



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS

FEBRUARI / FEBRUARY

2025



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

FEBRUARI 2025
FEBRUARY

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN
MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS

PEMAKLUMAN / ANNOUNCEMENT

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life'. Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20 October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualizations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,
62514 Putrajaya,
MALAYSIA

Tel.	:	03-8885 7000
Faks	:	03-8888 9248
Portal	:	https://www.dosm.gov.my
Facebook / X / Instagram/ Youtube	:	StatsMalaysia
E-mel / <i>E-mail</i>	:	info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / <i>general enquiries</i>) data@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan & permintaan data / <i>data request & enquiries</i>)
Harga / <i>Price</i>	:	RM5.00

Diterbitkan pada April 2025 / *Published on April 2025*

Hakcipta terpelihara / *All rights reserved.*

Tiada bahagian daripada terbitan ini boleh diterbitkan semula, disimpan untuk pengeluaran atau ditukar dalam apa-apa bentuk atau alat apa jua pun kecuali setelah mendapat kebenaran daripada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means or stored in data base without the prior written permission from Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Users reproducing content of this publication with or without adaptation should quote the following:

“Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia.”

ISSN 0127 - 6778

KATA PENGANTAR

Perangkaan Getah Bulanan, Malaysia, Februari 2025 merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan statistik pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik, stok, harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti bagi estet getah berdasarkan Banci Getah Bulanan yang dilaksanakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Statistik ini merupakan petunjuk penting untuk dijadikan sebagai input yang bermanfaat kepada penyelidik, agensi kerajaan dan pembuat dasar bagi merancang, memantau serta menilai prestasi industri getah di Malaysia.

Ringkasan penemuan serta jadual statistik yang terperinci turut dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini manakala aspek teknikal seperti skop & liputan, konsep dan definisi dinyatakan dalam nota teknikal bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh responden dan juga semua pihak yang telah terlibat dalam penyediaan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan penambahbaikan penerbitan pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

April 2025

PREFACE

Monthly Rubber Statistics, Malaysia, February 2025 is a monthly publication that shows statistics on production, imports, exports, domestic consumption, stocks, prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity of rubber estates based on Monthly Rubber Census conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia. These statistics are important indicators as invaluable inputs to researches, government agencies and policy makers in planning, monitoring and evaluating the performance of rubber industry in Malaysia.

Summary of findings and detailed statistical tables are also included in this publication while the technical aspects on scope & coverage, concepts and definitions are stated in the technical notes to assist users to understand the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties involved in the preparation of this publication. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

April 2025

KANDUNGAN

CONTENTS

	Muka surat <i>Page</i>
Kata pengantar <i>Preface</i>	i
Senarai jadual statistik <i>List of statistical tables</i>	iv
Kalendar awalan keluaran 2025/2026 <i>Advance release calendar 2025/2026</i>	v
Infografik <i>Infographics</i>	viii
Pengeluaran getah asli mengikut negara pengeluar, 2021-2025 <i>Production of natural rubber by producing countries, 2021-2025</i>	xii
Perangkaan getah mengikut negara pengeluar, Februari 2025 <i>Rubber statistics by producing countries, February 2025</i>	xii
Perangkaan utama getah, Malaysia, Februari 2025 <i>Principal statistics of rubber, Malaysia, February 2025</i>	xvi
Pengeluaran, eksport, import, penggunaan domestik dan stok bulanan bagi getah asli 2022-2025 <i>Monthly production, exports, imports, domestic consumption and stocks of natural rubber 2022-2025</i>	xvi
Ringkasan penemuan <i>Summary of findings</i>	1
Jadual statistik <i>Statistical tables</i>	15
Nota teknikal <i>Technical notes</i>	31

SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

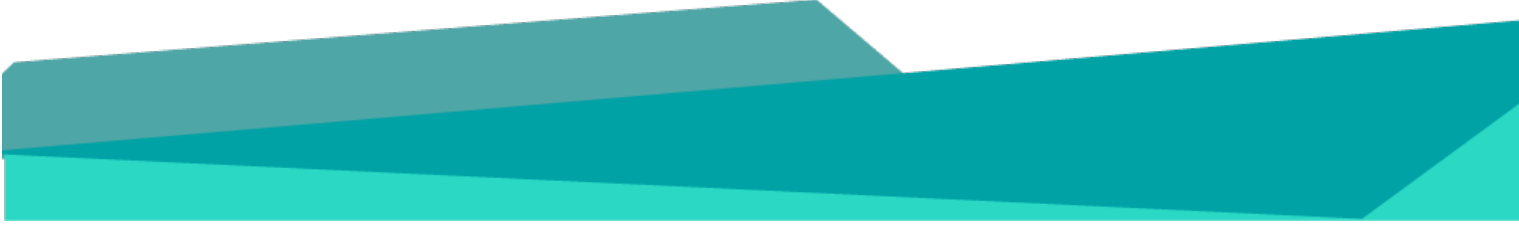
LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Jadual <i>Tables</i>	Muka surat <i>Page</i>
1 Penawaran dan permintaan getah asli <i>Supply and demand of natural rubber</i>	15
2 Pengeluaran getah asli mengikut hak milik <i>Production of natural rubber by ownership</i>	16
3 Eksport getah asli mengikut jenis terpilih <i>Exports of natural rubber by selected type</i>	17
4 Eksport getah asli mengikut negara yang dituju <i>Exports of natural rubber by country of destination</i>	18
5 Eksport Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) mengikut gred <i>Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by grade</i>	20
6 Import getah asli mengikut jenis terpilih <i>Imports of natural rubber by selected type</i>	21
7 Import getah asli mengikut negara asal <i>Imports of natural rubber by country of origin</i>	22
8 Stok getah asli pada akhir bulan mengikut banci <i>Stocks of natural rubber held at the end of the month by census</i>	13
9 Pengeluaran dan stok lateks pekat <i>Production and stocks of Concentrated Latex</i>	
10 Penggunaan domestik getah asli mengikut industri <i>Domestic consumption of natural rubber by industry</i>	24
11 Harga purata bulanan bagi getah asli <i>Average monthly price of natural rubber</i>	25
12 Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah dibayar mengikut kategori pekerja di estet getah <i>Employment and salaries & wages paid in rubber estates by category of workers</i>	26
13 Produktiviti pengeluaran dan penoreh bagi estet getah <i>Productivity of production and tappers in rubber estates</i>	27
14 Pengeluaran, keluasan ditoreh dan purata bilangan hari menoreh bagi estet getah mengikut negeri <i>Production, tapped area and average number of tapping days in rubber estates by states</i>	28

KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2025/2026

ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR 2025/2026

Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.01.2025 November November 2024	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 13.02.2025 Disember December 2024	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 13.03.2025 Januari January 2025
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.04.2025 Februari February 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.05.2025 Mac March 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 12.06.2025 April April 2025
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 10.07.2025 Mei May 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 12.08.2025 Jun June 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 11.09.2025 Julai July 2025
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 09.10.2025 Ogos August 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 12.11.2025 September September 2025	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 11.12.2025 Oktober October 2025



INFOGRAFIK

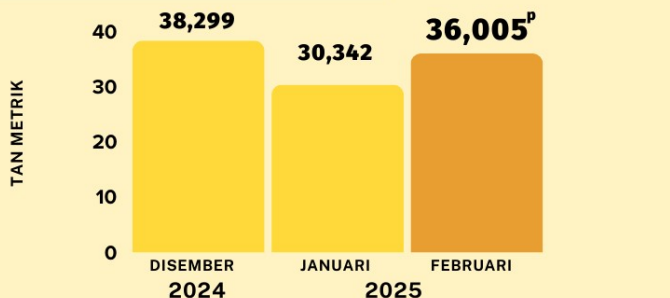
INFOGRAPHICS



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN, FEBRUARI 2025

PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI



HARGA PURATA (sen/kg)



PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK

↓ -0.4%

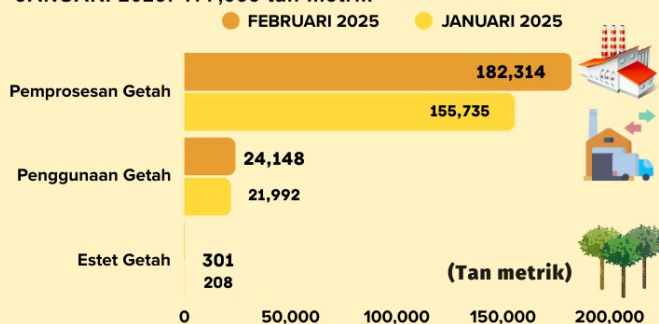
FEBRUARI 2025: 21,053^P tan metrik
JANUARI 2025: 21,933 tan metrik



STOK

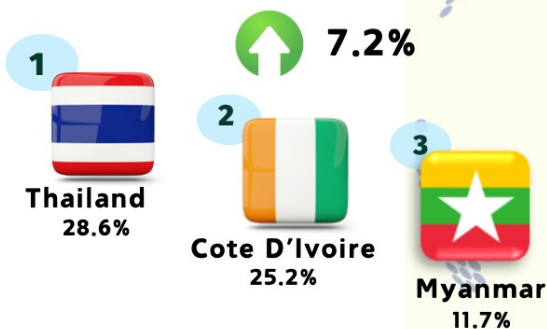
↑ 16.2%

FEBRUARI 2025: 206,762^P tan metrik
JANUARI 2025: 177,935 tan metrik



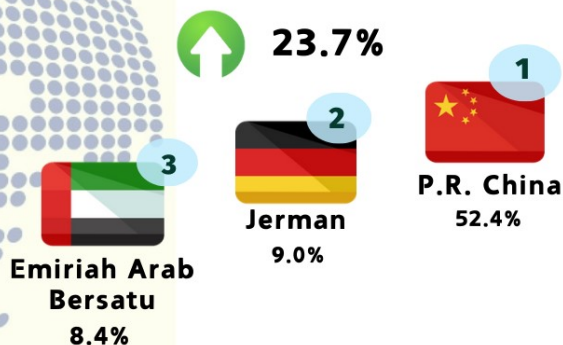
IMPORT

FEBRUARI 2025: 107,925^P tan metrik
JANUARI 2025: 100,675 tan metrik



EKSPORT

FEBRUARI 2025: 54,847^P tan metrik
JANUARI 2025: 44,338 tan metrik



NEGARA UTAMA

Nota: ↑ ↓ perubahan bulan ke bulan : P = Data awalan : G.M.M. = Getah Mutu Malaysia

Sumber: Perangkaan Getah Bulanan Februari 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia

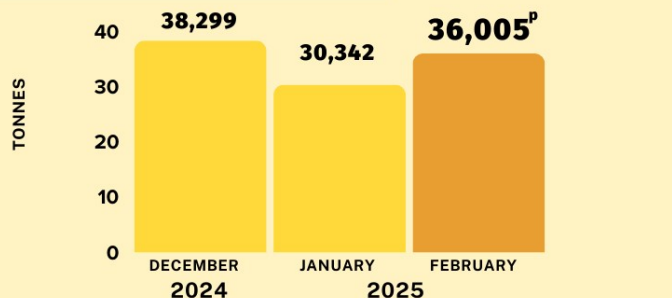




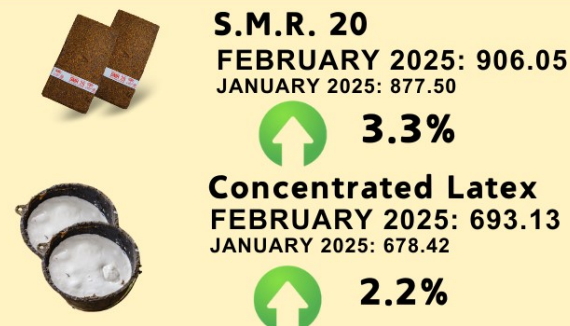
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS, FEBRUARY 2025

PRODUCTION of NATURAL RUBBER



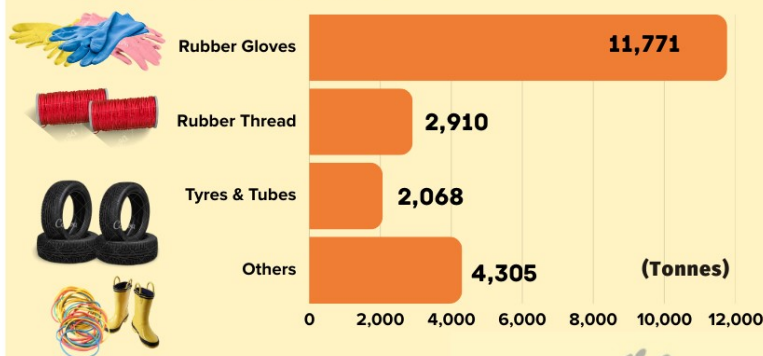
AVERAGE PRICE (cent/kg)



DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

↓ -0.4%

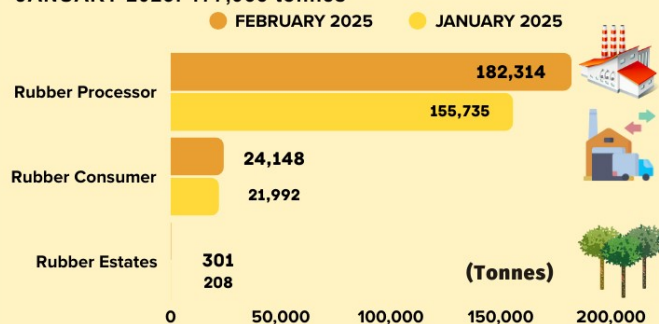
FEBRUARY 2025: 21,053^P tonnes
JANUARY 2025: 21,933 tonnes



STOCKS

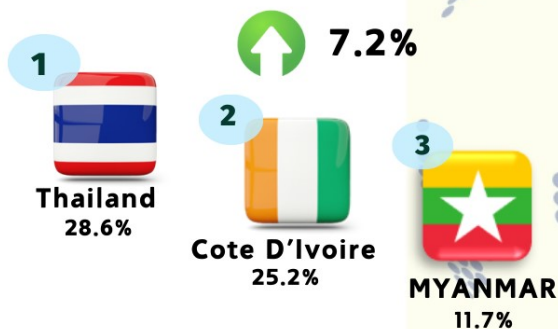
↑ 16.2%

FEBRUARY 2025: 206,762^P tonnes
JANUARY 2025: 177,935 tonnes



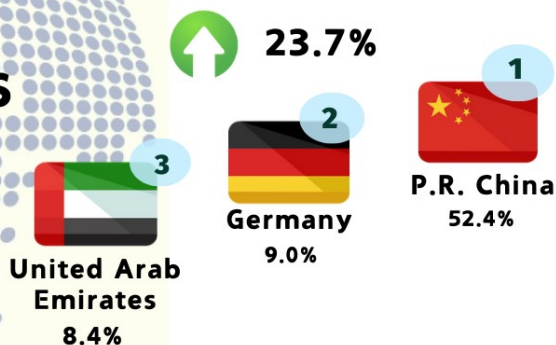
IMPORTS

FEBRUARY 2025: 107,925^P tonnes
JANUARY 2025: 100,675 tonnes



EXPORTS

FEBRUARY 2025: 54,847^P tonnes
JANUARY 2025: 44,338 tonnes



Note: ↑ ↓ change month on month : P = Preliminary : S.M.R = Standard Malaysian Rubber

Source: Monthly Rubber Statistics February 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

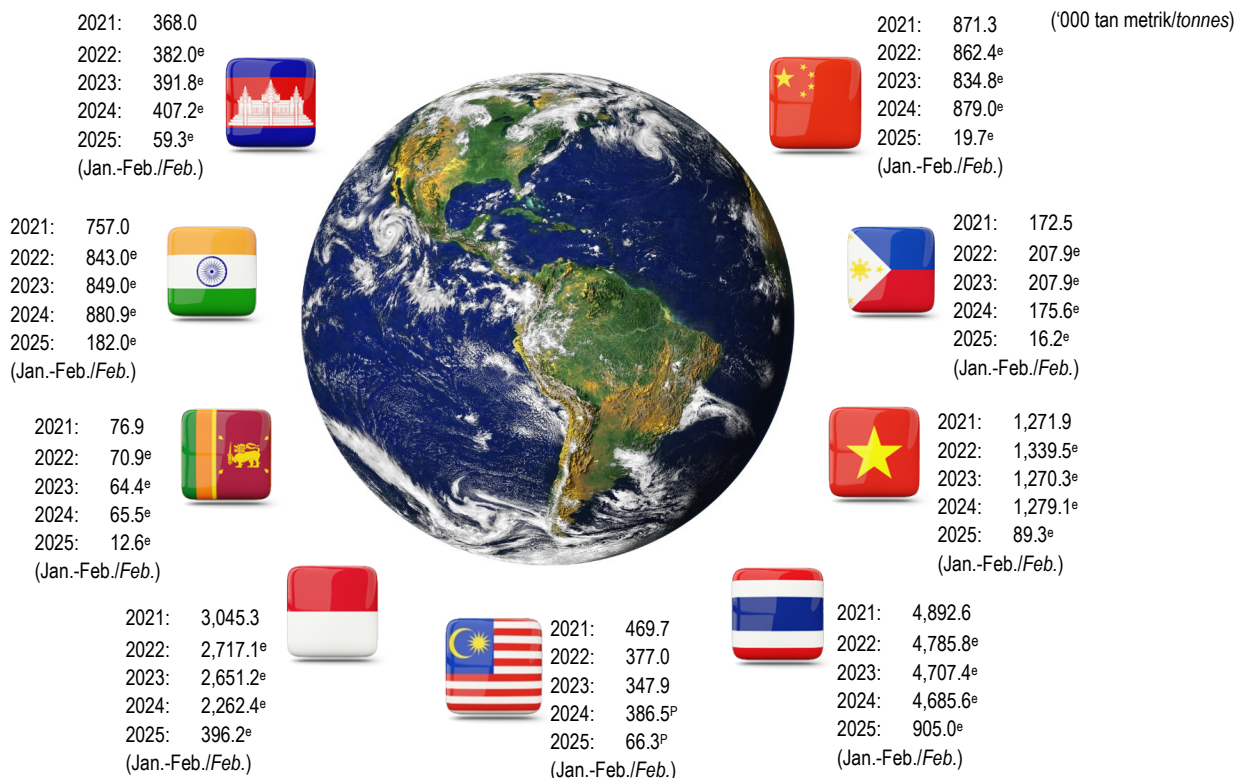


@StatsMalaysia



NEGARA PENGELUAR GETAH ASLI
*PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF
NATURAL RUBBER*

PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, 2021-2025 PRODUCTION OF NATURAL RUBBER BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, 2021-2025



Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

P: Awalan / Provisional

e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perladangan dan Komoditi

Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities

PERANGKAAAN GETAH MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, FEBRUARI 2025 RUBBER STATISTICS BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, FEBRUARY 2025

(⁰⁰⁰ tan metrik/tonnes)

Negara Country	Pengeluaran Production	Penggunaan Consumption	Eksport Export
Kemboja** Cambodia	18.0 ^e	-	13.3 ^e
P.R.China**	0.0 ^e	469.7 ^e	5.3 ^e
India**	7.4 ^e	119.8 ^e	0.5 ^e
Indonesia**	197.6 ^e	51.8 ^e	132.4 ^e
Malaysia	36.0 ^P	21.0 ^P	54.8 ^P
Filipina** Philippines	7.9 ^e	2.6 ^e	13.9 ^e
Sri Lanka**	5.5 ^e	8.9 ^e	1.7 ^e
Thailand**	346.4 ^e	119.8 ^e	369.3 ^e
Viet Nam**	41.5 ^e	27.7 ^e	105.9 ^e

Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

** Data bulan Februari 2025/ Data for February 2025

P: Awalan / Provisional

e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perladangan dan Komoditi

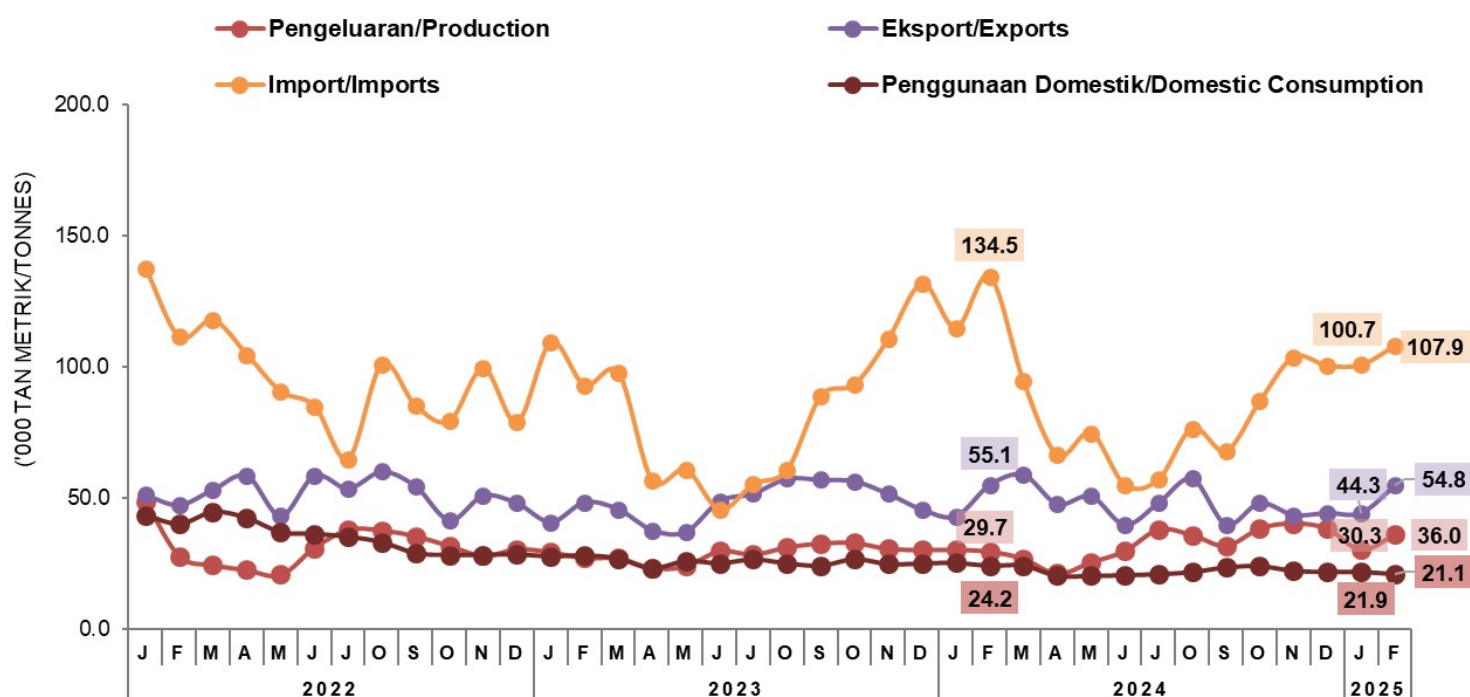
Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities

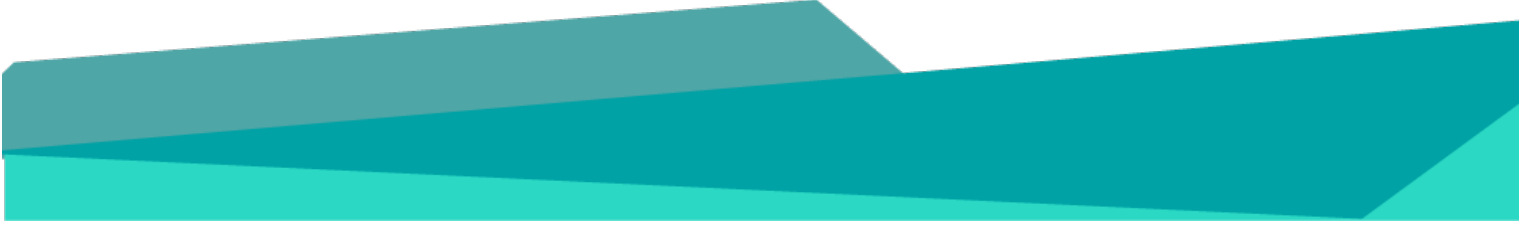
PERANGKAAN UTAMA GETAH
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER

PERANGKAAAN UTAMA GETAH, MALAYSIA, FEBRUARI 2025
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER, MALAYSIA, FEBRUARY 2025

Perangkaan Utama Principal Statistics	Feb. Feb. 2024	Jan. Jan. 2025	Feb. Feb. 2025	Perubahan bulan ke bulan Feb. 2025/Jan. 2025 Change month-on-month Feb. 2025/Jan. 2025 (%)	Perubahan tahun ke tahun Feb. 2025/Feb. 2024 Change year-on-year Feb. 2025/Feb. 2024 (%)
Pengeluaran / Production (tan metrik / tonnes)	29,691	30,342	36,005	▲ 18.7	▲ 21.3
Eksport / Exports (tan metrik / tonnes)	55,083	44,338	54,847	▲ 23.7	▼ -0.4
Import / Imports (tan metrik / tonnes)	134,480	100,675	107,925	▲ 7.2	▼ -19.7
Penggunaan domestik Domestic consumption (tan metrik / tonnes)	24,246	21,933	21,053	▼ -4.0	▼ -13.2
Stok akhir / Closing stocks (tan metrik / tonnes)	229,940	177,935	206,762	▲ 16.2	▼ -10.1
Bil. pekerja bergaji (estet) Number of paid workers (estate)	9,162	7,315	8,164	▲ 11.6	▼ -10.9
Gaji & upah (RM'000) (estet) Salaries & wages (RM'000) (estate)	16,726	14,707	16,106	▲ 9.5	▼ -3.7

**PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT, IMPORT, PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK DAN
STOK BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI 2022-2025**
**MONTHLY PRODUCTION, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION AND
STOCK OF NATURAL RUBBER 2022-2025**



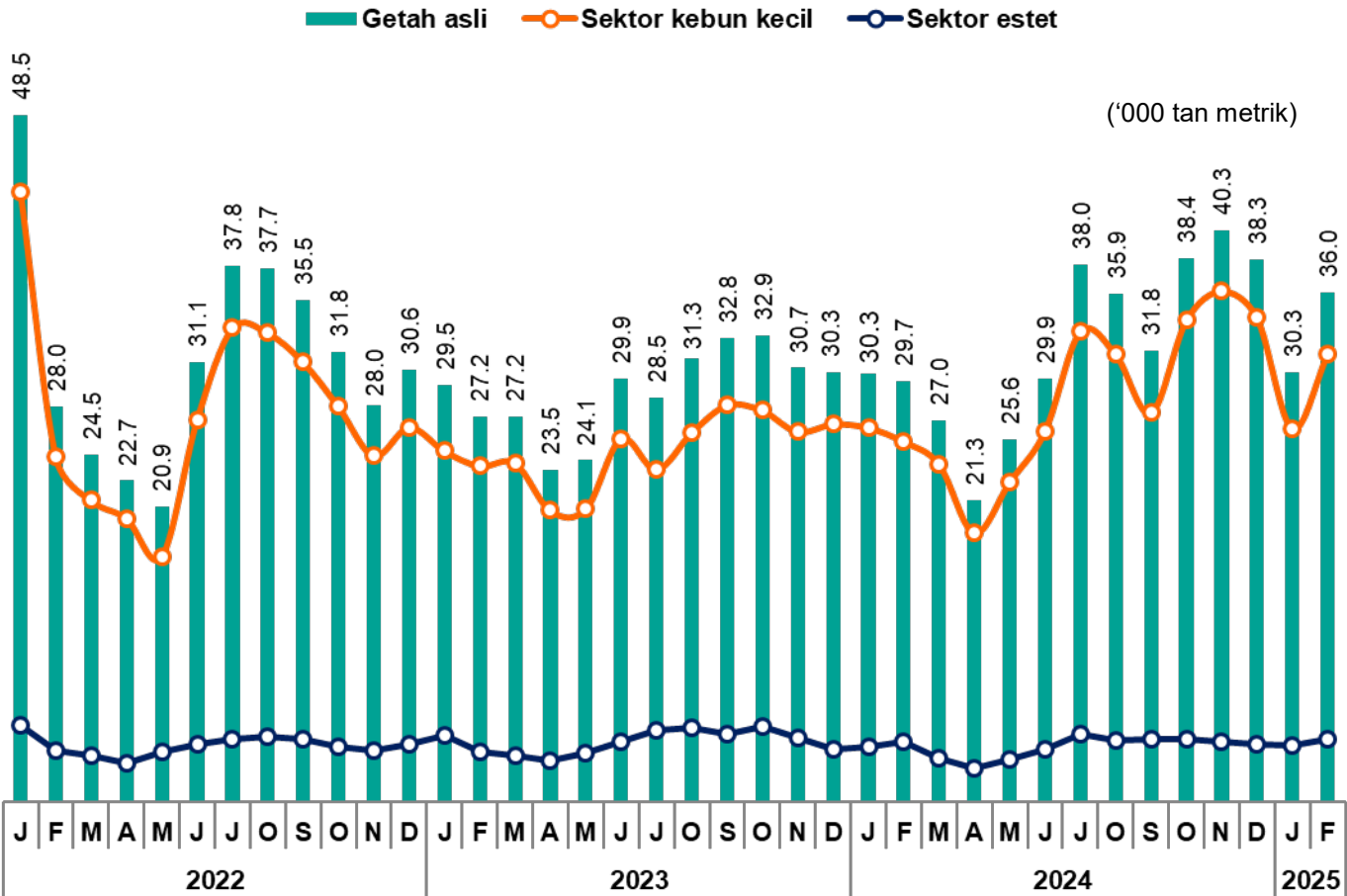


RINGKASAN PENEMUAN *SUMMARY OF FINDINGS*

1. PENGELUARAN

Pengeluaran getah asli Malaysia pada Februari 2025 berjumlah 36,005 tan metrik, meningkat sebanyak 21.3 peratus berbanding 29,691 tan metrik pada Februari 2024 serta menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 18.7 peratus dari bulan sebelumnya. Sektor kebun kecil merupakan penyumbang utama pengeluaran getah asli iaitu 87.8 peratus. Pengeluaran sektor kebun kecil meningkat sebanyak 24.2 peratus manakala pengeluaran di estet juga meningkat 3.7 peratus berbanding Februari 2024.

Carta 1: Pengeluaran getah bulanan di estet dan kebun kecil



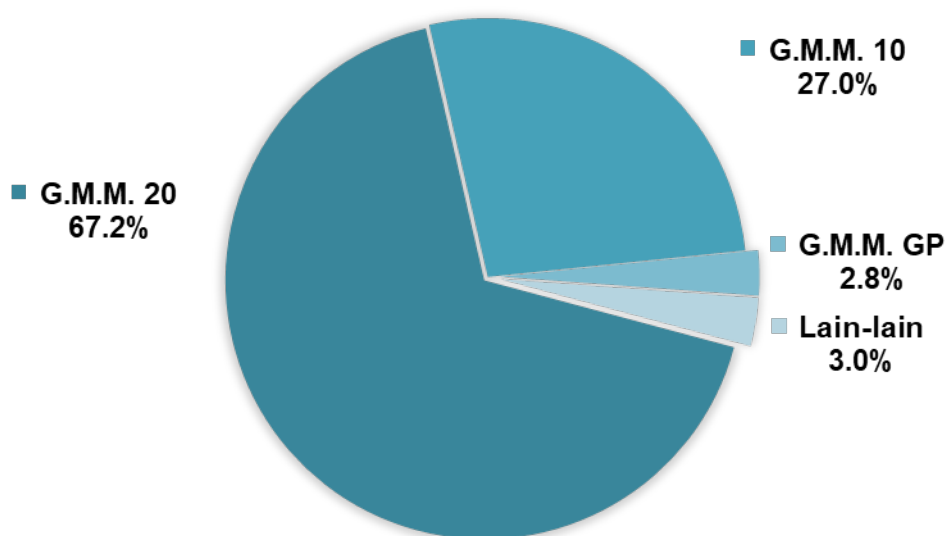
Nota #:

1. Laporan ini boleh diperoleh daripada portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: **Siaran Terkini**.
2. Data bagi bulan Februari 2025 merupakan data **awalan**. Data ini akan dikemas kini berdasarkan data terkini yang diperoleh dan akan diterbitkan dalam penerbitan Mac 2025.

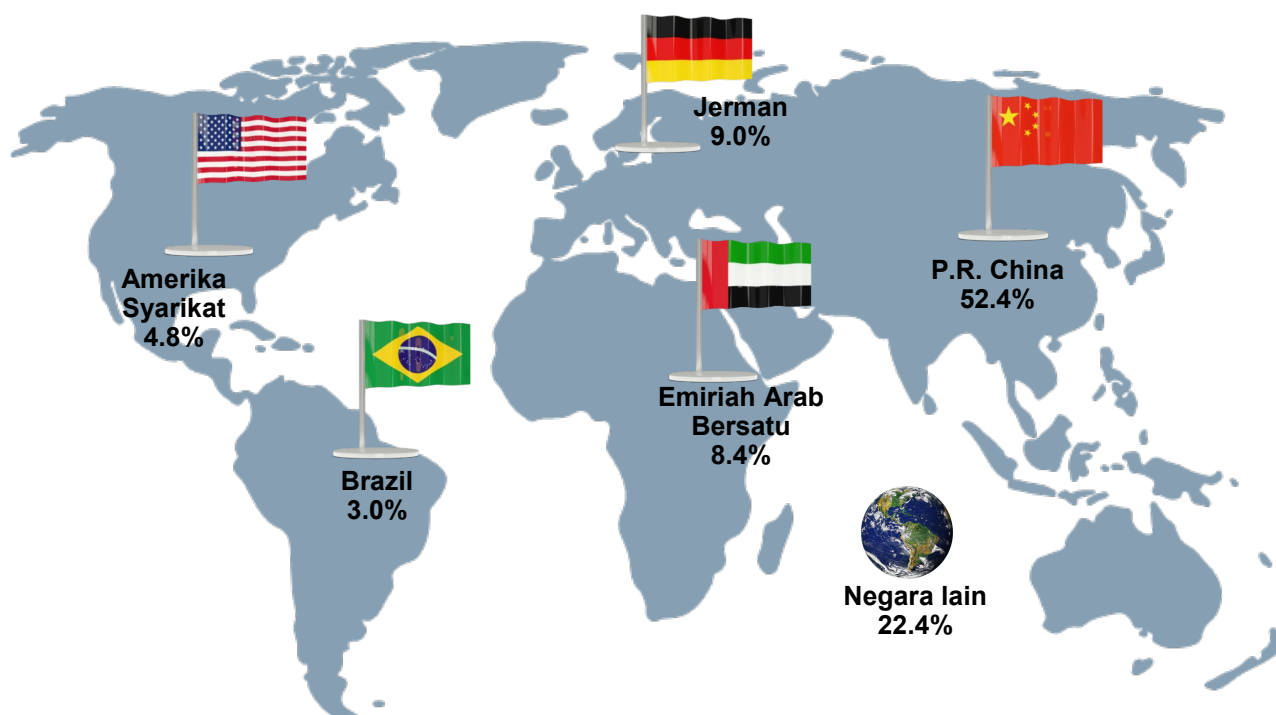
2. EKSPORT

Eksport getah asli pada Februari 2025 adalah 54,847 tan metrik, menurun 0.4 peratus dari 55,083 tan metrik pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya dan menunjukkan peningkatan 23.7 peratus berbanding 44,338 tan metrik pada Januari 2025. Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) menyumbang 97.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport getah asli dimana G.M.M. 20 merupakan eksport tertinggi iaitu 35,906 tan metrik (67.2%) seperti di Carta 2.

Carta 2: Eksport Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut gred, Februari 2025



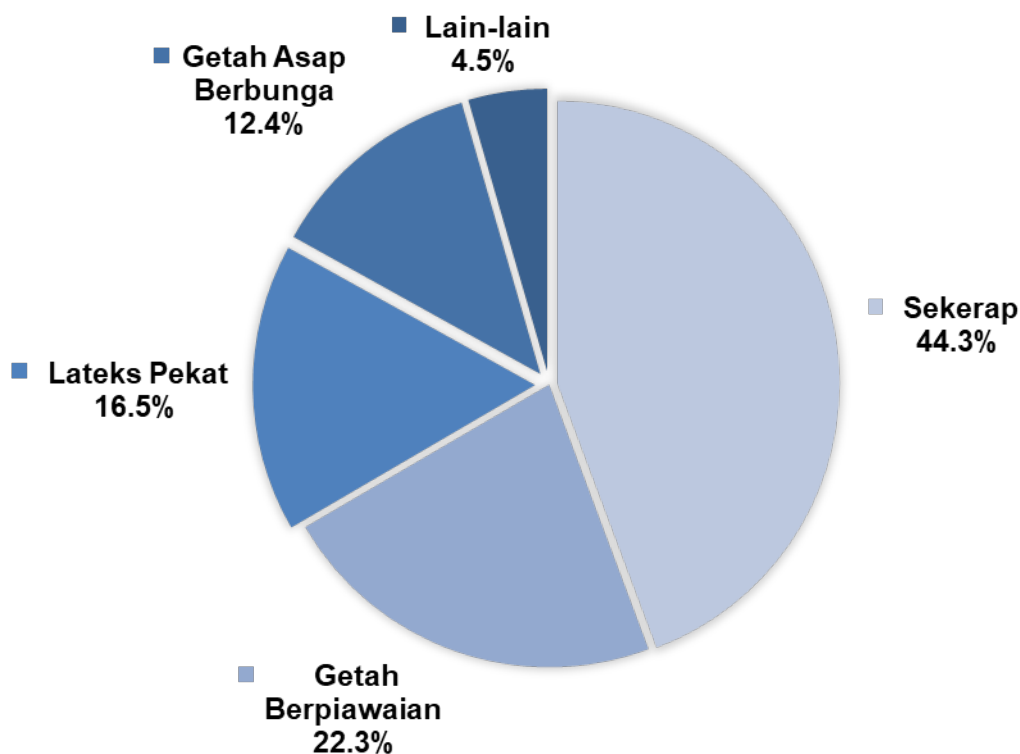
Carta 3: Destinasi utama eksport getah asli, Februari 2025



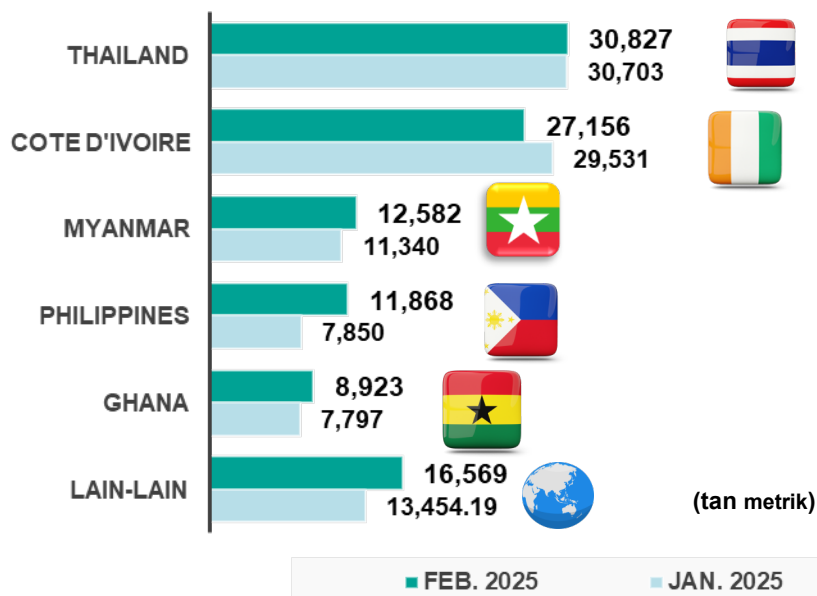
3. IMPORT

Import getah asli pada Februari 2025 adalah 107,925 tan metrik berbanding 134,480 tan metrik pada Februari 2024, menurun sebanyak 19.7 peratus. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 7.2 peratus. Jenis getah asli utama yang diimport adalah Sekerap (47,782 tan metrik) dan Getah Berpiawaian (24,081 tan metrik). Getah asli diimport terutamanya dari Thailand berjumlah 30,827 tan metrik.

Carta 4: Import getah asli mengikut jenis, Februari 2025



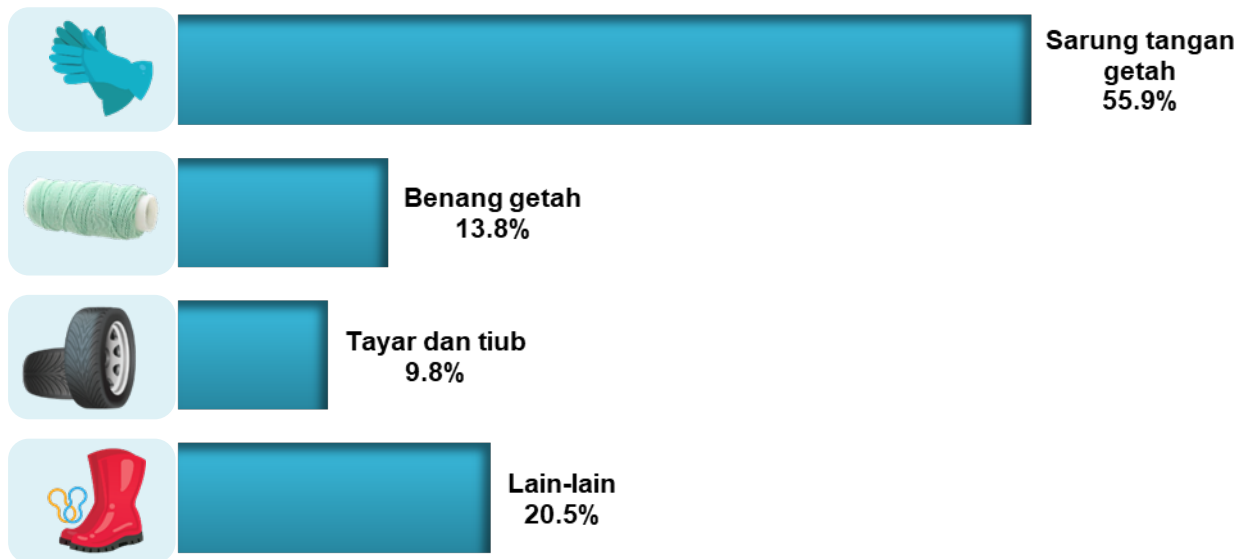
Carta 5: Import getah asli dari negara utama, Februari 2025



4. PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK

Penggunaan domestik getah asli pada Februari 2025 ialah 21,053 tan metrik, menurun 13.2 peratus berbanding 24,246 tan metrik pada Februari 2024. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan penurunan 4.0 peratus berbanding 21,933 tan metrik pada bulan sebelumnya. Industri sarung tangan getah merupakan industri utama bagi penggunaan getah asli iaitu 11,771 tan metrik (59.9%).

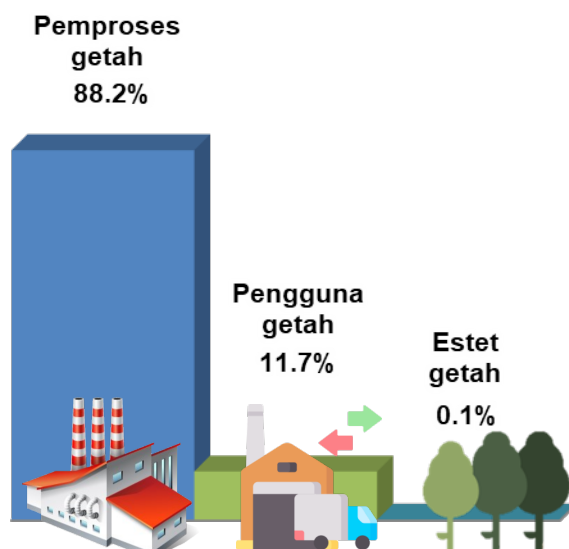
Carta 6: Penggunaan domestik getah asli mengikut produk, Februari 2025



5. STOK

Stok getah asli menurun 10.1 peratus pada Februari 2025 kepada 206,762 tan metrik berbanding 229,940 tan metrik yang dicatatkan pada Februari 2024. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan stok meningkat sebanyak 16.2 peratus.

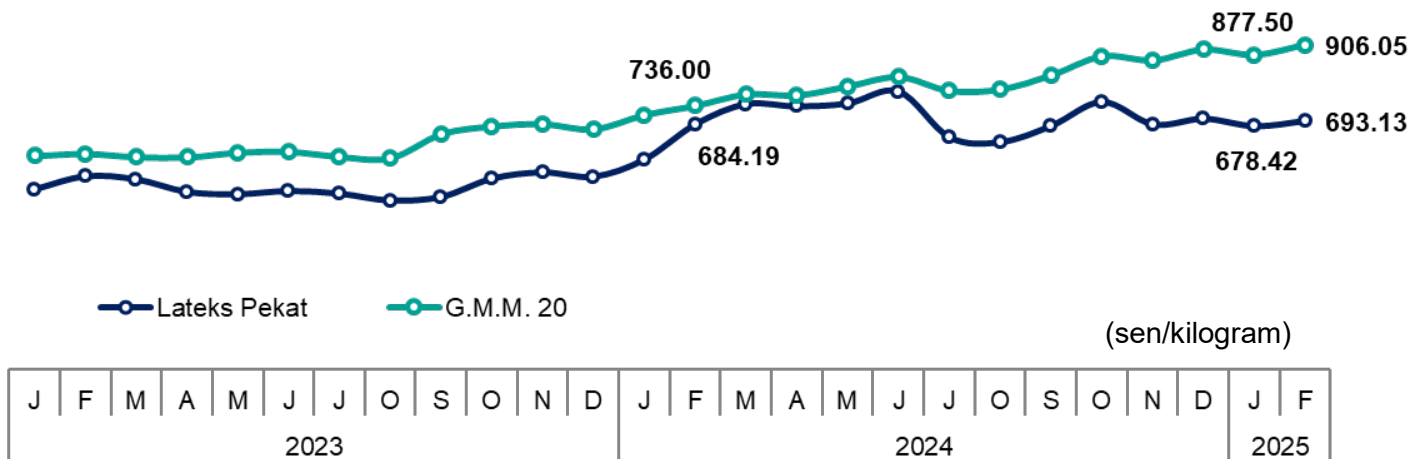
Carta 7: Stok getah asli pada akhir bulan Februari 2025



6. HARGA PURATA BULANAN SEKILOGRAM (Sebut Harga Pada Waktu Tengah Hari - “F.O.B.”)

Harga purata bulanan G.M.M. 20 pada Februari 2025 adalah 906.05 sen sekilogram, meningkat 23.1 peratus berbanding 736.00 sen sekilogram pada Februari 2024 manakala menunjukkan peningkatan 3.3 peratus berbanding 877.50 sen sekilogram pada bulan sebelumnya. Harga purata bulanan bagi Lateks Pekat pada Februari 2025 adalah 693.13 sen sekilogram, meningkat 1.3 peratus dari 684.19 sen sekilogram pada bulan yang sama tahun lalu dan mencatatkan peningkatan 2.2 peratus berbanding 678.42 sen sekilogram pada Januari 2025.

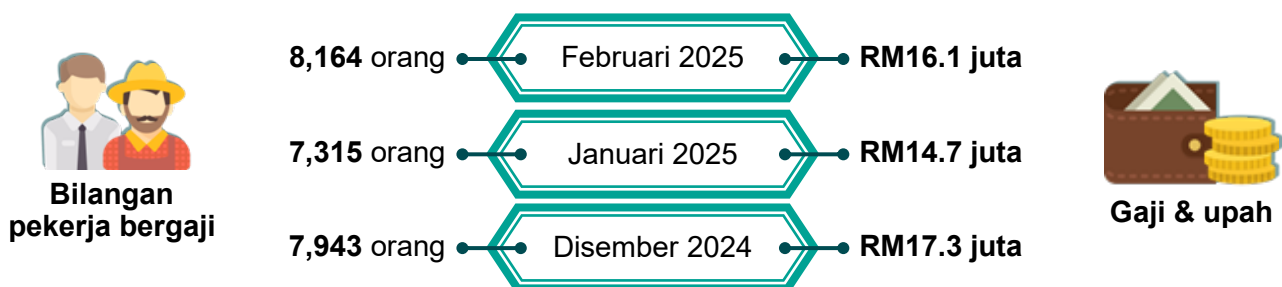
Carta 8: Harga purata bulanan (sebut harga pada waktu tengah hari “F.O.B”) bagi G.M.M. 20 dan Lateks Pekat



7. GUNA TENAGA DI ESTET

Seramai 8,164 pekerja bergaji direkodkan pada akhir Februari 2025 dengan penurunan sebanyak 10.9 peratus dari Februari 2024 dan menunjukkan peningkatan 11.6 peratus (7,315 pekerja bergaji) berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Gaji & upah menurun 3.7 peratus kepada RM16.1 juta dari RM16.7 juta pada Februari 2024, manakala perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan trend meningkat sebanyak 9.5 peratus.

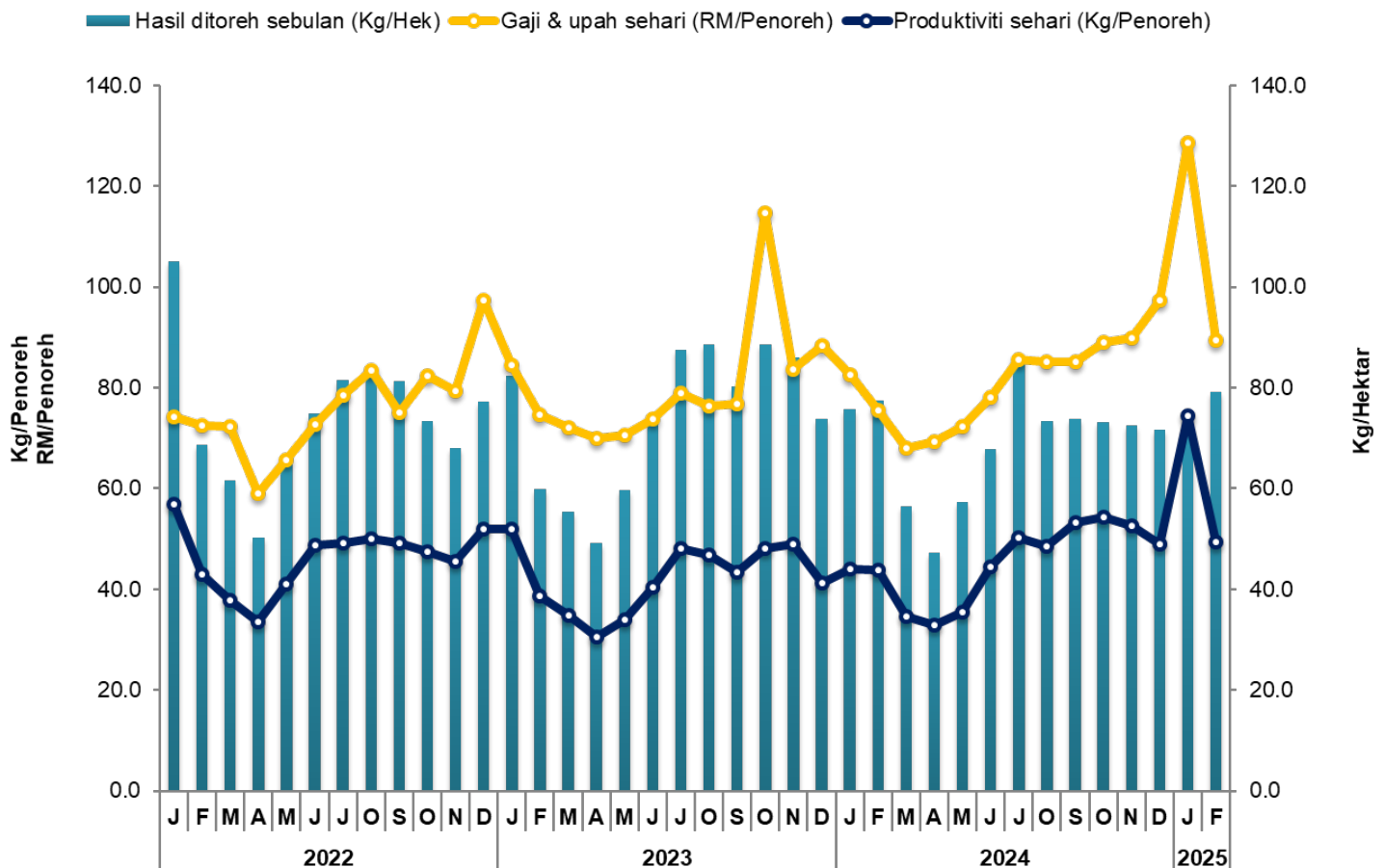
Carta 9: Bilangan pekerja dan jumlah gaji & upah, Februari 2025



8. PRODUKTIVITI DI ESTET

Produktiviti pengeluaran getah asli di estet adalah 79.2 kilogram sehektar pada Februari 2025, meningkat sebanyak 2.3 peratus berbanding Februari 2024. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan produktiviti meningkat sebanyak 5.8 peratus dari 74.9 kilogram sehektar.

Carta 10: Produktiviti hasil ditoreh bulanan dan produktiviti penoreh sehari

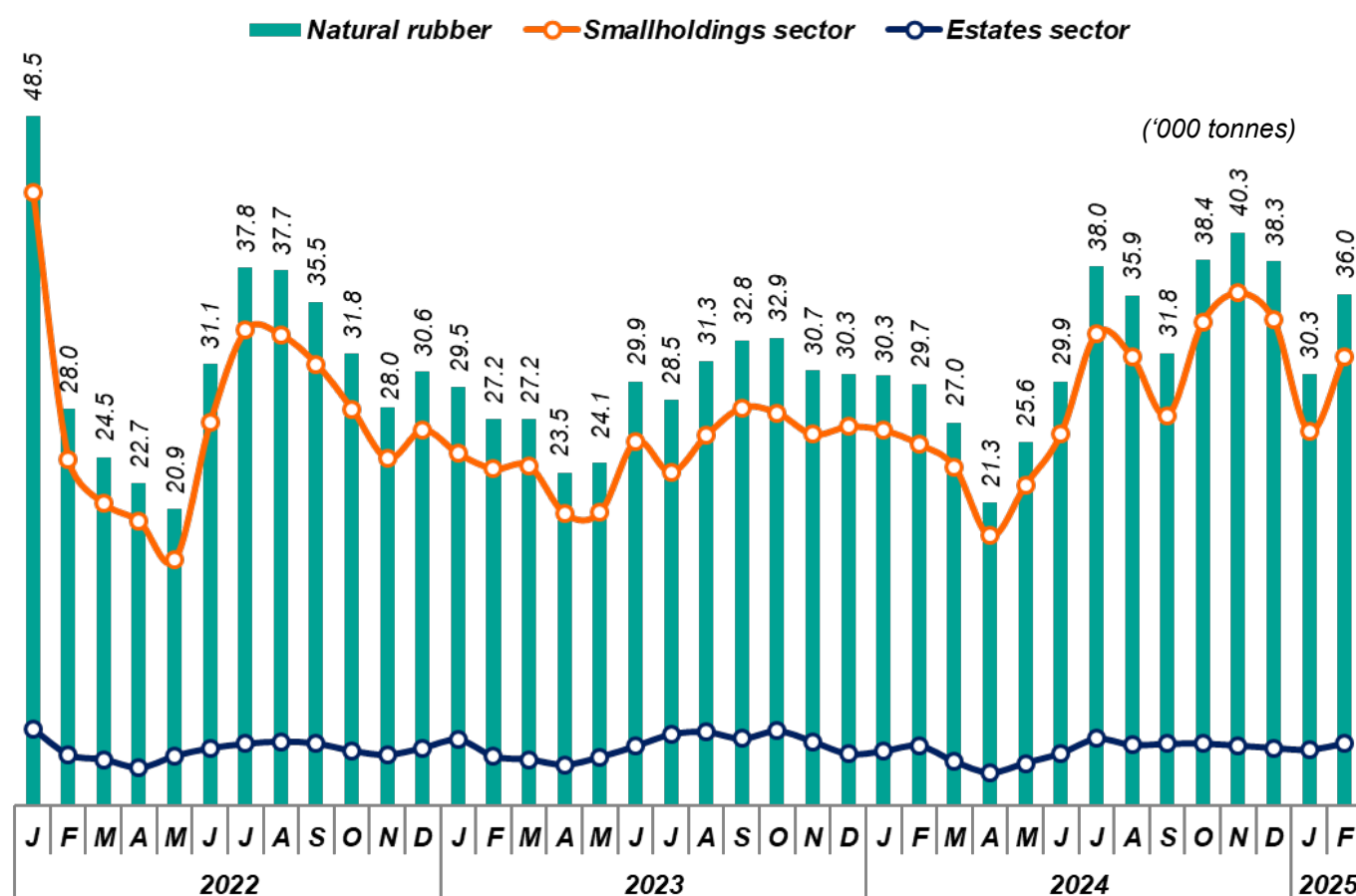


MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS MALAYSIA, FEBRUARY 2025[#]

1. PRODUCTION

Malaysia's natural rubber production in February 2025 amounted 36,005 tonnes, increased 21.3 per cent as compared to 29,691 tonnes in February 2024 and showed an increase of 18.7 per cent from last month. Smallholdings sector was the main contributor to the natural rubber production of 87.8 per cent. Production of smallholdings increased by 24.2 per cent and estate sector showed an increase of 3.7 per cent as compared to February 2024.

Chart 1: Monthly rubber production in the estates and smallholdings



Notes #:

1. This report can be accessed through the portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) under the section: **Latest Releases**.
2. Data for February 2025 is **provisional**. The data will be updated based on the latest available figures and subsequently published in the March 2025 publication.

2. EXPORTS

Exports of natural rubber in February 2025 was 54,847 tonnes, decreased by 0.4 per cent from 55,083 tonnes in the same month last year but increased by 23.7 per cent as compared to 44,338 tonnes in January 2025. Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) contributed 97.0 per cent of the total natural rubber exports where S.M.R. 20 was the highest exports of 35,906 tonnes (67.2 %) as shown in Chart 2.

Chart 2: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by grade, February 2025

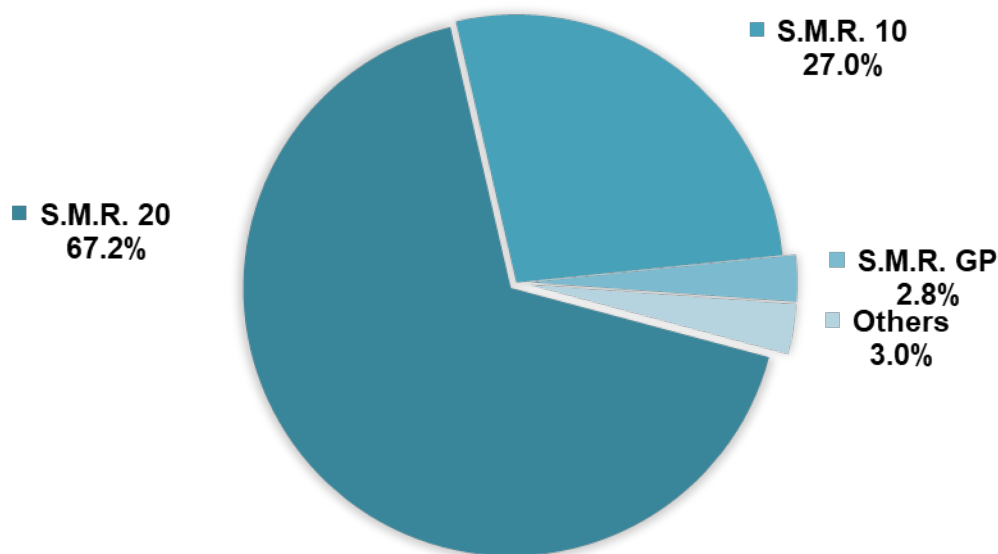
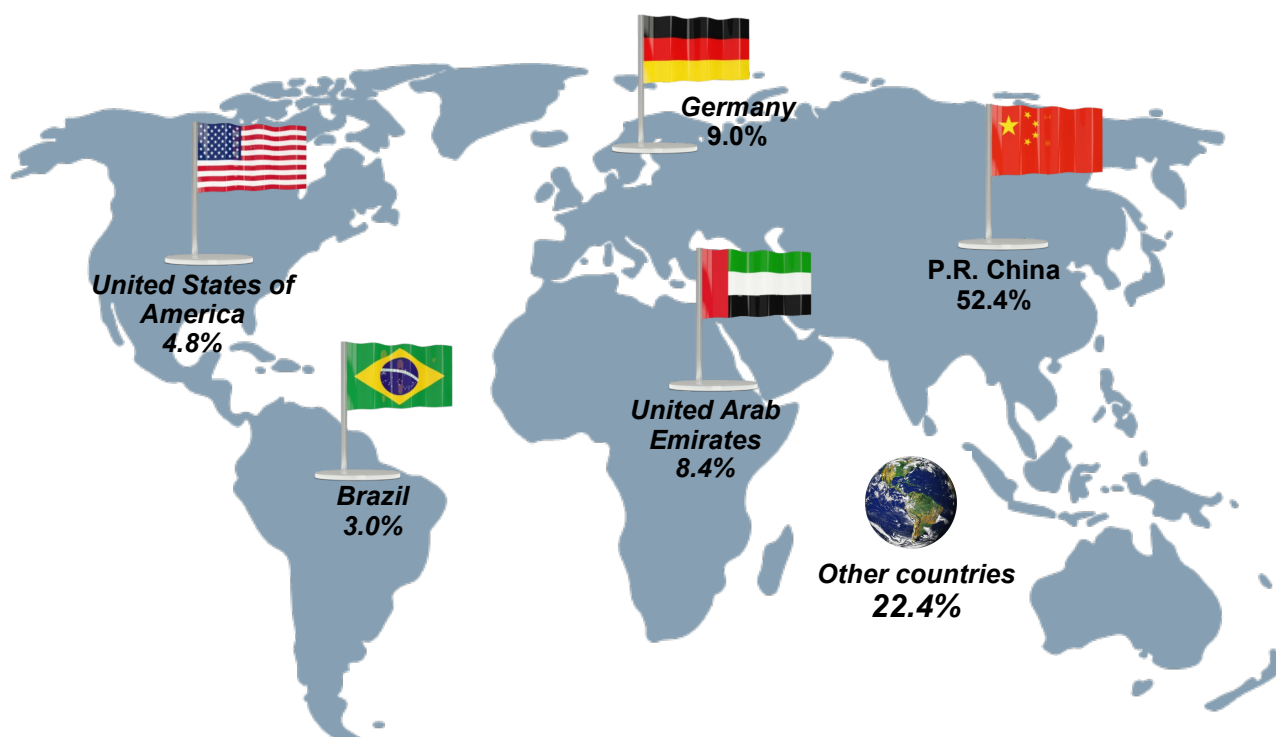


Chart 3: Main destinations of natural rubber exports, February 2025



3. IMPORTS

Imports of natural rubber in February 2025 was 107,925 tonnes as compared to 134,480 tonnes in February 2024, decreased by 19.7 per cent. Month-on-month comparison showed an increase of 7.2 per cent. The main types of imported natural rubber were Scrap (47,782 tonnes) and Standard Rubber (24,081 tonnes). Natural rubber mainly imported from Thailand amounted of 30,827 tonnes.

Chart 4: Imports of natural rubber by types, February 2025

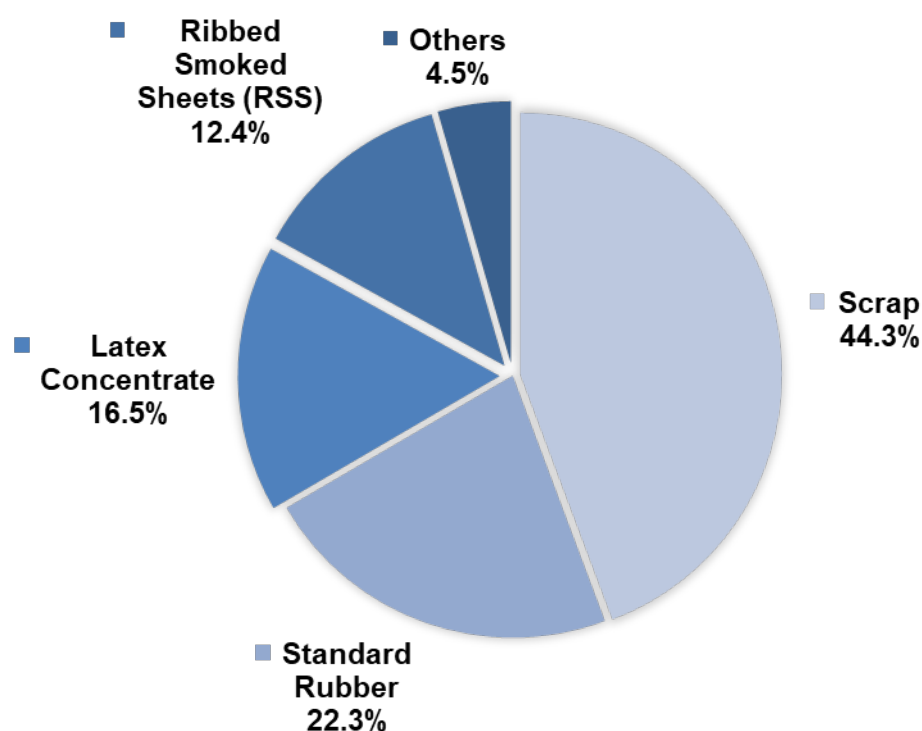
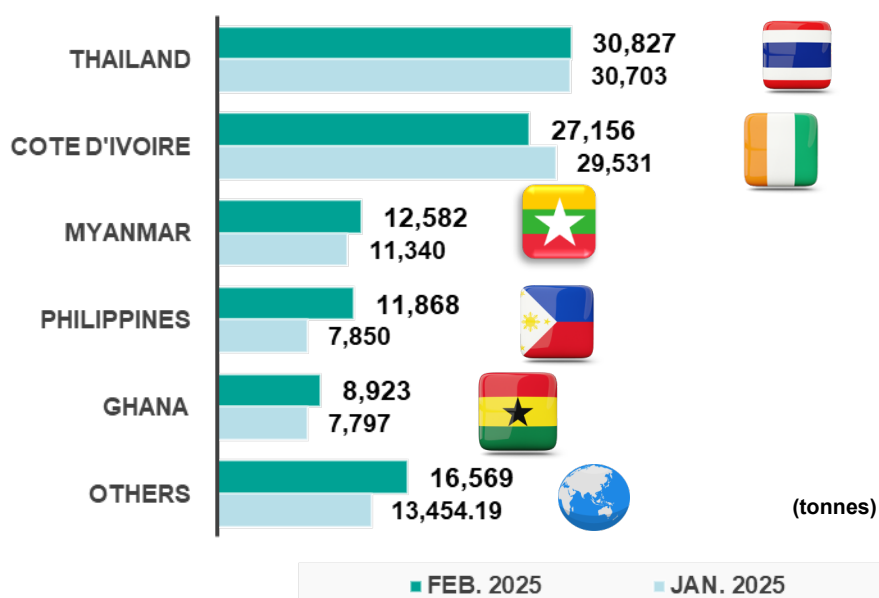


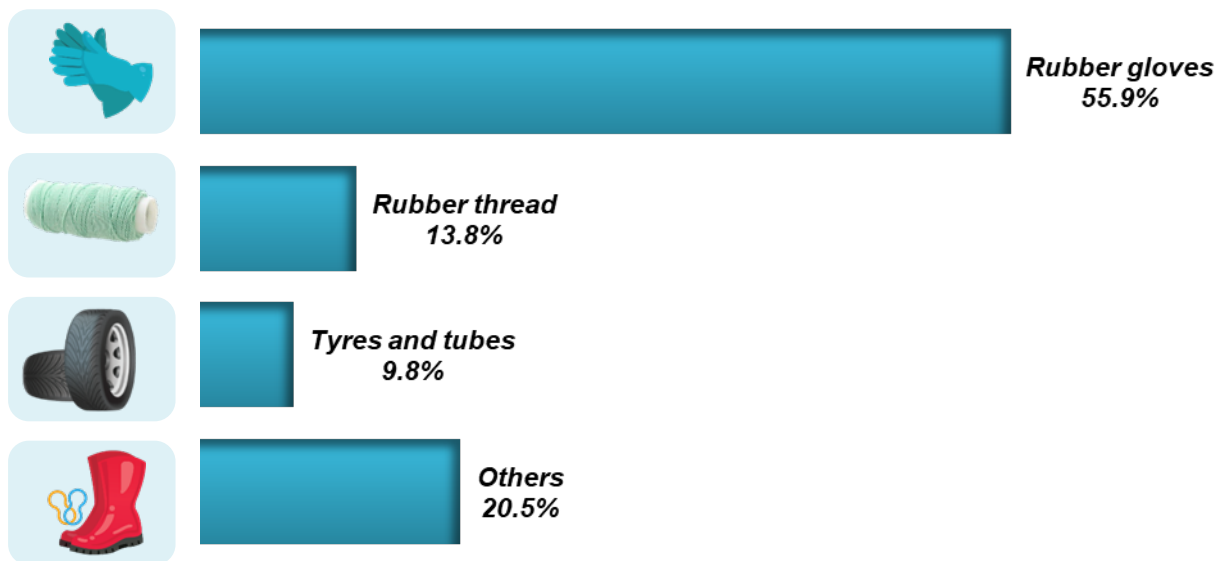
Chart 5: Imports of natural rubber from major countries, February 2025



4. DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

Domestic consumption of natural rubber in February 2025 was 21,053 tonnes, decreased by 13.2 per cent against 24,246 tonnes in February 2024. Month-on-month comparison showed a decrease of 4.0 per cent from 21,933 tonnes in the last month. Rubber glove industry was the main industry for the use of natural rubber at 11,771 tonnes (59.9%).

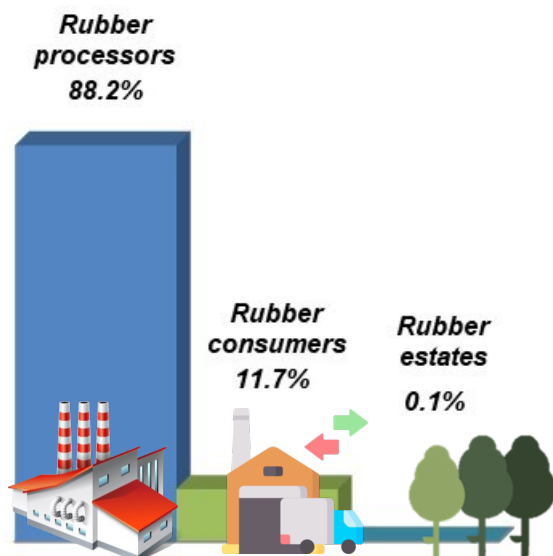
Chart 6: Domestic consumption of natural rubber by product, February 2025



5. STOCKS

Stocks of natural rubber decreased 10.1 per cent at the end of February 2025 to 206,762 tonnes against 229,940 tonnes as recorded in February 2024. Month-on-month comparison showed the stocks increased by 16.2 per cent.

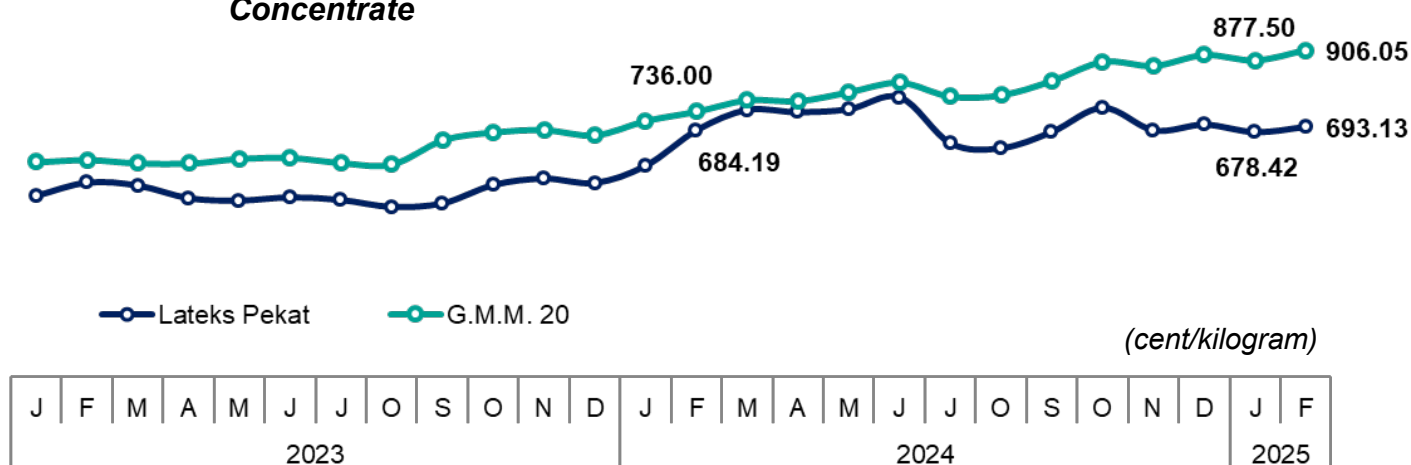
Chart 7: Stocks of natural rubber at the end of February 2025



6. AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICE PER KILOGRAM (Noon Quotations - F.O.B.)

Average monthly price of S.M.R. 20 in February 2025 was 906.05 sen per kilogram, increased 23.1 per cent against 736.00 sen per kilogram in February 2024 and also showed an increase of 3.3 per cent from 877.50 sen per kilogram a month before. The average monthly price of Latex Concentrate in February 2025 was 693.15 sen per kilogram, increased by 1.3 per cent from 684.19 sen per kilogram in the same month last year and showed an increase of 2.2 per cent as compared to 678.42 sen per kilogram in January 2025.

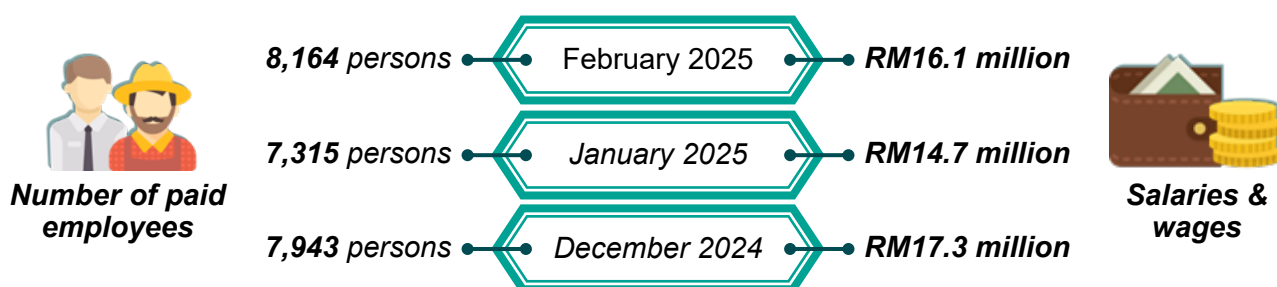
Chart 8: Average monthly price (noon quotations - F.O.B.) of S.M.R. 20 and Latex Concentrate



7. EMPLOYMENT IN ESTATES

A total of 8,164 paid employees recorded at the end of February 2025 with a decrease of 10.9 per cent from February 2024 and showed an increase of 11.6 per cent (7,315 paid employees) in the previous month. The salaries & wages decreased by 3.7 per cent to RM16.1 million against RM16.7 million in February 2024 and month-on-month comparison showed an increase of 9.5 per cent.

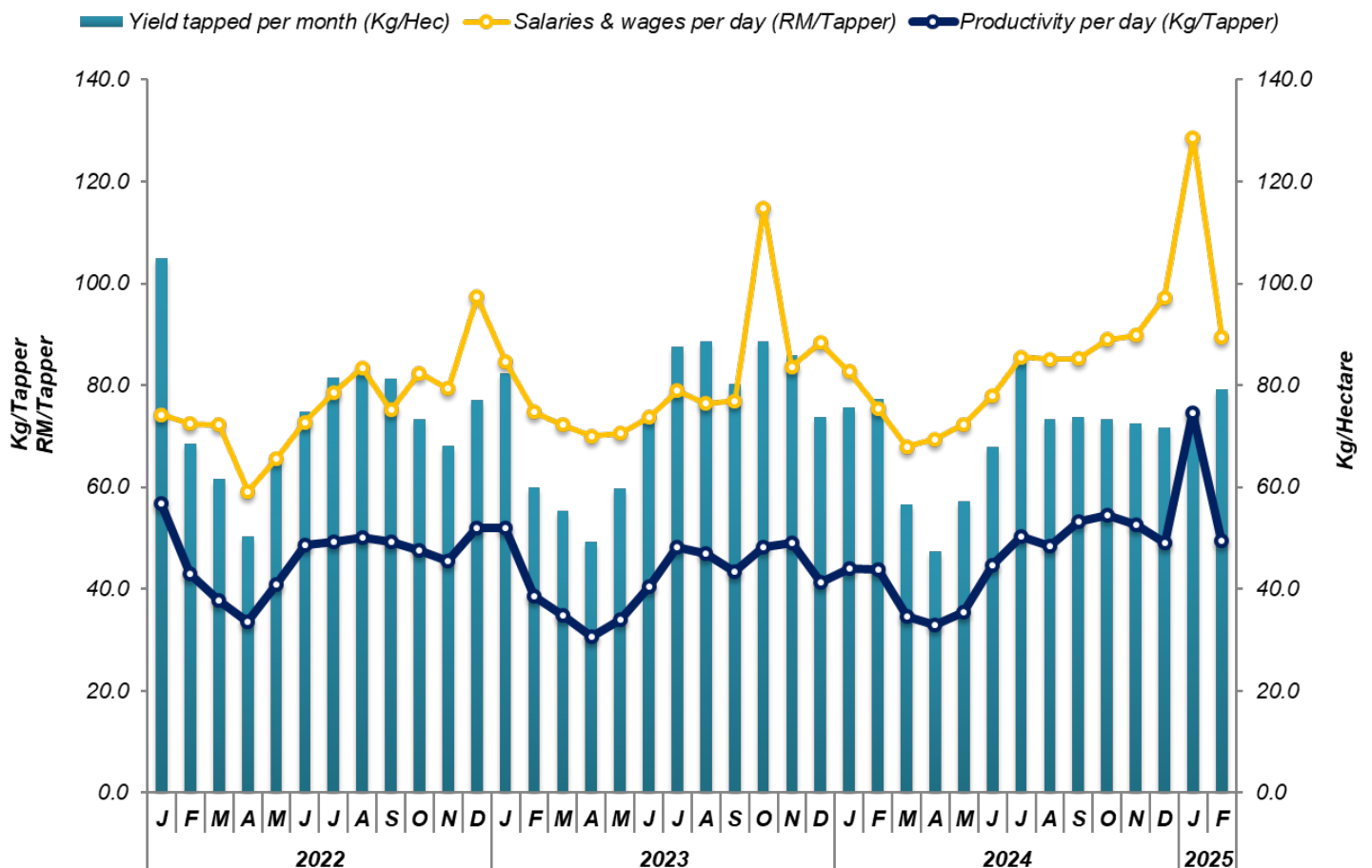
Chart 9: Number of paid employees and salaries & wages, February 2025

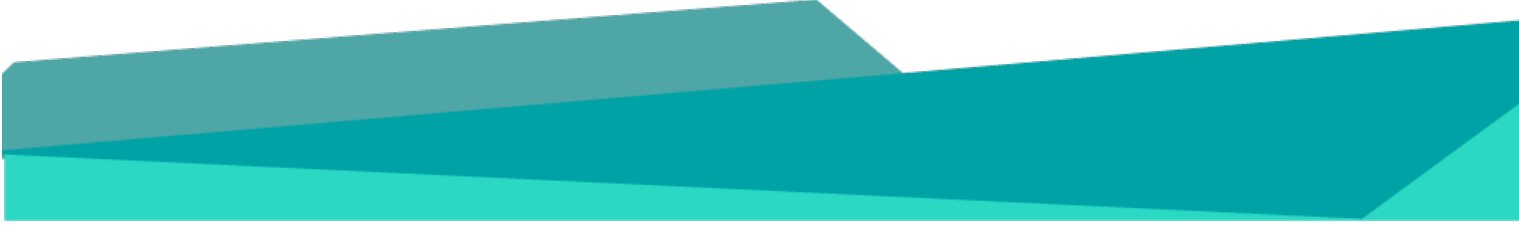


8. PRODUCTIVITY OF ESTATES

Productivity of natural rubber production in the estates was 79.2 kilogram per hectare in February 2025, increased by 2.3 per cent as compared to February 2024. Month-on-month comparison showed the productivity an increased by 5.8 per cent from 74.9 kilogram per hectare.

Chart 10: Monthly productivity of yield tapped and daily productivity of tappers





JADUAL STATISTIK *STATISTICAL TABLES*

JADUAL 1 : PENAWARAN DAN PERMINTAAN GETAH ASLI
Table 1 : Supply and Demand of Natural Rubber

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period		Penawaran Supply					Permintaan Demand				
		Stok pada awal tempoh Stocks at the beginning of period	Import * Imports	Pengeluaran Production			Jumlah Penawaran Total Supply	Eksport * Exports	Penggunaan Domestik Domestic Consumption	Stok pada akhir tempoh Stocks at the end of period	Jumlah Permintaan Total Demand
				Estet Estates	Kebun Kecil** Smallholdings	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production					
2024		191,304	1,031,725	46,304	340,208	386,512	1,609,541	577,213	270,514	167,801	1,015,529
2023		201,360	1,002,934	50,381	297,474	347,856	1,552,149	578,683	310,398	191,304	1,080,385
2022		285,245	1,164,883	47,387	329,660	377,047	1,827,174	621,324	426,594	201,360	1,249,278
2021		249,551	1,207,301	45,347	424,322	469,669	1,926,521	653,245	501,961	285,245	1,440,451
2025	Jan.-Feb. ^P	167,801	208,600	8,344	58,003	66,347	442,749	99,184	42,986	384,697	526,868
2024	Jan.-Feb.	191,304	249,270	8,085	51,893	59,978	500,552	98,193	49,558	435,438	583,190
2025	Feb. ^P	177,935	107,925	4,390	31,614	36,005	321,865	54,847	21,053	206,762	282,663
	Jan.	167,801	100,675	3,954	26,388	30,342	298,819	44,338	21,933	177,935	244,206
2024	Dis.	165,384	100,363	4,076	34,222	38,299	304,046	44,338	21,939	167,801	234,078
2024	Feb.	205,498	134,480	4,232	25,459	29,691	369,669	55,083	24,246	229,940	309,269
	Jan.	191,304	114,790	3,853	26,435	30,287	336,381	43,111	25,312	205,498	273,921
2023	Dis.	172,307	131,629	3,656	26,686	30,342	334,278	45,591	25,118	191,304	262,013

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

* Import dan Eksport - data hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999
Imports and Exports -the data only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999

** Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)
Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 2 : PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT HAK MILIK

Table 2 : Production of Natural Rubber by Ownership

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period		Estet Estate			Kebun Kecil* Smallholding	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production
		Residen Malaysia Malaysian Residents	Bukan Residen Malaysia dan Hak Milik Bersama Non-Malaysian Residents and Joint Ownership	Jumlah Total		
2024		44,339	1,979	46,319	340,193	386,512
2023		44,797	1,928	46,725	270,788	317,513
2022		44,635	2,752	47,387	329,660	377,047
2021		41,895	3,452	45,347	424,322	469,669
2025	Jan.-Feb. ^P	8,023	322	8,344	58,003	66,347
2024	Jan.-Feb.	7,746	338	8,085	51,893	59,978
2025	Feb. ^P	4,215	176	4,390	31,614	36,005
	Jan.	3,808	146	3,954	26,388	30,342
2024	Dis.	3,954	294	4,248	34,051	38,299
2024	Feb.	4,024	208	4,232	25,459	29,691
	Jan.	3,722	131	3,853	26,435	30,287
2023	Dis.	3,426	230	3,656	26,686	30,342

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

* Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)

Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 6 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 3 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2025		2024	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2025		2024	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2025		2024	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
	Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2025	Jan-Feb 2024	Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2025	Jan-Feb 2024	Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2025	Jan-Feb 2024
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	-	-	-	-	-	40	61	223	101	1	40	61	223	101	1
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	23	1	6	24	6	1,118	1,250	1,592	2,368	2,335	1,141	1,250	1,598	2,392	2,341
Getah Mutu Malaysia Standard Malaysian Rubber	-	202	202	202	-	53,434	42,758	42,266	96,192	95,754	53,434	42,959	42,468	96,394	95,754
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	-	-	-	-	-	231	67	50	298	98	231	67	50	298	98
Jumlah Total	23	202	207	225	6	54,823	44,135	44,130	98,959	98,188	54,847	44,338	44,338	99,184	99,184

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total		
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2024	2023	2022	2021	2024	2023	2022
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	-	-	1	-	846	470	685	3,305	846	470	470
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	88	52	15	27	16,323	16,931	16,319	21,079	16,411	16,982	16,982
Getah Mutu Malaysia Standard Malaysian Rubber	618	528	1,029	66	558,939	560,497	602,395	624,268	559,557	561,025	561,025
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	-	-	-	-	400	205	880	4,501	400	205	205
Jumlah Total	706	580	1,045	93	576,507	578,103	620,279	653,152	577,213	578,683	578,683

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU
Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2024 ^P	2023	2022	2021	2025		2024	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2024		2023	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
					Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2025	Feb.	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. 2024
Afrika Selatan/ South Africa	2,246	1,829	3,089	4,506	323	20	128	343	202	234	142	436
Amerika Syarikat/ U.S.A	34,039	15,708	34,182	39,186	2,618	3,362	1,643	5,980	2,297	3,126	1,751	5,423
Argentina	3,807	4,949	4,530	5,796	307	201	135	508	307	464	549	770
Belanda/ Netherlands	517	1,555	825	1,079	34	60	14	93	103	215	26	317
Belgium	316	213	131	7,481	-	13	51	13	38	13	-	51
Brazil	13,403	10,681	15,659	12,036	1,668	971	965	2,640	930	933	557	1,862
China	230,869	279,038	285,716	315,556	28,737	19,353	21,712	48,090	28,803	13,792	18,908	42,595
Emiriah Arab Bersatu United Arab Emirates	57,767	57,439	51,665	36,860	4,596	4,137	3,230	8,733	3,329	5,834	4,938	9,163
Finland	1,552	6,391	18,186	25,885	-	-	-	-	-	101	806	101
Greece	134	100	148	273	9	9	-	18	9	-	-	9
Hong Kong	11	3	45	41	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
India	39,883	29,171	24,566	22,733	1,435	1,231	1,167	2,665	1,835	2,695	1,351	4,529
Iran, Republik Islam Iran, Islamic Republic of	4,616	14,796	17,745	15,076	484	897	584	1,380	1,411	322	1,774	1,733
Itali/ Italy	3,053	5,134	4,626	5,216	272	178	338	450	349	249	456	598
Jepun/ Japan	2,488	69	5,710	5,081	206	216	598	422	21	-	-	21
Jerman/ Germany	60,780	54,768	26,314	28,596	4,954	4,931	5,708	9,886	4,891	5,620	5,777	10,511
Kanada/ Canada	2,002	1,387	2,239	3,561	181	40	262	222	107	121	60	228
Korea, Rep. Korea, Rep. of	10,658	6,034	5,946	8,575	777	980	771	1,757	308.64	770	427	1,079

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU

Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination (cont'd)

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2024 ^P	2023	2022	2021	2025		2024	Jumlah Terkumpul	2024		2023	Jumlah Terkumpul
					Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Cumulative	Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Cumulative
								Jan.-Feb. ^P 2025				Jan.-Feb. 2024
Mesir/ Egypt	10,170	9,375	10,900	8,715	1,157	953	658	2,109	975	975	1,247	1,950
Mexico	5,563	1,730	2,867	1,771	1,331	706	927	2,036	149	423	-	572
Pakistan	18,042	17,129	8,623	10,998	1,289	1,189	1,944	2,478	1,118	1,831	1,290	2,949
Perancis/ France	4,273	3,077	3,062	9,650	74	1	46	75	556	403	114	959
Poland	484	913	948	1,237	10	60	-	70	161	20	91	181
Portugal	14,811	10,357	2,834	3,327	726	1,310	1,081	2,036	1,270	1,693	827	2,964
Sepanyol/ Spain	1,574	1,461	1,042	2,304	189	73	60	262	120	169	147	289
Singapura/ Singapore	75	76	37	52	15	-	0	15	6	-	13	6
Sweden	107	91	185	426	20	-	20	20	20	-	-	20
Taiwan	2,315	2,448	3,601	4,068	45	57	190	102	282	202	471	484
Turki/ Türkiye	12,001	15,319	17,435	16,809	1,346	1,072	517	2,418	1,627	1,336	1,192	2,963
Ukraine		-	11	42	-	-		-			-	-
United Kingdom	667	583	1,267	2,118	20	102	53	122	43	62	31	105
Vietnam	2,449	98	294	1,822	11	20	10	31	30	101	-	131
Negara lain Other countries	36,539	26,761	66,899	52,370	2,014	2,192	1,542	4,206	3,786	1,407	2,645	5,193
Jumlah Total	577,213	578,683	621,324	653,245	54,847	44,338	44,353	99,184	55,083	43,111	45,591	98,193

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 5: EKSPORT GETAH MUTU MALAYSIA (G.M.M.) MENGIKUT GRED

Table 5: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by Grade

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Gred Grade					2025		2024	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2024		2023	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
	2024 ^r	2023	2022	2021	Feb. ^r	Jan.	Dis.		Feb. ^r	Jan.	Dis.	
								Jan.-Feb. ^r 2025				Jan.-Feb. 2024
G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	654	627	450	759	68	60	50	128	49	-	39	49
G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	3,234	1,976	3,156	3,003	-	222	383	222	365	302	242	668
G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	157,625	141,366	174,476	165,867	14,440	11,649	10,444	26,089	12,159	14,741	15,625	26,900
G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20	353,337	375,501	388,370	418,311	35,906	26,973	28,022	62,879	35,707	23,274	24,266	58,980
G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	24,657	21,091	22,189	19,534	1,509	2,165	2,112	3,674	2,587	2,996	2,233	5,583
G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	18,932	18,303	5,391	9,333	1,511	1,886	1,444	3,398	2,509	523	1,812	3,033
Lain-Lain * Others	1,117	2,160	9,391	7,528	-	5	13	5	323	218	161	541
Jumlah Total	559,557	561,025	603,424	624,334	53,434	42,959	42,468	96,394	53,698	42,055	44,379	95,754

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
* Lain-lain termasuk housegrade / Others includes housegrade
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 6 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 6 : Imports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2025		2024	Jumlah Berkumpul Cumulative		2025		2024	Jumlah Berkumpul Cumulative		2025		2024	Jumlah Berkumpul Cumulative	
	Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P	Jan.-Feb.	Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P	Jan.-Feb.	Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P	Jan.-Feb.
				2025	2024				2025	2024				2025	2024
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	-	-	-	-	1,003	13,412	12,115	10,233	25,569	50,706	13,412	12,115	10,233	25,569	51,709
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	-	-	-	-	-	17,792	19,273	21,307	37,065	37,229	17,792	19,273	21,307	37,065	37,229
Getah Mutu Malaysia Standard Malaysian Rubber	630	665	2,133	1,295	6,540	23,451	23,513	20,958	46,964	52,382	24,081	24,179	23,091	48,260	58,921
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	698	1,357	1,489	2,056	1,263	51,942	43,751	44,243	95,651	100,148	52,640	45,109	45,732	97,707	101,411
Jumlah Total	1,328	2,023	3,622	3,351	8,806	106,597	98,652	96,741	205,250	240,464	107,925	100,675	100,363	208,600	249,270

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2024	2023	2022	2021	2024	2023	2022	2021
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	1,024	202	2,222	8,160	132,099	120,202	106,612	80,552	133,123	120,404	108,834	88,712
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	0	47	-	7	220,282	200,302	286,931	337,247	220,282	200,348	286,931	337,254
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	11,576	948	3,001	262	236,909	213,279	140,774	165,251	248,485	214,228	143,775	165,513
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	7,387	17,117	6,345	12,048	422,446	450,837	618,997	603,773	429,834	467,954	625,343	615,822
Jumlah Total	19,988	18,314	11,568	20,478	1,011,736	984,620	1,153,315	1,186,823	1,031,725	1,002,934	1,164,883	1,207,301

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
* Piawaian getah secara teknikal setaraf dengan G.M.M. / Rubber by technical standard similar to S.M.R.
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 7 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL

Table 7: Imports of Natural Rubber by Country of Origin

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2024 ^P	2023	2022	2021	2025		2024	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2024		2023	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
					Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2025	Feb.	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. 2024
Afrika Selatan/ South Africa	4,341	24,676	5,685	9,095	1,789	-	56	1,789	503	161	626	664
Argentina	-	932	1,077	968	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	7,232	1,938	767	1,586	1,685	1,740	613	3,425	780	1,270	113	2,050
China	1,573	11,646	795	855	-	-	386	-	-	-	422	-
Cote D'Ivoire	356,673	378,686	321,930	348,646	27,156	29,531	32,624	56,686	72,701	43,513	62,799	116,214
Congo	7,320	6,370	5,257	1,889	776	1,106	1,251	1,881	423	453	1,380	876
Filipina/ Philipines	80,468	78,452	145,090	156,806	11,868	7,850	9,124	19,718	6,762	8,067	5,587	14,829
Ghana	59,401	40,690	26,961	21,219	8,923	7,797	6,290	16,720	3,225	4,779	7,390	8,004
Guatemala	2,021	2,077	1,008	2,359	81	202	405	283	202	202	101	403
Guinea	14,496	9,259	1,919	1,160	1,666	246	855	1,912	706	401	1,543	1,107
India	20	1,748	4,263	7,372	204	104	-	308	-	20	-	20
Indonesia Rep.	1,480	13	2,117	6,782	1,910	262	362	2,172	-	9	-	9
Kemboja/ Cambodia	462	612	874	1,277	38	-	38	38	77	-	-	77
Liberia	22,253	17,251	33,850	26,368	2,927	2,390	976	5,317	2,472	2,811	1,950	5,283
Myanmar	87,642	34,313	79,779	81,504	12,582	11,340	8,721	23,922	10,743	9,845	2,951	20,588
Nigeria	4,600	4,163	923	2,120	101	236	863	337	630	290	1,701	920
Papua New Guinea	2,243	2,680	2,731	6,857	90	36	186	126	113	91	690	204
Sri Lanka	42	969	1,881	5,330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	340,231	370,543	514,515	512,815	30,827	30,703	30,477	61,531	34,339	41,068	38,921	75,407
Viet Nam	29,061	9,392	10,258	9,024	3,121	5,493	6,131	8,614	383	1,127	762	1,510
Negara lain/ Other countries	10,165	6,523	3,204	3,268	2,182	1,638	1,003	3,820	421	683	4,693	1,104
Jumlah Total	1,031,725	1,002,934	1,164,883	1,207,301	107,925	100,675	100,363	208,600	134,480	114,790	131,629	249,270

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 8: STOK GETAH ASLI PADA AKHIR BULAN MENGIKUT BANCII
Table 8: Stocks of Natural Rubber held at the end of the month by Census

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Banci Census	Pada akhir bulan <i>At the end of the month</i>	2025		2024	2024		2023
		Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Feb.	Jan.	Dis.
Estet Getah <i>Rubber Estates</i>		301	208	249	212	169	125
Pemproses Getah <i>Rubber Processors</i>		182,314	155,735	148,768	212,085	188,654	174,224
Pengguna Getah <i>Rubber Consumers</i>		24,148	21,992	18,784	17,643	16,675	16,955
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		206,762	177,935	167,801	229,940	205,498	191,304

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 9 : PENGELUARAN DAN STOK LATEKS PEKAT
Table 9 : Production and Stocks of Concentrated Latex

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Pengeluaran <i>Production</i>	Stok pada akhir tempoh <i>Stocks at the end of period</i>
2024		27,597	17,876
2023		26,650	16,163
2022		31,789	17,278
2021		34,055	23,774
2025	Jan.-Feb. ^P	4,141	23,304
2024	Jan.-Feb.	4,262	16,551
2025	Feb. ^P	2,330	23,304
	Jan.	1,811	21,181
2024	Dis.	2,421	17,876
2024	Feb.	2,492	16,551
	Jan.	1,770	16,062
2023	Dis.	1,850	16,163

JADUAL 10 : PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT INDUSTRI

Table 10 : Domestic Consumption of Natural Rubber by Industry

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Keterangan Industri Industry Description	Industri tayar dan tiub Tyres and tubes industries	Membuat kasut getah Manufacture of rubber footwear	Membuat produk getah lain, t.k.m. Manufacture of other rubber products, n.e.c.							Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber (a)	Jumlah Total
				Campuran getah Rubber compound	Gelang getah Rubber bands	Kepingan- kepingan getah Rubber sheeting	Produk lateks Latex products			Produk getah lain Other rubber products		
							Sarung tangan getah Rubber gloves	Benang getah Rubber thread	Foam Foam	Produk lateks lain Other latex products		
2024 ^r		26,267	638	1,903	1,668	3,169	157,978	33,591	986	10,619	26,950	270,261
2023		25,603	343	1,566	1,729	4,194	218,807	29,800	3,789	12,539	7,776	310,398
2022		31,314	415	1,574	2,025	6,907	312,314	36,877	4,446	14,099	7,890	426,594
2021		31,259	388	1,418	1,930	5,583	380,488	43,593	5,265	13,740	8,996	501,961
2025	Jan.-Feb. ^P	3,977	208	466	675	31	25,053	6,017	64	1,862	3,675	42,986
2024	Jan.-Feb.	5,878	209	516	207	379	27,575	5,156	211	1,672	5,340	49,558
2025	Feb. ^P	2,068	109	298	653	11	11,771	2,910	15	935	1,812	21,053
	Jan.	1,909	99	168	22	21	13,281	3,108	49	927	1,863	21,933
2024	Dis.	1,463	87	95	160	440	13,109	3,315	74	936	1,789	21,939
2024	Feb.	2,941	79	175	92	356	14,730	2,676	49	813	1,983	24,246
	Jan.	2,937	130	341	115	22	12,845	2,479	162	859	3,357	25,312
2023	Dis.	1,763	23	134	117	196	18,037	3,016	150	916	507	25,118

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

- (a) Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli mengikut keterangan industri termasuk industri membuat tali-temali, tali dan pintal, membuat keluaran pulpa, kertas dan kertas tebal, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran kimia, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran plastik, t.k.m., bengkel-bengkel, kabel dan dawai, membuat bahagian pengganti kereta motor dan kelengkapannya, membuat dan memasang basikal, basikal roda tiga dan beca.

All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber according to industry description includes cordage, rope and twine industries, manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard articles, n.e.c., manufacture of chemical products, n.e.c., manufacture of plastic products, n.e.c., foundries, cables and wires, manufacture of motor vehicle parts and accessories, manufacture and assembly of bicycles, tricycles and trishaws.

JADUAL 11: HARGA PURATA BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI

Table 11 : Average Monthly Price of Natural Rubber

Sen/Kg

Tempoh Period	Harga di ladang Farmgate price		Sebut Harga pada waktu tengah hari - "F.O.B."** Noon Quotations - F.O.B.						
	Susu Getah Cair Field Latex	Sekerap Scrap	Lateks Pekat* Latex Concentrate	Getah Mutu Malaysia (1 - Pallet tan metrik) Standard Malaysian Rubber (1 - Tonne pallet)					
				G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20
2024	771.35	757.28	694.26	1,167.10	1,167.10	820.14	815.14	805.14	800.14
2023	579.58	542.89	509.68	869.48	859.48	635.58	632.58	625.58	623.58
2022	625.64	539.69	566.93	964.87	954.87	681.58	678.58	671.58	669.58
2021	633.10	555.11	563.86	959.76	949.76	699.94	696.94	689.94	687.94
2025	Jan.-Feb.^P	784.73	756.86	685.78	1,162.97	1,152.97	911.78	906.78	896.78
2024	Jan.-Feb.	672.06	593.94	631.18	1,071.99	1,061.99	742.24	737.24	727.24
2025	Feb.^P	775.96	770.44	693.13	1,175.24	1,165.24	926.05	921.05	911.05
	Jan.	793.50	743.27	678.42	1,150.71	1,140.71	897.50	892.50	882.50
2024	Dis.	789.33	757.28	699.35	1,185.63	1,175.63	912.38	907.38	897.38
2024	Feb.	718.54	604.59	684.19	1,160.33	1150.33	756.00	751.00	741.00
	Jan.	625.59	583.29	585.74	996.26	986.26	730.45	725.45	715.45
2023	Dis.	579.58	542.89	537.63	916.08	906.08	682.83	679.83	672.83

Nota/Notes : * 60% Kandungan Getah Kering (K.G.K) / 60% Dry Rubber Content (D.R.C.)

** F.O.B. - Free On Board

Punca: Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM)

Source: Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

JADUAL 12 : GUNA TENAGA DAN GAJI & UPAH DIBAYAR MENGIKUT KATEGORI PEKERJA DI ESTET GETAH
Table 12 : Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers

Seperti pada akhir tempoh <i>As at end of period</i>		Pekerja bergaji dan Gaji & Upah <i>Employees and Salaries & Wages</i>											
		Pekerja diambil secara langsung <i>Employees directly employed</i>						Pekerja diambil secara kontrak <i>Employees on contract basis</i>				Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
		Kakitangan Pentadbiran <i>Administrative Staff</i>		Pekerja Estet <i>Estate Workers</i>		Pekerja Kilang <i>Factory Workers</i>		Pekerja Estet <i>Estate Workers</i>		Pekerja Kilang <i>Factory Workers</i>			
		Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji & Upah <i>Salaries & Wages</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji & Upah <i>Salaries & Wages</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji & Upah <i>Salaries & Wages</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji & Upah <i>Salaries & Wages</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji & Upah <i>Salaries & Wages</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji & Upah <i>Salaries & Wages</i> (RM'000)
2024 ^P	Dis.	1,496	4,459	4,026	8,304	-	-	2,421	4,501	-	-	7,943	17,264
2023	Dis.	1,836	5,183	4,599	8,647	-	-	2,810	4,270	-	-	9,245	18,100
2022	Dis.	1,839	5,356	4,897	9,807	-	-	2,244	3,817	-	-	8,980	18,981
2021	Dis.	1,639	4,612	4,790	8,926	-	-	1,557	2,280	-	-	7,986	15,819
2025	Feb. ^P	1,504	4,119	4,065	6,833	-	-	2,595	5,154	-	-	8,164	16,106
	Jan.	1,366	4,045	3,568	6,389	-	-	2,376	4,213	-	-	7,310	14,647
2024	Dis.	1,496	4,459	4,026	8,304	-	-	2,421	4,501	-	-	7,943	17,264
2024	Feb.	1,778	4,867	4,660	7,206	-	-	2,724	4,653	-	-	9,162	16,726
	Jan.	1,743	4,848	4,273	8,176	-	-	2,496	4,410	-	-	8,512	17,434
2023	Dis.	1,836	5,183	4,599	8,647	-	-	2,810	4,270	-	-	9,245	18,100

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

JADUAL 13 : PRODUKTIVITI PENGELUARAN DAN PENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH*Table 13 : Productivity of Production and Tappers in Rubber Estates*

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tempoh <i>Number of workers at end of period</i>				Gaji & Upah (RM '000) <i>Salaries & Wages</i>			Keluasan ditanam pada akhir tempoh <i>Planted area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)</i>	Pengeluaran <i>Production (Kg K.G.K) (Kg D.R.C)</i>	Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh <i>Tapped area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)</i>	Purata bil. hari menoreh <i>Average number of tapping days</i>	Produktiviti pengeluaran <i>Productivity of production (Kg/Hek) (Kg/Ha)</i>	Produktiviti penoreh		
		Pekerja Estet <i>Estate Workers</i>		Lain-Lain <i>Others</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja Estet <i>Estate Workers</i>		Lain-Lain <i>Others</i>						Jumlah <i>Total</i>	(sehari) <i>Productivity of tappers (per day)</i>	
		Penoreh <i>Tappers</i>	Pekerja Ladang <i>Field Workers</i>			Penoreh <i>Tappers</i>	Pekerja Ladang <i>Field Workers</i>								(RM)	(Kg K.G.K) <i>(Kg D.R.C.)</i>
2024 ^P		4,416	2,031	1,496	7,943	83,151	55,249	55,532	193,932	107,810	46,303,828	56,838	236	814.7	79.7	44.4
2023		5,073	2,336	1,844	9,253	95,780	64,859	65,531	226,171	115,270	50,381,492	49,582	230	1,016.1	82.3	43.3
2022		4,519	2,622	1,847	8,988	77,589	52,412	60,469	190,470	107,640	47,387,068	52,973	229	894.6	74.8	45.7
2021		4,232	2,115	1,647	7,994	75,305	40,753	49,996	166,054	85,617	45,347,184	43,143	246	1,051.1	72.5	43.6
2025	Jan.-Feb. ^P	4,609	2,051	1,504	8,164	14,765	7,824	8,164	30,753	104,016	8,344,409	55,445	32	150.5	99.1	56.0
2024	Jan.-Feb.	4,845	2,539	1,778	9,162	14,524	9,920	9,716	34,160	110,531	8,084,915	54,684	39	147.8	76.3	42.5
2025	Feb. ^P	4,609	2,051	1,504	8,164	7,944	4,043	4,119	16,106	104,016	4,390,422	55,445	19	79.2	89.5	49.5
	Jan.	4,055	1,889	1,366	7,310	6,821	3,781	4,045	14,647	100,536	3,953,987	52,811	13	74.9	128.6	74.5
2024	Dis.	4,416	2,031	1,496	7,943	8,083	4,722	4,459	17,264	107,810	4,076,412	56,838	19	71.7	97.3	49.1
2024	Feb.	4,845	2,539	1,778	9,162	7,293	4,566	4,867	16,726	110,531	4,232,125	54,684	20	77.4	75.4	43.8
	Jan.	4,525	2,244	1,743	8,512	7,231	5,354	4,848	17,434	110,541	3,852,790	50,930	19	75.6	82.6	44.0
2023	Dis.	5,073	2,336	1,844	9,253	7,829	5,088	5,183	18,100	115,270	3,656,025	49,582	17	73.7	88.3	41.2

Nota/Notes :

^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 14 : PENGELUARAN, KELUASAN DITOREH DAN PURATA BILANGAN HARI MENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH MENGIKUT NEGERI
Table 14 : Production, Tapped Area and Average Number of Tapping Days in Rubber Estates by State

Negeri State (a)	Bilangan estet Number of estates	Pengeluaran Production Tan metrik K.G.K. Tonnes D.R.C.			Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh Tapped area at end of period Hektar Hectare			Purata bilangan hari menoreh Average number of tapping days		
		2025		2024	2025		2024	2025		2024
		Feb. ^r	Jan.	Dis.	Feb. ^r	Jan.	Dis.	Feb. ^r	Jan.	Dis.
Johor	17	272	276	366	4,080	4,080	3,887	22	18	22
Kedah & Perlis	34	486	617	859	10,291	9,247	10,124	21	13	21
Kelantan & Terengganu	83	2,105	1,928	1,545	19,886	18,693	22,774	19	14	17
Melaka & Negeri Sembilan	17	129	64	64	1,120	647	734	20	18	21
Pahang	42	852	715	751	8,553	8,657	8,835	19	10	19
Perak	12	58	66	88	765	668	1,616	18	14	18
Selangor	6	74	68	71	2,731	2,731	2,731	12	6	10
Sabah & Sarawak	8	414	220	333	8,019	8,088	6,137	17	15	19
Jumlah Total	219	4,390	3,954	4,076	55,445	52,811	56,838	18	13	18

 Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional

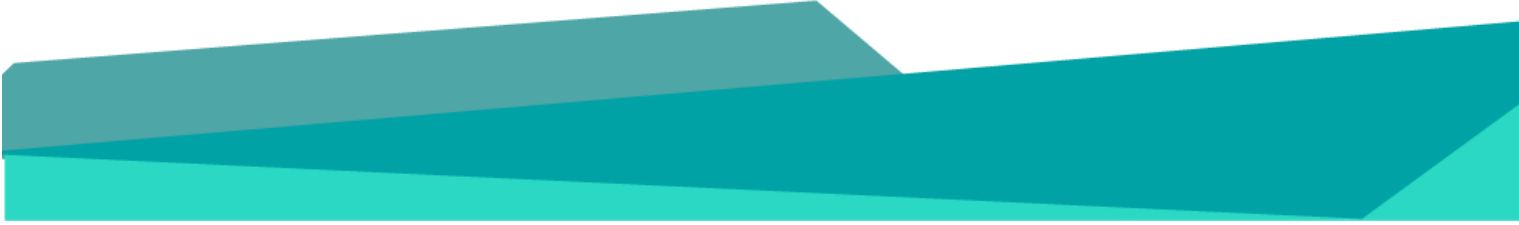
(a) Tiada estet direkodkan bagi negeri Pulau Pinang / No estates were recorded in Pulau Pinang.

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content



NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTE



NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. Pendahuluan

Penerbitan ini memuatkan perangkaan utama getah asli yang diperoleh daripada Banci Estet Getah (RE), Banci Pemproses Getah (RP) dan Banci Pengguna Getah (RC) yang dilaksanakan setiap bulan.

2. Objektif

Objektif utama penerbitan ini adalah untuk memaparkan perangkaan getah asli berkaitan pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik dan stok. Di samping itu, data harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti di estet getah turut dimuatkan. Perangkaan ini akan membantu dalam perancangan dan penggubalan dasar serta pembuat keputusan bagi industri berasaskan getah.

3. Kuasa perundangan

Banci ini dilaksanakan di bawah Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989). Seksyen 5 di bawah Akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik yang diterima adalah sulit dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada banci yang dijalankan.

4. Skop dan liputan

Banci ini meliputi semua estet getah, kilang pemproses getah dan kilang pengguna getah di Malaysia yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM), Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA).

Banci RE meliputi industri penanaman pokok getah (estet). Industri peringkat 5 digit (01291) ini dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Banci RP meliputi kilang-kilang yang memproses getah asli mentah untuk menjadi produk separa siap (Contoh: Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.), susu getah pekat, dsb.). Manakala banci RC meliputi kilang-kilang yang menggunakan getah asli mentah/produk separuh siap dan diproses menjadi produk siap (Contoh: tayar, sarung tangan getah dsb.).

5. Rangka (sumber)

Rangka banci getah dikemas kini setiap tahun untuk mengambil kira pertumbuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan yang berlaku kepada pertumbuhan seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti, lokasi kilang atau alamat pos.

6. Metodologi

Banci ini dilaksanakan secara meluas menggunakan borang soal selidik RE, RP dan RC. Responden diberi tempoh satu bulan untuk melengkap dan mengembalikan borang soal selidik tersebut kepada Jabatan ini. Kerja luar dijalankan untuk mendapatkan borang lengkap daripada pertumbuhan yang tidak respons.

7. Konsep dan definisi

Konsep dan definisi yang digunakan adalah berasaskan kepada syor-syor Pejabat Perangkaan Pertumbuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu¹ dan *The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)*. Konsep berkenaan mengikut amalan yang sudah diterima pakai bagi memudahkan perbandingan data dibuat di peringkat antarabangsa.

8. Takrif industri getah

Estet getah

- (i) Semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah; atau
- (ii) Mana-mana keluasan tanaman getah yang telah wujud dalam estet kelapa, koko atau kelapa sawit.

Kebun kecil getah

Meliputi semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, berjumlah kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. Kebun kecil getah terdiri daripada tersusun dan tidak tersusun. Kebun kecil yang tersusun meliputi kawasan di bawah rancangan kerajaan seperti berikut:-

- (i) Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA);
- (ii) Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA);
- (iii) Lembaga Penyatuan dan Pemulihan Tanah Negara (FELCRA);
- (iv) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Persekutuan yang lain; dan
- (v) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Negeri.

¹ *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.*

Keluasan ditanam

Keluasan bertanam dengan getah (matang dan/atau belum matang) dan tidak terbiar selama-lamanya.

Keluasan ditoreh

Keluasan di bawah getah matang yang telah ditoreh termasuk kawasan yang "direhatkan" di bawah sistem giliran torehan.

Pengeluaran

Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (KGK) bagi susu getah cair, getah keping dan skrap (getah buku dan getah kulit) yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil. Data ini dikumpul dari data pembelian getah mentah oleh kilang pemproses (RP).

Hasil

Hasil diperoleh dengan membahagikan jumlah pengeluaran dengan purata luas hektar yang ditoreh pada bulan rujukan.

Data import dan eksport dikumpul oleh Jabatan daripada borang pengikraran import dan eksport yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia dan Lembaga-Lembaga Zon Bebas. Angka perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia tidak termasuk perdagangan antara kawasan iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

9. Import dan Eksport

Import

Sesuatu barang yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara, sama ada secara terus atau disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal. Barang-barang tersebut adalah sama ada untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain. Pengelasan import ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'import umum'. Di dalam laporan ini, import dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barang tersebut, iaitu negara di mana barang berkenaan terakhir dibuat sebelum ianya diimportkan ke dalam kawasan pendaftaran.

Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) yang dibawa keluar dari negara. Di dalam laporan ini, eksport dikelaskan mengikut negara dituju, iaitu negara di mana barang-barang berkenaan dijangka akan digunakan, sejauh mana ia boleh ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barang yang dihantar berdasarkan "*Optional bill of lading*", pelabuhan pertama yang diikrarkan dianggap sebagai negara yang dituju. Sekiranya maklumat negara yang dituju bagi barang-barang yang dieksport melalui Singapura tidak diketahui/ diperoleh, eksport sedemikian diambilkira sebagai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barang-barang yang digunakan di Singapura. Eksport termasuk eksport semula. Pengkelasan eksport ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'eksport umum'. Data import dan eksport hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999.

10. Penggunaan domestik

Ia merujuk kepada penggunaan domestik getah asli seperti Getah Asap Berbunga (G.A.B.), susu getah pekat, Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) dan sebagainya oleh pertubuhan pembuatan di Malaysia untuk mengeluarkan barangan seperti tayar dan tiub, kasut getah, sarung tangan getah, gelang getah, getah campuran dan lain-lain. Ianya tidak termasuk getah campuran & tebus guna getah dan getah sintetik.

11. Stok

Ia adalah stok getah yang dimiliki oleh sesebuah pertubuhan tidak kira di mana stok tersebut ditempatkan iaitu sama ada di dalam atau di luar kilang. Ia termasuk stok getah yang belum/ sedang/telah diproses. Stok dilaporkan pada awal dan akhir bulan.

12. Harga

Harga purata pembeli waktu tengah hari bagi getah "F.O.B." di Kuala Lumpur. Data ini diperoleh daripada Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM).

13. Hak milik

Hak milik sesebuah pertubuhan dikelaskan mengikut taraf residen pemilik/pemilik-pemilik modal berbayar yang terbesar (melebihi 50 peratus) dan bukannya mengikut taraf kerakyatan mereka.

- (i) Residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Cawangan dan anak syarikat asing yang didaftarkan/diperbadankan di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai pemastautin Malaysia.
- (ii) Bukan residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan anak syarikat milik residen Malaysia di luar negeri juga dianggap sebagai bukan residen Malaysia.
- (iii) Hak milik bersama ialah residen Malaysia atau bukan residen Malaysia memegang jumlah saham yang sama banyak dalam perniagaan berkenaan.

14. Guna tenaga

Jumlah pekerja

Bilangan orang yang bekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir bagi bulan rujukan.

Gaji & upah dibayar

Pembayaran tunai, termasuk bonus yang dibayar komisen, bayaran lebih masa, elaun kos sara hidup dan elaun-elaun lain yang dibayar kepada semua pekerja bergaji dalam tempoh tahun rujukan. Sementara caruman pekerja kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) turut dimasukkan, caruman oleh majikan dikecualikan. Elaun kepada pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji juga dikecualikan.

15. Pembundaran

Jumlah bagi komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar dalam jadual penerbitan disebabkan oleh pembundaran angka.

16. Nota dan simbol

K.G.K	Kandungan Getah Kering
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
Kg/Hek	Kilogram sehektar
-	Tiada data

TECHINICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

This publication provides principal statistics of Natural Rubber information on rubber obtained from the Census of Rubber Estates (RE), Census of Rubber Processors (RP) and Census of Rubber Consumers (RC) were conducted every month.

2. Objective

The main objective of this report is to provide statistics on rubber with regards to production, imports, exports, domestic consumption and stocks. In addition, data of prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity in rubber estates are also included. These statistics will assist the government in development planning, policy making and decision-makers of rubber based industries.

3. Legal authority

The survey was conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act, 1965 (Revised 1989). Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the contents of the individual returns received are confidential and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides the penalty to the respondents that could not comply with the survey undertaken.

4. Scope and coverage

The census covered all rubber estates, rubber processor factories and rubber consumer factories in Malaysia registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (SSM), Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB) and Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA).

The census of RE covered growing of rubber trees (estates). This industrial 5-digit level (01291) is classified under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. Census of RP covered the factories processing raw natural rubber into semi-finished products (Example: Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), Latex Concentrate (LC) etc.). Whereas census of RC covered to factories consuming raw natural rubber/semi-finished products and processed into finished products (Example: tyres, gloves etc.).

5. Frame (source)

The frame (source) of rubber censuses are updated annually to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not operation, change in activities and location or postal addresses.

6. Methodology

The census was primarily conducted through mail enquiry using RE, RP and RC questionnaire. Respondents were given one month to complete and return the questionnaire to the Department. Field enumeration was then carried out to collect the complete questionnaire from the establishments that did not respond.

7. Concepts and definitions

Concepts and definitions used are based on the recommendations of the United Nations' Statistical Office¹ and The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC). These concepts adhere to accepted practices, thereby facilitating international comparability of data.

8. Definition of rubber industry

Rubber estate

- (i) All areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or*
- (ii) Any area planted with rubber in a coconut, cocoa or oil palm estate.*

Rubber smallholding

It is defined as all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. Smallholdings can be organized or unorganized. Organized smallholdings include those under various government schemes such as follows :-

- (i) Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA);*
- (ii) Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA);*
- (iii) Federal Land Consolidation and Rehabilitation Authority (FELCRA);*
- (iv) Other Federal Government land schemes; and*
- (v) State Government land schemes.*

¹ International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.

Planted area

The area planted with rubber (mature and/or immature) and which has not been abandoned permanently.

Tapped area

The area under mature rubber that has been tapped including areas "rested" under rotational systems.

Production

Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, rubber sheets and scrap (lump and bark) produced by estates and smallholders. This data is collected from the purchasing data of raw rubber processor factories.

Yield

The yield is derived by dividing the total production by the average hectareage tapped during the reference month.

The data on imports and exports are compiled by the Department of Statistics from declaration forms sourced from the Malaysian Royal Customs Department and Free Zone Authorities. External trade data for Malaysia do not include inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.

9. Imports and Exports**Import**

Goods are brought into the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, whether or not such goods are for consumption, to be processed, used in manufacturing or for subsequent re-exports to other countries. This categorization of imports is also termed as 'general imports'. In this report, imports are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is, the country where the goods are given the final form before they are imported into the registration area.

Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) taken out of the country. In this report, exports are classified according to the country of destination, that is, the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an "Optional bill of lading", the country of destination refers to that of the first port declared. If the information regarding the country of destination of goods exported via Singapore is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is, under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore. Exports include re-exports. This categorization of exports is also termed as 'general exports'. Data of imports and exports only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999.

- 10. Domestic consumption** *This refers to the usage of natural rubber such as latex concentrate, Ribbed Smoked Sheet (R.S.S.), Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), etc. by manufacturing establishments in Malaysia to produce products such as tyres and tubes, rubber footwear, rubber gloves, rubber bands and others. Excluding rubber compound & reclaimed rubber and synthetics rubber.*
- 11. Stocks** *This refers to stocks of rubber owned by establishments regardless where it is located i.e. inside or outside the factory. They include stocks of unprocessed/in process/processed rubber. Stocks are reported as at the beginning and the end of the month.*
- 12. Prices** *Average buyers' mid-day prices for rubber "F.O.B." in Kuala Lumpur. Data on prices are obtained from Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB).*
- 13. Ownership** *The ownership of an establishment is classified by the residential status of the owner(s) of the majority (more than 50 per cent) of the paid-up capital and not by their citizenship status.*
- 14. Employment** *(i) Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Malaysian registered branches and incorporated subsidiaries of foreign based/origins are also regarded as residents.*

- (ii) *Non-Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Foreign branches and/or subsidiaries abroad owned by residents are also regarded as non-residents.*
- (iii) *Joint-Ownership is any Malaysian residents and Non-Malaysian residents held equal shares in the business.*

Total number of persons engaged

Number of persons working during December or the last pay period of the reference month.

Salaries & wages paid

Salaries & wages paid refer to cash payments, including bonuses, paid commissions, overtime wages, cost of living and allowances made to all employees during the reference year. While the employees' contributions to Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) is included. The employer's contributions are excluded. Allowances to working proprietor, working partners and unpaid family worker are also not included.

15. Rounding

The sum of the components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.

16. Notes and symbols

<i>D.R.C</i>	<i>Dry Rubber Content</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>Kg/Ha</i>	<i>Kilogram per hectare</i>
<i>-</i>	<i>Nil</i>

