



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA *CONSUMER PRICE INDEX*

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA *CONSUMER PRICE INDEX* (2010 = 100)

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022 dan Survei Ekonomi Tahunan (AES) 2022 bermula dari 15 April 2022 sehingga 30 September 2022. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden yang terpilih untuk memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan survei ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

Penerbitan statistik ekonomi dan sosial iaitu PocketStats yang mengandungi statistik suku tahunan dan tahunan boleh diperoleh dari portal DOSM atau melalui pautan https://bit.ly/PocketStatsS1_2022.

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “*Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust*”.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 until 31st December 2022 and the Annual Economic Survey (AES) 2022 from 15th April 2022 until 30th September 2022. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation given by selected respondents by sharing their information with DOSM and making the survey a success. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

Economic and social statistics publication namely PocketStats which contain quarterly and annual statistics can be obtained from the DOSM portal or via the link https://bit.ly/PocketStatsQ1_2022.

*Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is “*Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust*”.*

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Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Blok C6, Kompleks C,
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,
62514 Putrajaya,
MALAYSIA

Tel.	:	03-8885 7000
Faks	:	03-8888 9248
Portal	:	https://www.dosm.gov.my
Facebook / Twitter / Instagram	:	StatsMalaysia
Emel/ Email	:	info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum/ <i>general enquiries</i>) data@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan & permintaan data/ <i>data request & enquiries</i>)

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), Malaysia merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan statistik meliputi 12 kumpulan utama barang dan perkhidmatan. Ini selaras dengan klasifikasi yang berpandukan kepada United Nations "*Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*". IHP disusun berdasarkan pungutan harga pengguna yang dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan bagi barang makanan mudah rosak dipungut setiap minggu. Bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

IHP telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 1967 sebagai tahun asas ($1967 = 100$). Selepas itu, ia telah diasaskan semula kepada tahun 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 dan kini masih 2010 sebagai "tempoh rujukan indeks" dengan 2016 sebagai "tempoh rujukan wajaran" yang dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2017. Objektif utama IHP adalah untuk mengukur perubahan kos pembelian oleh isi rumah mengikut masa bagi 'bakul' tetap barang dan perkhidmatan.

Ringkasan penemuan dan graf indeks dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama, manakala jadual-jadual terperinci indeks dimuatkan pada bahagian kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, nota teknikal berkaitan dengan skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta kaedah pengiraan yang digunakan turut dimuatkan di bahagian terakhir dalam penerbitan ini bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang terlibat secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam merealisasikan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

September 2022



PREFACE

The publication of Consumer Price Index (CPI), Malaysia is a monthly publication which presents statistics covering 12 main groups of goods and services. This is consistent with the classification according to the United Nations "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)". CPI is compiled based on the prices that are collected on a monthly basis for all items and for the perishable food items where the collection is done on weekly basis. Rents are collected once in a quarter.

The CPI was compiled for the first time using 1967 as the base year (1967=100). Subsequently, it has been rebased to 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 and now still 2010 as the "index reference period" with 2016 as "weight reference period" which expressed in December 2017. The main objective of CPI is to measure the rate of change in the cost of purchasing a constant 'basket' of goods and services by households in a specified time period.

The summary findings and graphs are highlighted in the first part, while tables on detailed indices in the second part of this publication. Meanwhile, the technical notes related to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions and calculation methods used are also included in the last part of this publication to assist users to understand the published statistics.

The Department expressed gratitude to those who have contributed directly and indirectly in realising this publication. Every feedback and suggestions towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

September 2022



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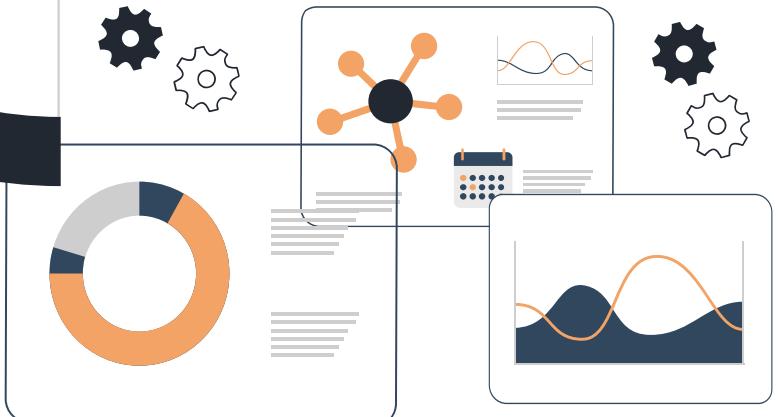
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RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS



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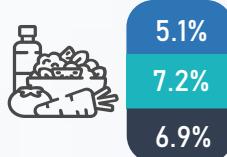


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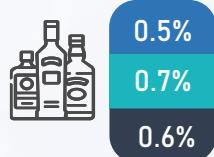
Kadar Inflasi Malaysia mencatat **3.1 peratus** bagi tempoh **Januari – Ogos 2022**

INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA

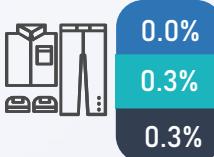
Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol



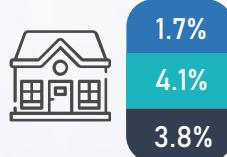
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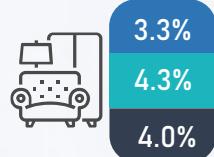
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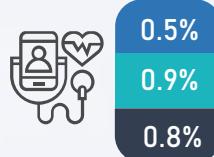
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain



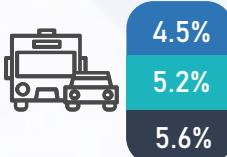
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah



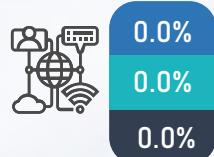
Kesihatan



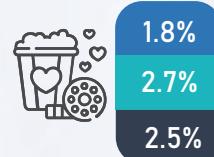
Pengangkutan



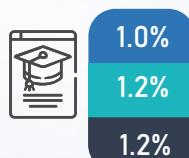
Komunikasi



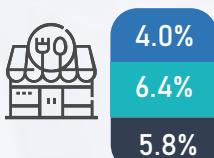
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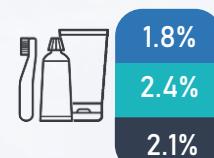
Pendidikan



Restoran & Hotel



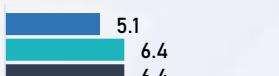
Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan



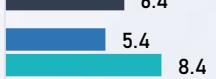
INFLASI SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN



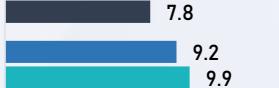
Makanan Di Rumah



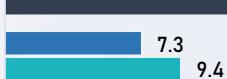
Makanan Di Luar Rumah



Daging



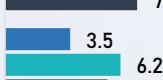
Susu, Keju & Telur



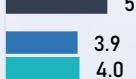
Sayur-Sayuran



Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain



Minyak & Lemak



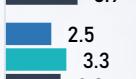
Ikan & Makanan Laut



Buah-Buahan



Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan



Nota :

JANUARI –
OGOS 2022

OGOS
2022

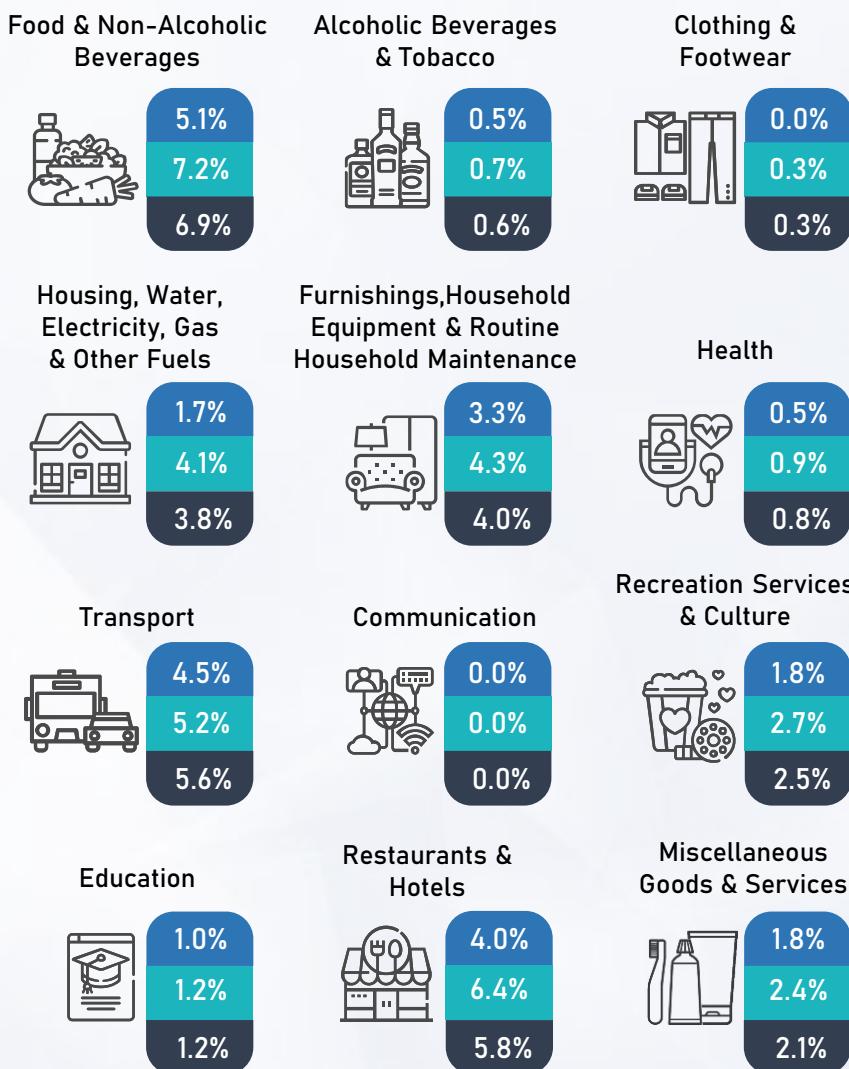
JULAI
2022



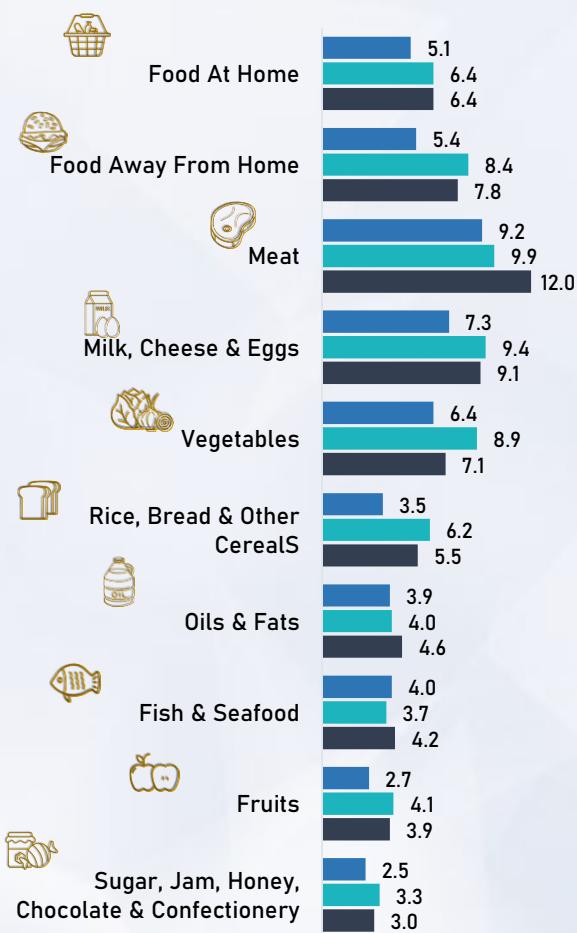
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Malaysia's Inflation Rate recorded **3.1 per cent**
for the period of January – August 2022

INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP



INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP FOOD & BEVERAGES



Note :

JANUARY – AUGUST 2022

AUGUST 2022

JULY 2022

Kadar inflasi Malaysia mencatat 3.1 peratus bagi tempoh Januari hingga Ogos 2022

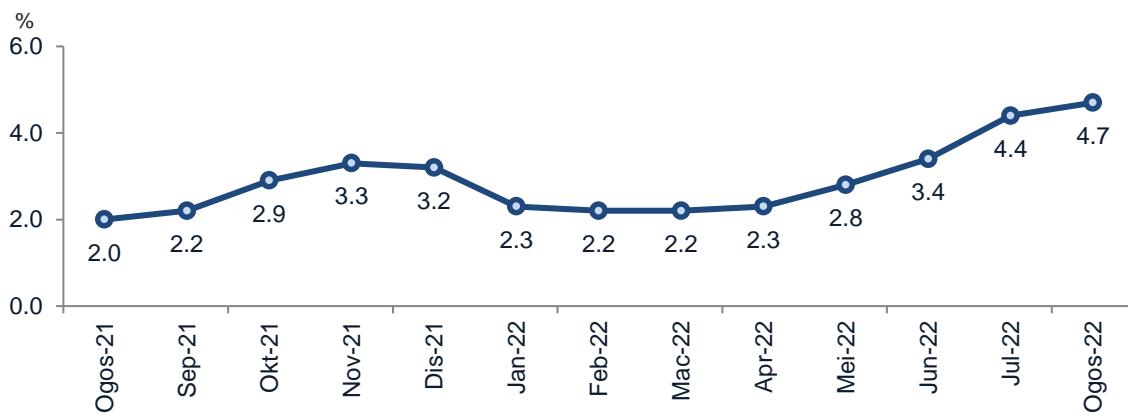
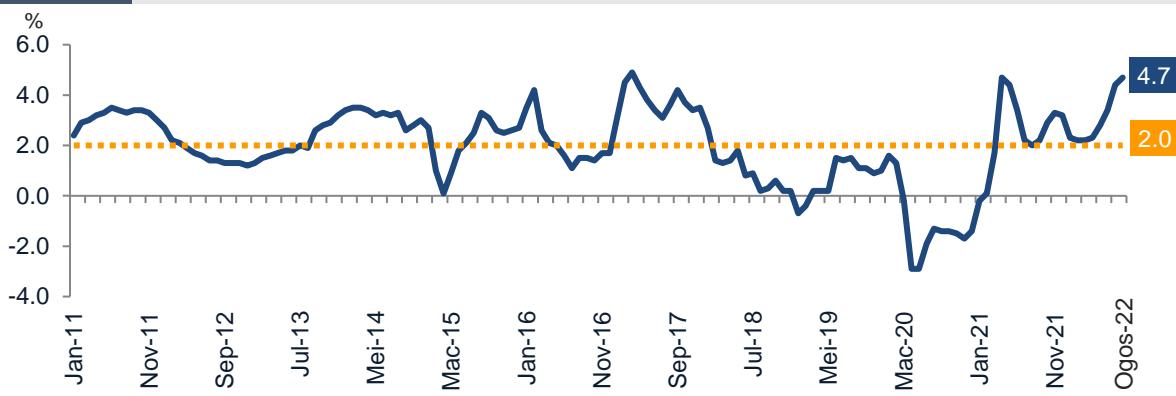
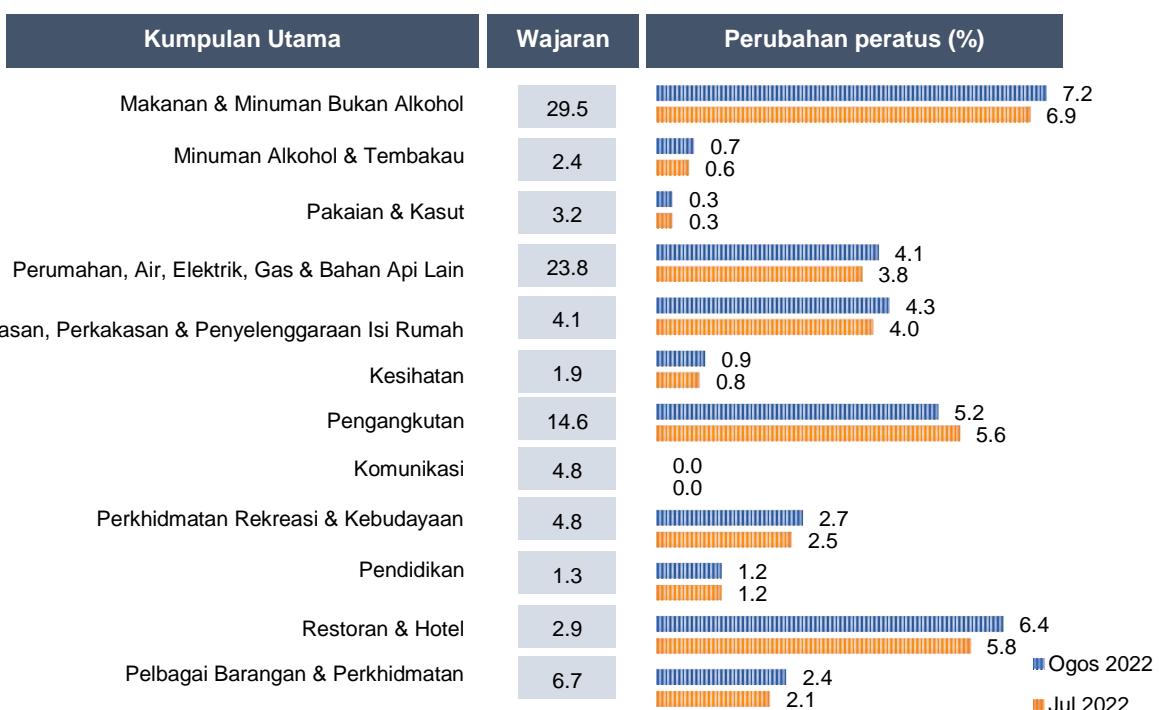
Inflasi bagi tempoh Januari hingga Ogos 2022 meningkat 3.1 peratus berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya, ia masih berada dalam julat sasaran Bank Negara Malaysia, antara 2.2 hingga 3.2 peratus bagi tahun 2022. Peningkatan ini didorong terutamanya oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (5.1%), Pengangkutan (4.5%) dan Restoran & Hotel (4.0%).

Bagi perbandingan bulanan, kenaikan inflasi Ogos 2022 menyerderhana kepada 0.2 peratus berbanding 0.4 peratus pada Julai 2022. Ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol yang meningkat 0.3 peratus, peningkatan lebih rendah berbanding Julai 2022 (0.7%). Selain itu, penurunan Pengangkutan sebanyak 0.4 peratus turut menyumbang kepada peningkatan sederhana ini.

Inflasi Malaysia meningkat 4.7 peratus kepada 128.2 pada Ogos 2022 berbanding 122.5 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 1**). Indeks Makanan yang meningkat 7.2 peratus kekal menjadi penyumbang utama kepada kenaikan inflasi bulan ini. Namun begitu, terdapat item makanan yang menunjukkan momentum peningkatan yang lebih perlahan berbanding Julai 2022. Antaranya ialah subkumpulan Daging (9.9%), Minyak & lemak (4.0%) dan Ikan & makanan laut (3.7%). Selain itu, peningkatan inflasi Malaysia pada bulan ini turut disebabkan oleh kesan asas yang lebih rendah pada tahun lalu berikutan pemberian diskauan bil elektrik kepada pengguna domestik di bawah Pakej Perlindungan Rakyat dan Pemulihan Ekonomi (PEMULIH) pada Julai sehingga September 2021.

Susulan daripada penarikan balik subsidi terhadap harga minyak sawit kemasan botol bermula 1 Julai 2022, kerajaan telah menetapkan harga siling minyak masak kemasan botol 2 kilogram, 3 kilogram dan 5 kilogram secara bulanan mulai 8 Ogos 2022. Penetapan ini adalah berdasarkan harga bagi satu tan metrik minyak sawit mentah (CPO) yang diumum oleh Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB).

Selain daripada kumpulan Makanan, kesemua kumpulan lain juga terus merekodkan peningkatan kecuali Komunikasi yang kekal tidak berubah berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Restoran & Hotel meningkat 6.4 peratus diikuti oleh Pengangkutan (5.2%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (4.3%) dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (4.1%). Sementara itu, Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan turut mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 2.7 peratus, Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan (2.4%) dan Pendidikan (1.2%). Kedua-dua kumpulan Kesihatan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol & Tembakau masing-masing merekodkan kenaikan sebanyak 0.9 peratus dan 0.7 peratus, manakala Pakaian & Kasut meningkat secara marginal sebanyak 0.3 peratus berbanding Ogos 2021 (**Carta 3**).

Carta 1**Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Ogos 2021 – Ogos 2022****Carta 2****Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Januari 2011 – Ogos 2022****Carta 3****Inflasi mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Julai & Ogos 2022**

D Inflasi Teras

Inflasi teras mengukur perubahan dalam harga barang dan perkhidmatan, tidak termasuk makanan segar yang harganya tidak menentu serta harga barang kawalan oleh kerajaan. Inflasi teras telah mencatatkan peningkatan 3.8 peratus pada Ogos 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol iaitu 7.3 peratus (**Carta 4**).

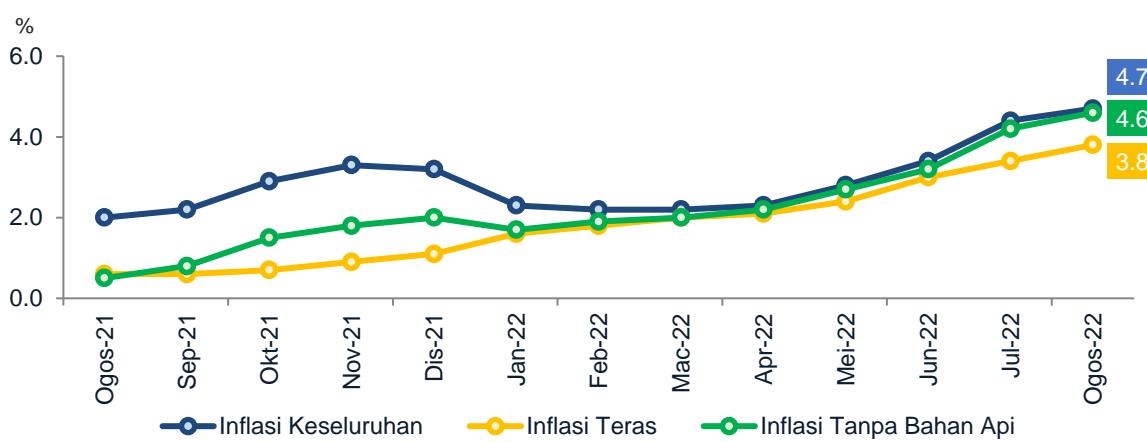
Selain itu, kumpulan Pengangkutan turut mencatatkan kenaikan 6.7 peratus, diikuti oleh Restoran & Hotel (6.4%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (4.3%); Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan (2.7%) dan Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan (2.4%).

D Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api

Inflasi tanpa bahan api meningkat 4.6 peratus pada Ogos 2022 kepada 118.4 berbanding 113.2 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 4**). Inflasi tanpa bahan api meliputi semua barang dan perkhidmatan kecuali Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95, Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 dan Diesel.

Carta 4

**Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Inflasi Teras dan Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api,
Ogos 2021 – Ogos 2022**

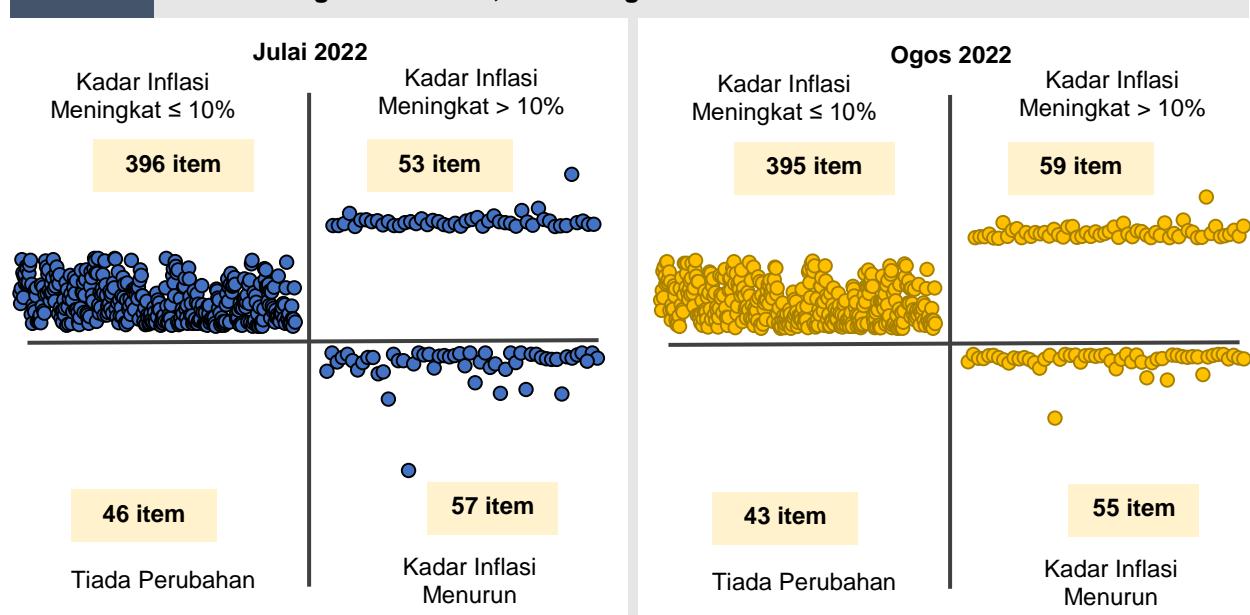


D Prestasi keseluruhan tahun ke tahun

Pada Ogos 2022, daripada 552 item, sebanyak 454 item (82.2%) merekodkan kenaikan harga di mana 59 item menunjukkan peningkatan melebihi 10 peratus berbanding 53 item pada Julai 2022. Sementara itu, 55 item menunjukkan penurunan dan 43 item kekal tidak berubah. Pada tahap tertentu, item yang harganya dikawal oleh kerajaan telah meredakan kadar inflasi pada Ogos 2022. Antara item kawalan kerajaan yang kekal tidak berubah berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya ialah Kadar tol, *Liquified Petroleum Gas (LPG)*, Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95 dan Diesel.

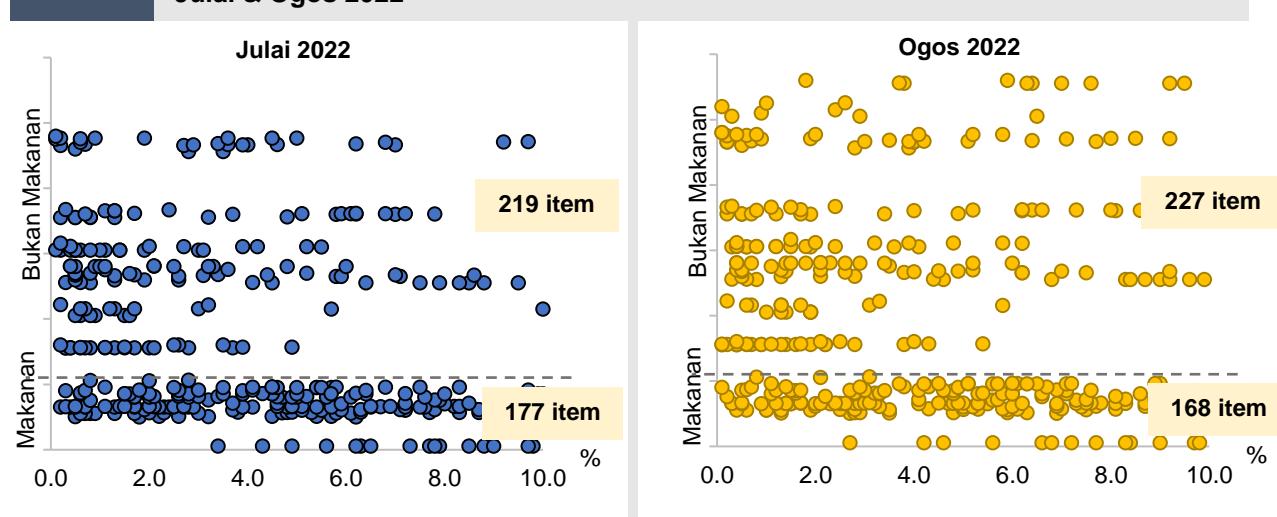
Antara barang yang menunjukkan penurunan harga adalah Halia (-19.6%), Yuran rekreasi (-6.3%) dan Tali pinggang (-4.5%), manakala Televisyen dan Surat khabar Melayu kekal tidak berubah (**Carta 5**).

Carta 5 Inflasi mengikut Kuadran, Julai & Ogos 2022



Carta 6

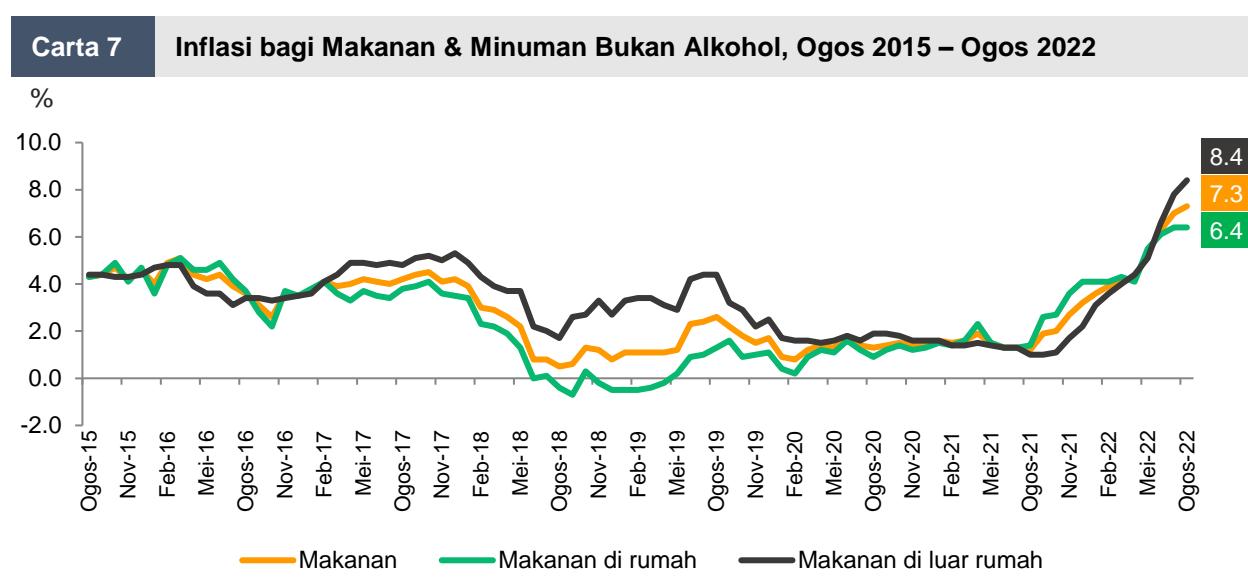
Taburan Inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan yang Meningkat ≤10%, Julai & Ogos 2022



Carta 6 menunjukkan taburan inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan bagi Ogos 2022 berbanding Ogos 2021 dalam julat peningkatan 10 peratus dan ke bawah. Daripada 395 item yang mengalami peningkatan 10 peratus dan ke bawah, sebanyak 168 item adalah Makanan. Antaranya adalah Ayam panggang (10.0%), Kubis bulat (9.7%), Roti (9.6%) dan Itik (9.6%). Sementara itu, 227 item adalah Bukan Makanan antaranya adalah Meja makan (9.9%), Rak buku (9.6%), Penapis air (9.2%), Pembaikan motorsikal (8.0%) dan Yuran tadika (6.5%).

D Inflasi kumpulan utama terus meningkat

Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol



Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol ini menyumbang 29.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan wajaran IHP. Peningkatan kumpulan ini adalah didorong oleh peningkatan ketara komponen Makanan di luar rumah dan Makanan di rumah yang mana masing-masing meningkat sebanyak 8.4 peratus dan 6.4 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 7**). Kenaikan makanan di luar rumah ini adalah seiring dengan kenaikan bahan makanan seperti mee, tepung gandum, ayam dan sayur-sayuran. Antara Makanan di luar rumah yang menunjukkan kenaikan adalah Roti canai (14.9%), Nasi campur (11.9%), Masakan berdasarkan sayur (11.8%), Masakan berdasarkan daging (10.2%) dan Makanan berdasarkan mee (9.8%).

Kesemua subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol mencatatkan peningkatan antara 3.3 peratus hingga 9.9 peratus. Subkumpulan Daging mencatatkan peningkatan tertinggi dengan peningkatan sebanyak 9.9 peratus pada Ogos 2022 (Julai 2022: 12.0%). Ini diikuti oleh kenaikan Susu, keju & telur (9.4%) dan Sayur-sayuran (8.9%) (**Jadual 1**). Selain itu, Beras, roti & bijiran lain dan Minyak & lemak masing-masing meningkat 6.2 peratus dan 4.0 peratus.

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Jul 2022	Ogos 2022	Ogos 2022 / Jul 2022	Ogos 2022 / Ogos 2021
Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	146.1	146.6	0.3	7.2
Makanan	147.5	147.9	0.3	7.3
Makanan di Rumah	142.3	142.4	0.1	6.4
Beras, roti & bijirin lain	118.2	119.0	0.7	6.2
Daging	143.1	141.0	-1.5	9.9
Ikan & makanan laut	165.3	165.0	-0.2	3.7
Susu, keju & telur	138.1	138.9	0.6	9.4
Minyak & lemak	130.0	128.8	-0.9	4.0
Buah-buahan	140.8	141.1	0.2	4.1
Sayur-sayuran	150.5	151.6	0.7	8.9
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	138.6	138.9	0.2	3.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	147.6	149.0	0.9	7.4
Makanan di luar rumah	155.5	156.5	0.6	8.4
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	116.5	117.0	0.4	3.5

Ayam yang merupakan komponen terbesar dalam subkumpulan Daging (46.1%) telah menunjukkan peningkatan yang lebih rendah kepada 10.7 peratus berbanding 16.0 peratus pada bulan Julai 2022. Penetapan harga maksimum runcit ayam bagi Semenanjung Malaysia kepada RM9.40 sekilogram sejak Julai 2022 telah meredakan kenaikan inflasi subkumpulan ini. Purata harga ayam standard pada bulan Ogos 2022 menurun kepada RM9.65 sekilogram berbanding RM9.94 pada Julai 2022 (Ogos 2021: RM8.52). Penurunan harga ayam ini adalah selaras dengan tindakan kerajaan untuk membendung kenaikan harga runcit ayam. Sebaliknya, daging babi mencatatkan peningkatan 21.8 peratus berbanding 18.3 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya.

Antara sayur-sayuran yang menunjukkan kenaikan purata harga tahun ke tahun di kebanyakan negeri pada Ogos 2022 adalah Cili padi tempatan (36.2%) dengan purata harga RM8.65 per 200 gram (Ogos 2021: RM6.35), Cili merah segar, minyak (38.4%) dengan purata harga RM17.53 per kilogram (Ogos 2021: RM12.67), Tomato (28.4%) dengan purata harga RM6.96 per kilogram (Ogos 2021: RM5.42), Bayam (24.7%) dengan purata harga RM5.66 per kilogram (Ogos 2021: RM4.54) dan Kacang buncis (22.4%) dengan purata harga RM11.54 per kilogram (Ogos 2021: RM9.43).

Sementara itu, peningkatan subkumpulan Beras, roti & bijirin lain adalah disumbangkan oleh peningkatan tepung gandum yang meningkat sebanyak 29.1 peratus (Julai 2022: 26.0%). Kenaikan ini adalah kesan daripada ketiadaan bekalan tepung gandum bersubsidi di pasaran sejak bulan Mei 2022. Telur ayam yang menyumbang sebanyak 22.8 peratus kepada

keseluruhan wajaran subkumpulan Susu, keju & telur telah meningkat sebanyak 12.6 peratus. Selain itu, kenaikan subkumpulan ini juga disumbang oleh Telur masin (20.9%), Susu pekat manis (16.9%) dan Susu sejat (15.4%).

Selain itu, ikan segar turut mengalami kenaikan sebanyak 4.1 peratus. Antara ikan yang merekodkan peningkatan purata harga adalah Ikan bawal putih meningkat kepada RM41.79 (Ogos 2021: RM38.10), Ikan pelaling RM13.90 (Ogos 2021: RM11.94), Ikan keli RM10.61 (Ogos 2021: RM9.12) dan Ikan siakap RM21.31 (Ogos 2021: RM18.28).

Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

Jadual 2

Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Jul 2022	Ogos 2022	Ogos 2022 / Jul 2022	Ogos 2022 / Ogos 2021
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	123.2	123.7	0.4	4.1
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	128.9	129.6	0.5	1.6
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	135.1	135.2	0.1	5.4
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	105.4	105.4	0.0	0.5
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	98.0	98.0	0.0	25.8

Inflasi bagi kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain meningkat 4.1 peratus pada Ogos 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama pada tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini adalah disebabkan terutamanya oleh subkumpulan Elektrik, gas & bahan api yang meningkat 25.8 peratus. (**Jadual 2**).

Pengangkutan

Jadual 3

Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Pengangkutan

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Jul 2022	Ogos 2022	Ogos 2022 / Jul 2022	Ogos 2022 / Ogos 2021
Pengangkutan	121.1	120.6	-0.4	5.2
Pembelian kenderaan	95.6	96.1	0.5	1.4
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	126.3	125.8	-0.4	6.2
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	118.8	115.8	-2.5	-0.7

Inflasi Pengangkutan menunjukkan peningkatan 5.2 peratus pada Ogos 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama pada tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh kenaikan subkumpulan Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian (6.2%). Namun begitu, penurunan

subkumpulan Perkhidmatan pengangkutan (-0.7%) telah meredakan inflasi kumpulan ini. (**Jadual 3**).

Purata harga Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 meningkat sebanyak 60.6 peratus (RM4.40 seliter) berbanding RM2.74 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Kenaikan harga minyak ini adalah kesan daripada peningkatan harga minyak mentah Brent (40.8%) kepada \$AS98.60 setong pada Ogos 2022 (**Jadual 4**).

Jadual 4

**Purata Harga dan Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun bagi Bahan Api,
Ogos 2021 – Ogos 2022**

Tahun	Bulan	Minyak mentah, Brent		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95		Diesel	
		\$AS/ Setong	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%
2021	Ogos	70.02	58.2	2.74	38.4	2.05	22.0	2.15	18.8
	Sep	74.60	81.6	2.73	37.9	2.05	22.0	2.15	24.3
	Okt	83.65	106.7	2.84	44.2	2.05	22.8	2.15	25.0
	Nov	80.77	86.8	3.06	58.5	2.05	25.8	2.15	22.9
	Dis	74.31	49.0	3.00	47.1	2.05	17.8	2.15	11.4
2022	Jan	85.53	56.8	3.06	41.0	2.05	9.6	2.15	5.4
	Feb	95.76	54.6	3.21	42.0	2.05	4.6	2.15	0.9
	Mac	115.59	77.3	3.73	54.1	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Apr	105.78	63.3	3.84	50.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mei	112.37	65.2	4.26	63.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jun	120.08	64.3	4.77	80.0	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jul	108.92	46.4	4.73	73.9	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Ogos	98.60	40.8	4.40	60.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0

Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

Jadual 5

Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Jul 2022	Ogos 2022	Ogos 2022 / Jul 2022	Ogos 2022 / Ogos 2021
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah				
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	131.0	131.5	0.4	8.1
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	93.1	93.2	0.1	1.7
Perkakas isi rumah	111.3	112.2	0.8	5.0
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	109.5	109.7	0.2	1.6
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	112.5	112.4	-0.1	2.4
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	127.5	127.9	0.3	2.1

Inflasi bagi Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah meningkat 4.3 peratus pada Ogos 2022 dengan semua subkumpulan menunjukkan peningkatan. Subkumpulan Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain (8.1%) merupakan penyumbang utama dalam kenaikan kumpulan ini. Peningkatan subkumpulan ini disumbangkan oleh Katil besi (19.2%), Meja (17.3%) dan Set meja makan (9.9%).

Selain itu, subkumpulan Perkakas isi rumah turut meningkat 5.0 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun (2.4%); Barang & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah (2.1%); Kain untuk hiasan rumah (1.7%) dan Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah (1.6%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (**Jadual 5**).

Restoran & Hotel

Jadual 6 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Restoran & Hotel		Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
Kumpulan Utama		Jul 2022	Ogos 2022	Ogos 2022 / Jul 2022	Ogos 2022 / Ogos 2021
Restoran & Hotel		140.6	141.4	0.6	6.4
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe		146.2	147.1	0.6	6.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan		104.4	105.2	0.8	5.3

Inflasi Restoran & Hotel meningkat 6.4 peratus pada bulan Ogos 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh kenaikan subkumpulan Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe (6.6%) terutamanya disebabkan oleh kenaikan Kopi/ Nescafe (9.5%), Minuman bermalt (9.2%) dan Teh (7.6%). Manakala, Perkhidmatan penginapan meningkat 5.3 peratus pada Ogos 2022 berbanding Ogos 2021 (**Jadual 6**).

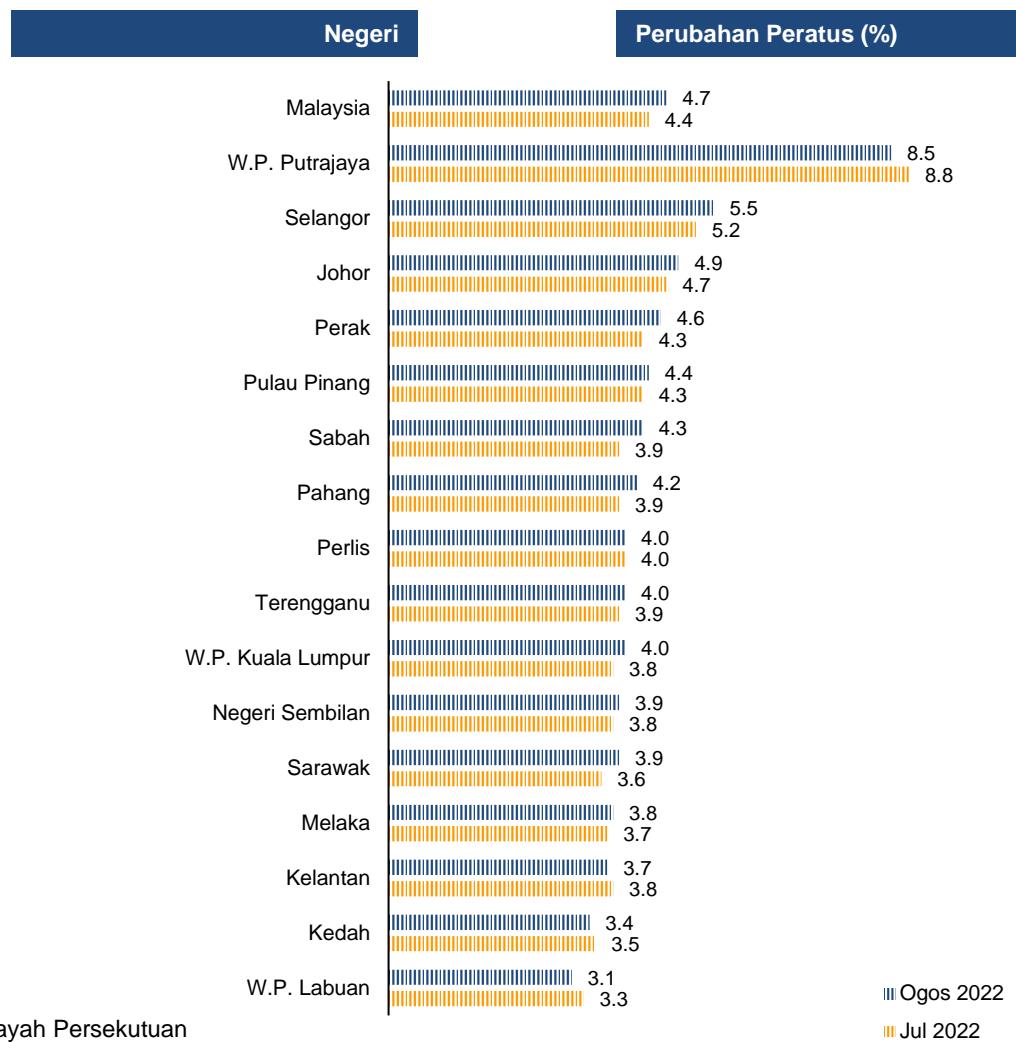
D Inflasi mengikut negeri

Pada Ogos 2022, kesemua negeri menunjukkan peningkatan inflasi di mana tiga negeri meningkat mele过asi paras inflasi nasional 4.7 peratus. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (8.5%). Sementara itu, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan merekodkan peningkatan paling rendah sebanyak 3.1 peratus (**Carta 8**).

Kesemua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Selangor (9.1%) diikuti oleh Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (8.7%), Johor (7.8%) dan Pulau Pinang (7.6%). Sementara itu, negeri-negeri lain menunjukkan peningkatan di bawah paras inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol nasional iaitu 7.2 peratus pada Ogos 2022.

Carta 8

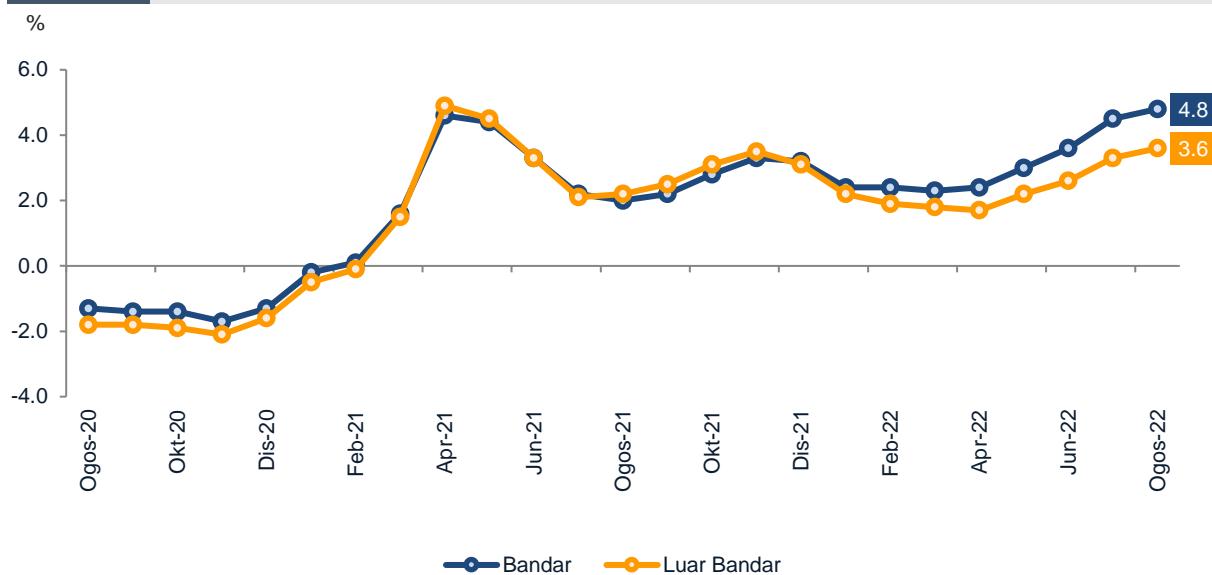
Inflasi mengikut Negeri, Julai & Ogos 2022



D Inflasi bagi Bandar dan Luar Bandar

Pada Ogos 2022, inflasi Bandar meningkat 4.8 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh peningkatan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (7.6%). Peningkatan subkumpulan Daging (10.7%); Susu, keju & telur (9.9%) dan Sayur-sayuran (9.4%) telah menyumbang kepada peningkatan ini. Bagi perbandingan bulanan, inflasi Bandar menunjukkan peningkatan 0.2 peratus berbanding Julai 2022.

Inflasi Luar bandar meningkat 3.6 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (5.2%). Bagi perbandingan bulanan, inflasi Luar bandar meningkat 0.2 peratus berbanding Julai 2022 (**Carta 9**).

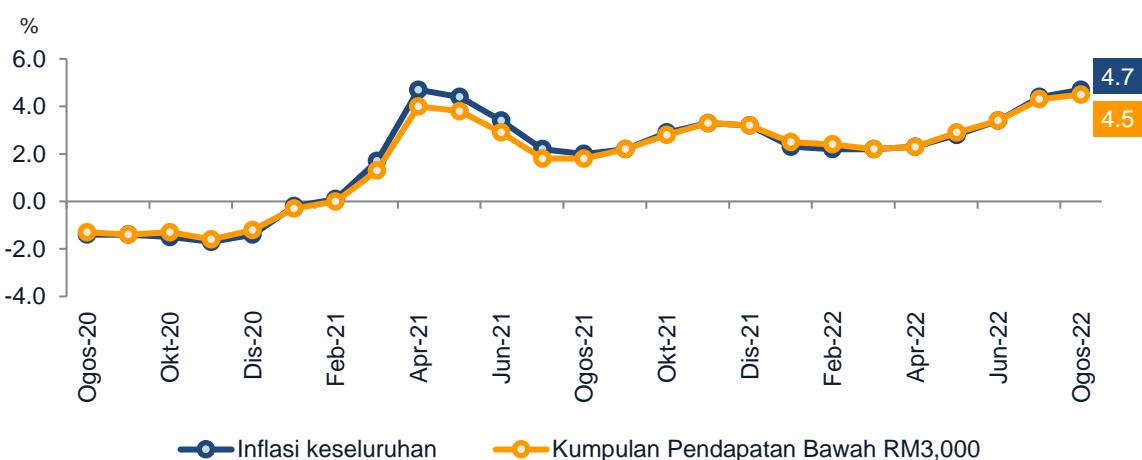
Carta 9**Inflasi bagi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, Ogos 2020 – Ogos 2022****Jadual 7****Indeks dan Inflasi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Julai & Ogos 2022**

Kumpulan Utama	Bandar				Luar Bandar			
	Julai 2022	Ogos 2022	Julai 2022	Ogos 2022	Indeks	%	Indeks	%
	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%
Jumlah	128.7	4.5	129.0	4.8	123.8	3.3	124.1	3.6
Makanan & Minuman bukan Alkohol	149.0	7.2	149.5	7.6	135.9	5.0	136.2	5.2
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	168.4	0.7	168.5	0.7	175.0	0.2	175.0	0.2
Pakaian & Kasut	91.6	0.2	91.7	0.4	99.5	0.6	99.5	0.6
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	124.2	3.8	124.7	4.1	118.0	3.8	118.7	4.4
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	125.3	4.2	125.7	4.5	114.8	2.3	115.2	2.7
Kesihatan	126.8	0.9	126.9	1.0	121.7	0.7	121.7	0.7
Pengangkutan	122.2	6.2	121.5	5.7	116.2	2.9	116.0	2.7
Komunikasi	97.3	0.0	97.3	0.0	98.7	0.0	98.7	0.0
Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	115.9	2.6	116.2	2.8	114.7	1.6	114.8	1.7
Pendidikan	123.4	1.2	123.4	1.3	116.3	0.4	116.3	0.7
Restoran & Hotel	142.7	6.1	143.6	6.8	129.9	3.6	130.1	3.7
Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	118.9	2.2	119.2	2.5	118.2	1.5	118.4	1.6

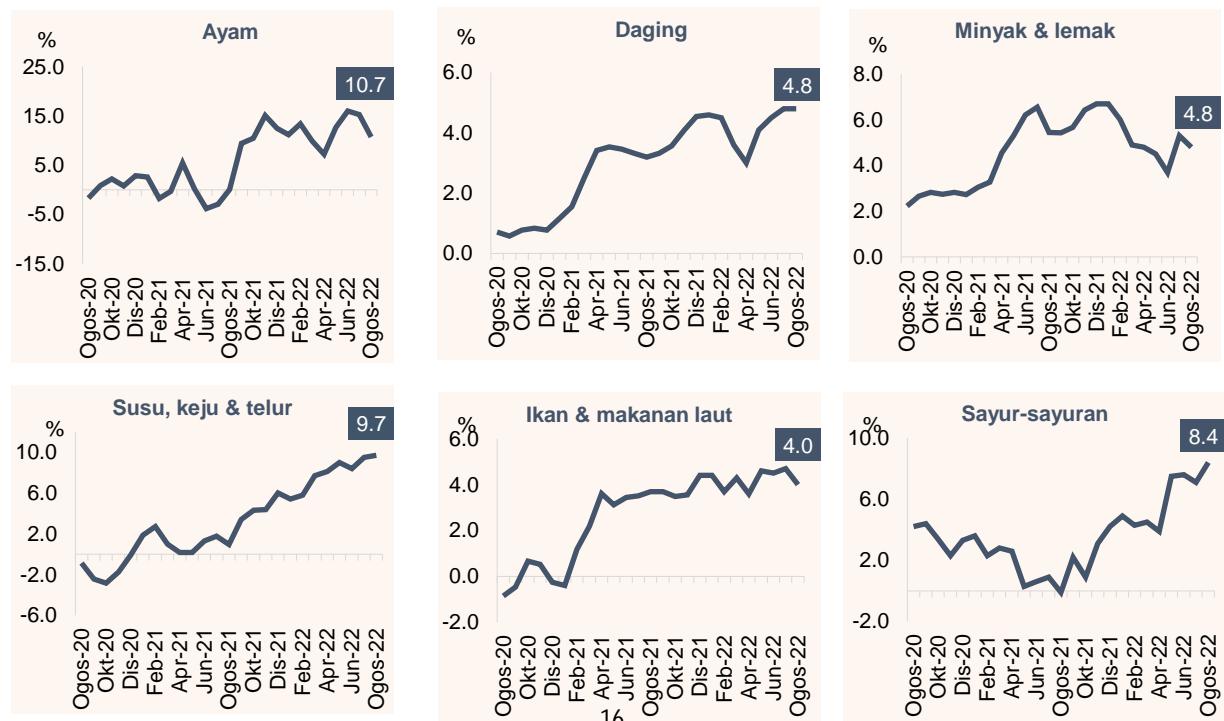
Inflasi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM 3,000

Inflasi bagi kumpulan pendapatan bawah RM3,000 meningkat 4.5 peratus daripada 123.1 pada Ogos 2021 kepada 128.6 pada Ogos 2022 (**Carta 10**). Peningkatan ini disumbang oleh Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol sebanyak 7.0 peratus. Peningkatan ini terutamanya disumbang oleh subkumpulan Daging (10.2%) diikuti oleh Susu, keju & telur (9.7%) dan Sayur-sayuran (8.4%). Tambahan pula, inflasi Restoran & Hotel turut meningkat 6.8 peratus diikuti Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Ibu Rumah (4.3%); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (3.7%); Pengangkutan (2.8%); Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan (2.8%) dan Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan (2.2%).

Carta 10 Inflasi bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Ogos 2020 – Ogos 2022



Carta 11 Inflasi Makanan Terpilih bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Ogos 2020 – Ogos 2022



D Inflasi mengikut Negara Terpilih

Kadar inflasi Zon Euro mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 9.1 peratus pada Ogos 2022, meningkat daripada 8.9 peratus pada Julai 2022. Ini didorong oleh inflasi Makanan, alkohol & tembakau (10.6%); Barang perindustrian bukan tenaga (5.0%) dan Perkhidmatan (3.8%), tetapi peningkatan menyusut bagi Tenaga kepada 38.3 peratus berbanding 39.6 peratus pada Julai 2022.

Kadar inflasi di Amerika Syarikat mereda kepada 8.3 peratus pada Ogos 2022 berbanding Julai 2022 (8.5%). Harga tenaga meningkat 23.8 peratus, lebih perlahan daripada yang direkodkan pada Julai 2022 (32.9%). Ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh peningkatan perlahan harga petrol daripada 44.0 peratus kepada 25.6 peratus pada Ogos 2022. Begitu juga, harga bahan api yang turut mencatatkan kenaikan lebih kecil pada 68.8 peratus. Sementara itu, inflasi bagi gas asli meningkat kepada 33.0 peratus, elektrik (15.8%), makanan (11.4%), penginapan (6.2%) dan kereta & trak terpakai (7.8%) pada Ogos 2022.

Bagi perbandingan dengan negara-negara terpilih di rantau Asia Pasifik, kadar inflasi di Malaysia (4.7%) adalah lebih rendah berbanding inflasi di Thailand, Filipina dan Republik Korea. Inflasi Thailand pada Ogos 2022 meningkat 7.9 peratus. Kenaikan ini berpunca daripada harga makanan yang meningkat paling tinggi sejak November 2011 yang didorong oleh daging, itik & ayam serta sayur-sayuran & buah-buahan.

Inflasi di Filipina meningkat pada kadar 6.3 peratus pada Ogos 2022 berbanding 6.4 peratus pada bulan lalu. Peningkatan ini terutamanya disumbangkan oleh kenaikan kumpulan Pengangkutan (14.6%) dan diikuti oleh Minuman beralkohol (9.3%); Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas, & bahan api lain (6.8%); Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol (6.3%) serta Restoran (4.2%).

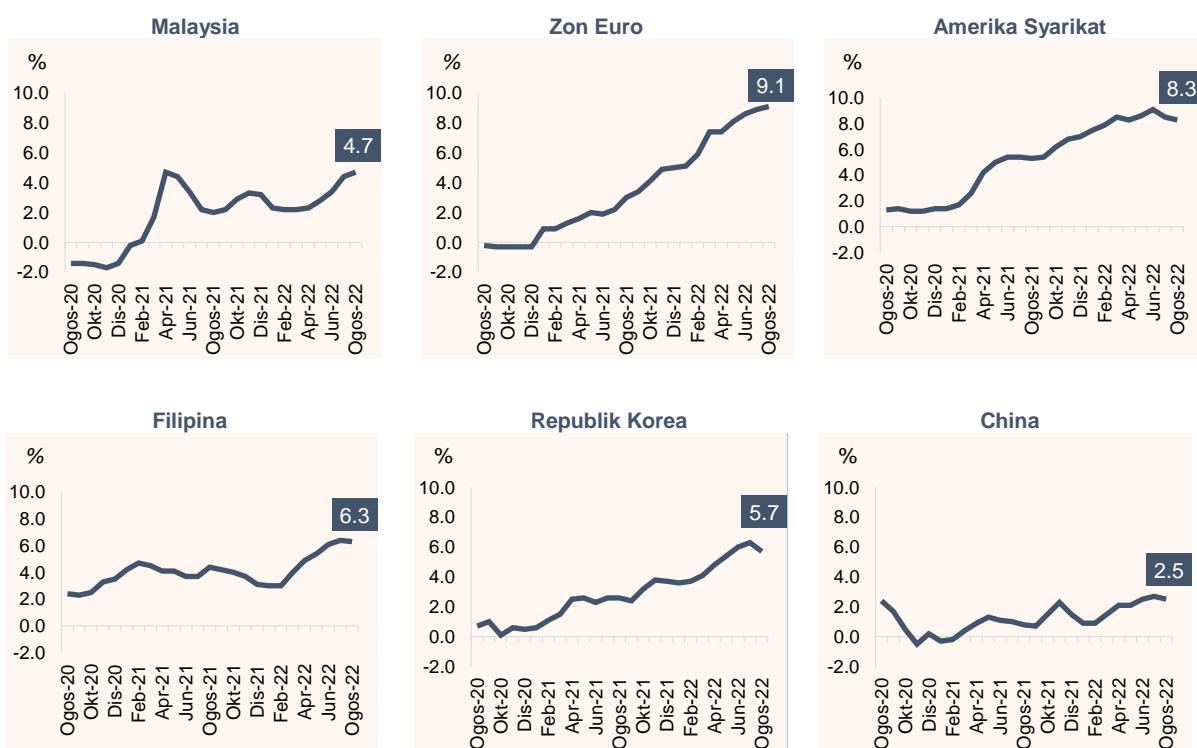
Inflasi di Republik Korea meningkat perlahaan kepada 5.7 peratus pada Ogos 2022 berbanding 6.3 peratus pada Julai 2022. Ini berikutan penurunan harga tenaga dan makanan yang bermula pada bulan ini.

Kadar inflasi Indonesia menyederhana kepada 4.7 peratus pada Ogos 2022 daripada 4.9 peratus pada Julai 2022. Walau bagaimanapun, kadar inflasi ini masih mengatasi target bank pusat iaitu 2.0 hingga 4.0 peratus. Peningkatan Makanan, minuman & tembakau (7.7%); Pengangkutan (6.6%); Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah (4.9%); Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan & minuman/ restoran (4.2%); Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain (3.1%) dan Pendidikan (2.5%) merupakan penyumbang utama kepada kenaikan ini.

Sementara itu, kadar inflasi di Malaysia adalah lebih tinggi berbanding China yang meningkat 2.5 peratus pada Ogos 2022 berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Harga makanan meningkat perlahan kepada 6.1 peratus daripada 6.3 peratus pada Julai 2022. Selain itu, inflasi bukan makanan juga menyederhana kepada 1.7 peratus, disumbangkan oleh Pengangkutan & komunikasi (4.9%); Barang & perkhidmatan isi rumah (1.3%), Perumahan (0.6%), dan Pakaian (0.6%).

Carta 12

Inflasi bagi Negara Terpilih, Ogos 2020 – Ogos 2022



D Purata Harga Item Makanan dan Bukan Makanan

Jadual 8

Bilangan Item yang Mengalami Kenaikan Purata Harga

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item			
	Julai 2022		Ogos 2022	
	Makanan	Bukan makanan	Makanan	Bukan makanan
≤ 10 %	159	234	143	202
> 10 %	162	128	181	155
Jumlah	321	362	324	357

Sejumlah 833 item barang dan perkhidmatan dikutip setiap bulan untuk pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP). Item-item ini dibahagikan kepada dua kategori iaitu Makanan dan Bukan

makanan. **Jadual 8** menunjukkan purata harga Makanan dan Bukan makanan yang mengalami kenaikan pada Ogos 2022 berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Pada Ogos 2022, 324 item Makanan merekodkan kenaikan purata harga berbanding 321 item pada bulan sebelumnya. Sebanyak 181 item Makanan yang mencatatkan peningkatan lebih daripada 10 peratus pada Ogos 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun lalu. Kebanyakan item Makanan yang mencatatkan peningkatan adalah item yang digunakan dalam penyediaan Makanan di rumah seperti Ayam, Ikan keli, Kangkung dan Cili kering.

Bagi barang Bukan makanan, 155 item mencatatkan peningkatan purata harga lebih 10 peratus seperti Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97, Bayaran masuk karaoke dan Paip PVC.

Jadual 9 Bilangan Item yang Mengalami Penurunan Purata Harga

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item			
	Julai 2022		Ogos 2022	
	Makanan	Bukan makanan	Makanan	Bukan makanan
≥ -10 %	9	51	7	51
< -10 %	6	16	4	23
Jumlah	15	67	11	74

Jadual 9 menunjukkan purata harga bagi 11 item Makanan yang mencatatkan penurunan pada Ogos 2022 berbanding Ogos 2021. Antara item Makanan menunjukkan penurunan purata harga melebihi daripada 10 peratus iaitu Bawang kecil, Halia tua import dan Sayur midin. Terdapat tujuh item Makanan yang mencatatkan penurunan purata harga kurang daripada 10 peratus. Antaranya adalah Halia tua tempatan, Beras wangi dan Bawang kecil India.

Bagi item Bukan makanan pula, purata harga bagi 23 item menunjukkan penurunan lebih daripada 10 peratus pada Ogos 2022 jika dibandingkan dengan bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Antara barang tersebut ialah Gitar akustik dan Pelitup muka.

Jadual 10 Bilangan item yang Tiada Perubahan Harga Purata

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item	
	Julai 2022	Ogos 2022
Tiada Perubahan	68	67

Di sebalik perubahan purata harga bagi item-item ini, terdapat juga item yang tidak mengalami sebarang perubahan harga pada Ogos 2022 berbanding Ogos 2021. Selain daripada item yang dikawal oleh kerajaan, item yang tidak mengalami perubahan adalah Langganan internet dan Surat khabar Melayu (**Jadual 10**).

Jadual 11

Perubahan Peratus bagi Indeks Keseluruhan, Indeks Pelarasan Musim dan Indeks Teras mengikut Kumpulan Utama

Kumpulan Utama	Wajaran	Indeks	Indeks Keseluruhan			Indeks	Indeks Pelarasan Musim		Indeks Teras		
			Perubahan Peratus				Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan	Wajaran Indeks Teras	Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun		
			Ogos 2022	Ogos 2022/ Jul 2022	Ogos 2022/ Ogos 2021				Ogos 2022/ Ogos 2021		
Jumlah	100.0	128.2	0.2	4.7	3.1	128.2	0.2	100.0	3.8		
Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	146.6	0.3	7.2	5.1	146.7	0.3	26.5	7.3		
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	170.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	170.3	0.1	-	-		
Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	93.4	0.0	4.5	0.3		
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	123.7	0.4	4.1	1.7	124.0	0.2	26.5	1.9		
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	123.8	0.3	4.3	3.3	123.8	0.3	5.5	4.3		
Kesihatan	1.9	125.8	0.1	0.9	0.5	125.8	0.1	2.6	0.9		
Pengangkutan	14.6	120.6	-0.4	5.2	4.5	120.6	-0.4	6.5	6.7		
Komunikasi	4.8	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	6.5	0.0		
Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	116.1	0.3	2.7	1.8	116.1	0.3	6.6	2.7		
Pendidikan	1.3	122.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	122.6	0.1	1.8	1.2		
Restoran & Hotel	2.9	141.4	0.6	6.4	4.0	141.4	0.6	3.9	6.4		
Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	6.7	119.2	0.3	2.4	1.8	119.2	0.3	9.1	2.4		
Bukan Makanan	70.5	120.5	0.2	3.4	2.1	-	-	-	-		

D Malaysia's inflation recorded 3.1 per cent for the period of January to August 2022

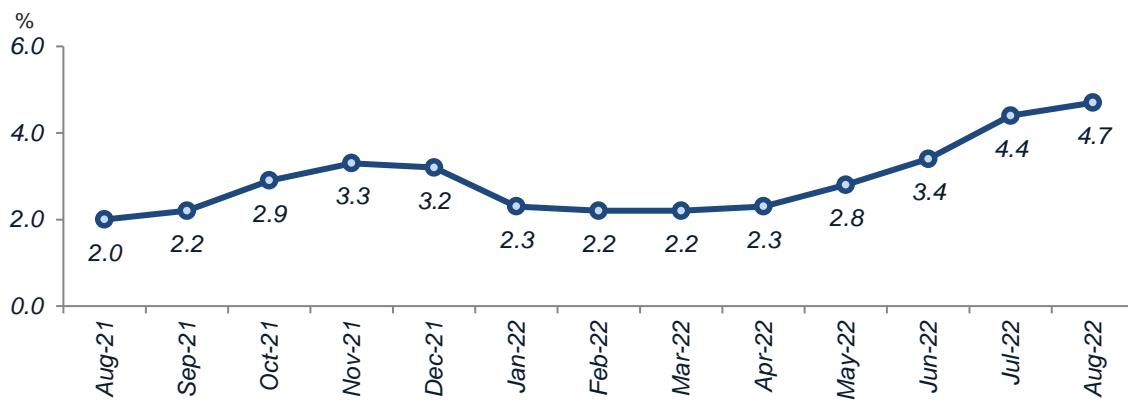
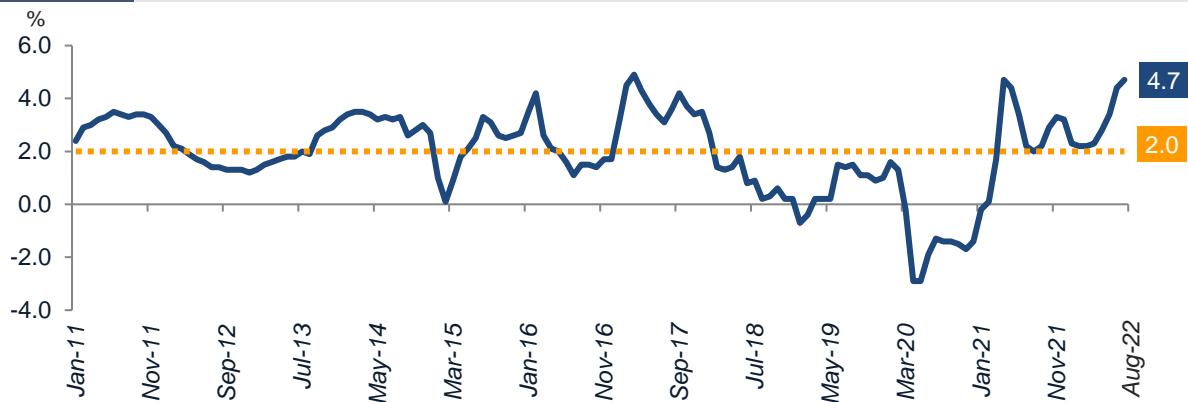
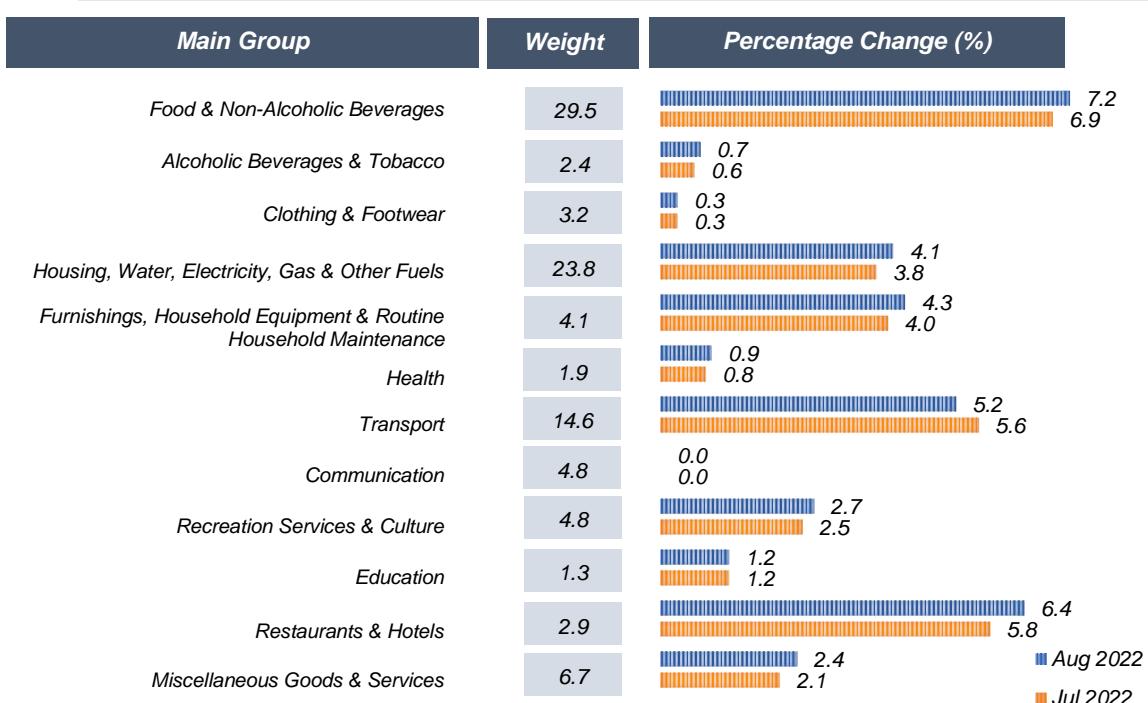
The inflation for the period of January to August 2022 increased 3.1 per cent as compared to the same period of the previous year, it still within the range forecasted by Bank Negara Malaysia, 2.2 to 3.2 per cent for the year 2022. The increase was mainly attributed by Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (5.1%), Transport (4.5%) and Restaurants & Hotels (4.0%).

On a monthly basis, the inflation August moderated to 0.2 per cent as compared to 0.4 per cent in July 2022. This was mainly contributed by the Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group which increased by 0.3 per cent, a lower increase as compared to July 2022 (0.7%). Besides, the decline in Transportation by 0.4 per cent also contributed to this moderate increase.

*Malaysia's inflation increased 4.7 per cent to 128.2 in August 2022 as against 122.5 in the same month of the preceding year (**Chart 1**). The Food index increased 7.2 per cent and remained as the main contributor to the rise in the inflation for this month. However, there are food items that showed a slower growth momentum as compared to July 2022. Among the subgroups were Meat (9.9%), Oils & fats (4.0%) and Fish & seafood (3.7%). Besides, the increase in Malaysia's inflation this month was also due to the lower base effect last year as a result of the electricity bill discount given to domestic consumers under the National People's Well-Being and Economic Recovery Package (PEMULIH) from July to September 2021.*

Due to the withdrawal of subsidies on the price of pure palm cooking oil in bottled packaging starting 1st July 2022, the government has set the ceiling price for cooking oil in 2 kilogramme, 3 kilogramme and 5 kilogramme bottles on a monthly basis starting on 8th August 2022. This ceiling price is based on the monthly basis price of one metric tonne of crude palm oil (CPO) announced by the Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB).

*Apart from the Food group, all other groups also continued to record increases except for Communication which remained unchanged as compared to the same month of the previous year. Restaurants & Hotels increased 6.4 per cent followed by Transport (5.2%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (4.3%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (4.1%). Meanwhile, Recreation Services & Culture also registered an increase of 2.7 per cent, Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.4%) and Education (1.2%). Both Health and Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco groups increased by 0.9 per cent and 0.7 per cent respectively, while Clothing & Footwear inclined marginally 0.3 per cent as against August 2021 (**Chart 3**).*

Chart 1**Malaysia Headline Inflation, August 2021 – August 2022****Chart 2****Malaysia Headline Inflation, January 2011 – August 2022****Chart 3****Inflation by Main Group, July & August 2022**

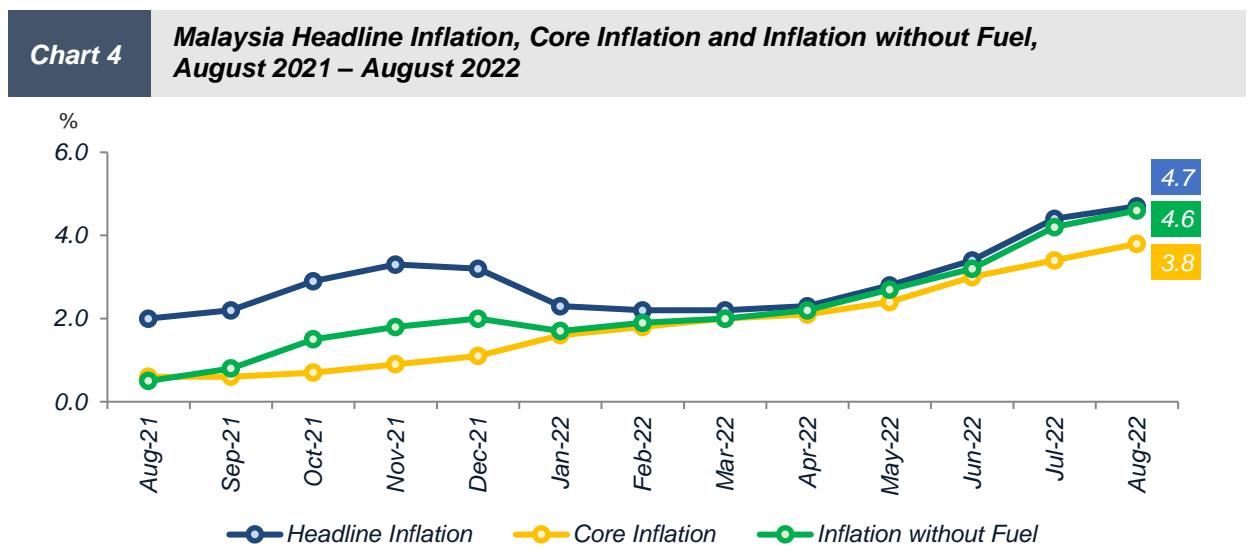
D Core Inflation

Core inflation measures changes in the prices of all goods and services, excluding volatile items of fresh food as well as administered prices of goods by the government. Core inflation registered an increase of 3.8 per cent in August 2022 as compared to the same month of the previous year. The highest increase was recorded by Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group with 7.3 per cent (**Chart 4**).

In addition, the Transport group also recorded an increase of 6.7 per cent, followed by Restaurants & Hotels (6.4%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (4.3%); Recreation, Services & Culture (2.7%) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.4%).

D Inflation without Fuel

Inflation without fuel rose 4.6 per cent in August 2022 to 118.4 as compared to 113.2 in the same month of the preceding year (**Chart 4**). Inflation without fuel covers all goods and services except Unleaded petrol RON95, Unleaded petrol RON97 and Diesel.



D Overall performance year-on-year

In August 2022, out of 552 items, there are 454 items (82.2%) recorded increases in price of which 59 items showed an increase of more than 10 per cent as compared to 53 items in July 2022. Meanwhile, 55 items showed a decline and 43 items remained unchanged. To a certain extent, the price of administered item has eased the inflation rate in August 2022. Among the administered items that remained unchanged as compared to the same month of the previous year include Toll fee, Liquified Petroleum Gas (LPG), Unleaded petrol RON95 and Diesel.

Among the goods that showed decreases in price were Ginger (-19.6%), Recreational fee (-6.3%) and Belt (-4.5%), while Television and Malay newspaper remained unchanged (Chart 5).

Chart 5

Inflation by Quadrant, July & August 2022

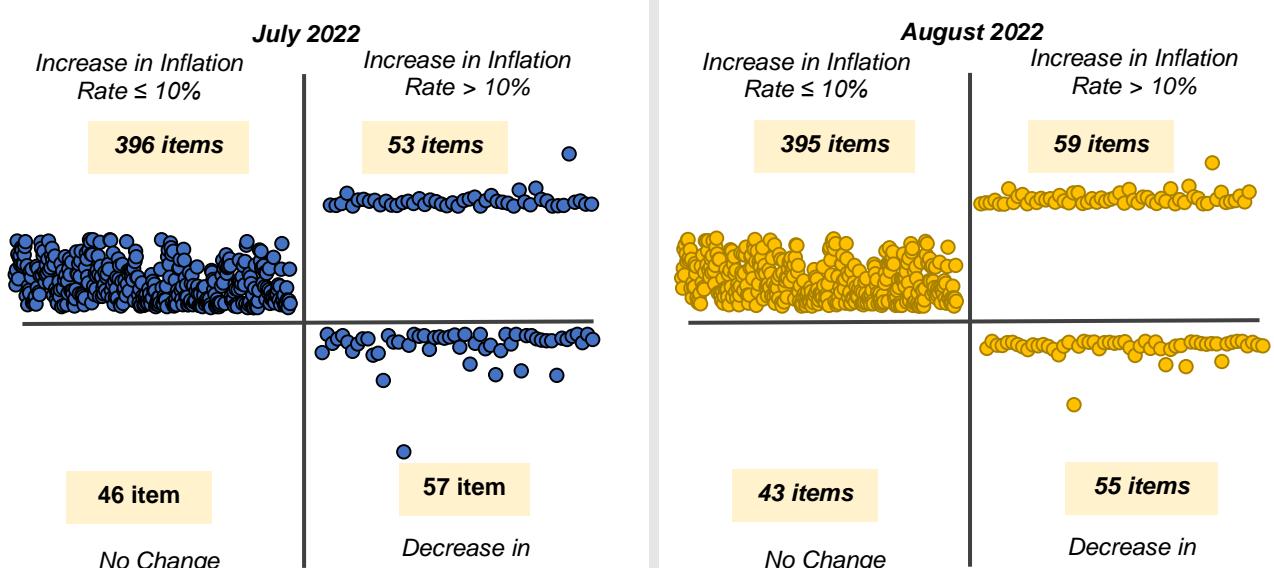


Chart 6

Distribution of Inflation for Food and Non-Food that Increased ≤10%, July & August 2022

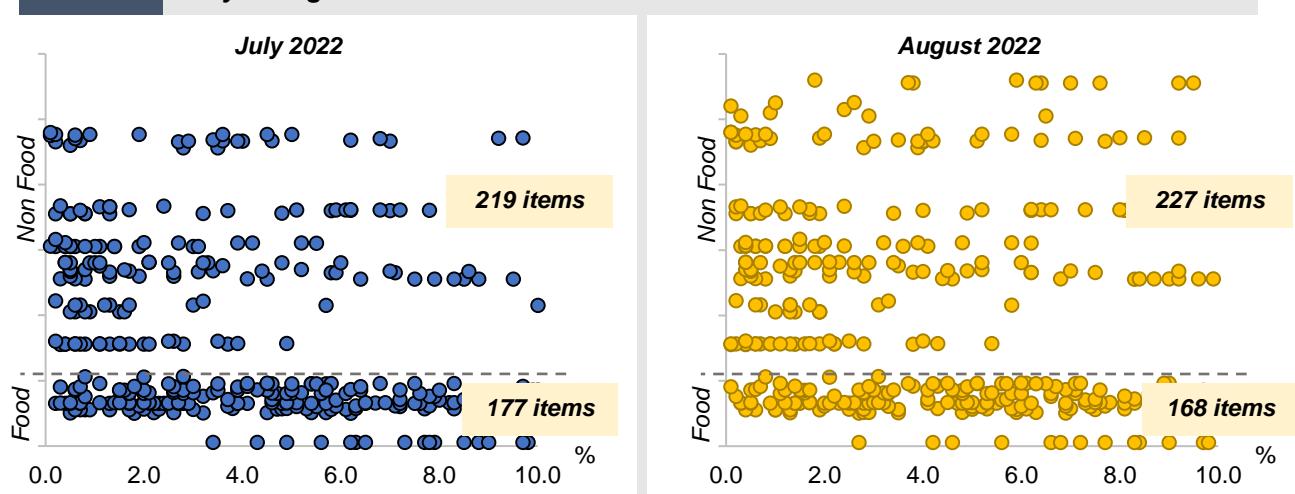
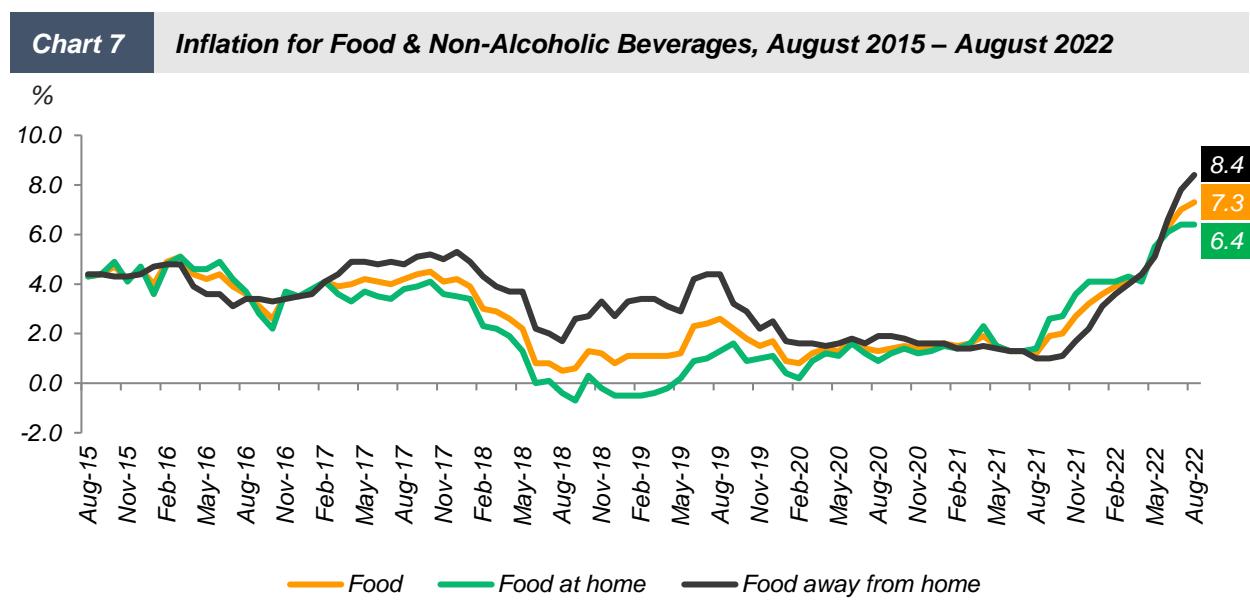


Chart 6 shows the distribution of inflation of Food and Non-Food in August 2022 as compared to August 2021 for the range of increase 10 per cent and below. From 395 items that increased 10 per cent and below, 168 items are Food. Among them were Roasted chicken (10.0%), Round cabbage (9.7%), Bread (9.6%) and Duck (9.6%). Meanwhile, 227 items are Non-Food such as Dining table (9.9%), Bookcase (9.6%), Water filter (9.2%), Motorcycle repair (8.0%) and Kindergarten fees (6.5%).

D Inflation of main group continued to increase

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages



Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group contributes 29.5 per cent of total CPI weight. The increase in this group was attributed by the increase in the components of Food away from home and Food at home which increased 8.4 per cent and 6.4 per cent respectively over the same month of the previous year (**Chart 7**). The increase in Food away from home was in line with the increase in food items such as noodles, wheat flour, chicken and vegetables. Among Food away from home that showed increases were Roti canai (14.9%), Rice with side dishes (11.9%), Cooked vegetables (11.8%), Cooked beef (10.2%) and Food made from noodles (9.8%).

All subgroups in Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages recorded increases between 3.3 per cent to 9.9 per cent. The subgroup of Meat showed the highest increase of 9.9 per cent in August 2022 (July 2022:12.0%). This was followed by Milk, cheese & eggs (9.4%) and Vegetables (8.9%) (**Table 1**). Meanwhile, Rice, bread & other cereals and Oils & fats increased by 6.2 per cent and 4.0 per cent respectively.

Table 1

Inflation for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Jul 2022	Aug 2022	Aug 2022 / Jul 2022	Aug 2022 / Aug 2021
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	146.1	146.6	0.3	7.2
Food	147.5	147.9	0.3	7.3
Food at home	142.3	142.4	0.1	6.4
Rice, bread & other cereals	118.2	119.0	0.7	6.2
Meat	143.1	141.0	-1.5	9.9
Fish & seafood	165.3	165.0	-0.2	3.7
Milk, cheese & eggs	138.1	138.9	0.6	9.4
Oils & fats	130.0	128.8	-0.9	4.0
Fruits	140.8	141.1	0.2	4.1
Vegetables	150.5	151.6	0.7	8.9
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	138.6	138.9	0.2	3.3
Food products n.e.c	147.6	149.0	0.9	7.4
Food away from home	155.5	156.5	0.6	8.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	116.5	117.0	0.4	3.5

Chicken as the largest component in the subgroup of Meat (46.1%) showed a slower increase to 10.7 per cent as compared to 16.0 per cent in July 2022. The setting of maximum retail price of chicken for Peninsular Malaysia to RM9.40 per kilogramme since July 2022 has eased the increase in inflation for this subgroup. The average price of standard chicken in August 2022 decreased to RM9.65 per kilogramme as compared to RM9.94 in July 2022 (August 2021: RM8.52). The decrease in the price of chicken is in line with the government's actions to curb the increase in the retail prices of chicken. Conversely, pork recorded an increase of 21.8 per cent as compared to 18.3 per cent in the previous month.

Among the vegetables which recorded a year-on-year average price increase in most states in August 2022 were Bird's eye chilli local (36.2%) with an average price of RM8.65 per 200 grams (August 2021: RM6.35), Fresh red chilli, minyak (38.4%) with an average price of RM17.53 per kilogramme (August 2021: RM12.67), Tomatoes (28.4%) with an average price of RM6.96 per kilogramme (August 2021: RM5.42), Spinach (24.7%) with an average price of RM5.66 per kilogramme (August 2021: RM4.54) and French beans (22.4%) with an average price of RM11.54 per kilogramme (August 2021: RM9.43).

Meanwhile, the increase in the subgroup of Rice, bread & other cereals were contributed by the increase in wheat flour which increased by 29.1 per cent (July 2022: 26.0%). The increase was due to unavailability of supply for subsidised wheat flour in the market since May 2022. Chicken eggs which contributed 22.8 per cent of the total weight of Milk, cheese & eggs subgroup

increased 12.6 per cent. In addition, the incline in the subgroup was also attributed by Salted eggs (20.9%), Sweetened creamer milk (16.9%) and Evaporated milk (15.4%).

Besides, fresh fish also increased by 4.1 per cent. Among the fish that recorded an increase in average price were Silver promfret which increased to RM41.79 (August 2021: RM38.10), Indo-pacific mackerel RM13.90 (August 2021: RM11.94), Catfish RM10.61 (August 2021: RM9.12) and Barramundi RM21.31 (August 2021: RM18.28).

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Table 2

Inflation for Subgroup Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Jul 2022	Aug 2022	Aug 2022 / Jul 2022	Aug 2022 / Aug 2021
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	123.2	123.7	0.4	4.1
Actual rental for housing	128.9	129.6	0.5	1.6
Maintenance & repair of dwelling	135.1	135.2	0.1	5.4
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	105.4	105.4	0.0	0.5
Electricity, gas & other fuels	98.0	98.0	0.0	25.8

Inflation of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels increased 4.1 per cent in August 2022 as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase was attributed by the subgroup of Electricity, gas & other fuels which increased 25.8 per cent. (**Table 2**).

Transport

Table 3

Inflation for Subgroup Transport

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Jul 2022	Aug 2022	Aug 2022 / Jul 2022	Aug 2022 / Aug 2021
Transport	121.1	120.6	-0.4	5.2
Purchase of vehicles	95.6	96.1	0.5	1.4
Operation of personal transport equipment	126.3	125.8	-0.4	6.2
Transport services	118.1	115.8	-2.5	-0.7

Inflation of Transport showed an increase of 5.2 per cent in August 2022 as compared to the same month of the preceding year. This increase was contributed by the increase in the subgroup of Operation of personal transport equipment (6.2%). Nevertheless, the decline in the Transport services subgroup (-0.7%) has eased the inflation in this group (**Table 3**).

The average price of Unleaded petrol RON97 increased by 60.6 per cent (RM4.40 per litre) as compared to RM2.74 in the same month of the preceding year. The increase in fuel prices was a direct impact to the increase in the price of Brent crude oil (40.8%) to US\$98.60 per barrel in August 2022 (**Table 4**).

Table 4

**Average Price and Year-on-Year Percentage Change of Fuels,
August 2021 – August 2022**

Year	Month	Crude oil, Brent		Unleaded petrol RON97		Unleaded petrol RON95		Diesel	
		US\$/ Barrel	%	RM/ Litre	%	RM/ Litre	%	RM/ Litre	%
2021	Aug	70.02	58.2	2.74	38.4	2.05	22.0	2.15	18.8
	Sep	74.60	81.6	2.73	37.9	2.05	22.0	2.15	24.3
	Oct	83.65	106.7	2.84	44.2	2.05	22.8	2.15	25.0
	Nov	80.77	86.8	3.06	58.5	2.05	25.8	2.15	22.9
	Dec	74.31	49.0	3.00	47.1	2.05	17.8	2.15	11.4
2022	Jan	85.53	56.8	3.06	41.0	2.05	9.6	2.15	5.4
	Feb	95.76	54.6	3.21	42.0	2.05	4.6	2.15	0.9
	Mar	115.59	77.3	3.73	54.1	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Apr	105.78	63.3	3.84	50.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	May	112.37	65.2	4.26	63.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jun	120.08	64.3	4.77	80.0	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jul	108.92	46.4	4.73	73.9	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Aug	98.60	40.8	4.40	60.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0

Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

Table 5

Inflation for Subgroup Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Jul 2022	Aug 2022	Aug 2022 / Jul 2022	Aug 2022 / Aug 2021
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	123.4	123.8	0.3	4.3
Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor coverings	131.0	131.5	0.4	8.1
Household textiles	93.1	93.2	0.1	1.7
Household appliances	111.3	112.2	0.8	5.0
Glassware, tableware & household utensils	109.5	109.7	0.2	1.6
Tools & equipment for house & garden	112.5	112.4	-0.1	2.4
Goods & services for routine household maintenance	127.5	127.9	0.3	2.1

Inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance went up 4.3 per cent in August 2022 with all subgroups registered increases. The subgroup of Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor coverings (8.1%) was the main contributor to the increase of this group. The incline in the subgroup was attributed by Metal bed (19.2%), Tables (17.3%) and Dining set (9.9%).

*Meanwhile, the subgroup of Household appliances also increased 5.0 per cent. This was followed by Tools & equipment for house & garden (2.4%); Goods & services for routine household maintenance (2.1%); Household textiles (1.7%) and Glassware, tableware & household utensils (1.6%) as compared to the same month of the preceding year (**Table 5**).*

Restaurants & Hotels

Table 6

Inflation for Subgroup Restaurants & Hotels

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Jul 2022	Aug 2022	Aug 2022 / Jul 2022	Aug 2022 / Aug 2021
Restaurants & Hotels	140.6	141.4	0.6	6.4
Expenditure in restaurants & cafés	146.2	147.1	0.6	6.6
Accommodation services	104.4	105.2	0.8	5.3

*Inflation for Restaurants & Hotels went up 6.4 per cent in August 2022 as against the same month of the preceding year. The increase was driven by the increase in subgroup Expenditure in restaurants & cafés (6.6%) mainly due to the increase in Coffee/ Nescafe (9.5%), Malt beverages (9.2%) and Tea (7.6%). Meanwhile, Accommodation services also increased 5.3 per cent in August 2022 as compared to August 2021 (**Table 6**).*

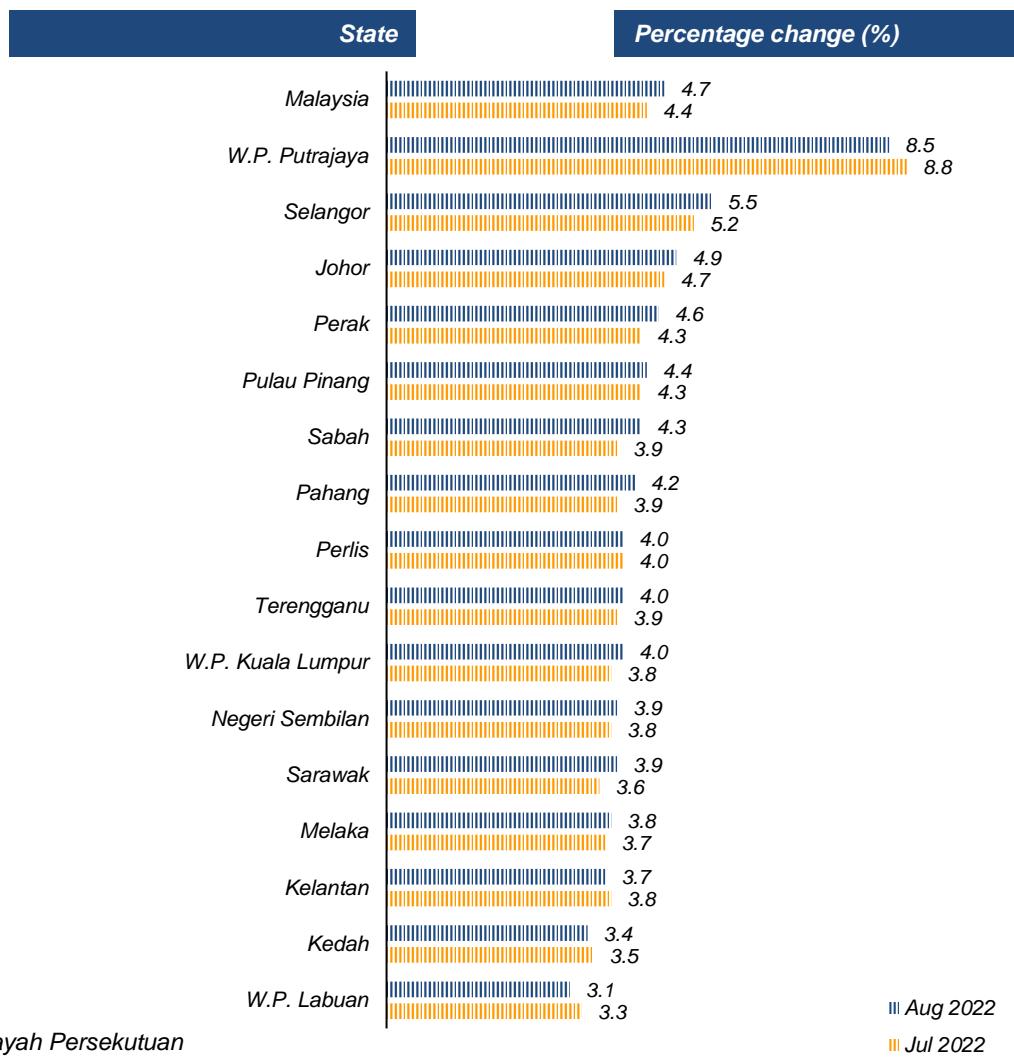
D Inflation by State

*In August 2022, all states registered increases in inflation while three states showed increases above the national inflation level of 4.7 per cent. The highest increase was recorded by Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (8.5%). Meanwhile, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan recorded the lowest increase of 3.1 per cent (**Chart 8**).*

All states registered an increase in the inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages. The highest increase was recorded by Selangor (9.1%) followed by Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (8.7%), Johor (7.8%) and Pulau Pinang (7.6%). Meanwhile, other states showed an increase below the national inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages rate of 7.2 per cent in August 2022.

Chart 8

Inflation by State, July & August 2022



Inflation for Urban and Rural

In August 2022, inflation for Urban increased 4.8 per cent as against the same month of the previous year. This increase was mainly attributed by the increase in Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group (7.6%). The subgroup of Meat (10.7%); Milk, cheese & eggs (9.9%) and Vegetables (9.4%) have contributed to the increase. On a monthly basis, the inflation for Urban showed an increase of 0.2 per cent as compared to July 2022.

The inflation for Rural increased 3.6 per cent as compared to the same month a year ago. This was contributed by the increase in Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (5.2%). On a monthly basis, the inflation for Rural increased 0.2 per cent as compared to July 2022 (**Chart 9**).

Chart 9 *Inflation for Urban and Rural, Malaysia, August 2020 – August 2022*

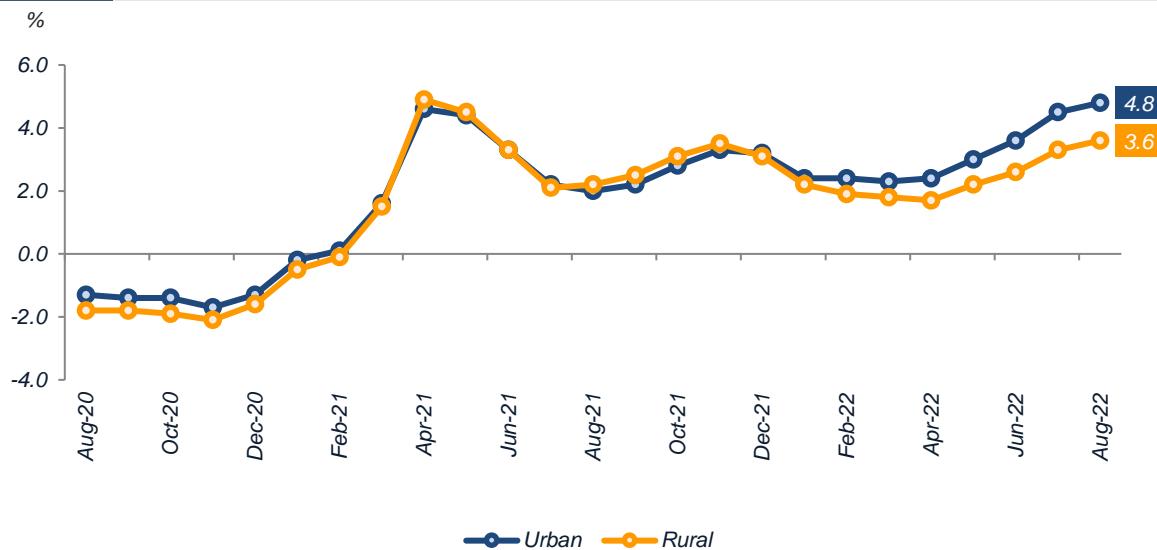


Table 7 *Index and Inflation of Urban & Rural Area by Main Group, July & August 2022*

Main Group	Urban				Rural			
	July 2022 Index	July 2022 %	August 2022 Index	August 2022 %	July 2022 Index	July 2022 %	August 2022 Index	August 2022 %
Total	128.7	4.5	129.0	4.8	123.8	3.3	124.1	3.6
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	149.0	7.2	149.5	7.6	135.9	5.0	136.2	5.2
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	168.4	0.7	168.5	0.7	175.0	0.2	175.0	0.2
Clothing & Footwear	91.6	0.2	91.7	0.4	99.5	0.6	99.5	0.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	124.2	3.8	124.7	4.1	118.0	3.8	118.7	4.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	125.3	4.2	125.7	4.5	114.8	2.3	115.2	2.7
Health	126.8	0.9	126.9	1.0	121.7	0.7	121.7	0.7
Transport	122.2	6.2	121.5	5.7	116.2	2.9	116.0	2.7
Communication	97.3	0.0	97.3	0.0	98.7	0.0	98.7	0.0
Recreation Services & Culture	115.9	2.6	116.2	2.8	114.7	1.6	114.8	1.7
Education	123.4	1.2	123.4	1.3	116.3	0.4	116.3	0.7
Restaurants & Hotels	142.7	6.1	143.6	6.8	129.9	3.6	130.1	3.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	118.9	2.2	119.2	2.5	118.2	1.5	118.4	1.6

Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000

The inflation for the income group below RM3,000 increased 4.5 per cent from 123.1 in August 2021 to 128.6 in August 2022 (**Chart 10**). The increase was contributed by Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group at 7.0 per cent. The increase was mainly attributed by subgroup of Meat (10.2%) followed by Milk, cheese & eggs (9.7%) and Vegetables (8.4%). In addition, the inflation for Restaurants & Hotels also went up 6.8 per cent followed by Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (4.3%); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (3.7%); Transport (2.8%); Recreation Services & Culture (2.8%) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.2%).

Chart 10 Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, August 2020 – August 2022

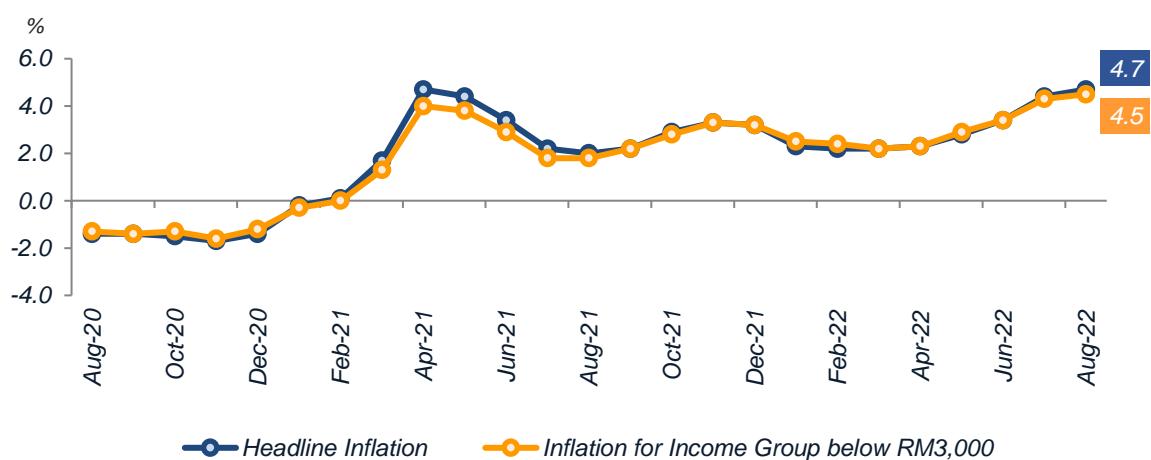
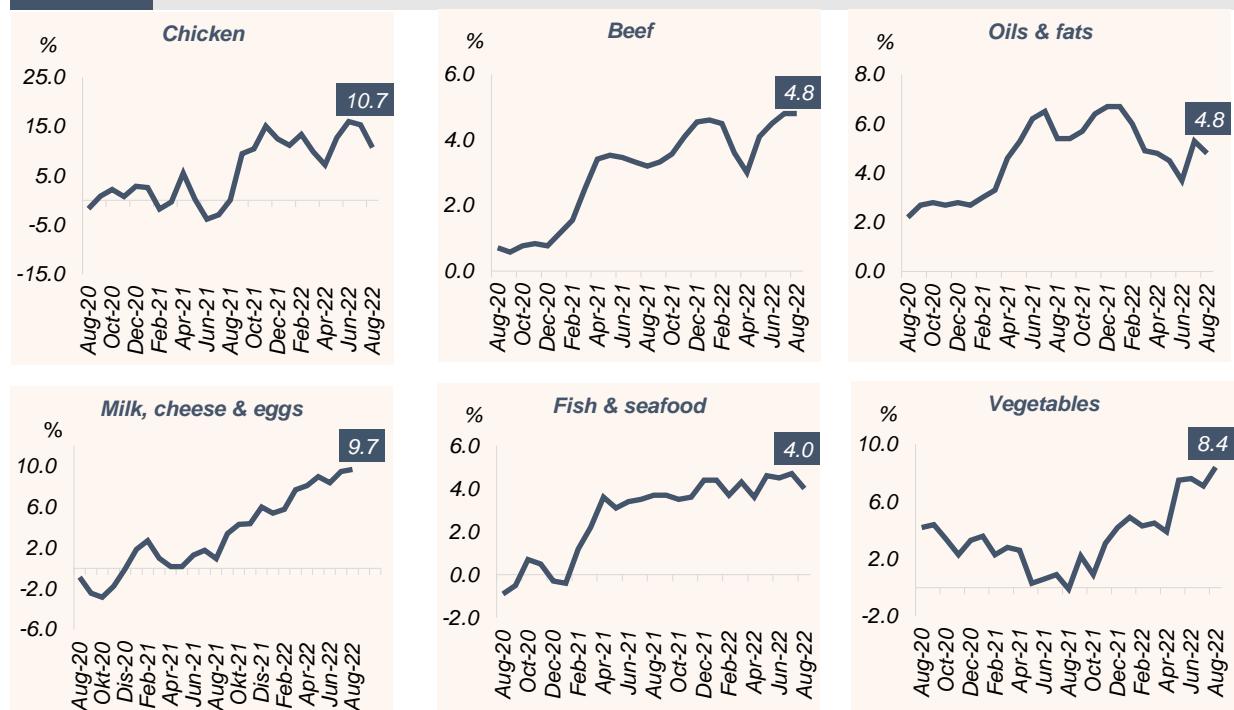


Chart 11 Selected Food Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, August 2020 - August 2022



D Inflation by Selected Countries

The Eurozone inflation rate increased to 9.1 per cent in August 2022 up from 8.9 per cent in July 2022. This was driven by the inflation of Food, alcohol & tobacco (10.6%); Non-energy industrial goods (5.0%) and Services (3.8%) but eased slightly for Energy at 38.3 per cent as compared to 39.6 per cent in July 2022.

The inflation rate in the United States of America eased to 8.3 per cent in August 2022 as against in July 2022 (8.5%). Energy prices rose 23.8 per cent, lower than the increased recorded in July 2022 (32.9%). This was mainly due to a decline in gasoline prices from 44.0 per cent to 25.6 per cent in August 2022. Similarly, fuel oil prices also recorded smaller increase at 68.8 per cent. Meanwhile, the inflation for natural gas inclined to 33.0 per cent, electricity (15.8%), food (11.4%), shelter (6.2%) and used car & trucks (7.8%) in August 2022.

In comparison to the selected countries in the Asia Pacific region, the inflation rate in Malaysia (4.7%) was lower than the inflation in Thailand, Philippines and Republic of Korea. Thailand's inflation in August 2022 increased 7.9 per cent. The increase was due to the highest increase in food prices since November 2011 which was driven by meat, duck & chicken and vegetables & fruit.

The inflation in Philippines rose to 6.3 per cent in August 2022 as compared to 6.4 per cent in the previous month. The increase was mainly due to the incline in Transport (14.6%) and followed by Alcoholic beverages (9.3%); Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels (6.8%); Food & non-alcoholic beverages (6.3%) and Restaurant (4.2%).

Inflation in the Republic of Korea increased at a slower pace at 5.7 per cent in August 2022 as compared to 6.3 per cent in July 2022. This was due to the decline in energy and food prices starting this month.

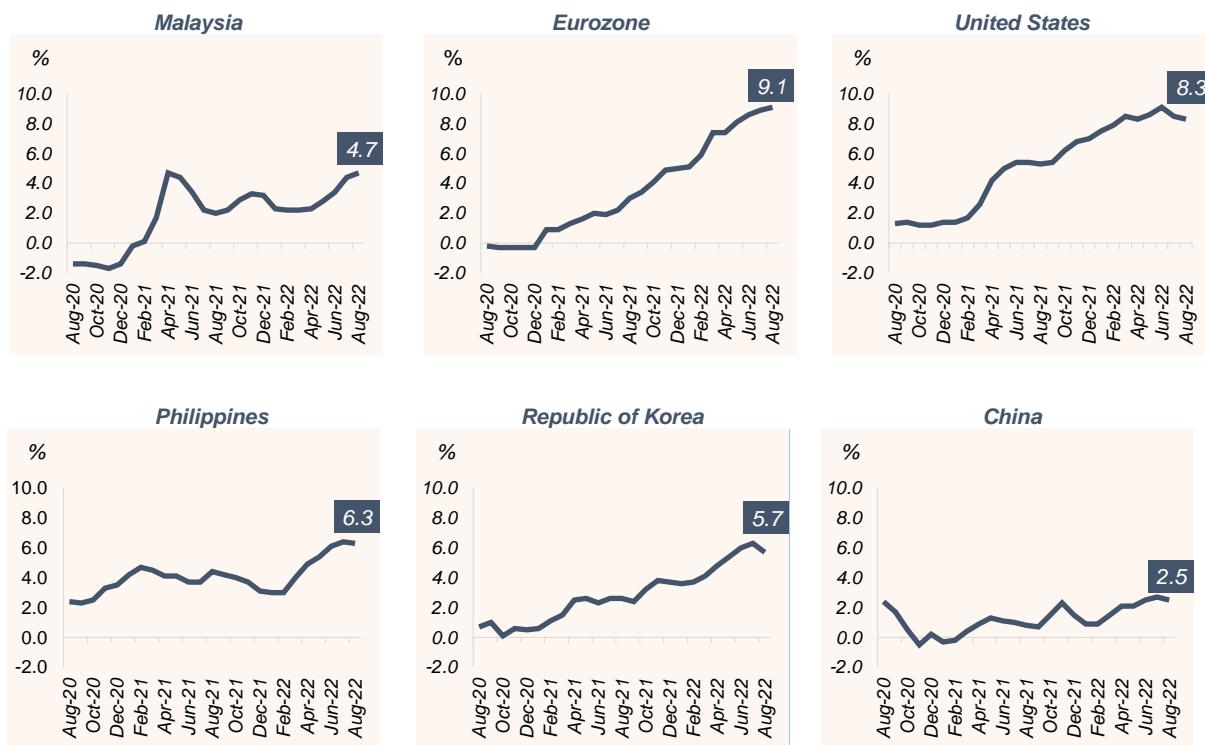
Indonesia's inflation rate moderated to 4.7% in August 2022 from 4.9 per cent in July 2022. However, the inflation rate still exceeded the central bank's target which is 2.0 to 4.0 per cent. The increase in Food, beverages & tobacco (7.7%); Transport (6.6%); Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance (4.9%); Food & beverages serving services/ restaurant (4.2%); Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels (3.1%) and Education (2.5%) were the main contributors to the increase.

On the other hand, Malaysia's inflation rate was higher than China which increased 2.5 per cent in August 2022 as compared to the preceding year. Food prices increased slowly to 6.1 per cent from 6.3 per cent in July 2022. Meanwhile, non-food inflation also moderated to

1.7 per cent, contributed by Transport & communication (4.9%); Household goods & services (1.3%), Housing (0.6%) and Clothing (0.6%).

Chart 12

Inflation for Selected Countries, August 2020 – August 2022



Average Price for Food and Non-Food

Table 8

Number of Items with an Increase in Average Price

Inflation Rate (%)	Number of items			
	July 2022		August 2022	
	Food	Non-food	Food	Non-food
≤ 10 %	159	234	143	202
> 10 %	162	128	181	155
Total	321	362	324	357

A total of 833 items of goods and services are collected every month for the calculation of Consumer Price Index (CPI). These items are divided into two categories namely Food and Non-food. **Table 8** shows increases of average prices for Food and Non-food items in August 2022 as compared to the previous month. In August 2022, 324 Food items recorded increases in average price as against 321 items in the previous month. There were 181 Food items that recorded increases of more than 10 per cent in August 2022 as compared to the same

month of the preceding year. The majority of Food items that recorded increases were used in the preparation of Food at home such as Chicken, Cat fish, Kangkung and Dried chilli.

As for Non-food items, 155 items recorded increases in average price of more than 10 per cent such as Unleaded petrol RON97, Karoake fee and PVC pipe.

Table 9 Number of Items with a Decrease in Average Price

Inflation Rate (%)	Number of items			
	July 2022		August 2022	
	Food	Non-food	Food	Non-food
≥ -10 %	9	51	7	51
< -10 %	6	16	4	23
Total	15	67	11	74

Table 9 shows the average price for 11 Food items that recorded a decline in August 2022 as compared to August 2021. Among the Food item showed a decrease in average price of more than 10 per cent were Shallot, Old ginger (import) and Sayur midin. There were seven Food items that recorded a decrease in average price of less than 10 per cent. Among them were Old ginger (local), Fragrant rice and Small onion India.

As for Non-food items, the average price of 23 items showed a decrease of more than 10 per cent in August 2022 as compared to the same month of the previous year. Among these items were Acoustic guitar and Face mask.

Table 10 Number of items with No Changes in Average Price

Inflation Rate (%)	Number of items	
	July 2022	August 2022
No Change	68	67

Despite the changes in average price of these items, there are also some items that remained unchanged in August 2022 as compared to August 2021. Aside from administered items, the items that remained unchanged include Internet subscription and Malay newspaper (**Table 10**).

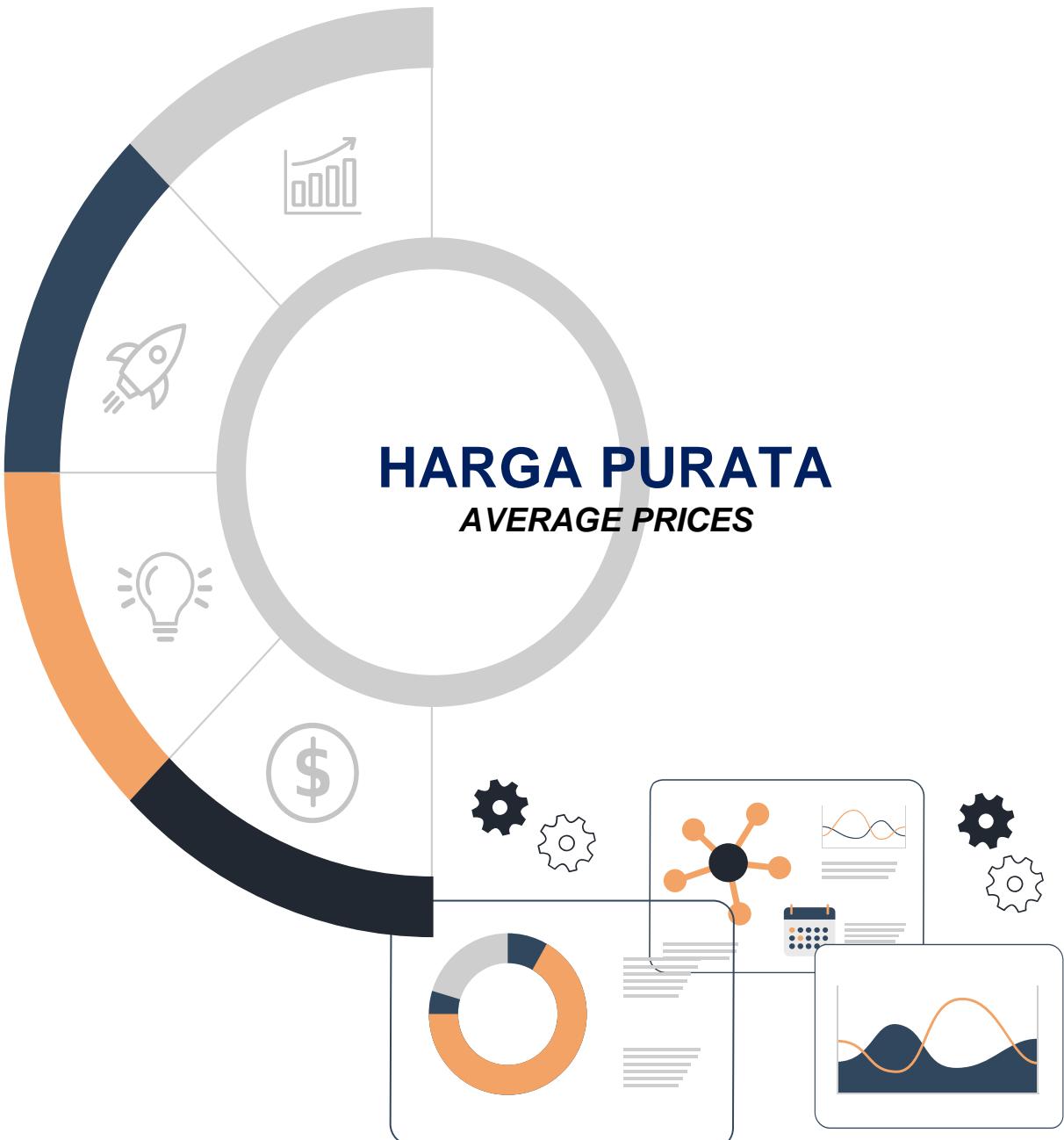
Table 11

Percentage Change of Headline CPI, Seasonally Adjusted Index and Core Index by Main Group

Main Group	Weight	Index	Headline CPI			Index	Seasonally Adjusted Index		Core Index	
			Percentage Change				Month-on-Month Percentage Change	Core Index Weight	Year-on-Year Percentage Change	
			Aug 2022	Aug 2022/Jul 2022	Aug 2022/Aug 2021	Jan - Aug 2022/2021			Aug 2022/Aug 2021	
Total	100.0	128.2	0.2	4.7	3.1	128.2	0.2	100.0	3.8	
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	29.5	146.6	0.3	7.2	5.1	146.7	0.3	26.5	7.3	
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2.4	170.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	170.3	0.1	-	-	
Clothing & Footwear	3.2	93.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	93.4	0.0	4.5	0.3	
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	23.8	123.7	0.4	4.1	1.7	124.0	0.2	26.5	1.9	
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.1	123.8	0.3	4.3	3.3	123.8	0.3	5.5	4.3	
Health	1.9	125.8	0.1	0.9	0.5	125.8	0.1	2.6	0.9	
Transport	14.6	120.6	-0.4	5.2	4.5	120.6	-0.4	6.5	6.7	
Communication	4.8	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	6.5	0.0	
Recreation Services & Culture	4.8	116.1	0.3	2.7	1.8	116.1	0.3	6.6	2.7	
Education	1.3	122.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	122.6	0.1	1.8	1.2	
Restaurants and Hotels	2.9	141.4	0.6	6.4	4.0	141.4	0.6	3.9	6.4	
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.7	119.2	0.3	2.4	1.8	119.2	0.3	9.1	2.4	
Non-Food	70.5	120.5	0.2	3.4	2.1	-	-	-	-	

HARGA PURATA

AVERAGE PRICES



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No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Malaysia	Johor	Kedah	Kelantan	Melaka	Negeri Sembilan	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran										
1	Bayam	Kg	5.66	6.83	4.95	6.14	5.76	5.02	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	8.73	10.70	8.64	9.24	9.04	8.74	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	6.87	7.58	5.99	6.91	6.86	7.91	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	4.56	3.86	4.21	3.73	3.77	4.04	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	3.25	3.15	2.89	3.25	3.02	4.18	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chilli (Import)
6	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	19.04	19.92	18.26	18.53	19.32	18.25	Kg	Red Chilli (Kulai)
7	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	17.53	18.28	17.41	18.31	18.07	16.74	Kg	Red Chilli (Minyak)
8	Kacang Panjang	Kg	7.74	9.52	7.36	7.64	8.05	8.88	Kg	Long Beans
9	Kacang Buncis	Kg	11.54	13.53	12.04	12.06	13.20	13.45	Kg	French Beans
10	Kubis Bulat	Kg	5.04	5.74	4.86	5.03	5.65	5.01	Kg	Round Cabbage
11	Kubis Bunga	Kg	10.88	9.88	9.44	10.05	9.75	9.49	Kg	Cauliflower
12	Lobak Merah	Kg	5.06	4.77	4.37	4.85	4.81	4.23	Kg	Carrot
13	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	8.40	10.38	9.92	9.00	8.98	9.14	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
14	Tomato	Kg	6.96	6.64	6.39	7.12	6.90	5.86	Kg	Tomato
15	Terung	Kg	8.62	10.47	9.27	7.26	9.99	9.45	Kg	Brinjal
16	Timun	Kg	4.60	5.26	4.69	4.89	5.23	4.82	Kg	Cucumber
Buah-Buahan										
17	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.08	1.96	1.98	2.89	2.28	2.11	Each	Apple Fuji
18	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.30	1.32	1.27	1.57	1.17	1.14	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
19	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.37	1.50	1.18	1.07	1.21	1.15	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
20	Betik	Kg	4.34	4.05	4.54	5.00	4.71	4.09	Kg	Papaya
21	Nenas	Kg	4.53	3.54	4.19	4.19	4.12	3.73	Kg	Pineapple
22	Pisang Emas	Kg	4.86	5.08	5.69	5.30	5.00	5.71	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
23	Pisang Rastali	Kg	4.81	5.04	5.50	5.31	5.07	5.29	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
24	Pisang Berangan	Kg	5.27	4.98	5.47	5.59	5.20	5.05	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
25	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	3.64	3.73	3.29	3.22	3.83	3.66	Kg	Watermelon, Seedless
Kelapa dan Telur										
26	Kelapa Parut	Kg	7.91	7.84	8.41	7.04	8.12	8.18	Kg	Coconut Grated
27	Santan	Kg	11.00	9.45	11.67	10.94	11.67	10.02	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
28	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.68	4.52	4.58	4.55	4.42	4.51	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
29	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.46	4.34	4.31	4.31	4.30	4.33	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
30	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.26	4.13	4.23	4.11	4.12	4.10	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Ikan, Ayam dan Daging										
31	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	28.53	29.08	26.51	23.68	30.54	28.09	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
32	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	11.01	10.91	10.30	10.84	11.72	11.34	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
33	Ikan Kembung	Kg	16.84	17.55	14.18	18.05	19.66	17.57	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
34	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	15.43	16.17	14.14	15.50	18.54	17.47	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
35	Ikan Merah	Kg	37.53	40.06	40.33	37.93	37.95	38.06	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
36	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	34.71	31.88	32.75	36.00	34.21	32.88	Kg	Narrow-barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
37	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	13.47	12.98	14.25	11.49	15.00	13.63	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
38	Ikan Selayang	Kg	12.04	12.04	12.58	11.80	12.66	11.27	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
39	Ikan Siakap	Kg	21.31	21.08	21.45	22.21	20.68	20.15	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
40	Ayam	Kg	9.65	8.78	8.73	8.27	8.92	9.02	Kg	Chicken
41	Daging Lembu	Kg	37.64	39.33	39.29	33.51	38.33	39.00	Kg	Beef
Udang, Sotong dan Ketam										
42	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	34.20	34.52	29.59	32.52	36.89	34.07	Kg	Prawns (8 - 12 cm)
43	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	31.30	32.35	32.44	32.29	36.33	35.62	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 – 12 cm)
44	Ketam	Kg	33.31	33.20	33.22	30.88	37.70	38.72	Kg	Crabs
Makanan dan Minuman										
45	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.33	3.21	2.54	3.10	3.22	2.82	Each	Nasi Lemak
46	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.74	1.84	1.43	1.76	1.73	1.73	1 Plate	Plain Rice
47	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.03	5.30	5.74	6.16	5.57	5.68	1 Plate	Fried Rice
48	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.06	5.26	5.40	6.19	5.57	5.97	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
49	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.00	5.30	5.41	6.19	5.57	5.70	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
50	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	10.10	10.51	10.40	8.50	9.12	10.00	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
51	Roti Canai	Keping	1.41	1.21	1.32	1.20	1.28	1.33	Each	Roti Canai
52	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.73	0.79	0.71	0.75	0.81	0.70	500 ml	Drinking Water
53	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	0.97	0.92	0.90	1.17	0.94	1.35	Each	Chicken Satay
54	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	6.47	6.85	5.83	6.21	5.44	6.73	Plate	Chicken Rice
55	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.91	1.70	1.49	1.70	1.62	1.69	Cup	Teh Tarik
56	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.57	1.44	1.27	1.36	1.33	1.41	Cup	Kopi-O
57	Teh-O	Cawan	1.47	1.36	1.23	1.03	1.27	1.41	Cup	Teh-O
58	Milo	Cawan	2.38	2.21	2.24	2.10	2.22	2.26	Cup	Milo

Harga Purata Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Ogos 2022
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, August 2022

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Malaysia	Johor	Kedah	Kelantan	Melaka	Negeri Sembilan	Unit	Selected Items
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barang Elektrik										
59	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebijji	133.91	130.58	126.39	126.38	128.25	130.30	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
60	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,459.34	1,320.42	1,452.64	1,485.09	1,433.00	1,525.60	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
61	Televisyen Warna, LED 40"	Sebuah	1,546.11	1,421.50	1,602.00	-	1,444.00	-	Each	TV Colour, 40"LED
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri										
62	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	34.19	32.32	31.84	32.45	31.72	33.51	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
63	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.55	11.69	10.87	11.46	11.63	11.37	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain										
64	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	7.58	7.45	7.47	7.97	7.89	7.68	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
65	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.62	3.52	3.63	3.63	3.53	3.52	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
66	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	25.95	25.80	25.89	25.29	25.86	26.04	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
67	Keju (12) PK	250 g	12.02	11.80	11.58	12.14	11.75	11.21	250 g	Cheese (12), PK
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan										
68	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	6.94	6.62	6.99	7.33	6.31	7.24	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
69	Paracetamol	12 / strip	4.99	4.92	5.09	5.39	4.93	4.96	12 / strip	Paracetamol
Ikan & Makanan Laut yang diproses dan Minyak Masak										
70	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	8.67	8.52	8.55	9.14	8.75	8.60	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
71	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	27.74	25.98	28.91	26.46	25.74	25.35	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
72	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	34.34	34.35	33.51	37.32	34.36	34.33	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
73	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	7.81	7.97	7.51	8.83	7.70	8.17	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik										
74	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	26.42	26.11	26.02	25.86	26.52	26.18	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
75	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	4.70	4.76	4.68	4.71	4.70	4.75	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
76	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.72	3.70	3.60	3.86	3.83	3.78	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mee Kering, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonais, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk										
77	Mee Kering	500 gm	4.32	4.43	4.47	4.88	4.88	4.21	500 gm	Dried Mee
78	Mee Kering	Pek 5	4.74	4.77	4.59	4.86	4.89	4.78	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
79	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.68	5.65	5.59	5.57	5.65	5.68	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
80	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.22	4.39	4.32	4.49	4.49	4.46	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
81	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	3.73	3.69	3.76	3.76	3.95	3.77	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
82	Mayonais	230 ml Bot	6.59	6.42	6.79	6.67	6.70	6.63	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
83	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	6.94	6.97	6.47	8.50	7.20	7.04	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
84	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	1.95	1.96	1.94	1.89	1.97	1.95	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
85	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.19	5.20	5.26	5.09	5.25	5.24	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
86	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	9.75	9.69	10.32	9.36	9.19	9.84	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis dan Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri										
87	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusian 10 Keping	6.61	5.30	5.01	7.95	3.85	3.38	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
88	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	12.51	11.99	12.52	12.77	12.98	12.29	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
89	Pen	Sebatang	1.04	1.07	1.01	0.90	1.00	1.00	Each	Pen
90	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	14.10	14.13	15.47	13.02	12.08	12.89	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
91	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	16.08	15.16	16.61	15.12	14.35	17.07	1 Rim	Fotostat Paper
92	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.31	1.10	1.52	1.06	1.03	0.92	Each	Exercise Book
93	Potong Rambut (Lebak)	Satu	13.54	14.57	11.96	8.01	12.94	12.77	Each	Men's Hair Cut
94	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.54	3.52	3.41	3.42	3.51	3.67	Each	Toothbrush
95	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	9.74	9.48	9.54	9.94	9.68	9.69	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
96	Tisu Tandas	10 Gulung	10.07	9.69	9.69	9.38	9.65	9.39	10 Rolls	Toilet Paper
97	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.40	3.27	3.41	3.28	3.73	3.49	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
98	Tuala Wanita	Pek 8	4.25	4.20	4.16	4.08	4.46	4.40	PK of 8	Sanitary Napkin
99	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.52	4.34	4.59	4.59	4.54	4.53	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
100	Sabun Mandi	220 ml Bot	6.16	6.25	6.18	6.17	6.24	6.09	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Pahang	Perak	Perlis	Pulau Pinang	Terengganu	Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran										Vegetables
1	Bayam	Kg	5.47	4.99	5.79	4.53	6.82	6.66	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	8.48	8.15	9.40	8.52	10.76	10.73	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	7.33	6.94	6.17	6.56	6.70	8.56	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	4.13	3.44	3.67	3.67	4.46	3.07	Kg	Bird's Eye Chilli (Import)
5	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	3.55	3.08	2.88	2.75	3.55	4.50	200 gm	Red Chilli (Kulai)
6	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	17.83	16.92	20.00	18.55	19.02	20.75	Kg	Red Chilli (Miryak)
7	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	15.65	16.69	16.90	16.91	16.59	17.80	Kg	Long Beans
8	Kacang Panjang	Kg	8.07	7.57	7.53	7.89	8.84	10.14	Kg	French Beans
9	Kacang Buncis	Kg	12.63	12.52	13.93	12.37	11.89	14.48	Kg	Round Cabbage
10	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.88	5.39	3.68	5.33	4.81	4.33	Kg	Cauliflower
11	Kubis Bunga	Kg	10.00	9.00	9.00	7.84	10.95	-	Kg	Carrot
12	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.48	4.56	4.61	4.19	5.28	5.00	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
13	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	9.25	8.87	10.50	9.10	7.00	11.00	Kg	Tomato
14	Tomato	Kg	6.44	6.28	6.97	6.13	7.56	7.11	Kg	Brinjal
15	Terung	Kg	10.12	8.44	7.73	8.87	8.18	9.66	Kg	Brinjals
16	Timun	Kg	4.59	4.91	4.55	4.81	4.37	5.46	Kg	Cucumber
Buah-Buahan										Fruits
17	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.36	2.36	1.88	2.47	2.19	1.80	Each	Apple Fuji
18	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.18	1.08	1.27	1.14	1.04	0.99	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
19	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.46	1.10	1.50	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
20	Betik	Kg	4.35	4.25	4.85	4.59	4.86	5.43	Kg	Papaya
21	Nenas	Kg	4.04	4.13	4.25	4.67	4.62	-	Kg	Pineapple
22	Pisang Emas	Kg	4.52	4.97	6.14	5.83	5.94	7.00	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
23	Pisang Rastali	Kg	4.94	5.12	-	6.08	6.00	-	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
24	Pisang Berangan	Kg	5.19	5.07	6.20	5.90	6.07	6.00	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
25	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	3.56	3.49	3.60	3.65	3.47	4.19	Kg	Watermelon, Seedless
Kelapa dan Telur										Coconut & Eggs
26	Kelapa Parut	Kg	9.36	8.50	7.14	8.33	8.07	10.00	Kg	Coconut Grated
27	Santan	Kg	13.84	11.23	11.00	11.89	10.62	12.00	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
28	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.55	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.38	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
29	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.31	4.24	4.30	4.27	4.31	4.17	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
30	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.10	4.08	4.16	4.12	4.11	4.10	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Ikan, Ayam dan Daging										Fish, Chicken & Meat
31	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	31.15	29.41	28.25	30.65	28.78	33.15	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
32	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	11.85	10.84	10.02	10.76	10.94	11.18	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
33	Ikan Kembung	Kg	20.06	16.63	17.49	14.95	19.84	17.95	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
34	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	17.40	15.52	13.50	14.33	14.13	16.27	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
35	Ikan Merah	Kg	39.70	40.95	-	36.69	42.73	48.90	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
36	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	36.98	34.55	38.50	30.46	37.46	37.60	Kg	Narrow-barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
37	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	13.60	14.05	12.33	13.91	12.35	20.00	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
38	Ikan Selayang	Kg	14.10	11.73	13.98	13.13	12.60	16.45	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
39	Ikan Siakap	Kg	21.87	20.20	20.77	21.00	21.58	27.32	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
40	Ayam	Kg	9.03	9.04	8.59	9.27	8.48	8.16	Kg	Chicken
41	Daging Lembu	Kg	36.82	36.79	38.50	40.26	36.44	39.00	Kg	Beef
Udang, Sotong dan Ketam										Prawn, Cuttlefish and Crab
42	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	37.07	31.65	30.50	33.78	31.87	41.77	Kg	Prawns (8 - 12 cm)
43	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	36.26	32.19	33.98	32.32	34.65	38.36	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 - 12 cm)
44	Ketam	Kg	38.53	33.13	34.48	37.43	34.93	38.95	Kg	Crabs
Makanan dan Minuman										Food & Beverages
45	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.15	2.84	2.80	2.83	3.08	3.60	Each	Nasi Lemak
46	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.86	1.56	1.35	1.43	1.85	2.12	1 Plate	Plain Rice
47	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.92	5.25	5.50	5.50	5.79	5.72	1 Plate	Fried Rice
48	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.19	5.09	5.50	5.39	5.75	5.47	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
49	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.95	5.09	5.50	5.20	5.76	5.47	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
50	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	9.67	8.68	6.50	9.31	9.44	11.67	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
51	Roti Canai	Keping	1.23	1.38	1.18	1.35	1.36	1.48	Each	Roti Canai
52	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.76	0.73	0.62	0.65	0.73	0.75	500 ml	Drinking Water
53	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	0.95	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.99	1.50	Each	Chicken Satay
54	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	6.24	5.48	6.12	5.90	5.94	6.85	Plate	Chicken Rice
55	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.81	1.58	1.87	1.51	1.86	1.90	Cup	Teh Tarik
56	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.43	1.34	1.56	1.25	1.68	1.70	Cup	Kopi-O
57	Teh-O	Cawan	1.35	1.32	1.48	1.20	1.15	1.60	Cup	Teh-O
58	Milo	Cawan	2.22	2.17	2.63	2.19	2.26	3.00	Cup	Milo

Harga Purata Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Ogos 2022
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, August 2022

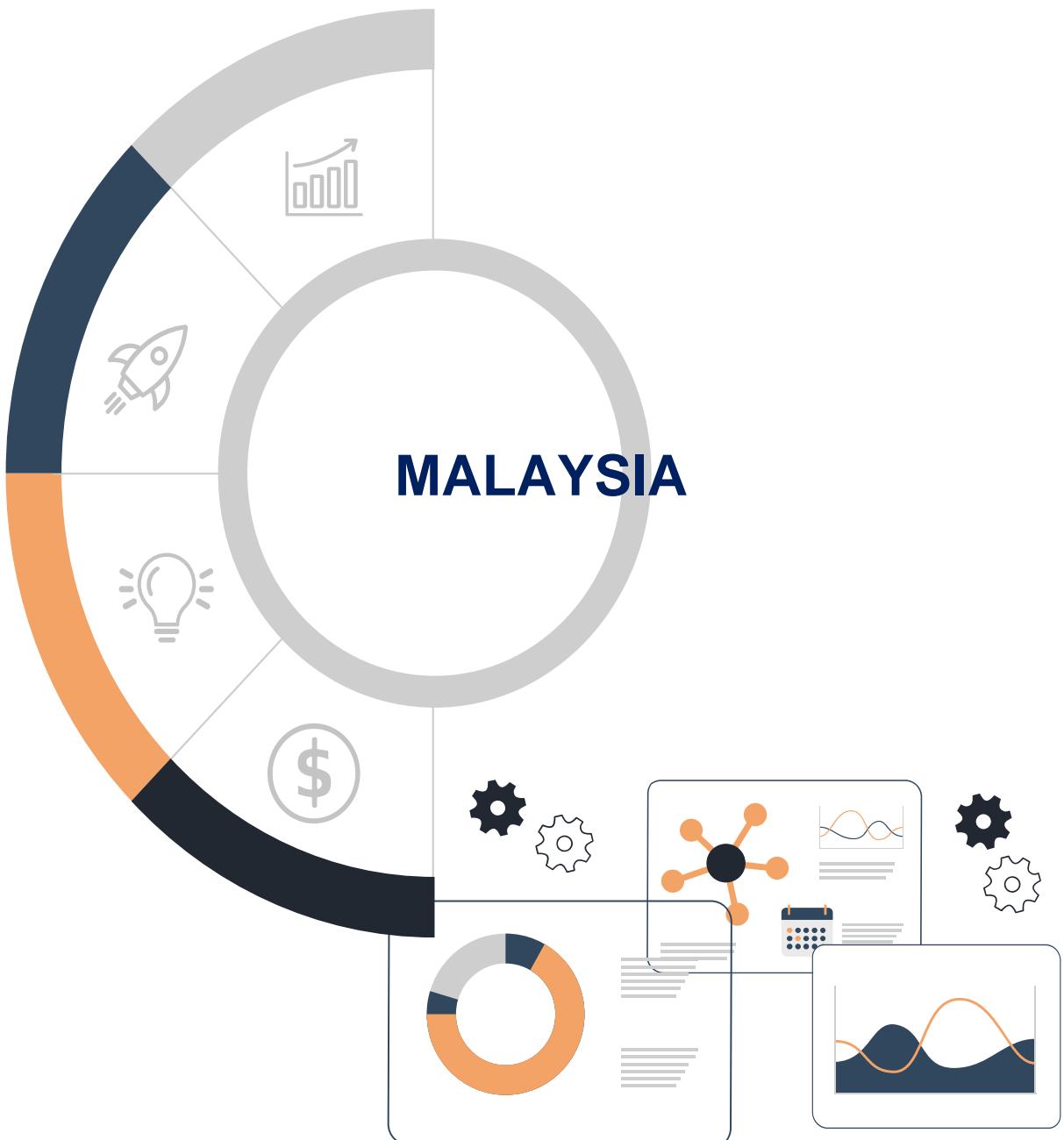
No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Pahang	Perak	Perlis	Pulau Pinang	Terengganu	Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	Unit	Selected Items
	Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barang Elektrik									
59	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebijik	141.58	129.12	137.00	145.00	135.36	-	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
60	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,433.13	1,418.02	1,568.29	1,479.94	1,462.48	1,299.00	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
61	Televisyen Warna, LED 40"	Sebuah	-	-	-	-	-	-	Each	TV Colour, 40" LED
	Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri									
62	Lampu Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	31.84	31.86	31.90	33.19	32.35	31.75	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
63	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	10.76	11.22	10.74	11.78	12.15	10.51	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
	Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain									
64	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	7.78	7.18	7.82	7.66	7.93	6.89	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
65	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.66	3.53	3.61	3.70	3.59	3.58	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
66	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	26.02	25.81	26.15	26.33	25.77	26.35	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
67	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.97	11.55	11.71	11.40	11.60	11.45	250 g	Cheese (12), PK
	Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan									
68	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	6.87	6.49	6.62	6.24	7.11	6.93	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
69	Paracetamol	12 / strip	5.03	4.94	5.39	4.86	4.93	4.56	12 / strip	Paracetamol
	Ikan & Makanan Laut yang diproses dan Minyak Masak									
70	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	8.85	8.50	8.49	8.62	8.97	8.78	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
71	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	27.94	27.91	26.85	28.02	28.06	24.10	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
72	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	34.13	34.13	33.47	35.05	34.99	34.10	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
73	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	7.78	7.69	7.64	8.51	7.20	7.68	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
	Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik									
74	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	26.29	26.44	25.79	25.88	26.44	25.87	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
75	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	4.72	4.63	4.68	4.68	4.72	4.63	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
76	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.61	3.60	3.67	3.59	3.69	3.57	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
	Mee Kering, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonais, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk									
77	Mee Kering	500 gm	4.68	4.62	4.51	4.55	4.74	5.13	500 gm	Dried Mee
78	Mee Kering	Pek 5	4.61	4.69	4.81	4.70	4.71	4.80	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
79	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.60	5.45	5.41	5.58	5.56	5.39	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
80	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.31	4.24	4.48	4.37	4.34	4.30	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
81	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	3.75	3.68	3.72	3.75	3.75	4.04	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
82	Mayonais	230 ml Bot	6.78	6.62	6.58	6.69	6.59	6.65	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
83	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.28	7.05	7.31	7.07	7.17	-	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
84	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	1.83	1.87	1.88	2.02	1.89	1.86	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
85	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.11	4.96	5.12	5.07	5.26	5.08	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
86	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	9.67	10.19	9.77	10.17	9.58	10.60	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
	Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis dan Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri									
87	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	7.41	7.20	-	8.43	6.27	7.85	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
88	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	12.14	11.88	13.30	12.34	12.73	11.80	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
89	Pen	Sebatang	0.94	1.35	1.32	1.25	0.95	1.40	Each	Pen
90	Pensii Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	15.07	15.34	13.90	16.90	14.34	16.90	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
91	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	16.58	15.39	16.80	15.43	15.96	-	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
92	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.09	1.52	0.90	1.70	1.06	1.64	Each	Exercise Book
93	Potong Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	14.41	11.62	13.33	14.05	13.56	15.50	Each	Men's Hair Cut
94	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.57	3.42	3.20	3.77	3.63	3.65	Each	Toothbrush
95	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	9.49	9.69	9.42	10.05	9.89	9.81	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
96	Tisu Tandas	10 Gulung	9.79	9.37	9.75	9.94	9.90	8.10	10 Rolls	Toilet Paper
97	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.40	3.55	3.25	3.19	3.32	4.80	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
98	Tuala Wanita	Pek 8	4.58	4.24	4.10	4.11	4.18	-	PK of 8	Sanitary Napkin
99	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.71	4.46	4.41	4.71	4.60	4.55	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
100	Sabun Mandi	220 ml Bot	6.07	6.31	6.10	5.96	6.23	-	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran									
1	Bayam	Kg	5.10	5.86	5.09	7.01	4.88	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	8.35	8.79	7.45	8.83	7.40	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	7.87	8.12	5.34	7.37	6.59	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	3.67	2.99	7.60	5.19	8.80	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	3.50	2.64	-	-	-	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chilli (Import)
6	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	17.99	17.88	18.27	22.16	20.93	Kg	Red Chilli (Kulai)
7	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	15.84	16.05	18.98	22.68	19.33	Kg	Red Chilli (Minyak)
8	Kacang Panjang	Kg	8.34	8.24	5.92	7.41	7.25	Kg	Long Beans
9	Kacang Buncis	Kg	13.30	13.32	7.16	11.08	7.00	Kg	French Beans
10	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.86	5.09	4.74	-	5.50	Kg	Round Cabbage
11	Kubis Bunga	Kg	9.17	11.31	12.32	-	12.33	Kg	Cauliflower
12	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.11	3.74	5.99	6.33	5.50	Kg	Carrot
13	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	9.03	10.00	5.60	9.34	5.50	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
14	Tomato	Kg	6.08	6.01	7.55	8.82	6.25	Kg	Tomato
15	Terung	Kg	9.87	9.85	6.39	8.88	6.83	Kg	Brinjal
16	Timun	Kg	4.82	4.99	3.66	4.51	4.46	Kg	Cucumber
Buah-Buahan									
17	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.24	1.89	1.41	2.24	1.26	Each	Apple Fuji
18	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.19	1.21	1.45	1.59	1.26	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
19	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.19	1.48	1.50	1.79	1.36	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
20	Betiik	Kg	5.52	5.29	3.48	3.97	3.66	Kg	Papaya
21	Nenas	Kg	4.44	4.38	4.97	4.96	5.64	Kg	Pineapple
22	Pisang Emas	Kg	5.92	6.15	3.94	3.61	5.14	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
23	Pisang Rastali	Kg	5.73	6.14	4.08	4.14	4.79	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
24	Pisang Berangan	Kg	5.71	5.96	4.40	5.30	5.72	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
25	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	3.93	4.12	-	-	-	Kg	Watermelon, Seedless
Kelapa dan Telur									
26	Kelapa Parut	Kg	8.55	7.79	6.73	6.88	8.50	Kg	Coconut Grated
27	Santan	Kg	10.73	12.61	9.91	9.27	-	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
28	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.52	4.50	5.09	5.67	6.00	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
29	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.30	4.30	4.97	5.03	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
30	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.11	4.24	4.85	5.03	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Ikan, Ayam dan Daging									
31	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	31.09	29.97	22.22	27.58	25.00	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
32	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	11.94	11.37	10.27	10.59	10.56	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
33	Ikan Kembung	Kg	19.77	18.87	11.68	16.05	13.80	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
34	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	17.79	18.39	11.52	-	13.27	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
35	Ikan Merah	Kg	40.67	39.81	25.86	29.79	33.75	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
36	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	36.05	39.46	-	-	-	Kg	Narrow-barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
37	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	14.96	13.28	12.85	14.16	10.80	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
38	Ikan Selayang	Kg	15.61	15.31	8.50	10.59	9.48	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
39	Ikan Siakap	Kg	21.51	21.27	20.76	23.66	-	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
40	Ayam	Kg	9.08	9.01	12.08	11.54	11.30	Kg	Chicken
41	Daging Lembu	Kg	38.99	41.67	30.46	55.00	-	Kg	Beef
Udang, Sotong dan Ketam									
42	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	35.99	35.03	31.51	38.53	44.75	Kg	Prawns (8 – 12 cm)
43	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	37.59	37.55	18.48	22.11	17.18	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 – 12 cm)
44	Ketam	Kg	40.14	40.69	17.56	24.36	24.17	Kg	Crabs
Makanan dan Minuman									
45	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	2.76	3.07	3.95	4.75	2.50	Each	Nasi Lemak
46	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.77	1.68	1.94	1.61	2.00	1 Plate	Plain Rice
47	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.94	6.05	7.41	5.56	6.25	1 Plate	Fried Rice
48	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.03	5.73	7.66	5.51	6.90	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
49	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.97	5.73	7.49	5.42	6.90	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
50	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	11.51	10.15	9.90	11.28	11.50	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
51	Roti Canai	Keping	1.45	1.43	1.67	1.51	2.00	Each	Roti Canai
52	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.78	0.65	0.60	0.84	0.56	500 ml	Drinking Water
53	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.10	1.23	0.94	0.93	0.93	Each	Chicken Satay
54	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	6.41	8.00	7.24	6.31	7.33	Plate	Chicken Rice
55	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.73	2.00	2.31	2.33	2.15	Cup	Teh Tarik
56	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.47	1.68	1.86	1.84	1.65	Cup	Kopi-O
57	Teh-O	Cawan	1.38	1.67	1.82	1.83	1.65	Cup	Teh-O
58	Milo	Cawan	2.40	2.60	2.42	2.85	2.95	Cup	Milo

Harga Purata Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Ogos 2022
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, August 2022

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barang Elektrik									
59	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebijii	130.61	125.00	139.09	141.49	-	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
60	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,425.41	1,499.00	1,536.89	1,555.71	-	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
61	Televisyen Warna, LED 40"	Sebuah	1,507.50	-	2,168.00	1,399.00	-	Each	TV Colour, 40"LED
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri									
62	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	33.76	35.99	38.52	37.52	37.63	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
63	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.49	12.44	11.89	11.62	11.62	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain									
64	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	7.35	8.07	7.75	6.80	7.90	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
65	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.59	3.69	4.21	3.65	-	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
66	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	26.38	26.20	26.14	25.59	26.77	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
67	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.23	11.86	13.05	12.69	13.17	250 g	Cheese (12), PK
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan									
68	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	6.55	7.00	7.40	7.22	7.50	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
69	Paracetamol	12 / strip	4.80	4.70	4.99	5.04	5.60	12 / strip	Paracetamol
Ikan & Makanan Laut yang diproses dan Minyak Masak									
70	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	8.54	8.82	8.86	8.76	9.22	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
71	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	26.34	25.56	29.39	29.37	-	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
72	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	34.73	34.15	34.29	33.52	-	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
73	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	7.88	7.63	7.77	-	-	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik									
74	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	26.27	26.02	28.94	30.08	27.60	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
75	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	4.70	4.59	4.70	4.71	4.80	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
76	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.69	3.61	3.91	3.76	3.98	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mee Kering, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonais, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk									
77	Mee Kering	500 gm	4.38	4.62	3.72	4.08	4.71	500 gm	Dried Mee
78	Mee Kering	Pek 5	4.68	4.89	4.77	4.74	5.16	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
79	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.56	5.48	6.39	-	6.58	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
80	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.34	4.16	4.35	3.34	4.38	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
81	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	3.76	3.73	3.67	3.71	3.85	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
82	Mayonais	230 ml Bot	6.57	6.75	6.46	6.39	6.40	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
83	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.07	7.20	6.62	6.39	3.82	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
84	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	1.99	2.06	1.98	2.09	1.99	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
85	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.64	5.30	5.21	5.26	5.10	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
86	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	9.87	11.12	9.79	9.18	9.61	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis dan Barang Untuk Penjagaan Diri									
87	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusian 10 Keping	6.73	6.50	8.09	7.51	8.77	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
88	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	12.16	12.97	12.90	12.57	13.23	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
89	Pen	Sebatang	1.06	0.80	0.98	0.98	-	Each	Pen
90	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	13.22	13.90	13.64	13.28	-	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
91	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	15.81	16.10	16.29	16.99	16.40	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
92	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.16	0.90	1.19	1.74	0.97	Each	Exercise Book
93	Potong Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	15.05	16.50	15.28	12.65	20.00	Each	Men's Hair Cut
94	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.50	3.58	3.65	3.52	3.25	Each	Toothbrush
95	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	9.66	10.21	9.97	9.60	9.75	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
96	Tisu Tandas	10 Gulung	9.54	11.03	10.76	10.66	11.00	10 Rolls	Toilet Paper
97	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.36	3.09	3.37	3.55	3.30	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
98	Tuala Wanita	Pek 8	4.11	-	4.21	4.41	4.53	PK of 8	Sanitary Napkin
99	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.54	4.42	4.54	4.36	4.53	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
100	Sabun Mandi	220 ml Bot	6.18	-	6.09	6.15	5.97	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream

MALAYSIA



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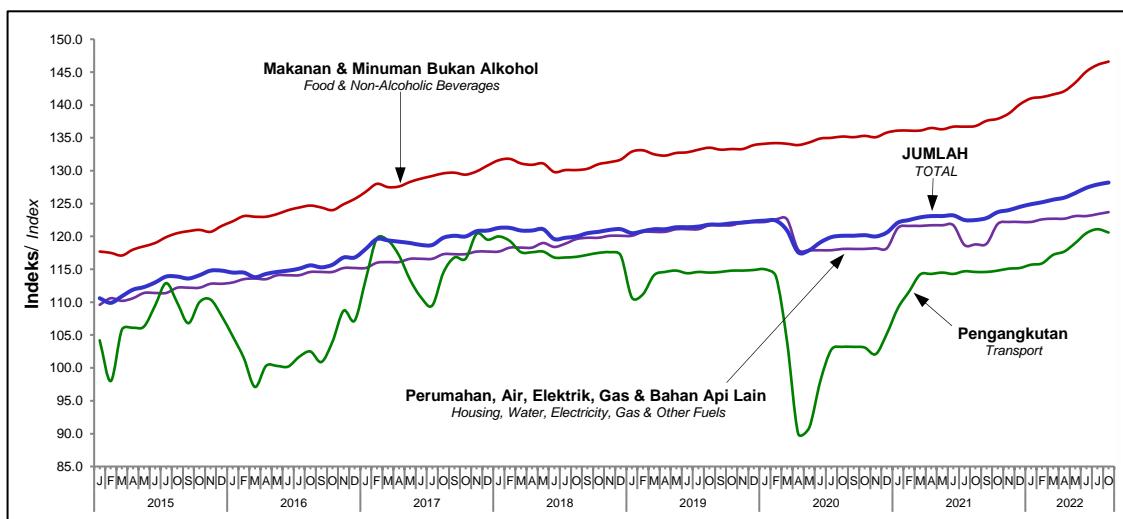
Jadual A - Perubahan Peratus Indeks Harga Pengguna Keseluruhannya untuk Malaysia mengikut Kumpulan Utama

Table A - Percentage Changes In The Overall Consumer Price Index for Malaysia by Main Group

Kumpulan / Group	Wajaran Weights	Perubahan Peratus / Percentage Change											
		2010/ 2009	2011/ 2010	2012/ 2011	2013/ 2012	2014/ 2013	2015/ 2014	2016/ 2015	2017/ 2016	2018/ 2017	2019/ 2018	2020/ 2019	2021/ 2020
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	29.5	2.4	4.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	2.4	4.0	4.6	0.4	6.0	11.6	13.5	17.2	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.5
03 Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	3.2	-1.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	23.8	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.5
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	4.1	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.6
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.9	4.5	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	14.6	1.6	4.4	0.7	2.0	4.9	-4.5	-4.6	13.2	1.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	1.9	-1.5	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	4.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.1	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.9	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2
11 Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	2.9	2.0	5.9	2.9	2.5	4.7	4.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4
12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	6.7	2.7	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.7	4.1	2.9	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.5
Jumlah Total	100.0	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5

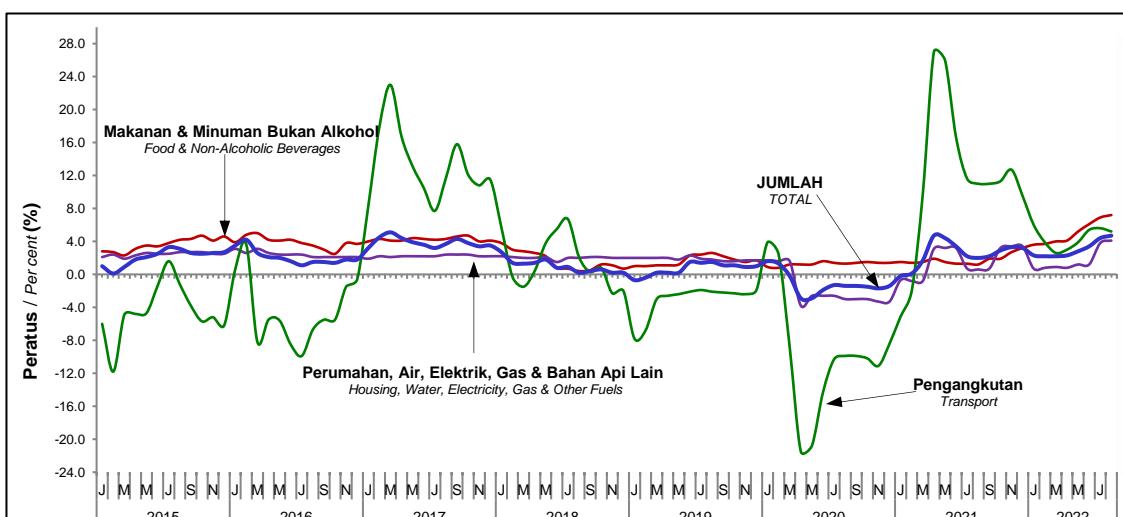
Carta 1 : Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Jumlah dan Kumpulan Utama Terpilih, Malaysia

Chart 1 : Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Total and Selected Main Group, Malaysia



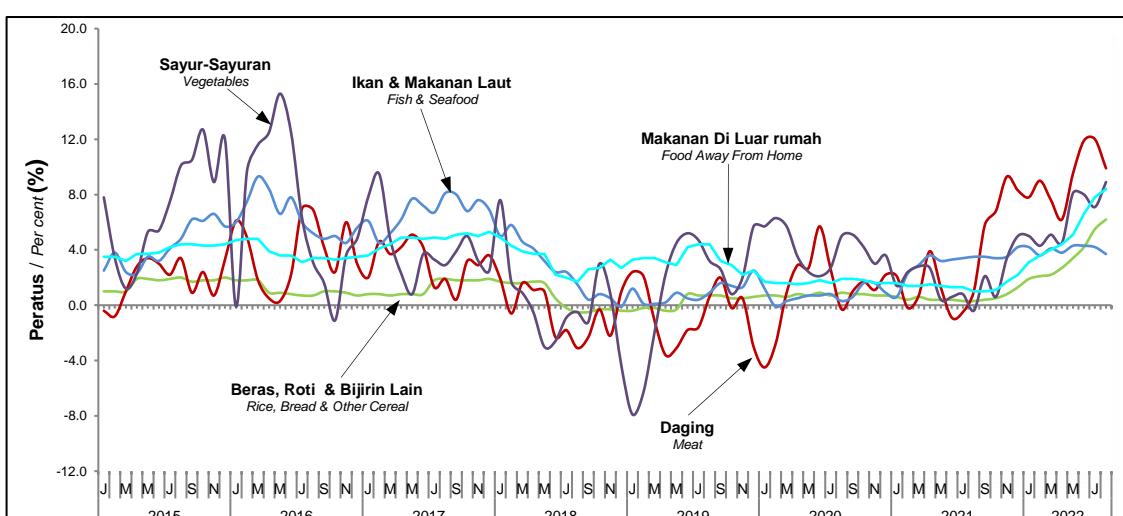
Carta 2 : Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Jumlah dan Kumpulan Utama Terpilih, Malaysia

Chart 2 : Percentage Change Year-on-Year Consumer Price Index for Total and Selected Main Group, Malaysia



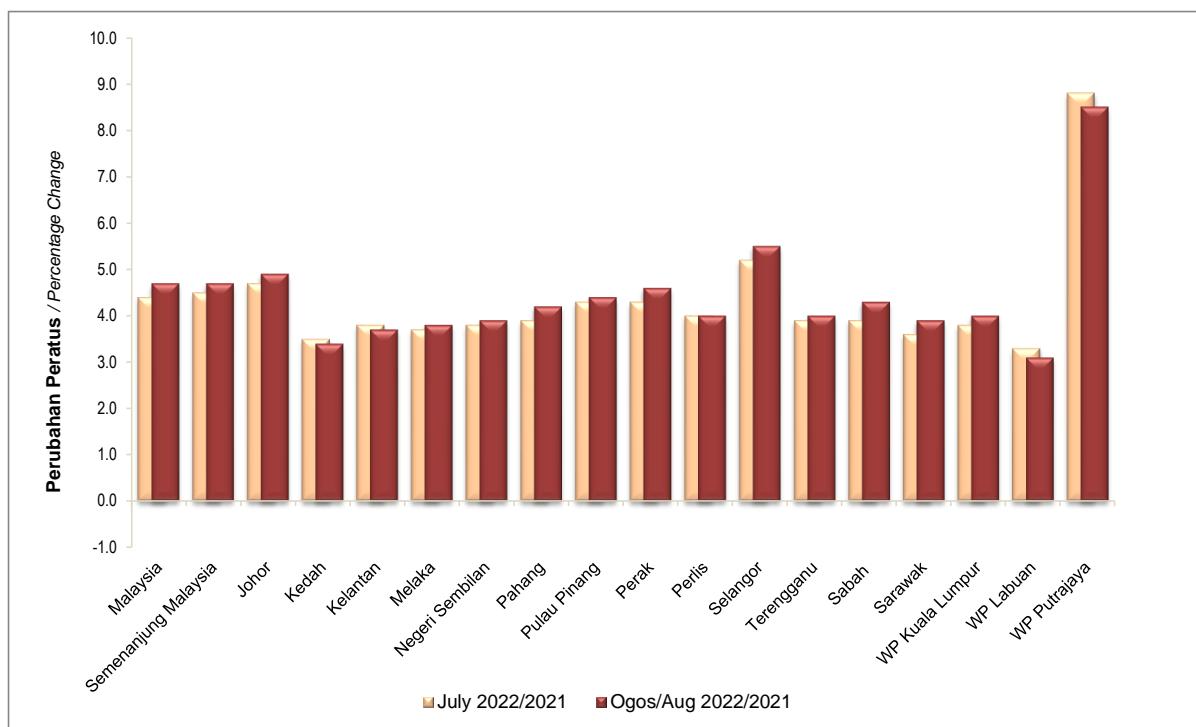
Carta 3 : Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Subkumpulan Terpilih dalam Kumpulan Makanan, Malaysia

Chart 3 : Percentage Change Year-on-Year Consumer Price Index for Selected Subgroup in the Food Group, Malaysia



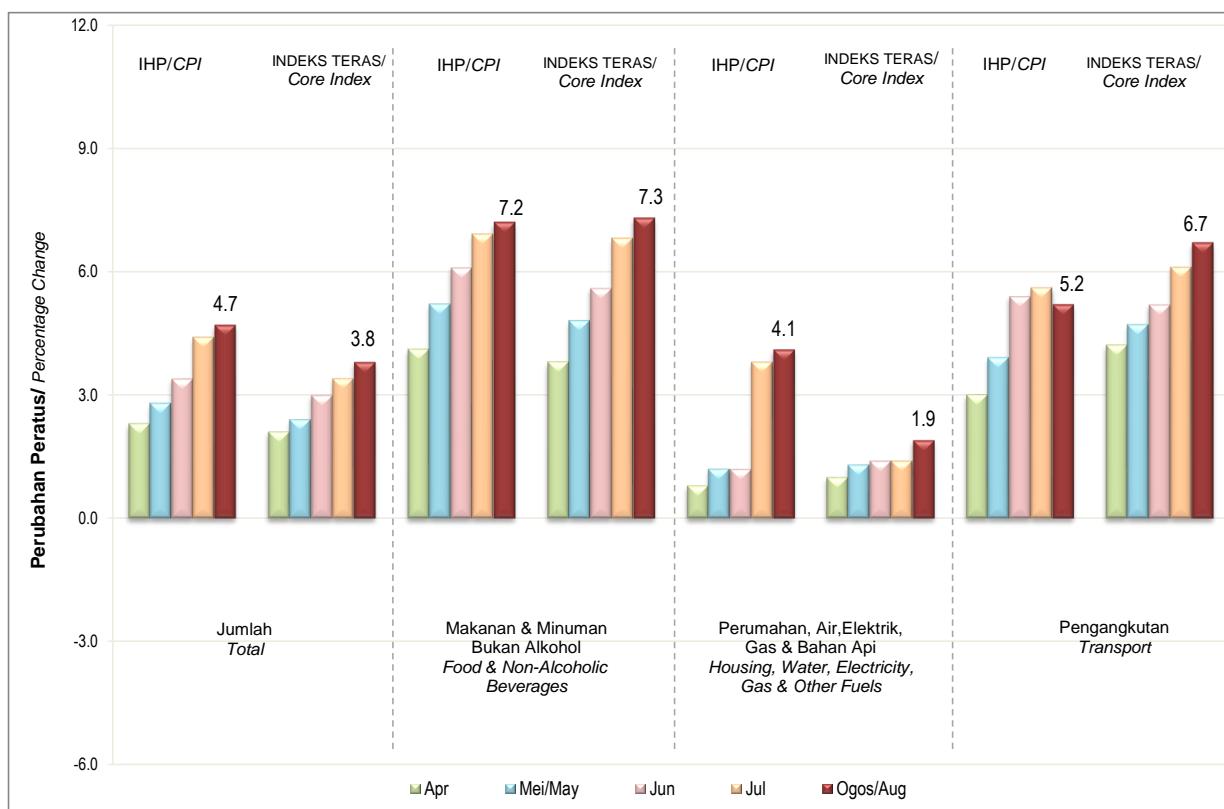
Carta 4 : Perubahan Peratus 12 bulan (Tahun ke Tahun) mengikut Negeri, Malaysia

Chart 4 : The 12 months Percentage Change (Year-on-Year) by States, Malaysia



Carta 5 : Perbandingan Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Kumpulan Utama Terpilih Indeks IHP Keseluruhan dan Indeks Teras

Chart 5 : The Comparison of Year-on-Year Percentage Change by Selected Major Group of Overall CPI Index and the Core Index



Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change			Groups
	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022	OGOS 2022 / OGOS 2021	
* Jumlah	122.5	127.9	128.2	0.2	4.7	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	136.8	146.1	146.6	0.3	7.2	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	169.2	170.2	170.3	0.1	0.7	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	93.1	93.4	93.4	0.0	0.3	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	118.8	123.2	123.7	0.4	4.1	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Ibu Rumah	118.7	123.4	123.8	0.3	4.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	124.7	125.7	125.8	0.1	0.9	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	114.6	121.1	120.6	-0.4	5.2	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.5	97.5	97.5	0.0	0.0	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	113.0	115.8	116.1	0.3	2.7	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	121.0	122.5	122.5	0.0	1.2	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	132.9	140.6	141.4	0.6	6.4	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	116.4	118.9	119.2	0.3	2.4	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
* IHP Tanpa Bahan Api	113.2	118.0	118.4	0.3	4.6	* CPI without Fuel
* Barang Tahan Lama	101.3	104.5	104.9	0.4	3.6	* Durable Goods
* Barang Semi Tahan Lama	94.4	95.5	95.6	0.1	1.3	* Semi-Durable Goods
* Barang Tidak Tahan Lama	122.0	129.8	129.6	-0.2	6.2	* Non-Durable Goods
* Perkhidmatan	128.1	132.4	132.9	0.4	3.7	* Services

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change			Groups
	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022	OGOS 2022 / OGOS 2021	
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	136.8	146.1	146.6	0.3	7.2	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Makanan	137.9	147.5	147.9	0.3	7.3	Food
Makanan Di Rumah	133.8	142.3	142.4	0.1	6.4	Food At Home
011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	112.1	118.2	119.0	0.7	6.2	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
012 Daging	128.3	143.1	141.0	-1.5	9.9	012 Meat
013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	159.1	165.3	165.0	-0.2	3.7	013 Fish & Seafood
014 Susu, Keju & Telur	127.0	138.1	138.9	0.6	9.4	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
015 Minyak & Lemak	123.8	130.0	128.8	-0.9	4.0	015 Oils & Fats
016 Buah-Buahan	135.6	140.8	141.1	0.2	4.1	016 Fruits
017 Sayur-Sayuran	139.2	150.5	151.6	0.7	8.9	017 Vegetables
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	134.5	138.6	138.9	0.2	3.3	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	138.7	147.6	149.0	0.9	7.4	019 Food Products N.E.C
Makanan Di Luar Rumah	144.4	155.5	156.5	0.6	8.4	Food Away From Home
Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	113.0	116.5	117.0	0.4	3.5	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Purata Indeks Kumpulan Utama bagi Tempoh:

Average Index Numbers for Main Group for the Period:

JAN - OGOS 2022 ; JAN - JUL OGOS

II. Perubahan Peratus Nombor Purata Indeks di antara Tempoh:

Percentage Change for the Average Index Numbers between the Period:

JAN - OGOS 2022 ; JAN - JUL OGOS

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change	Groups
	JAN - OGOS 2021	JAN - OGOS 2022		
* Jumlah	122.7	126.5	3.1	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	136.4	143.4	5.1	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	169.1	169.9	0.5	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	93.2	93.2	0.0	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	120.9	122.9	1.7	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	118.2	122.1	3.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	124.6	125.2	0.5	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	113.4	118.5	4.5	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.5	97.5	0.0	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	112.9	114.9	1.8	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	121.0	122.2	1.0	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	132.7	138.0	4.0	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	116.4	118.5	1.8	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
* IHP Tanpa Bahan Api	113.6	116.8	2.8	* CPI without Fuel
* Barang Tahan Lama	101.0	103.8	2.8	* Durable Goods
* Barang Semi Tahan Lama	94.5	95.1	0.6	* Semi-Durable Goods
* Barang Tidak Tahan Lama	122.8	128.1	4.3	* Non-Durable Goods
* Perkhidmatan	128.0	130.9	2.3	* Services

Jadual 4 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 4 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Purata Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol bagi Tempoh:

Average Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages for the Period:

JAN - OGOS 2022 ; JAN - JUL OGOS

II. Perubahan Peratus Nombor Purata Indeks di antara Tempoh:

Percentage Change for the Average Index Numbers between the Period:

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change	Groups
	JAN - OGOS 2021	JAN - OGOS 2022		
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	136.4	143.4	5.1	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Makanan	137.5	144.7	5.2	Food
Makanan Di Rumah	133.4	140.2	5.1	Food At Home
011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	112.0	115.9	3.5	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
012 Daging	127.6	139.4	9.2	012 Meat
013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	157.6	163.9	4.0	013 Fish & Seafood
014 Susu, Keju & Telur	125.7	134.9	7.3	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
015 Minyak & Lemak	122.6	127.4	3.9	015 Oils & Fats
016 Buah-Buahan	135.6	139.3	2.7	016 Fruits
017 Sayur-Sayuran	141.3	150.3	6.4	017 Vegetables
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	134.4	137.7	2.5	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.L	138.1	144.3	4.5	019 Food Products N.E.C
Makanan Di Luar Rumah	144.0	151.8	5.4	Food Away From Home
Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	113.0	115.1	1.9	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 5A - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia
 Table 5A - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel	
		Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2	-	
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6	-	
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0	112.2	
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0	112.6	
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6	113.9	
2021	JAN	122.1	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.3	117.1	124.4	109.1	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.5	116.8	113.6
	FEB	122.5	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.6	117.3	124.5	111.6	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.4	116.4	113.6
	MAC	122.9	136.1	169.0	93.3	121.6	118.0	124.6	114.2	97.5	112.9	120.9	132.5	116.2	113.7
	APR	123.1	136.5	169.1	93.2	121.7	118.4	124.6	114.3	97.5	113.1	121.1	132.7	116.3	113.8
	MEI	123.1	136.3	169.2	93.1	121.7	118.7	124.7	114.5	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3	113.8
	JUN	123.2	136.7	169.3	93.1	121.7	118.7	124.7	114.3	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.4	113.9
	JUL	122.5	136.7	169.2	93.1	118.7	118.7	124.7	114.7	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.9	116.4	113.2
	OGO	122.5	136.8	169.2	93.1	118.8	118.7	124.7	114.6	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.9	116.4	113.2
	SEP	122.8	137.6	169.3	93.0	118.9	118.8	124.7	114.6	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.7	116.5	113.4
	OKT	123.7	137.9	169.2	93.0	121.9	119.3	124.7	114.8	97.5	112.6	121.0	133.1	116.8	114.3
	NOV	124.0	138.7	169.3	93.0	122.2	119.7	124.7	115.1	97.5	112.6	121.1	133.5	117.0	114.6
	DIS	124.5	140.1	169.3	93.0	122.2	120.0	124.7	115.2	97.5	112.9	121.2	134.0	117.2	115.1
2022	JAN	124.9	141.0	169.5	93.0	122.2	120.7	124.8	115.7	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5	115.5
	FEB	125.2	141.2	169.5	93.1	122.6	121.0	125.1	115.9	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7	115.8
	MAC	125.6	141.6	169.8	93.0	122.7	121.5	124.8	117.2	97.5	114.1	122.0	136.4	118.4	116.0
	APR	125.9	142.1	169.9	93.0	122.7	121.6	124.9	117.7	97.5	114.6	122.3	136.9	118.4	116.3
	MEI	126.6	143.4	169.9	93.1	123.1	122.2	125.2	119.0	97.5	115.0	122.3	137.7	118.5	116.9
	JUN	127.4	145.1	170.0	93.3	123.1	122.7	125.4	120.5	97.5	115.5	122.4	139.5	119.0	117.6
	JUL	127.9	146.1	170.2	93.4	123.2	123.4	125.7	121.1	97.5	115.8	122.5	140.6	118.9	118.0
	OGO	128.2	146.6	170.3	93.4	123.7	123.8	125.8	120.6	97.5	116.1	122.5	141.4	119.2	118.4

Nota / Notes :

- Kumpulan / Group 01** Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
- Kumpulan / Group 02** Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
- Kumpulan / Group 03** Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
- Kumpulan / Group 04** Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
- Kumpulan / Group 05** Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
- Kumpulan / Group 06** Kesihatan / Health
- Kumpulan / Group 07** Pengangkutan / Transport
- Kumpulan / Group 08** Komunikasi / Communication
- Kumpulan / Group 09** Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
- Kumpulan / Group 10** Pendidikan / Education
- Kumpulan / Group 11** Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
- Kumpulan / Group 12** Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5B - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun
 Table 5B - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel	
		Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2017	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	-	-
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4	-	-
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	-	-
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7	0.4	0.4
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	-
2021	JAN	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	-5.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.8	0.5
	FEB	0.1	1.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	0.3	0.7	-2.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	1.6	0.4
	MAC	1.7	1.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.8	0.9	0.5	9.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
	APR	4.7	1.9	0.7	-0.4	3.1	1.6	0.5	27.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.7
	MEI	4.4	1.5	0.7	-0.5	3.2	2.1	0.6	26.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.6
	JUN	3.4	1.3	0.7	-0.4	3.2	2.0	0.5	16.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.5
	JUL	2.2	1.3	0.5	-0.4	0.7	1.7	0.4	11.6	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8
	OGO	2.0	1.2	0.4	-0.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	11.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	-0.6	0.5
	SEP	2.2	1.9	0.4	-0.5	0.7	1.7	0.3	11.0	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.8
	OKT	2.9	1.9	0.3	-0.4	3.2	2.1	0.2	11.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	1.5
	NOV	3.3	2.7	0.3	-0.4	3.4	2.6	0.2	12.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.8
	DIS	3.2	3.2	0.3	-0.4	3.4	2.7	0.2	9.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
2022	JAN	2.3	3.6	0.4	-0.3	0.7	3.1	0.3	6.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.7
	FEB	2.2	3.7	0.4	-0.2	0.8	3.2	0.5	3.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.6	1.1	1.9
	MAC	2.2	4.0	0.5	-0.3	0.9	3.0	0.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.9	2.0
	APR	2.3	4.1	0.5	-0.2	0.8	2.7	0.2	3.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	3.2	1.8	2.2
	MEI	2.8	5.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	2.9	0.4	3.9	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.7	1.9	2.7
	JUN	3.4	6.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	3.4	0.6	5.4	0.0	2.2	1.1	5.0	2.2	3.2
	JUL	4.4	6.9	0.6	0.3	3.8	4.0	0.8	5.6	0.0	2.5	1.2	5.8	2.1	4.2
	OGO	4.7	7.2	0.7	0.3	4.1	4.3	0.9	5.2	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.4	2.4	4.6

Nota / Notes :

- Kumpulan / Group 01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
- Kumpulan / Group 02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
- Kumpulan / Group 03 Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
- Kumpulan / Group 04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
- Kumpulan / Group 05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
- Kumpulan / Group 06 Kesihatan / Health
- Kumpulan / Group 07 Pengangkutan / Transport
- Kumpulan / Group 08 Komunikasi / Communication
- Kumpulan / Group 09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
- Kumpulan / Group 10 Pendidikan / Education
- Kumpulan / Group 11 Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
- Kumpulan / Group 12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5C - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan
 Table 5C - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Month-on-Month

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel	
		Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2021	JAN	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	2.6	0.3	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7
	FEB	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.0
	MAC	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1
	APR	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MEI	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	JUN	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	JUL	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.6
	OGO	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	SEP	0.2	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.2
	OKT	0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.0	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8
	NOV	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	DIS	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
2022	JAN	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3
	FEB	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
	MAC	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
	APR	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
	MEI	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5
	JUN	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.6
	JUL	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.3
	OGO	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3

Nota / Notes :

- Kumpulan / Group 01** Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
- Kumpulan / Group 02** Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
- Kumpulan / Group 03** Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
- Kumpulan / Group 04** Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
- Kumpulan / Group 05** Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
- Kumpulan / Group 06** Kesihatan / Health
- Kumpulan / Group 07** Pengangkutan / Transport
- Kumpulan / Group 08** Komunikasi / Communication
- Kumpulan / Group 09** Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
- Kumpulan / Group 10** Pendidikan / Education
- Kumpulan / Group 11** Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
- Kumpulan / Group 12** Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5D - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia - Indeks Asal & Pelarasan Musim

Table 5D - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia - Original & Seasonally Adjusted Index

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group									
	Jumlah / Total		Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages		Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		Pendidikan / Education			
	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)		
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0		29.5		23.8		1.3			
2021 JAN	122.1	122.1	136.1	135.4	121.3	121.3	121.0	120.8		
FEB	122.5	122.5	136.1	135.3	121.6	121.1	121.0	120.7		
MAC	122.9	122.9	136.1	135.9	121.6	121.5	120.9	120.6		
APR	123.1	123.1	136.5	136.7	121.7	122.0	121.1	120.9		
MEI	123.1	123.1	136.3	136.4	121.7	121.8	121.1	121.0		
JUN	123.2	123.2	136.7	136.8	121.7	122.1	121.1	121.2		
JUL	122.5	122.5	136.7	136.9	118.7	119.1	121.1	121.2		
OGO	122.5	122.5	136.8	137.0	118.8	118.7	121.0	121.1		
SEP	122.8	122.8	137.6	138.0	118.9	118.8	121.0	121.1		
OKT	123.7	123.7	137.9	138.2	121.9	121.9	121.0	121.2		
NOV	124.0	124.0	138.7	139.0	122.2	122.0	121.1	121.4		
DIS	124.5	124.5	140.1	140.0	122.2	122.0	121.2	121.5		
2022 JAN	124.9	124.9	141.0	140.4	122.2	122.0	121.8	121.7		
FEB	125.2	125.2	141.2	140.5	122.6	121.5	121.9	121.7		
MAC	125.6	125.6	141.6	141.6	122.7	122.2	122.0	121.8		
APR	125.9	125.9	142.1	142.3	122.7	122.7	122.3	122.2		
MEI	126.6	126.6	143.4	143.6	123.1	123.2	122.3	122.3		
JUN	127.4	127.4	145.1	145.2	123.1	123.4	122.4	122.5		
JUL	127.9	127.9	146.1	146.2	123.2	123.8	122.5	122.5		
OGO	128.2	128.2	146.6	146.7	123.7	124.0	122.5	122.6		

Jadual 6 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia

Table 6 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman	Makanan Food	Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home										Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non- Alcoholic Beverages
			Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Daging Meat	Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood	Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs	Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats	Buah- Buahan Fruits	Sayur- Sayuran Vegetables	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C		
Wajaran / Weight:	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2017	128.8	129.6	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	131.5	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	135.6	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	140.1	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	142.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	144.5	113.1
2021 JAN	136.1	137.2	133.2	111.8	126.7	156.1	126.0	120.3	135.7	144.9	134.2	136.9	143.6	112.9
FEB	136.1	137.2	133.0	111.8	125.1	157.0	126.1	121.1	135.7	143.2	134.2	137.4	143.7	112.9
MAC	136.1	137.2	132.9	112.0	127.2	156.4	124.4	122.2	135.8	141.4	134.3	137.9	143.9	113.2
APR	136.5	137.6	133.5	112.1	129.4	157.2	124.7	122.5	135.7	141.0	134.3	138.3	144.0	113.0
MEI	136.3	137.4	133.1	112.0	127.8	157.5	124.8	122.9	135.5	139.6	134.4	138.3	144.1	113.0
JUN	136.7	137.8	133.7	112.1	128.3	158.5	126.0	124.0	135.6	140.7	134.5	138.4	144.1	113.1
JUL	136.7	137.8	133.7	112.0	127.8	158.7	126.6	124.3	135.5	140.5	134.5	138.7	144.3	113.1
OGO	136.8	137.9	133.8	112.1	128.3	159.1	127.0	123.8	135.6	139.2	134.5	138.7	144.4	113.0
SEP	137.6	138.7	135.1	112.2	134.1	159.2	128.3	123.9	135.1	141.3	134.7	138.9	144.5	113.0
OKT	137.9	139.0	135.4	112.4	135.1	159.5	129.0	124.3	135.4	140.9	134.8	139.4	144.8	113.1
NOV	138.7	139.9	136.3	112.6	136.4	159.7	129.0	124.9	136.7	144.8	135.0	139.8	145.7	113.3
DIS	140.1	141.4	138.1	113.3	136.8	161.7	131.5	125.5	137.8	151.2	135.1	140.3	146.6	113.5
2022 JAN	141.0	142.2	138.6	113.9	136.6	162.6	131.9	125.8	137.8	152.1	136.8	140.7	148.0	113.7
FEB	141.2	142.5	138.4	114.2	136.4	162.7	132.5	126.1	138.1	149.3	137.0	141.3	148.9	113.9
MAC	141.6	142.9	138.6	114.5	136.9	162.8	133.1	126.4	137.8	148.6	137.0	142.0	149.7	114.3
APR	142.1	143.4	139.0	115.1	137.4	163.1	133.7	126.8	138.8	147.3	137.3	143.1	150.4	114.6
MEI	143.4	144.7	140.4	115.8	139.9	164.2	134.8	127.4	139.3	150.9	137.8	144.4	151.5	115.1
JUN	145.1	146.5	141.9	116.8	143.6	165.3	135.9	128.1	140.3	152.0	138.2	145.9	153.6	115.8
JUL	146.1	147.5	142.3	118.2	143.1	165.3	138.1	130.0	140.8	150.5	138.6	147.6	155.5	116.5
OGO	146.6	147.9	142.4	119.0	141.0	165.0	138.9	128.8	141.1	151.6	138.9	149.0	156.5	117.0

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Barang Tahan Lama, Semi Tahan Lama, Tidak Tahan Lama Dan Perkhidmatan, Malaysia
 Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Durable, Semi-Durable, Non-Durable Goods And Services, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Barang Tahan Lama Durable Goods	Barang Semi Tahan Lama Semi-Durable Goods	Barang Tidak Tahan Lama Non-Durable Goods	Perkhidmatan Services
Wajaran / Weight:	100.0	5.4	4.4	39.4	50.8
2017	119.5	100.7	99.4	123.0	120.9
2018	120.7	98.1	97.2	123.9	123.1
2019	121.5	97.9	95.4	123.0	125.6
2020	120.1	100.2	94.7	116.9	127.2
2021	123.1	101.2	94.5	123.4	128.1
2021 JAN	122.1	100.7	94.6	121.3	127.8
FEB	122.5	100.5	94.6	122.2	127.9
MAC	122.9	100.7	94.6	123.4	127.9
APR	123.1	101.1	94.5	123.7	127.9
MEI	123.1	101.2	94.4	123.6	128.0
JUN	123.2	101.2	94.4	123.9	128.0
JUL	122.5	101.2	94.4	122.0	128.0
OGO	122.5	101.3	94.4	122.0	128.1
SEP	122.8	101.3	94.4	122.6	128.1
OKT	123.7	101.6	94.4	124.8	128.2
NOV	124.0	101.8	94.5	125.4	128.4
DIS	124.5	102.1	94.6	126.1	128.8
2022 JAN	124.9	102.5	94.7	126.5	129.3
FEB	125.2	102.9	94.7	126.6	129.8
MAC	125.6	103.7	94.8	127.1	130.0
APR	125.9	103.8	94.9	127.4	130.3
MEI	126.6	104.1	95.1	128.4	131.0
JUN	127.4	104.3	95.2	129.5	131.7
JUL	127.9	104.5	95.5	129.8	132.4
OGO	128.2	104.9	95.6	129.6	132.9

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia
 Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022	
* Jumlah	123.1	128.7	129.0	0.2	4.8 * Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	139.0	149.0	149.5	0.3	7.6 01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	167.3	168.4	168.5	0.1	0.7 02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	91.3	91.6	91.7	0.1	0.4 03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	119.8	124.2	124.7	0.4	4.1 04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	120.3	125.3	125.7	0.3	4.5 05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	125.7	126.8	126.9	0.1	1.0 06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	115.0	122.1	121.5	-0.5	5.7 07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.3	97.3	97.3	0.0	0.0 08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	113.0	115.9	116.2	0.3	2.8 09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	121.8	123.4	123.4	0.0	1.3 10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	134.5	142.7	143.6	0.6	6.8 11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	116.3	118.9	119.2	0.3	2.5 12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia
 Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroups Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022	
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	139.0	149.0	149.5	0.3	7.6 01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Makanan	140.2	150.5	151.0	0.3	7.7 Food
Makanan Di Rumah	135.6	144.9	145.0	0.1	6.9 Food At Home
011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	113.5	120.1	121.1	0.8	6.7 011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
012 Daging	129.5	145.8	143.4	-1.6	10.7 012 Meat
013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	163.5	170.0	169.6	-0.2	3.7 013 Fish & Seafood
014 Susu, Keju & Telur	127.6	139.3	140.2	0.6	9.9 014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
015 Minyak & Lemak	124.4	131.4	129.8	-1.2	4.3 015 Oils & Fats
016 Buah-Buahan	139.8	145.7	146.0	0.2	4.4 016 Fruits
017 Sayur-Sayuran	139.0	150.9	152.1	0.8	9.4 017 Vegetables
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	132.8	137.0	137.4	0.3	3.5 018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	140.2	149.8	151.3	1.0	7.9 019 Food Products N.E.C
Makanan Di Luar Rumah	146.9	158.6	159.7	0.7	8.7 Food Away From Home
Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	113.6	117.4	118.0	0.5	3.9 Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 10 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 10 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Tembakau Alkoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Recreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	28.4	2.3	3.2	24.5	4.2	1.8	14.6	4.9	5.0	1.4	3.0	6.7
2017	119.9	130.4	163.3	97.1	117.4	115.5	122.0	116.2	97.7	111.5	117.2	129.7	114.2
2018	121.1	132.7	163.2	94.8	119.8	115.9	123.0	118.0	95.8	111.0	118.6	131.7	112.5
2019	122.0	135.1	165.6	92.7	122.0	117.7	123.8	114.4	96.2	111.7	120.4	133.4	112.9
2020	120.7	137.0	166.2	91.9	120.1	118.0	125.1	103.2	97.3	112.2	121.7	133.9	116.0
2021	123.6	139.4	167.2	91.4	122.0	120.1	125.6	114.4	97.3	112.8	121.9	134.5	116.5
2021 JAN	122.7	138.4	166.9	91.6	122.3	118.4	125.4	109.7	97.3	112.4	121.8	134.1	116.7
2021 FEB	123.0	138.3	166.9	91.6	122.5	118.6	125.5	112.1	97.3	112.5	121.8	134.0	116.3
2021 MAC	123.5	138.4	167.0	91.6	122.6	119.4	125.6	114.7	97.3	112.8	121.7	134.1	116.2
2021 APR	123.6	138.7	167.1	91.4	122.6	119.9	125.6	114.7	97.3	113.0	121.9	134.3	116.2
2021 MEI	123.7	138.5	167.2	91.4	122.7	120.2	125.6	115.0	97.3	112.9	121.9	134.4	116.2
2021 JUN	123.7	138.9	167.3	91.4	122.7	120.2	125.7	114.8	97.3	113.0	121.9	134.4	116.3
2021 JUL	123.1	139.0	167.2	91.4	119.7	120.2	125.7	115.1	97.3	113.0	121.9	134.5	116.3
2021 OGO	123.1	139.0	167.3	91.3	119.8	120.3	125.7	115.0	97.3	113.0	121.8	134.5	116.3
2021 SEP	123.3	139.8	167.3	91.3	119.8	120.4	125.7	115.0	97.3	113.0	121.8	134.3	116.4
2021 OKT	124.2	140.2	167.2	91.2	122.9	120.9	125.7	115.3	97.3	112.6	121.8	134.7	116.8
2021 NOV	124.6	141.1	167.4	91.2	123.1	121.3	125.7	115.6	97.3	112.6	122.0	135.0	117.0
2021 DIS	125.1	142.6	167.3	91.2	123.2	121.6	125.7	115.7	97.3	112.8	122.0	135.6	117.2
2022 JAN	125.6	143.5	167.5	91.2	123.2	122.3	125.8	116.2	97.3	113.7	122.7	137.0	117.4
2022 FEB	125.9	143.8	167.6	91.3	123.6	122.7	126.1	116.4	97.3	114.2	122.8	137.6	117.7
2022 MAC	126.3	144.2	167.9	91.3	123.6	123.2	125.7	117.9	97.3	114.1	122.9	138.2	118.3
2022 APR	126.6	144.8	168.0	91.3	123.7	123.4	125.9	118.5	97.3	114.6	123.2	138.7	118.4
2022 MEI	127.4	146.2	168.0	91.4	124.1	124.0	126.1	119.9	97.3	115.0	123.2	139.6	118.4
2022 JUN	128.2	147.9	168.1	91.5	124.1	124.5	126.4	121.5	97.3	115.6	123.3	141.5	119.0
2022 JUL	128.7	149.0	168.4	91.6	124.2	125.3	126.8	122.1	97.3	115.9	123.4	142.7	118.9
2022 OGO	129.0	149.5	168.5	91.7	124.7	125.7	126.9	121.5	97.3	116.2	123.4	143.6	119.2

Jadual 11 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia
 Table 11 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Makanan Food	Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home										Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	
			Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total		Beras, Roti & Bijiran Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Daging Meat	Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood	Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs	Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats	Buah- Buahan Fruits	Sayur- Sayuran Vegetables	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery			
Wajaran: Weight:	28.4	27.4	15.6	3.2	2.3	3.6	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	11.8	1.0	
2017	130.4	131.3	130.1	111.4	127.6	150.6	124.9	118.6	133.8	132.4	134.4	131.8	133.2	112.0	
2018	132.7	133.7	131.1	112.0	126.8	154.5	125.2	118.6	135.5	132.5	134.0	132.4	137.6	111.7	
2019	135.1	136.2	132.0	112.4	126.0	156.6	127.1	118.0	137.4	133.9	133.2	133.3	142.3	113.0	
2020	137.0	138.1	133.5	113.1	127.6	158.0	124.4	119.7	138.9	139.8	132.3	136.8	144.8	113.4	
2021	139.4	140.7	136.3	113.7	131.8	162.8	127.4	123.9	140.2	142.6	132.7	140.1	147.0	113.7	
2021	JAN	138.4	139.6	135.2	113.3	128.3	160.6	126.2	120.6	140.0	145.5	132.3	138.2	146.0	113.6
	FEB	138.3	139.5	134.9	113.3	126.0	161.5	126.3	121.5	140.0	143.6	132.4	138.7	146.2	113.5
	MAC	138.4	139.6	134.9	113.5	128.5	160.9	124.7	122.8	140.0	141.5	132.4	139.3	146.4	113.8
	APR	138.7	139.9	135.3	113.5	130.5	161.5	125.0	123.1	140.0	141.0	132.5	139.7	146.5	113.6
	MEI	138.5	139.7	135.0	113.4	129.1	161.8	125.2	123.4	139.7	139.7	132.6	139.7	146.6	113.6
	JUN	138.9	140.1	135.6	113.5	129.6	162.8	126.4	124.6	139.8	140.8	132.7	139.9	146.6	113.7
	JUL	139.0	140.2	135.6	113.5	129.1	163.0	127.1	124.8	139.8	140.5	132.7	140.1	146.7	113.7
	OGO	139.0	140.2	135.6	113.5	129.5	163.5	127.6	124.4	139.8	139.0	132.8	140.2	146.9	113.6
	SEP	139.8	141.1	137.0	113.7	135.6	163.5	128.9	124.5	139.3	141.3	132.9	140.5	147.0	113.6
	OKT	140.2	141.5	137.4	113.9	137.0	163.9	129.7	124.9	139.7	140.6	133.0	141.0	147.3	113.8
	NOV	141.1	142.5	138.4	114.2	138.7	164.1	129.7	125.6	141.2	145.1	133.2	141.4	148.2	113.9
	DIS	142.6	144.0	140.4	114.9	139.2	166.2	132.3	126.2	142.5	152.2	133.3	141.9	149.2	114.2
2022	JAN	143.5	144.9	140.9	115.6	138.8	167.2	132.7	126.5	142.4	153.1	135.1	142.3	150.7	114.3
	FEB	143.8	145.2	140.7	115.9	138.8	167.3	133.3	126.9	142.7	149.8	135.4	143.0	151.6	114.6
	MAC	144.2	145.6	140.9	116.2	139.3	167.5	133.9	127.3	142.3	149.0	135.3	143.8	152.4	115.1
	APR	144.8	146.2	141.3	116.8	139.9	167.8	134.5	127.7	143.5	147.4	135.6	145.0	153.2	115.5
	MEI	146.2	147.6	142.9	117.5	142.7	168.9	135.7	128.4	144.0	151.8	136.1	146.3	154.4	116.1
	JUN	147.9	149.4	144.4	118.7	146.0	170.3	136.9	129.2	145.1	152.8	136.5	148.0	156.7	116.7
	JUL	149.0	150.5	144.9	120.1	145.8	170.0	139.3	131.4	145.7	150.9	137.0	149.8	158.6	117.4
	OGO	149.5	151.0	145.0	121.1	143.4	169.6	140.2	129.8	146.0	152.1	137.4	151.3	159.7	118.0

Jadual 12 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia
 Table 12 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups	
	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022		
* Jumlah	119.8	123.8	124.1	0.2	3.6	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	129.5	135.9	136.2	0.2	5.2	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	174.7	175.0	175.0	0.0	0.2	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	98.9	99.5	99.5	0.0	0.6	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	113.7	118.0	118.7	0.6	4.4	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	112.2	114.8	115.2	0.3	2.7	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	120.9	121.7	121.7	0.0	0.7	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	112.9	116.2	116.0	-0.2	2.7	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	98.7	98.7	98.7	0.0	0.0	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	112.9	114.7	114.8	0.1	1.7	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	115.5	116.3	116.3	0.0	0.7	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	125.4	129.9	130.1	0.2	3.7	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	116.5	118.2	118.4	0.2	1.6	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 13 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia
 Table 13 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups	
	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022		
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	129.5	135.9	136.2	0.2	5.2	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Makanan	130.3	136.9	137.2	0.2	5.3	Food
Makanan Di Rumah	129.4	135.7	135.8	0.1	4.9	Food At Home
011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	109.3	113.6	114.0	0.4	4.3	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
012 Daging	125.4	135.6	134.2	-1.0	7.0	012 Meat
013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	148.4	153.5	153.6	0.1	3.5	013 Fish & Seafood
014 Susu, Keju & Telur	126.4	134.4	135.3	0.7	7.0	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
015 Minyak & Lemak	122.0	124.7	125.0	0.2	2.5	015 Oils & Fats
016 Buah-Buahan	121.7	124.4	124.7	0.2	2.5	016 Fruits
017 Sayur-Sayuran	140.9	150.3	151.0	0.5	7.2	017 Vegetables
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	137.2	140.3	140.3	0.0	2.3	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	134.3	140.4	141.6	0.9	5.4	019 Food Products N.E.C
Makanan Di Luar Rumah	132.8	140.1	141.0	0.6	6.2	Food Away From Home
Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	111.4	113.5	114.0	0.4	2.3	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 14 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 14 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Rural, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangai & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	35.6	3.0	3.6	19.9	3.7	2.0	14.6	4.4	3.6	0.9	2.4	6.3
2017	117.8	124.0	171.7	100.8	113.9	110.5	117.0	115.1	98.0	110.8	113.7	121.8	113.8
2018	118.7	125.3	171.5	99.9	115.5	110.7	117.7	116.8	97.1	110.4	114.3	123.1	112.4
2019	119.1	126.4	174.3	99.4	117.6	111.5	118.4	112.6	97.6	111.5	114.9	124.3	113.3
2020	117.3	127.5	174.4	98.9	114.7	111.6	120.4	100.0	98.6	112.4	115.5	125.2	115.8
2021	120.3	129.6	174.7	98.9	116.2	112.3	121.0	112.1	98.7	112.7	115.7	125.5	116.5
2021 JAN	119.2	128.5	174.5	98.8	116.8	112.0	120.9	106.7	98.6	112.2	115.7	125.3	116.6
2021 FEB	119.7	128.8	174.6	98.9	116.9	112.0	120.8	109.6	98.7	112.4	115.7	125.2	116.4
2021 MAC	120.1	128.7	174.6	98.9	116.9	112.1	120.9	112.5	98.7	112.8	115.7	125.3	116.2
2021 APR	120.4	129.3	174.6	99.0	116.9	112.1	120.9	112.6	98.7	113.0	115.8	125.4	116.2
2021 MEI	120.3	129.0	174.6	98.9	116.9	112.2	121.0	112.8	98.7	112.9	115.8	125.3	116.4
2021 JUN	120.4	129.4	174.6	98.9	116.9	112.2	120.9	112.8	98.7	112.9	115.8	125.3	116.5
2021 JUL	119.8	129.4	174.6	98.9	113.7	112.2	120.9	112.9	98.7	112.9	115.8	125.4	116.5
2021 OGO	119.8	129.5	174.7	98.9	113.7	112.2	120.9	112.9	98.7	112.9	115.5	125.4	116.5
2021 SEP	120.1	130.3	174.7	98.9	113.8	112.2	120.9	112.9	98.7	112.9	115.5	125.4	116.5
2021 OKT	120.8	130.4	174.7	99.0	117.0	112.3	121.1	113.1	98.7	112.2	115.5	125.6	116.7
2021 NOV	121.1	130.7	174.8	99.0	117.1	112.7	121.0	113.2	98.7	112.2	115.6	126.3	116.9
2021 DIS	121.5	131.7	174.8	99.0	117.2	112.9	121.2	113.5	98.7	113.0	115.6	126.6	117.1
2022 JAN	121.8	132.5	174.8	99.1	117.2	113.3	121.2	113.6	98.7	113.7	115.6	127.1	117.1
2022 FEB	122.0	132.6	174.8	99.2	117.5	113.4	121.5	113.8	98.7	114.5	115.7	127.3	117.4
2022 MAC	122.3	132.9	174.8	99.2	117.6	113.6	121.5	114.3	98.7	114.0	115.7	127.8	118.0
2022 APR	122.4	133.2	175.0	99.2	117.6	113.8	121.6	114.5	98.7	114.1	116.1	128.1	118.1
2022 MEI	122.9	134.0	175.1	99.3	118.0	114.2	121.7	115.0	98.7	114.2	116.1	128.3	118.2
2022 JUN	123.5	135.3	175.1	99.4	118.0	114.5	121.3	115.7	98.7	114.5	116.2	129.3	118.3
2022 JUL	123.8	135.9	175.0	99.5	118.0	114.8	121.7	116.2	98.7	114.7	116.3	129.9	118.2
2022 OGO	124.1	136.2	175.0	99.5	118.7	115.2	121.7	116.0	98.7	114.8	116.3	130.1	118.4

Jadual 16 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 16 - Consumer Price Index (2010-100), Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nomor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Group	
	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022		
* Jumlah	123.1	128.3	128.6	0.2	4.5	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	134.9	144.1	144.4	0.2	7.0	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	174.2	174.6	174.7	0.1	0.3	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	94.2	94.5	94.6	0.1	0.4	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	116.3	120.1	120.6	0.4	3.7	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	113.7	118.0	118.6	0.5	4.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	124.5	125.9	126.0	0.1	1.2	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	113.8	117.1	117.0	-0.1	2.8	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.2	97.1	97.1	0.0	-0.1	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	113.8	117.0	117.0	0.0	2.8	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	116.8	117.8	117.8	0.0	0.9	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	135.9	144.4	145.2	0.6	6.8	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	116.9	119.4	119.5	0.1	2.2	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 17 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 17 - Consumer Price Index (2010-100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

Kumpulan	Nomor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Group	
	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022		
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	134.9	144.1	144.4	0.2	7.0	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Makanan	135.9	145.4	145.7	0.2	7.2	Food
Makanan Di Rumah	133.1	141.7	141.7	0.0	6.5	Food At Home
011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	110.9	116.3	116.9	0.5	5.4	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
012 Daging	128.0	143.1	141.1	-1.4	10.2	012 Meat
013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	156.9	163.6	163.1	-0.3	4.0	013 Fish & Seafood
014 Susu, Keju & Telur	126.4	137.7	138.7	0.7	9.7	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
015 Minyak & Lemak	126.0	133.6	132.0	-1.2	4.8	015 Oils & Fats
016 Buah-Buahan	136.5	142.1	142.4	0.2	4.3	016 Fruits
017 Sayur-Sayuran	138.9	149.9	150.5	0.4	8.4	017 Vegetables
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	140.2	143.2	143.5	0.2	2.4	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	137.4	145.9	147.4	1.0	7.3	019 Food Products N.E.C
Makanan Di Luar Rumah	144.0	156.1	157.4	0.8	9.3	Food Away From Home
Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	112.8	116.0	116.5	0.4	3.3	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.).

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022
Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :			
II. Perubahan Peratus :	OGOS 2022	- JUL 2022	OGOS - OGOS 2022 2021
Percentage Change :			

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022	OGOS 2022 / OGOS 2021	
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	110.8	114.8	115.3	0.4	4.1	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	169.2	170.2	170.3	0.1	0.7	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	112.1	114.6	114.9	0.3	2.5	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	112.1	114.3	114.4	0.1	2.1	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	118.3	119.3	119.2	-0.1	0.8	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	110.8	113.7	114.2	0.4	3.1	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	0.0	0.0	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	0.0	0.0	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.1	93.4	93.4	0.0	0.3	03 Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.6	95.7	96.1	96.1	0.0	0.4	031 Clothing
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	98.2	98.4	98.5	0.1	0.3	0311 Clothing materials
0312 Pakaian	2.2	94.0	94.2	94.3	0.1	0.3	0312 Garments
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	95.9	95.6	95.6	0.0	-0.3	0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
0314 Mencuci, membaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	134.3	139.7	140.3	0.4	4.5	0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes
032 Kasut	0.6	81.6	81.8	81.8	0.0	0.2	032 Footwear
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	81.6	81.8	81.8	0.0	0.2	0321 Shoes & other footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	118.8	123.2	123.7	0.4	4.1	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	127.6	128.9	129.6	0.5	1.6	041 Actual rental for housing
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	127.6	128.9	129.6	0.5	1.6	0411 Actual rental paid by tenants
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	128.3	135.1	135.2	0.1	5.4	043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	127.9	145.7	146.0	0.2	14.2	0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	131.9	133.8	133.9	0.1	1.5	0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	104.9	105.4	105.4	0.0	0.5	044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	101.2	101.2	101.2	0.0	0.0	0441 Water supply
0443 Pembentungan	0.1	98.2	98.2	98.2	0.0	0.0	0443 Sewage collection
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah	0.2	130.5	134.4	134.4	0.0	3.0	0444 Other services relating to the dwelling
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	77.9	98.0	98.0	0.0	25.8	045 Electricity, gas & other fuels
0451 Elektrik	2.7	72.9	96.4	96.4	0.0	32.2	0451 Electricity
0452 Gas	0.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	0.0	0.0	0452 Gas
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	118.7	123.4	123.8	0.3	4.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	121.6	131.0	131.5	0.4	8.1	051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	125.4	136.5	137.1	0.4	9.3	0511 Furniture & furnishings
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	99.6	100.9	101.0	0.1	1.4	0512 Carpets & other floor coverings
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	91.6	93.1	93.2	0.1	1.7	052 Household textiles
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	91.6	93.1	93.2	0.1	1.7	0520 Household textiles
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	106.9	111.3	112.2	0.8	5.0	053 Household appliances
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	103.0	109.3	109.7	0.4	6.5	0531 Cooking appliances
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	102.3	105.0	106.2	1.1	3.8	0532 Air-conditioning
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	104.3	105.7	107.0	1.2	2.6	0533 Washing machines

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.).

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022
Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :			
II. Perubahan Peratus :	OGOS 2022	- JUL 2022	OGOS - OGOS 2022 2021
Percentage Change :			

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022	OGOS 2022 / OGOS 2021	
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	101.0	104.1	105.0	0.9	4.0	0534 Refrigerators & freezers
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	111.3	119.1	119.6	0.4	7.5	0535 Other major household appliances
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	117.6	123.2	123.5	0.2	5.0	0536 Small electric household appliances
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	110.9	114.6	115.9	1.1	4.5	0537 Repair of household appliances
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.0	109.5	109.7	0.2	1.6	054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.0	109.5	109.7	0.2	1.6	0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	109.8	112.5	112.4	-0.1	2.4	055 Tools & equipment for house & garden
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	113.9	115.1	115.1	0.0	1.1	0551 Major tools & equipment
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	106.4	110.2	110.1	-0.1	3.5	0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories
056 Barang & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	125.3	127.5	127.9	0.3	2.1	056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	115.6	119.1	119.7	0.5	3.5	0561 Non-durables household goods
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	135.2	135.7	135.7	0.0	0.4	0562 Domestic services & household services
06 Kesihatan	1.9	124.7	125.7	125.8	0.1	0.9	06 Health
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	119.5	119.2	119.0	-0.2	-0.4	061 Medical products, appliances & equipment
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	123.4	123.3	122.9	-0.3	-0.4	0611 Pharmaceutical products
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	120.7	116.8	116.6	-0.2	-3.4	0612 Other medical products
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	97.2	97.2	97.6	0.4	0.4	0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	143.1	149.5	150.3	0.5	5.0	062 Outpatient services
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	148.8	156.0	157.1	0.7	5.6	0621 Medical services
0622 Perkhidmatan pergi-gjian	0.1	150.8	157.3	157.9	0.4	4.7	0622 Dental services
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	121.5	122.9	122.9	0.0	1.2	0623 Paramedical services
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	121.9	122.0	122.5	0.4	0.5	063 Hospital service / inpatient
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	100.8	100.8	100.8	0.0	0.0	0631 Government hospital
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	129.0	129.1	129.8	0.5	0.6	0633 Private hospital
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	114.6	121.1	120.6	-0.4	5.2	07 Transport
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	94.8	95.6	96.1	0.5	1.4	071 Purchase of vehicles
0711 Kereta	1.3	93.9	94.6	95.1	0.5	1.3	0711 Motorcars
0712 Motosikal	0.1	98.0	99.2	100.0	0.8	2.0	0712 Motorcycles
0713 Basikal	0.1	111.5	116.9	117.0	0.1	4.9	0713 Bicycles
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	118.5	126.3	125.8	-0.4	6.2	072 Operation of personal transport equipment
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	112.2	119.9	120.8	0.8	7.7	0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	113.7	120.4	119.3	-0.9	4.9	0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan	2.1	152.8	169.8	171.2	0.8	12.0	0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	111.6	113.8	113.8	0.0	2.0	0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	116.6	118.8	115.8	-2.5	-0.7	073 Transport services
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	148.1	148.1	148.1	0.0	0.0	0731 Passenger transport by railway
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	122.5	123.6	123.3	-0.2	0.7	0732 Passenger transport by road
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	102.2	105.6	99.9	-5.4	-2.3	0733 Passenger transport by air
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	102.0	103.2	103.2	0.0	1.2	0734 Passenger transport by waterway
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	127.6	128.0	128.0	0.0	0.3	0735 Other transport charges

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.).

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022
Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :			
II. Perubahan Peratus :	OGOS 2022	- JUL 2022	OGOS - OGOS 2022 2021
Percentage Change :			

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022	OGOS 2022 / OGOS 2021	
08 Komunikasi	4.8	97.5	97.5	97.5	0.0	0.0	08 Communication
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	0.0	0.0	081 Postal Services
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	0.0	0.0	0810 Postal Services
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.5	58.5	0.0	-0.3	082 Telephone & telefax equipment
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.5	58.5	0.0	-0.3	0820 Telephone & telefax equipment
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	0.0	0.0	083 Telephone & telefax services
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	0.0	0.0	0830 Telephone & telefax services
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	113.0	115.8	116.1	0.3	2.7	09 Recreation Services & Culture
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses maklumat	0.6	82.6	83.4	83.4	0.0	1.0	091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	74.7	74.6	74.6	0.0	-0.1	0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	80.3	79.5	79.5	0.0	-1.0	0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	92.2	94.8	95.0	0.2	3.0	0913 Information processing equipment
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	102.7	101.7	101.9	0.2	-0.8	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	106.2	106.7	106.7	0.0	0.5	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	102.3	101.2	101.5	0.3	-0.8	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	116.0	122.1	122.6	0.4	5.7	093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	98.1	99.1	99.6	0.5	1.5	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	101.1	100.7	100.9	0.2	-0.2	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	132.9	139.4	139.9	0.4	5.3	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	106.8	111.4	112.0	0.5	4.9	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	123.5	124.4	124.4	0.0	0.7	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	116.5	126.5	126.8	0.2	8.8	0936 Other non-durables
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	121.7	124.6	125.0	0.3	2.7	094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	125.3	123.6	123.8	0.2	-1.2	0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	124.9	127.3	128.0	0.5	2.5	0942 Cultural services
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	100.3	110.2	108.4	-1.6	8.1	0943 Lotteries & other gambling
095 Suratkhabar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	115.5	119.3	119.4	0.1	3.4	095 Newspapers, books & stationery
0951 Buku	0.1	114.5	114.7	114.7	0.0	0.2	0951 Books
0952 Suratkhabar	0.2	124.7	130.8	130.8	0.0	4.9	0952 Newspapers
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	110.2	110.2	110.2	0.0	0.0	0953 Magazines & periodicals
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	111.2	114.4	114.8	0.3	3.2	0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.0	130.1	0.1	-0.3	096 Packaged tour
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.0	130.1	0.1	-0.3	0960 Packaged tours
10 Pendidikan	1.3	121.0	122.5	122.5	0.0	1.2	10 Education
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	125.4	127.7	127.7	0.0	1.8	101 Pre-primary & primary education
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	125.4	127.7	127.7	0.0	1.8	1010 Pre-primary & primary education
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	118.7	119.5	119.5	0.0	0.7	102 Secondary education
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	118.7	119.5	119.5	0.0	0.7	1020 Secondary education

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.).

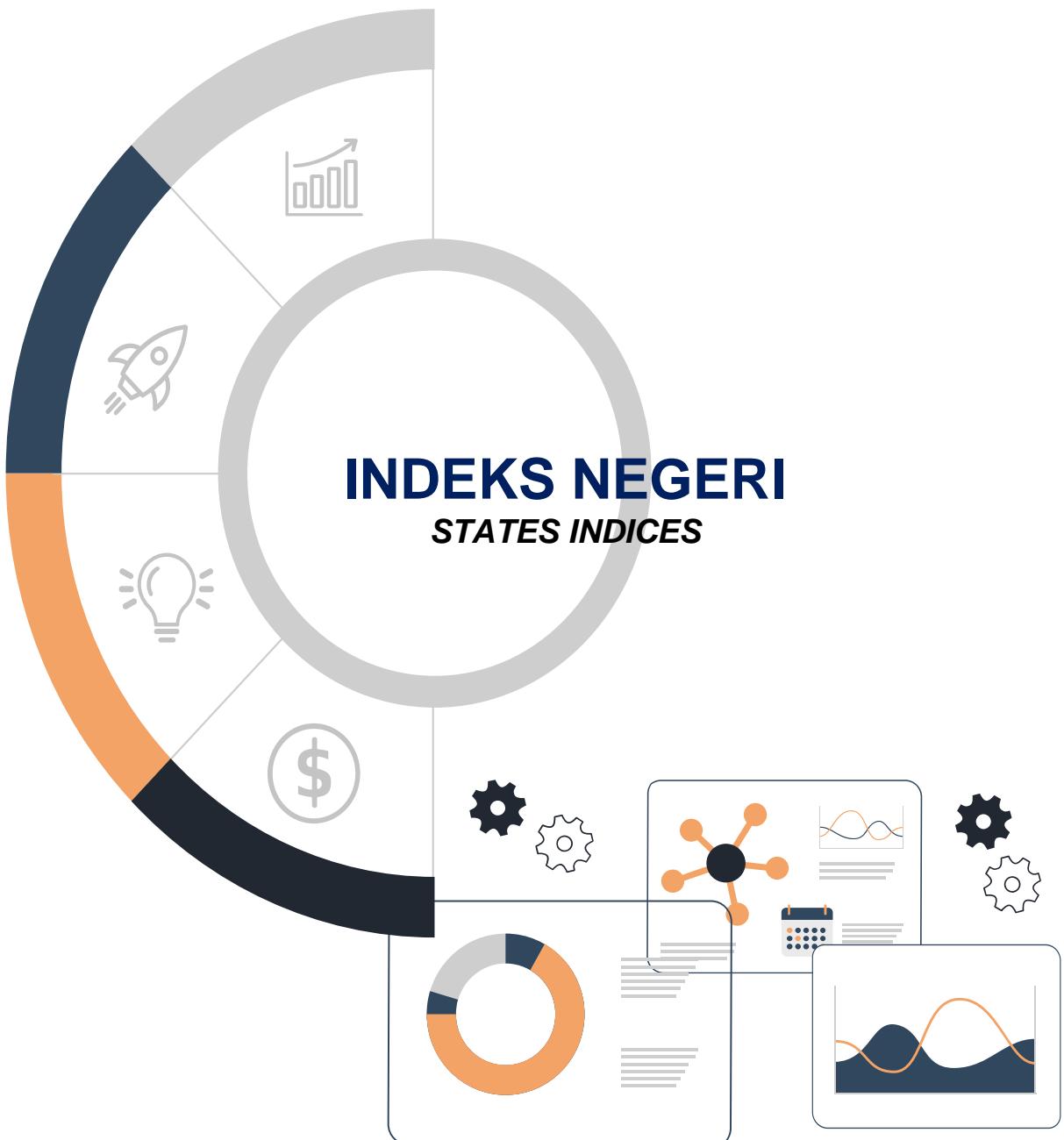
I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :	OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022
Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :			
II. Perubahan Peratus :	OGOS 2022	- JUL 2022	OGOS - OGOS 2022 2021
Percentage Change :			

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		OGOS 2021	JUL 2022	OGOS 2022	OGOS 2022 / JUL 2022	OGOS 2022 / OGOS 2021	
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	112.7	113.7	113.7	0.0	0.9	103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	112.7	113.7	113.7	0.0	0.9	1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	0.0	0.0	104 Tertiary education diploma level & above
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	0.0	0.0	1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	119.1	120.5	120.5	0.0	1.2	105 Education n.e.c.
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	119.1	120.5	120.5	0.0	1.2	1050 Education n.e.c.
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	132.9	140.6	141.4	0.6	6.4	11 Restaurants & Hotels
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	138.0	146.2	147.1	0.6	6.6	111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	138.0	146.2	147.1	0.6	6.6	1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	99.9	104.4	105.2	0.8	5.3	112 Accommodation services
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	99.9	104.4	105.2	0.8	5.3	1120 Accommodation services
12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	6.7	116.4	118.9	119.2	0.3	2.4	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	115.6	118.2	118.7	0.4	2.7	121 Personal care
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	132.6	137.9	138.6	0.5	4.5	1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment
1213 Perkkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	112.8	115.0	115.4	0.3	2.3	1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care
123 Barang peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	133.4	138.0	138.3	0.2	3.7	123 Personal effects n.e.c
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	172.2	182.1	182.7	0.3	6.1	1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones
1232 Jam	0.3	107.7	109.1	109.2	0.1	1.4	1232 Watches
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	86.5	86.2	86.1	-0.1	-0.5	1233 Other personal effects
125 Insurans	1.8	109.9	110.2	110.2	0.0	0.3	125 Insurance
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	103.7	103.7	103.7	0.0	0.0	1251 Life insurance
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	99.6	100.3	100.3	0.0	0.7	1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	105.5	107.9	108.0	0.1	2.4	1253 Insurance connected with accident & health
1254 Insurans untuk kendaraan bermotor	1.3	112.7	112.8	112.8	0.0	0.1	1254 Insurance for motor vehicles
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	103.8	114.7	114.7	0.0	10.5	126 Financial services
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	103.8	114.7	114.7	0.0	10.5	1261 Financial services
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	120.2	121.5	121.6	0.1	1.2	127 Other services n.e.c.
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	120.2	121.5	121.6	0.1	1.2	1270 Other services

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INDEKS NEGERI

STATES INDICES



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Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

I. Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan: OGO - JUL
Percentage Change Month-on-Month: 2022 2022

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	Pakaian & Kasut	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng-garaan Isi Rumah	Kesihatan, Health	Pengang-kutan, Transport	Komunikasi, Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan, Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan, Education	Restoran & Hotel, Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangai & Perkhidmatan, Miscellaneous Goods & Services
	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Bukan Alkohol Beverages	Clothing & Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance								
Malaysia	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3
Semenanjung Malaysia	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3
Johor	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2
Kedah	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
Kelantan	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
Melaka	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Negeri Sembilan	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2
Pahang	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Pulau Pinang	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Perak	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.7	-0.1
Perlis	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Selangor	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
Terengganu	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7
Sabah	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.6	1.2	0.1
Sarawak	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
WP Kuala Lumpur	0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.2
WP Labuan	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	-1.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2
WP Putrajaya	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.7

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

I. Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun: OGO - OGO
Percentage Change Year-on-Year: 2022 2021

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	Pakaian & Kasut	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng-garaan Isi Rumah	Kesihatan, Health	Pengang-kutan, Transport	Komunikasi, Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan, Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan, Education	Restoran & Hotel, Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangai & Perkhidmatan, Miscellaneous Goods & Services
	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Bukan Alkohol Beverages	Clothing & Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance								
Malaysia	4.7	7.2	0.7	0.3	4.1	4.3	0.9	5.2	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.4	2.4
Semenanjung Malaysia	4.7	7.2	0.7	0.4	4.3	4.5	1.0	5.4	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.2	2.5
Johor	4.9	7.8	0.8	0.9	3.7	5.9	-0.2	6.5	0.0	3.3	1.2	6.6	2.4
Kedah	3.4	4.2	0.5	-0.5	5.0	3.6	1.5	3.5	-0.1	1.8	0.7	5.6	1.5
Kelantan	3.7	5.3	0.2	0.8	4.4	3.4	1.3	3.0	-0.2	0.8	0.4	4.1	2.0
Melaka	3.8	5.5	0.6	-2.1	5.5	4.0	1.8	2.4	-0.1	1.9	0.0	5.9	2.6
Negeri Sembilan	3.9	5.9	0.2	0.5	5.3	3.0	1.2	3.5	0.0	1.3	0.2	4.9	0.9
Pahang	4.2	6.5	0.2	0.2	5.2	5.0	-0.4	4.5	-0.1	1.3	0.0	4.1	1.8
Pulau Pinang	4.4	7.6	0.7	0.6	3.4	3.2	1.2	5.5	-0.1	2.9	2.5	6.8	1.5
Perak	4.6	6.8	0.5	0.4	5.4	4.2	3.6	4.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	6.2	1.4
Perlis	4.0	5.2	0.0	-0.1	5.7	3.5	1.5	1.4	0.0	3.8	0.0	7.6	3.3
Selangor	5.5	9.1	0.7	1.2	4.3	5.6	1.6	6.5	0.0	4.1	1.8	5.7	3.0
Terengganu	4.0	6.0	0.3	0.8	4.0	3.3	1.1	3.9	-0.2	1.6	0.2	4.5	2.5
Sabah	4.3	6.6	0.2	0.4	4.2	2.8	1.9	4.2	-0.1	-0.5	2.1	10.0	1.8
Sarawak	3.9	7.0	-0.1	0.3	1.2	3.1	-1.0	4.0	0.0	5.1	2.5	6.9	1.6
WP Kuala Lumpur	4.0	6.1	1.7	-3.1	3.4	2.9	-2.7	6.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	7.7	4.6
WP Labuan	3.1	3.5	0.0	-0.4	3.2	1.0	1.2	9.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	4.1	-0.5
WP Putrajaya	8.5	8.7	0.9	1.4	9.6	3.5	1.3	15.1	-0.4	0.7	3.0	27.4	2.9

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	Pakaian & Kasut	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Baharu	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	Kesihatan	Pengangkutan	Komunikasi	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	Pendidikan	Restoran & Hotel	Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	
	Bukan Alkohol	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Footwear	Api Lain	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation Services & Culture	Education	Restaurants & Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods & Services
	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Clothing & Footwear	Api Lain	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation Services & Culture	Education	Restaurants & Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
WP Putrajaya														
2020	120.0	143.1	183.3	86.3	114.7	122.3	108.9	108.3	96.6	106.8	121.6	138.4	116.0	
2021	124.7	148.3	184.2	86.5	120.5	129.9	109.7	117.1	96.3	106.9	126.7	139.0	117.0	
2021	JAN	122.8	146.8	183.7	86.5	115.9	129.9	109.3	114.9	96.6	106.8	126.7	138.2	119.5
	FEB	124.4	146.0	183.8	87.2	121.3	129.8	109.3	115.9	96.6	106.8	126.7	138.2	117.5
	MAC	124.6	146.2	184.1	87.2	121.3	129.8	109.3	117.8	96.6	106.8	126.7	138.2	116.4
	APR	124.5	146.5	184.1	86.3	121.3	130.1	109.8	117.0	96.2	106.8	126.7	136.6	116.6
	MEI	124.5	145.9	184.0	86.3	121.3	130.0	109.8	117.7	96.2	106.9	126.7	136.6	116.5
	JUN	124.5	146.7	184.3	86.3	121.3	130.0	109.8	116.8	96.2	106.9	126.7	136.6	116.8
	JUL	124.3	146.6	184.3	86.3	119.8	130.0	109.8	118.1	96.2	106.9	126.7	136.6	116.9
	OGO	124.3	147.6	184.3	86.3	119.8	130.0	109.8	117.3	96.2	106.9	126.7	136.6	116.7
	SEP	125.1	150.7	184.3	86.3	119.8	129.9	109.8	117.0	96.2	107.0	126.7	141.5	116.7
	OKT	125.6	150.7	184.4	86.3	121.3	130.0	109.8	117.5	96.2	107.0	126.7	141.6	116.5
	NOV	125.8	151.5	184.3	86.3	121.3	129.7	109.8	117.4	96.2	107.0	126.7	143.0	116.7
	DIS	126.4	154.3	184.2	86.3	121.3	129.8	109.8	117.4	96.2	107.1	126.7	144.2	117.3
2022	JAN	128.2	155.3	185.0	85.8	121.3	131.7	109.8	126.8	96.2	107.1	126.7	144.3	118.8
	FEB	131.7	156.3	185.1	87.3	131.3	131.6	111.2	126.4	96.2	107.2	125.9	144.9	122.0
	MAC	132.1	156.4	185.2	87.3	131.3	131.6	111.2	128.6	96.2	107.2	125.9	144.9	122.0
	APR	132.7	156.8	185.2	87.1	131.3	132.9	111.2	129.5	96.2	107.4	130.5	154.1	121.9
	MEI	133.9	158.1	185.3	87.3	131.3	133.0	111.2	132.0	96.2	107.4	130.5	168.9	123.1
	JUN	134.6	158.7	185.6	87.3	131.3	133.6	111.2	135.2	96.2	107.3	130.5	172.5	123.0
	JUL	135.2	160.4	186.0	87.5	131.3	134.4	111.2	137.1	96.2	107.8	130.5	174.0	120.9
	OGO	134.9	160.5	186.0	87.5	131.3	134.5	111.2	135.0	95.8	107.6	130.5	174.0	120.1

INDEKS TERAS

CORE INDEX



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Jadual 1 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia

Table 1 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group											
		Makanan & Minuman	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	Pakaian & Kasut	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	Kesihatan	Pengangkutan	Komunikasi	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	Pendidikan	Restoran & Hotel	Pelbagai Barangai & Perkhidmatan
		Bukan Alkohol	Alcoholic Beverages	Clothing & Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation Services & Culture	Education	Restaurants & Hotels	Goods & Services
		Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Tobacco										
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2017	117.0	125.1	-	98.2	119.5	114.4	120.9	113.5	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6
2021 JAN	121.0	132.6	-	93.3	126.8	117.1	124.4	106.8	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.5	116.8
2021 FEB	121.0	132.7	-	93.3	127.2	117.3	124.5	107.1	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.4	116.4
2021 MAC	121.2	132.9	-	93.3	127.2	118.0	124.6	110.2	97.5	112.9	120.9	132.5	116.2
2021 APR	121.3	133.0	-	93.2	127.2	118.4	124.6	110.6	97.5	113.1	121.1	132.7	116.3
2021 MEI	121.4	133.1	-	93.1	127.3	118.7	124.7	110.9	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3
2021 JUN	121.4	133.2	-	93.1	127.3	118.7	124.7	110.4	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.4
2021 JUL	121.3	133.2	-	93.1	127.3	118.7	124.7	110.5	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.9	116.4
2021 OGO	121.5	133.3	-	93.1	127.4	118.7	124.7	110.4	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.9	116.4
2021 SEP	121.6	133.5	-	93.0	127.5	118.8	124.7	110.5	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.7	116.5
2021 OKT	121.6	133.8	-	93.0	127.5	119.3	124.7	110.8	97.5	112.6	121.0	133.1	116.8
2021 NOV	122.0	134.4	-	93.0	127.8	119.7	124.7	110.4	97.5	112.6	121.1	133.5	117.0
2021 DIS	122.2	135.2	-	93.0	127.9	120.0	124.7	111.7	97.5	112.9	121.2	134.0	117.2
2022 JAN	122.9	136.3	-	93.0	127.9	120.7	124.8	110.3	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5
2022 FEB	123.2	136.9	-	93.1	128.4	121.0	125.1	110.8	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7
2022 MAC	123.6	137.5	-	93.0	128.4	121.5	124.8	114.5	97.5	114.1	122.0	136.4	118.4
2022 APR	123.8	138.1	-	93.0	128.5	121.6	124.9	115.2	97.5	114.6	122.3	136.9	118.4
2022 MEI	124.3	139.0	-	93.1	129.0	122.2	125.2	116.1	97.5	115.0	122.3	137.7	118.5
2022 JUN	125.0	140.6	-	93.3	129.1	122.7	125.4	116.1	97.5	115.5	122.4	139.5	119.0
2022 JUL	125.4	142.2	-	93.4	129.1	123.4	125.7	117.2	97.5	115.8	122.5	140.6	118.9
2022 OGO	126.1	143.0	-	93.4	129.8	123.8	125.8	117.8	97.5	116.1	122.5	141.4	119.2

Jadual 2 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Perubahan Peratus Tahunan Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia

Table 2 - Core Index (2010=100), Yearly Percentage Change for Main Group, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
2017	2.4	3.6	-	-0.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	
2018	1.0	1.8	-	-2.0	2.4	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4	
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7	
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	
2021 JAN	0.7	1.2	-	-0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.8	
FEB	0.7	1.1	-	-0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	1.6	
MAC	0.7	1.1	-	-0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	
APR	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.2	
MEI	0.8	1.3	-	-0.5	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	
JUN	0.7	1.2	-	-0.4	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	
JUL	0.7	1.1	-	-0.4	0.6	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	
OGO	0.6	0.9	-	-0.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	-0.6	
SEP	0.6	1.0	-	-0.5	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	
OKT	0.7	1.2	-	-0.4	0.6	2.1	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	
NOV	0.9	1.6	-	-0.4	0.8	2.6	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	
DIS	1.1	2.1	-	-0.4	0.9	2.7	0.2	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	
2022 JAN	1.6	2.8	-	-0.3	0.9	3.1	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.6	
FEB	1.8	3.2	-	-0.2	0.9	3.2	0.5	3.5	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.6	1.1	
MAC	2.0	3.5	-	-0.3	0.9	3.0	0.2	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.9	
APR	2.1	3.8	-	-0.2	1.0	2.7	0.2	4.2	0.0	1.3	1.0	3.2	1.8	
MEI	2.4	4.4	-	0.0	1.3	2.9	0.4	4.7	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.7	1.9	
JUN	3.0	5.6	-	0.2	1.4	3.4	0.6	5.2	0.0	2.2	1.1	5.0	2.2	
JUL	3.4	6.8	-	0.3	1.4	4.0	0.8	6.1	0.0	2.5	1.2	5.8	2.1	
OGO	3.8	7.3	-	0.3	1.9	4.3	0.9	6.7	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.4	2.4	

INDEKS SUKU TAHUNAN

QUARTERLY INDICES



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Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7	
2016	115.2	123.9	165.2	98.5	114.2	112.0	117.9	102.4	98.1	109.4	114.8	125.1	112.9	
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2	
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6	
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0	
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0	
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6	
2016	Q1	114.3	122.8	165.0	98.8	113.4	111.5	117.1	101.1	98.1	108.0	114.4	124.3	112.3
	Q2	114.6	123.5	165.2	98.6	113.9	111.8	117.3	100.3	98.1	108.3	114.8	124.9	112.6
	Q3	115.3	124.5	165.3	98.3	114.4	112.1	118.1	101.7	98.1	110.3	115.0	125.4	113.2
	Q4	116.4	124.9	165.4	98.4	115.0	112.4	119.1	106.6	97.9	111.1	115.1	125.9	113.4
2017	Q1	119.0	127.4	165.3	98.4	115.7	113.2	120.0	117.5	97.9	111.4	116.4	127.1	113.8
	Q2	119.0	128.2	165.5	98.4	116.4	114.1	120.6	113.7	97.8	111.4	116.7	127.9	114.2
	Q3	119.5	129.5	165.5	98.0	117.1	115.1	121.3	113.6	97.8	111.5	116.8	128.7	114.3
	Q4	120.6	130.0	165.6	97.9	117.6	115.2	121.8	118.8	97.5	111.7	116.9	129.3	114.4
2018	Q1	121.2	131.5	165.6	97.8	118.1	115.8	122.5	119.0	97.3	111.9	117.8	129.7	114.5
	Q2	120.5	130.6	165.3	96.9	118.6	115.0	122.3	117.4	96.0	110.9	118.0	130.2	113.5
	Q3	120.1	130.2	164.0	95.1	119.4	113.5	121.3	117.0	94.7	109.7	118.1	129.9	110.9
	Q4	120.9	131.3	166.4	94.9	120.0	115.1	121.4	117.4	96.1	111.4	118.3	130.9	111.4
2019	Q1	120.8	132.8	167.5	94.8	120.5	115.8	122.0	112.0	96.1	111.5	119.2	131.2	112.0
	Q2	121.3	132.6	167.8	94.6	121.0	116.4	122.6	114.6	96.0	111.6	119.5	131.6	112.4
	Q3	121.7	133.3	167.9	94.1	121.5	116.8	122.9	114.6	96.0	111.7	119.8	132.0	113.5
	Q4	122.1	133.5	167.9	93.8	122.0	116.8	123.1	114.8	97.5	112.2	120.3	132.3	114.1
2020	Q1	121.9	134.1	167.8	93.7	122.5	117.0	123.7	111.0	97.5	112.4	120.9	132.6	114.8
	Q2	118.2	134.4	168.1	93.6	117.9	116.4	124.0	93.0	97.5	112.3	120.7	132.4	115.5
	Q3	120.0	135.1	168.5	93.5	118.0	116.7	124.3	103.1	97.5	112.3	121.0	132.1	116.8
	Q4	120.3	135.4	168.8	93.4	118.2	116.8	124.4	103.5	97.5	112.4	121.0	132.3	116.9
2021	Q1	122.5	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.5	117.5	124.5	111.6	97.5	112.6	121.0	132.5	116.5
	Q2	123.1	136.5	169.2	93.1	121.7	118.6	124.7	114.4	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3
	Q3	122.6	137.0	169.2	93.1	118.8	118.7	124.7	114.6	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.8	116.4
	Q4	124.1	138.9	169.3	93.0	122.1	119.7	124.7	115.0	97.5	112.7	121.1	133.5	117.0
2022	Q1	125.2	141.3	169.6	93.0	122.5	121.1	124.9	116.3	97.5	114.1	121.9	135.8	117.9
	Q2	126.6	143.5	169.9	93.1	123.0	122.2	125.2	119.1	97.5	115.0	122.3	138.0	118.6

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun
 Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7	
2016	2.1	3.9	17.2	-0.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	-4.6	-1.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.9	
2017	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4	
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7	
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	
2016	Q1	3.4	4.6	22.6	0.3	3.0	4.5	4.5	-1.6	0.9	2.4	2.6	4.5	5.3
	Q2	2.0	4.2	21.3	-0.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	-6.5	-2.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.4
	Q3	1.3	3.4	19.7	-0.6	2.2	1.4	2.1	-7.5	-2.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
	Q4	1.6	3.1	6.6	-0.5	2.1	1.4	2.4	-2.6	-2.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.7
2017	Q1	4.1	3.7	0.2	-0.4	2.0	1.5	2.5	16.2	-0.2	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.3
	Q2	3.8	3.8	0.2	-0.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	13.4	-0.3	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.4
	Q3	3.6	4.0	0.1	-0.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	11.7	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.0
	Q4	3.6	4.1	0.1	-0.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	11.4	-0.4	0.5	1.6	2.7	0.9
2018	Q1	1.8	3.2	0.2	-0.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.3	-0.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.6
	Q2	1.3	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.9	0.8	1.4	3.3	-1.8	-0.4	1.1	1.8	-0.6
	Q3	0.5	0.5	-0.9	-3.0	2.0	-1.4	0.0	3.0	-3.2	-1.6	1.1	0.9	-3.0
	Q4	0.2	1.0	0.5	-3.1	2.0	-0.1	-0.3	-1.2	-1.4	-0.3	1.2	1.2	-2.6
2019	Q1	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-3.1	2.0	0.0	-0.4	-5.9	-1.2	-0.4	1.2	1.2	-2.2
	Q2	0.7	1.5	1.5	-2.4	2.0	1.2	0.2	-2.4	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	-1.0
	Q3	1.3	2.4	2.4	-1.1	1.8	2.9	1.3	-2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3
	Q4	1.0	1.7	0.9	-1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	-2.2	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.4
2020	Q1	0.9	1.0	0.2	-1.2	1.7	1.0	1.4	-0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.5
	Q2	-2.6	1.4	0.2	-1.1	-2.6	0.0	1.1	-18.8	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.8
	Q3	-1.4	1.4	0.4	-0.6	-2.9	-0.1	1.1	-10.0	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	2.9
	Q4	-1.5	1.4	0.5	-0.4	-3.1	0.0	1.1	-9.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	2.5
2021	Q1	0.5	1.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.5
	Q2	4.1	1.6	0.7	-0.5	3.2	1.9	0.6	23.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7
	Q3	2.2	1.4	0.4	-0.4	0.7	1.7	0.3	11.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.3
	Q4	3.2	2.6	0.3	-0.4	3.3	2.5	0.2	11.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1
2022	Q1	2.2	3.8	0.4	-0.3	0.8	3.1	0.3	4.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.2
	Q2	2.8	5.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.0	0.4	4.1	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.9	2.0

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun
 Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Number for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangai & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2016 Q1	-0.3	1.4	6.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	-7.6	-2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
Q2	0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
Q3	0.6	0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
Q4	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	4.8	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2
2017 Q1	2.2	2.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	10.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4
Q2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	-3.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
Q3	0.4	1.0	0.0	-0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Q4	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	4.6	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
2018 Q1	0.5	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1
Q2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.2	0.4	-0.9
Q3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.9	0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-2.3
Q4	0.7	0.8	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
2019 Q1	-0.1	1.1	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	-4.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
Q2	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Q3	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0
Q4	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
2020 Q1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	-3.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
Q2	-3.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-3.8	-0.5	0.2	-16.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.6
Q3	1.5	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	1.1
Q4	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
2021 Q1	1.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.6	0.1	7.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3
Q2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.2
Q3	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	-2.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Q4	1.2	1.4	0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
2022 Q1	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.8
Q2	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.6

Jadual 5 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan Dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia
 - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 5 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Sub-Groups Food And Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Makanan Food	Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home										Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages		
			Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total			Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Daging Meat	Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood	Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs	Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats	Buah-Buahan Fruits	Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery			
														T.T.T.L. Food Products N.E.C.		
Wajaran / Weight:			29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2016		3.9	3.9	3.9	1.1	3.7	6.3	0.8	2.9	4.8	6.5	2.3	6.0	3.8	1.2	
2017		4.0	4.1	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	4.8	-0.3	
2018		1.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.6	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	3.1	-0.4	
2019		1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	3.3	1.1	
2020		1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	1.7	0.4	
2021		1.7	1.8	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.4	
2016	Q1	4.6	4.7	4.5	1.8	4.3	7.6	0.1	0.8	6.1	6.8	3.4	6.6	4.8	3.2	
	Q2	4.2	4.3	4.7	0.8	1.0	7.6	1.1	0.3	6.4	13.4	1.9	5.3	3.7	0.7	
	Q3	3.4	3.6	3.6	0.8	6.1	5.3	1.4	0.4	3.9	3.6	1.9	6.0	3.4	0.4	
	Q4	3.1	3.3	3.1	0.9	3.8	5.0	0.4	10.1	2.8	2.5	1.9	5.7	3.4	0.2	
2017	Q1	3.7	3.9	3.9	0.8	3.4	5.2	0.1	15.6	3.1	7.4	0.8	5.3	4.0	-0.2	
	Q2	3.8	4.1	3.5	0.8	4.5	7.0	-1.0	15.9	3.1	1.6	1.5	4.1	4.8	-0.5	
	Q3	4.0	4.2	3.7	1.8	1.2	7.6	-0.2	16.2	3.6	3.7	1.8	3.1	4.9	-0.3	
	Q4	4.1	4.3	3.8	1.8	3.2	7.1	0.8	6.0	3.7	3.5	1.9	2.5	5.2	0.0	
2018	Q1	3.2	3.3	2.6	1.6	1.0	5.1	1.9	0.9	2.2	3.4	1.8	1.7	4.4	0.8	
	Q2	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	-0.1	3.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	-2.0	0.7	0.8	3.2	0.2	
	Q3	0.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-2.4	1.5	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.8	-1.6	-0.5	2.0	-1.6	
	Q4	1.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.8	0.1	-0.2	-2.2	-0.6	2.8	-1.0	
2019	Q1	1.0	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.5	1.4	-0.7	0.5	-5.5	-2.2	-0.6	3.3	-0.7	
	Q2	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	-2.9	0.5	1.7	-0.8	0.4	4.0	-1.6	0.0	3.4	0.7	
	Q3	2.4	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.1	1.9	3.5	0.3	1.4	4.0	2.6	
	Q4	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.5	-1.0	1.7	0.7	-0.1	1.3	2.8	0.5	1.6	2.5	1.8	
2020	Q1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	-2.2	0.5	-3.3	0.6	0.5	6.0	0.1	2.1	1.6	1.2	
	Q2	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.8	3.7	0.7	-1.0	1.1	0.8	2.7	-1.0	2.7	1.6	0.1	
	Q3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	-1.4	1.5	1.0	4.2	-0.8	2.7	1.8	0.3	
	Q4	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	-1.7	1.8	1.7	3.6	-0.7	2.4	1.7	0.3	
2021	Q1	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.2	-0.5	2.4	1.4	0.1	
	Q2	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.4	1.4	3.3	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.5	
	Q3	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.3	2.1	3.4	2.0	3.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.1	0.2	
	Q4	2.6	2.7	3.5	0.9	8.1	3.7	4.6	4.1	0.7	3.0	0.7	2.6	1.7	0.4	
2022	Q1	3.8	3.9	4.1	2.1	8.2	4.0	5.6	4.0	1.6	4.7	2.0	2.8	3.6	0.9	
	Q2	5.1	5.3	5.2	3.4	9.2	4.1	7.7	3.5	2.9	6.9	2.5	4.5	5.3	1.9	

Jadual 6 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan Dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia
 - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 6 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Sub-Groups Food And Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Makanan Food	Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home										Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	
			Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Daging Meat	Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood	Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs	Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats	Buah- Buahan Fruits	Sayur- Sayuran Vegetables	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C			
	Wajaran / Weight:	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2016	Q1	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.5	3.3	3.6	-0.2	0.2	2.2	-0.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.2
	Q2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	4.6	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.2
	Q3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	5.6	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	-3.8	0.1	1.4	0.8	-0.1
	Q4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	-4.4	0.5	-0.3	9.9	-0.1	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	-0.1
2017	Q1	2.0	2.2	2.4	0.4	3.0	3.9	-0.6	5.2	2.4	4.3	0.5	1.1	1.7	-0.2
	Q2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.3	-1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	-0.2
	Q3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	-1.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2
	Q4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	-2.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0	2.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2
2018	Q1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.9	4.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6
	Q2	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-2.0	-0.3	-0.2	-6.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.8
	Q3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-0.2	-1.6
	Q4	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-1.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	2.8	-0.3	0.3	1.9	0.8
2019	Q1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.3	-1.3	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.9
	Q2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	-4.5	-0.9	-1.7	-0.5	-0.3	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
	Q3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
	Q4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	2.1	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
2020	Q1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	-2.2	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
	Q2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	-0.7	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.9	0.3	-0.4
	Q3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
	Q4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
2021	Q1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1
	Q2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.8	-0.2	1.6	-0.1	-2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0
	Q3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
	Q4	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.6	4.6	0.8	2	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.3
2022	Q1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.4	1.1	2.2	0.6
	Q2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.7	2.3	1.9	1.1

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia
Table 7- Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
* Jumlah	100.0	122.5	123.1	122.6	124.1	125.2	126.6	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	136.1	136.5	137.0	138.9	141.3	143.5	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	143.7	144.1	144.4	145.7	148.9	151.8	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	143.7	144.1	144.4	145.7	148.9	151.8	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	111.9	112.1	112.1	112.8	114.2	115.9	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	105.8	105.9	106.0	106.2	106.1	106.3	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	103.4	103.1	103.0	103.8	104.9	110.8	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	122.4	122.4	122.3	122.9	124.3	125.9	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	120.8	121.3	121.3	122.4	125.5	127.0	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	107.1	107.2	107.5	108.4	109.8	112.8	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	126.3	128.5	130.1	136.1	136.6	140.3	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	126.6	129.5	131.5	138.8	138.6	142.7	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	124.1	124.6	125.1	127.3	130.5	133.9	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	127.1	127.2	127.4	130.3	132.6	134.2	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	156.5	157.7	159.0	160.3	162.7	164.2	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	150.2	151.4	153.0	154.3	157.0	158.7	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	184.3	185.9	187.2	188.6	190.5	191.5	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	134.2	134.9	135.1	136.1	137.9	139.8	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	125.5	125.2	127.3	129.8	132.5	134.8	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	123.5	122.6	123.9	125.0	126.7	129.9	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	114.6	114.3	115.2	118.7	123.8	127.6	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	133.6	133.5	133.9	135.1	136.0	138.4	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	117.3	116.6	123.2	128.4	133.2	134.4	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	121.2	123.1	124.0	124.9	126.1	127.4	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	123.1	118.5	119.6	123.0	126.1	127.3	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	121.0	123.8	124.7	125.5	126.5	127.6	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	125.5	126.1	126.3	126.8	128.3	131.0	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	135.7	135.6	135.4	136.6	137.9	139.5	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	129.2	128.9	128.7	130.2	131.4	132.9	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	144.8	145.1	145.3	145.6	146.8	147.7	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	162.0	162.4	162.5	162.7	164.5	166.5	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	143.2	140.4	140.3	145.6	150.0	150.1	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	145.8	142.4	142.3	148.4	153.0	152.7	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	123.3	123.3	123.8	124.1	125.0	126.3	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	131.2	131.9	132.2	133.6	138.8	141.5	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	134.2	134.4	134.6	135.0	136.9	137.8	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	154.3	154.3	154.4	154.7	154.9	155.0	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	113.4	113.4	113.7	113.9	116.8	117.4	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	123.7	124.2	124.3	125.0	126.2	128.1	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	137.4	138.3	138.8	139.8	141.3	144.5	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	147.5	148.8	149.4	150.2	152.2	156.2	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	128.2	128.9	129.2	130.5	131.5	133.8	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.3	114.0	115.2	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	113.8	114.1	114.0	114.1	115.3	117.6	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	115.1	115.2	115.2	115.5	116.2	116.7	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	110.7	110.7	110.8	111.1	111.4	112.9	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	168.9	169.2	169.2	169.3	169.6	169.9	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	111.4	112.0	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.9	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	111.9	112.2	112.1	112.3	113.1	113.7	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	117.6	118.0	118.3	118.6	118.9	118.7	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	109.9	110.7	110.8	110.8	111.8	113.0	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)
 Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.3	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.1	03 Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.6	95.9	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.8	95.8	031 Clothing
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	0311 Clothing materials
0312 Pakaian	2.2	94.3	94.0	94.0	93.9	93.9	94.0	0312 Garments
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.8	95.4	0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
0314 Mencuci, membaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	133.7	134.2	134.3	135.0	137.1	138.7	0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes
032 Kasut	0.6	81.9	81.6	81.6	81.5	81.4	81.7	032 Footwear
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	81.9	81.6	81.6	81.5	81.4	81.7	0321 Shoes & other footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	121.5	121.7	118.8	122.1	122.5	123.0	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	127.3	127.5	127.6	127.8	128.2	128.7	041 Actual rental for housing
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	127.3	127.5	127.6	127.8	128.2	128.7	0411 Actual rental paid by tenants
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	127.1	128.1	128.4	130.2	132.1	133.9	043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	124.1	127.2	128.1	133.3	138.7	143.0	0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	131.8	131.9	131.9	132.2	132.5	133.2	0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	105.1	044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	0441 Water supply
0443 Pembentungan	0.1	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	0443 Sewage collection
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	131.8	0444 Other services relating to the dwelling
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	98.0	98.0	77.9	98.0	98.0	98.0	045 Electricity, gas & other fuels
0451 Elektrik	2.7	96.4	96.4	72.9	96.4	96.4	96.4	0451 Electricity
0452 Gas	0.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	0452 Gas
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	117.5	118.6	118.7	119.7	121.1	122.2	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	117.5	121.3	121.7	124.2	127.6	129.5	051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	120.5	125.1	125.5	128.5	132.5	134.8	0511 Furniture & furnishings
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.9	100.2	100.5	0512 Carpets & other floor coverings
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	91.9	91.6	91.6	91.6	92.2	92.6	052 Household textiles
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	91.9	91.6	91.6	91.6	92.2	92.6	0520 Household textiles
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	106.6	106.9	106.9	107.7	108.5	109.7	053 Household appliances
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	102.6	103.0	103.0	103.7	104.9	107.1	0531 Cooking appliances
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	102.0	102.3	102.3	104.0	105.2	104.5	0532 Air-conditioning
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	103.7	104.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	105.1	0533 Washing machines
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	100.3	101.0	101.0	101.8	102.2	103.3	0534 Refrigerators & freezers
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	111.8	111.4	111.3	111.7	112.1	115.1	0535 Other major household appliances
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	117.4	117.7	117.6	118.9	120.1	121.9	0536 Small electric household appliances
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	110.3	110.8	110.8	111.3	112.0	113.0	0537 Repair of household appliances
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.6	109.0	054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.6	109.0	0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	109.6	109.6	109.9	110.7	111.7	112.1	055 Tools & equipment for house & garden
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	114.0	113.9	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.1	0551 Major tools & equipment
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	106.1	106.2	106.4	107.7	108.9	109.5	0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories
056 Barang & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	125.2	125.2	125.3	125.3	125.8	126.5	056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	115.4	115.3	115.6	115.6	116.5	117.6	0561 Non-durables household goods
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.4	0562 Domestic services & household services
06 Kesihatan	1.9	124.5	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.9	125.2	06 Health
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	119.8	119.7	119.6	119.2	119.2	119.0	061 Medical products, appliances & equipment
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	123.7	123.6	123.5	123.1	123.0	122.9	0611 Pharmaceutical products
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	120.4	120.6	120.6	120.6	120.0	118.4	0612 Other medical products

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)
 Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	97.2	97.1	97.2	97.0	96.9	97.3	0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	141.8	142.6	143.1	144.2	145.6	147.3	062 Outpatient services
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	147.0	148.1	148.8	149.7	151.2	153.2	0621 Medical services
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	150.1	150.7	150.8	152.7	154.2	155.8	0622 Dental services
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	121.4	121.5	121.5	121.8	122.2	122.8	0623 Paramedical services
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	121.5	121.9	121.9	121.9	122.0	122.0	063 Hospital service / inpatient
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	0631 Government hospital
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	128.4	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.2	129.1	0633 Private hospital
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	111.6	114.4	114.6	115.0	116.3	119.1	07 Transport
071 Pembelian kendaraan	1.5	94.9	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.7	94.9	071 Purchase of vehicles
0711 Kereta	1.3	94.0	93.9	93.9	93.8	93.7	93.8	0711 Motorcars
0712 Motosikal	0.1	98.4	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.4	98.9	0712 Motorcycles
0713 Basikal	0.1	109.4	111.4	111.5	112.7	115.3	116.2	0713 Bicycles
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	114.0	118.0	118.5	119.4	121.5	124.5	072 Operation of personal transport equipment
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	111.4	111.9	112.2	113.4	115.4	117.4	0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	107.7	113.2	113.6	114.5	115.7	118.9	0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian	2.1	150.8	152.3	152.9	154.9	161.4	165.9	0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	111.5	111.6	111.6	111.7	113.0	113.8	0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	127.9	118.9	117.5	112.4	105.1	110.4	073 Transport services
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	148.1	148.1	148.1	148.1	148.1	148.1	0731 Passenger transport by railway
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	121.8	122.4	122.5	122.7	122.9	123.4	0732 Passenger transport by road
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	124.7	106.8	104.0	93.9	79.7	89.5	0733 Passenger transport by air
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.2	102.6	0734 Passenger transport by waterway
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	127.5	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.9	0735 Other transport charges
08 Komunikasi	4.8	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	08 Communication
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	081 Postal Services
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	0810 Postal Services
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.5	082 Telephone & telefax equipment
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.5	0820 Telephone & telefax equipment
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	083 Telephone & telefax services
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	0830 Telephone & telefax services
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	112.6	113.0	113.0	112.7	114.1	115.0	09 Recreation Services & Culture
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses maklumat	0.6	82.5	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.9	83.2	091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	74.8	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.6	74.6	0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	80.2	80.3	80.3	79.4	79.2	79.4	0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	91.7	92.1	92.2	92.3	93.5	94.2	0913 Information processing equipment
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	102.5	102.7	102.7	101.4	101.4	101.6	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	105.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.4	106.7	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	102.2	102.3	102.3	101.0	101.0	101.2	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	115.6	115.9	116.0	117.1	119.0	120.9	093 Other recreationnal items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	97.9	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.1	99.0	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.0	100.6	101.1	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	132.6	132.9	132.9	133.7	136.1	137.9	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	106.3	106.6	106.8	108.3	109.7	110.7	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	123.6	123.5	123.5	123.9	124.2	124.3	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	116.0	116.4	116.5	117.9	121.0	124.3	0936 Other non-durables

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)
Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	121.2	121.8	121.7	120.8	122.7	123.5	094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	125.2	125.3	125.3	123.7	123.2	123.5	0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	124.5	124.9	124.9	124.8	125.3	126.5	0942 Cultural services
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	99.2	100.5	100.3	95.1	108.3	106.0	0943 Lotteries & other gambling
095 Suratkhabar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	115.0	115.5	115.5	115.7	116.1	118.8	095 Newspapers, books & stationery
0951 Buku	0.1	114.6	114.6	114.5	114.3	114.5	114.5	0951 Books
0952 Suratkhabar	0.2	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	130.8	0952 Newspapers
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	0953 Magazines & periodicals
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	109.8	111.0	111.2	111.5	112.5	113.4	0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies
096 Paket pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.4	096 Packaged tour
0960 Paket pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.4	0960 Packaged tours
10 Pendidikan	1.3	121.0	121.1	121.0	121.1	121.9	122.3	10 Education
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	125.3	125.4	125.4	125.7	126.8	127.4	101 Pre primary & primary education
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	125.3	125.4	125.4	125.7	126.8	127.4	1010 Pre primary & primary education
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	118.4	118.7	118.7	118.7	119.1	119.4	102 Secondary education
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	118.4	118.7	118.7	118.7	119.1	119.4	1020 Secondary education
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	114.7	114.8	113.4	112.7	112.8	113.4	103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	114.7	114.8	113.4	112.7	112.8	113.4	1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	104 Tertiary education diploma level & above
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	119.0	119.1	119.1	119.1	120.2	120.2	105 Education n.e.c.
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	119.0	119.1	119.1	119.1	120.2	120.2	1050 Education n.e.c.
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	132.5	132.8	132.8	133.5	135.8	138.0	11 Restaurants & Hotels
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	137.4	137.8	138.0	138.6	141.4	143.5	111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	137.4	137.8	138.0	138.6	141.4	143.5	1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	100.0	99.8	99.5	100.2	100.8	102.8	112 Accommodation services
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	100.0	99.8	99.5	100.2	100.8	102.8	1120 Accommodation services
12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	6.7	116.5	116.3	116.4	117.0	117.9	118.6	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	115.3	115.5	115.6	116.0	116.9	117.4	121 Personal care
1211 Salon mendandani rambut & kedai solek	0.5	131.9	132.6	132.6	132.5	135.0	136.9	1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	112.7	112.7	112.9	113.4	114.0	114.3	1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care
123 Barang peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	134.6	133.2	133.3	133.6	136.2	139.2	123 Personal effects n.e.c
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	175.0	171.8	172.1	172.5	178.5	185.1	1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones
1232 Jam	0.3	107.5	107.7	107.7	108.2	108.4	108.7	1232 Watches
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	86.8	86.5	86.5	86.4	86.2	86.3	1233 Other personal effects
125 Insurans	1.8	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	110.0	125 Insurance
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	103.6	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	1251 Life insurance
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	99.6	99.6	99.8	100.1	100.1	100.2	1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.3	1253 Insurance connected with accident & health
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	1254 Insurance for motor vehicles
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	103.8	103.8	103.8	114.6	114.6	114.7	126 Financial services
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	103.8	103.8	103.8	114.6	114.6	114.7	1261 Financial services
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	120.1	120.2	120.2	120.3	120.6	120.8	127 Other services n.e.c.
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	120.1	120.2	120.2	120.3	120.6	120.8	1270 Other services

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
* Jumlah	100.0	0.5	4.1	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.8	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.6	3.8	5.1	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	3.6	5.3	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	3.6	5.3	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.1	3.4	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	1.8	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.7	1.5	7.5	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	-1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.6	2.9	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.6	3.9	4.7	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.2	1.1	2.5	5.2	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	0.9	1.4	2.1	8.1	8.2	9.2	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	0.7	1.5	2.5	10.1	9.5	10.2	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	2.5	5.2	7.5	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.6	4.3	5.5	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	1.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	1.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.8	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	3.5	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.0	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.6	2.8	3.6	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.0	4.6	5.6	7.7	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.4	2.6	6.0	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	3.8	8.0	11.6	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.7	1.8	3.7	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	2.4	-0.7	3.8	10.5	13.6	15.3	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	1.8	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.5	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	0.9	-2.5	-3.2	-0.5	2.4	7.4	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	2.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.5	3.1	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.2	3.9	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.9	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	1.3	1.3	-0.2	0.9	1.7	3.1	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.8	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.5	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	3.2	1.2	0.8	3.0	4.7	6.9	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	3.6	1.2	0.8	3.1	4.9	7.2	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.4	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.7	5.8	7.3	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	-0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.0	2.5	018 Sugar, jem, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	-1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.0	3.5	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.0	3.1	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.8	4.5	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	5.0	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.6	3.8	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.9	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	3.1	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.0	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.3	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.0	1.1	0.6	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.1	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	03 Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	031 Clothing
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0311 Clothing materials
0312 Pakaian	2.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	0312 Garments
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
0314 Mencuci, membaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.5	3.4	0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes
032 Kasut	0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	0.1	032 Footwear
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	0.1	0321 Shoes & other footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	-0.8	3.2	0.7	3.3	0.8	1.1	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	041 Actual rental for housing
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0411 Actual rental paid by tenants
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.9	3.9	4.5	043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	2.1	4.4	4.8	8.8	11.8	12.4	0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0441 Water supply
0443 Pembentungan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0443 Sewage collection
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0444 Other services relating to the dwelling
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	-8.8	27.6	1.4	27.6	0.0	0.0	045 Electricity, gas & other fuels
0451 Elektrik	2.7	-10.2	34.6	1.8	34.6	0.0	0.0	0451 Electricity
0452 Gas	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0452 Gas
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.1	3.0	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	1.4	4.7	4.8	6.8	8.6	6.8	051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	1.5	5.4	5.6	7.9	10.0	7.8	0511 Furniture & furnishings
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	0512 Carpets & other floor coverings
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	1.1	052 Household textiles
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	1.1	0520 Household textiles
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.8	2.6	053 Household appliances
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.2	4.0	0531 Cooking appliances
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	2.1	3.1	2.2	0532 Air-conditioning
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	0533 Washing machines
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.3	0534 Refrigerators & freezers
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	3.3	0535 Other major household appliances
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	2.2	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.6	0536 Small electric household appliances
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	0537 Repair of household appliances
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.9	2.3	055 Tools & equipment for house & garden
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	0551 Major tools & equipment
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	3.0	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.6	3.1	0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories
056 Barang & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	-0.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.0	0561 Non-durables household goods
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	-0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0562 Domestic services & household services
06 Kesihatan	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	06 Health
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	061 Medical products, appliances & equipment
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0611 Pharmaceutical products
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-1.8	0612 Other medical products
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.3	062 Outpatient services
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.4	0621 Medical services
0622 Perkhidmatan pergi gigian	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.9	2.7	3.4	0622 Dental services
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	0623 Paramedical services
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.1	063 Hospital service / inpatient
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0631 Government hospital
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.1	0633 Private hospital
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	0.5	23.0	11.2	11.1	4.2	4.1	07 Transport
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	-1.4	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	071 Purchase of vehicles
0711 Kereta	1.3	-1.6	-1.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0711 Motorcars
0712 Motosikal	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.9	0712 Motorcycles
0713 Basikal	0.1	1.0	3.4	3.3	4.2	5.4	4.3	0713 Bicycles
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	0.3	28.8	14.6	15.5	6.6	5.5	072 Operation of personal transport equipment
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.9	3.6	4.9	0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	-0.1	48.4	22.4	23.5	7.4	5.0	0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	3.1	7.0	8.9	0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	-1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.0	0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	9.4	2.9	-7.3	-16.2	-17.8	-7.1	073 Transport services
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0731 Passenger transport by railway
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0732 Passenger transport by road
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	20.3	5.7	-15.2	-31.6	-36.1	-16.2	0733 Passenger transport by air
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0734 Passenger transport by waterway
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0735 Other transport charges
08 Komunikasi	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	08 Communication
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	081 Postal Services
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0810 Postal Services
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3	082 Telephone & telefax equipment
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0820 Telephone & telefax equipment
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	083 Telephone & telefax services
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0830 Telephone & telefax services
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.8	09 Recreation Services & Culture
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1	0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.0	2.3	0913 Information processing equipment

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroups and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	3.5	3.7	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.9	4.3	093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	3.8	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.1	3.2	3.8	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.0	4.3	6.8	0936 Other non-durables
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.4	094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.1	-1.6	-1.4	0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	0942 Cultural services
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	-1.6	-0.3	1.1	-3.1	9.2	5.5	0943 Lotteries & other gambling
095 Suratkhabar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	2.9	095 Newspapers, books & stationery
0951 Buku	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0951 Books
0952 Suratkhabar	0.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.9	0952 Newspapers
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0953 Magazines & periodicals
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.2	0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies
096 Paket pelancongan	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	096 Packaged tour
0960 Paket pelancongan	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0960 Packaged tours
10 Pendidikan	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.0	10 Education
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah	0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.6	101 Pre primary & primary education
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.6	1010 Pre primary & primary education
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	102 Secondary education
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	1020 Secondary education
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.0	0.1	-1.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.2	103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.0	0.1	-1.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.2	1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	104 Tertiary education diploma level & above
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	105 Education n.e.c.
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	1050 Education n.e.c.
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	2.5	3.9	11 Restaurants & Hotels
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.9	4.1	111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.9	4.1	1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	-3.8	-2.7	-0.6	0.3	0.8	3.0	112 Accommodation services
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	-3.8	-2.7	-0.6	0.3	0.8	3.0	1120 Accommodation services
12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	6.7	1.5	0.7	-0.3	0.1	1.2	2.0	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.6	121 Personal care
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	4.9	4.4	1.4	0.8	2.4	3.2	1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	-0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
123 Barang peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	8.4	1.7	-3.2	-2.8	1.2	4.5	123 Personal effects n.e.c
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	15.6	2.8	-5.5	-5.0	2.0	7.7	1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones
1232 Jam	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1232 Watches
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2	1233 Other personal effects
125 Insurans	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	125 Insurance
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1251 Life insurance
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1253 Insurance connected with accident & health
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1254 Insurance for motor vehicles
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.4	10.5	126 Financial services
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.4	10.5	1261 Financial services
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	127 Other services n.e.c.
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1270 Other services

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Kumpulan Utama, Sub-Kumpulan Dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
* Jumlah	100.0	1.8	0.5	-0.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.2	1.9	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.2	1.9	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.5	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	1.1	5.6	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.5	1.1	1.3	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.2	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.7	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	0.3	1.7	1.2	4.6	0.4	2.7	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	0.4	2.3	1.5	5.6	-0.1	3.0	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.5	2.6	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.3	1.8	1.2	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.9	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.1	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.4	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	1.1	-0.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	0.2	-0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.5	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.8	3.0	4.3	3.1	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	1.6	-0.1	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.8	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	0.9	-0.6	5.7	4.2	3.7	0.9	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	-0.4	-3.7	0.9	2.8	2.5	1.0	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	1.3	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.1	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	1.3	-2.0	-0.1	3.8	3.0	0.1	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	1.3	-2.3	-0.1	4.3	3.1	-0.2	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.0	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.1	3.9	1.9	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.7	018 Sugar, jem, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	2.5	0.5	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.3	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.3	2.6	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.7	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	1.1	2.0	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.3	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.1	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	03 Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	031 Clothing
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0311 Clothing materials
0312 Pakaian	2.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0312 Garments
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
0314 Mencuci, membaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.2	0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes
032 Kasut	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	032 Footwear
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0321 Shoes & other footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	2.8	0.2	-2.4	2.8	0.3	0.4	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	041 Actual rental for housing
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0411 Actual rental paid by tenants
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	1.3	2.5	0.7	4.1	4.1	3.1	0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0441 Water supply
0443 Pembentungan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0443 Sewage collection
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0444 Other services relating to the dwelling
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	27.6	0.0	-20.5	25.8	0.0	0.0	045 Electricity, gas & other fuels
0451 Elektrik	2.7	34.6	0.0	-24.4	32.2	0.0	0.0	0451 Electricity
0452 Gas	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0452 Gas
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	1.0	3.2	0.3	2.1	2.7	1.5	051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	1.2	3.8	0.3	2.4	3.1	1.7	0511 Furniture & furnishings
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0512 Carpets & other floor coverings
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	052 Household textiles
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0520 Household textiles
053 Perkkas isi rumah	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	053 Household appliances
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	0531 Cooking appliances
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.7	1.2	-0.7	0532 Air-conditioning
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0533 Washing machines
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	0534 Refrigerators & freezers
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.4	2.7	0535 Other major household appliances
0536 Perkkas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	0536 Small electric household appliances
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0537 Repair of household appliances
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021			2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	055 Tools & equipment for house & garden
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0551 Major tools & equipment
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.6	0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories
056 Barang & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.9	0561 Non-durables household goods
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0562 Domestic services & household services
06 Kesihatan	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	06 Health
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	061 Medical products, appliances & equipment
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0611 Pharmaceutical products
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-1.3	0612 Other medical products
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	062 Outpatient services
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	0621 Medical services
0622 Perkhidmatan pergi gigian	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	0622 Dental services
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0623 Paramedical services
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	063 Hospital service / inpatient
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0631 Government hospital
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0633 Private hospital
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	7.8	2.5	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.4	07 Transport
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	071 Purchase of vehicles
0711 Kereta	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0711 Motorcars
0712 Motosikal	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0712 Motorcycles
0713 Basikal	0.1	1.1	1.8	0.1	1.1	2.3	0.8	0713 Bicycles
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	10.3	3.5	0.4	0.8	1.8	2.5	072 Operation of personal transport equipment
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.8	1.7	0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	16.2	5.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.8	0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.3	4.2	2.8	0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	-4.7	-7.0	-1.2	-4.3	-6.5	5.0	073 Transport services
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0731 Passenger transport by railway
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0732 Passenger transport by road
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	-9.2	-14.4	-2.6	-9.7	-15.1	12.3	0733 Passenger transport by air
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0734 Passenger transport by waterway
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0735 Other transport charges
08 Komunikasi	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	08 Communication
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	081 Postal Services
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0810 Postal Services
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	082 Telephone & telefax equipment
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	0820 Telephone & telefax equipment
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	083 Telephone & telefax services
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0830 Telephone & telefax services
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.3	1.2	0.8	09 Recreation Services & Culture
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.4	091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	0.3	0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.7	0913 Information processing equipment

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-1.3	0.0	0.2	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.3	0.0	0.2	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.6	1.6	093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.3	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.2	2.6	2.7	0936 Other non-durables
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	1.6	0.7	094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-1.3	-0.4	0.2	0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.4	1.0	0942 Cultural services
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	1.1	1.3	-0.2	-5.2	13.9	-2.1	0943 Lotteries & other gambling
095 Suratkhabar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.3	095 Newspapers, books & stationery
0951 Buku	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0951 Books
0952 Suratkhabar	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0952 Newspapers
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0953 Magazines & periodicals
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies
096 Paket pelancongan	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	096 Packaged tour
0960 Paket pelancongan	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0960 Packaged tours
10 Pendidikan	1.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	10 Education
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	101 Pre primary & primary education
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1010 Pre primary & primary education
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	102 Secondary education
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1020 Secondary education
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	0.5	103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	0.5	1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	104 Tertiary education diploma level & above
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	105 Education n.e.c.
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1050 Education n.e.c.
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.6	11 Restaurants & Hotels
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.0	1.5	111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.0	1.5	1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	0.6	2.0	112 Accommodation services
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	0.6	2.0	1120 Accommodation services
12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	6.7	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	121 Personal care
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	-0.1	1.9	1.4	1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Sub-Kumpulan Dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	2021			2022		Main Groups, Sub-Groups And Expenditure Class	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
123 Barang peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	-2.1	-1.0	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.2	123 Personal effects n.e.c
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	-3.6	-1.8	0.2	0.2	3.5	3.7	1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones
1232 Jam	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	1232 Watches
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	1233 Other personal effects
125 Insurans	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	125 Insurance
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1251 Life insurance
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1253 Insurance connected with accident & health
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1254 Insurance for motor vehicles
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.1	126 Financial services
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.1	1261 Financial services
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	127 Other services n.e.c.
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1270 Other services

Jadual 10 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 10 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
Wajaran: <i>Weight:</i>	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1	
2016	114.3	120.8	-	98.5	116.4	112.0	117.9	110.5	98.1	109.4	114.8	125.1	112.9	
2017	117.0	125.1	-	98.2	119.5	114.4	120.9	113.5	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2	
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6	
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0	
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0	
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6	
2016	Q1	113.5	119.8	-	98.8	115.4	111.5	117.1	109.2	98.1	108.0	114.4	124.3	112.3
	Q2	114.0	120.4	-	98.6	116.0	111.8	117.3	109.8	98.1	108.3	114.8	124.9	112.6
	Q3	114.6	121.0	-	98.3	116.7	112.1	118.1	111.1	98.1	110.3	115.0	125.4	113.2
	Q4	115.2	121.9	-	98.4	117.4	112.4	119.1	111.8	97.9	111.1	115.1	125.9	113.4
2017	Q1	116.0	123.5	-	98.4	118.4	113.2	120.0	112.6	97.9	111.4	116.4	127.1	113.8
	Q2	116.7	124.6	-	98.4	119.1	114.1	120.6	113.3	97.8	111.4	116.7	127.9	114.2
	Q3	117.4	125.6	-	98.0	120.0	115.1	121.4	113.8	97.8	111.5	116.8	128.7	114.3
	Q4	117.8	126.5	-	97.9	120.6	115.2	121.8	114.2	97.5	111.7	116.9	129.3	114.4
2018	Q1	118.2	127.4	-	97.8	121.2	115.8	122.5	113.9	97.3	111.9	117.8	129.7	114.5
	Q2	118.0	127.4	-	96.9	122.0	115.0	122.3	112.4	96.0	110.9	118.0	130.2	113.5
	Q3	117.3	126.7	-	95.1	122.8	113.5	121.3	111.9	94.7	109.7	118.1	129.9	110.9
	Q4	118.3	128.2	-	94.9	123.4	115.1	121.4	112.3	96.1	111.4	118.3	130.9	111.4
2019	Q1	118.6	129.5	-	94.8	124.0	115.8	122.0	107.2	96.1	111.5	119.2	131.2	112.0
	Q2	119.1	129.9	-	94.6	124.6	116.4	122.6	109.7	96.0	111.6	119.5	131.6	112.4
	Q3	119.5	130.3	-	94.1	125.3	116.8	122.9	109.6	96.0	111.7	119.8	132.0	113.5
	Q4	120.0	130.7	-	93.8	125.9	116.8	123.1	109.8	97.5	112.2	120.3	132.3	114.1
2020	Q1	120.2	131.2	-	93.7	126.5	117.0	123.7	107.8	97.5	112.4	120.9	132.6	114.8
	Q2	120.5	131.4	-	93.6	126.6	116.4	124.0	109.7	97.5	112.3	120.7	132.4	115.5
	Q3	120.7	132.0	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.3	109.5	97.5	112.3	121.0	132.1	116.8
	Q4	120.9	132.3	-	93.4	126.8	116.8	124.4	109.6	97.5	112.4	121.0	132.3	116.9
2021	Q1	121.1	132.7	-	93.3	127.1	117.5	124.5	108.0	97.5	112.6	121.0	132.5	116.5
	Q2	121.4	133.1	-	93.1	127.3	118.6	124.7	110.6	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3
	Q3	121.5	133.3	-	93.1	127.4	118.7	124.7	110.5	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.8	116.4
	Q4	121.9	134.5	-	93.0	127.7	119.7	124.7	111.0	97.5	112.7	121.1	133.5	117.0
2022	Q1	123.2	136.9	-	93.0	128.2	121.1	124.9	111.9	97.5	114.1	121.9	135.8	117.9
	Q2	124.4	139.2	-	93.1	128.9	122.2	125.2	115.8	97.5	115.0	122.3	138.0	118.6

Jadual 11 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 11 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	Pakaian & Kasut	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1	
2016	2.4	3.1	-	-0.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.9	-1.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.9	
2017	2.4	3.6	-	-0.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	
2018	1.0	1.8	-	-2.0	2.4	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4	
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7	
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	
2016	Q1	3.6	4.2	-	0.3	3.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	0.9	2.4	2.6	4.5	5.3
	Q2	2.2	2.8	-	-0.8	2.7	2.1	2.0	3.4	-2.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.4
	Q3	2.0	2.5	-	-0.6	2.5	1.4	2.1	4.2	-2.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
	Q4	2.0	2.7	-	-0.5	2.4	1.4	2.4	3.8	-2.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.7
2017	Q1	2.2	3.1	-	-0.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	3.1	-0.2	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.3
	Q2	2.4	3.5	-	-0.2	2.7	2.1	2.8	3.2	-0.3	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.4
	Q3	2.4	3.8	-	-0.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.4	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.0
	Q4	2.3	3.8	-	-0.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	-0.4	0.5	1.6	2.7	0.9
2018	Q1	1.9	3.2	-	-0.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.2	-0.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.6
	Q2	1.1	2.2	-	-1.5	2.4	0.8	1.4	-0.8	-1.8	-0.4	1.1	1.8	-0.6
	Q3	-0.1	0.9	-	-3.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.1	-1.7	-3.2	-1.6	1.1	0.9	-3.0
	Q4	0.4	1.3	-	-3.1	2.3	-0.1	-0.3	-1.7	-1.4	-0.3	1.2	1.2	-2.6
2019	Q1	0.3	1.6	-	-3.1	2.3	0.0	-0.4	-5.9	-1.2	-0.4	1.2	1.2	-2.2
	Q2	0.9	2.0	-	-2.4	2.1	1.2	0.2	-2.4	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	-1.0
	Q3	1.9	2.8	-	-1.1	2.0	2.9	1.3	-2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3
	Q4	1.4	2.0	-	-1.2	2.0	1.5	1.4	-2.2	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.4
2020	Q1	1.3	1.3	-	-1.2	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.5
	Q2	1.2	1.2	-	-1.1	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.8
	Q3	1.0	1.3	-	-0.6	1.0	-0.1	1.1	-0.1	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	2.9
	Q4	0.8	1.2	-	-0.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	2.5
2021	Q1	0.7	1.1	-	-0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.5
	Q2	0.7	1.3	-	-0.5	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7
	Q3	0.7	1.0	-	-0.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.3
	Q4	0.8	1.7	-	-0.4	0.7	2.5	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1
2022	Q1	1.7	3.2	-	-0.3	0.9	3.1	0.3	3.6	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.2
	Q2	2.5	4.6	-	0.0	1.3	3.0	0.4	4.7	0.0	1.7	1.0	3.9	1.9

Jadual 12 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun
 Table 12 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quater-on-Quarter

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangai & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2016 Q1	0.5	0.9	-	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	-2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
Q2	0.4	0.5	-	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
Q3	0.5	0.5	-	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
Q4	0.5	0.7	-	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2
2017 Q1	0.7	1.3	-	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4
Q2	0.6	0.9	-	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
Q3	0.6	0.8	-	-0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Q4	0.3	0.7	-	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
2018 Q1	0.3	0.7	-	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1
Q2	-0.2	0.0	-	-0.9	0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.2	0.4	-0.9
Q3	-0.6	-0.5	-	-1.9	0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-2.3
Q4	0.9	1.2	-	-0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
2019 Q1	0.3	1.0	-	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	-4.5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
Q2	0.4	0.3	-	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Q3	0.3	0.3	-	-0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0
Q4	0.4	0.3	-	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
2020 Q1	0.2	0.4	-	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	-1.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
Q2	0.2	0.2	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.2	1.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.6
Q3	0.2	0.5	-	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	1.1
Q4	0.2	0.2	-	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
2021 Q1	0.2	0.3	-	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3
Q2	0.2	0.3	-	-0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.1
Q3	0.1	0.2	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Q4	0.3	0.9	-	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
2022 Q1	1.1	1.8	-	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.8
Q2	1.0	1.7	-	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	3.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.6

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NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES



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Nota Teknikal

Konsep dan Definisi

Pengenalan

IHP mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barang dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. “Bakul” ini merujuk kepada barang dan perkhidmatan yang mempunyai kualiti dan kuantiti yang seakan-akan sama atau tidak berubah, mengandungi item yang berada lama atau boleh di ukur secara berterusan di pasaran berbanding dengan masa. Perubahan harga barang yang berlaku dalam bakul ini adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan harga yang sebenarnya sahaja, iaitu perubahan harga ini tidak berkaitan langsung dengan perubahan pada kuantiti atau kualiti barang dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diliputi dalam “bakul” ini adalah luas, dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations “*Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*” dalam dua belas kumpulan berikut:

- Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol
- Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
- Pakaian dan Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
- Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Komunikasi
- Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan
- Pendidikan
- Restoran & Hotel
- Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan

Indeks Harga Pengguna dikira mengikut negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak. Walau bagaimanapun, indeks bagi negeri Perlis digabungkan dengan Kedah; WP Putrajaya dengan Selangor dan WP Labuan dengan Sabah memandangkan sumbangan relatif yang kecil bagi negeri-negeri tersebut. Semasa Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isirumah dijalankan, saiz sampel yang mewakili ketiga-tiga negeri ini tidak mencukupi bagi pengiraan indeks negeri masing-masing.

Kesemua indeks negeri tersebut digabungkan bagi mengeluarkan indeks Malaysia.

Indeks Malaysia ialah indeks komposit berdasarkan wajaran perbelanjaan bagi semua negeri di Malaysia.

Liputan

Bermula daripada keluaran Januari 2018, wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna adalah merujuk kepada corak perbelanjaan yang diperoleh daripada Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah yang dijalankan pada tahun 2016.

Pada masa ini, terdapat sebanyak 97 lokasi pungutan harga di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, 21 di Sabah dan 19 di Sarawak menjadikan jumlah keseluruhan sebanyak 137 lokasi pungutan harga.

Harga

Harga yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah harga runcit atau harga transaksi termasuk semua jenis cukai yang dikenakan ke atas barang dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Pungutan ini dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan terutamanya bagi barang makanan mudah rosak, ia dipungut secara bulanan dan juga mingguan. Manakala, bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

Pemilihan outlet untuk pungutan harga dibuat secara “purposive” dengan sampel outlet dipilih berdasarkan nilai jualan yang tinggi sebagai asas pemilihan (kecuali bagi sewa rumah). Harga bagi 552 barang (item ditambah:22 item dan item dikeluarkan:2 item) diambil kira dalam pengiraan indeks dan harga ini diperoleh dari lebih kurang 17,000 saluran runcit di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, 2,500 saluran runcit di Sabah dan 2,300 saluran runcit di Sarawak.

Wajaran

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna dikemaskini secara berkala. Prosedur ini adalah perlu bagi memastikan wajaran ini menggambarkan perubahan dalam corak perbelanjaan pengguna.

Metodologi Pengiraan Indeks

Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan data untuk rujukan Januari 2016, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP. Ia menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2015 = 100. Kaedah yang sama akan digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2018 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2017=100.

Indeks harga pengguna dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Perkara ini perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Dalam usaha untuk indeks dirantai bersama antara bakul, wajaran perbelanjaan hibrid untuk bakul lama dan baru perlu dinyatakan pada satu tempoh harga yang sama. Tempoh tersebut dikenali sebagai bulan pautan (*link month*).

Wajaran bulan pautan diperoleh dengan mengemaskini harga pada bulan pautan terhadap wajaran perbelanjaan asal untuk mendapatkan perbelanjaan hibrid yang dinyatakan pada harga bulan pautan.

Dalam bulan yang berikutnya selepas bulan pautan bakul, indeks harga dihitung menggunakan bakul baru didarabkan dengan indeks yang diterbitkan sebelumnya berdasarkan bakul lama.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}} = I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

dimana:

- $I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}}$ adalah indeks rantaian bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan tempoh rujukan harga 2010;
- $I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}}$ adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2017 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2016;
- $I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017 \text{ 2014}}$ adalah indeks bagi Disember 2017 dengan Disember 2015 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2014;
- $I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$ adalah indeks bagi bulan Disember 2015, dengan 2010 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2010

Dalam kes indeks rantaian, penjumlahan indeks purata berwajaran bagi kumpulan peringkat rendah atau barang adalah tidak sepadan dengan kumpulan peringkat yang lebih tinggi (indeks rantaian tidak berdaya tambah).

Kadar Perubahan

Kadar perubahan yang ditunjukkan oleh pergerakan harga boleh dikira menggunakan beberapa cara. Tiga kaedah pengiraan yang digunakan sekarang ialah perubahan peratus di antara bulan semasa dan bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (tahun ke tahun); bulan semasa dengan bulan sebelumnya (bulan ke bulan) dan perubahan peratus antara purata tahunan tahun semasa yang spesifik dengan purata tahunan yang sama ditetapkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara mengira perubahan mata indeks dan perubahan peratus.

Perubahan Mata Indeks		Peratus Perubahan
Indeks Harga Pengguna	125.4	Perubahan mata indeks dibahagi dengan indeks sebelumnya, didarab dengan seratus
Tolak Indeks Sebelumnya	124.3	
Bersamaan dengan	1.1	

		$\frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$
		= 0.9 %

Pelarasan Bermusim

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & keputusan serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah aliran, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadangkala ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, arah aliran data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil **pelarasan bermusim**.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa dipengaruhi oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapus dan melaras kesan bermusim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej standard pelarasan bermusim, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia. Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia juga kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut calendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia (SEAM).

Technical Notes

Concepts and Definitions

Introduction

The CPI measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services which represents the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The “basket” is of an unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services, consisting of items for which there are continually measurable market prices over time. Changes in the costs of items in the basket are therefore due only to “pure” price movements, i.e. price movements that are not associated with changes in the quality and / or quantity of the set of consumer goods and services in the basket.

The “basket” covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” in the following twelve groups:

- Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages
- Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
- Clothing and Footwear
- Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
- Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
- Health
- Transport
- Communication
- Recreation Services & Culture
- Education
- Restaurants & Hotels
- Miscellaneous Goods & Services

The Consumer Price Index is calculated according to states in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. However, the index for state of Perlis is combined with Kedah; WP Putrajaya with Selangor and WP Labuan with Sabah considering the relative contribution for these states are very small. During the Household, Income and Expenditure Survey, the sample size for these states are not representative enough to calculate the individual state index.

All the state indices will be combined to produce Malaysia’s index.

Malaysia’s index is a composite index weighted by states expenditure weights of each states indices.

Coverage

Commencing January 2018, the weights used in the calculation of the CPI are based on the pattern of expenditure obtained from the Household Expenditure Survey conducted in 2016. Currently, there are 97 price collection locations in states of Peninsular Malaysia, 21 in Sabah and 19 in Sarawak with the overall total of 137 price collection locations.

Price

The prices used in the calculation of the CPI are retail prices or transacted prices including all taxes imposed on those goods and services.

Prices are collected on a monthly basis for all items and especially for perishable food items, it was collected both on monthly as well as on weekly basis. Meanwhile, rents are collected once every quarter.

The selection of outlets in which prices are to be collected is purposive (other than for rents) with the sample designed to cover outlets with high sales turnover. Prices of 552 items (added items: 22 item and removed items: 2 items) are used in the computation and these are obtained from about 17,000 retail outlets in states of Peninsular Malaysia, 2,500 outlets in Sabah and 2,300 outlets in Sarawak.

Weights

The weights used in the calculation of the Consumer Price Index are periodically updated. This procedure is necessary to ensure that the weights reflect the changes in consumer expenditure pattern.

Index Calculation Methodology

Effective with the release of data for January 2016, Laspeyres chain index method is used in the calculation of the CPI. It employs December 2015=100 as the reference base. The same method will be used in the calculation of the CPI publication January 2018 using the reference base December 2017=100.

The consumer price indices are calculated as a chain of fixed-basket indices. This means that a sequence of fixed-basket indices have been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid having breaks in an index when the basket is updated.

In order to chain indices across baskets, hybrid expenditure weights for the old and new baskets must be expressed at the prices of a common period. This common period is called the link month.

Link month weights are obtained by updating the price of the original expenditure weights to obtain the hybrid expenditures expressed at the prices of the link month.

In the month following the basket link month, price indices calculated using the new basket are multiplied by the index levels previously published for the old basket.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}} = I_{\text{Dec}2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dec}2015:\text{Dis}2017 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{\text{2010:Dec}2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

where:

- $I_{2010:t \text{ chained}}$ is a *chained index for the price observation period t with a price reference period equal to 2010;*
- $I_{\text{Dec}2017:t \text{ 2016}}$ is an *index for the price observation period t with December 2017 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2016 basket;*
- $I_{\text{Dec}2015:\text{Dec}2017 \text{ 2014}}$ is a *chained index for December 2017 with December 2015 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2014 basket;*
- $I_{\text{2010:Dec}2015 \text{ 2010}}$ is a *chained index for December 2015, with 2010 as the price reference period calculated using the 2010 basket;*

In the case of the chain index, the weighted averages of indices of lower level groups or items do not match those of the corresponding upper level groups (the chain index has no additivity).

Rate of Change

A rate of change representative of movement in prices may be derived in several ways. The current method of calculating CPI uses three measures of change, i.e the percentage change between any given month and the same month a year ago (year-on-year); the current month over previous month (month-on-month) and the percentage change between annual average for the specific current year to the same fixed period on the previous year. The following example illustrates the computation of index point and percentage change.

Index Point Change	Percentage Change
Consumer Price Index 125.4	<i>Index point difference divided by the previous index, multiplied by one hundred</i>
Less Previous Index 124.3	

Equals to 1.1	

	$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$
	$= 0.9 \%$

Seasonal Adjustment

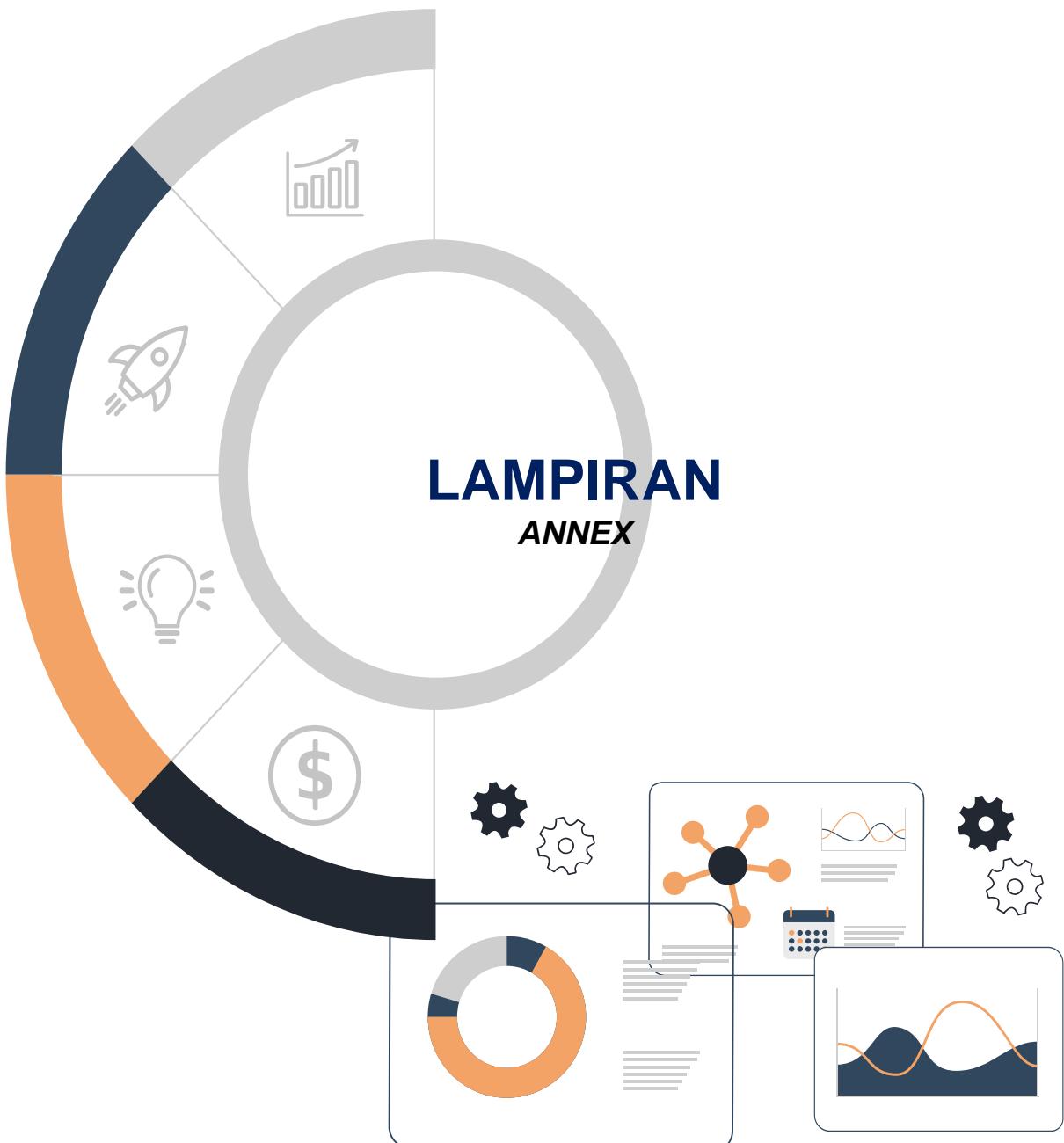
Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Malaysian economic time series data also often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr for Muslims, Chinese New Year to the Chinese and the Indian Deepavali. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

LAMPIRAN

ANNEX



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**PERBANDINGAN WAJARAN PERBELANJAAN 2005, 2010 DAN DISEMBER 2017 YANG DIGUNAKAN DALAM
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA, MALAYSIA**
**COMPARISON OF 2005, 2010 AND DECEMBER 2017 EXPENDITURE WEIGHTS USED IN THE
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, MALAYSIA**

	Wajaran/Weights			
	2005	2010	2016 ⁽¹⁾	
01 MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN BUKAN ALKOHOL	31.4	30.3	29.5	01 FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES
Makanan	30.0	28.9	28.4	<i>Food</i>
Makanan di rumah	19.6	18.9	16.9	<i>Food at home</i>
011 Beras, Roti dan Bijirin Lain	4.6	4.4	3.5	<i>011 Rice, Bread and Other Cereals</i>
012 Daging	2.9	2.9	2.5	<i>012 Meat</i>
013 Ikan dan Makanan Laut	4.5	4.5	4.0	<i>013 Fish and Seafood</i>
014 Susu, Keju dan Telur	1.8	1.8	1.5	<i>014 Milk, Cheese and Eggs</i>
015 Minyak dan Lemak	0.6	0.6	0.6	<i>015 Oils and Fats</i>
016 Buah-buahan	1.4	1.2	1.2	<i>016 Fruits</i>
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.3	2.1	2.1	<i>017 Vegetables</i>
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat dan Manisan	0.7	0.6	0.6	<i>018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Choc. & Confectionery</i>
019 Keluaran Makanan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana	0.8	0.8	1.0	<i>019 Food Products not elsewhere classified</i>
Makanan di luar rumah	10.4	10.0	11.5	<i>Food away from home</i>
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol	1.4	1.4	1.1	<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>
02 MINUMAN ALKOHOL DAN TEMBAKAU	1.9	2.2	2.4	02 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO
03 PAKAIAN DAN KASUT	3.1	3.4	3.2	03 CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR
04 PERUMAHAN, AIR, ELEKTRIK, GAS DAN BAHAN API LAIN	21.4	22.6	23.8	04 HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS
05 HIASAN, PERKAKASAN & PENYELENGGARAAN ISI RUMAH	4.3	4.1	4.1	05 FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT & ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE
06 KESIHATAN	1.4	1.3	1.9	06 HEALTH
07 PENGANGKUTAN	15.9	14.9	14.6	07 TRANSPORT
08 KOMUNIKASI	5.1	5.7	4.8	08 COMMUNICATION
09 PERKHIDMATAN REKREASI & KEBUDAYAAN	4.6	4.6	4.8	09 RECREATION SERVICES & CULTURE
10 PENDIDIKAN	1.9	1.4	1.3	10 EDUCATION
11 RESTORAN DAN HOTEL	3.0	3.2	2.9	11 RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS
12 PELBAGAI BARANGAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN KESELURUHAN	6.0	6.3	6.7	12 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
	100.0	100.0	100.0	ALL ITEMS

Nota/Note:

⁽¹⁾ Wajaran ini dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2017/The weights are expressed at the prices of December 2017

Perbandingan Wajaran Indeks Keseluruhan Dan Teras, Malaysia
Comparison Of Weights Used In The Headline And Core Indices, Malaysia

Indeks Keseluruhan/ Headline	Wajaran/Weights			
	Item Bukan Teras/ Non-Core Items	Wajaran IHP Tidak Termasuk Item Bukan	Indeks Teras/ Core Index	<i>01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i> <i>02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i> <i>03 Clothing & Footwear</i> <i>04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i> <i>05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i> <i>06 Health</i> <i>07 Transport</i> <i>08 Communication</i> <i>09 Recreation Services & Culture</i> <i>10 Education</i> <i>11 Restaurants & Hotels</i> <i>12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
	CPI Weights Excluding Non- Core Items	Indeks Teras/ Core Index		
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	9.9	19.6	26.5
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	2.4	-	-
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	-	3.2	4.5
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	4.2	19.6	26.5
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	-	4.1	5.5
06 Kesihatan	1.9	-	1.8	2.6
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	9.8	4.8	6.5
08 Komunikasi	4.8	-	4.8	6.5
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	-	4.8	6.6
10 Pendidikan	1.3	-	1.3	1.8
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	-	2.9	3.9
12 Pelbagai Barang & Perkhidmatan	6.7	-	6.7	9.1
Keseluruhan	100.0	26.3	73.7	100.0
				All Items

Sasaran Tarikh Pengumuman Indeks Harga Pengguna, 2022
Scheduled Release Dates For Consumer Price Index, 2022

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bulan Rujukan <i>Reference Month</i>	Tarikh Pengumuman <i>Release Date</i>	
2021	Disember <i>December</i>	Januari 2022 <i>January 2022</i>	21
2022	Januari <i>January</i>	Februari <i>February</i>	24
	Februari <i>February</i>	Mac <i>March</i>	25
	Mac <i>March</i>	April <i>April</i>	22
	April <i>April</i>	Mei <i>May</i>	25
	Mei <i>May</i>	Jun <i>June</i>	24
	Jun <i>June</i>	Julai <i>July</i>	22
	Julai <i>July</i>	Ogos <i>August</i>	29
	Ogos <i>August</i>	September <i>September</i>	23
	September <i>September</i>	Oktober <i>October</i>	21
	Oktober <i>October</i>	November <i>November</i>	25
	November <i>November</i>	Disember <i>December</i>	23
	Disember <i>December</i>	Januari 2023 <i>January 2023</i>	25

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