Apr. 2025	Mei. May. 2025	Perubahan bulan ke bulan Mei 2025/Apr. 2025 Change month-on-month May 2025/Apr. 2025 (%)	Perubahan tahun ke tahun Mei 2025/Mei 2024 Change year-on-year May 2025/May 2024 (%)
Pengeluaran / Production (tan metrik / tonnes)	25,608	18,008	22,494	▲ 24.9	▼ -12.2
Eksport / Exports (tan metrik / tonnes)	50,798	35,901	35,939	▲ 0.1	▼ -29.3
Import / Imports (tan metrik / tonnes)	74,626	66,999	60,869	▼ -9.2	▼ -18.4
Penggunaan domestik Domestic consumption (tan metrik / tonnes)	20,397	19,403	19,812	▲ 2.1	▼ -2.9
Stok akhir / Closing stocks (tan metrik / tonnes)	175,381	203,708	180,569	▼ -11.4	▲ 3.0
Bil. pekerja bergaji (estet) Number of paid workers (estate)	8,516	7,702	7,463	▼ -3.1	▼ -12.4
Gaji & upah (RM'000) (estet) Salaries & wages (RM'000) (estate)	15,959	14,549	15,287	▲ 5.1	▼ -4.2

**PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT, IMPORT, PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK DAN
STOK BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI 2022-2025**
**MONTHLY PRODUCTION, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION AND
STOCK OF NATURAL RUBBER 2022-2025**





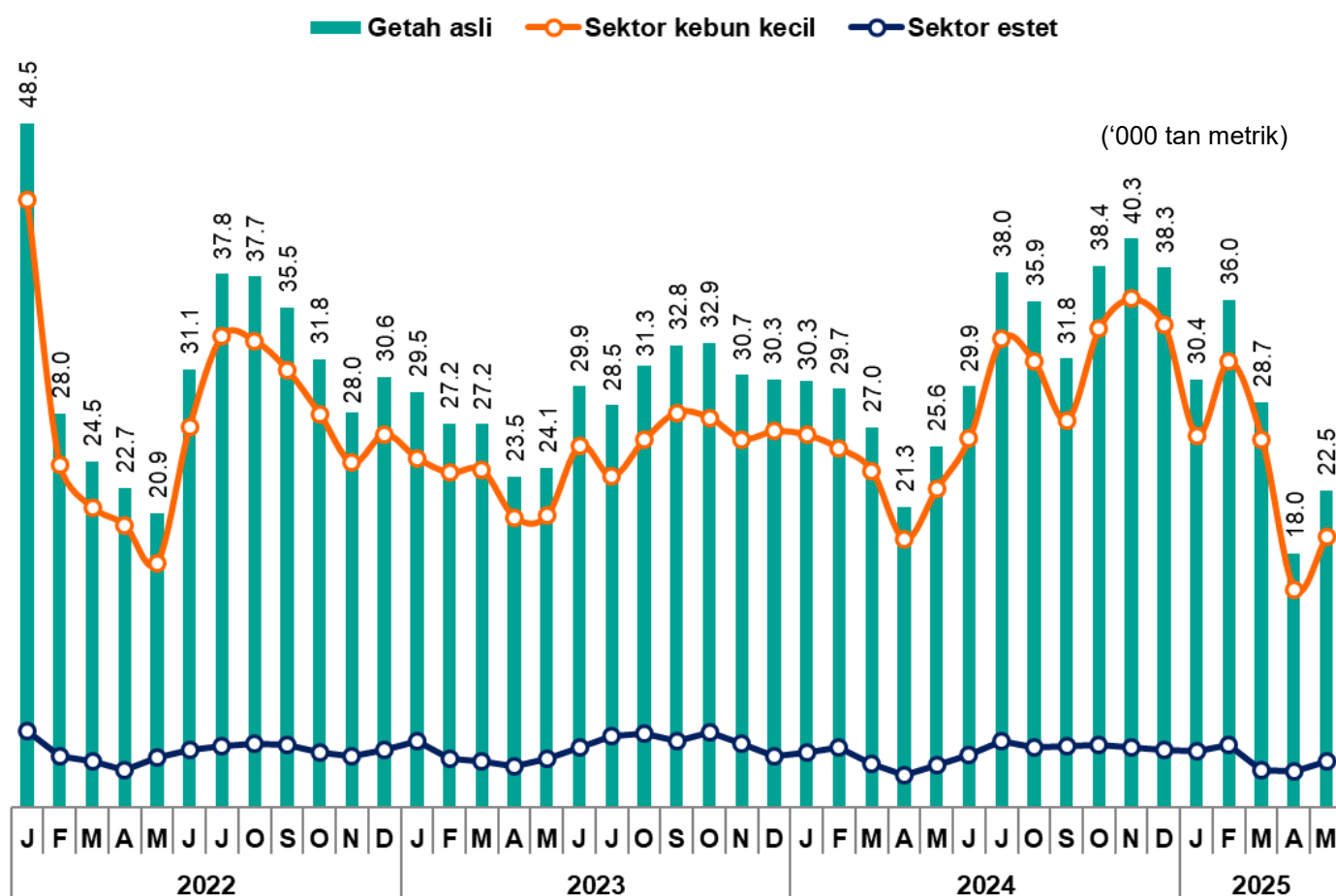
RINGKASAN PENEMUAN *SUMMARY OF FINDINGS*

PERANGKAAAN GETAH BULANAN MALAYSIA, MEI 2025[#]

1. PENGELUARAN

Pengeluaran getah asli Malaysia pada Mei 2025 berjumlah 22,494 tan metrik, menurun sebanyak 12.2 peratus berbanding 25,608 tan metrik pada Mei 2024 serta menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 24.9 peratus dari bulan sebelumnya. Sektor kebun kecil merupakan penyumbang utama pengeluaran getah asli iaitu 85.4 peratus. Pengeluaran sektor kebun kecil menurun sebanyak 15.0 peratus manakala pengeluaran di estet meningkat 9.0 peratus berbanding Mei 2024.

Carta 1: Pengeluaran getah bulanan di estet dan kebun kecil



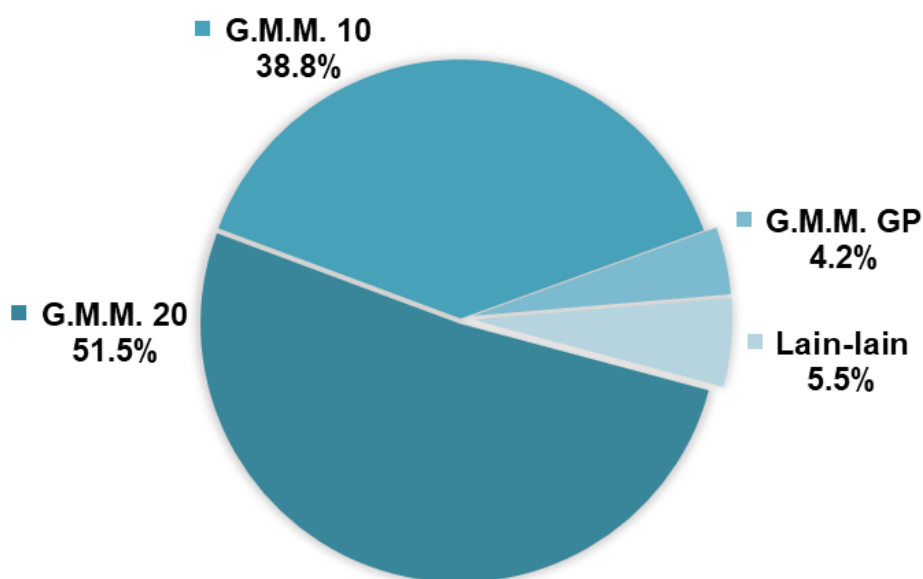
Nota #:

- Laporan ini boleh diperoleh daripada portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: **Siaran Terkini**.
- Data bagi bulan Mei 2025 merupakan data **awalan**. Data ini akan dikemas kini berdasarkan data terkini yang diperoleh dan akan diterbitkan dalam penerbitan Mei 2025.

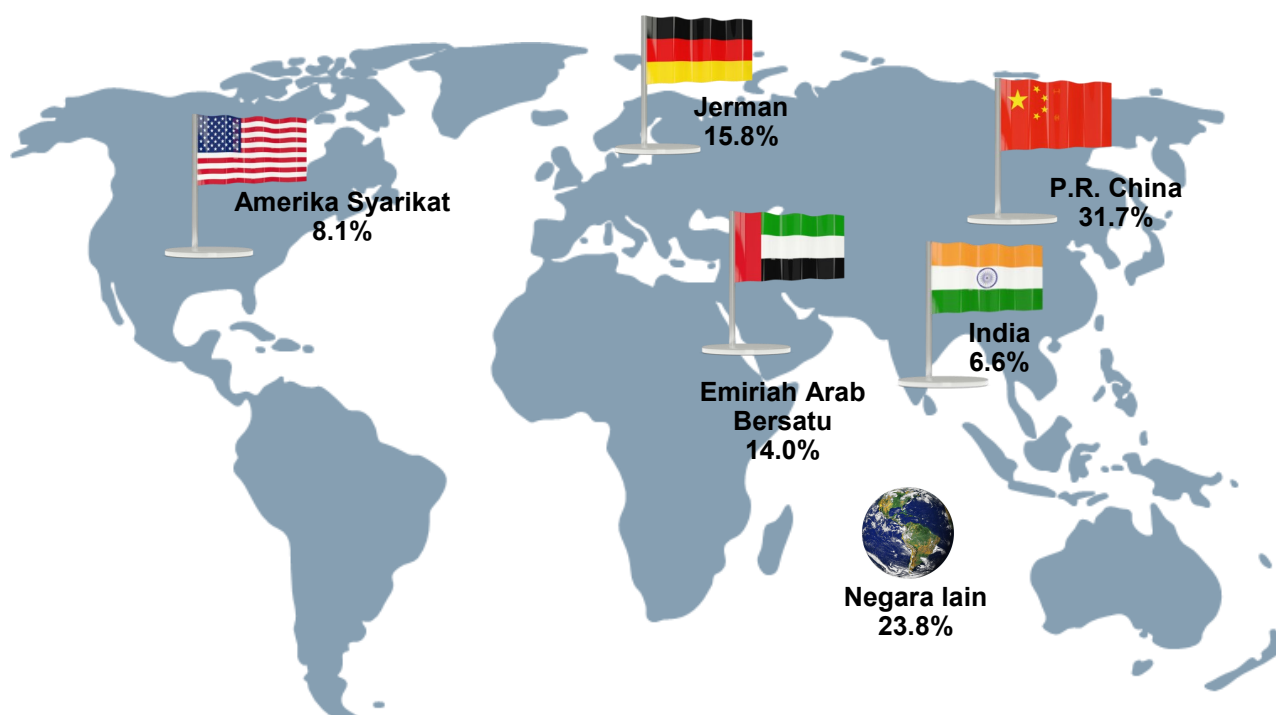
2. EKSPORT

Eksport getah asli pada Mei 2025 adalah 35,939 tan metrik, menurun 29.3 peratus dari 50,795 tan metrik pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya dan menunjukkan peningkatan 0.1 peratus berbanding 35,901 tan metrik pada April 2025. Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) menyumbang 94.5 peratus daripada jumlah eksport getah asli dimana G.M.M. 20 merupakan eksport tertinggi iaitu 17,913 tan metrik (51.5%) seperti di Carta 2.

Carta 2: Eksport Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut gred, Mei 2025



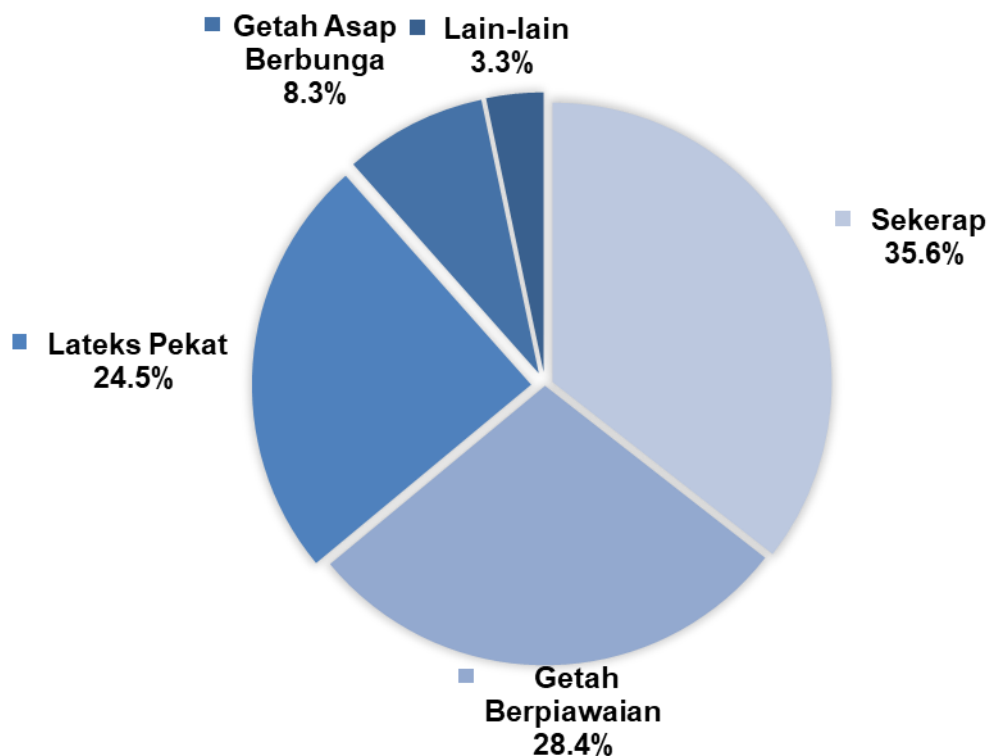
Carta 3: Destinasi utama eksport getah asli, Mei 2025



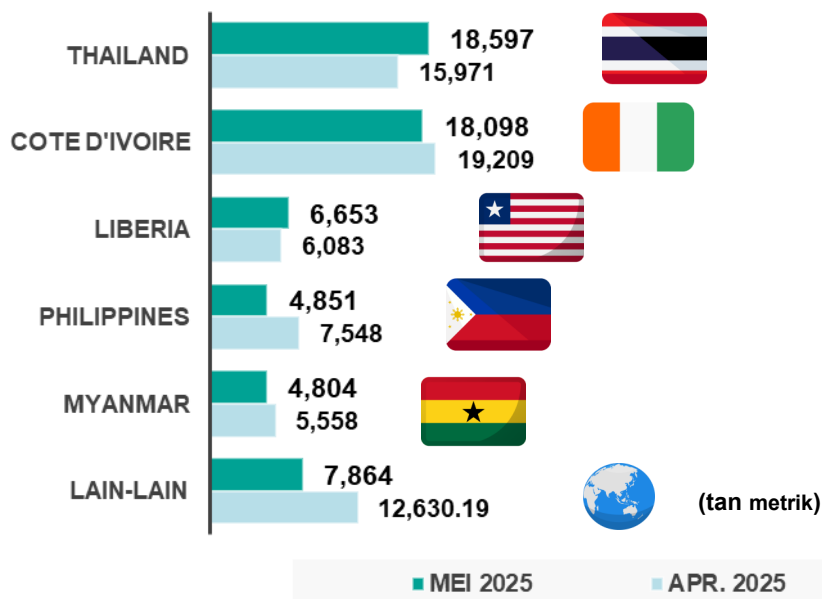
3. IMPORT

Import getah asli pada Mei 2025 adalah 60,869 tan metrik berbanding 74,626 tan metrik pada Mei 2024, menurun sebanyak 18.4 peratus. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 9.2 peratus. Jenis getah asli utama yang diimport adalah Sekerap (21,639 tan metrik) dan Getah Berpiawaian (17,308 tan metrik). Getah asli diimport terutamanya dari Thailand berjumlah 18,597 tan metrik.

Carta 4: Import getah asli mengikut jenis, Mei 2025



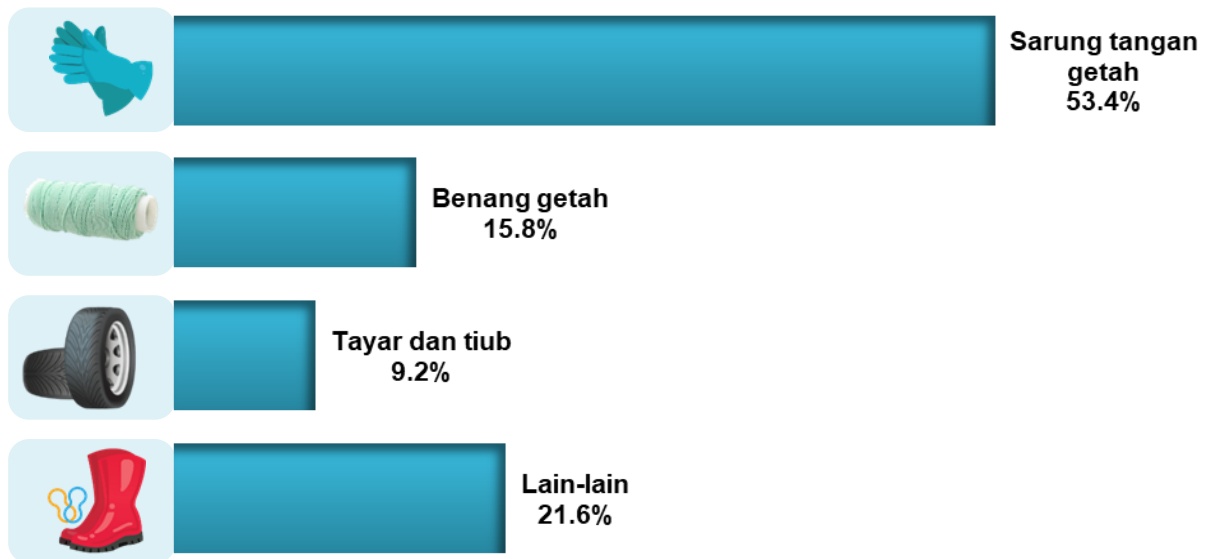
Carta 5: Import getah asli dari negara utama, Mei 2025



4. PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK

Penggunaan domestik getah asli pada Mei 2025 ialah 19,812 tan metrik, menurun 2.9 peratus berbanding 20,397 tan metrik pada Mei 2024. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan peningkatan 2.1 peratus berbanding 19,403 tan metrik pada bulan sebelumnya. Industri sarung tangan getah merupakan industri utama bagi penggunaan getah asli iaitu 10,583 tan metrik (53.4%).

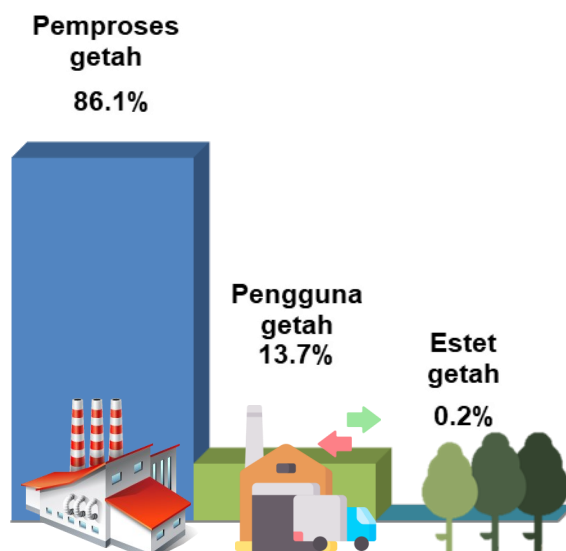
Carta 6: Penggunaan domestik getah asli mengikut produk, Mei 2025



5. STOK

Stok getah asli meningkat 3.0 peratus pada Mei 2025 kepada 180,569 tan metrik berbanding 175,381 tan metrik yang dicatatkan pada Mei 2024. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan stok menurun sebanyak 11.4 peratus.

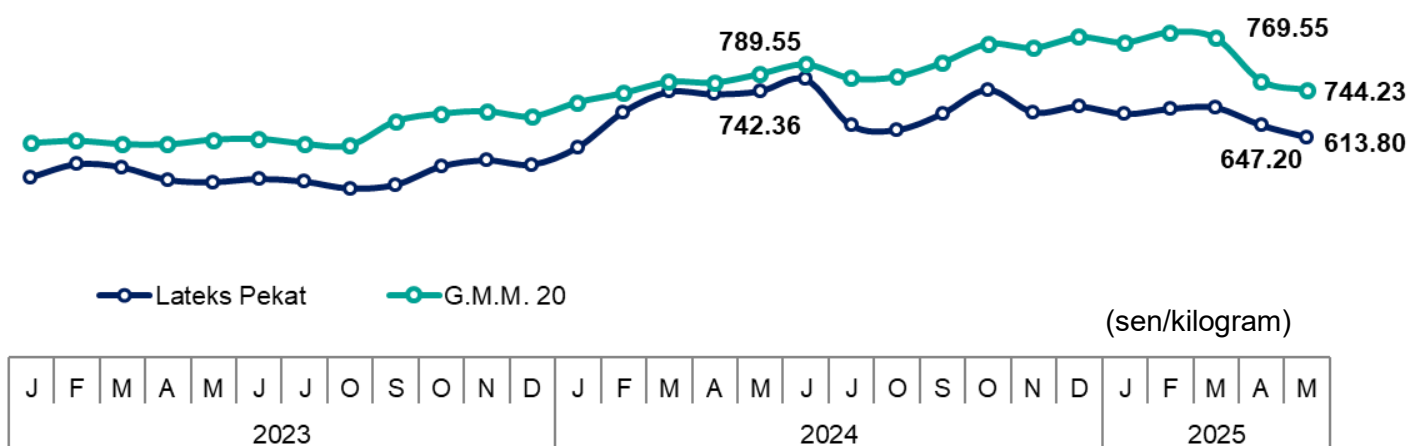
Carta 7: Stok getah asli pada akhir bulan Mei 2025



6. HARGA PURATA BULANAN SEKILOGRAM (Sebut Harga Pada Waktu Tengah Hari - “F.O.B.”)

Harga purata bulanan G.M.M. 20 pada Mei 2025 adalah 744.23 sen sekilogram, menurun 5.7 peratus berbanding 789.55 sen sekilogram pada Mei 2024 dan menunjukkan penurunan 3.3 peratus berbanding 769.55 sen sekilogram pada bulan sebelumnya. Harga purata bulanan bagi Lateks Pekat pada Mei 2025 adalah 613.80 sen sekilogram, menurun 17.3 peratus dari 742.36 sen sekilogram pada bulan yang sama tahun lalu dan mencatatkan penurunan 5.2 peratus berbanding 647.20 sen sekilogram pada April 2025.

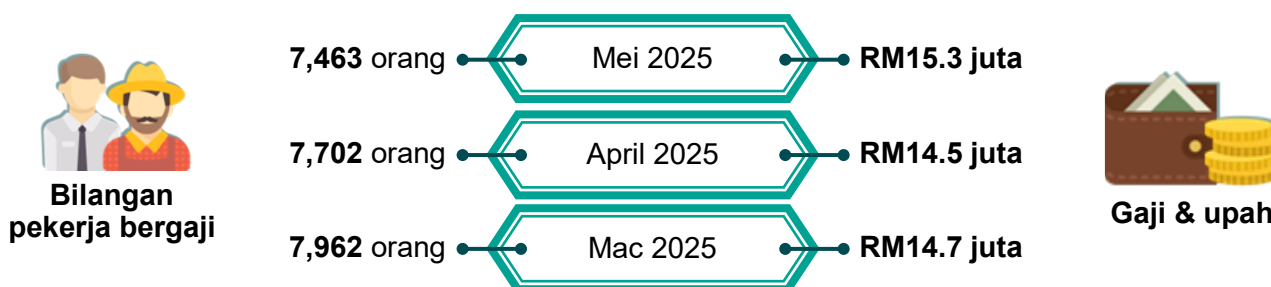
Carta 8: Harga purata bulanan (sebut harga pada waktu tengah hari “F.O.B”) bagi G.M.M. 20 dan Lateks Pekat



7. GUNA TENAGA DI ESTET

Seramai 7,463 pekerja bergaji direkodkan pada akhir Mei 2025 dengan penurunan sebanyak 12.4 peratus dari Mei 2024 dan menunjukkan penurunan 3.1 peratus (7,702 pekerja bergaji) berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Gaji & upah menurun 4.2 peratus kepada RM15.3 juta dari RM16.0 juta pada Mei 2024, manakala perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan trend meningkat sebanyak 5.1 peratus.

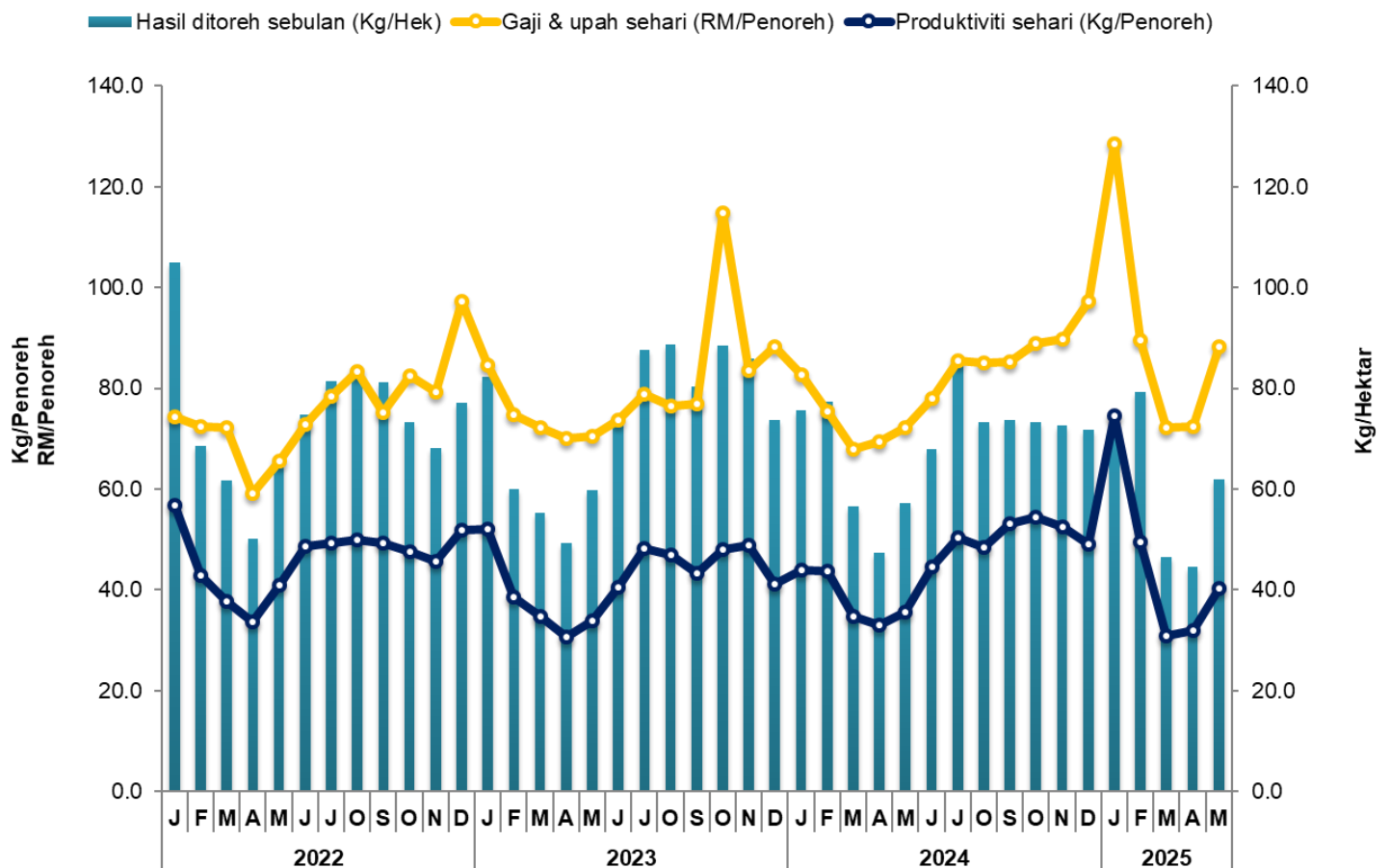
Carta 9: Bilangan pekerja dan jumlah gaji & upah, Mei 2025



8. PRODUKTIVITI DI ESTET

Produktiviti pengeluaran getah asli di estet adalah 61.8 kilogram sehektar pada Mei 2025, meningkat sebanyak 8.1 peratus berbanding Mei 2024. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan produktiviti juga menurun sebanyak 38.9 peratus dari 44.5 kilogram sehektar.

Carta 10: Produktiviti hasil ditoreh bulanan dan produktiviti penoreh sehari

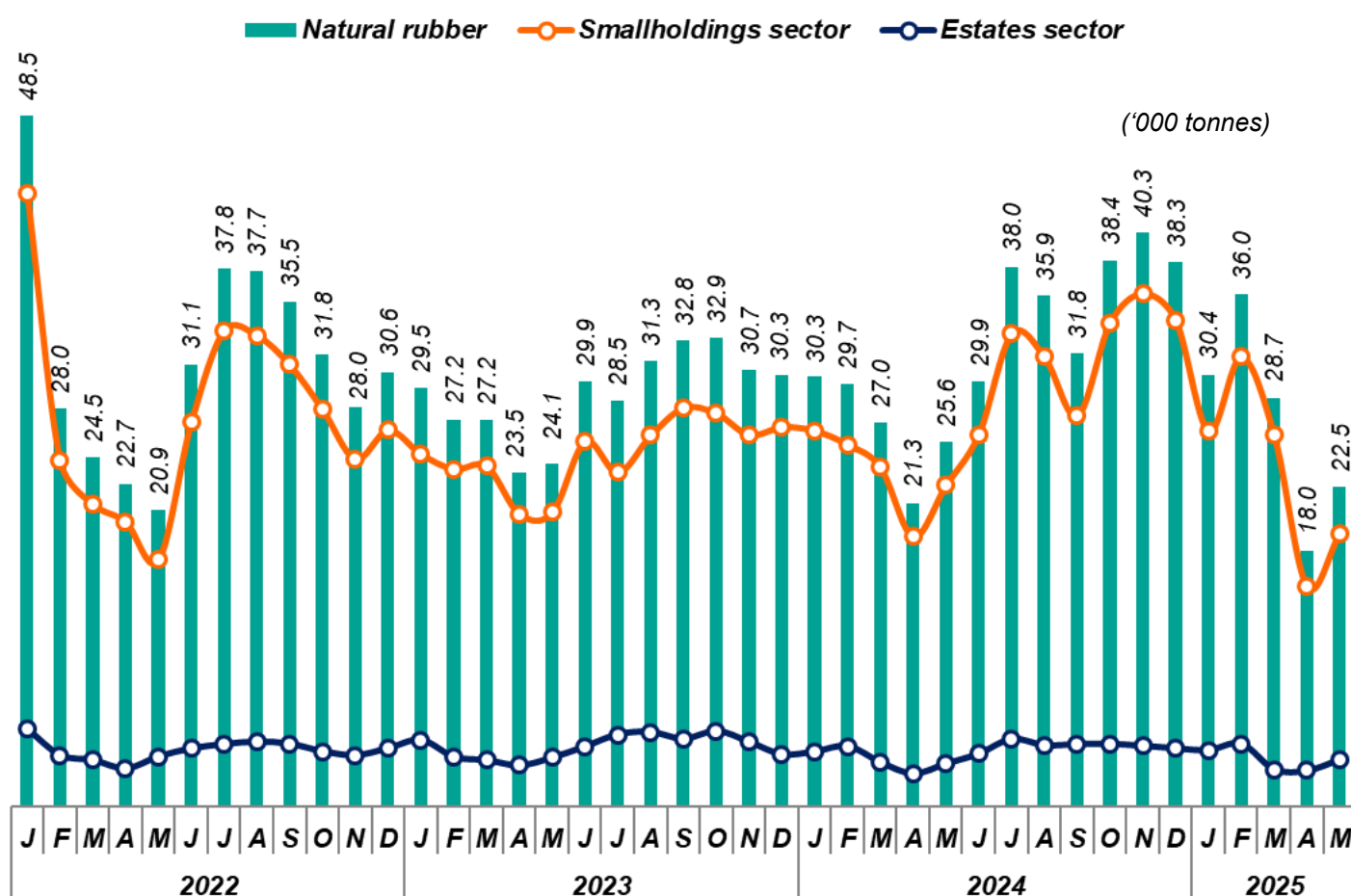


MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS MALAYSIA, MAY 2025[#]

1. PRODUCTION

Malaysia's natural rubber production in May 2025 amounted 22,494 tonnes, decreased 12.2 per cent as compared to 25,608 tonnes in May 2024 and showed an increase of 24.9 per cent from last month. Smallholdings sector was the main contributor to the natural rubber production of 85.4 per cent. Production of smallholdings decreased by 15.0 per cent and estate sector showed an increase of 9.0 per cent as compared to May 2024.

Chart 1: Monthly rubber production in the estates and smallholdings



Notes #:

1. This report can be accessed through the portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) under the section: **Latest Releases**.
2. Data for May 2025 is **provisional**. The data will be updated based on the latest available figures and subsequently published in the June 2025 publication.

2. EXPORTS

Exports of natural rubber in May 2025 was 35,939 tonnes, decreased by 29.3 per cent from 50,795 tonnes in the same month last year and showed an increased of 0.1 per cent as compared to 35,901 tonnes in April 2025. Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) contributed 94.5 per cent of the total natural rubber exports where S.M.R. 20 was the highest exports of 17,913 tonnes (51.5%) as shown in Chart 2.

Chart 2: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by grade, May 2025

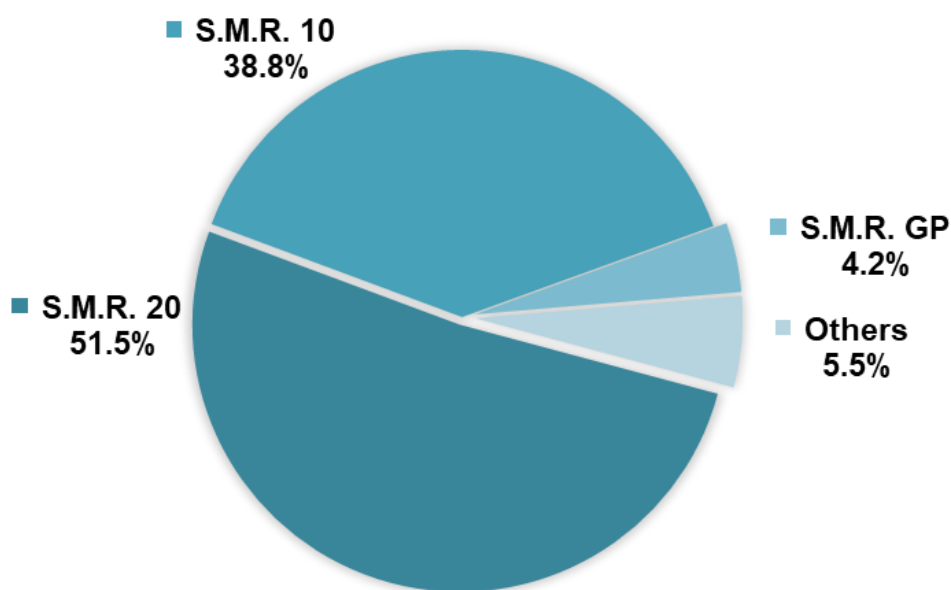
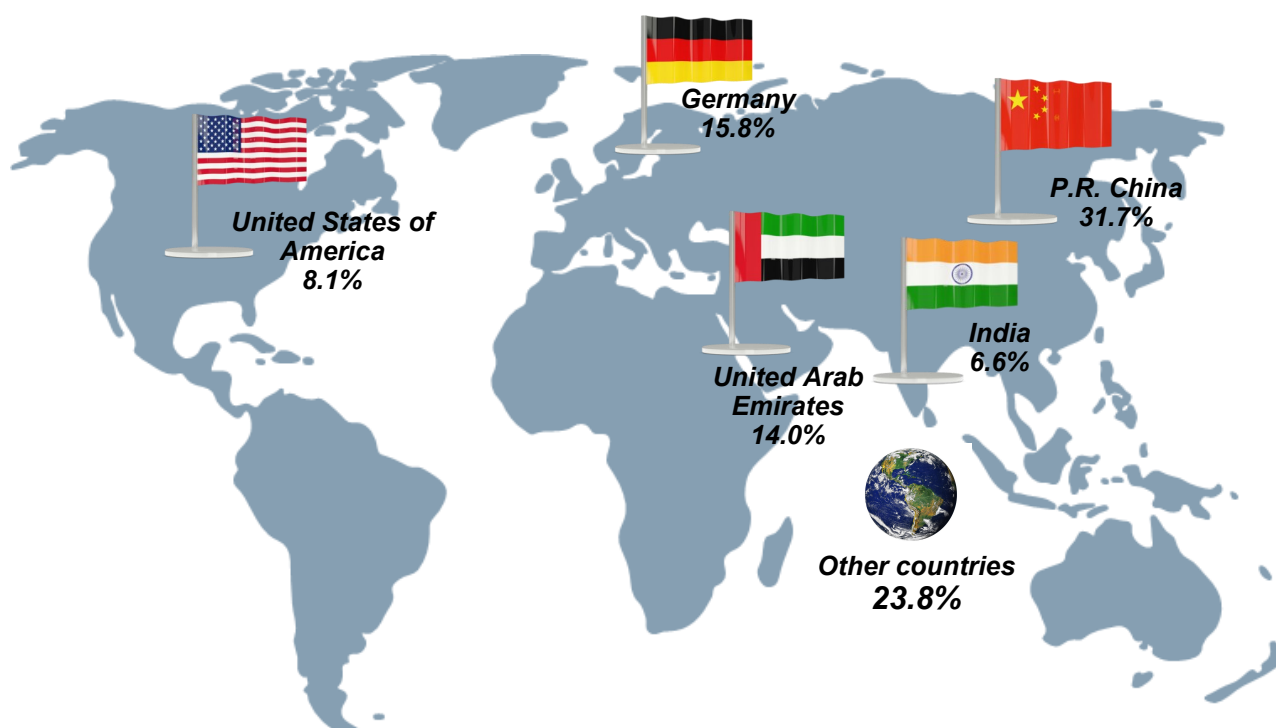


Chart 3: Main destinations of natural rubber exports, May 2025



3. IMPORTS

Imports of natural rubber in May 2025 was 60,869 tonnes as compared to 74,626 tonnes in May 2024, was decreased by 18.4 per cent. Month-on-month comparison showed a decrease of 9.2 per cent. The main types of imported natural rubber were Scrap (21,639 tonnes) and Standard Rubber (17,308 tonnes). Natural rubber mainly imported from Thailand amounted of 18,597 tonnes.

Chart 4: Imports of natural rubber by types, May 2025

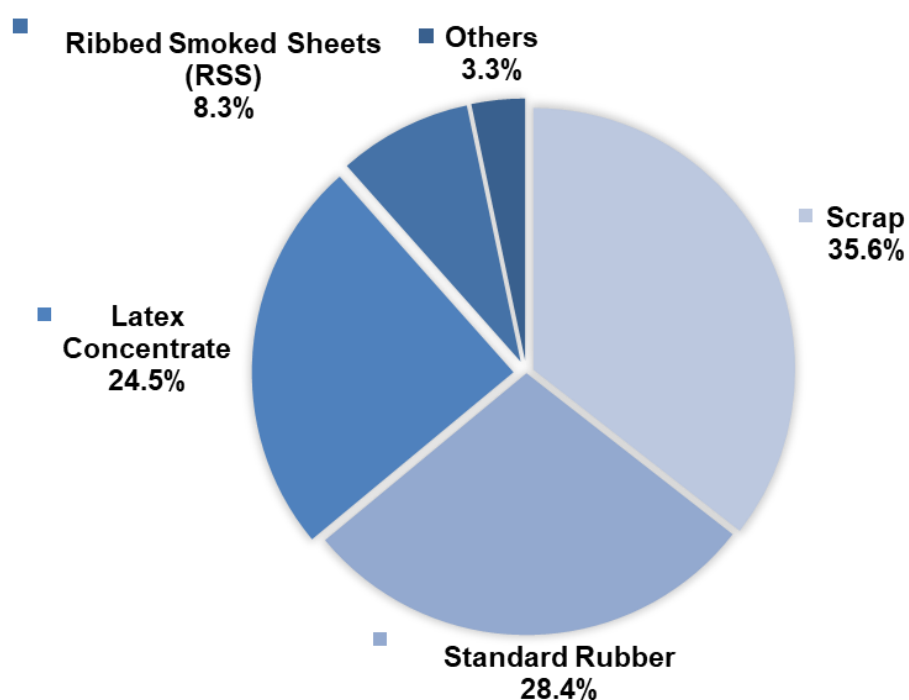
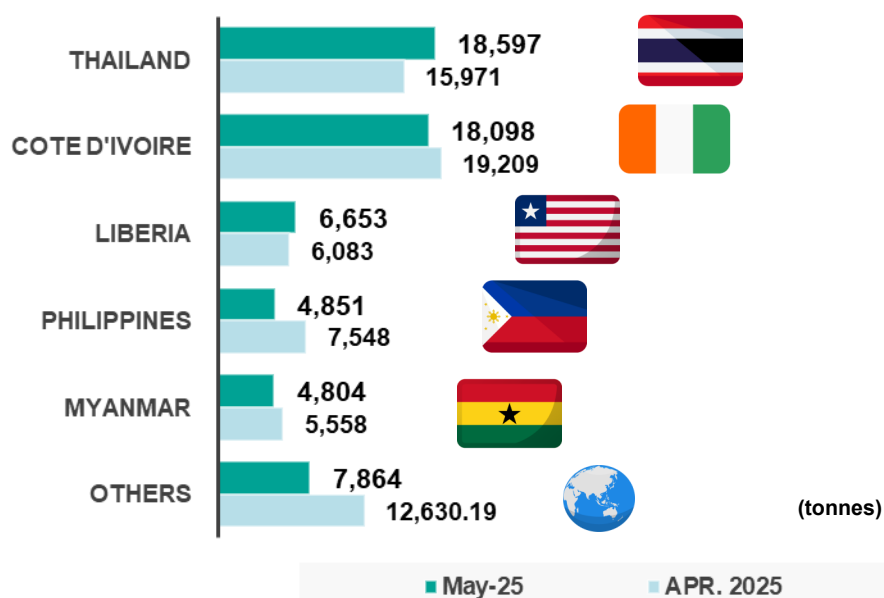


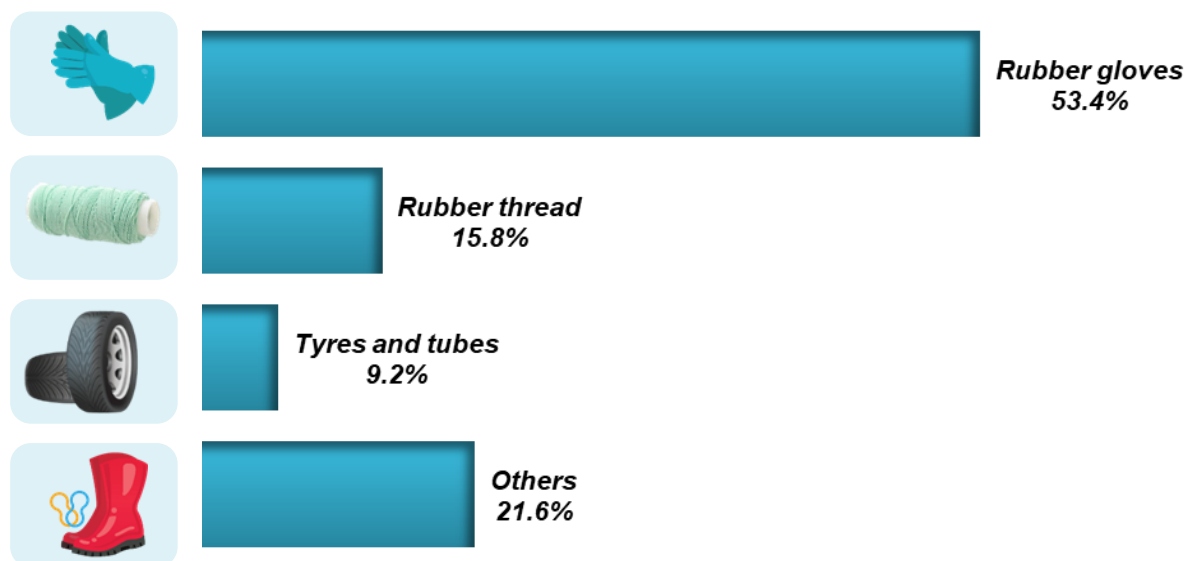
Chart 5: Imports of natural rubber from major countries, May 2025



4. DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

Domestic consumption of natural rubber in May 2025 was 19,812 tonnes, decreased by 2.9 per cent against 20,397 tonnes in May 2024. Month-on-month comparison showed an increase of 2.1 per cent from 19,403 tonnes in the last month. Rubber glove industry was the main industry for the use of natural rubber at 10,583 tonnes (53.4%).

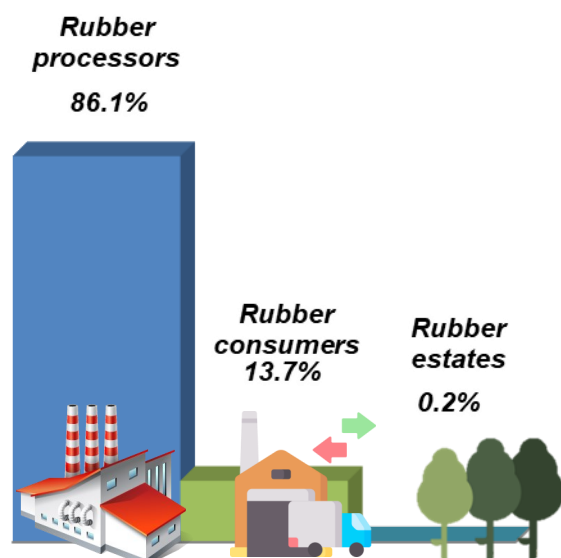
Chart 6: Domestic consumption of natural rubber by product, May 2025



5. STOCKS

Stocks of natural rubber increased 3.0 per cent at the end of May 2025 to 180,569 tonnes against 175,381 tonnes as recorded in May 2024. Month-on-month comparison showed the stocks a decreased by 11.4 per cent.

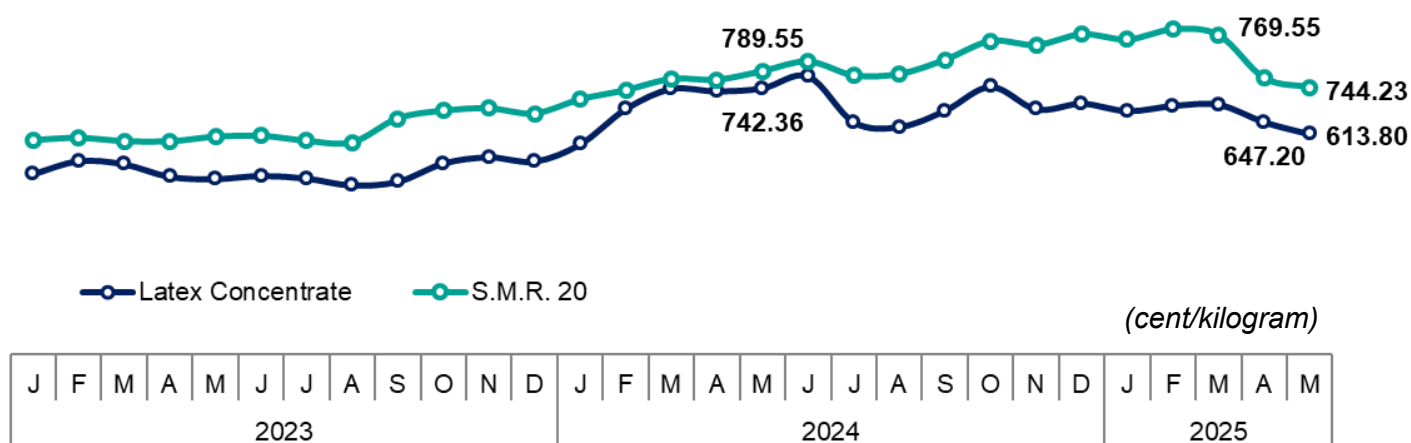
Chart 7: Stocks of natural rubber at the end of May 2025



6. AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICE PER KILOGRAM (Noon Quotations - F.O.B.)

Average monthly price of S.M.R. 20 in May 2025 was 744.23 sen per kilogram, decreased 5.7 per cent against 789.55 sen per kilogram in May 2024 and also showed a decrease of 3.3 per cent from 769.55 sen per kilogram a month before. The average monthly price of Latex Concentrate in May 2025 was 613.80 sen per kilogram, decreased by 17.3 per cent from 742.36 sen per kilogram in the same month last year and showed a decrease of 5.2 per cent as compared to 647.20 sen per kilogram in April 2025.

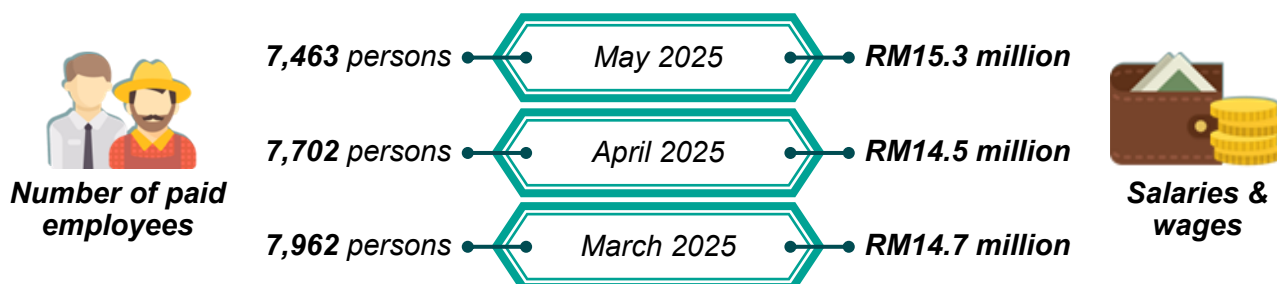
Chart 8: Average monthly price (noon quotations - F.O.B.) of S.M.R. 20 and Latex Concentrate



7. EMPLOYMENT IN ESTATES

A total of 7,463 paid employees recorded at the end of May 2025 with a decrease of 12.4 per cent from May 2024 and showed a decrease of 3.1 per cent (7,702 paid employees) in the previous month. The salaries & wages decreased by 4.2 per cent to RM15.3 million against RM16.0 million in May 2024 and month-on-month comparison showed an increase of 5.1 per cent.

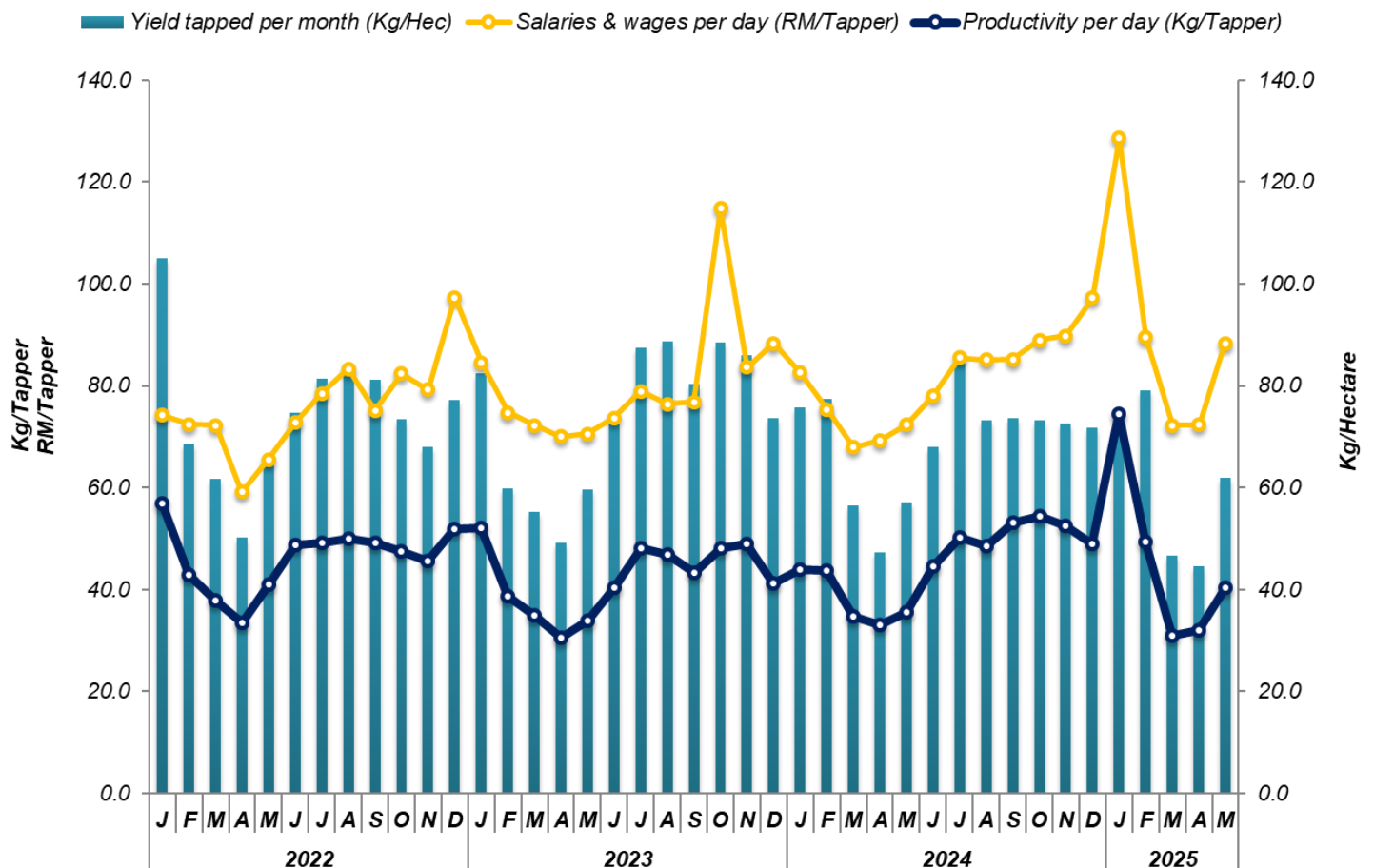
Chart 9: Number of paid employees and salaries & wages, May 2025

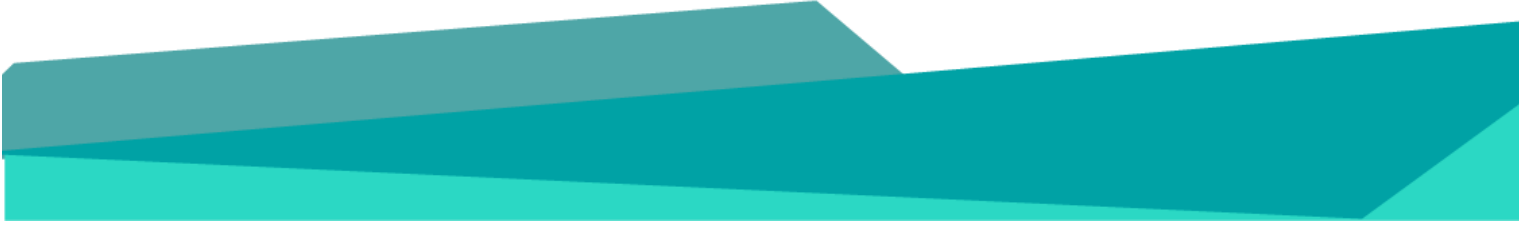


8. PRODUCTIVITY OF ESTATES

Productivity of natural rubber production in the estates was 61.8 kilogram per hectare in May 2025, increased by 8.1 per cent as compared to May 2024. Month-on-month comparison showed the productivity a decreased by 38.9 per cent from 44.5 kilogram per hectare.

Chart 10: Monthly productivity of yield tapped and daily productivity of tappers





JADUAL STATISTIK *STATISTICAL TABLES*

JADUAL 1 : PENAWARAN DAN PERMINTAAN GETAH ASLI

Table 1 : Supply and Demand of Natural Rubber

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Penawaran Supply			Permintaan Demand		
	Stok pada awal tempoh Stocks at the beginning of period	Import * Imports	Pengeluaran Production	Eksport * Exports	Penggunaan Domestik Domestic Consumption	Stok pada akhir tempoh Stocks at the end of period
			Estet Estates			
			Kebun Kecil** Smallholdings			
			Jumlah Total Production			
			Jumlah Penawaran Total Supply			Jumlah Permintaan Total Demand
2024	191,304	1,031,725	46,304	577,213	270,514	1,015,529
2023	201,360	1,002,934	50,381	578,683	310,398	1,080,385
2022	285,245	1,164,883	47,387	621,324	426,594	1,249,278
2021	249,551	1,207,301	45,347	653,245	501,961	1,440,451
2025 Jan.-Mei ^P	167,801	428,145	16,753	223,554	103,733	507,856
2024 Jan.-Mei	191,304	484,669	16,520	255,752	114,709	545,842
2025 Mei ^P	203,708	60,869	3,282	35,901	19,812	236,282
Apr.	218,253	66,999	2,520	52,531	19,403	275,642
Mac	208,238	91,676	2,607	54,847	21,733	294,833
2024 Mei	211,119	74,626	3,012	50,798	20,397	246,576
Apr.	222,455	66,340	2,319	47,795	20,407	279,322
Mac	229,940	94,433	3,103	58,965	24,347	305,767

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

* Import dan Eksport - data hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999

Imports and Exports - the data only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999

** Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)

Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering/Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 2 : PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT HAK MILIK

Table 2 : Production of Natural Rubber by Ownership

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Estet Estate	Kebun Kecil* Smallholding			Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production
	Residen Malaysia Malaysian Residents	Bukan Residen Malaysia dan Hak Milik Bersama Non-Malaysian Residents and Joint Ownership	Jumlah Total		
2024	44,339	1,979	46,319	340,193	386,512
2023	44,797	1,928	46,725	270,788	317,513
2022	44,635	2,752	47,387	329,660	377,047
2021	41,895	3,452	45,347	424,322	469,669
2025 Jan.-Mei ^P	16,298	455	16,753	118,850	135,603
2024 Jan.-Mei	16,042	478	16,520	117,357	133,877
2025 Mei ^P	3,282	-	3,282	19,212	22,494
Apr.	2,444	76	2,520	15,488	18,008
Mac	2,550	57	2,607	26,132	28,739
2024 Mei	2,949	64	3,012	22,596	25,608
Apr.	2,319	-	2,319	19,006	21,325
Mac	3,028	76	3,103	23,862	26,966

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
* Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)
Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 3 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 3 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

; Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total						
	2025				2025				2025						
	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jumlah Cumulative Jan.-Mei ^P 2025	Jan.-Mei ^P 2024	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jumlah Cumulative Jan.-Mei ^P 2025	Jan.-Mei ^P 2024	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jumlah Cumulative Jan.-Mei ^P 2025	
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	-	-	-	-	-	41	40	154	336	122	41	40	154	336	122
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	-	6	1	30	25	1,063	1,014	1,374	5,819	6,300	1,063	1,020	1,375	5,849	6,325
Getah Mutu Malaysia Standard Malaysian Rubber	205	403	202	1,012	6	34,598	34,383	50,738	215,911	249,131	34,804	34,786	50,939	216,923	249,137
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	-	-	-	-	-	31	54	62	446	168	31	54	62	446	168
Jumlah Total	205	409	202	1,042	31	35,733	35,491	52,329	222,512	255,720	35,939	35,901	52,531	223,554	255,752

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2024				2024				2024			
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2024	2023	2022	2021	2024	2023	2022	2021
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	-	-	1	-	846	470	685	3,305	846	470	470	687
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	88	52	15	27	16,323	16,931	16,319	21,079	16,411	16,982	16,982	16,334
Getah Mutu Malaysia Standard Malaysian Rubber	618	528	1,029	66	558,939	560,497	602,395	624,268	559,557	561,025	561,025	603,424
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	-	-	-	-	400	205	880	4,501	400	205	205	880
Jumlah Total	706	580	1,045	93	576,507	578,103	620,279	653,152	577,213	578,683	578,683	621,324

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU
Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2024 ^P	2023	2022	2021	2025			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2024			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
					Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jan.-Mei ^P	Mei	Apr.	Mac	Jan.-Mei	2024	
Afrika Selatan/ South Africa	2,246	1,829	3,089	4,506	193	334	262	1,132	225	53	296	1,010		
Amerika Syarikat/ U.S.A	34,039	15,708	34,182	39,186	2,911	1,820	3,915	14,626	2,317	3,305	627	11,673		
Argentina	3,807	4,949	4,530	5,796	492	85	135	1,220	242	161	343	1,516		
Belanda/ Netherlands	517	1,555	825	1,079	45	24	20	183	66	-	34	417		
Belgium	316	213	131	7,481	-	13	23	49	13	13	61	138		
Brazil	13,403	10,681	15,659	12,036	909	821	967	5,337	1,191	896	1,572	5,522		
China	230,869	279,038	285,716	315,556	11,404	11,961	25,044	96,499	19,924	21,432	28,850	112,801		
Emiriah Arab Bersatu United Arab Emirates	57,767	57,439	51,665	36,860	5,020	5,356	3,347	22,456	3,319	2,076	5,436	19,994		
Finland	1,552	6,391	18,186	25,885	-	-	-	-	202	222	605	1,129		
Greece	134	100	148	273	9	-	9	37	9	9	70	97		
Hong Kong	11	3	45	41	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	3		
India	39,883	29,171	24,566	22,733	2,381	2,318	727	8,092	5,383	5,471	4,073	19,455		
Iran, Republik Islam Iran, Islamic Republic of	4,616	14,796	17,745	15,076	1,109	80	243	2,812	504	509	262	3,008		
Itali/ Italy	3,053	5,134	4,626	5,216	177	265	301	1,192	321	127	336	1,381		
Jepun/ Japan	2,488	69	5,710	5,081	599	148	98	1,267	14	-	29	64		
Jerman/ Germany	60,780	54,768	26,314	28,596	5,677	5,105	4,198	24,866	4,774	3,810	5,501	24,597		
Kanada/ Canada	2,002	1,387	2,239	3,561	121	101	282	726	81	81	302	691		
Korea, Rep. Korea, Rep. of	10,658	6,034	5,946	8,575	447	1,038	867	4,109	1484.2	1,372	672	4,607		

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU
Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination (cont'd)

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2024 ^P	2023	2022	2021	2025			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative			2024			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
					Mei ^P Apr. Mac			Jan.-Mei ^P Mei Apr. Mac			Mei Apr. Mac			Jan.-Mei 2024	
Mesir/ Egypt	10,170	9,375	10,900	8,715	431	658	1,721	4,919	715	1,119	809	4,593			
Mexico	5,563	1,730	2,867	1,771	330	746	1,693	4,806	119	19	382	1,092			
Pakistan	18,042	17,129	8,623	10,998	724	708	1,488	5,398	1,540	1,873	2,629	8,992			
Perancis/ France	4,273	3,077	3,062	9,650	65	40	12	192	145	457	298	1,860			
Poland	484	913	948	1,237	63	20	33	187	10	64	9	265			
Portugal	14,811	10,357	2,834	3,327	1,068	786	766	4,657	1,988	732	564	6,249			
Sepanyol/ Spain	1,574	1,461	1,042	2,304	138	135	233	769	93	86	223	691			
Singapura/ Singapore	75	76	37	52	4	1	-	20	7	9	9	31			
Sweden	107	91	185	426	12	-	-	32	13	-	-	33			
Taiwan	2,315	2,448	3,601	4,068	204	151	198	655	332	100	292	1,207			
Turki/ Türkiye	12,001	15,319	17,435	16,809	547	1,637	1,282	5,884	780	1,035	1,210	5,988			
Ukraine		-	11	42	-	-	-	-							
United Kingdom	667	583	1,267	2,118	81	60	32	295	32	148	94	379			
Vietnam	2,449	98	294	1,822	20	63	9	123	436	374	302	1,243			
Negara lain Other countries	36,539	26,761	66,899	52,370	757	1,426	4,625	11,014	4,519	2,241	3,071	15,024			
Jumlah Total	577,213	578,683	621,324	653,245	35,939	35,901	52,531	223,554	50,798	47,795	58,965	255,752			

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 5: EKSPORT GETAH MUTU MALAYSIA (G.M.M.) MENGIKUT GRED

Table 5: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by Grade

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Gred Grade	2024 ^P	2023	2022	2021	Mei ^P	2025			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative			2024			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
						Apr.	Mac	Jan.- Mei ^P 2025				Apr.	Mac	Jan.- Mei 2024		
G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	654	627	450	759	44	30	0	202	60	81	116	306				
G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	3,234	1,976	3,156	3,003	221	20	60	523	60	147	262	1,138				
G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	157,625	141,366	174,476	165,867	13,520	10,499	16,593	66,701	12,945	10,130	12,531	62,506				
G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20	353,337	375,501	388,370	418,311	17,913	20,586	30,376	131,754	32,861	32,546	42,249	166,637				
G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	24,657	21,091	22,189	19,534	1,457	1,613	1,280	8,024	2,069	1,900	1,454	11,006				
G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	18,932	18,303	5,391	9,333	1,649	2,038	2,610	9,694	1,469	1,482	672	6,656				
Lain-Lain * Others	1,117	2,160	9,391	7,528	-	-	20	25	101	83	164	888				
Jumlah Total	559,557	561,025	603,424	624,334	34,804	34,786	50,939	216,923	49,566	46,369	57,448	249,137				

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

* Lain-lain termasuk housegrade / Others includes housegrade

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 6 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH
Table 6 : Imports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total								
	2025				2025				2025								
	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative 2025	Jan.-Mei ^P 2025	Jan.-Mei 2024	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative 2025	Jan.-Mei ^P 2024	Jan.-Mei 2024	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative 2025	Jan.-Mei ^P 2024
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	-	-	-	-	1,024	5,027	6,172	11,387	48,156	81,539	5,027	6,172	11,387	48,156	82,563		
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	-	-	-	-	-	14,884	13,026	16,192	81,167	89,729	14,884	13,026	16,192	81,167	89,729		
Getah Mutu Malaysia Standard Malaysian Rubber	1,239	1,024	-	3,558	8,846	16,069	17,098	22,940	103,094	112,316	17,308	18,122	22,940	106,652	121,162		
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	1,324	1,387	2,129	6,895	2,063	22,325	28,270	39,028	185,275	189,151	23,649	29,657	41,157	192,170	191,214		
					11,933												
Jumlah Total	2,563	2,411	2,129	10,453	11,933	58,306	64,567	89,547	417,691	472,735	60,869	66,978	91,676	428,145	484,669		

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2024				2024				2024			
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2024	2023	2022	2021	2024	2023	2022	2021
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	1,024	202	2,222	8,160	132,099	120,202	106,612	80,552	133,123	120,404	108,834	88,712
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	0	47	-	7	220,282	200,302	286,931	337,247	220,282	200,348	286,931	337,254
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	11,576	948	3,001	262	236,909	213,279	140,774	165,251	248,485	214,228	143,775	165,513
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	7,387	17,117	6,345	12,048	422,446	450,837	618,997	603,773	429,834	467,954	625,343	615,822
Jumlah Total	19,988	18,314	11,568	20,478	1,011,736	984,620	1,153,315	1,186,823	1,031,725	1,002,934	1,164,883	1,207,301

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
* Piawaian getah secara teknikal setaraf dengan G.M.M. / Rubber by technical standard similar to S.M.R.
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 7 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL

Table 7: Imports of Natural Rubber by Country of Origin

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2024 ^P	2023	2022	2021	2025		Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2024		Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
					Mei ^P		Mac	Jan.- Mei ^P	Apr.	Mei	Mac	Jan.- Mei
					Apr.	Mei						
Afrika Selatan/ South Africa	4,341	24,676	5,685	9,095	1,397	195	71	3,451	182	63	38	947
Argentina	-	932	1,077	968	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	7,232	1,938	767	1,586	877	539	180	5,022	-	673	776	3,499
China	1,573	11,646	795	855	344	-	-	344	386	-	-	386
Cote D'Ivoire	356,673	378,686	321,930	348,646	19,209	18,098	33,559	127,552	33,727	27,348	48,043	225,332
Congo	7,320	6,370	5,257	1,889	586	1,128	604	4,199	700	336	84	1,996
Filipina/ Philipines	80,468	78,452	145,090	156,806	7,548	4,851	8,182	40,300	1,883	3,027	4,159	23,898
Ghana	59,401	40,690	26,961	21,219	5,586	2,122	7,482	31,910	1,940	4,876	3,706	18,526
Guatemala	2,021	2,077	1,008	2,359	243	405	249	1,180	-	203	302	908
Guinea	14,496	9,259	1,919	1,160	2,240	836	1,674	6,662	1,531	326	502	3,465
India	20	1,748	4,263	7,372	-	20	-	328	-	-	-	20
Indonesia Rep.	1,480	13	2,117	6,782	17	-	-	2,189	-	62	-	71
Kemboja/ Cambodia	462	612	874	1,277	-	-	81	119	-	-	210	287
Liberia	22,253	17,251	33,850	26,368	6,083	6,653	2,829	20,883	798	2,603	2,338	11,023
Myanmar	87,642	34,313	79,779	81,504	5,558	4,804	11,119	45,404	9,958	6,011	6,455	43,013
Nigeria	4,600	4,163	923	2,120	91	-	675	1,103	123	224	607	1,875
Papua New Guinea	2,243	2,680	2,731	6,857	-	206	224	555	362	107	276	949
Sri Lanka	42	969	1,881	5,330	-	-	48	48	-	-	22	22
Thailand	340,231	370,543	514,515	512,815	15,971	18,597	22,848	118,947	22,397	18,910	25,765	142,479
Viet Nam	29,061	9,392	10,258	9,024	833	952	1,516	11,914	472	562	808	3,353
Negara lain/ Other countries	10,165	6,523	3,204	3,268	417	1,462	334	6,034	167	1,008	341	2,621
Jumlah Total	1,031,725	1,002,934	1,164,883	1,207,301	66,999	60,869	91,676	428,145	74,626	66,340	94,433	484,669

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 8: STOK GETAH ASLI PADA AKHIR BULAN MENGIKUT BANCII
Table 8: Stocks of Natural Rubber held at the end of the month by Census

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Banci Census	Pada akhir bulan At the end of the month	2025			2024		
		Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Mei	Apr.	Mac
Estet Getah Rubber Estates		273	266	169	212	171	136
Pemproses Getah Rubber Processors		155,556	178,322	193,009	160,229	195,211	205,649
Pengguna Getah Rubber Consumers		24,740	25,120	25,075	14,940	15,737	16,670
Jumlah Total		180,569	203,708	218,253	175,381	211,119	222,455

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 9 : PENGELUARAN DAN STOK LATEKS PEKAT
Table 9 : Production and Stocks of Concentrated Latex

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Pengeluaran Production	Stok pada akhir tempoh Stocks at the end of period
2024	27,597	17,876
2023	26,650	16,163
2022	31,789	17,278
2021	34,055	23,774
2025	Jan.-Mei ^P	23,669
2024	Jan.-Mei	13,940
2025	Mei ^P	23,669
	Apr.	23,535
	Mac	23,884
2024	Mei	13,940
	Apr.	14,838
	Mac	15,674

JADUAL 10 : PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT INDUSTRI

Table 10 : Domestic Consumption of Natural Rubber by Industry

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Keterangan Industri Industry Description	Industri tayar dan tiub Tyres and tubes industries	Membuat kasut getah Manufacture of rubber footwear	Membuat produk getah lain, t.k.m. Manufacture of other rubber products, n.e.c.						Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber (a)	Jumlah Total	
				Campuran getah Rubber compound	Gelang getah Rubber bands	Kepingan-kepingan getah Rubber sheeting	Produk lateks Latex products					
							Sarung tangan getah Rubber gloves	Benang getah Rubber thread	Foam Foam			Produk lateks lain Other latex products
2024 ^P		26,267	638	1,903	1,668	3,169	157,978	33,591	986	10,619	26,950	270,261
2023		25,603	343	1,566	1,729	4,194	218,807	29,800	3,789	12,539	7,776	310,398
2022		31,314	415	1,574	2,025	6,907	312,314	36,877	4,446	14,099	7,890	426,594
2021		31,259	388	1,418	1,930	5,583	380,488	43,593	5,265	13,740	8,996	501,961
2025 Jan.-Mei ^P		9,420	531	855	1,107	1,268	59,404	15,346	208	4,344	8,378	103,733
2024 Jan.-Mei		12,320	371	1,120	621	1,407	64,881	13,521	461	4,208	12,328	114,709
2025 Mei ^P		1,830	111	194	141	449	10,583	3,124	30	732	2,057	19,812
Apr.		1,637	105	208	151	431	11,529	3,121	58	799	674	19,403
Mac		1,977	108	189	140	357	12,240	3,084	56	949	1,973	21,733
2024 Mei		2,304	36	236	159	337	11,052	2,635	94	820	2,339	20,397
Apr.		1,633	22	161	142	363	11,900	2,795	94	770	2,205	20,407
Mac		2,506	104	206	112	328	14,353	2,935	63	946	2,445	24,347

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

(a) Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli mengikut keterangan industri termasuk industri membuat tali-temali, tali dan pintal, membuat keluaran pulpa, kertas dan kertas tebal, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran kimia, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran plastik, t.k.m., bengkel-bengkel, kabel dan dawai, membuat bahagian pengganti kereta motor dan kelengkapannya, membuat dan memasang basikal, basikal roda tiga dan beca.

All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber according to industry description includes cordage, rope and twine industries, manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard articles, n.e.c., manufacture of chemical products, n.e.c., manufacture of plastic products, n.e.c., foundries, cables and wires, manufacture of motor vehicle parts and accessories, manufacture and assembly of bicycles, tricycles and trishaws.

JADUAL 11: HARGA PURATA BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI

Table 11 : Average Monthly Price of Natural Rubber

SenIKg

Tempoh Period	Harga di ladang Farmgate price		Sebut Harga pada waktu tengah hari - "F.O.B."** Noon Quotations - F.O.B.		Getah Mutu Malaysia (1 - Pallet tan metrik) Standard Malaysian Rubber (1 - Tonne pallet)					
	Susu Getah Cair Field Latex	Sekerap Scrap	Lateks Pekat* Latex Concentrate	G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20	
2024	771.35	757.28	694.26	1,167.10	1,167.10	820.14	815.14	805.14	800.14	
2023	579.58	542.89	509.68	869.48	859.48	635.58	632.58	625.58	623.58	
2022	625.64	539.69	566.93	964.87	954.87	681.58	678.58	671.58	669.58	
2021	633.10	555.11	563.86	959.76	949.76	699.94	696.94	689.94	687.94	
2025	785.85	704.71	664.99	1,128.35	1,118.35	855.67	850.67	840.67	835.67	
2024	762.48	625.04	696.03	1,180.05	1,170.05	773.77	768.77	758.77	753.77	
2025	822.46	606.67	613.80	1,042.98	1,032.98	764.23	759.23	749.23	744.23	
Apr.	769.97	641.27	647.20	1,098.73	1,088.73	789.55	784.55	774.55	769.55	
Mac	767.38	761.92	696.05	1,180.13	1,170.13	909.32	904.32	894.32	889.32	
2024	879.25	657.16	742.36	1,257.29	1247.29	809.55	804.55	794.55	789.55	
Apr.	815.03	639.62	733.58	1,242.61	1232.61	785.21	780.21	770.21	765.21	
Mac	774.02	640.54	740.37	1,253.95	1243.95	787.47	782.47	772.47	767.47	

Nota/Notes : * 60% Kandungan Getah Kering (K.G.K) / 60% Dry Rubber Content (D.R.C.)

** F.O.B. - Free On Board

Punca: Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM)
Source: Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

JADUAL 12 : GUNA TENAGA DAN GAJI & UPAH DIBAYAR MENGIKUT KATEGORI PEKERJA DI ESTET GETAH

Table 12 : Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers

Seperti pada akhir tempoh As at end of period	Pekerja bergaji dan Gaji & Upah Employees and Salaries & Wages									
	Pekerja diambil secara langsung Employees directly employed				Pekerja diambil secara kontrak Employees on contract basis					
	Kakitangan Pentadbiran Administrative Staff		Pekerja Esetet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers		Pekerja Esetet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers	
	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)
2024 ^P	Dis.	1,496	4,459	4,026	8,304	-	2,421	4,501	-	7,943
2023	Dis.	1,836	5,183	4,599	8,647	-	2,810	4,270	-	9,245
2022	Dis.	1,839	5,356	4,897	9,807	-	2,244	3,817	-	8,980
2021	Dis.	1,639	4,612	4,790	8,926	-	1,557	2,280	-	7,986
2025	Mei ^P	1,472	4,220	3,743	6,514	-	2,248	4,554	-	7,463
	Apr.	1,503	4,317	3,946	7,079	-	2,253	3,153	-	7,702
	Mac	1,524	4,376	4,039	6,840	-	2,399	3,492	-	7,962
2024	Mei	1,713	4,807	4,652	7,888	-	2,151	3,264	-	8,516
	Apr.	1,683	4,630	4,096	6,575	-	1,985	2,763	-	7,764
	Mac	1,728	4,884	4,701	7,844	-	2,311	3,184	-	8,740

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

JADUAL 13 : PRODUKTIVITI PENGELUARAN DAN PENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH
Table 13 : *Productivity of Production and Tappers in Rubber Estates*

Tempoh Period	Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tempoh Number of workers at end of period				Gaji & Upah (RM '000) Salaries & Wages		Keluasan ditanam pada akhir tempoh Planted area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)	Pengeluaran Production (Kg K.G.K) (Kg D.R.C)	Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh Tapped area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)	Purata bil. hari menoreh Average number of tapping days	Produktiviti pengeluaran Productivity of production (Kg/Ha)	Produktiviti penoreh (sehari) Productivity of tappers (per day)			
	Pekerja Estet Estate Workers		Lain-Lain Others		Jumlah Total	Pekerja Estet Estate Workers							Lain-Lain Others		
	Pekerja Estet Estate Workers	Lain-Lain Others	Jumlah Total	Pekerja Estet Estate Workers										Lain-Lain Others	
															Penoreh Tappers
2024 ^P	4,416	2,031	1,496	7,943	83,151	55,249	55,532	193,932	107,810	46,303,828	56,838	236	814.7	79.7	44.4
2023	5,073	2,336	1,844	9,253	95,780	64,859	65,531	226,171	115,270	50,381,492	49,582	230	1,016.1	82.3	43.3
2022	4,519	2,622	1,847	8,988	77,589	52,412	60,469	190,470	107,640	47,387,068	52,973	229	894.6	74.8	45.7
2021	4,232	2,115	1,647	7,994	75,305	40,753	49,996	166,054	85,617	45,347,184	43,143	246	1,051.1	72.5	43.6
2025 Jan.-Mei ^P	4,183	1,808	1,472	7,463	33,744	20,477	21,076	75,297	106,383	16,753,347	53,072	90	315.7	90.1	44.7
2024 Jan.-Mei	4,128	2,675	1,713	8,516	31,621	24,342	24,037	80,000	110,531	16,520,134	52,646	100	313.8	76.9	40.2
2025 Mei ^P	4,183	1,808	1,472	7,463	7,193	3,874	4,220	15,287	106,383	3,282,050	53,072	19	61.8	88.4	40.3
Apr.	4,214	1,985	1,503	7,702	5,701	4,531	4,317	14,549	106,383	2,520,259	56,611	19	44.5	72.4	32.0
Mac	4,421	2,017	1,524	7,962	6,083	4,248	4,376	14,707	105,517	2,606,629	55,906	19	46.6	72.2	31.0
2024 Mei	4,128	2,675	1,713	8,516	6,135	5,017	4,807	15,959	110,531	3,012,384	52,646	21	57.2	72.3	35.5
Apr.	3,665	2,416	1,683	7,764	4,876	4,462	4,630	13,968	110,531	2,319,418	49,008	19	47.3	69.4	33.0
Mac	4,363	2,649	1,728	8,740	6,085	4,943	4,884	15,913	110,531	3,103,417	54,858	21	56.6	67.9	34.7

Notal/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 14 : PENGELUARAN, KELUASAN DITOREH DAN PURATA BILANGAN HARI MENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH MENGIKUT NEGERI

Table 14 : Production, Tapped Area and Average Number of Tapping Days in Rubber Estates by State

Negeri State (a)	Bilangan estet Number of estates	Pengeluaran Production Tan metrik K.G.K. Tonnes D.R.C.			Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh Tapped area at end of period Hektar Hectare			Purata bilangan hari menoreh Average number of tapping days		
		2025			2025			2025		
		Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac
Johor	17	248	230	257	3,897	3,826	3,910	21	19	20
Kedah & Perlis	34	423	287	315	10,879	10,879	10,757	18	19	21
Kelantan & Terengganu	83	1,538	1,281	1,164	21,641	20,163	19,807	20	20	19
Melaka & Negeri Sembilan	17	99	47	60	1,077	1,120	1,120	22	20	20
Pahang	40	701	394	514	9,464	9,273	8,962	20	16	20
Perak	12	50	36	36	700	700	700	18	16	16
Selangor	6	154	89	77	2,731	2,731	2,731	20	17	14
Sabah & Sarawak	8	68	157	183	2,683	7,919	7,919	15	18	16
Jumlah Total	217	3,282	2,520	2,607	53,072	56,611	55,906	19	18	18

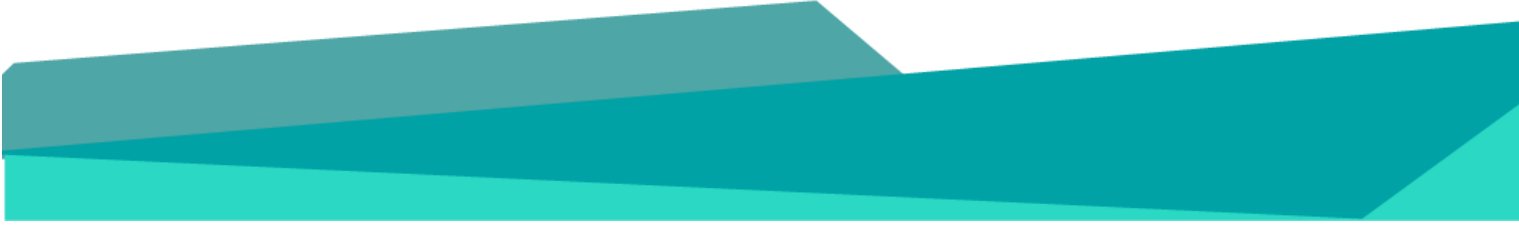
Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

(a) Tiada estet direkodkan bagi negeri Pulau Pinang / No estates were recorded in Pulau Pinang.
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content



NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTE



NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. Pendahuluan

Penerbitan ini memuatkan perangkaan utama getah asli yang diperoleh daripada Banci Estet Getah (RE), Banci Pemproses Getah (RP) dan Banci Pengguna Getah (RC) yang dilaksanakan setiap bulan.

2. Objektif

Objektif utama penerbitan ini adalah untuk memaparkan perangkaan getah asli berkaitan pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik dan stok. Di samping itu, data harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti di estet getah turut dimuatkan. Perangkaan ini akan membantu dalam perancangan dan penggubalan dasar serta pembuat keputusan bagi industri berasaskan getah.

3. Kuasa perundangan

Banci ini dilaksanakan di bawah Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989). Seksyen 5 di bawah Akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik yang diterima adalah sulit dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada banci yang dijalankan.

4. Skop dan liputan

Banci ini meliputi semua estet getah, kilang pemproses getah dan kilang pengguna getah di Malaysia yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM), Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA).

Banci RE meliputi industri penanaman pokok getah (estet). Industri peringkat 5 digit (01291) ini dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Banci RP meliputi kilang-kilang yang memproses getah asli mentah untuk menjadi produk separa siap (Contoh: Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.), susu getah pekat, dsb.). Manakala banci RC meliputi kilang-kilang yang menggunakan getah asli mentah/produk separuh siap dan diproses menjadi produk siap (Contoh: tayar, sarung tangan getah dsb.).

5. Rangka (sumber)

Rangka banci getah dikemas kini setiap tahun untuk mengambil kira pertumbuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan yang berlaku kepada pertumbuhan seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti, lokasi kilang atau alamat pos.

6. Metodologi

Banci ini dilaksanakan secara meluas menggunakan borang soal selidik RE, RP dan RC. Responden diberi tempoh satu bulan untuk melengkap dan mengembalikan borang soal selidik tersebut kepada Jabatan ini. Kerja luar dijalankan untuk mendapatkan borang lengkap daripada pertumbuhan yang tidak respons.

7. Konsep dan definisi

Konsep dan definisi yang digunakan adalah berasaskan kepada syor-syor Pejabat Perangkaan Pertumbuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu¹ dan *The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)*. Konsep berkenaan mengikut amalan yang sudah diterima pakai bagi memudahkan perbandingan data dibuat di peringkat antarabangsa.

8. Takrif industri getah

Estet getah

- (i) Semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah; atau
- (ii) Mana-mana keluasan tanaman getah yang telah wujud dalam estet kelapa, koko atau kelapa sawit.

Kebun kecil getah

Meliputi semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, berjumlah kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. Kebun kecil getah terdiri daripada tersusun dan tidak tersusun. Kebun kecil yang tersusun meliputi kawasan di bawah rancangan kerajaan seperti berikut:-

- (i) Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA);
- (ii) Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA);
- (iii) Lembaga Penyatuan dan Pemulihan Tanah Negara (FELCRA);
- (iv) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Persekutuan yang lain; dan
- (v) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Negeri.

¹ *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.*

Keluasan ditanam

Keluasan bertanam dengan getah (matang dan/atau belum matang) dan tidak terbiar selama-lamanya.

Keluasan ditoreh

Keluasan di bawah getah matang yang telah ditoreh termasuk kawasan yang "direhatkan" di bawah sistem giliran torehan.

Pengeluaran

Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (KGK) bagi susu getah cair, getah keping dan skrap (getah buku dan getah kulit) yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil. Data ini dikumpul dari data pembelian getah mentah oleh kilang pemproses (RP).

Hasil

Hasil diperoleh dengan membahagikan jumlah pengeluaran dengan purata luas hektar yang ditoreh pada bulan rujukan.

Data import dan eksport dikumpul oleh Jabatan daripada borang pengikraran import dan eksport yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia dan Lembaga-Lembaga Zon Bebas. Angka perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia tidak termasuk perdagangan antara kawasan iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

9. Import dan Eksport

Import

Sesuatu barang yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara, sama ada secara terus atau disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal. Barang-barang tersebut adalah sama ada untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain. Pengelasan import ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'import umum'. Di dalam laporan ini, import dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barang tersebut, iaitu negara di mana barang berkenaan terakhir dibuat sebelum ianya diimportkan ke dalam kawasan pendaftaran.

Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) yang dibawa keluar dari negara. Di dalam laporan ini, eksport dikelaskan mengikut negara dituju, iaitu negara di mana barang-barang berkenaan dijangka akan digunakan, sejauh mana ia boleh ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barang yang dihantar berdasarkan "*Optional bill of lading*", pelabuhan pertama yang diikrarkan dianggap sebagai negara yang dituju. Sekiranya maklumat negara yang dituju bagi barang-barang yang dieksport melalui Singapura tidak diketahui/diperoleh, eksport sedemikian diambilkira sebagai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barang-barang yang digunakan di Singapura. Eksport termasuk eksport semula. Pengkelasan eksport ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'eksport umum'. Data import dan eksport hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999.

10. Penggunaan domestik

Ia merujuk kepada penggunaan domestik getah asli seperti Getah Asap Berbunga (G.A.B.), susu getah pekat, Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) dan sebagainya oleh pertubuhan pembuatan di Malaysia untuk mengeluarkan barangan seperti tayar dan tiub, kasut getah, sarung tangan getah, gelang getah, getah campuran dan lain-lain. Ianya tidak termasuk getah campuran & tebus guna getah dan getah sintetik.

11. Stok

Ia adalah stok getah yang dimiliki oleh sesebuah pertubuhan tidak kira di mana stok tersebut ditempatkan iaitu sama ada di dalam atau di luar kilang. Ia termasuk stok getah yang belum/sedang/telah diproses. Stok dilaporkan pada awal dan akhir bulan.

12. Harga

Harga purata pembeli waktu tengah hari bagi getah "F.O.B." di Kuala Lumpur. Data ini diperoleh daripada Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM).

13. Hak milik

Hak milik sesebuah pertubuhan dikelaskan mengikut taraf residen pemilik/pemilik-pemilik modal berbayar yang terbesar (melebihi 50 peratus) dan bukannya mengikut taraf kerakyatan mereka.

- (i) Residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Cawangan dan anak syarikat asing yang didaftarkan/diperbadankan di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai pemastautin Malaysia.
- (ii) Bukan residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan anak syarikat milik residen Malaysia di luar negeri juga dianggap sebagai bukan residen Malaysia.
- (iii) Hak milik bersama ialah residen Malaysia atau bukan residen Malaysia memegang jumlah saham yang sama banyak dalam perniagaan berkenaan.

14. Guna tenaga

Jumlah pekerja

Bilangan orang yang bekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir bagi bulan rujukan.

Gaji & upah dibayar

Pembayaran tunai, termasuk bonus yang dibayar komisen, bayaran lebih masa, elaun kos sara hidup dan elaun-elaun lain yang dibayar kepada semua pekerja bergaji dalam tempoh tahun rujukan. Sementara caruman pekerja kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) turut dimasukkan, caruman oleh majikan dikecualikan. Elaun kepada pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji juga dikecualikan.

15. Pembundaran

Jumlah bagi komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar dalam jadual penerbitan disebabkan oleh pembundaran angka.

16. Nota dan simbol

K.G.K	Kandungan Getah Kering
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
Kg/Hek	Kilogram sehektar
-	Tiada data

TECHINICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

This publication provides principal statistics of Natural Rubber information on rubber obtained from the Census of Rubber Estates (RE), Census of Rubber Processors (RP) and Census of Rubber Consumers (RC) were conducted every month.

2. Objective

The main objective of this report is to provide statistics on rubber with regards to production, imports, exports, domestic consumption and stocks. In addition, data of prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity in rubber estates are also included. These statistics will assist the government in development planning, policy making and decision-makers of rubber based industries.

3. Legal authority

The survey was conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act, 1965 (Revised 1989). Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the contents of the individual returns received are confidential and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides the penalty to the respondents that could not comply with the survey undertaken.

4. Scope and coverage

The census covered all rubber estates, rubber processor factories and rubber consumer factories in Malaysia registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (SSM), Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB) and Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA).

The census of RE covered growing of rubber trees (estates). This industrial 5-digit level (01291) is classified under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. Census of RP covered the factories processing raw natural rubber into semi-finished products (Example: Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), Latex Concentrate (LC) etc.). Whereas census of RC covered to factories consuming raw natural rubber/semi-finished products and processed into finished products (Example: tyres, gloves etc.).

5. Frame (source)

The frame (source) of rubber censuses are updated annually to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not operation, change in activities and location or postal addresses.

6. Methodology

The census was primarily conducted through mail enquiry using RE, RP and RC questionnaire. Respondents were given one month to complete and return the questionnaire to the Department. Field enumeration was then carried out to collect the complete questionnaire from the establishments that did not respond.

7. Concepts and definitions

Concepts and definitions used are based on the recommendations of the United Nations' Statistical Office¹ and The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC). These concepts adhere to accepted practices, thereby facilitating international comparability of data.

8. Definition of rubber industry

Rubber estate

- (i) All areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or*
- (ii) Any area planted with rubber in a coconut, cocoa or oil palm estate.*

Rubber smallholding

It is defined as all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. Smallholdings can be organized or unorganized. Organized smallholdings include those under various government schemes such as follows :-

- (i) Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA);*
- (ii) Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA);*
- (iii) Federal Land Consolidation and Rehabilitation Authority (FELCRA);*
- (iv) Other Federal Government land schemes; and*
- (v) State Government land schemes.*

¹ International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.

Planted area

The area planted with rubber (mature and/or immature) and which has not been abandoned permanently.

Tapped area

The area under mature rubber that has been tapped including areas "rested" under rotational systems.

Production

Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, rubber sheets and scrap (lump and bark) produced by estates and smallholders. This data is collected from the purchasing data of raw rubber processor factories.

Yield

The yield is derived by dividing the total production by the average hectareage tapped during the reference month.

The data on imports and exports are compiled by the Department of Statistics from declaration forms sourced from the Malaysian Royal Customs Department and Free Zone Authorities. External trade data for Malaysia do not include inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.

9. Imports and Exports**Import**

Goods are brought into the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, whether or not such goods are for consumption, to be processed, used in manufacturing or for subsequent re-exports to other countries. This categorization of imports is also termed as 'general imports'. In this report, imports are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is, the country where the goods are given the final form before they are imported into the registration area.

Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) taken out of the country. In this report, exports are classified according to the country of destination, that is, the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an "Optional bill of lading", the country of destination refers to that of the first port declared. If the information regarding the country of destination of goods exported via Singapore is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is, under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore. Exports include re-exports. This categorization of exports is also termed as 'general exports'. Data of imports and exports only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999.

- 10. Domestic consumption** *This refers to the usage of natural rubber such as latex concentrate, Ribbed Smoked Sheet (R.S.S.), Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), etc. by manufacturing establishments in Malaysia to produce products such as tyres and tubes, rubber footwear, rubber gloves, rubber bands and others. Excluding rubber compound & reclaimed rubber and synthetics rubber.*
- 11. Stocks** *This refers to stocks of rubber owned by establishments regardless where it is located i.e. inside or outside the factory. They include stocks of unprocessed/in process/processed rubber. Stocks are reported as at the beginning and the end of the month.*
- 12. Prices** *Average buyers' mid-day prices for rubber "F.O.B." in Kuala Lumpur. Data on prices are obtained from Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB).*
- 13. Ownership** *The ownership of an establishment is classified by the residential status of the owner(s) of the majority (more than 50 per cent) of the paid-up capital and not by their citizenship status.*
- 14. Employment** *(i) Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Malaysian registered branches and incorporated subsidiaries of foreign based/origins are also regarded as residents.*

- (ii) *Non-Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Foreign branches and/or subsidiaries abroad owned by residents are also regarded as non-residents.*
- (iii) *Joint-Ownership is any Malaysian residents and Non-Malaysian residents held equal shares in the business.*

Total number of persons engaged

Number of persons working during December or the last pay period of the reference month.

Salaries & wages paid

Salaries & wages paid refer to cash payments, including bonuses, paid commissions, overtime wages, cost of living and allowances made to all employees during the reference year. While the employees' contributions to Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) is included. The employer's contributions are excluded. Allowances to working proprietor, working partners and unpaid family worker are also not included.

15. Rounding

The sum of the components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.

16. Notes and symbols

<i>D.R.C</i>	<i>Dry Rubber Content</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>Kg/Ha</i>	<i>Kilogram per hectare</i>
<i>-</i>	<i>Nil</i>

