



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

JUN 2024
JUNE



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM sedang menjalankan Banci Pertanian 2024. Sila layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah “Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian.”

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”. DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke-75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides catalogue data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM is conducting the Agriculture Census 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is “Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development.”

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is “Statistics is the Essence of Life”. DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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BAHAGIAN I

Ringkasan *Summary*

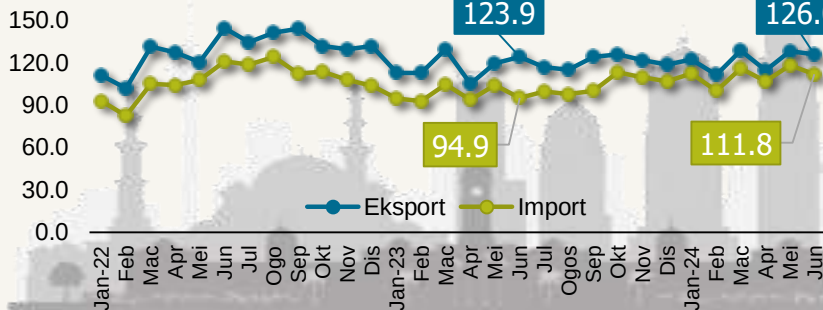
PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



**JUN
2024**

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia Jan 2022 – Jun 2024 (RM bilion)



EKSPORT
RM126.0 bil.
▲ 1.7%

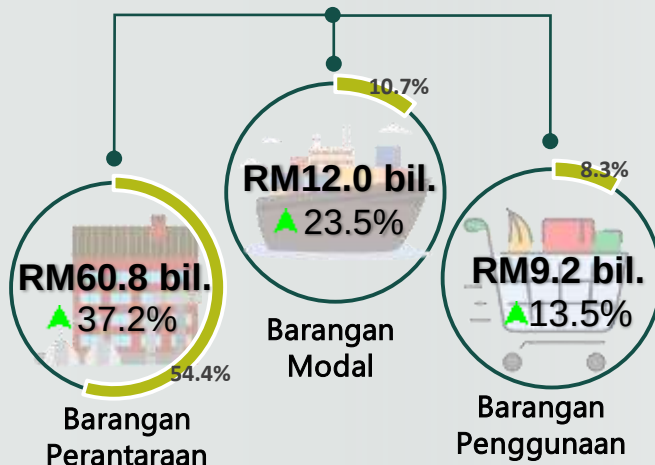
IMPORT
RM111.8 bil.
▲ 17.8%

**IMBANGAN
DAGANGAN**
RM14.3 bil.
▼ 50.8%

**JUMLAH
DAGANGAN**
RM237.8 bil.
▲ 8.7%

IMPORT BAGI BEC & PENGGUNAAN AKHIR

PRESTASI EKSPORT & IMPORT BAGI SEKTOR



EKSPORT
RM109.7 bil.
▲ 1.0%

IMPORT
RM92.6 bil.
▲ 17.5%

Pembuatan

RM7.9 bil.
▲ 15.1%

RM10.9 bil.
▲ 17.9%

Perlombongan

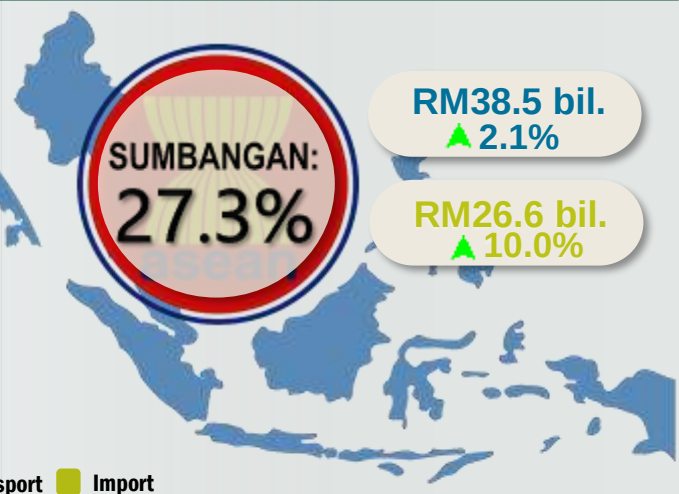
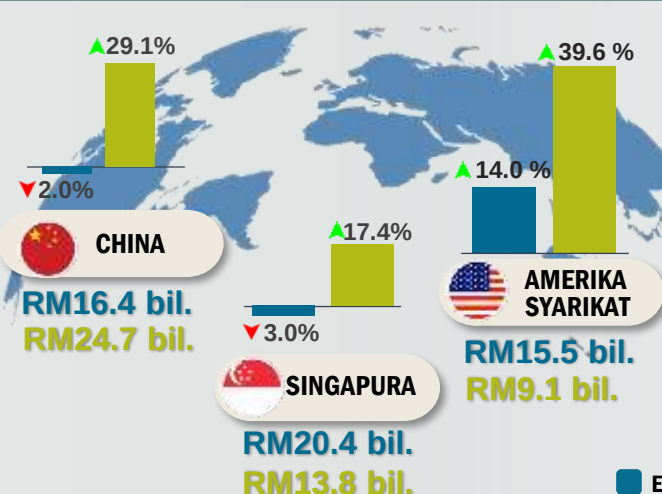
RM7.6 bil.
▲ 1.7%

RM5.8 bil.
▲ 13.2%

Pertanian

3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA

DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN



Nota: 1. ▲ ▼ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.
2. Data bulan Jun 2024 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.
3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

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PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, JUN 2024

Perdagangan Malaysia mengekalkan pertumbuhan positif pada Jun 2024. Jumlah dagangan mencatatkan peningkatan 8.7 peratus atau RM19.0 bilion untuk mencapai nilai RM237.8 bilion berbanding RM218.8 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya.

Import mengekalkan trend positif dengan peningkatan 17.8 peratus atau RM16.9 bilion kepada RM111.8 bilion. Pada masa yang sama, eksport meningkat 1.7 peratus atau RM2.1 bilion kepada RM126.0 bilion. Imbangan dagangan mencatatkan lebih RM14.3 bilion, turun 50.8 peratus daripada RM29.1 bilion pada Jun 2023.

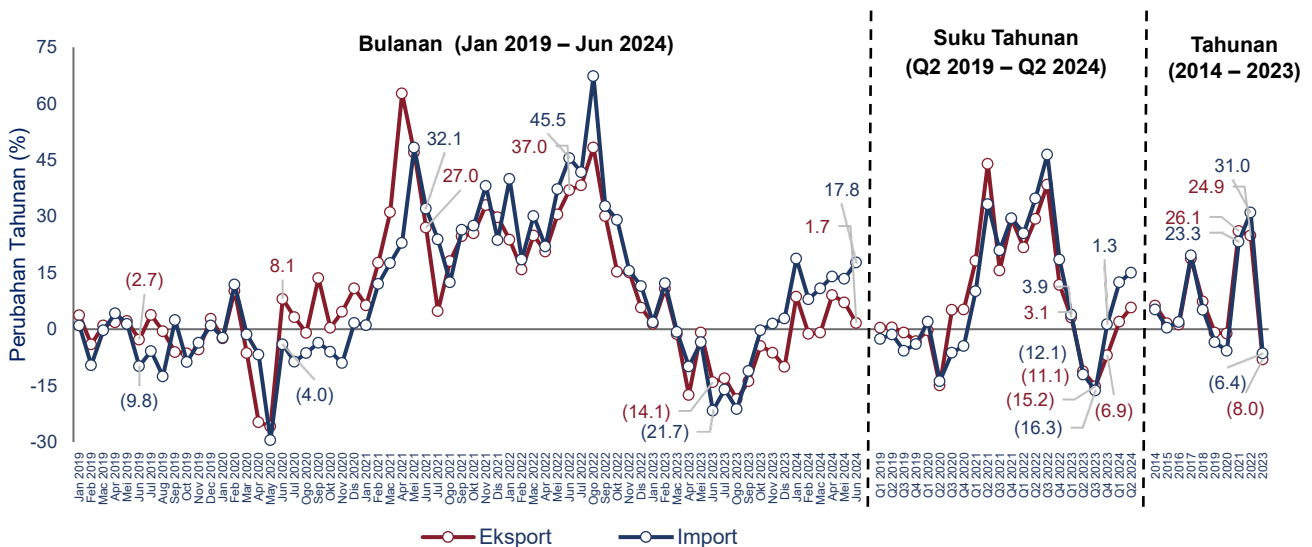
Berbanding Mei 2024, eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan masing-masing mencatatkan pertumbuhan negative 1.6

peratus, 5.4 peratus dan 3.4 peratus, manakala lebih dagangan meningkat 43.6 peratus.

Bagi suku tahun kedua (ST2) 2024, jumlah dagangan, eksport dan import juga mencatatkan kenaikan berbanding ST2 2023, masing-masing dengan 10.0 peratus, 5.8 peratus dan 15.0 peratus. Pada masa yang sama, lebih dagangan mencatatkan penguncupan 42.7 peratus.

Eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan bagi separuh tahun pertama 2024 masing-masing meningkat 3.9 peratus, 13.8 peratus dan 8.4 peratus, berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, lebih dagangan merosot 44.5 peratus.

Carta 1 Prestasi Perdagangan: Bulanan, Suku Tahunan & Tahunan



A. EKSPORT

Eksport Malaysia mencatatkan peningkatan 1.7 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2023. Eksport domestik, merangkumi 79.7 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat 7.1 peratus daripada RM93.8 bilion kepada RM100.4 bilion.

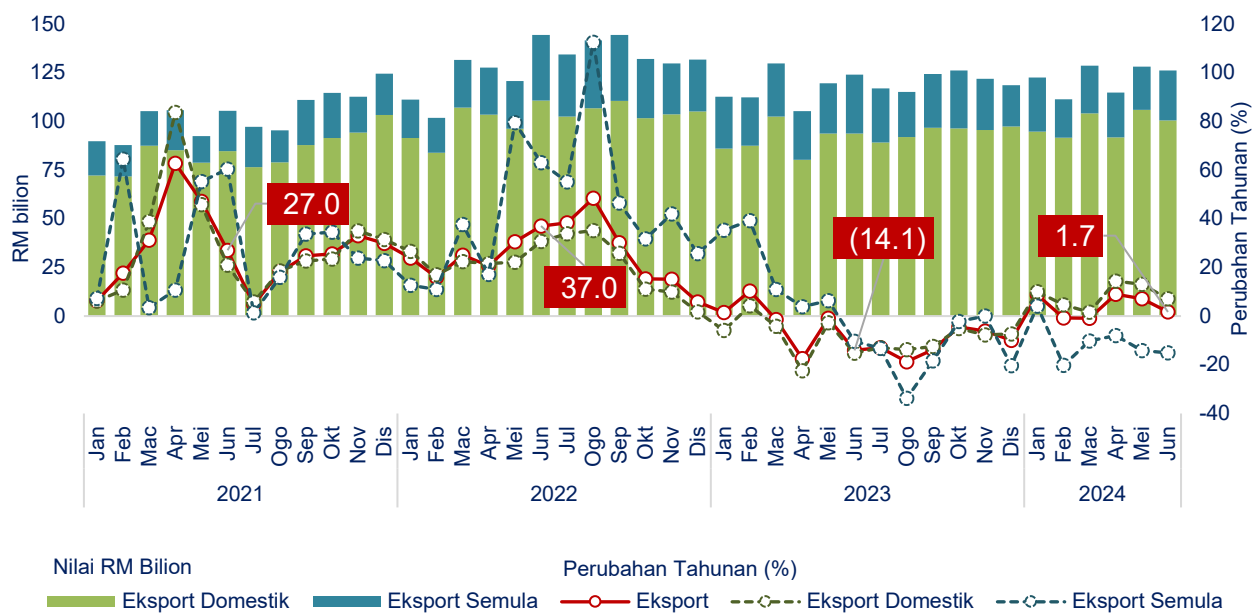
Walau bagaimanapun, eksport semula bernilai RM25.6 bilion merangkumi 20.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, turun 15.1

peratus daripada RM30.2 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya.

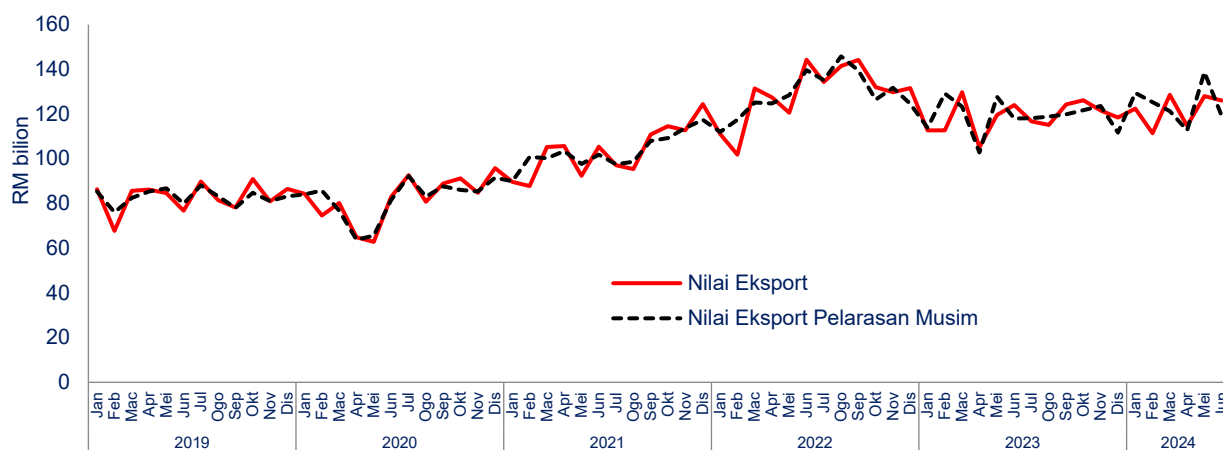
Selain itu, perbandingan bulanan menunjukkan eksport menurun 1.6 peratus atau RM2.0 bilion. Berdasarkan analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport menurun 14.2 peratus kepada RM119.1 bilion.



Carta 2 Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 3 Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama

Singapura dan China merupakan negara destinasi utama pada Jun 2024 dengan jumlah sumbangan 29.2 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia.

Singapura mendahului negara destinasi utama dengan sumbangan 16.2 peratus kepada jumlah eksport. Eksport ke Singapura berjumlah RM20.4 bilion, turun 3.0 peratus atau RM642.1 juta, tahun ke tahun.

Penurunan ini disokong terutamanya oleh eksport yang lebih rendah bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM1.4 bilion, -12.5%) dan petroleum mentah (-RM215.7 juta, -83.5%).

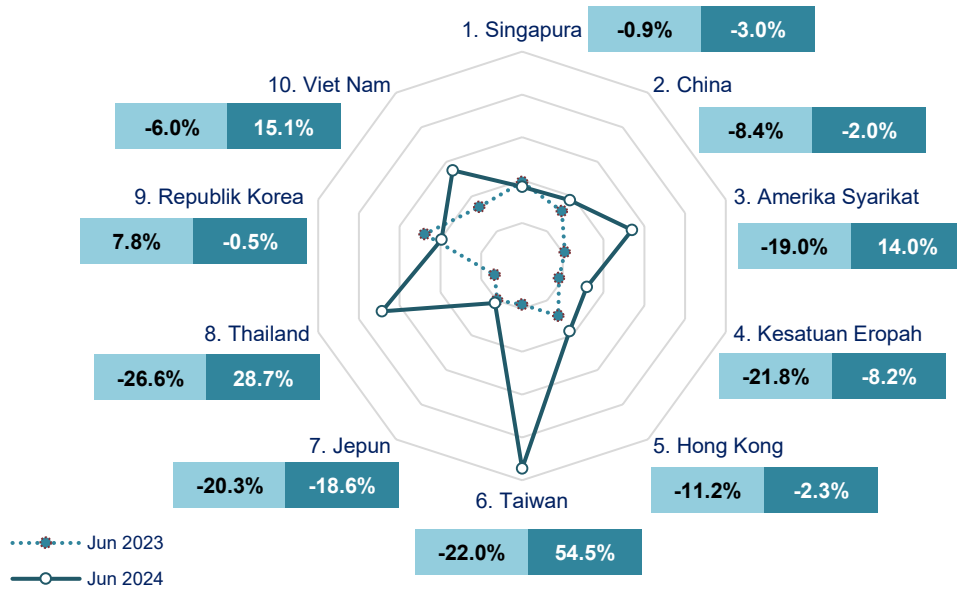
Sementara itu, nilai eksport ke China (13.0 peratus kepada jumlah eksport), bernilai RM16.4 bilion, menurun RM342.3 juta atau 2.0 peratus. Penurunan ini disokong oleh



eksport barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih rendah (-RM546.0 juta, -7.4%) dan barangan perkilangan lain (-RM224.3 juta, -19.2%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, eksport berkembang secara positif ke Amerika Syarikat, Taiwan, Thailand dan Viet Nam.

Carta 4 Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, Jun 2023 dan Jun 2024



3. Eksport ke Negara ASEAN

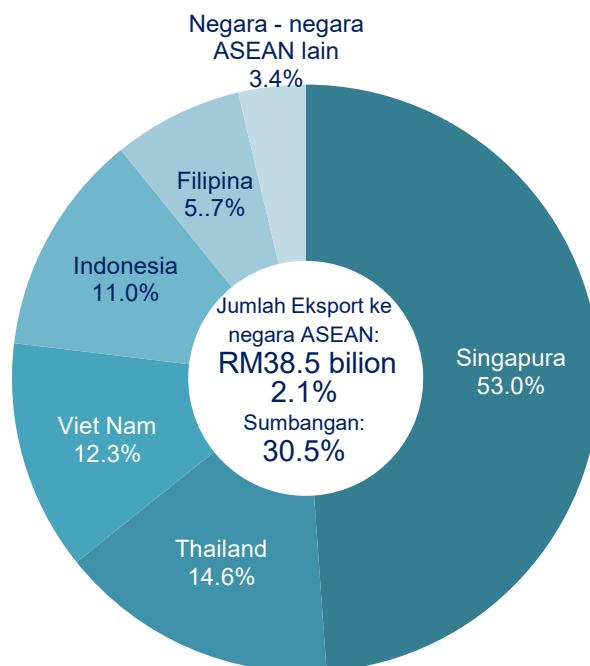
Eksport ke negara ASEAN, mewakili 30.5 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Jun 2024. Ia mencatatkan nilai RM38.5 bilion dengan pertumbuhan 2.1 peratus daripada RM37.7 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun lepas.

Kenaikan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh gas asli cecair (+RM638.7 juta, +297.0%), petroleum mentah

(+RM534.5 juta, +55.1%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM470.4 juta, +23.0%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, Singapura merupakan destinasi eksport utama dengan sumbangan 53.0 peratus, merekodkan penurunan 3.0 peratus atau RM642.1 juta berbanding Jun 2023.

Carta 5 Peratusan Sumbangan Eksport ke Negara ASEAN, Jun 2024



4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

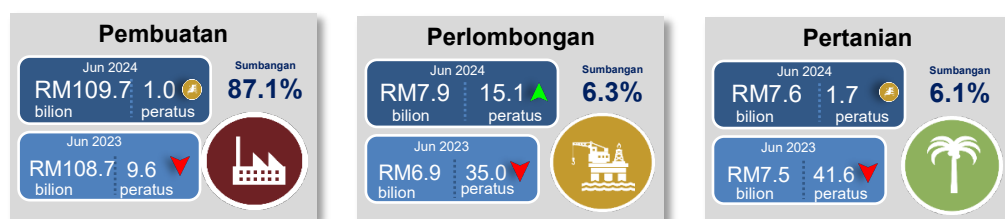
Eksport barangan perkilangan merupakan penyumbang utama kepada jumlah eksport pada Jun 2024 dengan sumbangan 87.1 peratus, mencatatkan peningkatan 1.0 peratus atau RM1.0 bilion kepada RM109.7 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Penyumbang utama kepada pertumbuhan adalah jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM1.1 bilion, +25.1%), keluaran perkilangan lain (+RM941.1 juta, +24.0%) dan barangan perkilangan berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM461.5 juta, +19.8%).

Begitu juga, produk perlombongan merangkumi 6.3 peratus daripada jumlah

eksport, meningkat 15.1 peratus daripada RM6.9 bilion kepada RM7.9 bilion. Peningkatan itu sejajar dengan eksport gas asli cecair yang lebih tinggi (+RM877.8 juta, +23.7%) dan petroleum mentah (+RM279.5 juta, +15.4%).

Eksport keluaran pertanian (6.1 peratus kepada jumlah eksport), mencatatkan pertumbuhan 1.7 peratus kepada RM7.6 bilion. Peningkatan itu sejajar dengan peningkatan eksport pertanian lain (+RM141.6 juta, +17.8%) dan minyak sayuran lain (+RM100.1 juta, +38.9%).

Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, Jun 2023 dan Jun 2024



5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

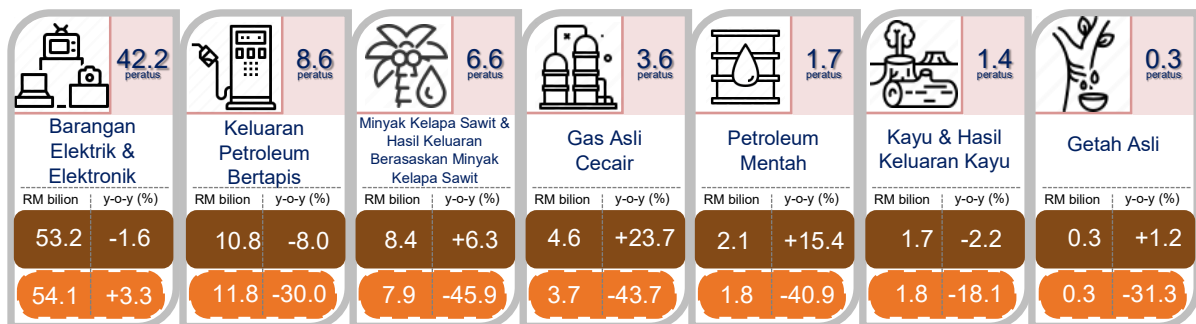
Peningkatan eksport pada Jun 2024 dipengaruhi oleh peningkatan dalam produk berikut:

- Gas asli cecair (3.6 peratus kepada jumlah eksport), meningkat RM877.8 juta atau 23.7 peratus kepada RM4.6 bilion, sejajar dengan peningkatan dalam volum eksport (+18.6%) dan nilai purata seunit (+4.3%);
- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (6.6% daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat RM498.3 juta atau 6.3 peratus kepada RM8.4 bilion. Eksport minyak sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini merekodkan penurunan RM193.1 juta (-4.2%), seiring dengan penurunan nilai purata seunit 16.8 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, volum eksport meningkat 15.2 peratus dan harga domestik minyak sawit mentah meningkat 12.3 peratus kepada RM3,957.5 per tan metrik;
- Petroleum mentah (1.7 peratus daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat RM279.5 juta atau 15.4 peratus kepada RM2.1 bilion selaras dengan peningkatan nilai purata seunit 16.7 peratus seiring dengan kenaikan harga minyak Brent kepada RM388.8 setong. Manakala, volum eksport menurun 1.1 peratus; dan
- Getah asli (0.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat 1.2 peratus atau RM3.7 juta kepada RM316.4 juta. Ia seiring dengan kenaikan 24.2 peratus dalam nilai purata seunit dan 34.1 peratus kenaikan harga getah (SMR20). Walau bagaimanapun, penguncupan dicatatkan bagi volum eksport 18.5 peratus.

Walaupun bagaimanapun, penurunan telah direkodkan bagi produk berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, yang mewakili 8.6 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurang RM934.6 juta atau 8.0 peratus kepada RM10.8 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan dalam volum eksport (-19.6%), namun nilai purata seunit meningkat (+14.5%);
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, yang mewakili 8.6 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurang RM934.6 juta atau 8.0 peratus kepada RM10.8 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan dalam volum eksport (-19.6%), namun nilai purata seunit meningkat (+14.5%);
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu berkurang 2.2 peratus atau RM38.2 juta kepada RM1.7 bilion, seterusnya menyumbang 1.4 peratus kepada jumlah eksport.

Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Jun 2023 dan Jun 2024



Nota: Sumbangan Mei 2024 Mei 2023



B. IMPORT

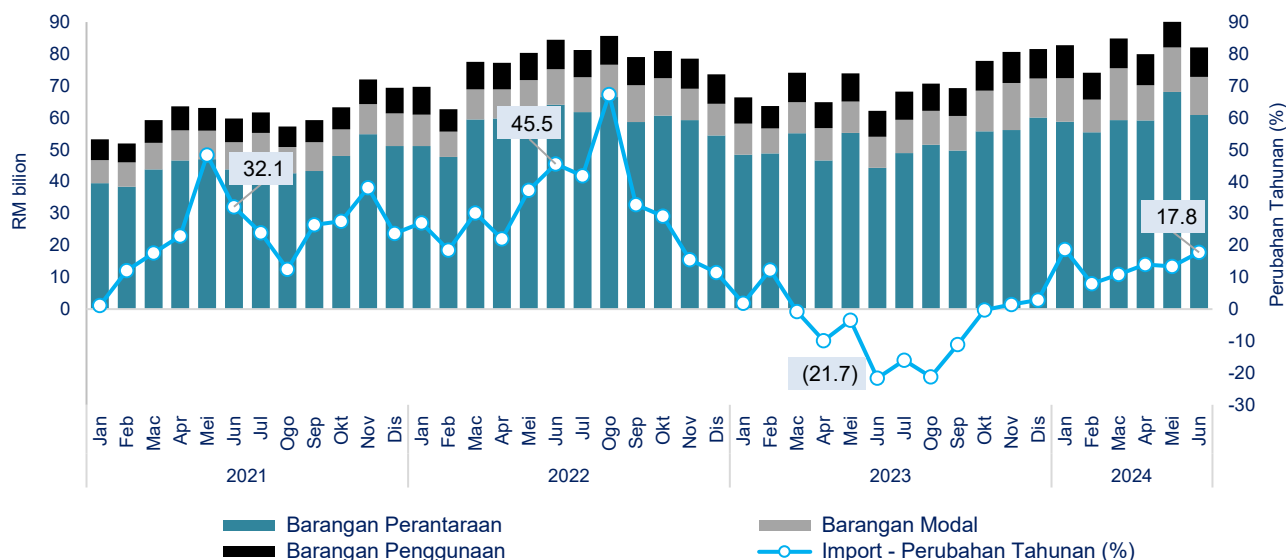
Import terus berkembang 17.8 peratus pada Jun 2024

1. Prestasi Import

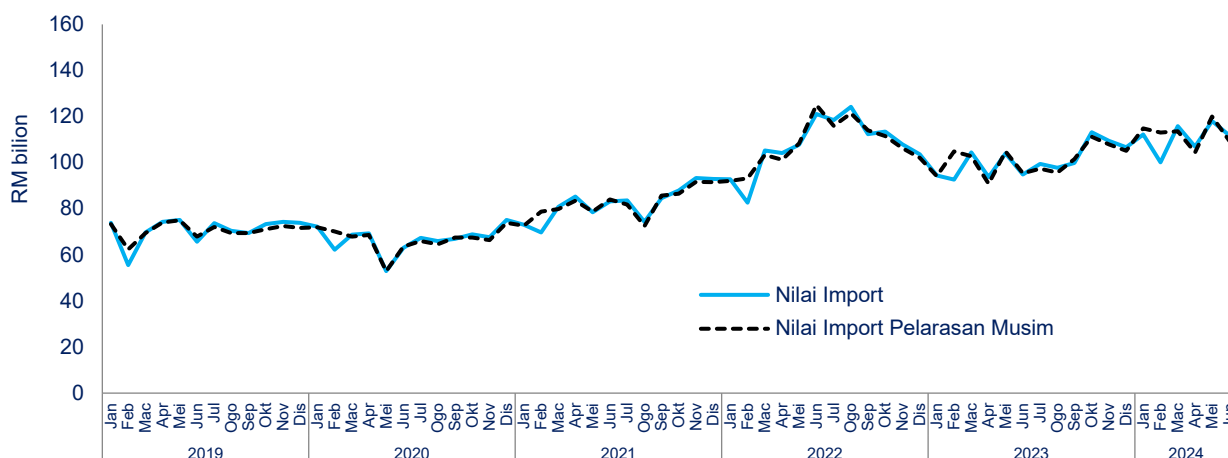
Import Malaysia pada Jun 2024 terus berkembang 17.8 peratus atau RM16.9 bilion, mencatatkan nilai RM111.8 bilion berbanding Jun 2023. Berbanding Mei 2024, import berkurang 5.4 peratus atau RM6.3 bilion. Merujuk kepada analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import menurun 8.8 peratus kepada RM109.5 bilion.

Perbandingan tahun ke tahun, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mencatatkan peningkatan bagi ketiga-tiga kategori utama. Import barangan perantaraan meningkat RM16.5 bilion (+37.2%), diikuti oleh peningkatan barangan modal RM2.3 bilion (+23.5%) dan barangan penggunaan RM1.1 bilion (+13.5%).

Carta 6 Import Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 7 Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama

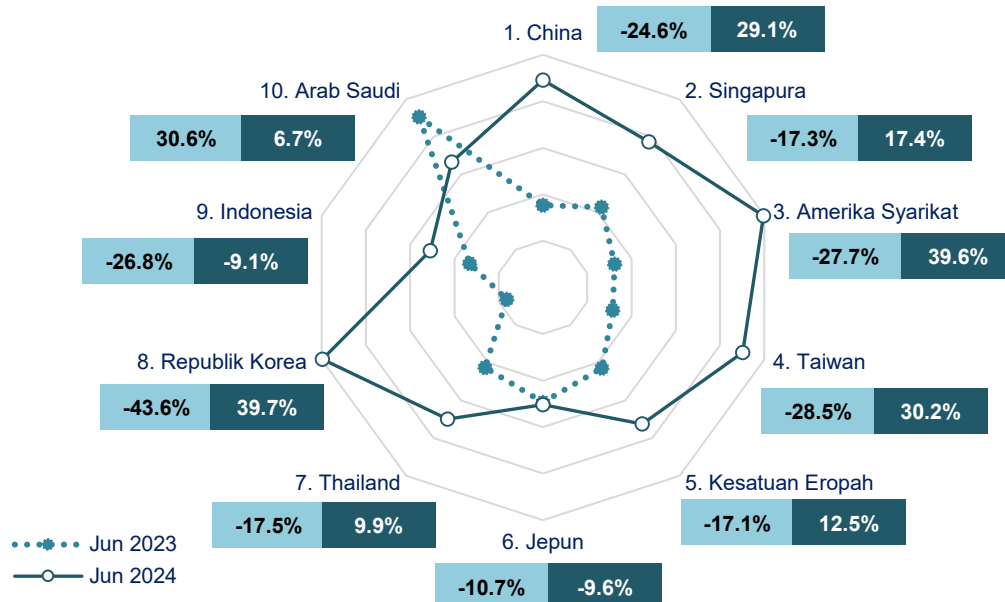
China dan Singapura kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama bagi import Malaysia pada Jun 2024, dengan jumlah sumbangan 34.5 peratus kepada jumlah import.

Import dari China yang mewakili 22.1 peratus daripada jumlah import Malaysia, meningkat 29.1 peratus kepada RM24.7 bilion. Pertumbuhan import dari China ini didorong oleh peningkatan barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM3.6 bilion, +52.0%), diikuti oleh jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM490.9 juta, +19.7%) dan alat kelengkapan pengangkutan (+RM331.5 juta, +49.9%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM13.8 bilion, menyumbang 12.4 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia, meningkat 17.4 peratus atau RM2.0 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Peningkatan itu didorong oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM866.6 juta, +21.7%) dan keluaran petroleum (+RM662.6 juta, +19.8%).

Perubahan tahunan import dari dua negara asal utama mencatatkan penurunan berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun lalu. Pada masa yang sama, pertumbuhan positif dicatatkan dari China, Singapura, Amerika Syarikat, Taiwan, Kesatuan Eropah, Thailand, Republik Korea dan Arab Saudi.

Carta 8 Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Jun 2023 dan Jun 2024



3. Import dari Negara ASEAN

Import dari negara ASEAN mencatatkan pertumbuhan 10.0 peratus pada Jun 2024 kepada RM26.6 bilion berbanding RM24.1 bilion pada Jun 2023 dan menyumbangkan 23.8 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia.

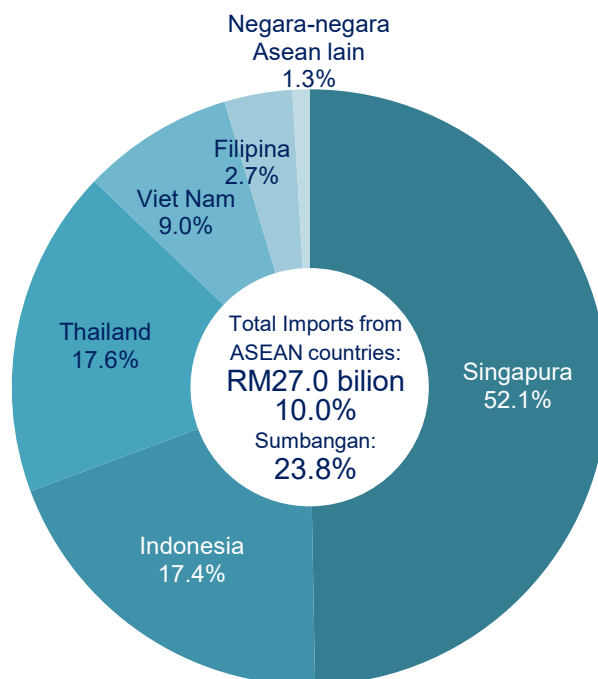
Pertumbuhan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh import keluaran petroleum

(+RM1.1 bilion, +28.6%), barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM937.9 juta, +15.1%) dan barangan perkilangan logam (+RM328.5 juta, +55.2%).

Dalam kalangan negara utama ASEAN, 52.1 peratus import adalah dari Singapura, berkembang 17.4 peratus atau RM2.0 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya.



Carta 9 Peratusan Sumbangan Import dari Negara ASEAN, Jun 2024



4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi

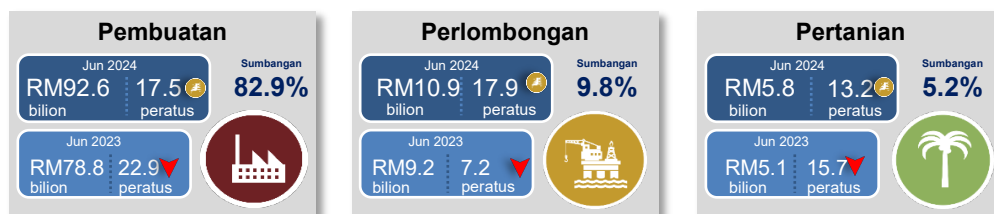
Import barangan perkilangan (82.9 peratus daripada jumlah import), meningkat 17.5 peratus daripada RM78.8 bilion kepada RM92.6 bilion tahun ke tahun. Prestasi ini didorong oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM8.9 bilion, +33.0%); jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM1.9 bilion, +26.5%); dan keluaran petroleum (+RM760.5 juta, +7.5%).

Import hasil perlombongan (9.8% daripada jumlah import) berjumlah RM10.9 bilion,

meningkat 17.9 peratus atau RM1.7 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Ini didorong oleh import petroleum mentah (+RM1.6 bilion, +35.4%) dan gas asli cecair (+RM459.5 juta, +65.6%) yang lebih tinggi.

Import keluaran pertanian (5.2% daripada jumlah import) berkembang 13.2 peratus atau RM671.2 juta kepada RM5.8 bilion, disokong oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi pertanian lain (+RM829.6 juta, +24.7%) dan getah asli (+RM177.7 juta, +65.2%).

Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, Jun 2023 dan Jun 2024

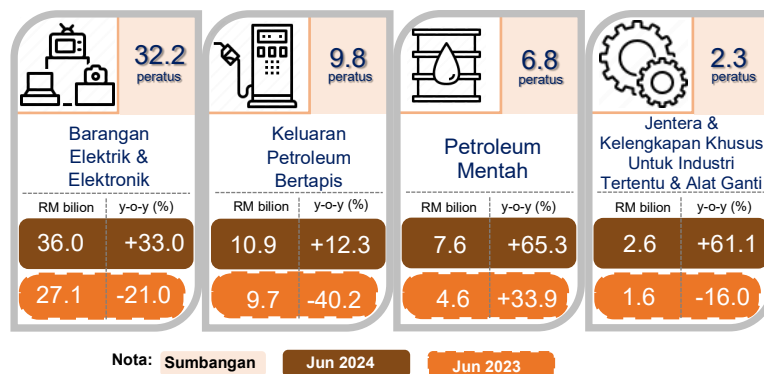


5. Import Produk Utama Terpilih

Import menunjukkan prestasi baik pada Jun 2024, dengan pertumbuhan positif dilihat dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, menyumbang 32.2 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM8.9 bilion atau 33.0 peratus kepada RM36.0 bilion;
- Petroleum mentah, (6.8 peratus kepada jumlah import), meningkat RM3.0 bilion atau 65.3 peratus kepada RM7.6 bilion. Ia sejajar dengan peningkatan volum import (+44.3%) dan nilai purata seunit (+14.5%), seiring dengan kenaikan 12.1 peratus dalam harga minyak Brent kepada RM388.8 setong;
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis (9.8 peratus kepada jumlah import), meningkat RM1.2 bilion atau 12.3 peratus kepada RM10.9 bilion, sejajar dengan peningkatan nilai purata seunit (+16.0%). Sementara itu, penurunan dicatatkan dalam volum import (-3.2%); dan
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti yang menyumbang 2.3 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM968.7 juta atau 61.1 peratus kepada RM2.6 bilion.

Paparan 4 Import Produk Utama Terpilih, Jun 2023 dan Jun 2024



6. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import pada Jun 2024 bernilai RM111.8 bilion, meningkat 17.8 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 73.4 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

Barangan perantaraan, bernilai RM60.8 bilion atau 54.4 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 37.2 peratus disokong oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi alat ganti dan aksesori barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (+RM10.5 bilion, +130.9%) dan bekalan industri yang telah diproses (+RM2.2 bilion, +11.5%).

Barangan modal, berjumlah RM12.0 bilion (10.7% daripada jumlah import) meningkat 23.5 peratus, disumbangkan oleh kenaikan import barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) RM2.0 bilion atau 22.2 peratus.

Barangan penggunaan, berjumlah RM9.2 bilion (8.3% daripada jumlah import), mencatatkan peningkatan 13.5 peratus. Ini disokong oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi makanan & minuman, diproses, khusus untuk penggunaan isirumah (+RM429.8 juta, +16.8%) barangan tahan lama (+RM346.9 juta, +30.2%).



Paparan 5 Import bagi BEC dan Penggunaan Akhir, Jun 2024



C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM237.8 bilion pada Jun 2024 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM126.0 bilion dan RM111.8 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM126.0 bilion pada Jun 2024, meningkat sebanyak RM2.1 bilion (+1.7%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Pulau Pinang (+RM2.0 bilion), Terengganu (+RM1.3 bilion), Perak (+RM767.0 juta), Selangor (+RM403.1 juta), Sarawak (+RM397.6 juta), Kedah (+RM337.0 juta), Kelantan (+RM122.1 juta) dan Johor (+RM112.2 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport menurun di W.P. Labuan sebanyak RM1.7 bilion, Pahang (-RM1.2 bilion), Melaka (-RM312.0 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM206.7 juta), Sabah (-RM71.6 juta), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM54.4 juta) dan Perlis (-RM23.6 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama dengan sumbangan 34.2 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (20.6%), Selangor (17.3%), Sarawak (6.5%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.2%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Jun 2024 meningkat RM16.9 bilion (+17.8%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2023. Peningkatan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Johor (+RM4.6 bilion), Pulau Pinang (+RM4.1 bilion), Selangor (+RM3.3 bilion), Kedah (+RM2.3 bilion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.5 bilion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM1.2 bilion), Terengganu (+RM101.4 juta), Perlis (+RM82.3 juta) dan Kelantan (+RM36.6 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import jatuh di Melaka sebanyak RM3.5 bilion, Sarawak (-RM264.5 juta), Perak (-RM249.1 juta), Sabah (-RM170.6 juta), W.P. Labuan (-RM110.5 juta) dan Pahang (-RM5.2 juta).

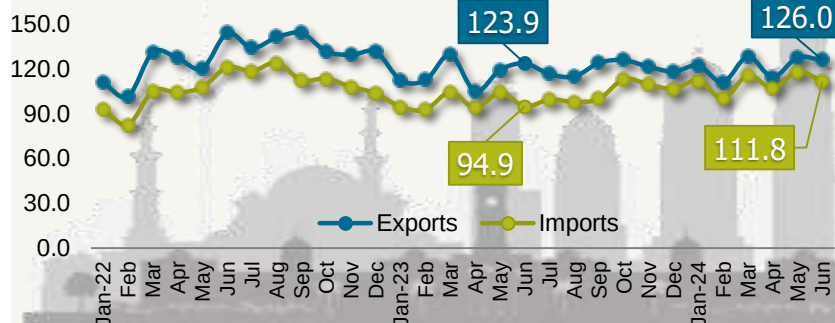
Selangor mendominasi import Malaysia dengan sumbangan 25.5 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (23.3%), Pulau Pinang (20.9%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.6%) dan Kedah (6.3%).



**JUNE
2024**

MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

Malaysia External Trade Statistics Jan 2022 – June 2024 (RM billion)



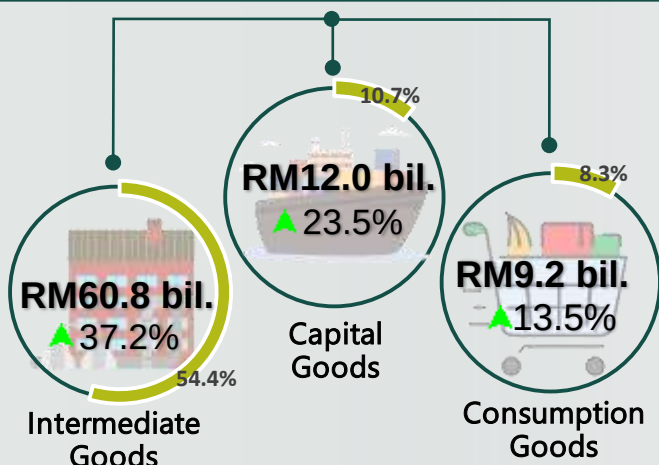
EXPORTS
RM126.0 bil.
▲ 1.7%

IMPORTS
RM111.8 bil.
▲ 17.8%

**TRADE
BALANCE**
RM14.3 bil.
▼ 50.8%

**TOTAL
TRADE**
RM237.8 bil.
▲ 8.7%

IMPORTS BY BEC & END USE



EXPORTS & IMPORTS SECTORIAL PERFORMANCE

EXPORTS

RM109.7 bil.
▲ 1.0%

RM7.9 bil.
▲ 15.1%

RM7.6 bil.
▲ 1.7%

IMPORTS

RM92.6 bil.
▲ 17.5%

RM10.9 bil.
▲ 17.9%

RM5.8 bil.
▲ 13.2%

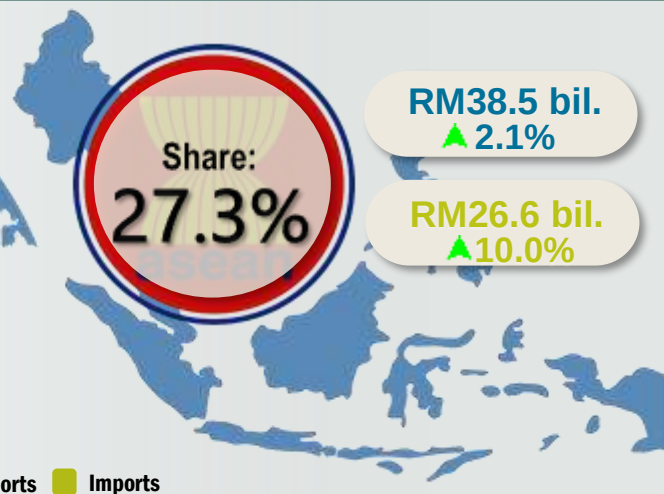
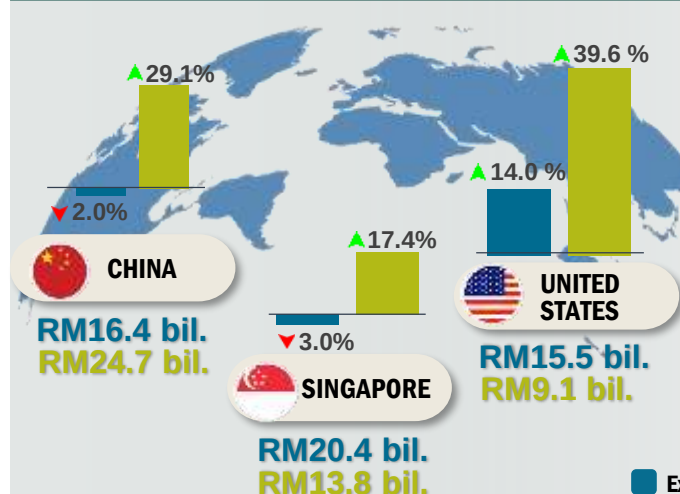
Manufacturing

Mining

Agriculture

TOP 3 TRADING PARTNERS

TRADING WITH ASEAN



Notes: 1. ▲ ▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison
2. The June 2024 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

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MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, JUNE 2024

Malaysia's trade maintained a positive growth in June 2024. Total trade recorded an increase of 8.7 per cent or RM19.0 billion to reach a value of RM237.8 billion as compared to RM218.8 billion in the previous year.

Imports remained a positive trend with an increase of 17.8 per cent or RM16.9 billion to RM111.8 billion. Concurrently, exports rose by 1.7 per cent or RM2.1 billion to RM126.0 billion. Trade balance recorded a surplus of RM14.3 billion, down by 50.8 per cent from RM29.1 billion in June 2023.

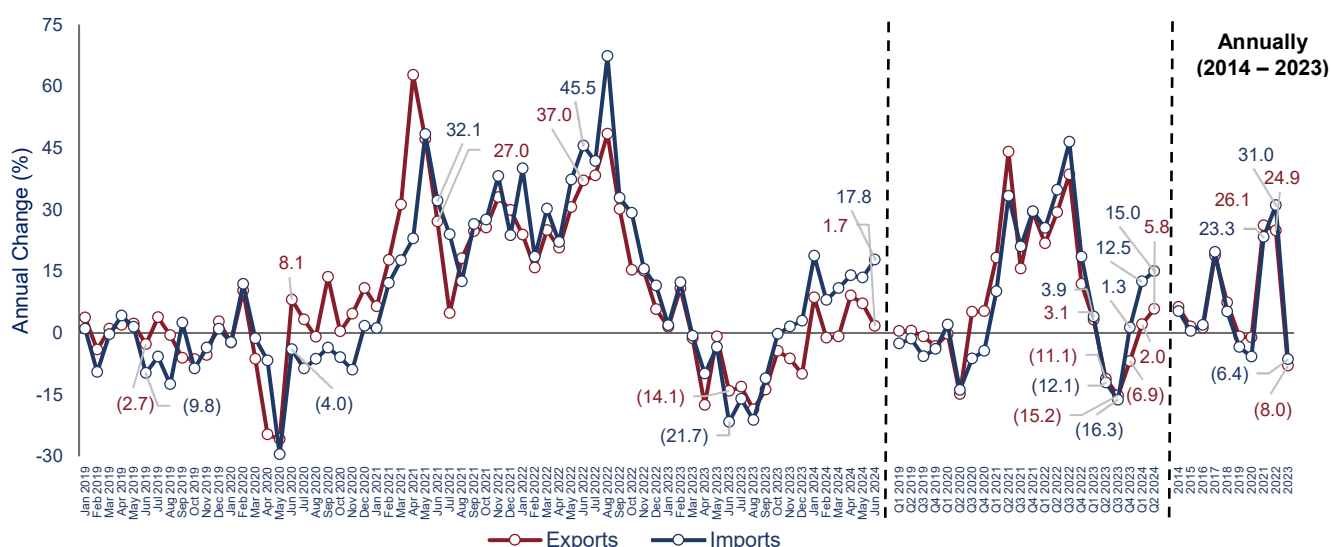
As compared to May 2024, exports, imports, and total trade recorded a negative growth of

1.6 per cent, 5.4 per cent and 3.4 per cent, respectively, whereas trade surplus increased by 43.6 per cent.

For the second quarter (Q2) 2024, total trade, exports and imports also recorded an expansion as compared to Q2 2023 by 10.0 per cent, 5.8 per cent and 15.0 per cent, respectively. At the same time, trade surplus recorded a contraction of 42.7 per cent.

Exports, imports and total trade for first half of 2024 rose by 3.9 per cent, 13.8 per cent and 8.4 per cent, respectively, as compared to the same period of preceding year. Meanwhile, trade surplus declined by 44.5 per cent.

Chart 1 Trade Performance: Monthly, Quarterly & Annually



A. EXPORTS

Malaysia's exports increased by 1.7 per cent in June 2024

1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports recorded an increase of 1.7 per cent as compared to the same month in 2023. Domestic exports, constituted 79.7 per cent of total exports, rose by 7.1 per cent from RM93.8 billion to RM100.4 billion.

However, re-exports which was valued at RM25.6 billion, comprised 20.3 per cent of

total exports, was down by 15.1 per cent from RM30.2 billion in the previous year. Moreover, a monthly comparison showed that exports fell by 1.6 per cent or RM2.0 billion. With regards to analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms month-on-month (m-o-m), exports decreased by 14.2 per cent to RM119.1 billion.



Chart 2 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

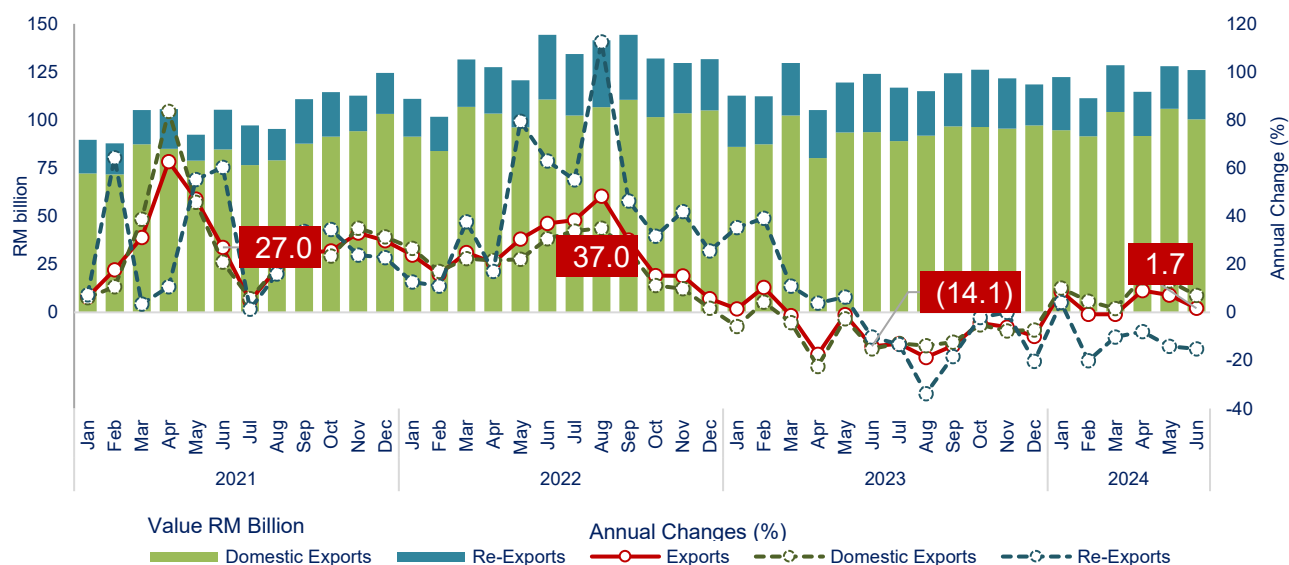
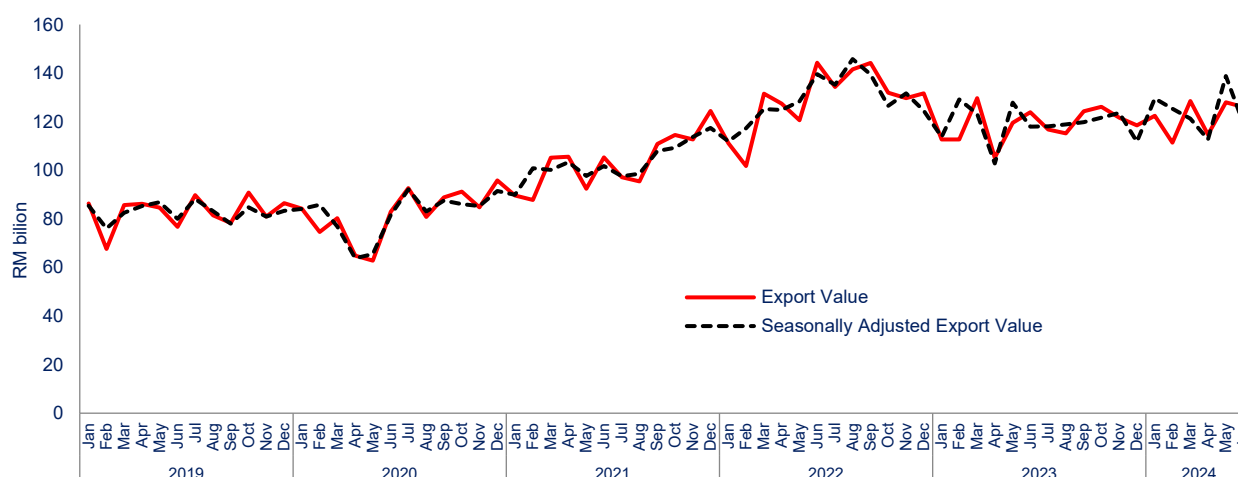


Chart 3 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

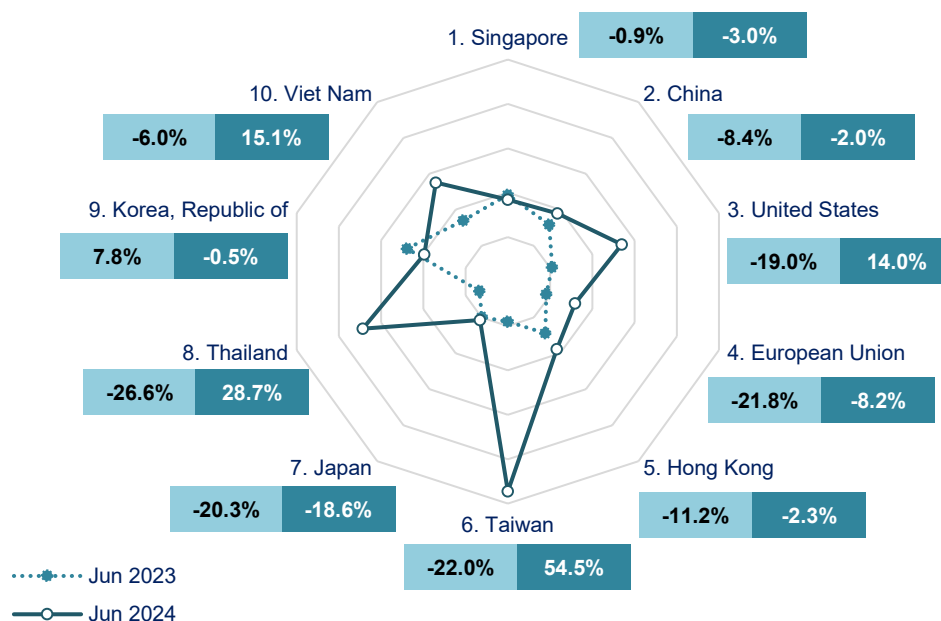
Singapore and China were the main destination countries in June 2024 with a contribution of 29.2 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in June 2024.

Singapore led the main destination countries with a contribution of 16.2 per cent to total exports. Exports to Singapore was valued at RM20.4 billion, declined by 3.0 per cent or RM642.1 million, year-on-year (y-o-y). The decrease was attributable from slower exports of electrical & electronic (E&E) products (-RM1.4 billion, -12.5%) and crude petroleum (-RM215.7 million, -83.5%).

Meanwhile, the value of exports to China (13.0 per cent of total exports), worth RM16.4 billion, decreased by RM342.3 million or 2.0 per cent. The decrease was supported by lower exports of E&E products (-RM546.0 million, -7.4%) and other manufactures (-RM224.3 million, -19.2%).

Out of ten major countries of destination, exports grew positively to the United States, Taiwan, Thailand and Viet Nam.



**Chart 4 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination,
June 2023 and June 2024**

3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

Exports to ASEAN countries constituted 30.5 per cent of Malaysia's total exports in June 2024. It was valued at RM38.5 billion, expanded by 2.1 per cent from RM37.7 billion in the same month of preceding year.

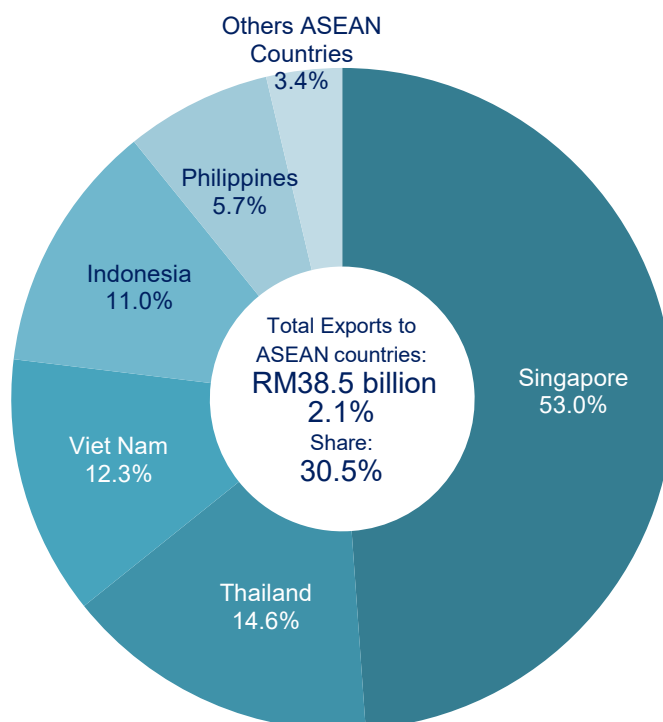
The rise was mainly impacted by the increase in liquefied natural gas (+RM638.7 million, +297.0%), crude petroleum (+RM534.5 million, +55.1%) and machinery,

equipment & parts (+RM470.4 million, +23.0%).

Among ASEAN countries, Singapore was the main export destination with a contribution of 53.0 per cent, recorded a decrease of 3.0 per cent or RM642.1 million as compared to June 2023.



Chart 5 Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, June 2024



4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

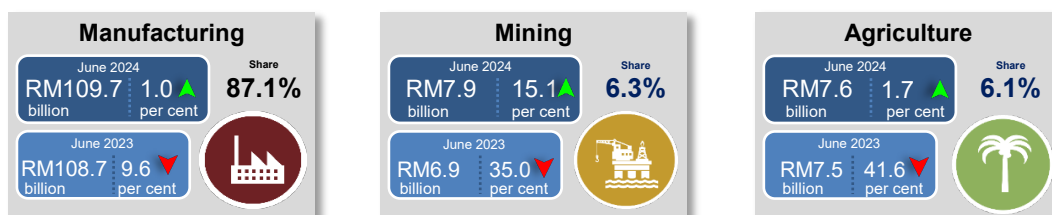
Exports of manufactured goods remained substantial to the total exports in June 2024 with a contribution of 87.1 per cent, recorded an increase of 1.0 per cent or RM1.0 billion to RM109.7 billion, y-o-y. The main contributors to the growth were machinery, equipment & parts (+RM1.1 billion, +25.1%), other manufactures (+RM941.1 million, +24.0%) and palm oil-based manufactured products (+RM461.5 million, +19.8%).

Likewise, mining products comprised 6.3 per cent of total exports, increased by 15.1

per cent from RM6.9 billion to RM7.9 billion. The increase was in line with higher exports of liquefied natural gas (+RM877.8 million, +23.7%) and crude petroleum (+RM279.5 million, +15.4%).

Exports of agriculture products (6.1 per cent to total exports), recorded a growth of 1.7 per cent to RM7.6 billion. The increase was in line with higher exports of other agriculture (+RM141.6 million, +17.8%) and other vegetables oil (+RM100.1 million, +38.9%).

Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, June 2023 dan June 2024



5. Exports of Selected Major Products

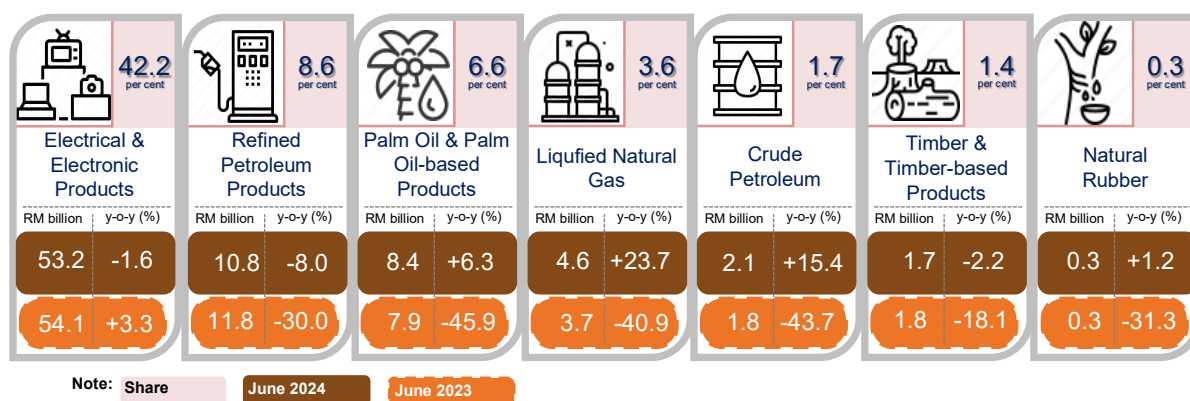
Export recorded a grew in June 2024, in line with positive growth by the following products:

- Liquefied natural gas, (3.6 per cent to total exports), was up by RM877.8 million or 23.7 per cent to RM4.6 billion, in line with the increase in export volume (+18.6%) and average unit value (+4.3%);
- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (6.6% of total exports), increased by RM498.3 million or 6.3 per cent to RM8.4 billion. Exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, recorded a decrease of RM193.1 million (-4.2%), in line with the decrease in average unit value by 16.8 per cent. However, export volume was up by 15.2 per cent and domestic price for crude palm oil, rose by 12.3 per cent to RM3,957.5 per tonnes;
- Crude petroleum (1.7 per cent of total exports), elevated by RM279.5 million or 15.4 per cent to RM2.1 billion in line with the increase in average unit value by 16.7 per cent along with the increase in Brent oil price to RM388.8 per barrel. While, export volume decreased by 1.1 per cent; and
- Natural rubber (0.3 per cent of total exports), increased by 1.2 per cent or RM3.7 million to RM316.4 million. It was in line with the 24.2 per cent increase in average unit value and 34.1 per cent increase in rubber prices (SMR20). However, contraction was recorded for export volume by 18.5 per cent.

However, negative growth was recorded for following products:

- Refined petroleum products, representing 8.6 per cent of total exports, reduced by RM934.6 million or 8.0 per cent to RM10.8 billion in line with the decline in export volume (-19.6%), however average unit value increased (+14.5%);
- E&E products, contributing 42.2 per cent to total exports, decreased by RM868.2 million or 1.6 per cent to RM53.2 billion; and
- Timber & timber-based products decreased by 2.2 per cent or RM38.2 million to RM1.7 billion, contributing 1.4 per cent to total exports.

Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, June 2023 dan June 2024



B. IMPORTS

Imports continued to expand 17.8 per cent in June 2024

1. Performance of Imports

Malaysia's imports in June 2024 continued to grow by 17.8 per cent or RM16.9 billion, to post a value of RM111.8 billion as compared to June 2023. As compared to May 2024, imports subdued by 5.4 per cent or RM6.3 billion. Analysis in seasonally adjusted terms, m-o-m, imports also fell by 8.8 per cent to RM109.5 billion.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use recorded an increase for all three major categories. Imports of intermediate goods rose RM16.5 billion (+37.2%), followed by an increase in capital goods of RM2.3 billion (+23.5%) and consumption goods of RM1.1 billion (+13.5%).

Chart 6 Imports Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

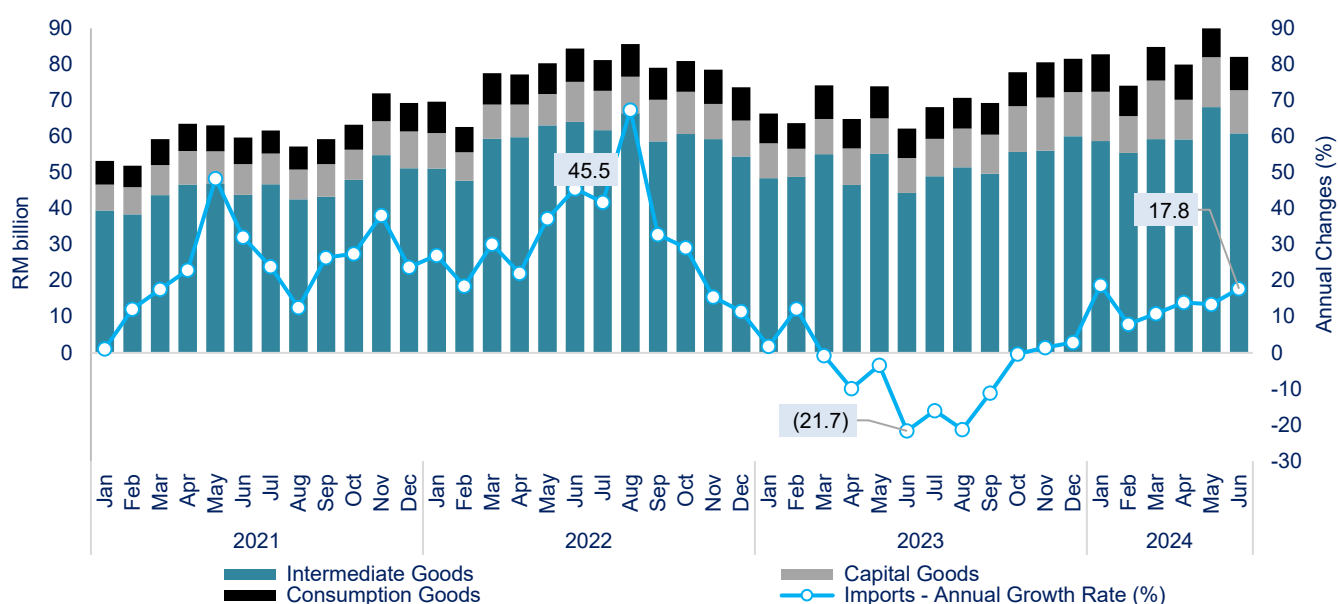
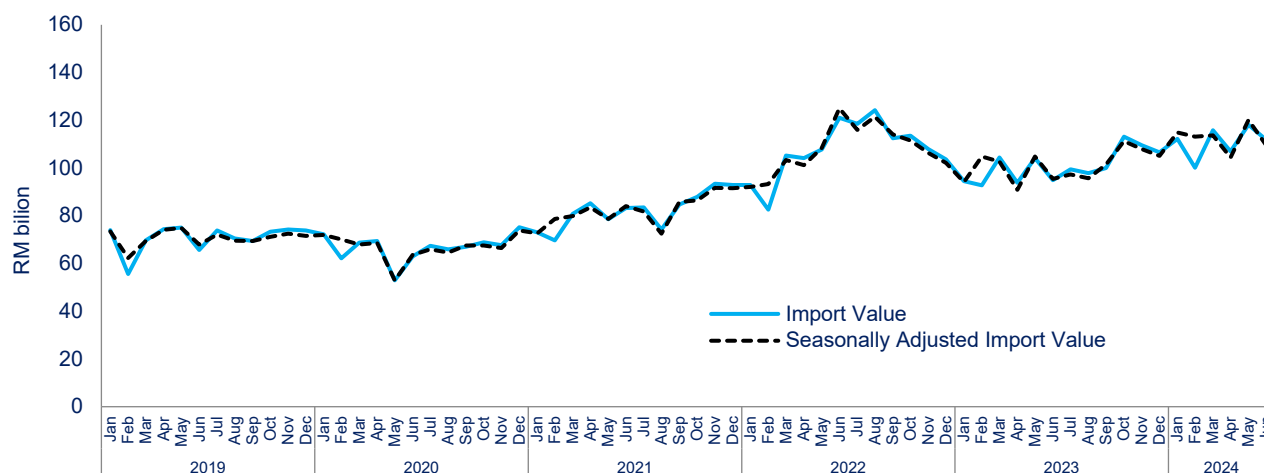


Chart 7 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

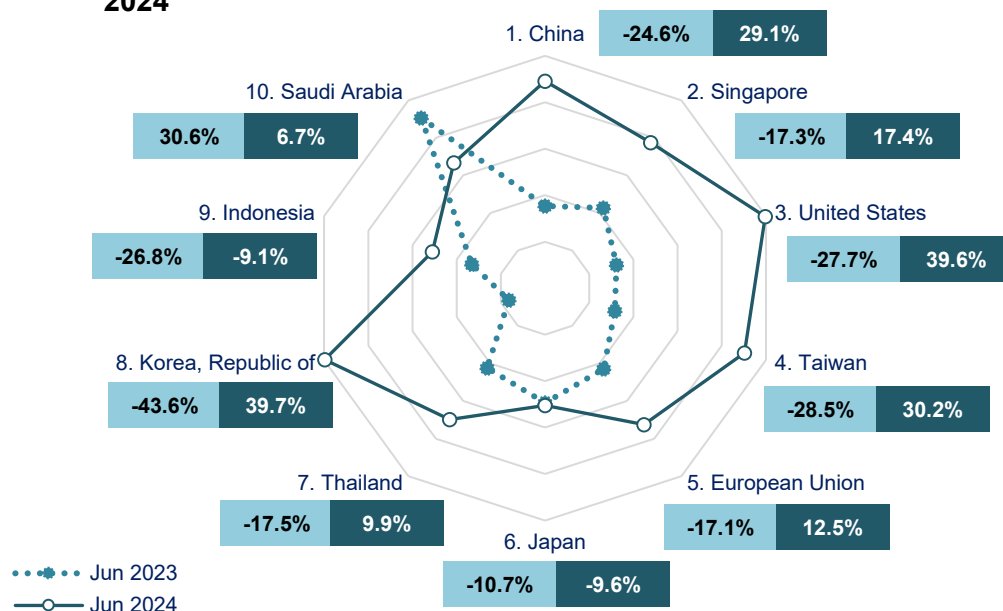
China and Singapore remained as the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in June 2024, with a contribution of 34.5 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China represented 22.1 per cent of Malaysia's total imports, increased by 29.1 per cent from the recent year to RM24.7 billion. The rise in imports from China was driven by an increase in E&E products (+RM3.6 billion, +52.0%), followed by machinery, equipment & parts (+RM490.9 million, +19.7%) and transport equipment (+RM331.5 million, +49.9%).

Imports from Singapore was worth RM13.8 billion, accounting for 12.4 per cent of Malaysia's total imports, an increase of 17.4 per cent or RM2.0 billion, y-o-y. The increase was driven by E&E products (+RM866.6 million, +21.7%) and petroleum products (+RM662.6 million, +19.8%).

The annual change in imports from two major countries of origin recorded a decrease as compared to the same period last year. Concurrently, positive growth was recorded from China, Singapore, the United States, Taiwan, the European Union, Thailand, Republic of Korea and Saudi Arabia.

Chart 8 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, June 2023 dan June 2024



3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries recorded a 10.0 per cent increase in June 2024 to RM26.6 billion as against RM24.1 billion in June 2023 and accounted for 23.8 per cent of Malaysia's total imports.

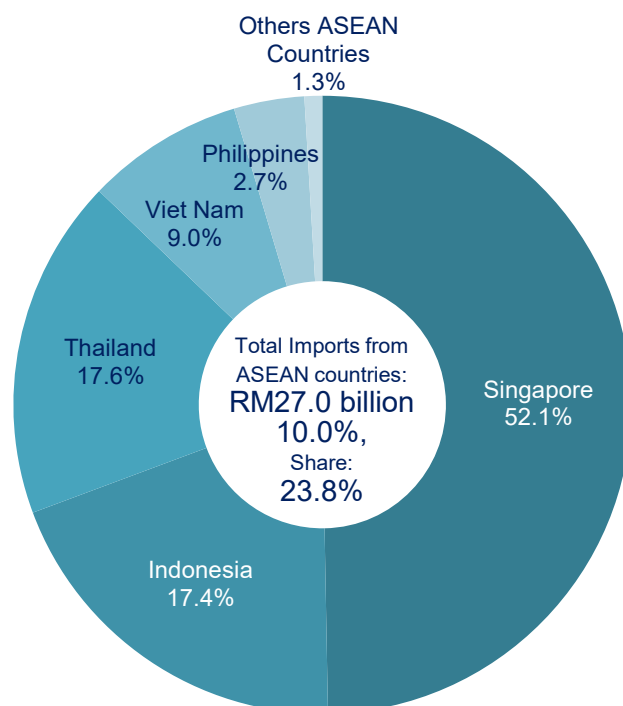
This increment was mainly attributable from higher imports of petroleum products (+RM1.1 billion, +28.6%), E&E products

(+RM937.9 million, +15.1%) and manufacture of metal (+RM328.5 million, +55.2%).

Among ASEAN countries, 52.1 per cent of imports was from Singapore, an increase of 17.4 per cent or RM2.0 billion as compared to the previous year.



Chart 9 Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, June 2024



4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

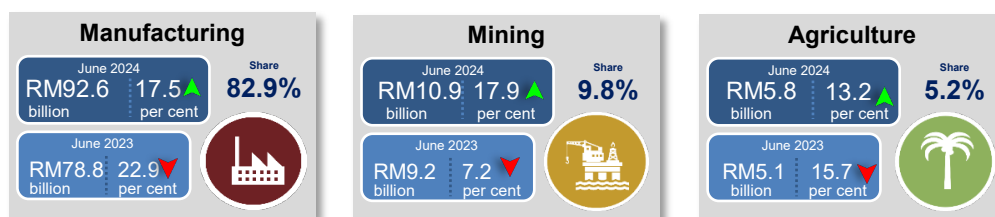
Imports of manufactured products (82.9 per cent of total imports), elevated by 17.5 per cent from RM78.8 billion to RM92.6 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM8.9 billion, +33.0%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM1.9 billion, +26.5%) and petroleum products (+RM760.5 million, +7.5%).

Mining products (9.8% of total imports) amounting to RM10.9 billion, uplifted by 17.9

per cent or RM1.7 billion as compared to the previous year. It was driven by higher imports of crude petroleum (+RM1.6 billion, +35.4%) and liquefied natural gas (+RM459.5 million, +65.6%).

Imports of agricultural products (5.2% of total imports) increased by 13.2 per cent or RM671.2 million to RM5.8 billion, supported by other agriculture (+RM829.6 million, +24.7%) and natural rubber (+RM177.7 million, +65.2%).

Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, June 2023 dan June 2024

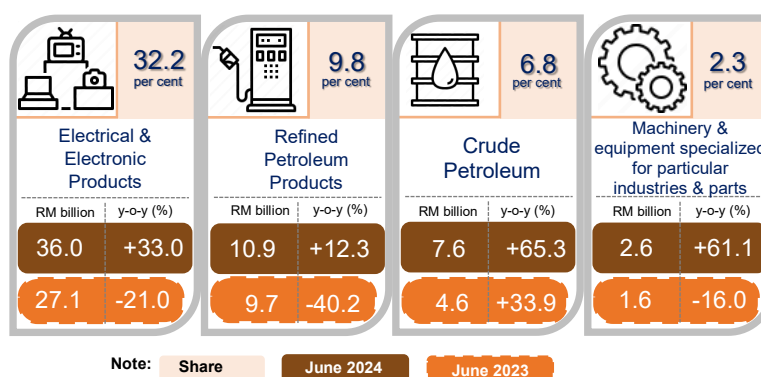


5. Imports of Selected Major Products

Imports showed a good performance in June 2024, with positive growth was seen in the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 32.2 per cent of total imports, increased RM8.9 billion or 33.0 per cent to RM36.0 billion;
- Crude petroleum, (6.8 per cent of total imports), was up by RM3.0 billion or 65.3 per cent to RM7.6 billion. It was in line with the grow in import volume (+44.3%) and average unit value (+14.5%) along with the 12.1 per cent rise in Brent oil prices to RM388.8 per barrel;
- Refined petroleum products (9.8 per cent of total imports), increased by RM1.2 billion or 12.3 per cent to RM10.9 billion, in line with the increase in average unit value (+16.0%). Meanwhile, a decrease was noted in import volume (-3.2%); and
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts which accounted for 2.3 per cent of total imports, increased by RM968.7 million or 61.1 per cent to RM2.6 billion.

Exhibit 4 Imports of Selected Major Product, June 2023 dan June 2024



6. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in June 2024 worth RM111.8 billion, an increase of 17.8 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports according to End Use which comprised 73.4 per cent of total imports were:

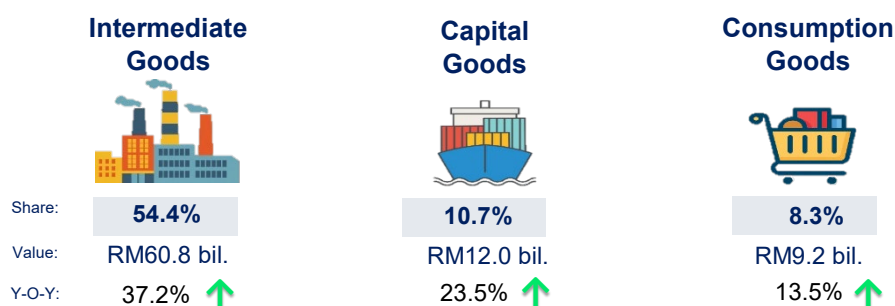
Intermediate goods, worth RM60.8 billion or 54.4 per cent of total imports, increased by 37.2 per cent supported by higher imports of parts of accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM10.5 billion, +130.9%) and industrial supplies, n.e.s., processed (+RM2.2 billion, +11.5%).

Capital goods, amounting to RM12.0 billion (10.7% of total imports) increased by 23.5 per cent, contributed from higher imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) of RM2.0 billion or 22.2 per cent.

Consumption goods, amounting to RM9.2 billion (8.3% of total imports), recorded an increase of 13.5 per cent. It was supported by higher imports of food & beverages, process, mainly for household consumption (+RM429.8 million, +16.8%) durables goods (+RM346.9 million, +30.2%).



Exhibit 5 Imports by BEC and End Use, June 2024



C. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Malaysia's total trade for June 2024 amounted to RM237.8 billion with exports and imports recorded RM126.0 billion and RM111.8 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM126.0 billion in June 2024, increased RM2.1 billion (+1.7%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase in exports was attributed to the higher exports in most states such as Pulau Pinang (+RM2.0 billion), Terengganu (+RM1.3 billion), Perak (+RM767.0 million), Selangor (+RM403.1 million), Sarawak (+RM397.6 million), Kedah (+RM337.0 million), Kelantan (+RM122.1 million) and Johor (+RM112.2 million). However, exports decreased in W.P. Labuan by RM1.7 billion, Pahang (-RM1.2 billion), Melaka (-RM312.0 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM206.7 million), Sabah (-RM71.6 million), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM54.4 million) and Perlis (-RM23.6 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with 34.2 per cent share, followed by Johor (20.6%), Selangor (17.3%), Sarawak (6.5%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.2%).

At the same time, imports in June 2024 increased RM16.9 billion (+17.8%) as compared to the same month in 2023. The increase in imports was attributed by the higher imports in most states such as Johor (+RM4.6 billion), Pulau Pinang (+RM4.1 billion), Selangor (+RM3.3 billion), Kedah (+RM2.3 billion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.5 billion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM1.2 billion), Terengganu (+RM101.4 million), Perlis (+RM82.3 million) and Kelantan (+RM36.6 million). However, imports decreased in Melaka by RM3.5 billion, Sarawak (-RM264.5 million), Perak (-RM249.1 million), Sabah (-RM170.6 million), W.P. Labuan (-RM110.5 million) and Pahang (-RM5.2 million).

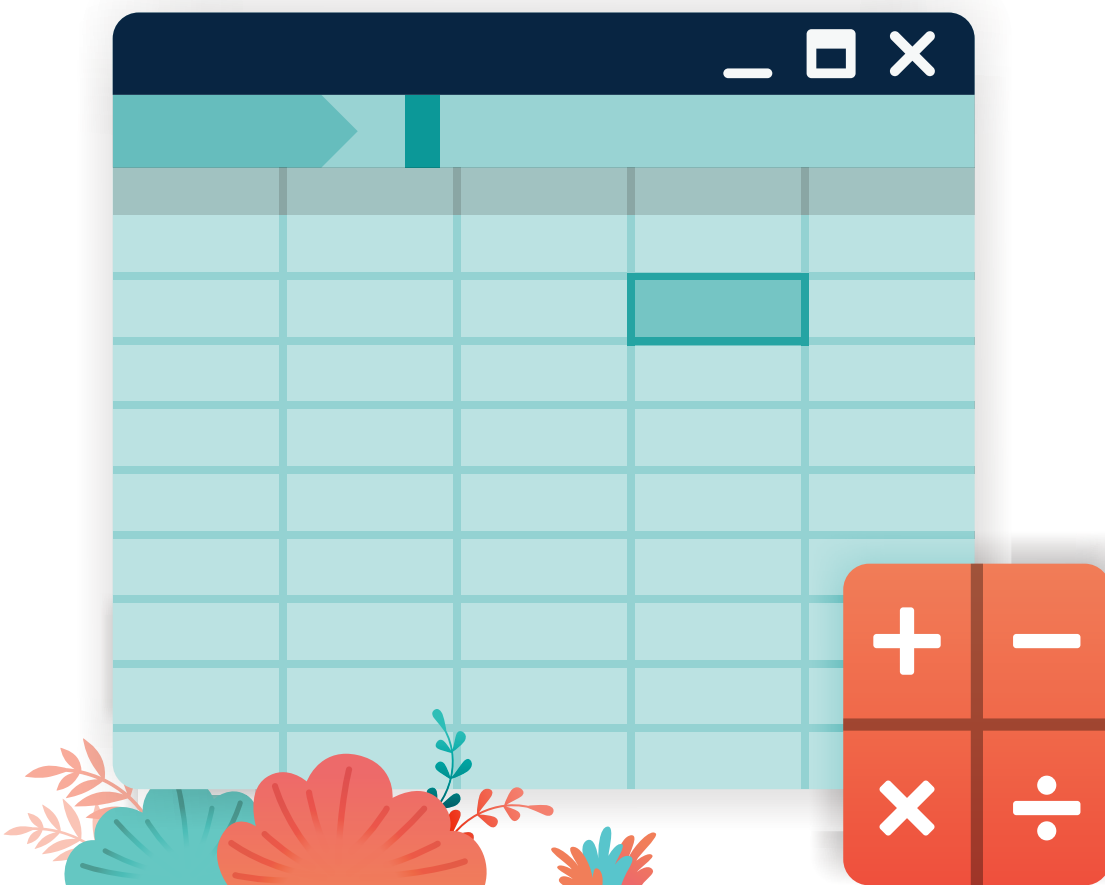
Selangor dominates Malaysia's imports with a share of 25.5 per cent, followed by Johor (23.3%), Pulau Pinang (20.9%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.6%) and Kedah (6.3%).



BAHAGIAN II

Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	NILAI VALUE					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN
	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,426,199	1,111,065	1,211,044	2,637,243	215,155	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.0)
2022										
Q1	344,290	282,220	280,656	624,946	63,634	21.8	22.0	25.5	23.4	7.7
Q2	392,348	310,278	332,992	725,340	59,356	29.3	24.8	34.8	31.8	5.4
Q3	420,094	319,467	355,128	775,222	64,966	38.5	31.3	46.5	42.0	6.6
Q4	393,277	310,069	325,035	718,312	68,243	11.9	7.3	18.5	14.8	(11.8)
2023										
Q1	355,092	276,446	291,680	646,772	63,413	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,623	267,560	292,800	641,423	55,823	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,280	277,863	297,245	653,525	59,035	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
Q4	366,203	289,195	329,319	695,521	36,884	(6.9)	(6.7)	1.3	(3.2)	(46.0)
2024										
Q1	362,332	290,366	328,200	690,532	34,132	2.0	5.0	12.5	6.8	(46.2)
Q2	368,781	297,960	336,793	705,574	31,988	5.8	11.4	15.0	10.0	(42.7)
2023										
JAN	112,666	86,053	94,508	207,174	18,157	1.4	(5.8)	1.8	1.6	(0.4)
FEB	112,682	87,854	92,703	205,385	19,979	10.8	4.7	12.2	11.4	4.3
MAR	129,745	102,539	104,469	234,213	25,276	(1.3)	(4.1)	(0.7)	(1.1)	(3.7)
APR	105,166	80,176	93,821	198,986	11,345	(17.5)	(22.5)	(9.9)	(14.1)	(51.5)
MAY	119,516	93,623	104,105	223,620	15,411	(0.9)	(2.7)	(3.4)	(2.1)	20.4
JUN	123,942	93,761	94,875	218,817	29,067	(14.1)	(15.2)	(21.7)	(17.5)	25.4
JUL	116,765	89,040	99,458	216,224	17,307	(13.1)	(13.0)	(16.1)	(14.5)	9.3
AUG	115,181	92,099	97,850	213,031	17,330	(18.6)	(13.7)	(21.2)	(19.8)	0.2
SEP	124,334	96,725	99,937	224,271	24,398	(13.8)	(12.4)	(11.1)	(12.6)	(23.4)
OCT	126,152	96,392	113,187	239,339	12,964	(4.4)	(5.1)	(0.3)	(2.5)	(29.8)
NOV	121,604	95,540	109,501	231,105	12,103	(6.2)	(7.7)	1.5	(2.7)	(44.5)
DEC	118,447	97,263	106,631	225,078	11,816	(10.0)	(7.4)	2.9	(4.3)	(57.8)
2024										
JAN	122,410	94,705	112,238	234,648	10,173	8.6	10.1	18.8	13.3	(44.0)
FEB	111,357	91,538	100,116	211,473	11,241	(1.2)	4.2	8.0	3.0	(43.7)
MAR	128,565	104,123	115,845	244,410	12,719	(0.9)	1.5	10.9	4.4	(49.7)
APR	114,695	91,716	106,954	221,649	7,742	9.1	14.4	14.0	11.4	(31.8)
MAY	128,037	105,806	118,083	246,120	9,955	7.1	13.0	13.4	10.1	(35.4)
JUN	126,048	100,438	111,757	237,805	14,291	1.7	7.1	17.8	8.7	(50.8)

JADUAL 2(a) : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(a) : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,666	(14.4)	113,774	(8.6)
	FEB	112,682	0.0	129,120	13.5
	MAR	129,745	15.1	123,251	(4.5)
	APR	105,166	(18.9)	102,807	(16.6)
	MAY	119,516	13.6	127,790	24.3
	JUN	123,942	3.7	117,919	(7.7)
	JUL	116,765	(5.8)	118,112	0.2
	AUG	115,181	(1.4)	118,877	0.6
	SEP	124,334	7.9	119,784	0.8
	OCT	126,152	1.5	121,681	1.6
	NOV	121,604	(3.6)	123,611	1.6
	DEC	118,447	(2.6)	111,714	(9.6)
2024	JAN	122,410	3.3	129,505	15.9
	FEB	111,357	(9.0)	125,307	(3.2)
	MAR	128,565	15.5	121,232	(3.3)
	APR	114,695	(10.8)	112,756	(7.0)
	MAY	128,037	11.6	138,752	23.1
	JUN	126,048	(1.6)	119,055	(14.2)

JADUAL 2(b) : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(b) : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,508	(8.8)	94,118	(7.9)
	FEB	92,703	(1.9)	104,889	11.4
	MAR	104,469	12.7	102,731	(2.1)
	APR	93,821	(10.2)	90,904	(11.5)
	MAY	104,105	11.0	104,886	15.4
	JUN	94,875	(8.9)	95,399	(9.0)
	JUL	99,458	4.8	97,352	2.0
	AUG	97,850	(1.6)	95,703	(1.7)
	SEP	99,937	2.1	101,496	6.1
	OCT	113,187	13.3	111,318	9.7
	NOV	109,501	(3.3)	107,957	(3.0)
	DEC	106,631	(2.6)	105,104	(2.6)
2024	JAN	112,238	5.3	114,890	9.3
	FEB	100,116	(10.8)	113,080	(1.6)
	MAR	115,845	15.7	113,631	0.5
	APR	106,954	(7.7)	104,401	(8.1)
	MAY	118,083	10.4	120,061	15.0
	JUN	111,757	(5.4)	109,510	(8.8)

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 3 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY SECTIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>				EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>				IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>			
				SUMB.				SUMB.				SUMB.
	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	114,695	128,037	126,048	100.0	91,716	105,806	100,438	100.0	106,954	118,083	111,757	100.0
0 MAKANAN DAN BINATANG HIDUP <i>FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</i>	3,821	4,565	4,292	3.4	3,323	3,968	3,645	3.6	7,438	7,670	6,972	6.2
1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</i>	220	251	241	0.2	144	166	149	0.1	247	323	278	0.2
2 BAHAN MENTAH, TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, KECUALI BAHAN API <i>CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</i>	2,612	2,691	2,486	2.0	2,176	2,108	2,167	2.2	4,207	3,807	3,519	3.1
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR DAN BAHAN BERKAITAN <i>MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	16,458	17,949	18,480	14.7	12,349	11,725	12,674	12.6	16,412	21,364	20,344	18.2
4 MINYAK, LEMAK DAN MINYAK TEPU BINATANG DAN SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</i>	6,451	7,051	5,890	4.7	6,303	6,895	5,686	5.7	781	1,056	815	0.7
5 BAHAN KIMIA DAN KELUARAN BERKAITAN, T.T.T.L. <i>CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	9,083	9,778	8,879	7.0	8,224	8,904	7,989	8.0	10,467	10,969	10,247	9.2
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MENGIKUT JENIS BAHAN <i>MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</i>	11,724	12,791	11,073	8.8	11,047	11,829	10,218	10.2	11,374	12,043	10,461	9.4
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	50,959	57,169	60,199	47.8	35,927	45,535	44,529	44.3	46,595	51,039	49,669	44.4
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</i>	12,435	14,938	13,832	11.0	11,371	13,918	12,757	12.7	7,171	7,344	7,018	6.3
9 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN DIMANA-MANA <i>COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</i>	932	854	677	0.5	851	757	624	0.6	2,262	2,467	2,433	2.2

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695	128,037	126,048	91,716	105,806	100,438	106,954	118,083	111,757
00 BINATANG HIDUP SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 03 LIVE ANIMALS OTHER THAN ANIMALS OF DIVISION 03	92	95	86	92	95	86	23	28	20
01 DAGING DAN PENYEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	72	75	60	72	72	59	676	528	577
02 PRODUK TENUSU DAN TELUR UNGGAS DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	158	175	169	150	163	156	510	553	421
03 IKAN (BUKAN MAMALIA MARIN), KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN INVERTEBRATA AKUATIK DAN PENYEDIAANNYA FISH (NOT MARINE MAMMALS), CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	280	290	258	278	287	256	477	457	381
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	406	487	453	375	453	427	1,628	1,521	1,243
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUIT	268	314	278	253	297	260	1,111	1,135	966
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	111	136	109	108	132	104	181	759	652
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH-RATUS, DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	1,179	1,512	1,518	820	1,099	1,033	1,513	1,307	1,538
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	265	285	305	257	276	289	554	610	485
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN MAKANAN DAN SEDIAANNYA MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	990	1,196	1,057	918	1,095	975	766	771	690
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	199	225	211	127	146	126	197	260	214
12 TEMBAKAU DAN HASIL KELUARAN TEMBAKAU TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	22	25	29	17	20	23	50	63	64
21 KULIT BINATANG DAN KULIT BINATANG BERBULU, BELUM DIPROSES HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	2	*	1	2	*	1	1	4	8
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL-SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	9	8	8	7	6	5	223	188	158

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695	128,037	126,048	91,716	105,806	100,438	106,954	118,083	111,757
23 GETAH ASLI (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN PENGGUNAAN SEMULA) CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	641	774	669	600	698	597	780	919	781
24 GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	389	466	358	367	379	325	89	110	92
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	259	264	203	122	146	113	389	484	382
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DARIPADA BULU BINATANG DAN BULU LAIN YANG SUDAH DISISIH) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN KEPADA BENTUK BENANG ATAU TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)	130	152	136	109	123	116	232	222	237
27 BAJA MENTAH, SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 56, DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS, OTHER THAN THOSE OF DIVISION 56, AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	141	138	124	138	133	119	326	220	237
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	936	743	875	728	477	781	2,075	1,568	1,540
29 BAHAN MENTAH DARIPADA BINATANG DAN SAYURAN, T.T.T.L. CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	105	146	112	105	145	110	91	93	84
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	22	3	13	22	3	13	1,960	1,962	2,065
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	11,459	13,216	13,277	7,391	7,012	7,520	13,573	18,776	16,875
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	4,954	4,706	5,167	4,912	4,687	5,118	875	626	1,405
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	23	23	23	23	23	23	3	*	*
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	38	47	34	*	*	*	51	121	63
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	5,424	5,593	4,758	5,422	5,584	4,753	420	504	427

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695	128,037	126,048	91,716	105,806	100,438	106,954	118,083	111,757
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, DIPROSES; MINYAK TEPU DARIPADA BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN; ADUNAN ATAU PENYEDIAAN DARIPADA LEMAK ATAU MINYAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN YANG TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, T.T.T.L. ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, PROCESSED; WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN; INEDIBLE MIXTURES OR PREPARATIONS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS OR OILS, N.E.S.	990	1,412	1,098	881	1,311	933	309	432	325
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	3,253	3,221	2,978	3,057	2,967	2,696	2,426	2,462	2,294
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	589	578	544	549	541	508	917	1,034	884
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	282	384	336	270	372	321	359	378	379
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	232	226	292	196	191	246	997	970	1,046
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	510	578	624	473	537	582	786	838	768
56 BAJA (SELAIN DARIPADA KUMPULAN 272) FERTILIZERS (OTHER THAN THOSE OF GROUP 272)	218	334	186	214	324	149	460	395	453
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	2,115	2,357	2,086	1,799	1,991	1,742	2,104	2,287	2,182
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	605	707	626	592	694	613	680	713	629
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, T.T.T.L. CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,280	1,393	1,207	1,075	1,286	1,131	1,738	1,891	1,613
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, T.T.T.L. DAN PAKAIAN DARIPADA KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FURSKINS	14	9	7	6	9	7	22	29	29

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695	128,037	126,048	91,716	105,806	100,438	106,954	118,083	111,757
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, T.T.T.L. RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	539	564	545	493	513	502	552	593	547
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	459	474	469	422	439	429	308	368	338
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BAHAGIAN DARI KERTAS PALPA, DARI KERTAS ATAU DARI PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD	881	929	832	872	918	817	695	757	753
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, BARANGAN PEMBUATAN, T.T.T.L., DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., AND RELATED PRODUCTS	663	810	835	611	738	708	644	689	633
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	992	1,123	1,006	951	1,080	960	835	924	799
67 BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	3,229	2,864	2,552	3,062	2,736	2,420	2,803	2,736	2,219
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	3,394	4,458	3,390	3,163	3,960	3,038	3,688	3,992	3,387
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	1,552	1,561	1,437	1,468	1,436	1,339	1,825	1,954	1,755
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER-GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	308	454	371	223	343	265	1,758	1,773	1,873
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI INDUSTRI TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	2,493	2,564	2,834	2,318	2,380	2,590	3,300	3,455	3,256
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	143	190	310	134	184	154	594	473	691
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTI,T.T.T.L. GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	2,022	2,287	2,184	1,802	2,022	1,952	3,575	4,402	3,465
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINES	6,223	6,455	7,556	4,662	5,209	5,912	3,333	5,057	5,513

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695	128,037	126,048	91,716	105,806	100,438	106,954	118,083	111,757
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND-RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	3,611	4,794	4,560	3,101	4,511	4,199	3,330	3,187	3,274
77 JENTERA, PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN ELEKTRIK, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTINYA (TERMASUK ALATAN BUKAN ELEKTRIK YANG SAMA FUNGSI DAN BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DI RUMAH) ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S., AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (INCLUDING NON-ELECTRICAL COUNTERPARTS, N.E.S., OF ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD-TYPE EQUIPMENT)	34,650	38,900	41,128	22,788	29,739	28,496	26,379	27,901	27,221
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	804	968	758	470	653	500	3,138	3,221	2,998
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	705	554	498	429	494	460	1,188	1,570	1,377
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, T.T.T.L. PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS; SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	259	236	295	252	230	289	148	140	148
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTINYA; KATIL, TILAM, SOKONGAN TILAM, KUSYEN DAN BARANGAN PERABOT SEUMPAMANYA FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF; BEDDING, MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUPPORTS, CUSHIONS AND SIMILAR STUFFED FURNISHINGS	1,047	1,136	972	952	1,029	873	462	514	438
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	34	40	55	26	32	43	238	240	205
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	1,605	1,860	1,747	1,421	1,631	1,560	744	844	853
85 KASUT FOOTWEAR	77	96	87	44	58	52	235	303	273

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN	APR	MAY	JUN
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695	128,037	126,048	91,716	105,806	100,438	106,954	118,083	111,757
87 PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	4,059	4,889	4,645	3,695	4,586	4,282	2,296	2,235	2,104
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, T.T.T.L.; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	370	398	364	349	367	338	477	470	440
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, T.T.T.L. MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	4,984	6,282	5,667	4,632	5,986	5,320	2,572	2,598	2,558
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN MENGIKUT JENISNYA SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND	306	284	267	247	250	245	327	274	267
96 DUIT SYILING (SELAIN SYILING EMAS), BUKAN DALAM EDARAN COIN (OTHER THAN GOLD COIN), NOT BEING LEGAL TENDER	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	17	21
97 EMAS, BUKAN DALAM BENTUK WANG (KECUALI BIJIH DAN KONSENTRAT EMAS) GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD ORES AND CONCENTRATES)	625	570	410	604	507	379	1,924	2,176	2,146

JADUAL 5 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 5 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

EKSPORT / EXPORTS																						
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024					
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
UNITED STATES (USD)	(13.3)	23.1	17.7	(2.2)	12.1	5.3	3.0	(6.3)	(6.7)	(8.4)	(9.3)	(5.4)	(2.7)	(1.2)	(3.0)	0.0	(2.9)	5.2	(2.8)	5.9	2.9	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	(0.7)	10.8	8.8	9.7	(2.7)	(1.6)	0.4	(2.7)	(3.4)	(9.4)	(0.8)	(4.9)	(8.6)	0.8	1.0	(9.5)	14.7	(0.6)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	3.6	29.6	5.6	(4.7)	(12.0)	(2.9)	10.8	7.1	(7.6)	(12.4)	(14.3)	(8.6)	(6.8)	(6.6)	0.7	2.1	7.9	5.4	(7.6)	1.4	7.6	8.6
JAPAN (JPY)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	2.8	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	1.5	(0.3)	(0.8)	4.3	1.6	(0.2)	9.7	11.9	7.8	7.3	8.3	13.5	5.4
KOREA (USD)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	(7.5)	(16.4)	(7.7)	(14.0)	(14.5)	(15.5)	(5.9)	(16.2)	(8.1)	(4.4)	4.9	7.3	5.0	18.2	4.4	3.1	13.6	11.5	5.0
HONG KONG (HKD)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	(7.8)	(36.7)	(8.8)	(1.5)	(13.0)	(15.6)	(11.4)	(9.1)	(3.7)	(5.3)	1.4	7.4	11.0	33.6	(0.8)	4.7	11.9	14.8	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	4.9	29.3	7.4	(9.8)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)	(13.3)	(14.2)	(23.4)	(10.4)	(7.3)	3.4	(4.6)	3.7	11.7	17.7	1.3	18.8	4.3	3.5	23.5
THAILAND (USD)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	(0.8)	(2.9)	(4.0)	(3.0)	(7.4)	(3.9)	(6.2)	(5.5)	3.3	3.0	8.8	5.7	4.6	9.9	3.6	(10.9)	6.8	6.9	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	5.8	19.9	10.5	(4.7)	(23.4)	11.2	(14.4)	(16.4)	(9.0)	(10.3)	(1.8)	(6.2)	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.1	46.3	(5.2)	13.3	11.5	14.6	14.3
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	(10.1)	(9.7)	(3.3)	(6.4)	(18.1)	(15.2)	(17.3)	(18.4)	(15.5)	(12.9)	2.6	2.6	(4.6)	16.6	1.7	(3.4)	13.3	12.0	(1.9)
INDONESIA (USD)	(2.7)	41.9	26.0	(11.3)	16.6	4.1	(11.9)	(29.4)	1.0	(21.2)	(18.1)	(21.2)	(16.2)	(10.4)	(8.6)	(5.8)	(8.2)	(9.6)	(3.7)	1.7	2.8	1.2
MALAYSIA (RM)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	(8.0)	1.4	10.8	(1.3)	(17.5)	(0.9)	(14.1)	(13.1)	(18.6)	(13.8)	(4.4)	(6.2)	(10.0)	8.6	(1.2)	(0.9)	9.1	7.1	1.7
MALAYSIA (USD)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	(11.2)	(1.8)	6.0	(7.2)	(20.4)	(3.9)	(18.4)	(16.0)	(21.1)	(16.3)	(5.4)	(7.5)	(14.7)	0.4	(9.4)	(6.1)	1.2	2.7	0.0

IMPORT / IMPORTS																						
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024					
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
UNITED STATES (USD)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	(5.0)	2.6	(1.8)	(11.4)	(8.2)	(7.6)	(9.9)	(5.6)	(6.2)	(5.1)	(1.7)	(0.0)	(2.1)	(0.3)	5.2	(1.4)	8.2	4.3	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(11.5)	23.8	41.4	(16.2)	8.6	(1.1)	(10.1)	(15.0)	(15.0)	(20.3)	(21.1)	(27.4)	(27.3)	(18.4)	(19.6)	(19.8)	(18.9)	(8.9)	(12.1)	0.7	(6.2)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(0.6)	30.0	0.7	(5.5)	(21.1)	4.2	(2.0)	(8.8)	(5.3)	(7.1)	(12.1)	(7.2)	(6.3)	3.0	(0.6)	0.3	15.4	(8.1)	(1.9)	8.3	1.8	(2.3)
JAPAN (JPY)	(13.5)	24.8	39.6	(7.0)	17.2	8.3	7.0	(2.7)	(10.2)	(13.1)	(14.1)	(17.7)	(16.5)	(12.4)	(11.8)	(6.8)	(9.6)	0.5	(4.9)	8.3	9.5	3.2
KOREA (USD)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	(12.1)	(2.6)	3.5	(6.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(11.8)	(25.3)	(22.7)	(16.5)	(9.7)	(11.6)	(10.9)	(7.9)	(13.2)	(12.3)	5.4	(2.0)	0.3
HONG KONG (HKD)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	(5.7)	(30.2)	(4.1)	(0.6)	(11.9)	(16.7)	(12.3)	(7.9)	(0.3)	(0.4)	2.6	7.1	11.6	21.7	(1.8)	5.3	3.7	9.6	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	0.2	33.3	12.1	(17.8)	(16.6)	(9.4)	(20.4)	(20.4)	(21.5)	(30.1)	(21.0)	(22.9)	(12.4)	(12.5)	(15.0)	(7.2)	19.0	(17.9)	7.1	6.6	0.6	33.9
THAILAND (USD)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	(4.2)	6.9	(0.2)	(7.8)	(8.1)	(4.0)	(11.2)	(11.7)	(13.2)	(8.6)	9.2	9.0	(4.2)	2.6	3.2	5.7	8.4	(1.6)	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	4.6	24.5	8.4	(9.2)	(22.1)	(8.4)	(13.3)	(22.4)	(20.2)	(18.6)	(11.6)	(5.6)	0.3	5.8	4.3	7.7	34.6	0.2	9.0	19.0	25.7	15.6
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	(13.4)	(11.3)	(4.9)	(11.2)	(19.9)	(20.9)	(21.7)	(23.7)	(15.7)	(12.3)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(9.3)	11.2	5.5	(0.1)	18.0	16.0	4.7
INDONESIA (USD)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	(6.6)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)	(22.3)	14.3	(18.3)	(8.3)	(14.8)	(12.5)	(2.4)	3.3	(3.8)	0.3	15.8	(12.8)	10.1	(8.8)	7.6
MALAYSIA (RM)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	(6.4)	1.8	12.2	(0.7)	(9.9)	(3.4)	(21.7)	(16.1)	(21.2)	(11.1)	(0.3)	1.5	2.9	18.8	8.0	10.9	14.0	13.4	17.8
MALAYSIA (USD)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	(9.7)	(1.5)	7.4	(6.6)	(13.1)	(6.4)	(25.6)	(18.9)	(23.7)	(13.7)	(1.4)	0.1	(2.5)	9.8	(0.9)	5.0	5.8	8.7	15.9

SOURCE :
(1) United States Census Bureau
(2) European Commission
(3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
(4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
(5) Statistics Korea
(6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
(7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
(8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
(9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
(10) Statistics Singapore
(11) Statistics Indonesia
(12) Department of Statistics Malaysia
Note : n.a = Not Available.

JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	JUN		JAN - JUN		JUN		JAN - JUN	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,048	100.0	703,716	731,113	111,757	100.0	584,480	664,993
AFRICA	1,618	1.3	15,308	14,340	1,909	1.7	10,138	15,116
ALGERIA	31	x	199	224	1	x	12	8
ANGOLA	26	x	169	433	6	x	90	68
BENIN	6	x	528	66	-	-	1	5
BOTSWANA	*	x	2	2	-	-	*	2
BURKINA FASO	1	x	3	2	*	x	*	18
BURUNDI	*	x	*	*	1	x	*	6
CAMEROON	15	x	259	140	19	x	639	1,958
CAPE VERDE	*	x	5	5	-	-	-	-
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	*	x	2	1	-	-	5	4
CHAD	*	x	*	3	-	-	*	-
COMOROS	1	x	11	16	-	-	-	-
CONGO	12	x	112	131	54	x	537	952
CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	9	x	37	54	160	0.1	309	640
COTE D'IVOIRE	58	x	347	245	219	0.2	1,865	2,684
DJIBOUTI	47	x	651	603	2	x	1	6
EGYPT	184	0.1	1,217	1,465	41	x	514	304
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	1	x	30	19	*	x	-	*
ERITREA	-	-	17	1	-	-	-	-
ESWATINI	*	x	2	1	*	x	2	18
ETHIOPIA	212	0.2	107	399	*	x	12	13
GABON	3	x	62	39	113	0.1	303	1,390
GAMBIA	22	x	115	79	-	-	*	2
GHANA	32	x	539	751	85	0.1	705	495
GUINEA	6	x	85	110	71	0.1	62	197
GUINEA-BISSAU	*	x	5	2	6	x	3	6
KENYA	158	0.1	1,849	1,832	4	x	67	23
LESOTHO	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
LIBERIA	12	x	88	65	12	x	58	92
LIBYA	10	x	44	53	*	x	3	277
MADAGASCAR	9	x	252	311	10	x	81	56
MALAWI	*	x	4	19	*	x	10	6
MALI	*	x	8	8	-	-	*	10
MAURITANIA	32	x	307	147	1	x	*	4
MAURITIUS	30	x	170	182	*	x	6	2
MAYOTTE	*	x	6	7	-	-	-	-
MOROCCO	46	x	348	245	22	x	101	118
MOZAMBIQUE	65	0.1	650	639	1	x	241	469
NAMIBIA	1	x	82	188	*	x	26	128
NIGER	*	x	27	2	-	-	*	-
NIGERIA	69	0.1	1,303	982	338	0.3	913	1,434
REUNION	5	x	315	38	*	x	3	5
RWANDA	1	x	3	7	11	x	40	70
SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	*	x	3	1	-	-	-	*
SENEGAL	82	0.1	667	660	1	x	3	6
SEYCHELLES	17	x	39	125	*	x	1	3
SIERRA LEONE	2	x	36	33	*	x	6	1
SOMALIA	20	x	266	203	1	x	*	2
SOUTH AFRICA	183	0.1	2,198	2,119	276	0.2	1,760	1,858
SOUTH SUDAN	*	x	1	2	*	x	*	*
SUDAN	9	x	43	29	283	0.3	917	991
TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF	50	x	1,023	592	47	x	94	331

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	JUN		JAN - JUN		JUN		JAN - JUN	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,048	100.0	703,716	731,113	111,757	100.0	584,480	664,993
TOGO	55	x	677	731	3	x	212	62
TUNISIA	38	x	344	240	3	x	406	62
UGANDA	42	x	18	59	110	0.1	82	323
WESTERN SAHARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAMBIA	14	x	19	23	4	x	41	4
ZIMBABWE	4	x	15	6	1	x	5	2
SOUTH AMERICA	3,173	2.5	16,336	16,245	3,403	3.0	14,677	17,352
ANGUILLA	*	x	*	10	-	-	-	-
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	1	x	4	2	-	-	*	-
ARGENTINA	36	x	462	162	1,054	0.9	4,096	3,764
ARUBA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
BAHAMAS	*	x	2	3	1	x	3	4
BARBADOS	3	x	6	13	1	x	4	4
BELIZE	*	x	4	8	*	x	1	*
BERMUDA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	5	x	38	35	1	x	4	18
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
BOUVET ISLAND	*	x	-	*	-	-	-	-
BRAZIL	347	0.3	2,659	2,004	1,527	1.4	5,163	7,712
CAYMAN ISLANDS	44	x	1	162	*	x	1	2
CHILE	38	x	277	316	91	0.1	779	687
COLOMBIA	31	x	192	305	21	x	1,036	169
COSTA RICA	210	0.2	1,171	1,434	178	0.2	571	1,172
CUBA	1	x	14	21	*	x	41	2
CURACAO	*	x	1	1	*	x	2	1
DOMINICA	*	x	3	2	-	-	*	*
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	21	x	82	132	5	x	43	15
ECUADOR	18	x	226	78	184	0.2	598	1,194
EL SALVADOR	6	x	33	42	1	x	6	6
FALKLAND ISLAND (MALVINAS)	-	-	*	*	-	-	6	*
FRENCH GUIANA	*	x	1	3	-	-	-	-
GRENADA	*	x	2	1	-	-	*	*
GUADELOUPE	*	x	1	2	-	-	*	*
GUATEMALA	41	x	115	174	3	x	44	35
GUYANA	4	x	23	36	-	-	3	1
HAITI	36	x	14	70	5	x	12	19
HONDURAS	9	x	75	81	1	x	7	11
JAMAICA	5	x	29	42	*	x	5	5
MARTINIQUE	1	x	2	7	-	-	-	-
MEXICO	2,110	1.7	10,022	9,919	246	0.2	1,576	1,617
MONTSERRAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICARAGUA	1	x	10	7	1	x	13	3
PANAMA	32	x	122	190	3	x	19	9
PARAGUAY	77	0.1	64	264	3	x	10	7
PERU	47	x	357	325	52	x	395	737
PUERTO RICO	14	x	139	66	1	x	55	25
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	*
SAINT LUCIA	*	x	1	2	-	-	*	1
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	*	x	4	4	-	-	*	-
SINT MAARTEEN (DUTCH PART)	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	*
SURINAME	1	x	12	10	5	x	3	42

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	JUN		JAN - JUN		JUN		JAN - JUN	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,048	100.0	703,716	731,113	111,757	100.0	584,480	664,993
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	15	x	63	234	2	x	7	3
UNITED STATE MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
URUGUAY	10	x	85	49	6	x	43	47
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	5	x	19	26	12	x	131	39
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	1	x	1	1	-	-	-	*
VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORTH AMERICA	16,096	12.8	79,583	89,961	9,568	8.6	42,971	56,167
CANADA	550	0.4	2,020	3,047	444	0.4	2,217	2,549
SAINT BARTHELEMY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	*
UNITED STATES	15,546	12.3	77,562	86,913	9,123	8.2	40,753	53,618
ASIA	88,177	70.0	487,112	506,252	82,338	73.7	435,626	488,350
AFGHANISTAN	122	0.1	576	425	*	x	14	*
ARMENIA	10	x	5	18	*	x	*	31
AZERBAIJAN	12	x	25	68	-	-	*	3
BAHRAIN	21	x	107	130	6	x	512	465
BANGLADESH	1,136	0.9	4,976	6,478	99	0.1	876	767
BHUTAN	*	x	6	2	*	x	*	*
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	*
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	683	0.5	2,511	3,191	165	0.1	1,436	1,190
CAMBODIA	232	0.2	1,423	1,682	65	0.1	327	420
CHINA	16,364	13.0	91,749	90,696	24,732	22.1	123,117	143,392
GEORGIA	15	x	82	140	6	x	26	12
HONG KONG	7,872	6.2	43,947	40,779	1,309	1.2	6,593	8,293
INDIA	4,131	3.3	22,286	26,174	2,103	1.9	14,846	16,814
INDONESIA	4,227	3.4	25,011	26,702	4,614	4.1	30,107	28,769
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	203	0.2	1,080	1,145	8	x	115	67
IRAQ	81	0.1	828	918	71	0.1	*	425
ISRAEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JAPAN	5,630	4.5	43,739	42,426	5,653	5.1	36,374	35,950
JORDAN	42	x	336	242	24	x	362	125
KAZAKHSTAN	39	x	257	207	*	x	2	30
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4,947	3.9	28,034	26,439	4,618	4.1	26,602	27,870
KUWAIT	45	x	350	318	129	0.1	1,578	915
KYRGYZSTAN	*	x	143	19	2	x	1	2
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	8	x	63	32	3	x	44	16
LEBANON	31	x	129	135	15	x	9	23
MACAO	15	x	72	71	28	x	50	43
MALDIVES	58	x	425	431	*	x	*	2
MONGOLIA	8	x	89	65	-	-	2	3
MYANMAR	374	0.3	2,385	2,118	113	0.1	591	787
NEPAL	10	x	143	95	1	x	3	3
NEUTRAL ZONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAN	56	x	496	929	162	0.1	1,854	1,674
PAKISTAN	455	0.4	1,846	2,880	269	0.2	724	1,685
PALESTINIAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED	1	x	7	4	*	x	4	6
PHILIPPINES	2,184	1.7	12,408	13,888	704	0.6	4,807	4,768
QATAR	66	0.1	732	617	462	0.4	1,366	2,342
SAUDI ARABIA	853	0.7	3,251	4,003	3,939	3.5	22,266	19,496
SINGAPORE	20,413	16.2	114,478	113,268	13,834	12.4	66,699	82,406

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	JUN		JAN - JUN		JUN		JAN - JUN	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,048	100.0	703,716	731,113	111,757	100.0	584,480	664,993
SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
SRI LANKA	245	0.2	1,765	1,463	27	x	187	185
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	8	x	102	99	-	-	*	2
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	6,109	4.8	21,376	30,850	8,938	8.0	42,012	52,028
TAJIKISTAN	*	x	6	5	-	-	*	*
THAILAND	5,617	4.5	30,242	29,367	4,666	4.2	26,512	27,081
TIMOR LESTE	3	x	136	31	*	x	1	1
TURKMENISTAN	3	x	10	30	*	x	3	*
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,015	0.8	6,396	7,545	3,170	2.8	11,663	15,524
UZBEKISTAN	22	x	225	166	*	x	1	4
VIET NAM	4,742	3.8	22,397	29,655	2,387	2.1	13,803	14,625
YEMEN	67	0.1	462	310	16	x	136	108
EUROPE	11,616	9.2	73,599	74,952	10,749	9.6	60,735	67,351
ALAND ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALBANIA	2	x	52	90	10	x	2	30
ANDORRA	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
AUSTRIA	78	0.1	492	458	289	0.3	1,556	1,651
BELARUS	1	x	504	3	7	x	38	97
BELGIUM	566	0.4	4,837	4,121	285	0.3	1,986	1,780
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	*	x	1	2	1	x	10	10
BULGARIA	41	x	204	257	15	x	106	123
CROATIA	7	x	54	73	13	x	198	48
CYPRUS	3	x	22	21	2	x	20	22
CZECH REPUBLIC	184	0.1	1,465	1,234	112	0.1	524	588
DENMARK	74	0.1	466	457	109	0.1	738	867
ESTONIA	95	0.1	177	350	9	x	36	34
FAROE ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	2	-
FINLAND	128	0.1	609	322	70	0.1	585	490
FRANCE	382	0.3	3,349	2,952	811	0.7	5,704	4,696
GERMANY	2,439	1.9	15,148	15,797	2,591	2.3	15,670	15,931
GIBRALTAR	-	-	1	1	-	-	38	*
GREECE	41	x	434	227	25	x	951	684
GREENLAND	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
GUERNSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE)	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*
HUNGARY	259	0.2	1,069	1,649	116	0.1	364	450
ICELAND	1	x	63	3	*	x	1	*
IRELAND	43	x	334	401	2,430	2.2	6,407	11,817
ITALY	588	0.5	2,946	3,456	643	0.6	4,322	4,063
JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LATVIA	27	x	79	112	5	x	30	39
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	x	*	*	7	x	22	37
LITHUANIA	8	x	47	57	37	x	67	138
LUXEMBOURG	8	x	68	59	7	x	12	22
MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF	3	x	10	21	*	x	1	2
MALTA	5	x	241	44	4	x	65	37
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	x	3	1	*	x	2	12
MONACO	*	x	4	1	*	x	*	3
MONTENEGRO	*	x	2	2	-	-	55	13
NETHERLANDS	2,498	2.0	17,124	16,627	376	0.3	2,451	2,467
NORWAY	79	0.1	363	461	92	0.1	544	567

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	JUN		JAN - JUN		JUN		JAN - JUN	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,048	100.0	703,716	731,113	111,757	100.0	584,480	664,993
POLAND	300	0.2	1,525	1,767	123	0.1	803	776
PORTUGAL	47	x	263	278	16	x	155	107
ROMANIA	54	x	464	345	51	x	214	315
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	425	0.3	1,358	2,392	358	0.3	4,856	5,236
SAN MARINO	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*
SERBIA	2	x	-	28	2	x	12	29
SLOVAKIA	87	0.1	14	479	32	x	66	122
SLOVENIA	50	x	263	349	24	x	115	163
SPAIN	589	0.5	394	3,418	247	0.2	1,472	1,584
SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN	-	-	3,157	*	-	-	-	-
SWEDEN	151	0.1	790	773	149	0.1	1,205	957
SWITZERLAND	176	0.1	2,089	1,267	745	0.7	3,763	5,037
TURKIYE	1,481	1.2	8,842	10,362	195	0.2	1,296	1,853
UKRAINE	4	x	48	48	70	0.1	107	379
UNITED KINGDOM	691	0.5	4,225	4,188	671	0.6	4,165	4,078
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REP OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANIA	5,367	4.3	31,714	29,356	3,751	3.4	20,022	20,365
AMERICAN SAMOA	216	0.2	61	249	-	-	*	-
AUSTRALIA	4,413	3.5	25,484	24,420	3,303	3.0	17,527	17,529
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	-	-	2	5	-	-	*	-
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
COOK ISLANDS	*	x	2	1	-	-	-	-
FIJI	18	x	487	224	*	x	4	2
FRENCH POLYNESIA	3	x	91	156	-	-	*	*
FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
GUAM	2	x	7	114	*	x	2	*
HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KIRIBATI	1	x	6	6	-	-	2	1
MARSHALL ISLANDS	1	x	2	12	-	-	-	3
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF	1	x	2	3	*	x	*	1
NAURU	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW CALEDONIA	2	x	271	91	-	-	1	-
NEW ZEALAND	600	0.5	4,233	3,087	331	0.3	2,083	2,333
NIUE	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK ISLAND	*	x	8	1	4	x	*	4
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
PALAU	*	x	1	2	-	-	-	*
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	94	0.1	889	749	106	0.1	374	462
PITCAIRN	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
SOLOMON ISLANDS	10	x	52	59	5	x	22	15
TOKELAU	-	-	*	*	-	-	1	1
TONGA	2	x	7	9	-	-	*	*
TUVALU	*	x	*	1	-	-	-	-
VANUATU	3	x	94	156	1	x	7	13
WALLIS AND FUTUNA	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-
WESTERN SAMOA	1	x	12	9	1	x	-	1
ANTARCTICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*
OTHER COUNTRIES, N.E.S.	1	x	64	6	39	x	312	292

JADUAL 7 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	JUN	JAN - JUN		JUN	JAN - JUN	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN <i>A.F.T.A</i>	38,481	210,917	219,903	26,551	144,325	160,061
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	683	2,511	3,191	165	1,436	1,190
CAMBODIA	232	1,423	1,682	65	327	420
INDONESIA	4,227	25,011	26,702	4,614	30,107	28,769
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	8	63	32	3	44	16
MYANMAR	374	2,385	2,118	113	591	787
PHILIPPINES	2,184	12,408	13,888	704	4,807	4,768
SINGAPORE	20,413	114,478	113,268	13,834	66,699	82,406
THAILAND	5,617	30,242	29,367	4,666	26,512	27,081
VIET NAM	4,742	22,397	29,655	2,387	13,803	14,625
KESATUAN EROPAH ^a <i>E.U.^a</i>	8,750	56,021	56,082	8,592	45,823	49,969
AUSTRIA	78	492	458	289	1,556	1,651
BELGIUM	566	4,837	4,121	285	1,986	1,780
BULGARIA	41	204	257	15	106	123
CROATIA	7	54	73	13	198	48
CYPRUS	3	22	21	2	20	22
CZECH REPUBLIC	184	1,465	1,234	112	524	588
DENMARK	74	466	457	109	738	867
ESTONIA	95	177	350	9	36	34
FINLAND	128	609	322	70	585	490
FRANCE	382	3,349	2,952	811	5,704	4,696
GERMANY	2,439	15,148	15,797	2,591	15,670	15,931
GREECE	41	434	227	25	951	684
HUNGARY	259	1,069	1,649	116	364	450
IRELAND	43	334	401	2,430	6,407	11,817
ITALY	588	2,946	3,456	643	4,322	4,063
LATVIA	27	79	112	5	30	39
LITHUANIA	8	47	57	37	67	138
LUXEMBOURG	8	68	59	7	12	22
MALTA	5	241	44	4	65	37
NETHERLANDS	2,498	17,124	16,627	376	2,451	2,467
POLAND	300	1,525	1,767	123	803	776
PORTUGAL	47	263	278	16	155	107
ROMANIA	54	464	345	51	214	315
SLOVAKIA	87	263	479	32	66	122
SLOVENIA	50	394	349	24	115	163
SPAIN	589	3,157	3,418	247	1,472	1,584
SWEDEN	151	790	773	149	1,205	957
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH <i>E.F.T.A</i>	256	2,514	1,731	844	4,330	5,640
ICELAND	1	63	3	*	1	*
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	*	*	7	22	37
NORWAY	79	363	461	92	544	567
SWITZERLAND	176	2,089	1,267	745	3,763	5,037

JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA GROUPING / COUNTRIES	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	JUN	JAN - JUN		JUN	JAN - JUN	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
PERSATUAN INTEGRASI LATIN AMERIKA L.A.I.A	2,725	14,414	13,504	3,196	13,873	15,992
ARGENTINA	36	462	162	1,054	4,096	3,764
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	5	38	35	1	4	18
BRAZIL	347	2,659	2,004	1,527	5,163	7,712
CHILE	38	277	316	91	779	687
COLOMBIA	31	192	305	21	1,036	169
CUBA	1	14	21	*	41	2
ECUADOR	18	226	78	184	598	1,194
MEXICO	2,110	10,022	9,919	246	1,576	1,617
PARAGUAY	77	64	264	3	10	7
PERU	47	357	325	52	395	737
URUGUAY	10	85	49	6	43	47
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	5	19	26	12	131	39
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA N.A.F.T.A	18,206	89,604	99,880	9,814	44,547	57,784
CANADA	550	2,020	3,047	444	2,217	2,549
MEXICO	2,110	10,022	9,919	246	1,576	1,617
UNITED STATES	15,546	77,562	86,913	9,123	40,753	53,618
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN S.A.A.R.C	6,157	32,022	37,949	2,500	16,650	19,456
AFGHANISTAN	122	576	425	*	14	*
BANGLADESH	1,136	4,976	6,478	99	876	767
BHUTAN	*	6	2	*	*	*
INDIA	4,131	22,286	26,174	2,103	14,846	16,814
MALDIVES	58	425	431	*	*	2
NEPAL	10	143	95	1	3	3
PAKISTAN	455	1,846	2,880	269	724	1,685
SRI LANKA	245	1,765	1,463	27	187	185

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 8 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	APR	MAY	JUN	JAN-JUN		APR	MAY	JUN	JAN-JUN	
	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	114,695	128,037	126,048	703,716	731,113	106,954	118,083	111,757	584,480	664,993
PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	8,192	9,062	7,630	45,917	47,676	6,514	6,311	5,757	32,726	37,344
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	360	392	316	1,625	2,184	495	565	450	2,566	3,739
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	51	41	29	281	241	1	14	1	46	24
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS</i>	252	321	258	1,579	1,565	83	87	78	371	480
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	5,111	5,540	4,451	28,975	29,215	134	124	77	2,579	720
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,418	2,768	2,575	13,457	14,470	5,800	5,522	5,150	27,163	32,380
PERLOMBONGAN <i>MINING</i>	8,221	7,673	7,946	52,975	54,803	9,367	11,347	10,898	57,147	61,193
TIMAH <i>TIN</i>	152	189	213	1,204	1,207	33	46	48	238	260
PETROLEUM MENTAH <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM</i>	2,523	2,527	2,098	13,407	15,511	4,785	7,581	6,209	30,723	33,958
GAS ASLI CECAIR <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS</i>	4,284	4,128	4,582	31,021	31,502	618	385	1,160	3,723	4,922
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,263	828	1,052	7,344	6,583	3,931	3,334	3,481	22,464	22,052
PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	97,296	110,384	109,741	600,556	623,709	88,767	97,909	92,616	486,044	553,404
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	44,484	50,150	53,245	286,836	281,626	33,043	36,145	36,008	169,448	205,122
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	5,894	6,308	5,761	35,145	36,100	8,974	9,288	8,708	52,477	52,419
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	4,966	5,496	5,698	27,169	33,230	9,227	10,103	9,285	40,855	53,371
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	9,372	11,247	11,665	74,417	68,738	9,046	11,410	10,911	68,028	70,764
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	4,960	6,017	4,761	28,160	30,745	5,883	6,336	5,441	31,541	35,907
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,509	1,522	1,256	8,321	9,237	4,326	4,791	4,376	25,871	25,280

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES	EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
	APR	MAY	JUN	JAN-JUN		APR	MAY	JUN	JAN-JUN	
	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695	128,037	126,048	703,716	731,113	106,954	118,083	111,757	584,480	664,993
KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	4,429	5,287	5,009	26,321	29,054	2,773	2,705	2,544	14,484	15,929
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	2,460	3,013	2,802	13,993	16,349	2,183	2,883	2,468	13,709	15,507
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR	1,340	1,611	1,542	7,836	8,579	1,613	1,818	1,744	8,910	10,323
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS	3,232	2,868	2,555	14,613	18,488	2,901	2,814	2,297	15,459	17,088
KELUARAN PLASTIK MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS	1,362	1,539	1,433	7,551	8,439	1,379	1,512	1,350	7,191	8,059
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS	1,216	1,286	1,094	5,229	7,163	1,084	1,242	1,136	5,985	6,869
KELUARAN GETAH RUBBER PRODUCTS	1,915	2,195	2,125	10,538	12,066	897	1,018	933	4,723	5,396
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	2,847	3,064	2,795	15,539	17,019	822	980	929	4,275	4,978
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	992	1,123	1,006	5,958	6,202	835	924	799	3,842	4,725
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES & TOBACCO	220	251	241	1,516	1,513	247	313	273	1,667	1,715
BARANG KEMAS JEWELLERY	701	879	726	3,516	4,438	754	810	733	3,231	4,284
KELUARAN KAYU WOOD PRODUCTS	1,239	1,323	1,168	6,736	7,547	485	544	488	2,322	2,835
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	4,156	5,204	4,859	21,161	27,177	2,297	2,273	2,194	12,025	12,833
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	986	919	732	4,268	4,925	2,306	2,516	2,486	8,563	13,052

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 9 : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	APR 2024		MAY 2024		JUN 2024			JAN - JUN			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695		128,037		126,048			100.0	703,716		731,113
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS											
GETAH ASLI (TAN) NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)	47,795	360	50,798	392	39,800	316	0.3	258,688	1,625	295,552	2,184
BIJI KOKO (TAN) COCOA BEANS (TONNE)	8,990	172	9,896	212	8,165	247	0.2	50,969	531	52,864	1,084
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)	387	10	444	13	656	19	x	2,520	67	2,625	74
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS											
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL (TONNE)	1,168,680	5,111	1,260,401	5,540	1,273,992	4,451	3.5	6,749,093	28,975	7,140,417	29,215
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)	86,144	473	78,052	458	76,881	444	0.4	412,431	2,265	441,910	2,385
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)	425,936	2,257	441,657	2,422	1,631,381	2,191	1.7	2,300,938	12,104	3,782,576	13,318
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN (TAN) OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	295,837	1,093	393,816	1,343	305,851	1,155	0.9	1,740,229	6,046	3,631,903	6,487
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)	164,407	110	164,751	109	183,811	117	0.1	960,768	685	1,086,489	753
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS											
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)	1,038	138	1,140	167	1,165	175	0.1	11,662	1,105	8,424	1,090
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	775	2,523	762	2,527	630	2,098	1.7	4,463	13,407	4,829	15,511
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	71	234	6	20	28	99	0.1	453	1,370	486	1,139

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	APR 2024		MAY 2024		JUN 2024			JAN - JUN			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695		128,037		126,048			100.0		703,716	
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS (‘000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (‘000 TONNE)	2,470	8,471	3,051	10,314	3,312	10,825	8.6	22,385	69,145	19,125	63,222
GAS ASLI CECAIR (‘000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (‘000 TONNE)	2,034	4,284	1,919	4,128	2,061	4,582	3.6	13,418	31,021	14,035	31,502
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	-	1,889	-	2,056	-	1,733	1.4	-	10,034	-	11,426
KAYU BALAK (‘000 METER PADU) SAWLOGS (‘000 CU. METRES)	61	51	48	41	48	29	x	295	281	305	241
KAYU GERGAJI (‘000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER (‘000 CU. METRES)	86	178	110	236	84	177	0.1	517	1,152	510	1,090
PAPAN GENTIAN (‘000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD (‘000 CU. METRES)	30	62	36	65	24	44	x	231	408	200	373
PAPAN LAPIS (‘000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD (‘000 CU. METRES)	86	196	97	213	102	214	0.2	462	1,094	553	1,239
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER’S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	10,822	106	9,922	95	10,851	103	0.1	61,967	607	64,519	621
KAYU KUMAI (‘000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS (‘000 CU. METRES)	21	74	28	85	22	81	0.1	124	427	269	476
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN (NILAI) WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE (VALUE)	-	780	-	850	-	699	0.6	-	4,062	-	4,712
VENIR KEPING (‘000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET (‘000 CU. METRES)	3	6	4	9	6	12	x	19	38	22	50
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	437	-	463	-	374	0.3	-	1,965	-	2,625
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS											
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	1,982	61	2,652	65	1,820	55	x	14,465	444	12,331	359

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	APR		MAY		JUN			JAN - JUN			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695		128,037		126,048			100.0	703,716		731,113
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS											
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	179,302	235	94,972	126	121,331	167	0.1	741,588	991	756,403	1,015
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS											
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)	10,056	337	10,969	452	11,209	498	0.4	67,040	1,181	67,020	2,210
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	408	15	505	20	620	17	x	3,564	118	3,279	116
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)	203,061	100	196,524	100	179,047	88	0.1	1,106,832	546	1,048,022	539
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)	126,790	236	32,793	63	42,363	81	0.1	307,256	540	375,847	658
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	373,592	971	423,816	1,056	354,148	873	0.7	2,494,369	6,453	2,537,942	6,469
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	579	-	599	-	626	0.5	-	3,974	-	4,042
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	44,484	-	50,150	-	53,245	42.2	-	286,836	-	281,626
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	885	-	930	-	805	0.6	-	5,140	-	5,303

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	APR 2024		MAY 2024		JUN 2024			JAN - JUN			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695		128,037		126,048			703,716		731,113	
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	3,211	-	4,050	-	3,939	3.1	-	23,891	-	22,048
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	1,689	-	2,160	-	1,813	1.4	-	12,161	-	11,136
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	-	28,707	-	31,874	-	34,619	27.5	-	193,005	-	181,576
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	22,920	-	25,560	-	28,803	22.9	-	146,934	-	145,129
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	3,041	-	3,610	-	3,119	2.5	-	26,930	-	19,441
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	2,747	-	2,704	-	2,697	2.1	-	19,142	-	17,006
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	9,991	-	11,136	-	12,069	9.6	-	52,639	-	61,564
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)	237	28	604	49	555	74	0.1	2,046	173	2,429	252
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENG- KAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	643	-	503	-	389	0.3	-	2,725	-	2,939
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)	2,758	58	2,483	43	3,017	104	0.1	11,038	326	24,028	1,317
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN (NILAI) ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	510	-	612	-	519	0.4	-	3,059	-	3,055

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	APR 2024		MAY 2024		JUN 2024			JAN - JUN			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023 KUANTITI QUANTITY	2023 NILAI VALUE	2024 KUANTITI QUANTITY	2024 NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695		128,037		126,048			100.0		703,716	
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)	43,441	1,095	49,219	1,249	47,412	1,227	1.0	238,076	5,848	269,490	6,827
KASUT (NILAI) FOOTWEAR (VALUE)	-	77	-	96	-	87	0.1	-	488	-	536
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	4,060	-	4,889	-	4,645	3.7	-	24,341	-	26,883
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN (NILAI) JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION (VALUE)	-	701	-	879	-	726	0.6	-	3,516	-	4,438
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)	81,313		90,649		91,874			72.9		519,941	
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 T.T.T.L. (NILAI) EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
EKSPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER EXPORTS (VALUE)	-	33,382	-	37,388	-	34,175	27.1	-	183,768	-	208,443

n.a : not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 10 : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	APR		MAY		JUN			JAN - JUN			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	106,954		118,083		111,757			584,480		664,993	
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TAN) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	16,470	253	19,052	288	12,961	204	0.2	71,697	1,166	100,587	1,489
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	16,189	159	15,162	165	15,135	136	0.1	122,014	1,247	108,189	1,027
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	9,231	139	9,542	137	7,124	106	0.1	53,607	873	50,983	745
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	115,289	168	187,996	294	122,651	168	0.1	850,774	1,487	873,757	1,330
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	282,908	855	205,544	612	196,673	573	0.5	515,217	1,220	1,110,779	3,338
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	335,457	406	340,047	413	271,929	326	0.3	1,763,727	2,634	1,851,437	2,280
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	175,752	666	172,564	712	169,308	607	0.5	1,055,851	3,221	1,064,662	3,938
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	23,532	73	236,362	640	217,916	557	0.5	1,060,759	2,720	1,089,136	3,045
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	174,462	554	196,075	610	157,717	485	0.4	1,040,099	3,395	987,778	3,198
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 KG) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 KG)	4,353	102	4,027	105	3,905	91	0.1	17,629	526	21,365	548
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	123	33	102	42	191	59	0.1	798	227	851	279
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	*	-	-
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	67,701	167	45,938	119	39,271	98	0.1	395,042	1,151	336,498	874
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	5,172	13	6,586	15	6,334	14	x	23,153	43	26,319	58

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	APR		MAY		JUN			JAN - JUN			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	106,954		118,083		111,757			584,480		664,993	
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	13,532	137	11,133	115	13,738	140	0.1	58,045	544	67,799	683
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	1,769	154	1,268	124	1,619	158	0.1	11,657	863	8,780	770
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	1,532	4,785	2,364	7,581	2,052	6,209	5.6	10,919	30,723	11,146	33,958
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	-	-	7	26	0	*	x	115	349	112	295
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	2,407	8,526	3,042	10,905	2,990	10,404	9.3	19,273	64,226	19,402	67,366
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	4,819	28	6,298	41	4,965	34	x	28,520	163	33,425	183
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	330,745	460	280,496	395	303,011	453	0.4	1,625,005	2,872	1,799,854	2,556
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	10,647	50	12,216	55	13,129	56	x	57,221	256	66,838	302
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, T.T.T.L. (TAN) KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)	19,357	72	17,557	70	17,052	65	0.1	83,308	330	100,159	382
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) NEWSPRINT (TONNE)	2,201	6	2,605	7	2,137	5	x	5,446	17	11,829	32
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	380	9	760	9	491	10	x	2,613	60	2,981	59
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)	8,474	104	9,021	106	8,649	93	0.1	39,982	463	50,448	564
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)	27	1	9	*	38	1	x	214	3	157	3
SIMEN (TAN) CEMENT (TONNE)	174,859	52	127,242	39	113,610	44	x	1,015,350	316	985,327	298

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	APR		MAY		JUN			JAN - JUN			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	106,954		118,083		111,757			584,480		664,993	
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	297	-	363	-	284	0.3	-	771	-	1,530
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	420,771	1,620	341,985	1,393	318,343	1,256	1.1	2,009,183	8,610	2,311,060	9,001
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	134,951	473	125,297	447	123,537	419	0.4	786,293	2,928	748,871	2,630
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	41,878	333	45,045	472	34,084	287	0.3	231,893	1,917	305,089	2,896
TEMBAGA (TAN) COPPER (TONNE)	104,809	1,593	120,085	1,802	94,568	1,624	1.5	479,363	8,880	593,496	9,283
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, T.T.T.L., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)	25,879	224	28,262	230	30,414	241	0.2	159,626	1,364	156,335	1,351
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	931	-	1,009	-	893	0.8	-	4,707	-	5,515
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	596	-	378	-	492	0.4	-	2,400	-	2,811
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	518	-	538	-	521	0.5	-	2,173	-	3,165
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)	29,597	233	66,114	313	63,546	203	0.2	244,389	1,184	305,891	1,346
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,521	-	2,684	-	2,553	2.3	-	9,166	-	14,414

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	APR		MAY		JUN			JAN - JUN			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	106,954		118,083		111,757			100.0	584,480		664,993
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNA-KAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN (NILAI) MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL (VALUE)	-	162	-	163	-	120	0.1	-	731	-	901
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	671	-	1,411	-	666	0.6	-	4,255	-	4,676
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)	11,503,296	309	23,973,370	351	17,923,503	281	0.3	65,247,924	1,776	116,531,372	1,941
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)	957,937	167	820,429	165	767,053	159	0.1	3,802,673	943	4,191,186	927
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)	527	98	1,404	60	935	20	x	9,570	365	11,136	296
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	33,043	-	36,145	-	36,008	32.2	-	169,448	-	205,122
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMPROSES-AN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	1,422	-	1,507	-	2,268	2.0	-	3,418	-	9,200
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	2,992	-	2,913	-	3,022	2.7	-	12,180	-	17,073
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,902	-	2,967	-	2,735	2.4	-	17,032	-	16,675
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB (NILAI) THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC (VALUE)	-	19,629	-	20,783	-	20,777	18.6	-	107,421	-	117,082
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	14,564	-	15,723	-	15,880	14.2	-	76,470	-	87,784

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	APR		MAY		JUN			JAN - JUN			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	106,954		118,083		111,757			584,480		664,993	
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	4,061	-	4,101	-	3,733	3.3	-	24,213	-	23,399
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	1,004	-	959	-	1,164	1.0	-	6,737	-	5,899
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	6,098	-	7,976	-	7,206	6.4	-	29,397	-	45,093
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)	602	37	1,304	19	22,100	23	x	8,229	196	26,233	113
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)	971	100	1,052	103	886	111	0.1	10,091	821	6,156	588
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CKD (UNIT)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2,124	80	24	1
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CBU (UNIT)	4,782	348	4,756	240	3,100	188	0.2	20,053	1,047	25,235	1,549
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)	2,228	42	-	-	337	15	x	2,954	83	5,537	120
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)	162	16	260	16	168	13	x	744	61	920	72
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)	1,668	121	1,669	142	1,237	106	0.1	7,145	525	8,494	694
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)	1,510	162	2,000	211	1,678	185	0.2	21,916	2,057	8,897	1,013
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BER-MOTOR (NILAI) PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES (VALUE)	-	1,454	-	1,685	-	1,431	1.3	-	9,107	-	9,069
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	1,150	-	1,476	-	1,328	1.2	-	8,274	-	6,907

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	APR		MAY		JUN			JAN - JUN			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	106,954		118,083		111,757			100.0	584,480		664,993
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	12	-	35	-	15	x	-	129	-	206
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN (NILAI) MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (VALUE)	-	1,724	-	1,634	-	1,534	1.4	-	8,827	-	9,842
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	685	-	776	-	699	0.6	-	3,495	-	4,102
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG (NILAI) GOLD, NON MONETARY (VALUE)	-	1,924	-	2,176	-	2,146	1.9	-	6,879	-	10,867
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)	69,534		80,064		74,915			67.0	384,293		442,548
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000,N.E.S (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-
IMPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER IMPORTS (VALUE)	-	37,419	-	38,019	-	36,842	33.0	-	200,156	-	222,445

n.a : not available
Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).
Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	JUN	JAN - JUN		JUN	JAN - JUN	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,048	703,716	731,113	111,757	584,480	664,993
LAUT SEA	62,531	374,303	389,263	63,458	354,906	387,134
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	20,627	109,343	118,266	26,988	146,571	162,879
BINTULU	6,664	45,583	50,434	814	6,782	5,975
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	7,589	45,101	44,011	8,635	43,871	49,689
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	5,131	29,797	30,597	3,912	24,720	24,957
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	4,861	25,431	28,301	2,521	8,937	12,678
TANJUNG GELANG/PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/KUANTAN PORT	2,023	14,165	16,910	1,984	10,569	13,103
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	15,636	104,883	100,744	18,605	113,456	117,854
UDARA AIR	46,491	231,053	241,885	35,373	161,798	196,435
BAYAN LEPAS	36,474	177,120	185,407	19,986	99,562	116,749
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR, SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	9,149	45,496	49,575	15,019	55,955	76,851
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	868	8,436	6,903	368	6,281	2,834
TANAH ^a LAND ^a	17,026	98,360	99,965	12,926	67,776	81,424
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	13,919	79,814	81,254	8,329	44,364	56,183
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/CAUSEWAY)	1,209	7,434	7,571	1,614	9,338	9,969
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,463	8,646	8,623	2,380	11,021	12,030
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	436	2,466	2,517	603	3,053	3,243

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
Land includes pipeline and cable

JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	JUN	JAN - JUN		JUN	JAN - JUN	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,048	703,716	731,113	111,757	584,480	664,993
JOHOR	34,261	211,758	208,442	30,944	168,671	192,443
TANJUNG KUPANG	13,919	79,814	81,254	8,329	44,364	56,183
PASIR GUDANG	7,589	45,101	44,011	8,635	43,871	49,689
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	4,861	25,431	28,301	2,521	8,937	12,678
TANJUNG BIN/ Pengerang/Tanjung Langsat/Plentong	2,837	17,401	17,259	2,487	17,176	18,187
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,209	7,434	7,571	1,614	9,338	9,969
LAIN-LAIN	3,847	36,577	30,046	7,358	44,985	45,738
KEDAH	1,471	8,680	8,662	2,409	11,270	12,224
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,463	8,646	8,623	2,380	11,021	12,030
LAIN-LAIN	8	34	38	29	248	194
KELANTAN	415	1,730	2,055	38	201	184
KOTA BHARU/Pengkalan Kubor	390	1,545	1,894	3	5	18
Rantau Panjang	26	184	161	18	177	125
LAIN-LAIN	-	*	*	17	19	41
MELAKA	860	5,716	4,439	1,972	11,471	12,168
SUNGAI UDANG	835	5,615	4,392	1,615	9,544	9,794
TANJUNG BERUAS	24	99	43	172	757	1,074
LAIN-LAIN	*	2	4	184	1,170	1,300
NEGERI SEMBILAN	130	1,065	711	1,908	7,112	10,294
PAHANG	2,023	14,165	16,910	1,984	10,569	13,103
PERAK	610	2,571	4,914	921	6,407	5,540
LUMUT	10	96	90	102	638	538
LAIN-LAIN	600	2,475	4,823	819	5,768	5,002
PERLIS	343	1,940	1,924	529	2,643	2,852
PADANG BESAR	336	1,891	1,884	523	2,571	2,766
LAIN-LAIN	7	49	40	6	72	86
PULAU PINANG	42,289	210,542	220,101	25,647	135,444	152,112
BAYAN LEPAS	36,474	177,120	185,407	19,986	99,562	116,749
BUTTERWORTH	5,386	31,113	32,380	4,561	28,711	29,028
LAIN-LAIN	428	2,309	2,314	1,100	7,172	6,334
SABAH	2,939	19,350	19,307	949	6,273	6,764
TELUK SEPANGGAR	746	4,177	4,325	452	2,820	3,148
W.P. LABUAN	566	4,213	3,848	216	1,325	1,592
LAHAD DATU	815	5,448	5,587	24	482	404
SANDAKAN	644	3,671	3,830	49	296	434
TAWAU	64	530	440	94	386	520
KOTA KINABALU	27	258	196	112	962	649
LAIN-LAIN	78	1,052	1,082	1	2	16

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	JUN	JAN - JUN		JUN	JAN - JUN	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,048	703,716	731,113	111,757	584,480	664,993
SARAWAK	8,261	55,295	59,676	2,101	15,495	14,658
BINTULU	6,664	45,585	50,435	816	6,798	5,984
SEJINGKAT	420	3,119	2,176	810	5,033	5,697
KUCHING	426	2,362	2,539	250	2,127	1,339
MIRI	552	3,060	3,269	33	151	173
TANJUNG MANIS	61	426	402	48	527	551
SIBU	78	424	456	141	837	888
LAIN-LAIN	61	319	399	3	21	27
SELANGOR	30,131	160,718	171,926	42,007	207,131	240,592
PELABUHAN KLANG	20,627	109,343	118,266	26,988	146,571	162,879
KLIA, SEPANG	9,149	45,496	49,575	15,019	55,955	76,851
SUBANG	3	3,130	2,025	*	4,605	862
LAIN-LAIN	351	2,747	2,060	*	-	*
TERENGGANU	2,316	10,186	12,048	349	1,794	2,060
KERTEH	1,399	6,657	7,561	28	231	154
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	692	2,349	3,147	321	1,562	1,906
LAIN-LAIN	225	1,180	1,340	-	-	-

JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

		EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
NEGERI STATE		APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	JAN-JUN 2023 2024		APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	JAN-JUN 2023 2024	
JUMLAH TOTAL		114,695	128,037	126,048	703,716	731,113	106,954	118,083	111,757	584,480	664,993
JOHOR	NILAI/VALUE	23,269	29,879	25,939	145,682	155,683	23,084	28,178	26,074	133,990	160,704
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	20.3	23.3	20.6	20.7	21.3	21.6	23.9	23.3	22.9	24.2
KEDAH	NILAI/VALUE	4,215	5,695	5,235	28,382	29,990	6,365	6,461	7,055	30,659	37,584
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	6.0	5.5	6.3	5.2	5.7
MELAKA	NILAI/VALUE	2,141	2,355	2,352	15,001	13,429	3,183	4,939	3,609	21,804	22,330
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	3.0	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.4
KELANTAN	NILAI/VALUE	450	223	354	2,188	2,112	166	211	183	1,084	1,206
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NEGERI SEMBILAN	NILAI/VALUE	1,862	2,495	1,938	13,257	12,802	4,068	4,471	4,332	19,801	24,980
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.8
PAHANG	NILAI/VALUE	2,436	2,879	2,190	16,290	16,756	2,427	2,115	2,162	11,219	12,612
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
PERAK	NILAI/VALUE	3,087	3,390	3,607	15,251	20,297	2,721	2,926	2,802	16,144	15,895
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4
PERLIS	NILAI/VALUE	72	93	88	682	550	101	150	187	737	813
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
PULAU PINANG	NILAI/VALUE	34,525	37,129	43,122	220,255	221,701	22,431	23,611	23,408	121,807	134,089
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	30.1	29.0	34.2	31.3	30.3	21.0	20.0	20.9	20.8	20.2
SABAH	NILAI/VALUE	2,821	3,167	2,396	15,361	15,652	906	875	733	4,938	5,170
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
SARAWAK	NILAI/VALUE	9,463	9,019	8,240	54,690	59,555	2,630	2,703	2,094	15,550	15,325
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	8.3	7.0	6.5	7.8	8.1	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.3
SELANGOR	NILAI/VALUE	21,302	23,287	21,798	124,068	130,437	29,035	30,014	28,509	154,387	169,880
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	18.6	18.2	17.3	17.6	17.8	27.1	25.4	25.5	26.4	25.5
TERENGGANU	NILAI/VALUE	2,214	1,740	2,175	7,391	11,665	591	805	693	3,771	4,063
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	NILAI/VALUE	5,441	5,600	5,336	32,721	32,460	8,051	9,131	8,537	42,051	52,114
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.8
W.P. LABUAN	NILAI/VALUE	765	333	541	8,967	3,643	234	236	207	1,358	1,562
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**JADUAL 14 : PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT, DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**
TABLE 14 : DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND BALANCE OF TRADE)
 (RM MILLION)

	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	JAN-JUN 2023	JAN-JUN 2024
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	94,394	103,348	103,087	576,929	604,657
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	20,301	24,690	22,962	126,787	126,456
JUMLAH / TOTAL	114,695	128,037	126,048	703,716	731,113
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	88,833	98,706	94,025	492,692	553,247
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	18,121	19,376	17,732	91,788	111,746
JUMLAH / TOTAL	106,954	118,083	111,757	584,480	664,993
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	5,562	4,641	9,062	84,237	51,410
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	2,180	5,314	5,229	34,999	14,710
JUMLAH / TOTAL	7,742	9,955	14,291	119,236	66,120

NOTA (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTE (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA’S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES, HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA ANG GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 15 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - JUN 20232024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695	128,037	126,048	100.0	703,716	731,113
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	9,745	10,928	9,529	7.6	55,440	58,673
UTAMA PRIMARY	719	793	779	0.6	4,305	4,507
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	279	324	347	0.3	1,170	1,748
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	439	469	432	0.3	3,135	2,760
DIPROSES PROCESSED	9,027	10,135	8,750	6.9	51,135	54,165
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	6,791	7,445	6,342	5.0	37,323	39,308
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,236	2,691	2,408	1.9	13,812	14,857
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	26,837	29,074	25,987	20.6	146,111	162,203
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,900	1,757	1,629	1.3	10,375	10,498
DIPROSES PROCESSED	24,937	27,317	24,357	19.3	135,736	151,704
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	16,235	17,623	18,249	14.5	118,869	115,440
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,139	2,818	2,490	2.0	16,667	18,410
DIPROSES PROCESSED	13,097	14,806	15,759	12.5	102,202	97,030
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	4,983	5,776	5,600	4.4	34,003	34,988
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	8,114	9,029	10,158	8.1	68,199	62,042
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	52,790	60,049	63,270	50.2	330,180	337,682
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	15,614	17,541	18,955	15.0	86,577	100,364
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	37,176	42,508	44,315	35.2	243,603	237,318

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 15 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - JUN	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,695	128,037	126,048	100.0	703,716	731,113
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,569	2,622	2,268	1.8	14,633	14,978
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	92	150	107	0.1	1,045	657
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	436	238	210	0.2	1,025	1,667
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	424	214	139	0.1	893	1,461
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	12	24	71	0.1	132	206
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,041	2,234	1,951	1.5	12,563	12,653
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	6,207	7,450	6,479	5.1	36,830	40,428
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	3,568	4,376	3,627	2.9	20,181	23,383
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,268	1,507	1,336	1.1	8,413	7,931
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,371	1,567	1,515	1.2	8,236	9,113
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	313	291	268	0.2	1,646	1,711
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	7	-

JADUAL 16 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 16 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - JUN 20232024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	106,954	118,083	111,757	100.0	584,480	664,993
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	7,623	7,864	7,265	6.5	41,204	46,010
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,835	2,690	2,596	2.3	14,275	17,043
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,531	1,361	1,457	1.3	7,256	9,256
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,304	1,328	1,139	1.0	7,018	7,787
DIPROSES PROCESSED	4,789	5,174	4,670	4.2	26,930	28,967
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,067	1,685	1,513	1.4	9,842	8,733
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,722	3,489	3,156	2.8	17,087	20,234
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	28,688	29,867	26,898	24.1	152,106	168,551
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,655	3,342	3,128	2.8	19,067	21,055
DIPROSES PROCESSED	25,033	26,526	23,771	21.3	133,038	147,496
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	16,197	21,168	20,144	18.0	113,376	119,993
UTAMA PRIMARY	6,571	9,440	8,153	7.3	43,072	45,372
DIPROSES PROCESSED	9,626	11,728	11,991	10.7	70,303	74,621
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	4,715	5,392	5,773	5.2	34,721	37,751
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	4,911	6,336	6,218	5.6	35,583	36,870
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	42,226	45,918	45,057	40.3	212,795	258,208
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	12,996	14,965	13,477	12.1	59,260	84,151
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	29,230	30,954	31,580	28.3	153,535	174,056

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - JUN 20232024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	106,954	118,083	111,757	100.0	584,480	664,993
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	6,465	6,836	6,390	5.7	33,827	36,780
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	994	865	952	0.9	3,648	5,206
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	892	1,030	1,239	1.1	6,621	5,486
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	754	868	1,070	1.0	5,866	4,641
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	138	161	169	0.2	755	845
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	4,580	4,942	4,199	3.8	23,558	26,088
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	5,394	6,120	5,644	5.1	29,661	33,401
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,633	1,896	1,712	1.5	7,734	9,725
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,816	2,032	1,825	1.6	10,306	11,397
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,945	2,192	2,107	1.9	11,620	12,279
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	360	308	358	0.3	1,481	2,050
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	31	-

JADUAL 17 : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - JUN 20232024	
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	106,954	118,083	111,757	100.0	584,480	664,993
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	11,005	13,878	11,988	10.7	56,999	76,951
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	10,556	13,073	10,941	9.8	51,399	72,962
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	449	805	1,047	0.9	5,600	3,988
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	59,193	68,127	60,843	54.4	298,536	361,730
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,357	1,148	1,207	1.1	6,701	8,155
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	812	1,380	1,197	1.1	8,483	7,108
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	3,393	2,965	2,937	2.6	16,271	19,592
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	23,159	24,290	21,663	19.4	120,413	135,244
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	6,176	8,929	8,153	7.3	40,090	41,998
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	3,175	3,492	3,399	3.0	13,295	19,626
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	16,957	21,442	18,500	16.6	71,746	106,451
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4,165	4,481	3,786	3.4	21,536	23,556
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	9,750	10,187	9,248	8.3	49,761	57,322
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,289	1,309	1,123	1.0	6,922	7,691
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,576	3,309	2,982	2.7	16,073	19,226
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	131	157	163	0.1	723	806

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - JUN	
					2023	2024
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	106,954	118,083	111,757	100.0	584,480	664,993
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.						
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,425	1,681	1,495	1.3	6,569	8,544
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,475	1,640	1,484	1.3	8,394	9,382
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,855	2,090	2,001	1.8	11,081	11,674
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	3,728	3,386	3,733	3.3	18,297	24,370
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	2,735	2,523	2,788	2.5	14,652	19,177
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	993	864	945	0.8	3,644	5,193
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	297	274	335	0.3	1,153	1,833
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	25	-
7. IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	83,974	95,851	86,147	77.1	424,771	522,206
8. EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	22,980	22,231	25,610	22.9	159,709	142,787

JADUAL 18 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

		APR 2024	MAY 2024	JUN 2024	JAN - JUN 2023 2024	
PENKELASAN BARANGAN COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	JUMLAH / TOTAL JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	114,695 4,652	128,037 5,321	126,048 4,631	703,716 25,805	731,113 28,710
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD & BEVERAGES	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	2,409 51.8 2.1	2,942 55.3 2.3	2,684 57.9 2.1	13,578 52.6 1.9	15,846 55.2 2.2
BAHAN HALAL HALAL INGREDIENTS	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	1,635 35.2 1.4	1,652 31.0 1.3	1,271 27.4 1.0	8,854 34.3 1.3	9,057 31.5 1.2
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL DERIVATIVES	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	181 3.9 0.2	228 4.3 0.2	152 3.3 0.1	649 2.5 0.1	910 3.2 0.1
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	271 5.8 0.2	321 6.0 0.3	382 8.3 0.3	1,630 6.3 0.2	1,924 6.7 0.3
KIMIA INDUSTRI CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	86 1.8 0.1	99 1.9 0.1	81 1.7 0.1	620 2.4 0.1	555 1.9 0.1
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	NILAI / VALUE SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%) SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	70 1.5 0.1	80 1.5 0.1	61 1.3 x	475 1.8 0.1	418 1.5 0.1

JADUAL 19 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN, 2015-2024

TABLE 19 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES, 2015-2024

RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per unit of foreign currency</i>							RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency</i>				
Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	Euro <i>Euro</i>	Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	Dolar Kanada <i>Canadian Dollar</i>	Dolar Australia <i>Australian Dollar</i>	Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	Rupee India ² <i>Indian Rupee</i>	Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	
2015	3.9070	4.3336	5.9716	3.0508	2.9293	2.8384	11.3912	6.0859	50.3967	3.2272	
2016	4.1443	4.5823	5.6126	3.1269	3.0802	2.9996	11.7409	6.1686	53.3894	3.8157	
2017	4.2991	4.8528	5.5358	3.3141	3.2960	3.1135	12.6710	6.6033	55.1724	3.8340	
2018	4.0368	4.7639	5.3835	3.1135	3.0147	2.9913	12.4907	5.9070	51.5057	3.6554	
2019	4.1421	4.6391	5.2882	3.1214	2.8798	3.0366	13.3550	5.8846	52.8645	3.8007	
2020	4.2105	4.7948	5.3960	3.1356	2.8960	3.0443	13.4219	5.6806	54.2852	3.9419	
2021	4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757	
2022	4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616	
2023	4.5604	4.9319	5.6727	3.3802	3.0301	3.3957	13.1038	5.5220	58.2573	3.2499	
2023	JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	3.2651	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
	FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	3.2854	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
	MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	3.3309	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410
	APR	4.4227	4.8442	5.4997	3.2810	2.9594	3.3214	12.9049	5.3954	56.3422	3.3179
	MAY	4.5199	4.9133	5.6403	3.3452	3.0039	3.3736	13.2046	5.4930	57.6784	3.2946
	JUN	4.6336	5.0223	5.8532	3.4856	3.1126	3.4431	13.2838	5.6364	59.1713	3.2842
	JUL	4.5962	5.0783	5.9178	3.4772	3.0962	3.4425	13.2719	5.5966	58.7980	3.2569
	AUG	4.6080	5.0287	5.8566	3.4221	2.9918	3.4125	13.1617	5.5648	58.8978	3.1841
	SEP	4.6795	5.0043	5.8125	3.4556	3.0066	3.4339	13.0754	5.6356	59.7719	3.1713
	OCT	4.7461	5.0127	5.7771	3.4652	3.0155	3.4668	12.9984	5.7043	60.6581	3.1742
	NOV	4.6878	5.0682	5.8222	3.4179	3.0459	3.4770	13.2327	5.6300	60.0555	3.1320
	DEC	4.6590	5.0826	5.8971	3.4691	3.1161	3.4967	13.3163	5.5953	59.6600	3.2334
2024	JAN	4.6830	5.1101	5.9496	3.4923	3.1156	3.5071	13.3249	5.6337	59.9115	3.2096
	FEB	4.7723	5.1498	6.0261	3.5361	3.1149	3.5488	13.2993	5.7524	61.0142	3.1905
	MAR	4.7153	5.1277	5.9956	3.4836	3.0924	3.5184	13.1235	5.6816	60.2795	3.1509
	APR	4.7671	5.1116	5.9658	3.4883	3.1008	3.5126	12.9696	5.7155	60.8837	3.0985
	MAY	4.7183	5.0989	5.9594	3.4506	3.1254	3.4919	12.8749	5.6592	60.4031	3.0274
	JUN	4.7101	5.0718	5.9913	3.4367	3.1303	3.4846	12.8343	5.6422	60.3183	2.9829

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.

Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

Sumber : Bank Negara
Source : Malaysia

JADUAL 20 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
JANUARI-DISEMBER 2024

TABLE 20 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS,
JANUARY-DECEMBER 2024

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH		TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES				
		SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION	
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	18	MAC MARCH	2024	27	MAC MARCH	2024
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2024	26	APRIL APRIL	2024
APRIL APRIL	20	MEI MAY	2024	28	MEI MAY	2024
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2024	28	JUN JUNE	2024
JUN JUNE	18	JULAI JULY	2024	26	JULAI JULY	2024
JULAI JULY	19	OGOS AUGUST	2024	28	OGOS AUGUST	2024
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	18	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024
OKTOBER OCTOBER	19	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	18	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024	27	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024
DISEMBER DECEMBER	20	JANUARI JANUARY	2025	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2025

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN.
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BAHAGIAN III

Nota Teknikal

Technical Notes

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama / terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim.

Statistik ini juga meliputi Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri (mengikut pintu keluar dan masuk) dengan seluruh dunia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penerbitan ini untuk membekalkan statistik tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain dari segi nilai dan volum barangan. Penerbitan ini menjadi input kepada penggubalan dasar, rujukan penting dalam pelaksanaan keputusan, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.

3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (kewangan) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam



penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Penyusunan statistik ini selaras dengan garis panduan dalam **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang dalam kawasan yang dikawalselia oleh pihak Kastam tanpa mengira sama ada barangan tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam pembuatan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan**. Proses membungkus semula, menyalin atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam Ringgit Malaysia.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **cif (cost, insurance and freight – kos, insuran dan tambang)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **fob (free on board)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengekspor termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan) bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2022 hingga Mei 2022 menggunakan Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) 2017 yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK) 2017. Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, HS2022 yang juga dikenali sebagai PDK2022 telah digunakan menggantikan HS2017. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika barangan itu dilaporkan dalam pelbagai unit ukuran, maka unit ukuran tersebut tidak dapat diselaraskan. Oleh itu, hanya nilai barangan sahaja dipaparkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Negara asal** merujuk kepada lokasi / negara barangan yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara. Jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan melalui Singapura, maka import berkenaan dilaporkan dari Singapura.



- 9.2 **Negara yang dituju** merujuk kepada destinasi/negara akhir barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dilaporkan sebagai negara yang dituju. Jika maklumat negara yang dituju tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, maka eksport berkenaan dilaporkan ke Singapura.
- 9.3 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut lokasi/negara residen syarikat pengendali kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2024, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading* / *air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari suatu pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada suatu pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Sebagai contoh, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara Ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling dalam edaran;
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;

- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang dibawa oleh kapal laut berdaftar di Malaysia dan mendarat terus dari laut.
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan';
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia;
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat;
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;
- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan / atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya keluar daripada EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambil kira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data Perdagangan Luar Negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar dan polisi serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.



pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidilfitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS ditetapkan secara khusus kepada satu kategori BEC. Penetapan ini dibuat berdasarkan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun erdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh dikelaskan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Statistik dalam Jadual 16: Import Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertangguh iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KERAHSIAAN DATA

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 (tujuh) bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

-	: Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
*	: Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	: Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
T.T.T.L	: Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
DSB.	: Dan sebagainya
DRP.	: Daripada
DLL.	: Dan lain-lain
W.P.	: Wilayah Persekutuan
SUMB.	: Sumbangan

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's External trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data.

This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level (based on exit and entry points) with the rest of the world.

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 *The 'general trade system' of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.*

3.2 *Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 *Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).*

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.4 *Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and*

exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.
- 4.2 Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.
- 4.4 Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.
- 4.5 Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 The compilation of these statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** from the United Nations.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Domestic Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.5 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.6 Balance of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 The **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.
- 6.2 **Values** are shown in Malaysian Ringgit.
- 6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.
- 6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical / customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 The compilation of External Trade Statistics (merchandise) for the reference month of January 2022 to May 2022 used the Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system (HS) 2017, also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2017. Commencing from the reference month of June 2022, HS2022 also known as PDK2022 has been used to replace HS2017. However, Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate updates.
- 7.2 After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Country of origin** refers to the location/country of goods brought into the country. If the country of origin information cannot be determined, for example, for goods via Singapore, then the import is reported from Singapore.
- 9.2 **Country of destination** refers to the final destination/country where the goods are expected to be used. For goods sent with a country where the first port is known will be reported as the country of destination. If the destination country information cannot be determined, for example, for goods exported through Singapore, then the exports is reported to Singapore.
- 9.3 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile with effect from reference month of January 2024, single transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak have been reported according to the pledged HS code.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of both importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);
- 11.3 gold bullion (monetary) and issued currency notes and coins;
- 11.4 goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non- Malaysian Armed Forces;
- 11.5 exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;
- 11.6 temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re- exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation.

Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;

- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice- versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable;*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence;*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value;*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.

- 13. *Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).*

14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working / trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a

standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

- 15.1 *The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.*
- 15.2 *The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.*
- 15.3 *The statistics in Table 16: Imports of Commodities by Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.*



16. **CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS**

*The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.*

17. **REVISION POLICY**

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 (seven) months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

18. **ROUNDING**

*Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.*

19. **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

-	: Not computed/No transactions
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
N.E.S.	: Not elsewhere specified
A.F.T.A	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U	: European Union
E.F.T.A	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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