



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES



2025

**MEI
MAY**

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI *EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES* (2010=100)

MEI 2025
MAY 2025

Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 198 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 198 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life.' Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Blok C6, Kompleks C,

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Diterbitkan pada Jun 2025 / *Published on June 2025*

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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ISSN 1675 - 4344

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Indeks Perdagangan Luar Negeri (IPLN) Malaysia merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan Indeks Nilai Seunit, Indeks Volum dan Terma Perdagangan meliputi 10 seksyen utama barangan selaras dengan klasifikasi *United Nations "Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4 (S.I.T.C. Rev 4)"*. IPLN disusun berdasarkan data perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia yang sebahagian besarnya diproses daripada borang pengikraran kastam.

IPLN telah disusun buat pertama kalinya dengan menggunakan tahun 1970 sebagai tahun asas (1970=100), seterusnya diasaskan semula kepada tahun 1999, 2005 dan 2010. Bermula bulan rujukan Januari 2018, penyusunan IPLN masih mengekalkan 2010 sebagai "tempoh rujukan indeks" dengan 2013 sebagai "tempoh rujukan pasaran". Bermula bulan rujukan Januari 2019, IPLN dikemaskini sekali lagi menggunakan tahun 2015 sebagai "tempoh rujukan pasaran" dan masih mengekalkan tahun asas yang sama 2010=100.

Objektif utama IPLN adalah untuk mengukur perubahan paras nilai seunit serta volum eksport dan import Malaysia.

Ringkasan penemuan utama dan jadual terperinci indeks di peringkat seksyen (S.I.T.C. 1 digit) dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama dan kedua penerbitan. Seterusnya, nota teknikal berkaitan dengan objektif, skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta kaedah pengiraan yang digunakan dimuatkan pada bahagian terakhir penerbitan bagi meningkatkan kefahaman berkenaan dengan IPLN.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah menyumbang secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam merealisasikan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada semua pihak untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Jun 2025

PREFACE

The publication of External Trade Indices (ETI), Malaysia is a monthly publication which presents Unit Value Index, Volume Index and Terms of Trade covering 10 main sections of goods in line with classification of the United Nations "Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4 (S.I.T.C. Rev 4)". ETI is compiled based on Malaysia external trade data which is in turn mainly processed from custom declaration forms.

The ETI was compiled for the first time using 1970 as the base year (1970=100), subsequently it has been rebased to 1999, 2005 and 2010. Commencing in reference month of January 2018, the compilation of ETI maintained 2010 as the "index reference period" with 2013 as "weight reference period". Effective with release of publication for January 2019, the ETI again updated using year 2015 as "weight reference period" while maintaining the same base year 2010=100.

The main objective of ETI is to measure the changes in the levels of unit values and volumes of Malaysia's merchandise imports and exports.

The summary of the main findings and the detailed index tables at sections (1-digit S.I.T.C) level are presented in the first and second part of this publication. Meanwhile, the technical notes on objectives, scope and coverage, concepts and definitions and the calculation techniques used are included in the final part of this publication to enhance understanding of the ETI.

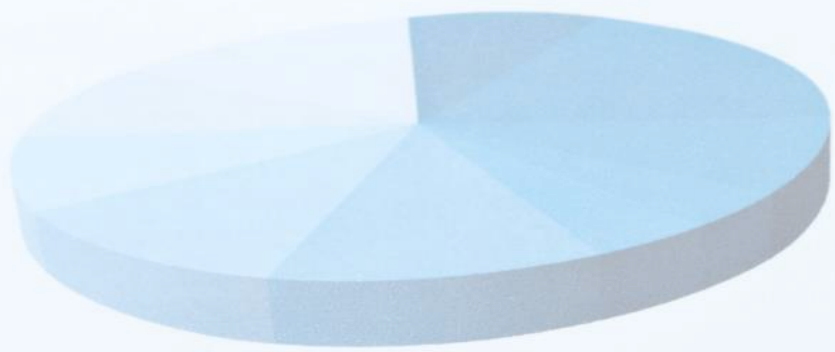
The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by all parties who have contributed directly and indirectly in realising this publication. Every feedback and suggestions towards improving the future publication is highly appreciated.

Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin
Chief Statistician Malaysia
June 2025



1. RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

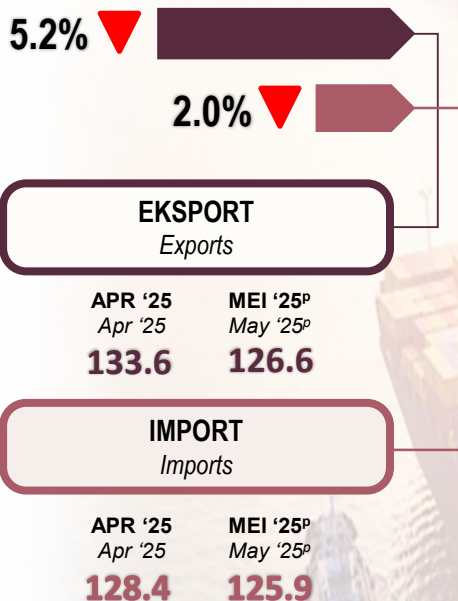
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS



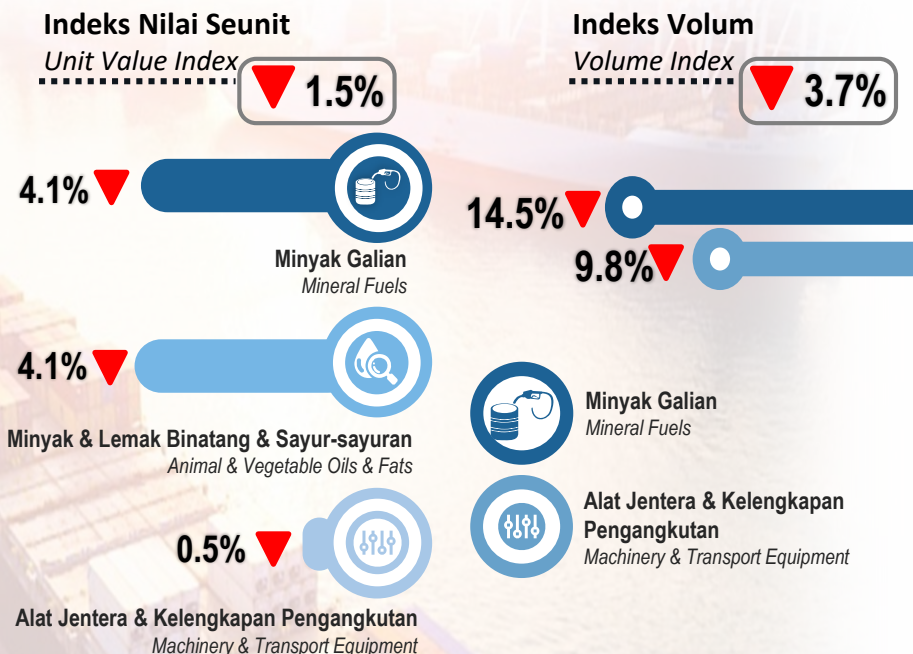
INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, MEI 2025

External Trade Indices, Mei 2025

NILAI / Value



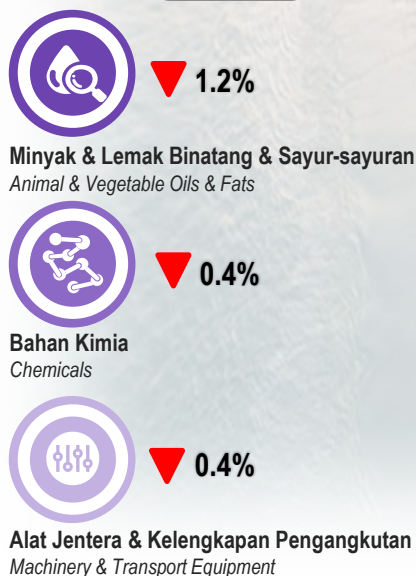
EKSPORT / Exports



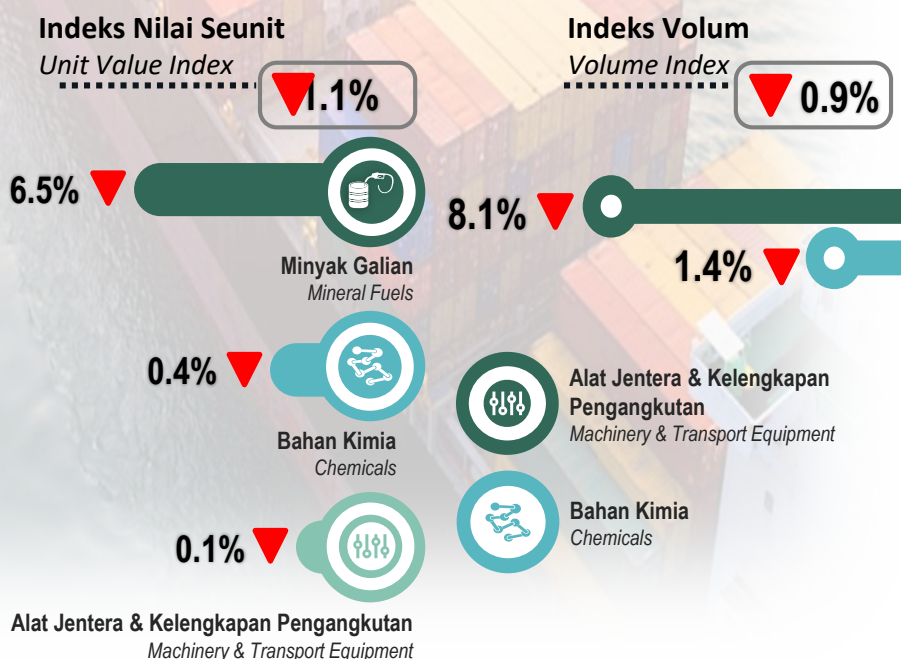
TERMA PERDAGANGAN

Terms of Trade

0.5% ▼



IMPORT / Imports



Segala perubahan berdasarkan perbandingan bulan ke bulan.
All changes are based on month-on-month comparison.

Sumber : Indeks Perdagangan Luar Negeri, Mei 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Source : External Trade Indices, May 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MEI 2025

PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA

Prestasi perdagangan Malaysia mengekalkan trend positif pada Mei 2025 sejajar dengan peningkatan import (+6.6%), tahun ke tahun. Jumlah perdagangan meningkat RM6.4 bilion atau 2.6 peratus tahun ke tahun mencecah nilai RM252.5 bilion. Walau bagaimanapun, eksport dan imbalan dagangan mencatatkan pengurangan masing-masing RM1.4 bilion (-1.1%) dan RM9.2 bilion (-92.3%), berbanding pada tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

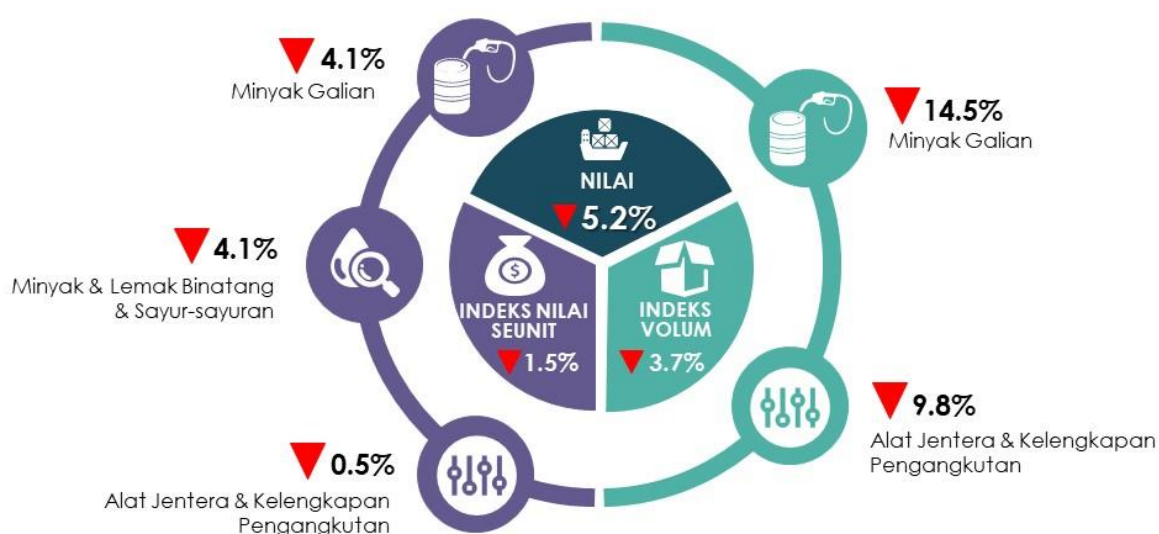
Perbandingan secara bulanan menunjukkan eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebih dagangan merosot masing-masing 5.2 peratus, 2.0 peratus, 3.6 peratus dan 85.1 peratus. Kesemua jumlah dagangan, eksport dan import menunjukkan pertumbuhan positif bagi tempoh Januari hingga Mei 2025, jika dibandingkan tempoh yang sama pada tahun sebelumnya. Prestasi jumlah dagangan turut meningkat 6.2 peratus, disokong oleh peningkatan eksport (+5.5%) dan import (+6.9%). Manakala, pertumbuhan lebih dagangan menyusut 9.4 peratus kepada RM46.9 bilion.

PERBANDINGAN BULAN KE BULAN

EKSPORT

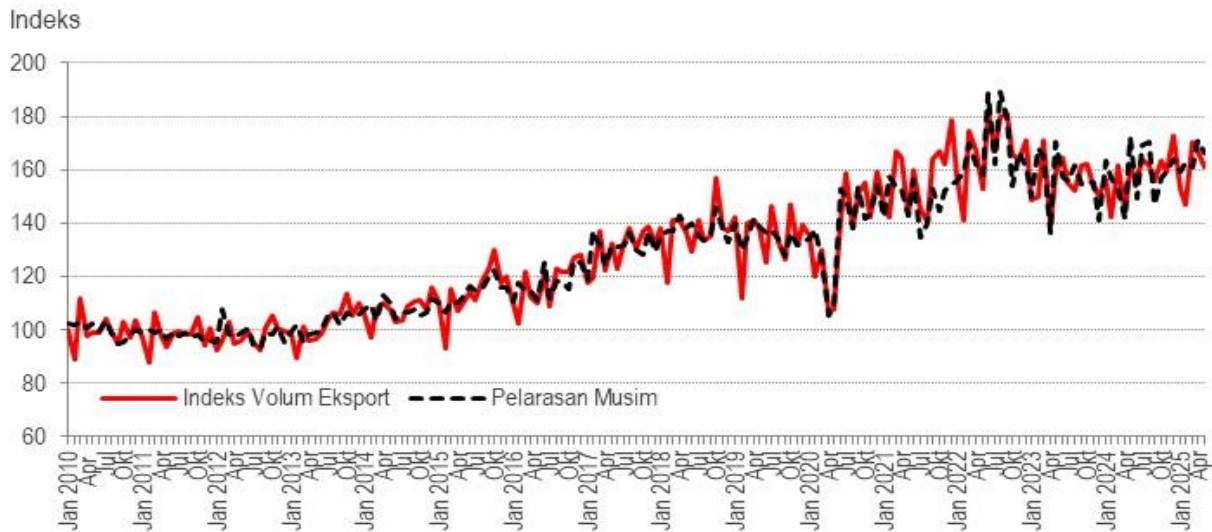
Indeks nilai seunit eksport merekodkan penurunan 1.5 peratus pada Mei 2025 berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Penurunan ini disumbangkan oleh kejatuhan indeks minyak galian (-4.1%), minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (-4.1%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-0.5%).

Begitu juga, **indeks volum eksport** menurun 3.7 peratus selari dengan penurunan nilai eksport Malaysia. Penurunan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks minyak galian (-14.5%), dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-9.8%). **Indeks volum eksport pelarasan bermusim** jatuh 2.7 peratus daripada 170.8 mata kepada 166.1 mata (**Carta 1**).



Paparan 1: Prestasi Nilai Eksport, Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum serta Penyumbang Utama Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum Eksport

PERBANDINGAN BULAN KE BULAN

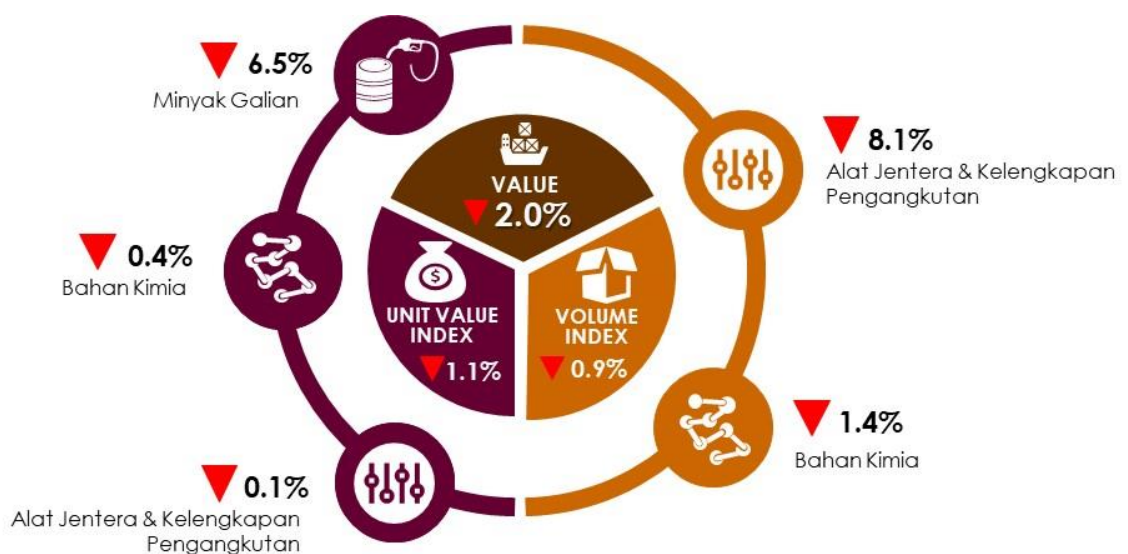


Carta 1: Indeks Volum Eksport - Asal & Pelarasan Musim

IMPORT

Indeks nilai seunit import menurun 1.1 peratus pada Mei 2025, disumbangkan oleh penurunan indeks minyak galian (-6.5%), bahan kimia (-0.4%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-0.1%).

Sedemikian itu, **indeks volum import** turut menurun 0.9 peratus pada Mei 2025 berbanding bulan sebelum, disumbangkan oleh penurunan dalam indeks alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-8.1%), dan bahan kimia (-1.4%). **Indeks volum import pelarasan bermusim** jatuh 2.4 peratus daripada 238.6 mata kepada 232.7 mata (**Carta 2**).



Paparan 2: Prestasi Nilai Import, Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum serta Penyumbang Utama Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum Import

PERBANDINGAN BULAN KE BULAN



Carta 2: Indeks Volum Import - Asal & Pelarasan Musim

SIRI MASA INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT EKSPORT & IMPORT

Perbandingan bulan ke bulan menunjukkan prestasi kedua-dua **indeks nilai seunit eksport dan import** pada bulan Mei 2025 terus menunjukkan trend penurunan. **Indeks nilai seunit eksport** kekal menurun sejak bulan sebelumnya manakala **indeks nilai seunit import** terus menurun sejak Mac 2025.



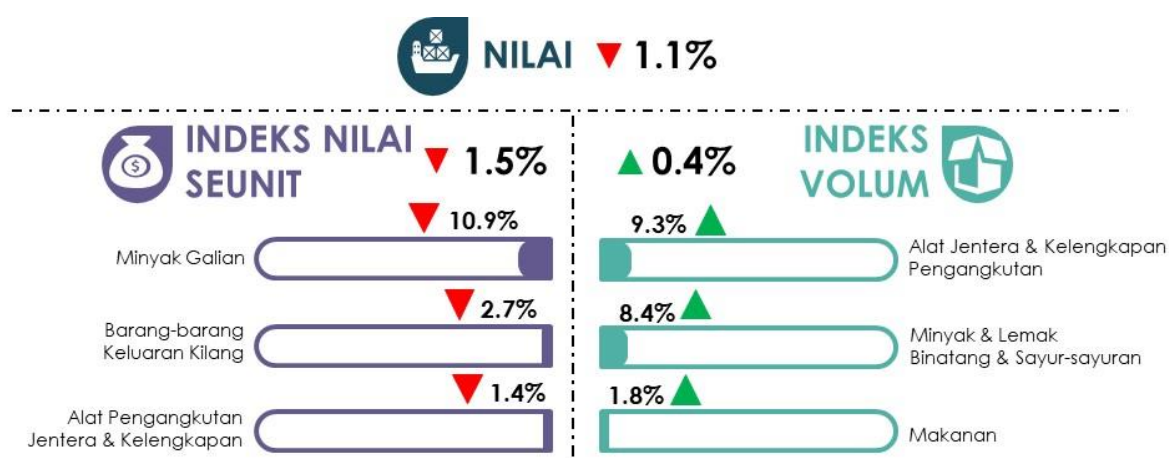
Carta 3: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan bagi Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport & Import
Januari 2023 – April 2025

PERBANDINGAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

EKSPORT

Indeks volum eksport terus berkembang pada Mei 2025 dengan peningkatan 0.4 peratus tahun ke tahun. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+9.3%), minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (+8.4%) dan makanan (+1.8%).

Manakala, **indeks nilai seunit eksport** jatuh 1.5 peratus tahun ke tahun pada Mei 2025. Penurunan ini disumbangkan oleh penurunan indeks minyak galian (-10.9%), barang-barang keluaran kilang (-2.7%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-1.4%).

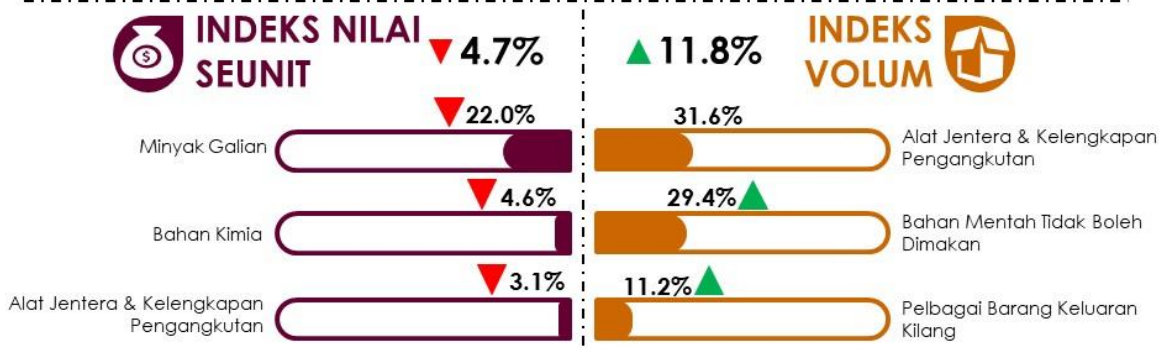


Paparan 3: Prestasi Nilai Eksport, Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum serta Penyumbang Utama Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum Eksport

IMPORT

Indeks volum import turut meningkat 11.8 peratus pada Mei 2025 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun lalu. Peningkatan positif indeks volum import didorong oleh kenaikan indeks alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+31.6%), bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan (+29.4%) dan pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (+11.2%).

Sementara itu, **indeks nilai seunit import** merosot 4.7 peratus tahun ke tahun pada Mei 2025. Kejatuhan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks minyak galian (-22.0%), bahan kimia (-4.6%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-3.1%).

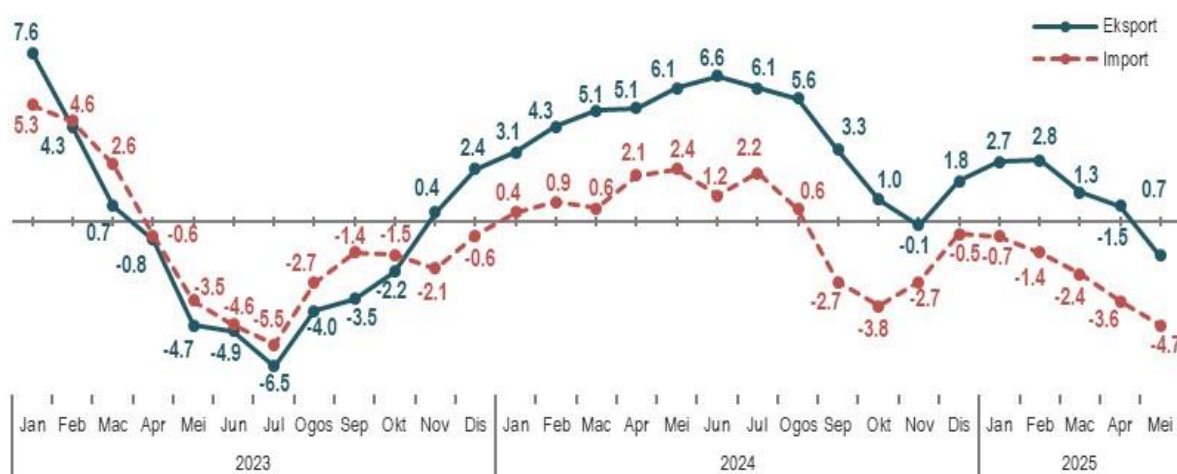


Paparan 4: Prestasi Nilai Import, Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum serta Penyumbang Utama Indeks Nilai Seunit dan Indeks Volum Import

PERBANDINGAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

SIRI MASA INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT EKSPORT & IMPORT

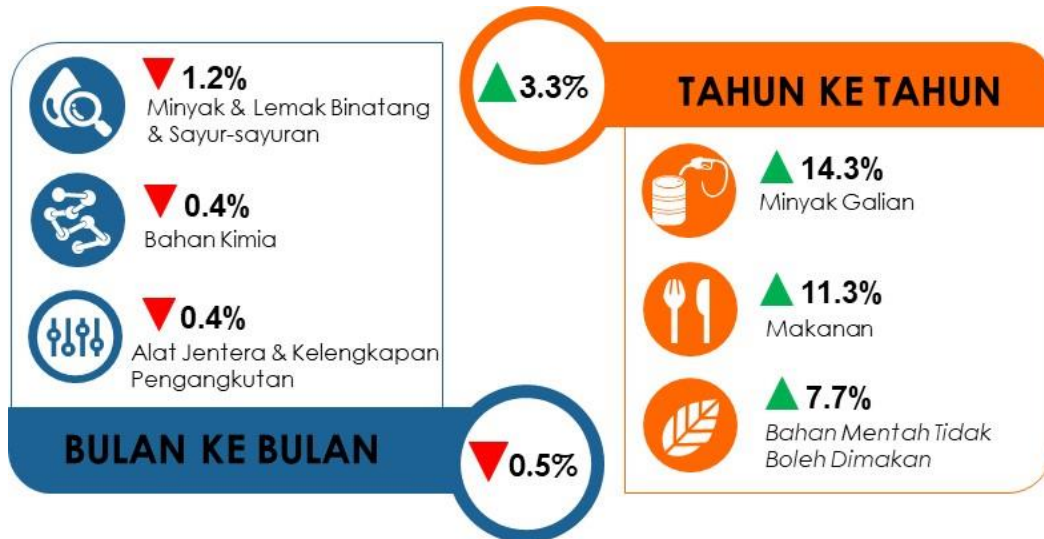
Trend penurunan ditunjukkan pada prestasi tahun ke tahun bagi kedua-dua **indeks nilai seunit eksport** dan **import** pada Mei 2025. **Indeks nilai seunit import** terus menunjukkan pertumbuhan negatif dalam tempoh sembilan bulan berturut-turut.



Carta 4: Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun bagi Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport & Import Januari 2023 – April 2025

TERMA PERDAGANGAN

Terma Perdagangan Malaysia menyusut 0.5 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 118.6 mata pada May 2025, didorong oleh kejatuhan indeks minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (-1.2%), bahan kimia (-0.4%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-0.4%).



Paparan 5: Penyumbang Utama Terma Perdagangan Mengikut Bulan ke Bulan dan Tahun ke Tahun

Beraskan tahun ke tahun, **terma perdagangan** Malaysia meningkat 3.3 peratus daripada 114.8 mata pada Mei tahun lalu. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh kenaikan indeks minyak galian (+14.3%), makanan (+11.3%) dan bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan (+7.7%).

SIRI MASA TERMA PERDAGANGAN

Terma perdagangan Malaysia mengekalkan pertumbuhan tahunan positif sejak November 2023. Pada masa yang sama, prestasi bulan ke bulan terma perdagangan kembali menunjukkan pertumbuhan negatif pada Mei 2025



Carta 5: Terma Perdagangan, Januari 2023 – Mei 2025

MALAYSIA’S TRADE PERFORMANCE

Malaysia's trade performance sustained a positive trend in May 2025, consistent with the rise in imports (+6.6%), year-on-year (y-o-y). Total trade increased by RM6.4 billion or 2.6 per cent, y-o-y, reached RM252.5 billion. Nevertheless, exports and trade balance experienced a decline of RM1.4 billion (-1.1%) and RM9.2 billion (-92.3%), respectively as compared to the same period in the previous year.

The monthly comparison shows that exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus declined by 5.2 per cent, 2.0 per cent, 3.6 per cent and 85.1 per cent, respectively. Total trade, exports and imports all showed positive trend from January to May 2025, compared to the corresponding period in the previous year. Total trade climbed by 6.2 per cent, driven by increases in exports (+5.5%) and imports (+6.9%). While, trade surplus recorded a declined by 9.4 per cent to reach RM46.9 billion.

MONTH-ON-MONTH COMPARISON

EXPORTS

The **export unit value index** recorded a decline of 1.5 per cent in May 2025 as compared to the previous month. The decline was contributed by the decrement in the indices of mineral fuels (-4.1%), animal & vegetable oils & fats (-4.1%) and machinery & transport equipment (-0.5%).

Likewise, the **export volume index** also decreased by 3.7 per cent in line with the decrease in Malaysia’s export value. The decreasing trend was attributed by the index of mineral fuels (-14.5%), and machinery & transport equipment (-9.8%). The **seasonally adjusted export volume index** drops by 2.7 per cent from 170.8 points to 166.1 points (**Chart 1**).

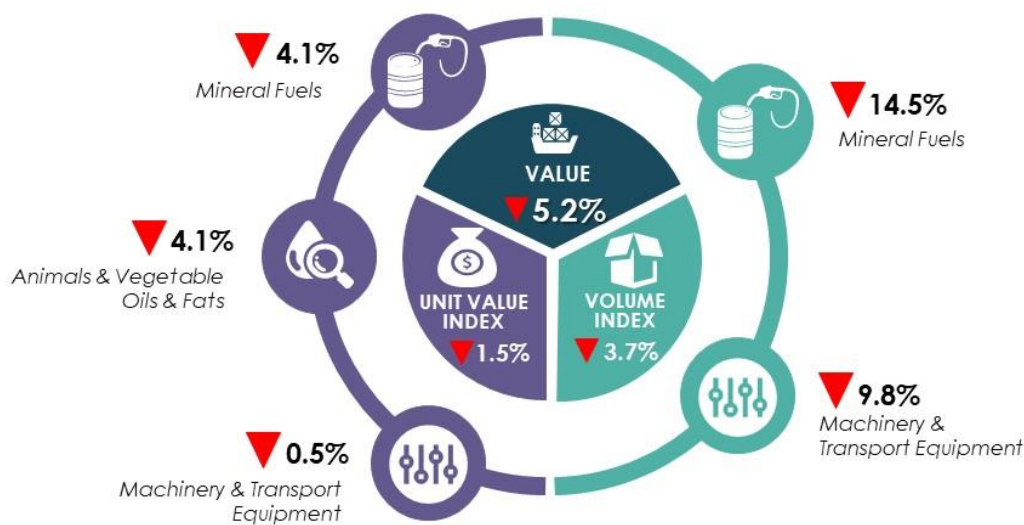


Exhibit 1: Export Value, Unit Value Index and Volume Index Performances and Main Contributors of Export Unit Value and Volume Indices

MONTH-ON-MONTH COMPARISON

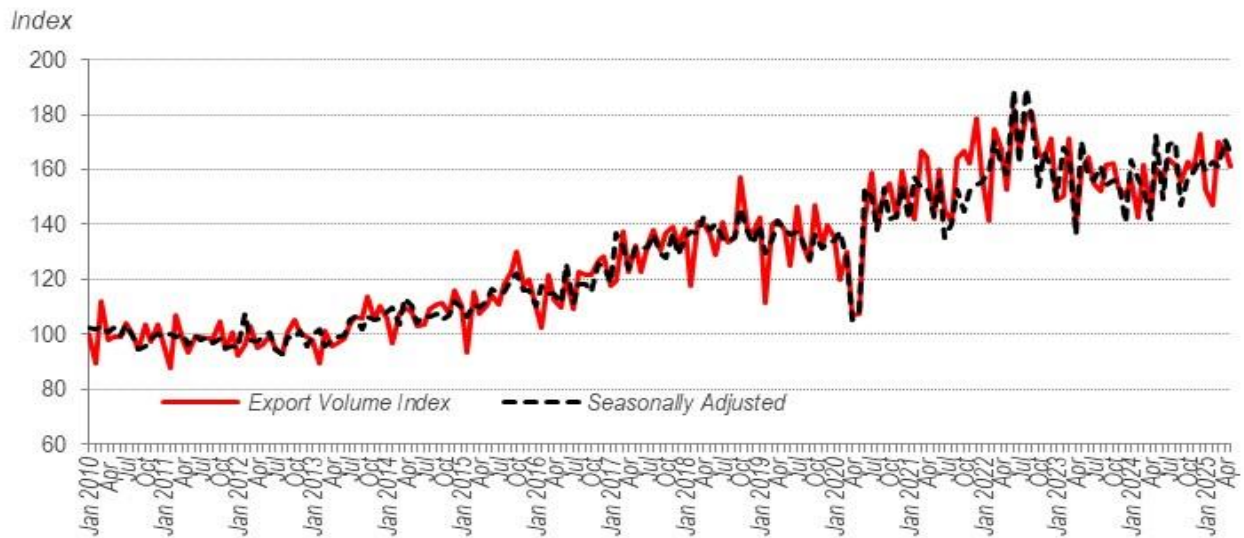


Chart 1: Export Volume Indices - Actual & Seasonally Adjusted

IMPORTS

The **import unit value index** decreased by 1.1 per cent in May 2025, attributed by the fall in the index of mineral fuels (-6.5%), chemicals (-0.4%) and machinery & transport equipment (-0.1%).

Similarly, the **import volume index** also fell by 0.9 per cent in May 2025 as compared to the previous month, contributed by the decrement in the index of machinery & transport equipment (-8.1%), and chemicals (-1.4%). The **seasonally adjusted import volume index** fell by 2.4 per cent from 238.6 points to 232.7 points (**Chart 2**).

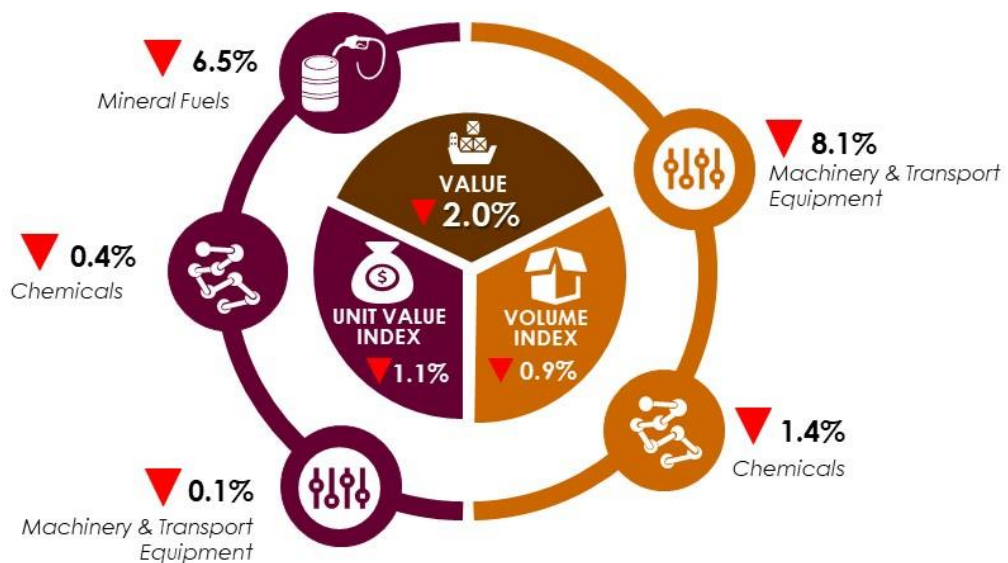


Exhibit 2: Import Value, Unit Value Index and Volume Index Performances and Main Contributors of Import Unit Value and Volume Indices

MONTH-ON-MONTH COMPARISON



Chart 2: Import Volume Indices - Actual & Seasonally Adjusted

TIME-SERIES OF EXPORT & IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES

On a monthly basis, both **export** and **import unit value indices** performance in May 2025 continued to show a downward trend. **Export unit values indices** continues to fall since previous month while **import unit values indices** continues to fall since March 2025.



Chart 3: Month-on-Month Percentage Change of Export & Import Unit Value Indices
January 2023 – April 2025

YEAR-ON-YEAR COMPARISON

EXPORTS

The **export volume index** continued to expand in May 2025 showing a growth of 0.4 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y). This increment was contributed from the index of machinery & transport equipment (+9.3%), animals & vegetable oils & fats (+8.4%) and food (+1.8%).

The **export unit value index** however, dropped by 1.5 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) in May 2025. The fall was led by the decrease in the index of mineral fuels (-10.9%), manufactured goods (-2.7%) and machinery & transport equipment (-1.4%).

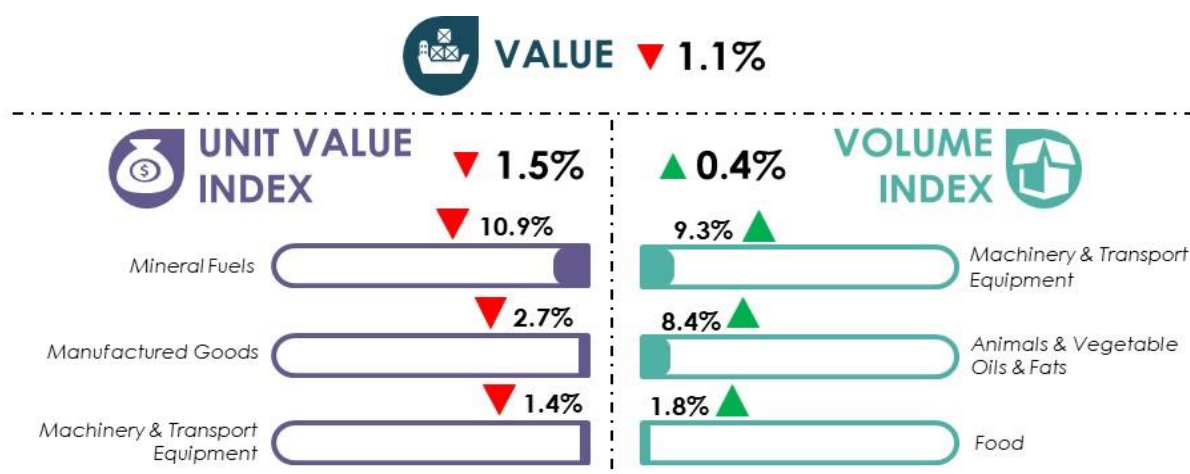


Exhibit 3: Export Value, Unit Value Index and Volume Index Performances and Main Contributors of Export Unit Value and Volume Indices

IMPORTS

The **import volume index** also expanded by 11.8 per cent in May 2025 as compared to the same month of the previous year. The positive growth in the import volume index was driven by the increase in the index of machinery & transport equipment (+31.6%), inedible crude materials (+29.4%) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (+11.2%).

Meanwhile, **import unit value index** decreased by 4.7 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) in May 2025. The decrement was contributed by the index of mineral fuels (-22.0%), chemicals (-4.6%) and machinery & transport equipment (-3.1%).

 UNIT VALUE INDEX

▼ 4.7%

▲ 11.8%

VOLUME INDEX

Mineral Fuels

▼ 22.0%

31.6% ▲

Machinery & Transport Equipment

Chemicals

▼ 4.6%

29.4% ▲

Inedible Crude Materials

Machinery & Transport Equipment

▼ 3.1%

11.2% ▲

Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles

Exhibit 4: Import Value, Unit Value Index and Volume Index Performances and Main Contributors of Import Unit Value and Volume Indices

YEAR-ON-YEAR COMPARISON

TIME-SERIES OF EXPORT & IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES

A declining trend in y-o-y performance for both **export and import unit value indices** in May 2025. The **import unit value index** continued to show a negative growth for ninth consecutive months.



**Chart 4: Year-on-Year Percentage Change of Export & Import Unit Value Indices
January 2023 – April 2025**

TERMS OF TRADE

Malaysia's **terms of trade** slipped 0.5 per cent **month-on-month** to 118.6 points in May 2025, driven by the decrease in the index of animal & vegetable oils & fats (-1.2%), chemicals (-0.4%) and machinery & transport equipment (-0.4%).

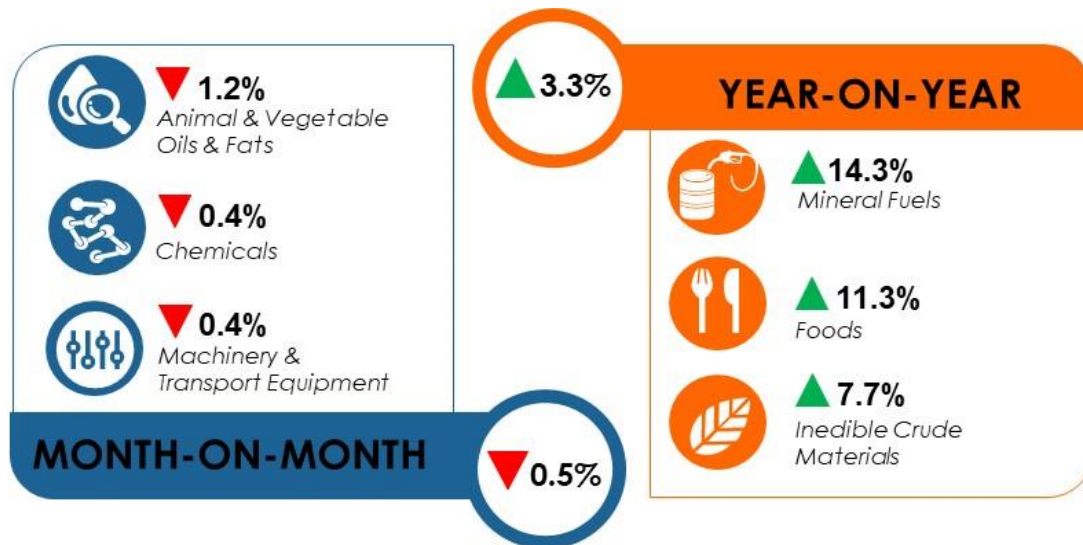


Exhibit 5: Main Contributors of Terms of Trade based Month-on-Month and Year-on-Year

For y-o-y comparison, Malaysia's terms of trade increased by 3.3 per cent from 114.8 points in May of the previous year. The increment was driven by the increase in the index of mineral fuels (+14.3%), food (+11.3%) and inedible crude materials (+7.7%).

TIME-SERIES OF TERMS OF TRADE

Malaysia's **terms of trade** had sustained a positive annual growth since November 2023. Meanwhile, the m-o-m performance of terms of trade however, displayed a negative growth in May 2025.



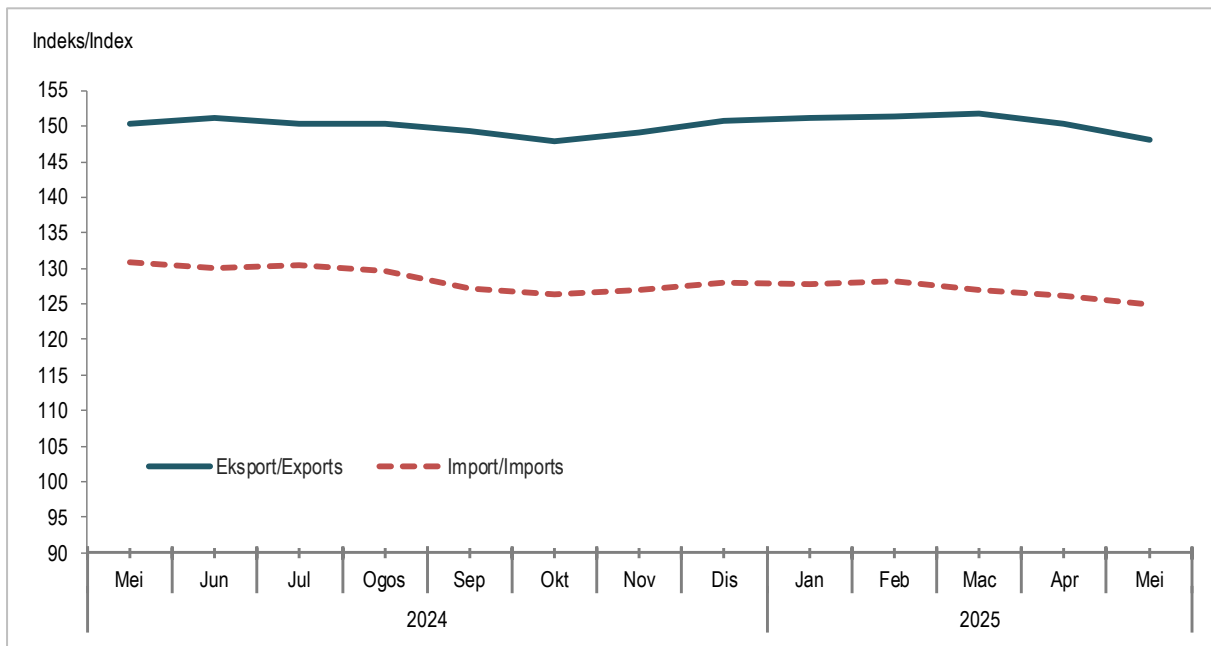
Chart 5: Terms of Trade, January 2023 – May 2025

2. CARTA & JADUAL STATISTIK

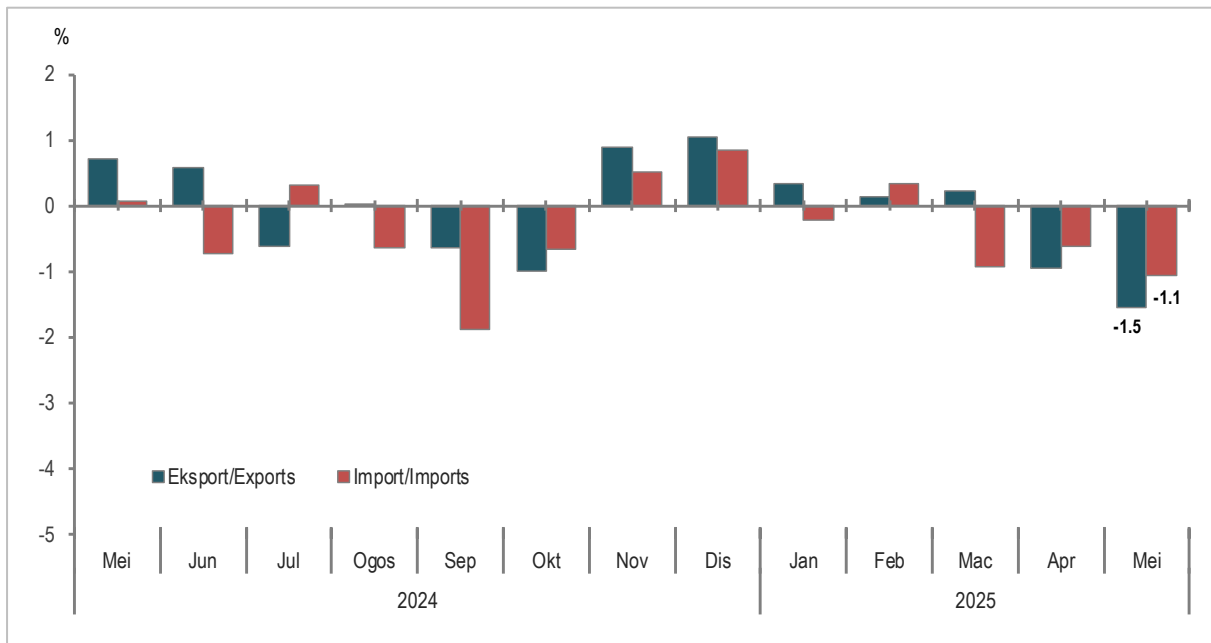
STATISTICAL TABLES & CHARTS



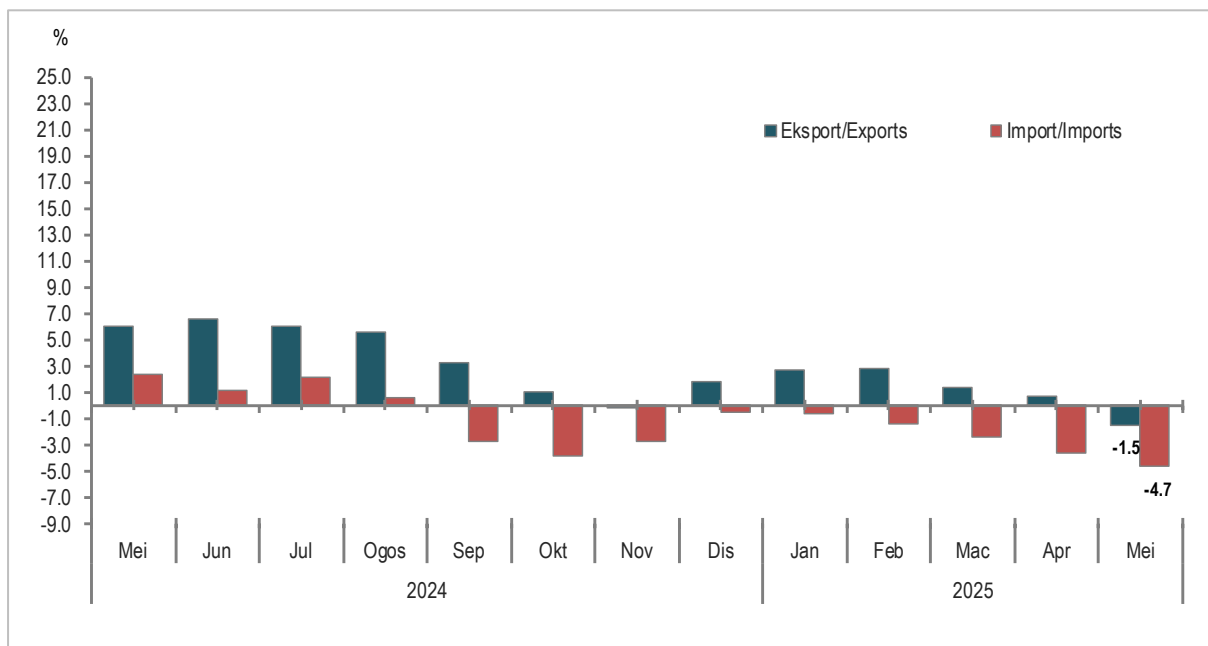
Carta 1.1: Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport dan Import
 Chart 1.1: Export and Import Unit Value Index



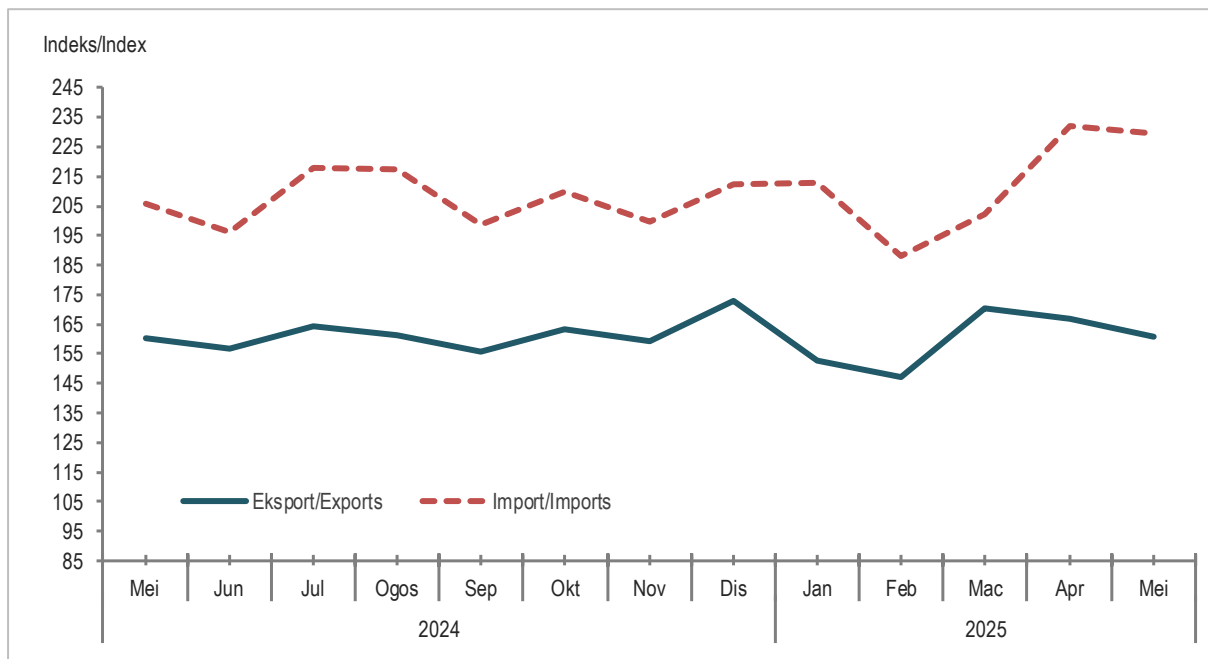
Carta 1.2: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan Eksport dan Import Indeks Nilai seunit
 Chart 1.2: Month-on-Month Percentage Change in Export and Import Unit Value Index



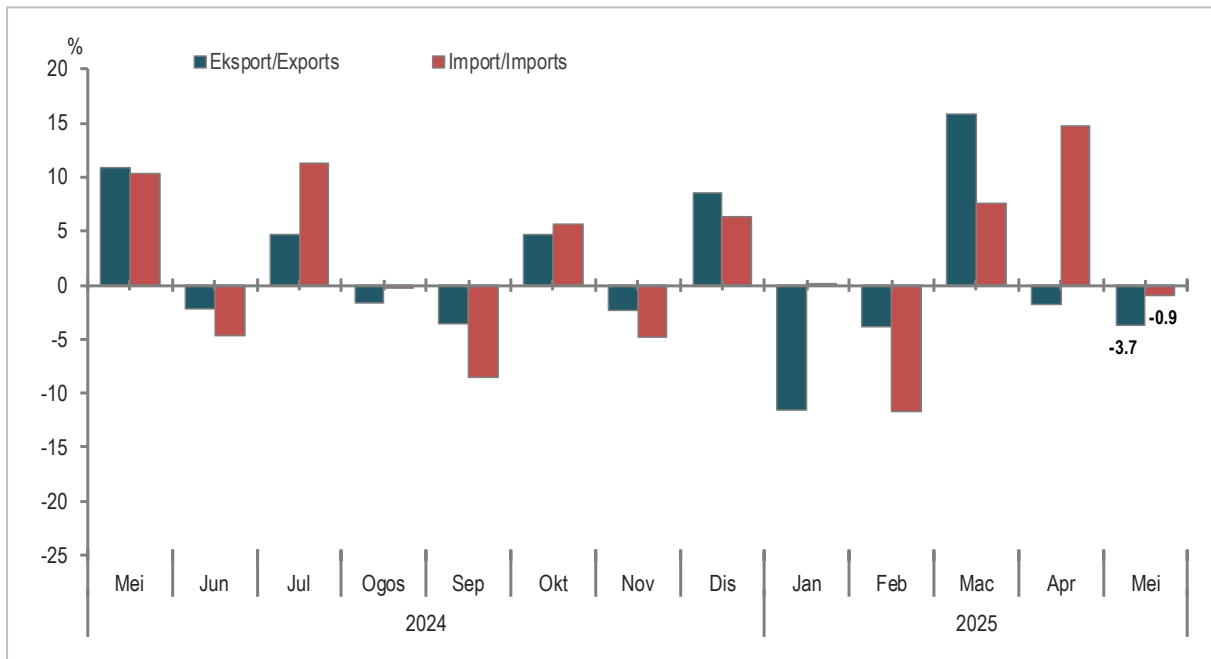
Carta 1.3: Peratus Perubahan Tahun Ke Tahun Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport dan Import
 Chart 1.3: Year-on-Year Percentage Change in Export and Import Unit Value Index



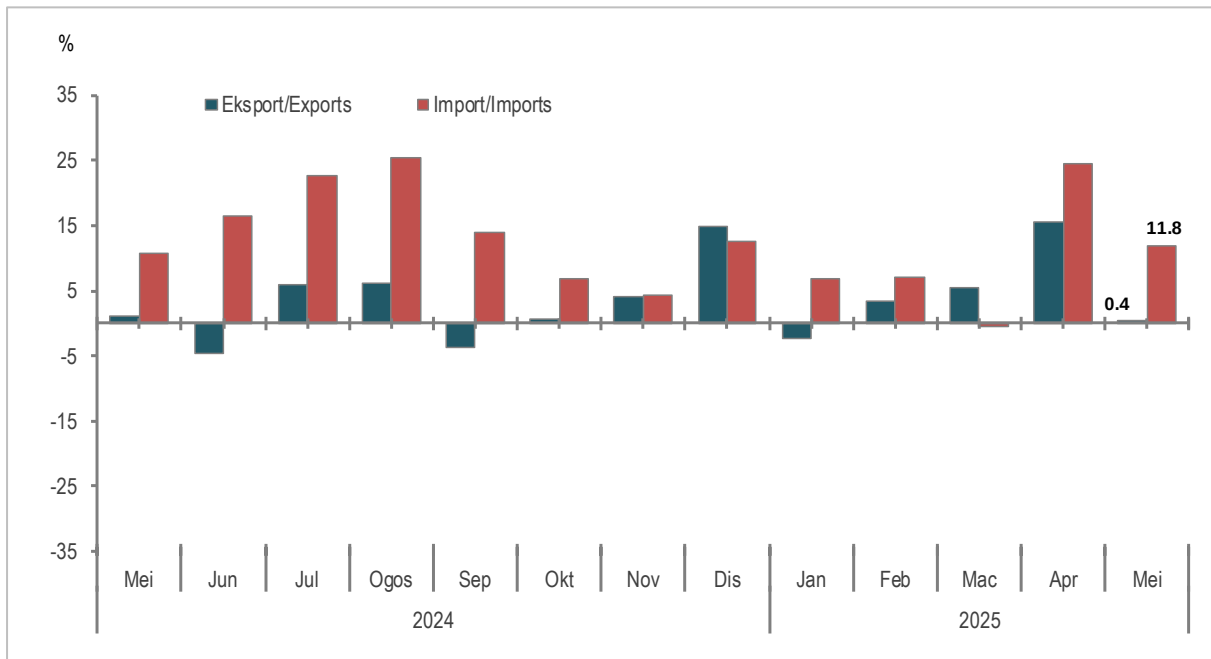
Carta 2.1: Indeks Volum Eksport dan Import
 Chart 2.1: Export and Import Volume Indices



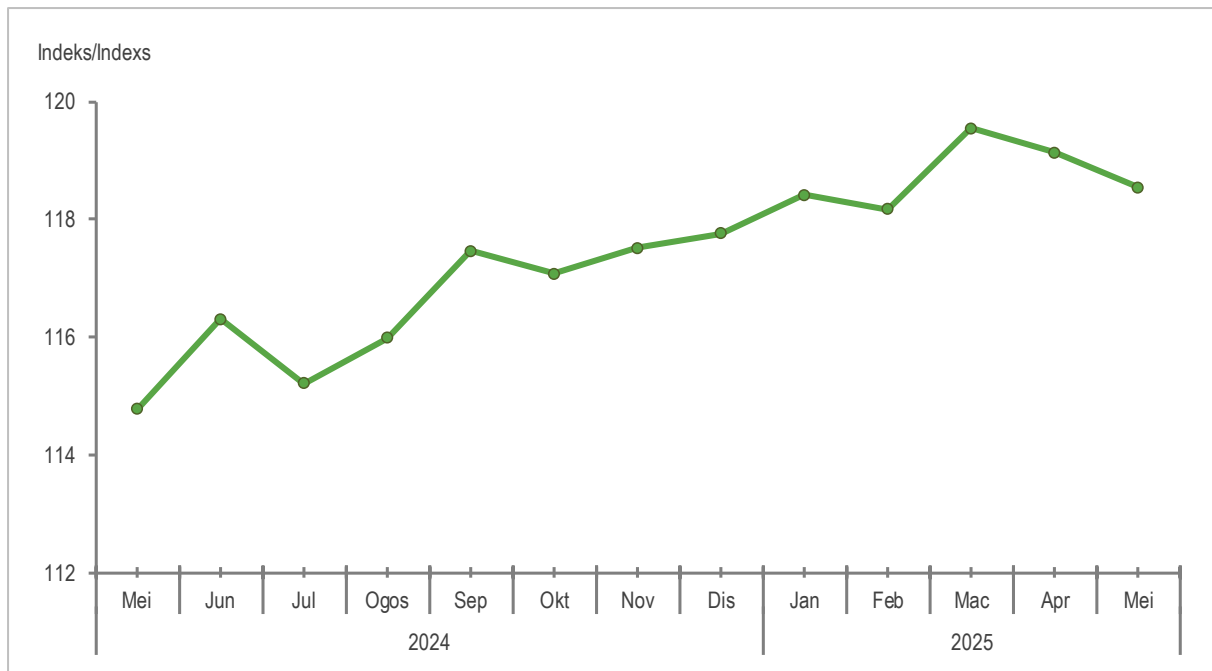
Carta 2.2: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan Indeks Volum Eksport dan Import
 Chart 2.2: Month-on-Month Percentage Change Export and Import Volume Index



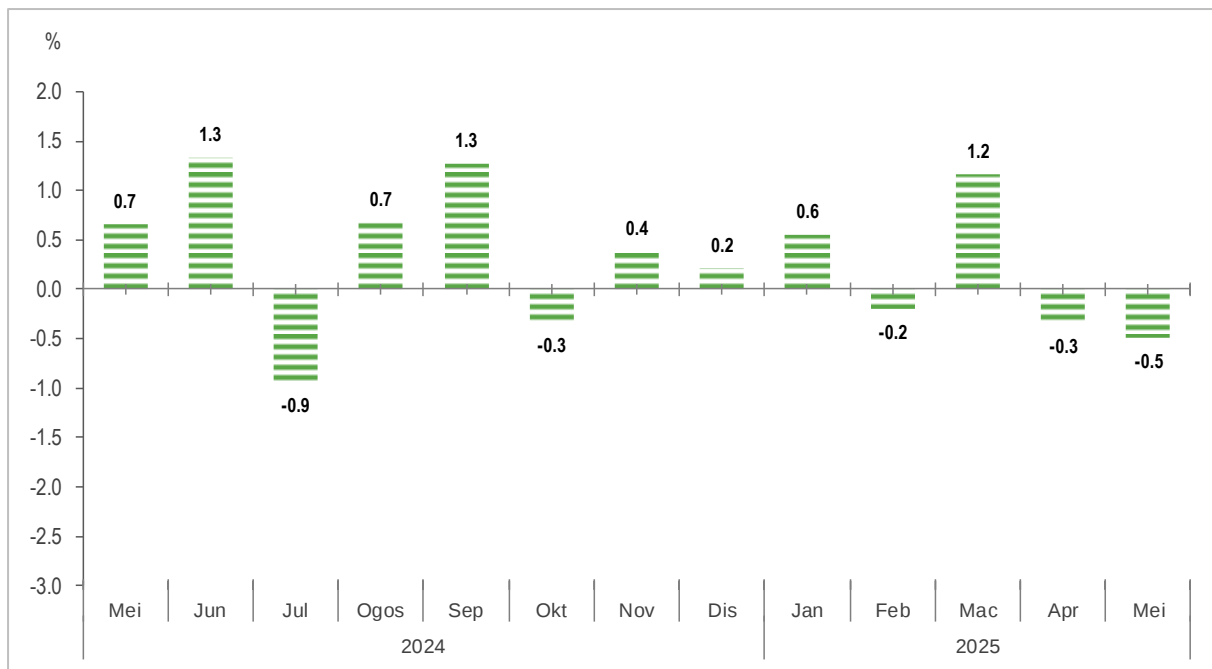
Carta 2.3: Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Volum Eksport dan Import
 Chart 2.3: Year-on-Year Percentage Change in Export and Import Volume Index



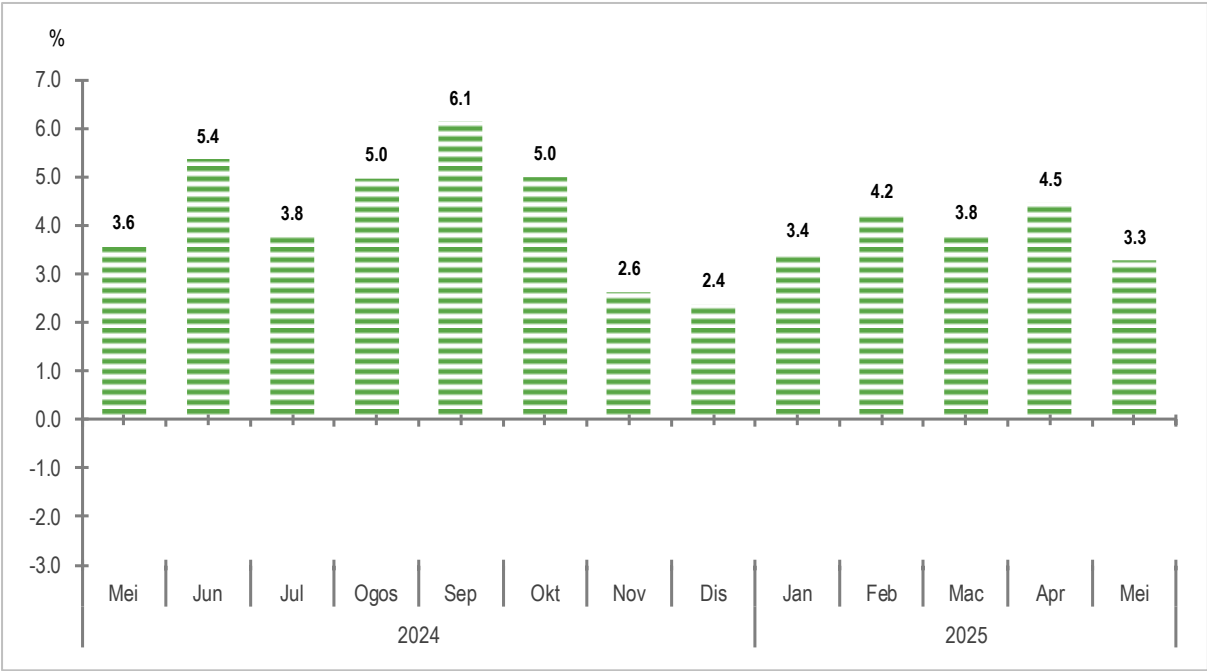
Carta 3.1: Indeks Terma Perdagangan
Chart 3.1: Terms of Trade Index



Carta 3.2: Peratus Perubahan Bulan Ke Bulan Indeks Terma Perdagangan
Chart 3.2: Month-on-Month Percentage Change in Terms of Trade Index



Carta 3.3: Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Terma Perdagangan
Chart 3.3: Year-on-Year Percentage Change in Terms of Trade Index



MALAYSIA
JADUAL 1A : INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 1A : EXPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD				0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG- BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES		
WAJARAN / WEIGHTS				100.0	3.5	0.6	2.7	16.1	6.0	7.8	9.7	42.3	10.9	0.4	
9	2010			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2011			111.3	110.7	100.8	125.1	130.1	127.8	112.7	107.9	102.0	106.0	117.7	
	2012			112.4	112.6	101.5	108.5	141.7	113.8	110.8	98.9	105.1	107.7	147.8	
	2013			110.5	114.0	102.1	94.7	140.0	96.3	109.8	96.1	105.7	109.8	149.0	
	2014			111.7	117.1	103.7	84.7	142.1	101.9	116.3	96.7	105.7	111.7	151.8	
	2015			107.1	122.9	108.7	82.0	99.9	93.2	126.7	100.1	109.1	116.5	147.6	
	2016			104.9	129.7	115.7	79.9	75.2	100.4	133.7	99.7	109.7	120.4	172.4	
	2017			112.5	138.6	124.5	91.2	96.1	113.8	149.0	104.5	111.0	124.3	193.5	
	2018			114.4	143.1	132.7	84.9	111.9	97.1	154.8	106.0	110.1	126.2	197.7	
	2019			115.3	146.7	142.7	84.4	112.1	87.7	153.7	103.0	112.8	129.0	187.6	
	2020			112.4	151.6	147.7	83.8	84.1	107.5	154.5	101.9	114.0	129.9	172.3	
	2021			123.9	157.3	152.9	89.9	112.9	159.2	164.2	107.0	116.1	132.2	191.8	
	2022			145.2	164.0	159.6	92.5	180.6	188.8	176.8	111.9	128.1	133.6	342.2	
	2023			143.7	174.2	166.3	93.1	164.7	133.0	177.8	111.6	137.6	135.0	547.6	
	2024			149.4	192.5	177.3	98.6	177.5	130.0	181.4	110.6	140.2	139.6	919.6	
	2023			MEI	MAY	141.7	172.6	165.8	92.7	154.6	138.6	178.4	111.8	137.1	462.4
				JUN	JUN	141.8	175.1	166.2	93.9	150.0	133.2	178.3	112.3	138.8	577.1
				JUL	JUL	141.6	175.2	166.8	94.7	149.7	127.5	177.3	112.2	139.7	496.9
				OGOS	AUG	142.3	175.6	166.9	94.1	157.2	127.0	176.2	111.6	138.6	548.3
				SEP	SEP	144.6	176.4	167.3	93.4	162.8	130.2	178.1	111.4	140.0	614.9
				OKT	OCT	146.4	177.3	167.7	93.4	172.4	128.6	178.7	111.9	139.9	666.7
				NOV	NOV	149.3	178.2	167.9	94.4	191.3	126.7	178.7	111.4	139.3	668.3
				DIS	DEC	148.0	179.9	168.7	94.7	186.7	122.2	177.9	110.9	139.2	603.0
	2024			JAN	JAN	147.2	181.8	169.4	95.2	181.5	123.9	178.6	110.7	139.0	572.0
				FEB	FEB	147.3	184.9	170.8	95.9	175.7	124.4	180.4	111.4	139.9	665.0
				MAC	MAR	149.8	186.4	171.4	96.6	184.0	128.8	181.3	111.4	140.7	719.2
			APR	APR	149.2	188.3	174.1	97.3	178.9	133.3	181.2	111.5	140.1	770.6	
			MEI	MAY	150.3	190.1	176.3	98.7	181.6	133.4	182.1	111.2	140.5	843.3	
			JUN	JUN	151.2	192.4	176.6	99.4	185.9	129.0	183.0	111.7	140.8	861.3	
			JUL	JUL	150.2	193.8	176.8	100.4	179.2	126.2	183.4	112.0	140.7	984.3	
			OGOS	AUG	150.3	194.9	179.0	99.9	181.4	126.6	182.6	110.5	140.5	963.3	
			SEP	SEP	149.3	196.2	179.6	99.2	174.1	125.6	181.1	108.9	140.7	1153.2	
			OKT	OCT	147.8	197.2	181.8	99.7	166.8	128.3	179.7	108.7	139.6	1166.5	
			NOV	NOV	149.1	200.8	183.9	99.4	170.0	134.4	181.6	109.9	139.5	1145.5	
			DIS	DEC	150.7	202.8	188.2	101.4	171.2	145.6	182.1	109.3	140.3	1191.0	
2025			JAN	JAN	151.2	205.5	190.3	102.6	172.5	151.3	183.3	108.8	139.7	1138.9	
			FEB	FEB	151.4	206.9	191.8	102.8	176.8	147.3	183.4	108.7	138.7	1141.9	
			MAC	MAR	151.8	209.2	195.3	103.7	175.3	143.4	183.9	108.8	139.8	1221.2	
			APR	APR	150.3	212.8	195.7	104.0	168.8	140.9	183.9	108.7	139.3	1173.7	
			MEI ^P	MAY ^P	148.0	213.7	196.9	103.8	161.9	135.1	182.4	108.1	138.5	1068.3	

MALAYSIA

JADUAL 1B : PERATUS PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT BAGI EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 1B : MONTH-ON-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE EXPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD			JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR- SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG- BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
WAJARAN / WEIGHTS			100.0	3.5	0.6	2.7	16.1	6.0	7.8	9.7	42.3	10.9	0.4
2023	MEI	MAY	-0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	-0.1	-1.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	-0.1	-14.4
	JUN	JUN	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.3	-3.0	-3.9	-0.1	0.4	1.2	0.7	24.8
	JUL	JUL	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	-0.2	-4.2	-0.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	-13.9
	OGOS	AUG	0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.7	5.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	10.3
	SEP	SEP	1.6	0.4	0.2	-0.8	3.6	2.6	1.1	-0.2	1.0	1.1	12.2
	OKT	OCT	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	5.9	-1.2	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	8.4
	NOV	NOV	2.0	0.5	0.1	1.1	11.0	-1.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.2
	DIS	DEC	-0.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	-2.4	-3.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	-9.8
2024	JAN	JAN	-0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	-2.8	1.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	-5.2
	FEB	FEB	0.1	1.7	0.8	0.7	-3.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	16.3
	MAC	MAR	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	4.7	3.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	8.2
	APR	APR	-0.4	1.0	1.6	0.7	-2.8	3.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.4	7.1
	MEI	MAY	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.3	9.4
	JUN	JUN	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.7	2.4	-3.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.1
	JUL	JUL	-0.6	0.7	0.1	1.1	-3.6	-2.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.5	14.3
	OGOS	AUG	0.0	0.6	1.3	-0.6	1.2	0.2	-0.5	-1.4	-0.2	-0.1	-2.1
	SEP	SEP	-0.6	0.6	0.3	-0.7	-4.0	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	0.1	-0.3	19.7
	OKT	OCT	-1.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	-4.2	2.2	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	0.6	1.2
	NOV	NOV	0.9	1.8	1.1	-0.3	1.9	4.7	1.0	1.1	-0.1	0.4	-1.8
	DIS	DEC	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.9	0.7	8.3	0.3	-0.5	0.5	0.0	4.0
2025	JAN	JAN	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.7	4.0	0.7	-0.5	-0.4	0.8	-4.4
	FEB	FEB	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	2.5	-2.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.6	0.3
	MAC	MAR	0.2	1.1	1.8	0.9	-0.8	-2.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	6.9
	APR	APR	-0.9	1.7	0.2	0.3	-3.7	-1.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	-3.9
	MEI ^p	MAY ^p	-1.5	0.4	0.6	-0.2	-4.1	-4.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	0.4	-9.0

MALAYSIA

JADUAL 1C : PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT BAGI EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)

TABLE 1C : YEAR-ON-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE EXPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD	JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR- SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG- BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
WAJARAN / WEIGHTS	100.0	3.5	0.6	2.7	16.1	6.0	7.8	9.7	42.3	10.9	0.4
2011	11.3	10.7	0.8	25.1	30.1	27.8	12.7	7.9	2.0	6.0	17.7
2012	1.0	1.7	0.7	-13.2	8.9	-11.0	-1.6	-8.3	3.0	1.6	25.6
2013	-1.7	1.3	0.6	-12.7	-1.2	-15.4	-0.9	-2.9	0.6	1.9	0.8
2014	1.2	2.7	1.6	-10.6	1.5	5.8	5.9	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.9
2015	-4.2	4.9	4.8	-3.1	-29.7	-8.5	8.9	3.5	3.2	4.3	-2.7
2016	-2.0	5.6	6.5	-2.6	-24.7	7.7	5.5	-0.5	0.6	3.3	16.7
2017	7.2	6.9	7.6	14.2	27.8	13.3	11.5	4.8	1.2	3.2	12.3
2018	1.6	3.2	6.6	-6.9	16.4	-14.6	3.9	1.4	-0.8	1.6	2.2
2019	0.8	2.5	7.5	-0.7	0.1	-9.7	-0.7	-2.8	2.5	2.2	-5.1
2020	-2.5	3.4	3.5	-0.6	-24.9	22.5	0.5	-1.1	1.1	0.7	-8.2
2021	10.2	3.8	3.5	7.2	34.2	48.1	6.3	5.1	1.8	1.8	11.4
2022	17.2	4.3	4.4	2.9	60.0	18.6	7.7	4.5	10.3	1.0	78.4
2023	-1.1	6.2	4.2	0.6	-8.8	-29.6	0.6	-0.3	7.5	1.0	60.0
2024	4.0	10.5	6.7	5.9	7.8	-2.3	2.0	-0.9	1.8	3.4	67.9
2023 MEI MAY	-4.7	6.0	5.1	-0.4	-16.2	-40.4	0.2	-1.1	8.0	0.3	32.6
JUN JUN	-4.9	7.0	5.2	1.1	-18.5	-41.2	-0.1	-0.5	7.8	0.6	50.9
JUL JUL	-6.5	6.4	4.4	1.5	-23.9	-42.9	-0.7	-0.4	7.6	1.6	49.0
OGOS AUG	-4.0	5.8	4.4	0.6	-18.9	-30.3	-1.0	-0.4	6.7	0.4	44.7
SEP SEP	-3.5	6.1	3.3	-0.1	-21.2	-20.0	-0.1	-0.3	6.6	1.3	70.1
OKT OCT	-2.2	6.2	3.4	0.5	-13.6	-16.5	0.0	-0.2	3.5	1.3	57.9
NOV NOV	0.4	5.9	3.0	3.1	-3.5	-11.8	-0.1	-0.8	3.1	1.0	67.6
DIS DEC	2.4	6.8	3.4	3.9	3.0	-13.3	0.1	-0.4	4.5	2.5	37.2
2024 JAN JAN	3.1	7.8	3.4	4.3	6.3	-12.3	0.9	-0.9	3.8	3.5	53.6
FEB FEB	4.3	9.6	3.9	5.9	6.7	-9.5	2.1	0.3	5.0	4.4	52.1
MAC MAR	5.1	9.3	4.1	5.9	13.8	-9.2	1.6	0.0	4.1	4.0	23.3
APR APR	5.1	9.7	5.6	5.7	15.6	-5.7	1.6	0.4	2.3	4.1	42.7
MEI MAY	6.1	10.1	6.3	6.4	17.5	-3.7	2.1	-0.5	2.4	4.4	82.4
JUN JUN	6.6	9.8	6.3	5.8	24.0	-3.2	2.7	-0.5	1.4	4.1	49.2
JUL JUL	6.1	10.6	6.0	6.0	19.7	-1.0	3.5	-0.2	0.8	2.2	98.1
OGOS AUG	5.6	11.0	7.3	6.1	15.4	-0.3	3.6	-1.0	1.4	3.3	75.7
SEP SEP	3.3	11.2	7.4	6.2	6.9	-3.5	1.7	-2.2	0.5	1.9	87.5
OKT OCT	1.0	11.2	8.4	6.7	-3.2	-0.2	0.6	-2.9	-0.2	2.9	75.0
NOV NOV	-0.1	12.7	9.5	5.3	-11.1	6.0	1.6	-1.4	0.2	3.4	71.4
DIS DEC	1.8	12.7	11.5	7.0	-8.3	19.1	2.4	-1.4	0.8	3.1	97.5
2025 JAN JAN	2.7	13.1	12.3	7.8	-5.0	22.1	2.6	-1.7	0.5	3.1	99.1
FEB FEB	2.8	11.9	12.3	7.2	0.6	18.4	1.7	-2.5	-0.9	3.0	71.7
MAC MAR	1.3	12.2	14.0	7.3	-4.7	11.4	1.4	-2.3	-0.7	2.7	69.8
APR APR	0.7	13.0	12.4	6.9	-5.7	5.7	1.5	-2.5	-0.6	3.3	52.3
MEI ^P MAY ^P	-1.5	12.4	11.7	5.2	-10.9	1.3	0.2	-2.7	-1.4	3.4	26.7

MALAYSIA
JADUAL 2A : INDEKS VOLUM BAGI EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 2A : EXPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD				JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR- SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG- BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
2010				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011				98.1	102.1	110.4	104.6	95.4	106.2	101.1	107.4	94.3	99.4	97.5
2012				97.9	101.2	130.4	99.6	99.7	103.9	102.5	114.0	90.5	103.9	114.8
2013				102.0	106.7	135.0	107.7	112.1	94.0	116.1	125.0	92.3	99.9	90.3
2014				107.4	120.5	139.7	106.1	116.9	92.1	119.9	124.3	100.1	107.4	87.5
2015				114.2	122.4	150.2	135.4	126.0	95.5	117.9	132.8	106.6	117.4	75.7
2016				117.2	128.1	150.6	147.2	143.4	93.0	118.9	124.6	110.2	120.4	84.4
2017				130.2	126.4	126.4	163.8	145.8	91.8	124.2	141.1	128.7	137.1	133.4
2018				137.4	101.8	95.5	157.1	137.8	89.5	134.9	155.1	142.5	144.6	107.0
2019				135.2	103.9	86.0	167.6	125.8	98.7	136.1	165.1	137.1	150.5	96.3
2020				137.2	99.3	62.4	154.3	130.7	94.6	119.4	154.0	138.9	181.3	52.2
2021				156.7	109.6	58.0	168.2	134.8	90.7	160.9	210.8	160.2	216.9	58.8
2022				167.0	121.2	61.3	176.7	141.5	100.4	175.0	219.9	187.0	198.3	57.8
2023				155.6	118.8	66.3	166.6	140.9	104.3	147.0	202.8	168.4	173.4	52.5
2024				158.2	126.0	60.5	162.6	119.9	117.6	152.8	221.2	175.2	198.8	37.8
6	2023			158.7	120.8	69.6	166.0	167.3	92.8	152.0	198.4	165.4	172.8	58.9
	JUN	JUN		164.4	117.7	62.0	175.5	143.2	96.2	136.7	219.4	186.2	177.3	54.5
	JUL	JUL		155.1	117.4	63.1	182.1	123.0	102.0	143.8	203.9	172.2	176.7	37.5
	OGOS	AUG		152.2	121.4	67.0	160.3	149.9	102.4	149.1	210.2	153.5	178.9	49.7
	SEP	SEP		161.8	124.1	66.5	150.4	128.3	109.8	148.0	197.2	185.7	183.7	47.1
	OKT	OCT		162.1	129.7	64.8	171.3	146.9	122.9	155.4	205.9	172.3	185.9	56.2
	NOV	NOV		153.2	133.6	70.2	180.6	136.3	115.6	152.2	212.6	159.5	176.7	51.2
	DIS	DEC		150.6	122.8	72.8	166.2	117.2	118.1	146.2	212.6	162.8	182.0	59.1
	2024			156.4	119.0	74.8	159.3	152.2	117.1	151.1	233.0	156.8	180.5	54.0
	FEB	FEB		142.2	112.7	59.0	145.8	137.7	91.3	145.1	216.5	142.4	168.1	40.3
	MAC	MAR		161.5	125.9	66.5	191.5	129.2	101.4	152.0	235.4	177.2	200.2	41.4
	APR	APR		144.6	108.6	54.0	168.4	108.3	107.3	148.1	223.8	155.7	174.0	50.1
	MEI	MAY		160.3	128.5	60.6	171.0	116.3	117.1	158.6	244.8	174.1	208.5	42.0
	JUN	JUN		156.8	119.4	58.1	156.9	117.0	101.2	143.3	210.2	183.1	192.3	32.5
	JUL	JUL		164.2	133.0	56.9	174.7	117.2	141.2	159.8	229.0	180.0	214.3	37.2
	OGOS	AUG		161.5	141.7	61.8	167.0	110.2	121.9	163.9	226.0	177.0	229.0	28.6
	SEP	SEP		155.7	126.0	56.3	139.5	95.9	125.0	151.2	197.7	187.1	191.7	23.9
	OKT	OCT		163.1	140.2	55.2	153.5	114.8	131.7	155.5	209.7	184.9	206.1	40.3
	NOV	NOV		159.3	123.6	59.1	151.8	112.6	125.1	152.2	202.3	180.6	214.5	37.3
	DIS	DEC		172.8	133.0	63.2	172.2	127.0	130.7	152.3	225.9	203.5	206.4	26.3
	2025			152.8	113.5	55.4	137.7	118.7	105.5	146.9	206.8	176.8	178.5	35.8
	FEB	FEB		146.9	119.1	53.2	145.3	104.4	100.2	145.7	201.6	168.5	188.2	36.0
	MAC	MAR		170.2	131.0	59.2	150.9	102.7	95.1	152.0	231.6	217.0	202.2	33.9
	APR	APR		167.0	121.1	51.0	146.5	109.4	104.3	144.4	213.8	211.0	190.1	38.3
	MEI ^P	MAY ^P		160.9	130.7	45.6	153.0	93.5	126.9	146.8	239.3	190.4	193.7	33.3

MALAYSIA
JADUAL 2B : PERATUS PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS VOLUM BAGI EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 2B : MONTH-ON-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE EXPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD			JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR- SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
2023	MEI	MAY	13.8	19.2	17.2	25.4	29.7	0.8	21.7	1.6	7.9	24.6	20.4
	JUN	JUN	3.6	-2.5	-10.9	5.7	-14.4	3.6	-10.1	10.6	12.6	2.6	-7.5
	JUL	JUL	-5.7	-0.3	1.7	3.7	-14.1	6.1	5.2	-7.0	-7.5	-0.4	-31.3
	OGOS	AUG	-1.8	3.4	6.2	-12.0	21.8	0.4	3.6	3.1	-10.9	1.3	32.8
	SEP	SEP	6.3	2.2	-0.8	-6.2	-14.4	7.3	-0.7	-6.2	21.0	2.7	-5.4
	OKT	OCT	0.2	4.5	-2.5	13.9	14.4	11.9	5.0	4.4	-7.2	1.2	19.5
	NOV	NOV	-5.5	3.0	8.4	5.4	-7.2	-5.9	-2.0	3.3	-7.4	-5.0	-8.9
	DIS	DEC	-1.7	-8.1	3.6	-8.0	-14.1	2.1	-4.0	0.0	2.1	3.0	15.4
2024	JAN	JAN	3.9	-3.1	2.9	-4.2	29.9	-0.9	3.4	9.6	-3.7	-0.8	-8.7
	FEB	FEB	-9.1	-5.3	-21.2	-8.5	-9.6	-22.1	-4.0	-7.1	-9.2	-6.9	-25.3
	MAC	MAR	13.5	11.7	12.8	31.4	-6.2	11.0	4.8	8.7	24.4	19.1	2.7
	APR	APR	-10.5	-13.8	-18.9	-12.0	-16.2	5.9	-2.6	-4.9	-12.1	-13.1	20.9
	MEI	MAY	10.8	18.3	12.3	1.5	7.4	9.1	7.1	9.4	11.9	19.8	-16.2
	JUN	JUN	-2.1	-7.1	-4.1	-8.3	0.6	-13.6	-9.7	-14.1	5.1	-7.7	-22.4
	JUL	JUL	4.7	11.4	-2.1	11.3	0.2	39.5	11.5	8.9	-1.7	11.4	14.1
	OGOS	AUG	-1.6	6.5	8.6	-4.4	-6.0	-13.7	2.6	-1.3	-1.7	6.9	-23.1
	SEP	SEP	-3.6	-11.0	-8.9	-16.5	-13.0	2.6	-7.7	-12.5	5.7	-16.3	-16.2
	OKT	OCT	4.7	11.3	-1.9	10.0	19.7	5.4	2.8	6.0	-1.2	7.5	68.6
	NOV	NOV	-2.3	-11.9	7.0	-1.1	-1.9	-5.0	-2.1	-3.5	-2.3	4.1	-7.5
	DIS	DEC	8.5	7.6	6.9	13.4	12.8	4.5	0.1	11.6	12.7	-3.8	-29.6
2025	JAN	JAN	-11.6	-14.6	-12.4	-20.0	-6.5	-19.3	-3.6	-8.4	-13.1	-13.5	36.4
	FEB	FEB	-3.9	4.9	-3.9	5.5	-12.1	-5.0	-0.8	-2.5	-4.7	5.4	0.5
	MAC	MAR	15.9	10.0	11.1	3.8	-1.6	-5.1	4.3	14.9	28.8	7.4	-5.9
	APR	APR	-1.8	-7.6	-13.8	-2.9	6.5	9.6	-5.0	-7.7	-2.8	-6.0	13.1
	MEI ^p	MAY ^p	-3.7	7.9	-10.6	4.4	-14.5	21.7	1.6	11.9	-9.8	1.9	-13.0

MALAYSIA
JADUAL 2C : PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN INDEKS VOLUM BAGI EKSPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 2C : YEAR-ON-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE EXPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD				JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR- SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
2011				-1.9	2.1	10.4	4.6	-4.6	6.2	1.1	7.4	-5.7	-0.6	-2.5
				-0.2	-0.9	18.2	-4.7	4.5	-2.2	1.3	6.1	-4.0	4.5	17.8
				4.2	5.5	3.5	8.1	12.5	-9.5	13.3	9.6	2.0	-3.9	-21.3
				5.3	13.0	3.5	-1.5	4.3	-2.0	3.3	-0.5	8.5	7.5	-3.1
				6.3	1.6	7.5	27.6	7.8	3.7	-1.6	6.8	6.4	9.3	-13.5
				2.6	4.6	0.3	8.7	13.8	-2.6	0.8	-6.2	3.4	2.5	11.6
				11.1	-1.3	-16.1	11.3	1.7	-1.3	4.5	13.2	16.8	13.9	58.0
				5.5	-19.5	-24.5	-4.1	-5.4	-2.6	8.6	10.0	10.8	5.4	-19.8
				-1.6	2.1	-9.9	6.6	-8.8	10.4	0.9	6.4	-3.8	4.1	-10.0
				1.5	-4.4	-27.5	-7.9	3.9	-4.2	-12.3	-6.7	1.3	20.5	-45.8
				14.2	10.4	-7.0	9.0	3.2	-4.1	34.7	36.9	15.3	19.6	12.8
2022				6.6	10.5	5.6	5.0	5.0	10.7	8.8	4.3	16.8	-8.6	-1.8
				-6.8	-2.0	8.3	-5.7	-0.5	3.9	-16.0	-7.8	-10.0	-12.6	-9.2
				1.7	6.0	-8.9	-2.4	-14.9	12.7	4.0	9.1	4.0	14.6	-27.9
	2023	MEI	MAY	4.0	11.2	33.4	19.6	27.1	5.3	-9.5	-2.6	-4.8	-2.9	10.0
		JUN	JUN	-9.6	-6.0	22.4	2.0	-18.1	-11.4	-25.3	-4.7	-5.7	-24.3	3.8
		JUL	JUL	-7.0	-4.9	10.8	-9.2	-27.5	16.4	-17.4	-7.4	-3.0	-10.8	-19.0
		OGOS	AUG	-15.2	-5.3	1.7	-13.9	-18.0	-1.4	-13.4	-4.2	-20.2	-18.1	-4.7
		SEP	SEP	-10.7	1.4	13.7	-14.2	-17.4	-7.2	-16.0	-8.1	-11.5	-14.7	-1.5
		OKT	OCT	-2.2	5.2	3.0	14.2	-12.7	23.0	-6.3	2.3	-4.2	5.0	12.0
		NOV	NOV	-6.6	4.1	-9.2	7.5	6.1	4.7	-10.9	9.1	-15.6	-7.6	-13.7
		DIS	DEC	-12.1	-4.4	-3.9	-3.7	-9.8	-19.9	-12.1	2.4	-15.8	-9.0	8.5
2024		JAN	JAN	5.3	21.8	20.8	-3.4	5.6	32.9	7.1	40.4	-6.2	17.8	-13.9
		FEB	FEB	-5.3	0.5	2.3	-10.3	-7.1	0.0	-3.7	12.1	-11.0	5.8	-6.4
		MAC	MAR	-5.7	-0.6	-17.9	2.6	-17.6	-16.0	-7.0	7.5	-3.2	2.2	-31.7
		APR	APR	3.7	7.1	-9.2	27.2	-16.1	16.6	18.5	14.6	1.6	25.4	2.3
		MEI	MAY	1.0	6.3	-13.0	3.0	-30.5	26.2	4.4	23.4	5.3	20.6	-28.8
		JUN	JUN	-4.6	1.4	-6.3	-10.6	-18.3	5.2	4.9	-4.2	-1.7	8.4	-40.3
		JUL	JUL	5.9	13.3	-9.8	-4.1	-4.7	38.4	11.1	12.3	4.5	21.3	-0.8
		OGOS	AUG	6.1	16.7	-7.8	4.2	-26.5	19.0	10.0	7.5	15.3	28.0	-42.6
		SEP	SEP	-3.8	1.5	-15.3	-7.3	-25.3	13.8	2.2	0.3	0.7	4.3	-49.2
		OKT	OCT	0.6	8.2	-14.7	-10.4	-21.9	7.2	0.1	1.9	7.3	10.8	-28.3
		NOV	NOV	4.0	-7.5	-15.8	-15.9	-17.4	8.2	0.0	-4.8	13.2	21.4	-27.2
2025		DIS	DEC	14.8	8.3	-13.1	3.6	8.3	10.7	4.2	6.2	25.0	13.4	-55.6
		JAN	JAN	-2.3	-4.6	-26.0	-13.5	-22.0	-9.9	-2.8	-11.3	12.7	-1.1	-33.7
		FEB	FEB	3.3	5.7	-9.7	-0.3	-24.2	9.8	0.4	-6.9	18.3	12.0	-10.8
		MAC	MAR	5.4	4.0	-11.1	-21.2	-20.5	-6.1	0.0	-1.6	22.5	1.0	-18.2
		APR	APR	15.5	11.5	-5.5	-13.0	1.0	-2.8	-2.5	-4.5	35.5	9.3	-23.5
		MEI ^p	MAY ^p	0.4	1.8	-24.8	-10.6	-19.6	8.4	-7.5	-2.2	9.3	-7.1	-20.6

MALAYSIA
JADUAL 3A : INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 3A : IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD				0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR- SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG- BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	
WAJARAN / WEIGHTS				100.0	6.8	0.6	3.3	12.9	1.1	10.5	13.4	41.8	7.6	2.0
2010				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
				105.5	106.7	101.5	105.4	125.6	135.4	101.8	102.1	101.8	101.5	125.7
				106.9	109.1	100.9	102.0	130.8	110.7	102.2	102.0	103.7	102.6	138.5
				107.2	111.8	102.4	100.3	128.7	88.9	100.8	102.1	105.5	104.0	131.0
				108.3	116.0	103.3	99.4	127.0	103.7	101.1	102.0	107.3	105.1	121.0
				107.4	119.8	103.5	100.9	93.5	97.6	103.0	102.4	111.0	106.5	136.1
				108.9	120.9	105.5	97.6	75.2	116.0	103.1	100.9	116.6	110.7	159.2
				115.5	131.7	109.3	114.0	99.6	145.8	107.3	106.0	119.0	113.2	166.7
				117.8	135.1	112.1	107.1	121.3	125.5	110.0	107.9	118.1	112.1	156.3
				117.4	138.4	115.1	106.7	109.0	110.4	110.4	108.3	120.1	112.6	172.2
				113.9	141.6	117.0	107.2	79.6	127.1	109.7	107.9	119.0	112.5	212.7
				118.4	144.9	118.9	118.7	100.2	188.7	112.5	112.9	117.5	112.7	218.3
			130.2	148.9	120.2	120.2	156.5	272.8	113.1	115.0	123.2	115.5	228.9	
2023				129.0	153.3	121.7	117.5	145.5	258.1	110.2	113.7	124.5	117.6	237.2
2024				129.0	155.1	123.1	115.9	145.3	278.6	107.4	112.5	124.4	119.1	278.6
2023	MEI	MAY	127.9	153.0	120.4	117.6	137.8	248.4	110.1	113.8	124.1	117.5	245.9	
	JUN	JUN	128.5	153.1	120.5	117.5	135.5	252.6	110.3	113.9	126.0	117.7	246.7	
	JUL	JUL	127.6	153.6	122.9	117.6	136.9	250.8	110.1	113.9	123.4	118.0	242.6	
	OGOS	AUG	128.8	154.1	123.3	116.9	146.5	274.8	109.5	113.6	123.3	117.6	235.5	
	SEP	SEP	130.6	154.4	123.4	117.0	155.0	281.6	109.8	113.5	124.8	118.0	230.2	
	OKT	OCT	131.3	154.6	123.5	117.2	158.1	276.8	110.2	113.5	125.3	118.4	228.2	
	NOV	NOV	130.4	154.8	123.7	117.1	153.5	268.1	110.0	113.4	126.0	118.4	237.4	
	DIS	DEC	128.7	155.0	123.5	116.6	146.6	261.3	109.4	113.2	124.2	118.4	240.2	
2024	JAN	JAN	128.5	155.0	123.4	116.2	142.7	268.4	109.4	113.0	124.6	118.5	254.8	
	FEB	FEB	129.9	155.1	122.8	116.5	145.6	271.8	109.1	113.1	126.6	118.8	260.0	
	MAC	MAR	130.0	155.2	122.8	116.3	147.9	273.7	108.8	113.2	125.9	118.8	266.6	
	APR	APR	130.9	155.2	121.9	116.4	149.5	277.5	108.5	113.2	126.8	119.4	279.5	
	MEI	MAY	130.9	155.3	122.4	116.7	154.5	283.9	108.3	113.2	125.2	119.4	280.6	
	JUN	JUN	130.0	155.4	122.8	116.7	150.1	266.8	107.8	113.0	125.5	119.3	266.7	
	JUL	JUL	130.4	155.5	123.3	116.7	157.8	265.9	107.6	112.8	124.0	119.2	269.6	
	OGOS	AUG	129.5	155.5	123.8	116.0	152.7	274.8	107.1	112.4	123.5	119.0	274.6	
	SEP	SEP	127.1	154.6	123.8	115.3	137.8	275.7	106.1	111.8	122.9	118.7	282.5	
	OKT	OCT	126.3	153.7	123.4	114.5	131.5	278.9	105.5	111.4	122.7	118.9	296.2	
	NOV	NOV	126.9	154.8	123.2	114.9	133.8	298.4	105.4	111.4	122.5	119.3	302.7	
	DIS	DEC	128.0	156.0	123.5	114.8	139.3	307.0	105.4	111.5	122.7	119.4	309.1	
	2025	JAN	JAN	127.7	156.1	121.8	115.0	138.8	303.8	104.9	111.5	122.2	119.3	315.3
FEB		FEB	128.1	156.3	121.6	114.7	141.6	301.7	104.3	111.5	121.9	119.7	332.7	
MAC		MAR	127.0	156.4	121.8	114.6	137.7	294.3	103.9	111.2	121.3	119.4	316.4	
APR		APR	126.2	156.8	121.7	114.5	128.8	297.5	103.7	111.0	121.5	119.6	336.3	
MEI ^P		MAY ^P	124.8	156.9	122.7	113.9	120.4	288.9	103.3	110.6	121.3	119.3	340.5	

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JADUAL 3B : PERATUS PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 3B : MONTH-ON-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD			JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR- SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG- BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
WAJARAN / WEIGHTS			100.0	6.8	0.6	3.3	12.9	1.1	10.5	13.4	41.8	7.6	2.0
2023	MEI	MAY	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-4.5	-1.8	-0.2	-0.2	1.3	0.2	-0.5
	JUN	JUN	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.6	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.3
	JUL	JUL	-0.7	0.3	2.0	0.1	1.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	-2.0	0.3	-1.6
	OGOS	AUG	1.0	0.3	0.3	-0.6	7.0	9.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-2.9
	SEP	SEP	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	5.8	2.4	0.3	-0.1	1.3	0.3	-2.3
	OKT	OCT	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.0	-1.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	-0.9
	NOV	NOV	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-2.9	-3.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.0	4.1
	DIS	DEC	-1.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-4.5	-2.5	-0.5	-0.2	-1.4	-0.1	1.2
	JAN	JAN	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-2.6	2.7	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.1	6.1
	FEB	FEB	1.1	0.1	-0.5	0.3	2.0	1.3	-0.3	0.1	1.7	0.3	2.1
	MAC	MAR	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	1.6	0.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.6	0.0	2.5
	APR	APR	0.6	0.0	-0.7	0.1	1.1	1.4	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	4.8
	MEI	MAY	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	3.3	2.3	-0.3	0.0	-1.3	0.0	0.4
	JUN	JUN	-0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	-2.8	-6.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-4.9
	JUL	JUL	0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.1	5.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1	1.1
	OGOS	AUG	-0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-3.2	3.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	1.9
	SEP	SEP	-1.9	-0.5	0.0	-0.6	-9.8	0.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	2.9
	OKT	OCT	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-4.5	1.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	4.9
	NOV	NOV	0.5	0.7	-0.2	0.4	1.7	7.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	2.2
	DIS	DEC	0.8	0.7	0.3	-0.1	4.1	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1
2025	JAN	JAN	-0.2	0.1	-1.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	2.0
	FEB	FEB	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	2.0	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	0.4	5.5
	MAC	MAR	-0.9	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-2.7	-2.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-4.9
	APR	APR	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-6.5	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.1	6.3
	MEI ^p	MAY ^p	-1.1	0.1	0.8	-0.5	-6.5	-2.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	1.3

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JADUAL 3C : PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN INDEKS NILAI SEUNIT BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 3C : YEAR-ON-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD				JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG- BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
WAJARAN / WEIGHTS				100.0	6.8	0.6	3.3	12.9	1.1	10.5	13.4	41.8	7.6	2.0
2011				5.5	6.7	1.5	5.4	25.6	35.4	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	25.7
2012				1.3	2.3	-0.6	-3.2	4.1	-18.2	0.4	-0.1	1.8	1.1	10.1
2013				0.3	2.5	1.5	-1.6	-1.5	-19.7	-1.4	0.1	1.8	1.4	-5.4
2014				1.0	3.7	0.9	-0.9	-1.4	16.6	0.3	-0.1	1.7	1.1	-7.6
2015				-0.8	3.3	0.2	1.5	-26.4	-5.9	1.9	0.4	3.5	1.3	12.4
2016				1.4	0.9	1.9	-3.3	-19.6	18.9	0.2	-1.4	5.0	4.0	17.0
2017				6.1	8.9	3.6	16.8	32.5	25.8	4.1	5.0	2.0	2.2	4.7
2018				2.0	2.6	2.6	-6.0	21.7	-13.9	2.4	1.8	-0.7	-1.0	-6.3
2019				-0.3	2.5	2.7	-0.3	-10.1	-12.0	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.4	10.2
2020				-3.0	2.3	1.7	0.4	-27.0	15.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	23.6
2021				3.9	2.3	1.6	10.7	25.8	48.5	2.6	4.6	-1.3	0.2	2.6
2022				10.0	2.8	1.1	1.3	56.3	44.6	0.5	1.9	4.8	2.4	4.8
2023				-0.9	3.0	1.3	-2.3	-7.0	-5.4	-2.6	-1.1	1.0	1.8	3.6
2024				0.04	1.2	1.1	-1.3	-0.2	7.9	-2.5	-1.1	-0.05	1.3	17.4
2023	MEI	MAY		-3.5	2.8	0.4	-2.5	-19.2	-21.6	-3.0	-1.4	1.3	2.3	0.7
	JUN	JUN		-4.6	2.8	0.4	-2.9	-25.9	-15.0	-3.0	-1.4	1.6	1.9	2.5
	JUL	JUL		-5.5	2.8	2.3	-2.8	-26.5	-12.0	-2.7	-1.2	-1.1	1.7	7.9
	OGOS	AUG		-2.7	2.9	2.3	-3.8	-12.6	0.7	-2.9	-1.4	-1.3	1.3	6.3
	SEP	SEP		-1.4	3.1	2.2	-3.5	-6.7	5.1	-2.4	-1.1	-1.0	1.3	8.0
	OKT	OCT		-1.5	3.1	2.2	-3.4	-1.7	4.3	-2.1	-1.1	-3.1	1.2	3.9
	NOV	NOV		-2.1	2.9	2.3	-2.9	-7.1	1.3	-2.3	-1.0	-1.3	1.1	3.8
	DIS	DEC		-0.6	2.8	3.1	-2.4	-4.7	9.7	-1.9	-0.9	0.3	1.5	10.9
2024	JAN	JAN		0.4	2.6	3.1	-2.2	-0.4	12.3	-1.5	-0.9	1.0	1.9	9.6
	FEB	FEB		0.9	2.6	2.5	-1.0	0.5	12.3	-1.2	-0.9	1.3	1.9	15.0
	MAC	MAR		0.6	2.1	2.3	-1.6	2.6	9.8	-1.7	-0.8	0.2	1.7	13.9
	APR	APR		2.1	1.8	1.4	-1.1	3.6	9.7	-1.6	-0.7	3.6	1.8	13.1
	MEI	MAY		2.4	1.5	1.6	-0.8	12.1	14.3	-1.6	-0.6	0.9	1.6	14.1
	JUN	JUN		1.2	1.4	1.9	-0.7	10.8	5.6	-2.3	-0.7	-0.4	1.4	8.1
	JUL	JUL		2.2	1.2	0.3	-0.8	15.3	6.0	-2.3	-1.0	0.5	1.0	11.1
	OGOS	AUG		0.6	0.9	0.4	-0.8	4.3	0.0	-2.2	-1.1	0.2	1.2	16.6
	SEP	SEP		-2.7	0.1	0.3	-1.4	-11.1	-2.1	-3.4	-1.5	-1.6	0.6	22.7
	OKT	OCT		-3.8	-0.6	-0.1	-2.4	-16.8	0.8	-4.2	-1.9	-2.1	0.4	29.8
	NOV	NOV		-2.7	0.0	-0.4	-1.9	-12.8	11.3	-4.2	-1.8	-2.7	0.7	27.5
	DIS	DEC		-0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.5	-5.0	17.5	-3.7	-1.5	-1.3	0.9	28.7
2025	JAN	JAN		-0.7	0.8	-1.3	-1.0	-2.8	13.2	-4.1	-1.3	-1.9	0.7	23.8
	FEB	FEB		-1.4	0.8	-0.9	-1.5	-2.8	11.0	-4.4	-1.5	-3.8	0.7	28.0
	MAC	MAR		-2.4	0.8	-0.8	-1.4	-6.9	7.5	-4.6	-1.7	-3.7	0.5	18.7
	APR	APR		-3.6	1.0	-0.1	-1.6	-13.9	7.2	-4.4	-2.0	-4.2	0.2	20.3
	MEI ^p	MAY ^p		-4.7	1.0	0.3	-2.4	-22.0	1.7	-4.6	-2.3	-3.1	-0.1	21.4

MALAYSIA
JADUAL 4A : INDEKS VOLUM BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 4A : IMPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD			JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG- BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
2010			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
			102.8	106.7	129.4	120.8	102.3	119.1	110.6	112.1	95.8	110.6	103.5
			107.4	109.3	159.2	125.5	125.1	120.9	111.5	112.5	98.3	113.7	98.9
			114.5	114.8	168.5	122.5	154.8	65.6	123.2	127.6	100.1	111.1	130.2
			119.4	121.6	166.4	113.7	171.6	61.7	136.4	130.8	101.7	123.8	133.3
			120.8	125.1	186.6	114.7	171.7	98.8	141.5	133.5	102.2	147.6	120.9
			121.4	127.8	182.5	130.8	181.1	65.3	149.1	132.9	103.6	153.5	89.2
			137.2	128.8	143.1	152.3	203.8	64.2	167.8	141.1	119.8	165.0	119.1
			141.4	122.8	144.4	175.7	197.8	74.5	181.1	145.7	123.5	166.2	118.7
			137.0	122.9	137.4	201.3	214.6	82.1	176.5	139.5	113.3	164.3	97.6
			133.1	129.5	95.3	196.9	224.1	95.3	163.0	128.6	112.3	154.9	80.4
			157.9	145.2	93.9	254.4	235.3	108.2	207.3	143.8	135.6	180.5	134.7
			188.0	167.9	128.7	227.7	288.2	93.0	248.1	168.2	165.4	223.4	126.0
			178.3	169.9	126.0	191.3	302.2	60.8	229.4	168.3	153.7	207.6	94.9
			201.8	199.9	128.5	211.8	292.7	51.9	238.2	183.8	191.4	229.0	112.0
2023	MEI	MAY	185.5	173.3	120.3	198.8	359.3	61.0	253.5	180.4	149.8	199.3	103.4
	JUN	JUN	168.3	159.8	134.5	177.0	299.3	72.3	222.0	160.2	140.2	197.3	108.5
	JUL	JUL	177.7	166.0	137.0	180.0	315.4	74.0	228.6	168.6	151.2	211.8	86.4
	OGOS	AUG	173.1	160.9	133.4	181.5	261.4	74.6	221.2	163.8	156.2	205.7	103.2
	SEP	SEP	174.3	169.6	132.2	196.3	245.9	38.8	223.7	176.1	158.7	210.2	95.1
	OKT	OCT	196.5	184.2	146.7	215.7	349.7	48.2	243.9	177.6	168.3	218.3	130.2
	NOV	NOV	191.3	178.1	123.0	199.4	296.2	39.6	240.8	179.5	172.2	239.7	88.5
	DIS	DEC	188.9	181.8	124.3	204.9	300.5	51.0	225.4	185.3	167.1	236.2	78.6
2024	JAN	JAN	199.0	219.6	129.2	216.7	318.4	39.3	234.1	210.3	169.2	241.3	120.0
	FEB	FEB	175.6	160.7	120.3	229.4	312.1	36.9	209.6	169.5	149.2	196.8	100.6
	MAC	MAR	203.1	199.1	118.1	211.8	366.4	43.8	233.9	180.7	179.8	206.7	122.1
	APR	APR	186.3	190.1	103.2	223.1	250.0	46.8	241.8	183.9	168.5	224.7	129.7
	MEI	MAY	205.5	195.9	134.3	201.4	315.0	61.9	254.0	194.8	186.9	230.1	141.0
	JUN	JUN	195.9	178.0	115.5	186.0	308.6	50.9	238.4	169.4	181.7	219.3	146.1
	JUL	JUL	218.0	218.9	140.0	226.1	270.4	47.1	254.3	197.9	219.2	250.1	101.1
	OGOS	AUG	217.3	234.2	164.7	261.4	246.5	53.7	271.5	194.4	217.1	238.3	116.6
	SEP	SEP	198.6	190.0	125.0	179.9	290.6	46.7	221.2	166.7	199.7	210.1	95.4
	OKT	OCT	209.9	207.0	124.3	192.8	306.3	51.2	239.8	178.5	209.9	226.4	82.6
	NOV	NOV	199.8	200.7	128.6	203.8	266.7	64.6	222.1	174.1	197.7	247.5	98.4
	DIS	DEC	212.5	204.7	138.6	209.2	261.3	80.3	238.2	184.8	218.5	256.0	90.2
2025	JAN	JAN	212.7	218.5	118.3	235.2	249.0	73.8	224.3	172.7	227.0	236.7	74.2
	FEB	FEB	187.9	212.1	89.3	193.1	253.5	58.5	205.2	141.5	191.2	210.0	96.4
	MAC	MAR	202.0	224.1	102.0	209.8	228.4	82.7	239.8	156.8	207.6	231.1	131.2
	APR	APR	231.9	201.2	119.9	219.3	226.7	55.6	243.6	170.2	267.5	247.2	148.2
	MEI ^P	MAY ^P	229.8	201.5	111.8	260.7	266.8	62.7	240.2	185.6	245.9	256.0	154.9

MALAYSIA
JADUAL 4B : PERATUS PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS VOLUM BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 4B : MONTH-ON-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE IMPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD			JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
2023	MEI	MAY	11.2	3.8	1.6	12.4	20.6	18.9	19.1	14.1	4.6	13.1	42.0
	JUN	JUN	-9.3	-7.8	11.8	-11.0	-16.7	18.5	-12.5	-11.2	-6.4	-1.0	4.9
	JUL	JUL	5.6	3.9	1.9	1.7	5.4	2.4	3.0	5.2	7.8	7.4	-20.3
	OGOS	AUG	-2.6	-3.1	-2.6	0.8	-17.1	0.7	-3.2	-2.8	3.4	-2.9	19.4
	SEP	SEP	0.7	5.5	-0.9	8.2	-5.9	-48.0	1.2	7.5	1.6	2.2	-7.9
	OKT	OCT	12.7	8.6	11.0	9.9	42.2	24.2	9.0	0.9	6.1	3.8	36.9
	NOV	NOV	-2.6	-3.3	-16.2	-7.6	-15.3	-17.7	-1.3	1.1	2.3	9.8	-32.0
	DIS	DEC	-1.3	2.1	1.0	2.7	1.5	28.7	-6.4	3.2	-2.9	-1.5	-11.1
2024	JAN	JAN	5.4	20.8	4.0	5.8	5.9	-22.9	3.8	13.5	1.2	2.1	52.6
	FEB	FEB	-11.7	-26.8	-6.9	5.9	-2.0	-6.0	-10.5	-19.4	-11.8	-18.4	-16.1
	MAC	MAR	15.6	23.8	-1.9	-7.7	17.4	18.7	11.6	6.6	20.5	5.1	21.3
	APR	APR	-8.3	-4.5	-12.6	5.4	-31.8	6.9	3.3	1.8	-6.3	8.7	6.3
	MEI	MAY	10.3	3.1	30.1	-9.7	26.0	32.2	5.1	5.9	10.9	2.4	8.6
	JUN	JUN	-4.7	-9.2	-14.0	-7.6	-2.0	-17.8	-6.1	-13.0	-2.8	-4.7	3.6
	JUL	JUL	11.3	23.0	21.2	21.6	-12.4	-7.5	6.7	16.8	20.7	14.0	-30.8
	OGOS	AUG	-0.3	7.0	17.7	15.6	-8.8	14.0	6.8	-1.8	-1.0	-4.7	15.3
	SEP	SEP	-8.6	-18.9	-24.1	-31.2	17.9	-13.1	-18.5	-14.3	-8.0	-11.8	-18.1
	OKT	OCT	5.7	9.0	-0.6	7.2	5.4	9.6	8.4	7.1	5.1	7.8	-13.5
	NOV	NOV	-4.8	-3.1	3.5	5.7	-12.9	26.3	-7.4	-2.5	-5.8	9.3	19.1
	DIS	DEC	6.4	2.0	7.7	2.7	-2.0	24.2	7.2	6.1	10.5	3.4	-8.3
2025	JAN	JAN	0.1	6.8	-14.6	12.4	-4.7	-8.1	-5.8	-6.5	3.9	-7.5	-17.8
	FEB	FEB	-11.7	-2.9	-24.5	-17.9	1.8	-20.7	-8.5	-18.1	-15.8	-11.3	29.9
	MAC	MAR	7.5	5.6	14.2	8.7	-9.9	41.4	16.8	10.8	8.6	10.1	36.2
	APR	APR	14.8	-10.2	17.5	4.5	-0.7	-32.8	1.6	8.5	28.9	7.0	12.9
	MEI ^p	MAY ^p	-0.9	0.1	-6.8	18.9	17.7	12.8	-1.4	9.1	-8.1	3.5	4.5

MALAYSIA
JADUAL 4C : PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN INDEKS VOLUM BAGI IMPORT (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 4C : YEAR-ON-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE IMPORT VOLUME INDICES (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD			JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR- SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
2011			2.8	6.7	29.4	20.9	2.3	19.1	10.6	12.1	-4.2	10.6	3.5
2012			4.4	2.4	23.0	3.8	22.3	1.5	0.8	0.3	2.5	2.8	-4.5
2013			6.6	5.0	5.9	-2.4	23.8	-45.7	10.5	13.4	1.8	-2.2	31.7
2014			4.3	5.9	-1.2	-7.2	10.9	-6.0	10.8	2.5	1.6	11.4	2.4
2015			1.1	2.9	12.1	0.8	0.0	60.2	3.7	2.1	0.5	19.2	-9.3
2016			0.6	2.1	-2.2	14.1	5.5	-33.9	5.4	-0.5	1.4	4.0	-26.2
2017			12.9	0.8	-21.6	16.5	12.6	-1.6	12.5	6.2	15.7	7.5	33.5
2018			3.1	-4.7	0.9	15.4	-3.0	16.0	8.0	3.3	3.0	0.7	-0.3
2019			-3.1	0.1	-4.8	14.6	8.5	10.2	-2.5	-4.3	-8.2	-1.2	-17.8
2020			-2.8	5.3	-30.6	-2.2	4.4	16.0	-7.7	-7.8	-0.9	-5.7	-17.7
2021			18.6	12.1	-1.4	29.2	5.0	13.6	27.2	11.8	20.7	16.5	67.6
2022			19.1	15.6	37.0	-10.5	22.5	-14.1	19.7	16.9	22.0	23.7	-6.5
2023			-5.2	1.2	-2.1	-16.0	4.9	-34.5	-7.5	0.1	-7.1	-7.0	-24.7
2024			13.2	17.7	2.0	10.7	-3.2	-14.6	3.8	9.2	24.6	10.3	18.0
2023	MEI	MAY	0.3	0.3	16.1	-13.8	47.7	-18.0	4.4	6.6	-12.5	-7.4	-43.7
	JUN	JUN	-17.7	-5.3	8.5	-26.7	-3.5	-13.8	-20.4	-22.5	-20.4	-15.2	-37.3
	JUL	JUL	-11.0	-1.0	-9.6	-9.9	-4.9	-33.3	-11.7	-5.1	-11.0	-9.1	-48.6
	OGOS	AUG	-18.9	-12.8	-13.7	-19.9	-38.0	-28.4	-16.3	-2.9	-10.0	-19.2	-23.1
	SEP	SEP	-9.7	1.2	1.5	-7.3	-16.9	-65.1	-9.4	7.2	-8.5	-3.1	-42.8
	OKT	OCT	1.3	4.9	10.2	12.7	0.1	-17.9	6.0	22.1	-3.6	1.2	12.1
	NOV	NOV	3.8	3.6	-16.0	-12.5	18.9	-43.7	2.9	12.1	1.5	-4.3	-22.1
	DIS	DEC	3.7	10.1	-18.1	6.1	7.6	-37.8	-2.4	10.8	4.1	-4.7	-14.4
2024	JAN	JAN	18.2	35.7	1.8	21.4	21.6	-58.0	6.3	34.0	14.3	17.3	65.1
	FEB	FEB	7.0	6.9	-0.9	48.4	-5.2	-49.0	-3.9	22.1	11.5	14.4	-14.9
	MAC	MAR	10.2	7.4	25.6	-8.9	18.3	-18.1	-3.6	3.3	15.4	-5.6	50.6
	APR	APR	11.7	13.8	-12.8	26.1	-16.1	-8.6	13.5	16.4	17.7	27.5	78.3
	MEI	MAY	10.8	13.1	11.7	1.3	-12.3	1.5	0.2	8.0	24.8	15.5	36.4
	JUN	JUN	16.4	11.3	-14.1	5.1	3.1	-29.6	7.4	5.7	29.6	11.2	34.7
	JUL	JUL	22.7	31.9	2.2	25.6	-14.3	-36.4	11.2	17.4	45.0	18.1	17.0
	OGOS	AUG	25.5	45.6	23.5	44.0	-5.7	-28.0	22.8	18.7	39.0	15.8	12.9
	SEP	SEP	13.9	12.0	-5.4	-8.4	18.2	20.4	-1.1	-5.3	25.8	0.0	0.4
	OKT	OCT	6.8	12.4	-15.3	-10.6	-12.4	6.2	-1.7	0.5	24.7	3.7	-36.5
	NOV	NOV	4.4	12.7	4.6	2.2	-10.0	63.1	-7.8	-3.0	14.8	3.3	11.2
	DIS	DEC	12.5	12.6	11.5	2.1	-13.0	57.4	5.7	-0.3	30.7	8.4	14.8
2025	JAN	JAN	6.9	-0.5	-8.4	8.5	-21.8	87.8	-4.2	-17.9	34.2	-1.9	-38.2
	FEB	FEB	7.0	32.0	-25.8	-15.8	-18.8	58.3	-2.1	-16.5	28.2	6.7	-4.2
	MAC	MAR	-0.5	12.6	-13.6	-0.9	-37.7	88.6	2.5	-13.2	15.4	11.8	7.5
	APR	APR	24.5	5.9	16.1	-1.7	-9.3	18.6	0.8	-7.5	58.7	10.0	14.2
	MEI ^p	MAY ^p	11.8	2.8	-16.8	29.4	-15.3	1.2	-5.4	-4.7	31.6	11.2	9.9

MALAYSIA
JADUAL 5A : TERMA PERDAGANGAN (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C)
TABLE 5A: TERMS OF TRADE (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD				JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG- BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
2010				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011				105.5	103.8	99.4	118.7	103.5	95.1	110.7	105.7	100.2	104.4	93.6
2012				105.1	103.2	100.7	106.3	108.6	103.3	108.4	97.0	101.3	105.0	106.8
2013				103.0	102.0	99.7	94.4	108.7	108.8	109.0	94.1	100.2	105.5	114.1
2014				103.2	101.0	100.4	85.1	112.1	98.8	115.1	94.8	98.5	106.3	125.4
2015				99.7	102.6	105.0	81.2	107.2	95.6	123.0	97.8	98.2	109.4	108.5
2016				96.4	107.4	109.7	81.9	100.3	86.8	129.6	98.8	94.0	108.7	108.2
2017				97.4	105.3	113.9	80.0	96.6	78.0	138.8	98.6	93.3	109.8	116.1
2018				97.1	105.9	118.4	79.3	92.5	77.5	140.8	98.2	93.2	112.6	126.5
2019				98.2	106.0	124.0	78.9	103.0	79.4	139.3	95.0	93.9	114.6	109.4
2020				98.7	107.0	126.2	78.2	105.4	84.6	140.8	94.4	95.8	115.3	81.6
2021				104.6	108.6	128.6	75.7	112.6	84.6	145.9	94.8	98.8	117.3	87.8
2022				111.5	110.2	132.8	76.9	116.0	68.9	156.4	97.3	104.0	115.7	150.3
2023				111.4	113.6	136.6	79.2	113.1	51.7	161.4	98.1	110.6	114.8	231.1
2024				115.8	124.1	144.1	85.1	122.4	46.7	168.9	98.3	112.7	117.3	327.6
2023	MEI	MAY		110.8	112.8	137.7	78.9	112.2	55.8	162.1	98.2	110.5	114.1	188.0
	JUN	JUN		110.4	114.4	138.0	79.9	110.7	52.7	161.6	98.6	110.2	114.7	233.9
	JUL	JUL		111.0	114.0	135.7	80.5	109.3	50.9	161.1	98.6	113.1	116.0	204.8
	OGOS	AUG		110.5	114.0	135.4	80.5	107.3	46.2	161.0	98.3	112.4	114.9	232.8
	SEP	SEP		110.7	114.2	135.6	79.8	105.0	46.3	162.2	98.2	112.1	115.8	267.2
	OKT	OCT		111.5	114.7	135.8	79.7	109.0	46.5	162.1	98.6	111.6	114.9	292.2
	NOV	NOV		114.5	115.1	135.8	80.6	124.6	47.3	162.5	98.3	110.6	114.8	281.5
	DIS	DEC		115.0	116.1	136.6	81.3	127.3	46.8	162.5	98.0	112.0	115.3	251.0
	JAN	JAN		114.5	117.3	137.2	81.9	127.1	46.2	163.3	98.0	111.6	116.1	224.5
	FEB	FEB		113.4	119.3	139.1	82.3	120.7	45.8	165.4	98.5	110.5	116.5	255.8
	MAC	MAR		115.2	120.1	139.6	83.1	124.4	47.0	166.7	98.4	111.8	117.0	269.8
	APR	APR		114.0	121.3	142.9	83.6	119.7	48.0	166.9	98.5	110.4	117.0	275.7
	MEI	MAY		114.8	122.4	144.1	84.6	117.6	47.0	168.2	98.3	112.2	117.3	300.6
	JUN	JUN		116.3	123.8	143.8	85.1	123.9	48.3	169.8	98.8	112.2	117.7	322.9
	JUL	JUL		115.2	124.6	143.5	86.1	113.5	47.5	170.5	99.3	113.5	117.3	365.1
	OGOS	AUG		116.0	125.4	144.6	86.1	118.7	46.1	170.4	98.3	113.7	117.3	350.8
2024	SEP	SEP		117.5	126.8	145.1	86.0	126.4	45.6	170.7	97.5	114.5	117.3	408.3
	OKT	OCT		117.1	128.3	147.3	87.1	126.8	46.0	170.3	97.6	113.8	117.8	393.8
	NOV	NOV		117.5	129.7	149.2	86.5	127.1	45.0	172.3	98.6	113.9	117.9	378.5
	DIS	DEC		117.8	130.0	152.4	88.2	122.9	47.4	172.8	98.0	114.4	117.8	385.4
	JAN	JAN		118.4	131.6	156.2	89.2	124.3	49.8	174.7	97.6	114.4	118.9	361.2
	FEB	FEB		118.2	132.4	157.7	89.6	124.9	48.8	175.9	97.5	113.8	119.2	343.2
	MAC	MAR		119.5	133.8	160.3	90.5	127.3	48.7	177.1	97.8	115.3	119.7	386.0
	APR	APR		119.1	135.7	160.8	90.9	131.1	47.4	177.3	98.0	114.6	120.6	349.0
	MEI ^P	MAY ^P		118.6	136.2	160.5	91.1	134.4	46.8	176.6	97.8	114.2	121.4	313.7

MALAYSIA
JADUAL 5B : PERATUS PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN TERMA PERDAGANGAN (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 5B: MONTH-ON-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF TERMS OF TRADE (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

TEMPOH PERIOD			JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
2023	MEI	MAY	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	4.7	-0.2	0.3	0.9	-1.1	-0.3	-14.0
	JUN	JUN	-0.4	1.4	0.2	1.4	-1.3	-5.5	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.5	24.4
	JUL	JUL	0.6	-0.3	-1.6	0.8	-1.2	-3.5	-0.3	0.0	2.7	1.1	-12.5
	OGOS	AUG	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-1.9	-9.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	13.7
	SEP	SEP	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-2.1	0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	14.8
	OKT	OCT	0.7	0.4	0.2	-0.2	3.8	0.5	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	9.4
	NOV	NOV	2.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	14.3	1.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	-3.7
	DIS	DEC	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	2.2	-1.0	0.0	-0.3	1.3	0.4	-10.8
2024	JAN	JAN	-0.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	-0.2	-1.3	0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.7	-10.6
	FEB	FEB	-1.0	1.7	1.3	0.4	-5.1	-0.8	1.3	0.6	-1.0	0.4	13.9
	MAC	MAR	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	3.1	2.8	0.8	-0.1	1.2	0.4	5.5
	APR	APR	-1.0	1.0	2.3	0.6	-3.8	2.1	0.1	0.1	-1.2	-0.1	2.2
	MEI	MAY	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	-1.8	-2.1	0.8	-0.2	1.6	0.3	9.0
	JUN	JUN	1.3	1.1	-0.2	0.6	5.4	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	7.4
	JUL	JUL	-0.9	0.7	-0.3	1.1	-8.3	-1.8	0.4	0.5	1.1	-0.4	13.0
	OGOS	AUG	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	4.6	-3.0	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	0.0	-3.9
	SEP	SEP	1.3	1.2	0.3	-0.1	6.4	-1.0	0.1	-0.9	0.7	0.0	16.4
	OKT	OCT	-0.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.5	-3.5
	NOV	NOV	0.4	1.1	1.3	-0.7	0.2	-2.2	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	-3.9
	DIS	DEC	0.2	0.2	2.1	2.0	-3.3	5.3	0.3	-0.6	0.4	-0.1	1.8
2025	JAN	JAN	0.6	1.2	2.5	1.1	1.1	5.0	1.1	-0.5	0.0	0.9	-6.3
	FEB	FEB	-0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	-2.0	0.7	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	-5.0
	MAC	MAR	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0	-0.2	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	12.5
	APR	APR	-0.3	1.5	0.3	0.4	2.9	-2.8	0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.8	-9.6
	MEI ^P	MAY ^P	-0.5	0.4	-0.2	0.3	2.6	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	0.7	-10.1

MALAYSIA
JADUAL 5C : PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN TERMA PERDAGANGAN (2010=100) MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (S.I.T.C.)
TABLE 5C: YEAR-ON-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF TERMS OF TRADE (2010=100) BY COMMODITY SECTION (S.I.T.C.)

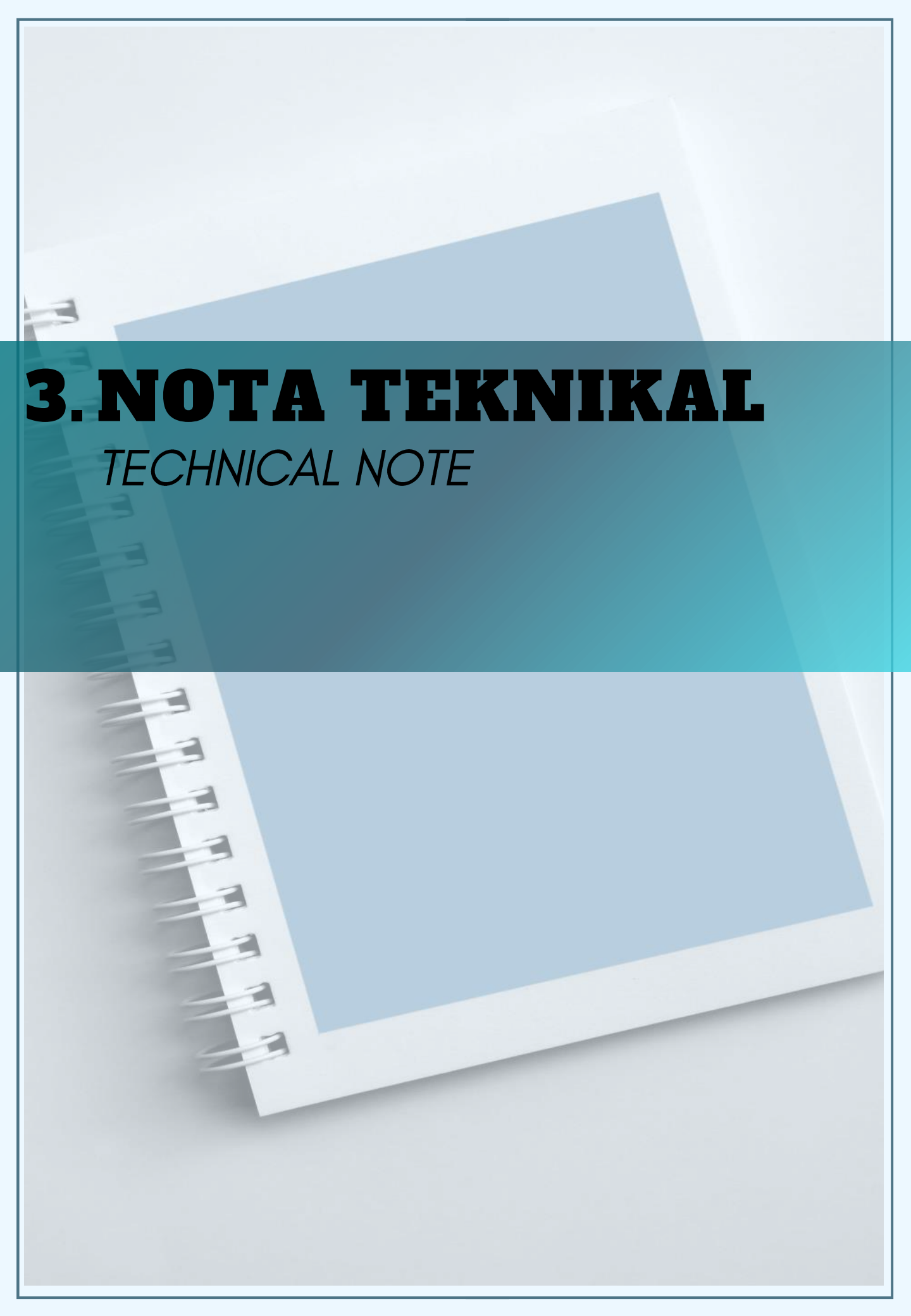
TEMPOH PERIOD			JUMLAH TOTAL	0 MAKANAN FOOD	1 MINUMAN DAN TEBBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES
20	2011		5.5	3.8	-0.7	18.7	3.5	-4.9	10.6	5.7	0.2	4.4	-6.5
	2012		-0.3	-0.6	1.3	-10.4	4.8	8.6	-2.0	-8.2	1.2	0.5	14.2
	2013		-2.0	-1.2	-1.0	-11.2	0.2	5.3	0.5	-3.0	-1.2	0.5	6.8
	2014		0.2	-0.9	0.7	-9.8	3.1	-9.2	5.6	0.8	-1.7	0.7	9.9
	2015		-3.4	1.6	4.6	-4.6	-4.4	-3.3	6.9	3.1	-0.3	2.9	-13.5
	2016		-3.3	4.7	4.5	0.8	-6.4	-9.2	5.4	1.0	-4.3	-0.6	-0.2
	2017		1.1	-1.9	3.8	-2.2	-3.7	-10.2	7.1	-0.2	-0.8	1.0	7.3
	2018		-0.4	0.6	4.0	-0.9	-4.2	-0.7	1.4	-0.3	-0.1	2.5	9.0
	2019		1.1	0.0	4.7	-0.5	11.3	2.5	-1.1	-3.3	0.8	1.8	-13.5
	2020		0.5	1.0	1.8	-0.9	2.4	6.5	1.1	-0.7	2.0	0.6	-25.4
	2021		6.0	1.5	1.9	-3.2	6.8	-0.1	3.6	0.5	3.1	1.7	7.5
	2022		6.6	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.0	-18.5	7.1	2.6	5.2	-1.4	71.2
	2023		-0.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	-2.5	-24.9	3.3	0.8	6.4	-0.8	53.8
	2024		3.9	9.2	5.5	7.4	8.2	-9.8	4.6	0.2	1.9	2.2	41.8
	2023	MEI	MAY	-1.2	3.1	4.7	2.2	3.7	-23.9	3.3	6.6	-1.9	31.7
		JUN	JUN	-0.3	4.1	4.8	4.1	10.1	-30.9	2.9	6.1	-1.3	47.1
		JUL	JUL	-1.0	3.5	2.1	4.4	3.6	-35.1	2.1	8.8	-0.1	38.0
		OGOS	AUG	-1.3	2.8	2.1	4.5	-7.2	-30.8	2.0	8.1	-0.9	36.1
		SEP	SEP	-2.1	2.9	1.1	3.5	-15.5	-23.8	2.3	7.7	0.0	57.5
		OKT	OCT	-0.8	3.0	1.1	4.1	-12.1	-19.9	2.2	6.8	0.1	52.0
		NOV	NOV	2.6	2.9	0.7	6.2	3.8	-12.9	2.2	4.5	-0.1	61.5
		DIS	DEC	3.0	3.9	0.3	6.5	8.0	-20.9	2.1	4.2	1.0	23.7
	2024	JAN	JAN	2.7	5.1	0.2	6.7	6.7	-21.9	2.4	0.0	2.8	40.1
		FEB	FEB	3.4	6.8	1.3	7.0	6.2	-19.3	3.4	1.2	3.7	32.3
		MAC	MAR	4.4	7.0	1.8	7.5	10.9	-17.3	3.3	0.8	3.9	8.2
		APR	APR	3.0	7.7	4.2	6.9	11.6	-14.1	3.3	1.1	-1.2	26.1
		MEI	MAY	3.6	8.5	4.6	7.3	4.8	-15.8	3.8	0.0	1.5	59.8
		JUN	JUN	5.4	8.3	4.3	6.5	11.9	-8.3	5.1	0.2	1.9	38.1
		JUL	JUL	3.8	9.3	5.7	6.9	3.8	-6.7	5.9	0.8	0.3	78.3
		OGOS	AUG	5.0	10.0	6.8	6.9	10.7	-0.3	5.9	0.0	1.2	50.7
		SEP	SEP	6.1	11.1	7.1	7.7	20.3	-1.5	5.2	-0.7	2.1	52.8
		OKT	OCT	5.0	11.9	8.5	9.3	16.3	-1.0	5.1	-1.0	1.9	34.8
		NOV	NOV	2.6	12.7	9.9	7.3	2.0	-4.8	6.0	0.4	3.0	34.5
		DIS	DEC	2.4	12.0	11.5	8.6	-3.4	1.4	6.3	0.0	2.1	53.5
	2025	JAN	JAN	3.4	12.2	13.8	8.9	-2.3	7.9	7.0	-0.4	2.5	60.9
		FEB	FEB	4.2	11.0	13.4	8.9	3.5	6.6	6.4	-1.0	3.0	34.2
		MAC	MAR	3.8	11.4	14.9	8.9	2.4	3.6	6.2	-0.6	3.1	43.1
		APR	APR	4.5	11.9	12.5	8.7	9.5	-1.4	6.3	-0.5	3.8	26.6
		MEI ^p	MAY ^p	3.3	11.3	11.4	7.7	14.3	-0.5	5.0	-0.5	1.8	4.4

JADUAL 6 : INDEKS VOLUM EKSPORT - ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (2010=100)
TABLE 6 : EXPORT VOLUME INDICES - ACTUAL & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2010=100)

			TEMPOH PERIOD	ASAL ACTUAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN % CHANGE MONTH-ON-MONTH	PELARASAN MUSIM SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN % CHANGE MONTH-ON-MONTH
2022	MEI	MAY		152.5	-9.0	158.2	-2.4
	JUN	JUN		181.9	19.3	188.6	19.2
	JUL	JUL		166.7	-8.4	162.4	-13.9
	OGOS	AUG		179.5	7.7	189.1	16.4
	SEP	SEP		181.1	0.9	179.4	-5.1
	OKT	OCT		165.8	-8.5	153.8	-14.3
	NOV	NOV		164.0	-1.1	166.1	8.0
	DIS	DEC		171.2	4.4	160.9	-3.1
2023	JAN	JAN		148.5	-13.2	149.9	-6.9
	FEB	FEB		150.1	1.1	168.1	12.2
	MAC	MAR		171.2	14.0	165.2	-1.7
	APR	APR		139.4	-18.6	136.3	-17.5
	MEI	MAY		158.7	13.8	170.1	24.8
	JUN	JUN		164.4	3.6	157.7	-7.3
	JUL	JUL		155.1	-5.7	155.8	-1.2
	OGOS	AUG		152.2	-1.8	161.3	3.6
	SEP	SEP		161.8	6.3	154.3	-4.3
	OKT	OCT		162.1	0.2	155.8	1.0
	NOV	NOV		153.2	-5.5	155.2	-0.4
	DIS	DEC		150.6	-1.7	140.9	-9.2
2024	JAN	JAN		156.4	3.9	163.5	16.0
	FEB	FEB		142.2	-9.1	156.8	-4.1
	MAC	MAR		161.5	13.5	152.8	-2.6
	APR	APR		144.6	-10.5	141.7	-7.2
	MEI	MAY		160.3	10.8	172.2	21.5
	JUN	JUN		156.8	-2.1	149.0	-13.5
	JUL	JUL		164.2	4.7	169.1	13.5
	OGOS	AUG		161.5	-1.6	170.3	0.7
	SEP	SEP		155.7	-3.6	146.7	-13.8
	OKT	OCT		163.1	4.7	156.9	7.0
	NOV	NOV		159.3	-2.3	159.0	1.3
	DIS	DEC		172.8	8.5	163.8	3.1
2025	JAN	JAN		152.8	-11.6	159.2	-2.8
	FEB	FEB		146.9	-3.9	162.8	2.3
	MAC	MAR		170.2	15.9	161.2	-1.0
	APR	APR		167.0	-1.8	170.8	6.0
	MEI ^P	MAY ^P		160.9	-3.7	166.1	-2.7

JADUAL 7 : INDEKS VOLUM IMPORT - ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (2010=100)
TABLE 7 : IMPORT VOLUME INDICES - ACTUAL & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2010=100)

TEMPOH PERIOD			ASAL ACTUAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN % CHANGE MONTH-ON-MONTH	PELARASAN MUSIM SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN % CHANGE MONTH-ON-MONTH
2022	MEI	MAY	185.0	0.7	185.6	4.8
	JUN	JUN	204.6	10.6	213.5	15.1
	JUL	JUL	199.6	-2.4	195.8	-8.3
	OGOS	AUG	213.5	6.9	213.4	9.0
	SEP	SEP	193.1	-9.6	195.5	-8.4
	OKT	OCT	193.9	0.4	189.6	-3.0
	NOV	NOV	184.3	-5.0	179.7	-5.3
	DIS	DEC	182.1	-1.2	175.3	-2.4
2023	JAN	JAN	168.3	-7.6	165.6	-5.6
	FEB	FEB	164.1	-2.5	183.6	10.9
	MAC	MAR	184.3	12.3	178.2	-2.9
	APR	APR	166.8	-9.5	159.7	-10.4
	MEI	MAY	185.5	11.2	187.0	17.1
	JUN	JUN	168.3	-9.3	168.5	-9.9
	JUL	JUL	177.7	5.6	174.2	3.4
	OGOS	AUG	173.1	-2.6	170.4	-2.2
	SEP	SEP	174.3	0.7	178.4	4.7
	OKT	OCT	196.5	12.7	197.0	10.4
	NOV	NOV	191.3	-2.6	188.8	-4.1
	DIS	DEC	188.9	-1.3	189.8	0.5
2024	JAN	JAN	199.0	5.4	208.0	9.6
	FEB	FEB	175.6	-11.7	193.7	-6.9
	MAC	MAR	203.1	15.6	192.2	-0.8
	APR	APR	186.3	-8.3	182.6	-5.0
	MEI	MAY	205.5	10.3	220.9	20.9
	JUN	JUN	195.9	-4.7	186.2	-15.7
	JUL	JUL	218.0	11.3	224.5	20.6
	OGOS	AUG	217.3	-0.3	229.1	2.0
	SEP	SEP	198.6	-8.6	187.2	-18.3
	OKT	OCT	209.9	5.7	202.0	7.9
	NOV	NOV	199.8	-4.8	199.4	-1.3
	DIS	DEC	212.5	6.4	201.5	1.0
2025	JAN	JAN	212.7	0.1	212.9	5.7
	FEB	FEB	187.9	-11.7	208.7	-2.0
	MAC	MAR	202.0	7.5	193.3	-7.4
	APR	APR	231.9	14.8	238.6	23.4
	MEI ^P	MAY ^P	229.8	-0.9	232.7	-2.4



3. NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTE

NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

- 1.1 Indeks Perdagangan Luar Negeri (IPLN) mengukur perubahan paras nilai seunit serta volum eksport dan import barangan Malaysia. Indeks ini mencerminkan peratusan kenaikan atau penurunan dalam paras nilai seunit dan volum.
- 1.2 IPLN telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 1970 sebagai tahun asas (1970=100) dan seterusnya diikuti dengan 1999=100, 2005=100 dan 2010 =100 mulai penerbitan bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2016.
- 1.3 Mulai penerbitan keluaran bulan rujukan Januari 2018, IPLN telah dikemaskini menggunakan "bakul" barangan tahun 2013 dengan mengekalkan tahun asas yang sama, 2010=100. Seterusnya, IPLN (2010=100) dikemaskini sekali lagi menggunakan "bakul" barangan tahun 2015 bermula daripada penerbitan bulan rujukan Januari 2019.

2. OBJEKTIF

- 2.1 Indeks nilai seunit dan volum adalah penunjuk ekonomi utama yang mempunyai pelbagai kegunaan.
- 2.2 Berikut adalah kegunaan utama indeks ini:
 - 2.2.1 Ia mengukur setakat mana perubahan nilai eksport dan import adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan dalam nilai seunit dan perubahan volum.
 - 2.2.2 Ia membolehkan penggubal dasar menilai kesan harga eksport berbanding dengan harga import barangan (yang mana lebih dikenali sebagai terma perdagangan).
 - 2.2.3 Ia boleh digunakan untuk membuat unjuran untuk memastikan perubahan harga, output dan sebagainya yang mungkin berlaku pada masa depan. Perbandingan dan unjuran ini akan memudahkan keputusan dibuat di peringkat syarikat, industri dan kerajaan.
 - 2.2.4 Ia juga dapat mengukur perubahan nilai benar import dan eksport Malaysia mengikut masa dengan menggunakan kaedah "*deflation*".

3. SUMBER DATA

Data yang digunakan dalam pengiraan indeks nilai seunit dan volum diperoleh daripada data perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia yang sebahagian besarnya diproses daripada borang pengiklanan kastam.

4. PROSEDUR PENGIRAAN

- 4.1 Prosedur yang digunakan untuk menghasilkan Indeks Nilai Seunit adalah seperti berikut:
 - i. Mengira nilai seunit bagi setiap barangan SITC yang terpilih;
 - ii. Mengira nilai seunit relatif;
 - iii. Mengira wajaran nilai;
 - iv. Mendarab setiap relatif dengan wajaran yang berkaitan;
 - v. Menjumlahkan hasil darab;
 - vi. Membahagikan hasil darab dengan jumlah wajaran.

- 4.2 Indeks nilai seunit relatif purata aritmetik yang berwajarkan nilai tempoh asas adalah bersamaan dengan indeks nilai seunit Laspeyres.

$$p^L = \frac{\sum \frac{p_n}{p_o} (p_o q_o)}{\sum (p_o q_o)} \times 100$$

di mana

p^L	=	Indeks nilai seunit Laspeyres;
p_n	=	Nilai seunit barangan pada tempoh tertentu;
p_o	=	Nilai seunit barangan pada tempoh asas;
$p_o q_o$	=	Wajaran tahun asas

- 4.3 Indeks volum eksport dan import adalah dihasilkan secara tidak langsung daripada pembahagian indeks nilai eksport dan import dengan indeks nilai seunit eksport dan import yang berkaitan. Dalam kes ini, indeks volum yang dibentuk adalah indeks volum Paasche.

- 4.4 Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan bulan rujukan Januari 2019, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres akan digunakan dalam pengiraan IPLN (2010=100) dengan menggunakan Disember 2018 sebagai bulan pautan.

IPLN dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Perkara ini perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Indeks nilai seunit bulan rujukan dihitung berdasarkan perubahan indeks bulan tersebut kepada bulan pautan (bakul baru) didarabkan dengan indeks bulan pautan (bakul lama).

$$p_{t/10}^{ch} = p_{t/D18}^{baru} \times p_{D18/10}^{lama}$$

di mana,

$p_{t/10}^{ch}$	=	Indeks rantaian yang mengukur perubahan nilai seunit dari 2010 kepada sebarang tempoh t
$p_{t/D18}^{baru}$	=	Indeks komposit siri baru yang membandingkan nilai seunit pada sebarang tempoh t kepada bulan pautan
$p_{D18/10}^{lama}$	=	Indeks komposit siri lama yang membandingkan nilai seunit bagi Disember 2018 kepada nilai seunit 2010

- 4.5 Dalam pengiraan indeks, tarif individu telah dikelaskan mengikut *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4 (S.I.T.C. Rev 4)* daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.
- 4.6 Indeks import menggunakan nilai 'kos, insuran dan tambang' (*c.i.f.*), sementara indeks eksport dikira menggunakan nilai '*free on board*' (*f.o.b.*).
- 4.7 Indeks ini disusun dengan menggunakan tahun 2010 sebagai asas. Siri indeks adalah seperti berikut:

i	Indeks nilai seunit eksport
ii	Indeks volum eksport
iii	Indeks nilai seunit import
iv	Indeks volum import
v	Indeks terma perdagangan

- 4.8 Indeks ini disusun setiap bulan manakala indeks tahunan dikira berdasarkan data siri bulanan.
- 4.9 Indeks ini akan disebarikan di peringkat SITC-1-digit dan Malaysia.

5. LIPUTAN

Sebanyak 786 barangan eksport yang mewakili kira-kira 84.4 peratus daripada jumlah nilai eksport yang dicatatkan pada tahun 2015 dan 1,583 barangan import yang meliputi kira-kira 83.0 peratus daripada jumlah nilai import tahun 2015 masing-masing digunakan dalam pengiraan indeks import dan eksport.

6. WAJARAN

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam jenis indeks ini adalah nilai. Data yang digunakan untuk menghasilkan wajaran ini adalah daripada nilai import dan eksport barang dagangan Malaysia tahun 2015. Wajaran yang diagihkan adalah mengikut nilai tersebut pada peringkat SITC-1-digit.

7. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

7.1 Indeks Nilai Seunit

Perubahan harga dalam perdagangan barangan luar negeri ditunjukkan oleh perubahan indeks nilai seunit perdagangan barangan luar negeri yang disusun berdasarkan nilai seunit.

Jadual 1A, 1B dan 1C menyediakan ringkasan perubahan nilai seunit eksport dan Jadual 3A, 3B dan 3C pula, indeks nilai seunit import. Arah aliran komponen nilai seunit adalah ditunjukkan dalam indeks ini, yang mana menyatakan hubungan di antara nilai tempoh semasa dan tempoh asas bagi sesuatu bakul yang mengandungi volum barangan tertentu.

7.2 Indeks Volum

Perubahan volum perdagangan barangan luar negeri diperoleh daripada perubahan nilai perdagangan barangan luar negeri setelah dikeluarkan kesan perubahan harga.

Jadual 2A, 2B dan 2C menyediakan ringkasan perubahan indeks volum eksport dan Jadual 4A, 4B dan 4C, indeks volum import. Arah aliran komponen volum adalah ditunjukkan dalam indeks ini, yang mana menyatakan hubungan di antara nilai tempoh semasa dan tempoh asas bagi satu set nilai seunit tertentu.

7.3 Terma Perdagangan.

Indeks nilai seunit eksport dan import boleh digunakan untuk mengukur terma perdagangan Malaysia. Indeks terma perdagangan dikira berasaskan kepada nisbah indeks nilai seunit eksport kepada indeks nilai seunit import.

Jadual 5A, 5B dan 5C menyediakan ringkasan perubahan indeks terma perdagangan. Indeks ini dikira dengan mendapatkan nisbah indeks nilai seunit eksport kepada indeks nilai seunit import. Ia menggambarkan kos sesuatu volum yang diimport dari segi volum yang dieksport. Suatu kenaikan dalam terma perdagangan menunjukkan pergerakan yang lebih menguntungkan dan kejatuhan membawa kesan yang sebaliknya. Satu nilai indeks yang lebih atau kurang daripada 100 mencerminkan terma perdagangan yang lebih atau kurang menguntungkan berbanding dengan terma perdagangan tahun asasnya 2010.

8. METODOLOGI

- 8.1 Proses pepadanan kod dilaksanakan bagi menyelaraskan kod *Harmonization System* (HS) 2017 dengan HS2022 yang digunakan bermula Jun 2022.
- 8.2 *Lumpy import* (seperti import kapal terbang dan kapal) adalah tidak termasuk dalam penyusunan.
- 8.3 Kod produk yang mempunyai transaksi kurang dari 7 bulan dalam setahun juga tidak diambil kira.

9. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & polisi dan penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadangkala ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil **pelarasan bermusim**.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa terjejas oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapuskan kesan bermusim dan juga melaraskan musim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan sebagai pakej pelarasan bermusim standard oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri, Tahun Baru Cina dan Deepavali. Tarikh perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data indeks perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim hanya dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi indeks volum eksport dan indeks volum import. Siri data pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

10. DASAR PINDAAN

Dasar bulan semasa adalah provisional (p) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Data muktamad perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri 2023 telah digunakan bermula penerbitan Jun 2024 bagi perubahan dalam indeks volum yang menggunakan kaedah Paasche.

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 *External trade indices (ETI) measure changes in the levels of unit values and volumes of Malaysia's imports and exports. The index numbers, which reflect the percentage rise or fall of unit value and volume levels.*
- 1.2 *ETI were first constructed with 1970 as the base year (1970=100) and then base year 1999=100 and 2005=100 subsequently. Currently the indices are rebased to 2010=100, commencing from reference month January 2016.*
- 1.3 *Commencing in reference month of January 2018, ETI was updated using the "basket" of goods for year 2013 by maintaining the same base year, 2010 = 100. Subsequently, ETI (2010=100) has been updated again using the 2015 "basket" of goods starting from reference month January 2019.*

2. OBJECTIVE

- 2.1 *The external trade unit value and volume indices are key economic indicators which have a variety of applications and uses.*
- 2.2 *The following are the main uses of these indices:*
 - 2.2.1 *They provide a measure of the extent to which changes in the values of exports and imports are due to changes in price/unit value levels and the extent to which value changes are accounted for by volume changes.*
 - 2.2.2 *They enable policy makers to assess the effects of price change in exports with those in imports (which is referred to as terms of trade) for commodities.*
 - 2.2.3 *They can be utilized for making projections to ascertain likely future changes in prices, output and so on. These comparisons and projections facilitate decision making at company, industry and government level.*
 - 2.2.4 *They also measure the changes in the real value of Malaysian imports or exports over time using the deflation method.*

3. SOURCES OF DATA

Data used in calculating the export and import unit value and volume indices is derived from Malaysia external trade data which is in turn mainly processed from import and export custom declaration forms.

4. COMPUTATIONAL PROCEDURE

- 4.1 *The procedure used to derive Unit Value Index is as follows:*
 - I. *Compute unit values for each selected SITC commodity item;*
 - II. *Compute unit value relatives;*
 - III. *Compute value weights;*
 - IV. *Multiply each relative by the corresponding weight;*
 - V. *Total the product;*
 - VI. *Divide these totals by the sum of the weights.*

- 4.2 The weighted arithmetic mean of relative unit value index, in which the weights are equal to base-period values, is equivalent to Laspeyres unit value index:

$$p^L = \frac{\sum \frac{P_n}{P_o} (p_o q_o)}{\sum (p_o q_o)} \times 100$$

where

p^L	=	Laspeyres unit value index;
p_n	=	Commodity unit values in the given period;
p_o	=	Commodity unit values in the base period;
$p_o q_o$	=	Base year weights

- 4.3 Volume indices for exports and imports are derived indirectly by deflating indices of values of exports and imports with the corresponding export and import unit value indices. In this case, the resulting indirect volume index will be Paasche volume index.

- 4.4 Effective from the reference month for January 2019, Laspeyres chain index method will be used in the calculation of the ETI which employs December 2018 as the link month.

ETI are calculated as a chain of fixed-basket indices. This means that a sequence of fixed-basket indices have been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid having breaks in an index when a basket update is performed.

Unit value indices for reference month are calculated based on changes of index for that month over the link month (new basket) multiplied by the link month index (old basket).

$$p_{t/10}^{ch} = p_{t/D18}^{new} \times p_{D18/10}^{old}$$

where,

$P_{t/10}^{ch}$	=	Chain index which measures the changes in unit value from 2010 to any period
$P_{t/D18}^{new}$	=	A new series composite index that compares the unit value at any period t to the link month
$P_{D18/10}^{old}$	=	the old series composite index which compares the unit value for December 2018 to the 2010 unit value

- 4.5 Import indices use 'cost, insurance and freight' (c.i.f.) values, while export indices are calculated using 'free on board' (f.o.b.) values.

- 4.6 The indices are compiled using the year 2010 as the base. These series relate to:

- i Unit value indices of exports
- ii Volume indices of exports
- iii Unit value indices of imports
- iv Volume indices of imports
- v Terms of trade indices

- 4.7 These indices are compiled for each calendar month while the annual indices are computed from the monthly series.

- 4.8 The indices will be disseminated at the 1-digit SITC section.

5. COVERAGE

Approximately 786 export items representing about 84.4 percent of the total value of exports recorded in 2015 and 1,583 import items accounting for about 83.0 percent of the total value of imports in 2015 are used in the calculation of the index of imports and exports, respectively.

6. WEIGHT

The weights used in this type of index are values. The data used to derive the weights are the values of Malaysia imports and exports of merchandise during 2015. Weights are allocated in accordance with these values at 1-digit SITC level.

7. CONCEPT AND DEFINITIONS

7.1 Unit Value Indices

Price changes in external merchandise trade are reflected by changes in unit value indices of external merchandise trade which are compiled based on unit value.

Table 1A, 1B and 1C provides a summary of changes in the export unit value indices and Table 3A, 3B and 3C, of the import unit value indices. Trends in unit value component are illustrated by these indices, which expresses the relationship between value in the current period and the value in the base period of a given basket containing specific quantities of goods.

7.2 Volume Indices

Changes in volume of external merchandise trade are derived from changes in external merchandise trade value with the effect of price changes that has been discounted.

Table 2A, 2B and 2C provides a summary of the export volume indices and Table 4A, 4B and 4C, of the import volume indices. Trends in the quantity component are illustrated by this index, which expresses the relationship between the value of a given set of unit values for the current period and the value for the base period.

7.3 Terms of Trade

The export and import unit value indices can be used to measure the Malaysia's terms of trade. The terms of trade index is calculated based on the ratio of unit value index of exports to the unit value index of imports.

Table 5A, 5B and 5C provides a summary of changes in the terms of trade indices. The index is calculated as the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index. It represents the cost of a given volume of imports in terms of exports. A rise in the terms of trade indicates a favourable movement and a fall, an adverse movement. An index value above or below 100 indicates the terms of trade are either more or less favorable than the 2010 base period.

8. METHODOLOGY

8.1 *The process of mapping the code has been implemented to streamline the code Harmonization System (HS) 2017 to HS2022 which was in use from June 2022.*

8.2 *Lumpy imports (such as import of aircraft and vessel) are excluded from the compilation.*

8.3 *The product codes which have less than seven transactions in a year are also excluded.*

9. SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, X-12 ARIMA was used as a standard seasonal adjustment package by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr, Chinese New Year and Deepavali. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

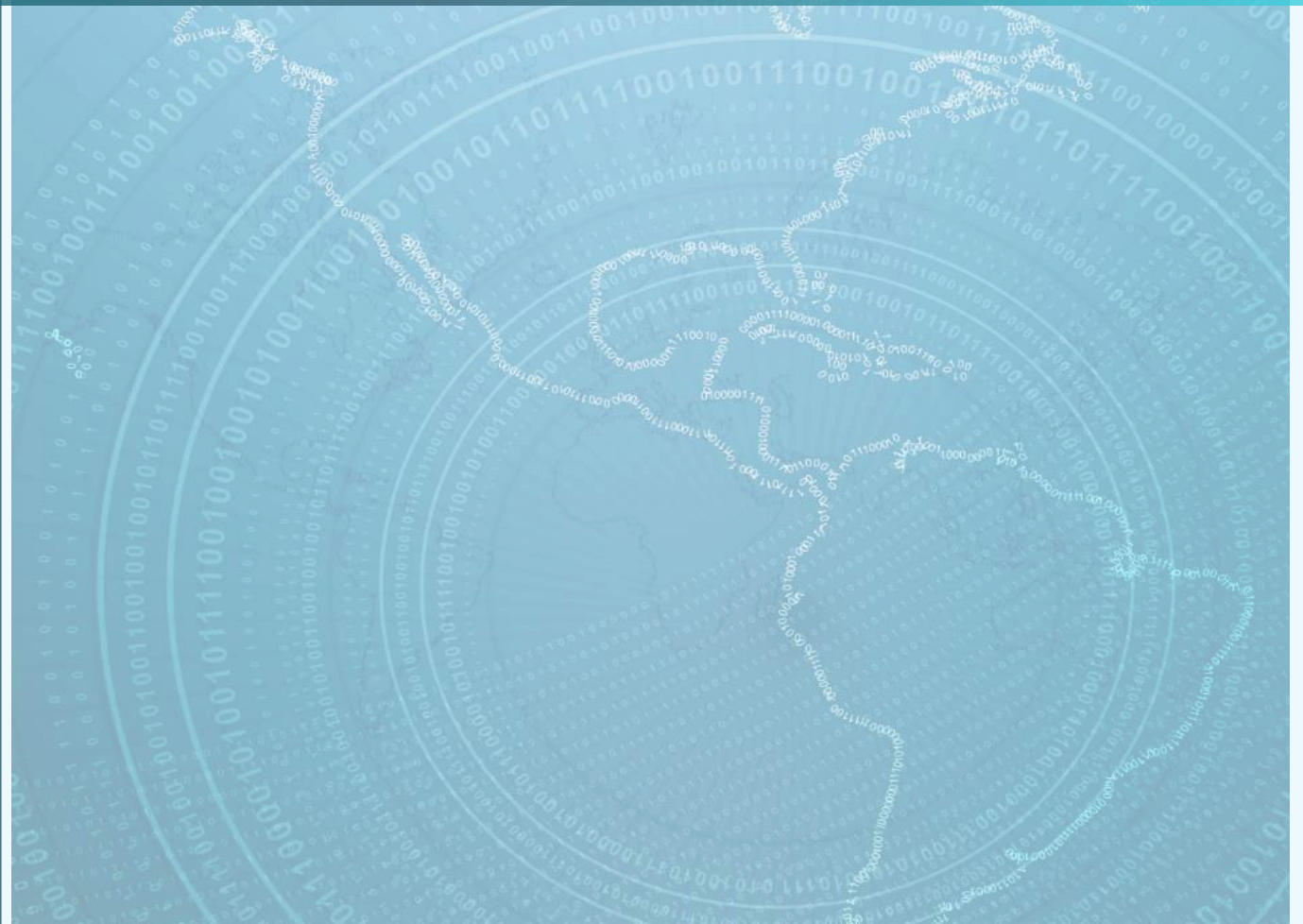
The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's external trade indices data. The seasonal adjustment is only carried out on monthly export and import volume indices. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

10. REVISION POLICY

Data for the current month is provisional(p) and subject to revision until it is finalized. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Final data external trade statistics 2023 has been used starting from the June 2024 publication for the change in volume index using Paasche index method.

4. LAMPIRAN

APPENDIX



**PERBANDINGAN WAJARAN MENGIKUT SEKSYEN ANTARA BAKUL 2013 DAN 2015 YANG DIGUNAKAN DALAM
INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, IPLN (2010=100)**

*COMPARISON OF WEIGHTS BY SECTIONS BETWEEN 2013 AND 2015 BASKETS USED IN THE EXTERNAL TRADE INDEX,
ETI (2010=100)*

SEKSYEN SECTIONS	EKSSPORT EXPORTS		WAJARAN WEIGHTS	
	2013	2015	2013	2015
0 Makanan <i>Food</i>	3.0	3.520	6.2	6.839
1 Minuman & Tembakau <i>Beverages and Tobacco</i>	0.5	0.600	0.6	0.662
2 Bahan Mentah Tidak Boleh Dimakan <i>Inedible Crude Materials</i>	2.6	2.725	3.8	3.351
3 Minyak Galian <i>Mineral Fuels</i>	22.7	16.097	17.3	12.865
4 Minyak & Lemak Binatang & Sayur-sayuran <i>Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats</i>	6.9	6.016	0.7	1.070
5 Bahan Kimia <i>Chemicals</i>	7.2	7.781	9.6	10.513
6 Barang-barang Keluaran Kilang <i>Manufactured Goods</i>	9.3	9.647	13.7	13.371
7 Alat Jentera & Kelengkapan Pengangkutan <i>Machinery & Transport Equipment</i>	37.9	42.255	40.1	41.794
8 Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang <i>Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</i>	9.3	10.929	6.0	7.572
9 Pelbagai Urusniaga & Barangan <i>Miscellaneous Transactions & Commodities</i>	0.6	0.430	2.0	1.963
JUMLAH <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (2010=100), JANUARI - DISEMBER 2025
SCHEDULED RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES (2010=100), JANUARY - DECEMBER 2025

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH		TARIKH PENGELUARAN PENERBITAN RELEASE DATES OF PUBLICATION	
JANUARI JANUARY	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2025
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	28	MAC MARCH	2025
MAC MARCH	28	APRIL APRIL	2025
APRIL APRIL	28	MEI MAY	2025
MEI MAY	26	JUN JUNE	2025
JUN JUNE	28	JULAI JULY	2025
JULAI JULY	28	OGOS AUGUST	2025
OGOS AUGUST	26	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2025
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2025
OKTOBER OCTOBER	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2025
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	26	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2025
DISEMBER DECEMBER	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2026

PENERBITAN INI AKAN DITERBITKAN DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
 (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>) PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO (12.00 PM)

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ISSN 1675-4344



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