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BANCI EKONOMI ECONOMIC CENSUS 2011

PROFIL PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA
PROFILE OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISE



Jabatan Perangkaan
M A L Y S I A

"PENJANA STATISTIK NEGARA"

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA



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PUTRAJAYA

KATA PENGANTAR

Laporan ini memaparkan profil perusahaan mikro, kecil dan sederhana (PKS) di Malaysia berdasarkan Banci Ekonomi yang telah dijalankan pada tahun 2011. Banci ini meliputi semua pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam semua sektor ekonomi negara.

Data yang diterbitkan dalam penerbitan adalah berdasarkan respon lengkap yang diperoleh daripada PKS yang diliputi dalam Banci. Oleh yang demikian, perangkaan utama PKS bagi tahun rujukan 2010 dimuatkan dalam laporan ini. Kemudahan pembiayaan yang memfokuskan kepada sumber pembiayaan dan jenis kemudahan kredit turut dipaparkan. Buat julungkalinya, data berkaitan taraf milikan wanita sesebuah pertubuhan turut dibentangkan.

Bahagian pertama laporan menumpukan kepada ringkasan penemuan manakala bahagian kedua pula memfokuskan kepada nota teknikal yang menerangkan metodologi yang digunakan. Jadual perangkaan terperinci turut dimuatkan di bahagian ketiga laporan ini bagi kemudahan analisis. Komuniti perniagaan, penyelidik dan ahli akademik dialu-alukan untuk menggunakan statistik ini.

Saya ingin merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah memberikan kerjasama dalam pembekalan maklumat dan sumbangan terhadap kejayaan Banci ini. Ulasan dan cadangan daripada para pengguna untuk menambahbaik laporan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DR. HAJI ABDUL RAHMAN BIN HASAN
Ketua Perangkawan
Malaysia

OGOS 2012

PREFACE

This report presents the profile of micro, small and medium enterprises (SMEs) in Malaysia obtained from the Economic Census conducted in 2011. This Census covered establishments identified in all sectors of the economy.

Data published in this report are based on the completed responses obtained from SMEs covered in the Census. In this connection, principal statistics of SMEs for reference year 2010 are shown. Financing which focuses on sources of financing and types of credit facilities are also highlighted. For the first time, data on women-owned businesses are also presented.

The first part of the report highlights the summary findings, while the second part focuses on the technical notes describing the approach and methodology used. Detailed statistical tables are included in the third part of the report to facilitate analysis. The business community at large, researchers and academicians are welcome to use these statistics.

I would like to express my appreciation to all parties for the cooperation in providing the information and their contribution towards the success of the Census. Comments and suggestions from users on the improvement in future reports are greatly appreciated.

DR. HAJI ABDUL RAHMAN BIN HASAN

Chief Statistician
Malaysia

AUGUST 2012

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BAB 1 : GAMBARAN KESELURUHAN PKS



PROFIL PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA

1.1 Pengenalan

Laporan ini membentangkan profil terkini PKS yang merangkumi pertubuhan bersaiz mikro, kecil dan sederhana di Malaysia. Perangkaan yang diperoleh dikumpul melalui Banci Ekonomi yang dijalankan pada tahun 2011 bagi tahun rujukan 2010. Banci ini meliputi semua aktiviti ekonomi yang dikenal pasti di Malaysia. Data yang dibentangkan dalam laporan ini terbahagi kepada lima (5) sektor utama iaitu pertanian, perlombongan dan pengkuarian, pembinaan, pembuatan dan perkhidmatan. Bancian untuk mendapatkan profil ekonomi PKS pertama kali dilaksanakan pada tahun 2005 melalui Banci *baseline* bagi Pertubuhan dan Enterpris.

Klasifikasi PKS yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah berdasarkan definisi yang digunakan oleh Majlis Pembangunan PKS Kebangsaan. Secara umumnya, PKS di Malaysia adalah ditakrifkan seperti berikut:

Sektor Pembuatan: Nilai jualan tahunan kurang daripada RM25 juta ATAU jumlah pekerja sepenuh masa kurang daripada 150.

Perkhidmatan dan sektor-sektor lain: Nilai jualan tahunan kurang daripada RM5 juta ATAU jumlah pekerja sepenuh masa kurang daripada 50.

Definisi terperinci mengikut kategori iaitu Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana terdapat di dalam Nota Teknikal.

Jadual 1.1: Petunjuk utama PKS, 2010

	Jumlah	Besar	PKS
Bilangan pertubuhan	662,939	17,803	645,136
Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	1,777,317	1,270,228	507,089
Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	707,489	493,568	213,921
Guna tenaga (orang)	6,963,973	3,294,714	3,669,259
%			
Bilangan pertubuhan	100.0	2.7	97.3
Nilai output kasar	100.0	71.5	28.5
Nilai ditambah	100.0	69.8	30.2
Guna tenaga	100.0	47.3	52.7

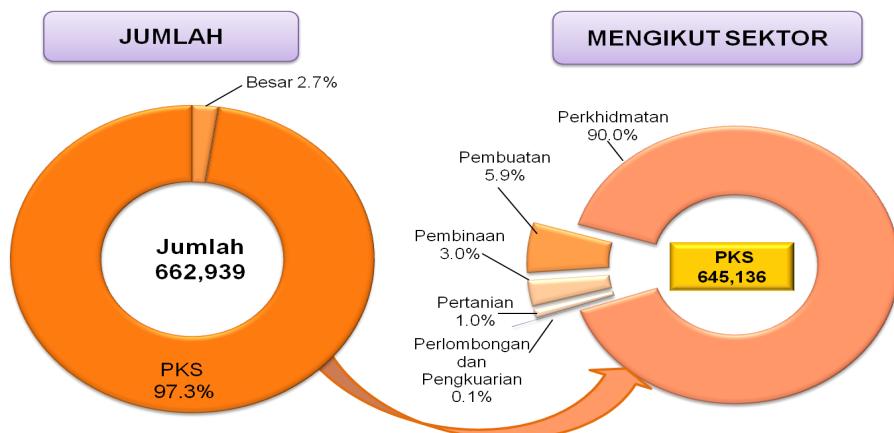
1.2 Bilangan PKS

Hasil banci menunjukkan bahawa terdapat 645,136 PKS beroperasi di Malaysia, mewakili 97.3 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan pertubuhan perniagaan (Jadual 1.1). Bakinya merupakan pertubuhan bersaiz besar berjumlah 17,803 atau 2.7 peratus.

Berdasarkan 645,136 PKS yang dibanci, majoritinya adalah terlibat dalam tiga (3) sektor, iaitu perkhidmatan, pembuatan dan pembinaan. PKS adalah yang terbesar dalam sektor perkhidmatan,

dengan 580,985 pertubuhan atau 90.0 peratus. Dalam sektor pembuatan, bilangan pertubuhan PKS adalah 37,861 atau 5.9 peratus manakala terdapat 19,283 PKS atau 3.0 peratus dalam sektor pembinaan (Carta 1.1).

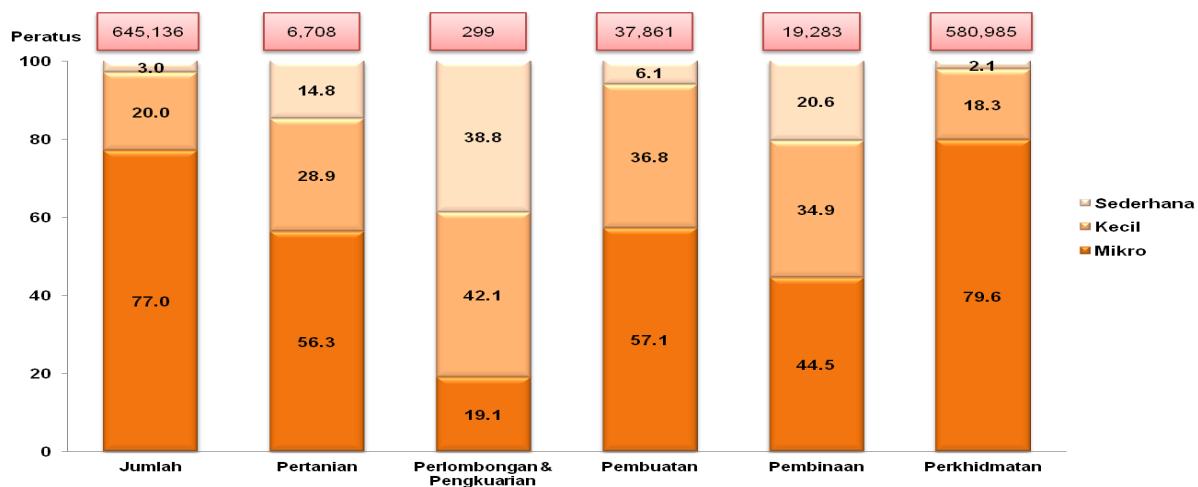
Carta 1.1: Taburan PKS mengikut sektor, 2010



1.3 PKS mengikut saiz

Berdasarkan saiz, kebanyakan PKS adalah pertubuhan mikro. Terdapat 496,458 pertubuhan bersaiz mikro yang mewakili sehingga 77.0 peratus daripada jumlah PKS. Pertubuhan saiz kecil pula mewakili 20.0 peratus atau 128,787 pertubuhan, diikuti oleh pertubuhan bersaiz sederhana, yang mewakili hanya 3.0 peratus atau 19,891 pertubuhan.

Carta 1.2: PKS mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2010



Carta 1.2 menunjukkan bahawa sebahagian besar PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan adalah pertubuhan bersaiz mikro, mewakili lebih 79.0 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan PKS dalam sektor ini. Ini diikuti oleh pertubuhan bersaiz kecil, 18.3 peratus manakala peratusan pertubuhan saiz sederhana hanya 2.1 peratus. Sektor pembuatan dan pertanian juga menunjukkan corak yang sama di mana pertubuhan bersaiz mikro adalah yang tertinggi dari segi bilangan, mencakupi lebih daripada separuh daripada jumlah keseluruhan pertubuhan iaitu masing-masing 57.1 peratus dan

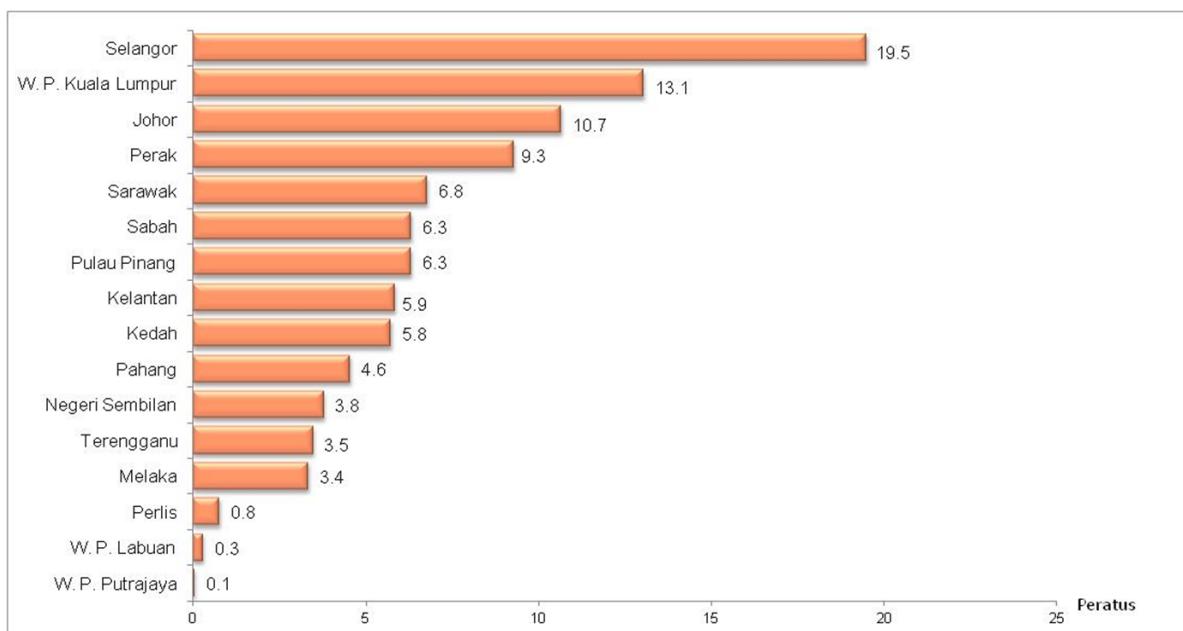
56.3 peratus. Sektor perlombongan & pengkuarian sebaliknya lebih bercirikan pertubuhan bersaiz kecil dan sederhana yang membentuk masing-masing 42.1 peratus dan 38.8 peratus, manakala pertubuhan bersaiz mikro hanya sebanyak 19.1 peratus sahaja.

1.4 PKS mengikut lokasi

Carta 1.3 menunjukkan bahawa kebanyakan PKS tertumpu di Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Johor, kombinasi tiga negeri ini mewakili sehingga 43.3 peratus. Seterusnya Perak, Sarawak dan Sabah dengan masing-masing mewakili 9.3 peratus, 6.8 peratus dan 6.3 peratus.

PKS di kebanyakan negeri adalah terdiri daripada pertubuhan bersaiz mikro. Situasi ini dapat dilihat di negeri seperti Kelantan, Terengganu dan Perlis di mana sebahagian besar pertubuhan perniagaan adalah dipelopori oleh PKS bersaiz mikro iaitu masing-masing sebanyak 91.9 peratus, 87.9 peratus dan 87.1 peratus.

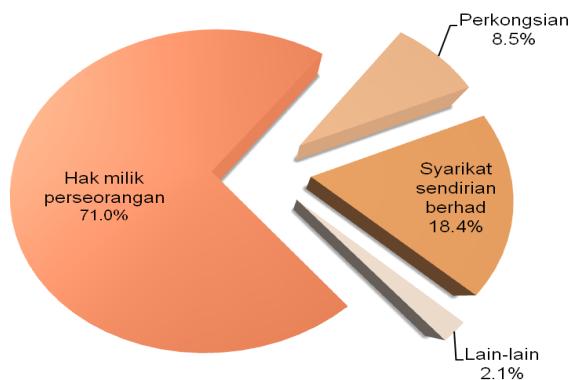
Carta 1.3: Taburan PKS mengikut negeri, 2010



1.5 PKS mengikut taraf sah

Pemilikan individu dan perkongsian merupakan kumpulan terbesar PKS dari segi taraf sah dengan 79.5 peratus. Peratusan PKS yang terdiri daripada syarikat sendirian berhad pula adalah 18.4 peratus (Carta 1.4). Kebanyakan pertubuhan bersaiz mikro iaitu 81.5 peratus adalah bertaraf pemilikan individu. Sebaliknya, majoriti pertubuhan bersaiz kecil dan sederhana pula adalah terdiri daripada syarikat sendirian berhad iaitu masing-masing sebanyak 45.1 peratus dan 79.1 peratus.

Carta 1.4: PKS mengikut taraf sah, 2010



1.6 Sumbangan PKS kepada nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah

Nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah yang dihasilkan oleh PKS pada tahun 2010 masing-masing berjumlah RM507.1 bilion dan RM213.9 bilion (Jadual 1.2). Walaupun mewakili 97.3 peratus daripada jumlah perniagaan di negara ini, sumbangan PKS kepada output kasar adalah hanya 28.5 peratus dan 30.2 peratus kepada nilai ditambah.

Jadual 1.2: Nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah PKS mengikut sektor, 2010

Sektor	Nilai output kasar (RM juta)				Nilai tambah (RM juta)			
	PKS	Mikro	Kecil	Sederhana	PKS	Mikro	Kecil	Sederhana
Jumlah	507,089	93,581	198,859	214,650	213,921	54,530	94,067	65,323
Pertanian	5,194	769	1,871	2,554	2,665	343	937	1,385
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	1,105	39	302	764	378	13	95	271
Pembuatan	194,032	3,853	59,540	130,639	38,058	1,344	14,348	22,366
Pembinaan	20,118	1,219	6,001	12,898	7,537	545	2,227	4,764
Perkhidmatan	286,640	87,700	131,145	67,795	165,284	52,286	76,460	36,538

Berdasarkan nilai output kasar, sumbangan PKS bersaiz sederhana adalah yang tertinggi, iaitu RM214.7 bilion atau 42.3 peratus. Dalam kumpulan ini, PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mencatatkan kadar sumbangan tertinggi, 60.9 peratus atau RM130.6 bilion. Sumbangan PKS bersaiz mikro kepada output kasar pula hanya RM93.6 bilion atau 18.5 peratus. Dalam kumpulan mikro ini pula, PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan merupakan penyumbang utama dengan 93.7 peratus atau RM87.7 bilion.

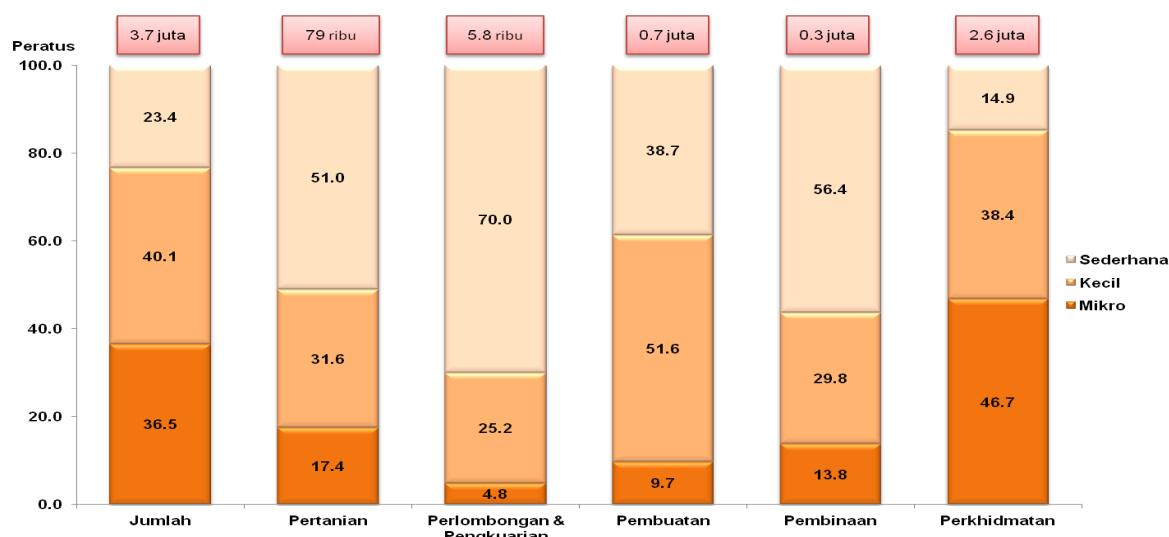
Daripada RM213.9 bilion nilai ditambah yang dihasilkan oleh PKS, PKS bersaiz kecil mewakili sebanyak 44.0 peratus atau RM94.1 bilion. Nilai ditambah tertinggi dalam kategori ini disumbangkan oleh sektor perkhidmatan iaitu RM76.5 bilion atau 81.3 peratus.

1.7 Bilangan pekerja PKS

Pada tahun 2010, PKS mengambil bekerja kira-kira 3.7 juta orang daripada jumlah keseluruhan 7.0 juta pekerja atau 52.7 peratus. PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan menggaji 2.6 juta pekerja (70.3 peratus), manakala sektor pembuatan dan pembinaan masing-masing menggaji 700,000 pekerja (18.9 peratus) dan 300,000 pekerja (8.1 peratus) (Carta 1.5).

Berdasarkan saiz pertubuhan, didapati perniagaan bersaiz kecil menggaji pekerja yang tertinggi iaitu hampir 1.5 juta pekerja atau 40.1 peratus. Oleh itu, secara purata pertubuhan bersaiz kecil menggaji 11 orang pekerja bagi setiap pertubuhan. Sementara itu, PKS bersaiz mikro didapati menggaji seramai 1.3 juta pekerja atau 36.5 peratus, dengan purata 3 orang pekerja bagi setiap pertubuhan. Manakala pertubuhan bersaiz sederhana menggunakan hampir 859 ribu orang pekerja atau 23.4 peratus dengan purata 43 orang pekerja bagi setiap pertubuhan.

Carta 1.5: Guna tenaga dalam PKS mengikut sektor, 2010



Kategori pekerja di dalam PKS terdiri daripada pekerja sepenuh masa dan pekerja sambilan serta termasuk bekerja sendiri (pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji). Tiga per-empat daripada jumlah tenaga kerja PKS adalah terdiri daripada pekerja sepenuh masa, manakala 18.7 peratus adalah bekerja sendiri dan 3.5 peratus lagi pekerja sambilan (Jadual 1.3). Sebaliknya, 97.7 peratus daripada jumlah tenaga kerja perusahaan yang besar telah diupah secara sepenuh masa, manakala baki 2.3 peratus adalah sama ada pekerja yang bekerja sendiri atau pekerja sambilan.

Jadual 1.3: Bilangan pekerja dan bayaran gaji & upah dalam PKS mengikut sektor, 2010

Sektor	Bilangan pekerja					Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Purata gaji tahunan per pekerja				
	Jumlah	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji	Pekerja sepenuh masa	Pekerja sambilan							
	Bilangan	%	Bilangan	%	Bilangan	%	Bilangan	%	RM juta	%	RM
Jumlah	3,669,259	100.0	687,224	100.0	2,852,510	100.0	129,525	100.0	54,675	100.0	18,335
Pertanian	78,777	2.1	5,795	0.8	70,411	2.5	2,571	2.0	911	1.7	12,479
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	5,765	0.2	68	0.0	5,560	0.2	137	0.1	130	0.2	22,759
Pembuatan	698,713	19.0	30,371	4.4	654,740	23.0	13,602	10.5	13,079	23.9	19,569
Pembinaan	275,631	7.5	13,697	2.0	256,276	9.0	5,658	4.4	4,403	8.1	16,810
Perkhidmatan	2,610,373	71.1	637,293	92.7	1,865,523	65.4	107,557	83.0	36,152	66.1	18,323

Gaji dan upah yang dibayar oleh PKS berjumlah RM54.7 bilion. PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan membayar RM36.2 bilion atau 66.1 peratus, manakala dalam sektor pembuatan, gaji dan upah yang dibayar adalah sebanyak RM13.1 bilion atau 23.9 peratus. PKS dalam sektor pembinaan membelanjakan RM4.4 bilion manakala dalam sektor pertanian, RM0.9 bilion.

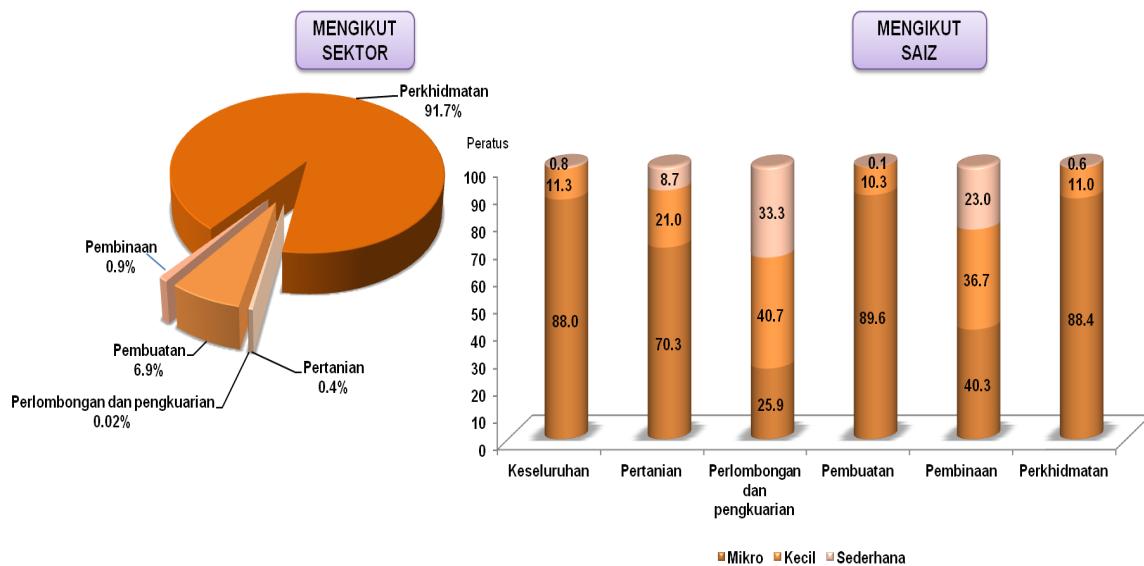
Gaji dan upah yang dibayar oleh pertubuhan PKS mengikut sektor menunjukkan bahawa purata gaji tahunan tertinggi yang dibayar bagi setiap pekerja adalah dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian, RM22,759, diikuti oleh sektor pembuatan, RM19,569 dan sektor perkhidmatan, RM18,323. Pekerja dalam sektor pertanian menerima purata gaji tahunan RM12,479 bagi setiap pekerja.

1.8 PKS milikan wanita

Hasil banci menunjukkan bahawa kira-kira 19.7 peratus PKS adalah pertubuhan milikan wanita. Majoriti PKS milikan wanita tertumpu dalam sektor perkhidmatan iaitu 91.7 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh sektor pembuatan, 6.9 peratus. Hanya sebahagian kecil sahaja pertubuhan PKS yang dimiliki oleh wanita dalam sektor lain seperti pembinaan, pertanian dan perlombongan dan pengkuarian di mana peratusan kurang daripada 1.0 peratus.

Mengikut saiz pertubuhan, majoriti PKS milikan wanita adalah bersaiz mikro, 88.0 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh pertubuhan bersaiz kecil, 11.3 peratus dan pertubuhan bersaiz sederhana, 0.8 peratus. Berdasarkan hasil banci ini, pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor pertanian, pembuatan, pembinaan dan perkhidmatan secara umumnya adalah bersaiz mikro. Walau bagaimanapun dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian, pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita adalah bersaiz kecil (Carta 1.6).

Carta 1.6: PKS milikan wanita mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2010

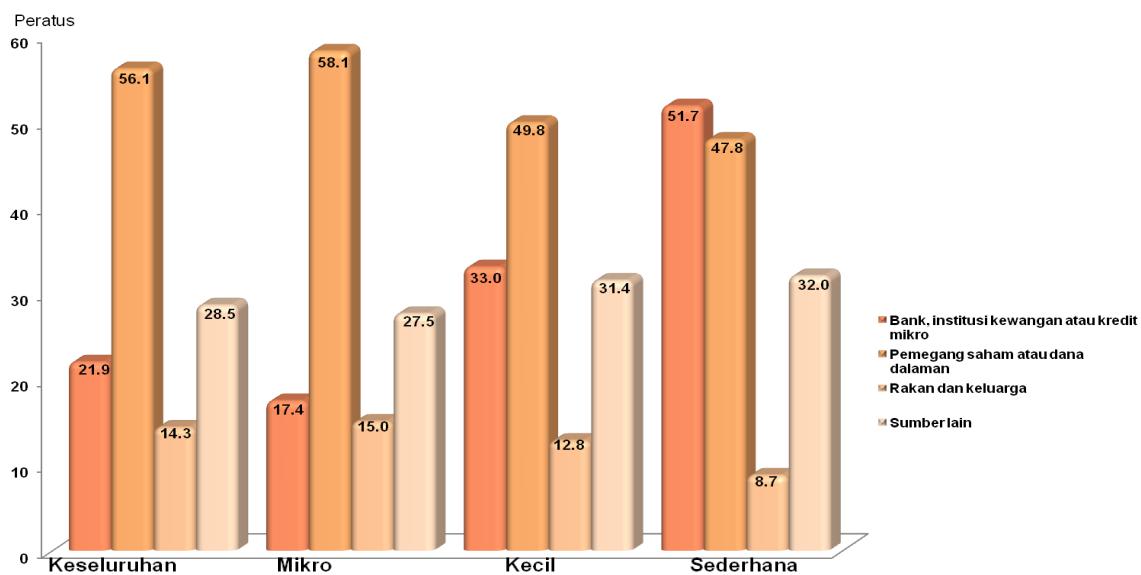


1.9 Akses kepada pembiayaan oleh PKS

Maklumat mengenai akses kepada pembiayaan oleh PKS turut dikumpulkan dalam Banci. Carta 1.7 menunjukkan lebih separuh daripada PKS menggunakan sumber dana dalaman mereka sendiri atau dana yang dijana daripada pemegang saham untuk membiayai operasi perniagaan mereka. Hanya 21.9 peratus pertubuhan PKS menyatakan memperoleh sumber pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan yang termasuk perbankan, kredit mikro dan institusi kewangan pembangunan. Pembiayaan yang diperoleh daripada sumber lain seperti geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan dan pembiayaan daripada koperasi adalah 28.5 peratus.

Secara terperinci, akses pembiayaan mengikut saiz pertubuhan menunjukkan bahawa pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan merupakan sumber utama pembiayaan bagi PKS bersaiz sederhana. Walau bagaimanapun, perusahaan bersaiz mikro dan kecil lebih bergantung terutamanya pada dana mereka sendiri yang dijana secara dalaman. Hanya 17.4 peratus pertubuhan bersaiz mikro menunjukkan bahawa mereka memperoleh pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan.

Carta 1.7: Sumber pembiayaan oleh PKS mengikut saiz, 2010



Sumber lain seperti pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan, pembekal dan organisasi bukan kerajaan.

1.10 Aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi oleh PKS

Hasil banci menunjukkan bahawa kurang daripada 14.0 peratus daripada PKS menjalankan aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi. Dari segi pecahan, perusahaan bersaiz sederhana adalah yang paling aktif dalam melaksanakan aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi, diikuti oleh perusahaan bersaiz kecil. Medium pemasaran dan promosi yang banyak digunakan adalah seperti penggunaan risalah dan katalog, diikuti pengiklanan serta menggunakan ejen pemasaran (Jadual 1.4).

Jadual 1.4: Aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi oleh PKS, 2010

Aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi	PKS (%)	Mikro (%)	Kecil (%)	Sederhana (%)
Agen pemasaran	2.8	1.3	6.1	12.7
Iklan	3.3	1.9	7.0	12.8
Risalah, katalog dsb.	5.1	3.8	8.2	13.2
Ekspo dan pameran tempatan	1.1	0.5	2.2	5.9
Ekspo dan pameran antarabangsa	0.4	0.1	0.8	2.5
Kenyataan akhbar secara wayar	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.4
Enjin carian optimum	1.4	0.8	3.2	5.8
Rangkaian laman web sosial	1.6	1.0	3.0	5.0
Penajaan acara	0.6	0.4	1.2	2.5
Tiada promosi	86.6	90.4	77.3	63.2

BAB 2 : PERTANIAN

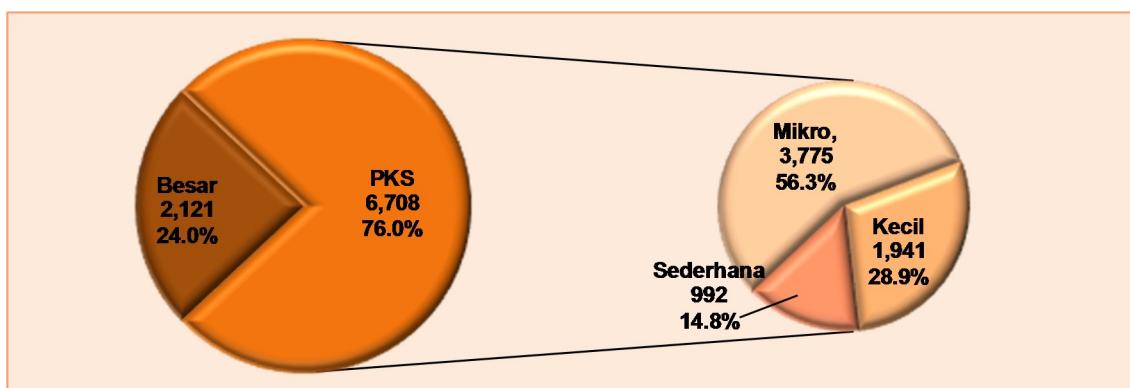


PROFIL PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA

2.1 Pengenalan

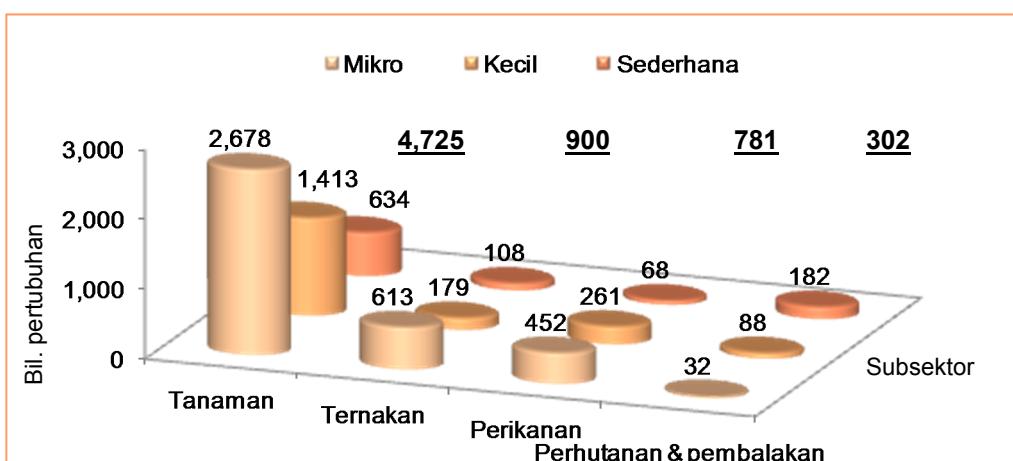
PKS bagi sektor pertanian mencatatkan 6,708 pertubuhan atau 76.0 peratus daripada keseluruhan 8,829 pertubuhan. Pertubuhan mikro adalah yang terbesar, berjumlah 3,775 pertubuhan (56.3 peratus), diikuti pertubuhan kecil, 1,941 (28.9 peratus) dan pertubuhan sederhana, 992 (14.8 peratus) (Carta 2.1).

Carta 2.1: PKS sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2010



Carta 2.2 menunjukkan pecahan PKS mengikut subsektor pertanian dan saiz PKS. Kira-kira 70.4 peratus daripada PKS atau 4,725 pertubuhan adalah dalam subsektor tanaman, diikuti ternakan, 900 pertubuhan (13.4 peratus), perikanan 781 pertubuhan (11.7 peratus) dan perhutanan & pembalakan 302 pertubuhan (4.5 peratus). Ketiga-tiga subsektor iaitu tanaman, ternakan dan perikanan telah dikategorikan sebagai pertubuhan mikro, yang mana pecahan pertubuhan tersebut adalah lebih daripada 55 peratus. Keadaan sebaliknya berlaku bagi subsektor perhutanan & pembalakan yang mana pertubuhan kecil dan sederhana adalah yang terbesar, meliputi 89.4 peratus atau 270 pertubuhan.

Carta 2.2: PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz dan subsektor, 2010



2.2 Penunjuk makro PKS

PKS dalam sektor pertanian menjana output kasar sebanyak RM5,194.1 juta dengan nilai ditambah RM2,664.5 juta. Pertubuhan sederhana merupakan penyumbang terbesar iaitu kira-kira separuh daripada nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah. Dari segi guna tenaga, pertubuhan kategori ini menyumbang sebanyak 51.0 peratus orang pekerja (Jadual 2.1).

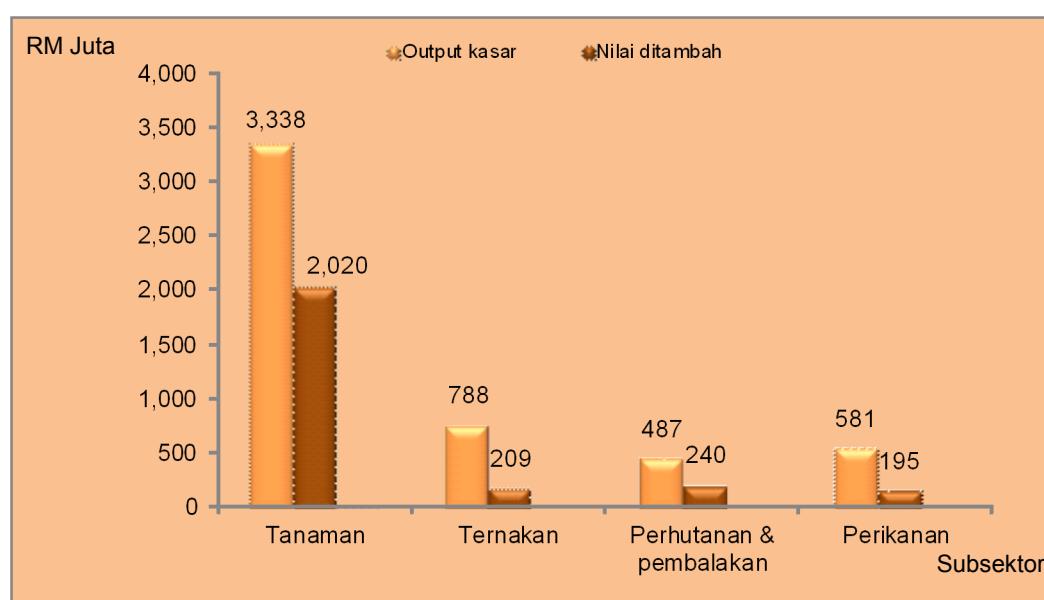
Table 2.1: Indikator utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian, 2010

	PKS	%	Mikro	%	Kecil	%	Sederhana	%
Output kasar (RM juta)	5,194	100.0	769	14.8	1,871	36.0	2,554	49.2
Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	2,665	100.0	343	12.9	937	35.2	1,385	52.0
Guna tenaga	78,777	100.0	13,718	17.4	24,864	31.6	40,195	51.0

2.3 Nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah

Antara keempat-empat subsektor, tanaman menyumbang RM3,337.6 atau 64.3 peratus daripada jumlah output kasar PKS (Carta 2.3). Ini diikuti oleh ternakan RM788.2 juta (15.2 peratus), perikanan RM581.5 juta (11.2 peratus) dan perhutanan & pembalakan RM486.8 juta (9.4 peratus). Nilai ditambah terbesar juga disumbangkan oleh subsektor tanaman, RM2,020.3 atau 75.8 peratus, ternakan RM209.0 juta (7.8 peratus), perhutanan & pembalakan RM239.9 juta (9.0 peratus) dan perikanan RM195.3 juta (7.3 peratus).

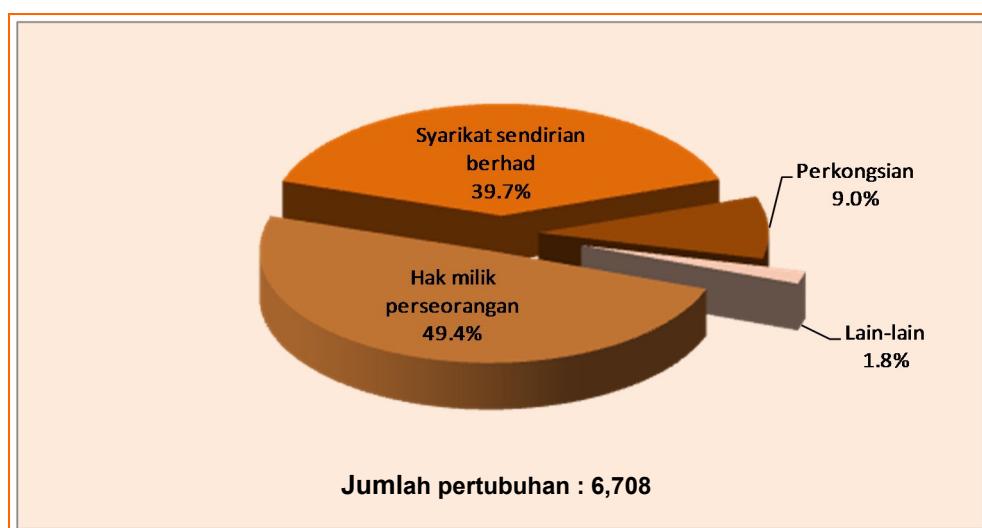
Carta 2.3: Output kasar dan nilai ditambah PKS mengikut subsektor pertanian, 2010



2.4 PKS mengikut taraf sah

Carta 2.4 menunjukkan taraf sah PKS dalam sektor pertanian. Majoriti PKS dalam sektor ini adalah hak milik perseorangan dengan 3,316 pertubuhan atau 49.4 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh syarikat sendirian berhad, 2,666 pertubuhan (39.7 peratus), manakala perkongsian menyumbang sejumlah 602 pertubuhan (9.0 peratus).

Carta 2.4: PKS mengikut taraf sah dalam sektor pertanian, 2010



Dalam Jadual 2.2, PKS yang beroperasi sebagai syarikat sendirian berhad merupakan penyumbang tertinggi kepada output kasar, RM3,452 juta atau 66.4 peratus. Sumbangan jenis taraf sah yang lain kepada output kasar seperti hak milik perseorangan (18.9 peratus) dan perkongsian (9.9 peratus) adalah kecil, kira-kira satu pertiga. Antara subsektor pertanian, output kasar untuk syarikat sendirian berhad di dalam subsektor tanaman adalah yang tertinggi, RM2,439 juta atau 70.6 peratus.

Jadual 2.2: Output kasar PKS mengikut taraf sah dan subsektor, 2010

Taraf sah	Tanaman (RM juta)	Ternakan (RM juta)	Perhutanan& pembalakan (RM juta)	Perikanan (RM juta)	Jumlah output kasar (RM juta)
Hak milik perseorangan	499	199	128	154	980
Perkongsian	166	158	61	131	516
Syarikat sendirian berhad	2,439	429	296	288	3,452
Lain-lain	234	2	2	9	247
Jumlah output kasar (RM juta)	3,338	788	487	582	5,195

2.5 PKS mengikut Negeri

Carta 2.5 menunjukkan taburan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut negeri. Johor mempunyai bilangan PKS tertinggi dengan 994 pertubuhan (14.8 peratus), diikuti oleh Perak, 962 pertubuhan (14.3 peratus), Selangor 834 pertubuhan (12.4 peratus) dan Sabah, 812 pertubuhan (12.1 peratus). Dari segi sumbangan kepada output kasar dan nilai ditambah, Sabah menduduki tempat keempat dari segi bilangan PKS, merupakan penyumbang tertinggi kepada output dan nilai ditambah, iaitu masing-masing 23.8 peratus dan 28.4 peratus.

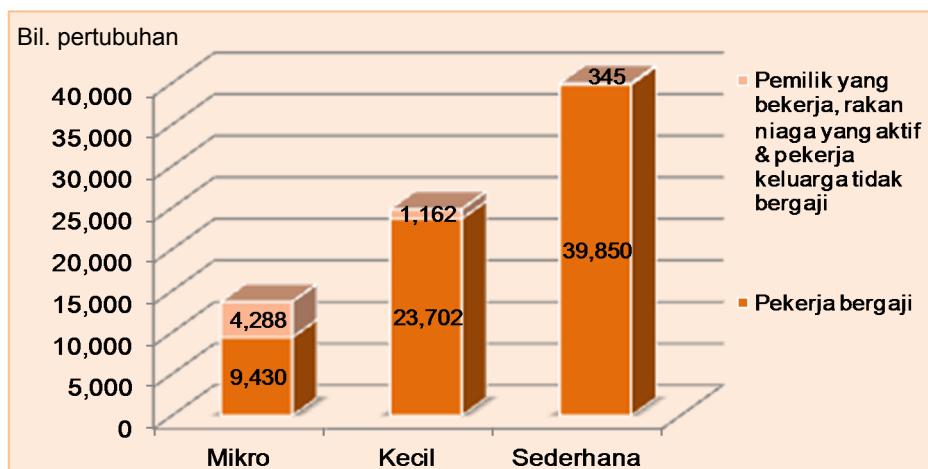
Carta 2.5: PKS mengikut negeri dalam sektor pertanian, 2010



2.6 Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah

Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pertanian adalah 78,777 orang atau 20.2 peratus daripada jumlah guna tenaga. Sebanyak 93 peratus atau 72,982 orang pekerja bergaji, manakala pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji seramai 5,795 orang atau 7.0 peratus (Carta 2.6). Pertubuhan sederhana menggaji bilangan pekerja tertinggi, seramai 39,850 orang (54.6 peratus) manakala pertubuhan kecil seramai 23,702 orang (32.5 peratus).

Carta 2.6: Guna tenaga PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2010



PKS subsektor tanaman menggaji seramai 55,884 pekerja bergaji, diikuti oleh subsektor perhutanan & pembalakan 6,986 pekerja, subsektor perikanan 5,791 pekerja dan subsektor ternakan 4,321 pekerja (Jadual 2.3). Purata gaji dan upah yang dibayar setahun oleh PKS dalam subsektor perhutanan & pembalakan adalah yang tertinggi, RM17,750, diikuti oleh subsektor ternakan, RM14,580, perikanan RM14,505 dan tanaman RM11,452.

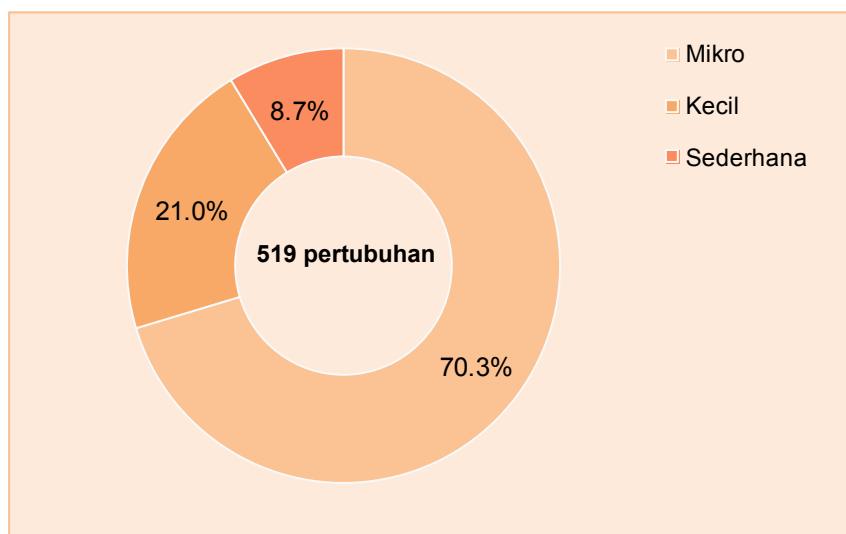
Jadual 2.3: Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pertanian, 2010

Subsektor	Jumlah pekerja bergaji	Gaji & upah (RM juta)	Purata gaji & upah setahun (RM)
Pertanian	72,982	911	12,483
Tanaman	55,884	640	11,452
Ternakan	4,321	63	14,580
Perhutanan & pembalakan	6,986	124	17,750
Perikanan	5,791	84	14,505

2.7 PKS milikan wanita

Sejumlah 519 PKS atau 7.7 peratus daripada jumlah pertubuhan dalam sektor pertanian dimiliki oleh usahawan wanita. Daripada jumlah ini, 70.3 peratus (365 pertubuhan) adalah mikro secara amnya, 21.0 peratus adalah kecil dan 8.7 peratus adalah pertubuhan sederhana (Carta 2.7).

Carta 2.7: PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor pertanian, 2010



Subsektor tanaman mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita tertinggi, 76.9 peratus, diikuti oleh ternakan, 10.8 peratus, perikanan 10.2 peratus dan perhutanan & pembalakan, 2.1 peratus.

BAB 3 : PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUARIAN

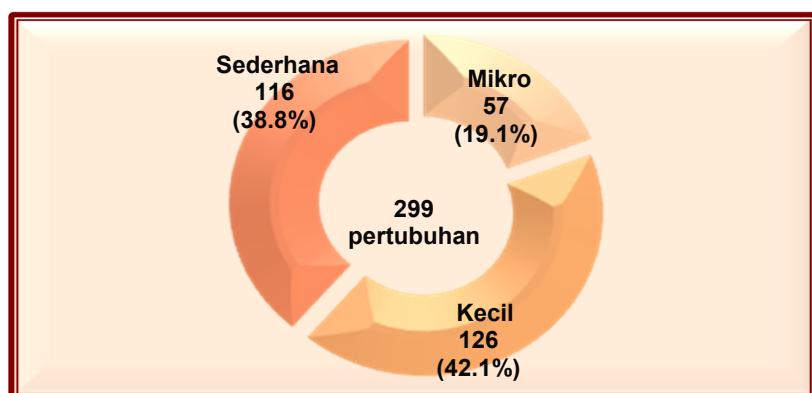


PROFIL PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA

3.1 Pengenalan

Data yang dipersembahkan dalam laporan ini adalah berkaitan prestasi PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian yang meliputi subsektor petroleum dan gas asli, perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian batu bagi tahun rujukan 2010. PKS mewakili sebanyak 71.5 peratus (299) daripada jumlah pertubuhan (418) dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian. PKS bersaiz kecil menyumbang jumlah terbesar pertubuhan iaitu sebanyak 126 atau 42.1 peratus daripada jumlah ini, diikuti oleh sederhana 116 atau 38.8 peratus manakala 57 pertubuhan atau 19.1 peratus dikategorikan sebagai mikro (Carta 3.1).

Carta 3.1 : PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2010



3.2 Petunjuk makro utama

Jadual 3.1 menunjukkan nilai output kasar yang dijana oleh PKS dalam sektor ini berjumlah RM1.1 bilion atau 1.1 peratus daripada jumlah output kasar keseluruhan sebanyak RM102.6 bilion. PKS bersaiz sederhana menyumbang 69.1 peratus atau RM763.9 juta daripada jumlah ini. Corak yang sama turut diperhatikan dalam taburan mengikut nilai ditambah di mana PKS bersaiz sederhana meliputi 71.6 peratus atau RM270.8 juta.

PKS dalam sektor ini mencatatkan jumlah pekerja seramai 5,765 orang atau 17.9 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan 32,216 orang. Gaji & upah yang dibayar oleh PKS adalah sebanyak RM129.7 juta atau 4.3 peratus daripada jumlah gaji & upah dibayar (RM3.0 bilion).

Jadual 3.1 : Petunjuk makro utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2010

Pembolehubah	Jumlah	PKS	%	Mikro	%	Kecil	%	Sederhana	%
Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	102,617.5	1,105.4	1.1	39.1	3.5	302.4	27.4	763.9	69.1
Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	88,697.2	378.1	0.4	12.6	3.3	94.7	25.1	270.8	71.6
Guna tenaga (orang)	32,216	5,765	17.9	274	4.8	1,454	25.2	4,037	70.0
Gaji & upah (RM juta)	2,997.8	129.7	4.3	4.2	3.2	30.5	23.5	95.0	73.3

3.3 PKS mengikut subsektor

Jadual 3.2 menunjukkan taburan PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz. Seperti yang dinyatakan di atas, majoriti PKS adalah bersaiz kecil. Antara kedua-dua subsektor, pengkuarian batu merekodkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi bersaiz kecil, 104 pertubuhan (41.6 peratus). Sementara itu, subsektor perlombongan mineral mencatatkan 22 pertubuhan atau 44.9 peratus. Manakala, bagi petroleum dan gas asli tiada pertubuhan yang dikategorikan sebagai PKS.

Jadual 3.2 : PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2010

Subsektor	PKS	%	Mikro	%	Kecil	%	Sederhana	%
Jumlah	299	100.0	57	19.1	126	42.1	116	38.8
Perlombongan mineral	49	100.0	6	12.2	22	44.9	21	42.9
Pengkuarian batu	250	100.0	51	20.4	104	41.6	95	38.0

3.4 PKS mengikut taraf sah

Majoriti pertubuhan berstatus PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian beroperasi sebagai syarikat sendirian berhad yang mewakili 82.3 peratus. PKS yang bertaraf sah hak milik perseorangan mewakili 11.0 peratus, manakala perkongsian dan lain-lain menyumbang sebanyak 6.7 peratus (Jadual 3.3). Taburan PKS dalam kategori syarikat sendirian berhad menunjukkan bahawa PKS bersaiz sederhana merekodkan bilangan terbesar dengan 112 pertubuhan. Ini diikuti oleh PKS bersaiz kecil dengan 101 pertubuhan dan PKS bersaiz mikro dengan 33 pertubuhan. Sementara itu, bagi kategori hak milik perseorangan, PKS mikro mencatatkan bilangan tertinggi dengan 17 pertubuhan.

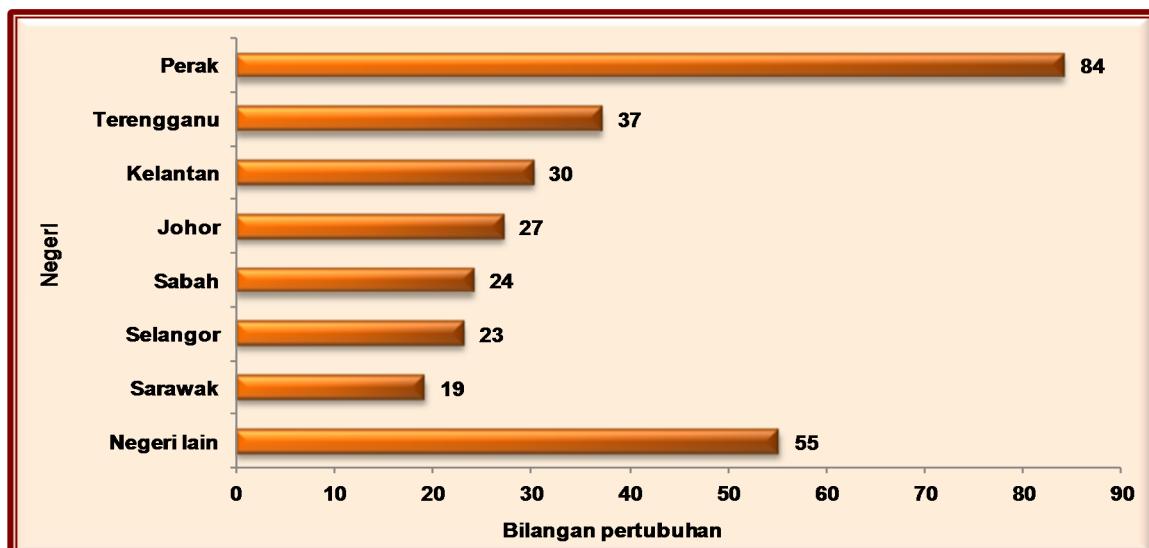
Jadual 3.3 : PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010

Taraf sah	PKS	%	Mikro	%	Kecil	%	Sederhana	%
Jumlah	299	100.0	57	19.1	126	42.1	116	38.8
Hak milik perseorangan	33	11.0	17	5.7	16	5.4	-	-
Perkongsian	20	6.7	7	2.3	9	3.0	4	1.3
Syarikat sendirian berhad	246	82.3	33	11.0	101	33.8	112	37.5

3.5 PKS mengikut negeri

Taburan PKS mengikut negeri dalam Carta 3.2 menunjukkan bahawa Perak merekodkan bilangan PKS terbesar dengan 84 pertubuhan atau 28.1 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh Terengganu dengan 37 pertubuhan (12.4 peratus) dan Kelantan dengan 30 pertubuhan (10.0 peratus). Ketiga-tiga negeri ini menyumbang separuh daripada jumlah PKS di sektor ini.

Carta 3.2 : PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut negeri, 2010



Nota: Negeri lain termasuk Kedah, Pahang, Negeri Sembilan, Pulau Pinang, Melaka, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Perlis

3.6 Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah dalam PKS

Dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian, PKS mencatatkan jumlah pekerja seramai 5,765 orang. PKS bersaiz sederhana merekodkan bilangan pekerja paling ramai iaitu 4,037 orang atau 70.0 peratus daripada jumlah pekerja. Ini seterusnya dicerminkan dalam bayaran gaji & upah iaitu sebanyak RM95.0 juta (73.3 peratus). PKS bersaiz kecil pula mencatatkan seramai 1,454 pekerja (25.2 peratus) dengan bayaran gaji & upah sebanyak RM30.5 juta (23.5 peratus). Baki 274 pekerja (4.8 peratus) direkodkan oleh pertubuhan PKS bersaiz mikro dengan bayaran gaji & upah sebanyak RM4.2 juta (3.2 peratus) (Jadual 3.4).

Jadual 3.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2010

Saiz	Bil. pekerja	%	Gaji & upah (RM juta)	%
PKS	5,765	100.0	129.7	100.0
Mikro	274	4.8	4.2	3.2
Kecil	1,454	25.2	30.5	23.5
Sederhana	4,037	70.0	95.0	73.3

Antara kategori pekerja, pekerja sepenuh masa menyumbang 96.4 peratus daripada jumlah guna tenaga (Jadual 3.5). Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji hanya menyumbang 1.2 peratus. Seperti ditunjukkan dalam Jadual, bilangan pekerja lelaki dalam PKS sektor ini adalah sebanyak 5,114 atau 88.7 peratus daripada jumlah 5,765 orang. Selebihnya iaitu 651 orang (11.3 peratus) adalah pekerja perempuan.

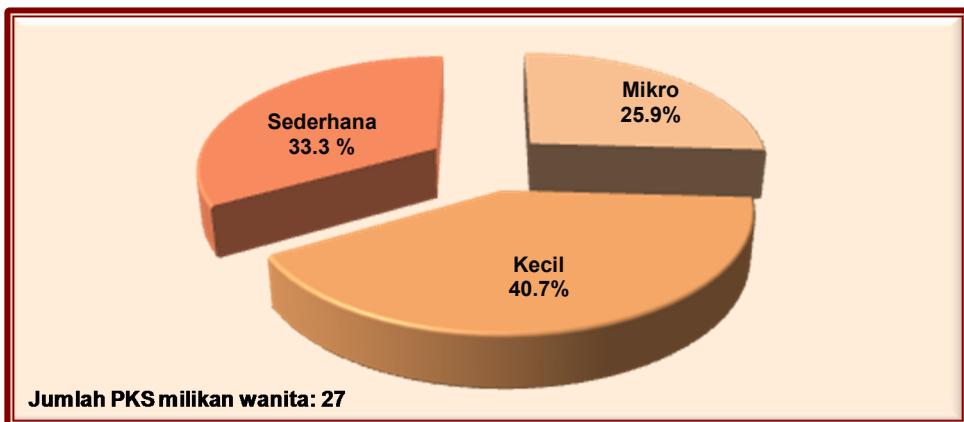
Jadual 3.5 : Guna tenaga mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina dalam PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian, 2010

Kategori pekerja	Jumlah	%	Lelaki	%	Perempuan	%
Jumlah	5,765	100.0	5,114	88.7	651	11.3
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji	68	1.2	60	1.0	8	0.1
Pekerja sepenuh masa	5,560	96.4	4,924	85.4	636	11.1
• Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif	555	9.6	471	8.2	84	1.5
• Teknikal dan penyeliaan	374	6.5	364	6.3	10	0.2
• Perkeranian dan pekerjaan berkaitan	564	9.8	97	1.7	467	8.1
• Lain-lain	4,067	70.5	3,992	69.2	75	1.3
Pekerja sambilan	137	2.4	130	2.3	7	0.1

3.7 Pertubuhan milikan wanita dalam PKS

Carta 3.3 menunjukkan bilangan PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian. Hanya 9.0 peratus atau 27 pertubuhan dimiliki oleh wanita daripada 299 pertubuhan berstatus PKS. Pertubuhan kecil mendominasi PKS milikan wanita iaitu 40.7 peratus, pertubuhan sederhana 33.3 peratus dan pertubuhan mikro, 25.9 peratus.

Carta 3.3 : Pertubuhan milikan wanita PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2010



BAB 4 : PEMBUATAN

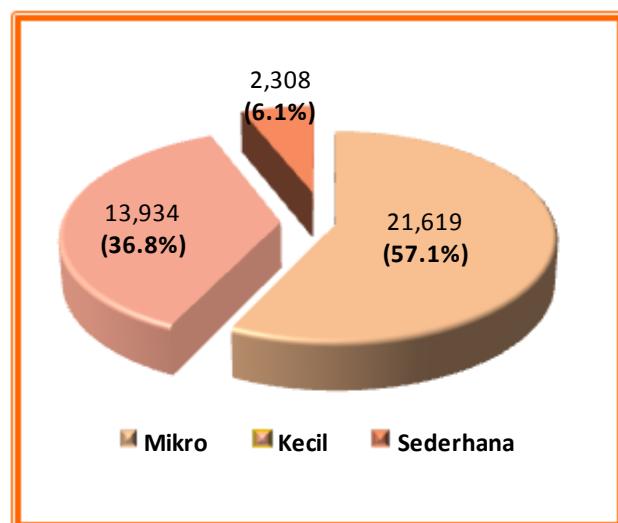


PROFIL PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA

4.1 Pendahuluan

Pada tahun 2010, terdapat 37,861 pertubuhan (95.4 peratus) dikategorikan sebagai PKS di dalam sektor pembuatan daripada jumlah 39,669 pertubuhan. Pertubuhan mikro menyumbang sebanyak 21,619 pertubuhan atau lebih daripada separuh jumlah PKS, sementara pertubuhan bersaiz kecil adalah 13,934 atau 36.8 peratus dan saiz sederhana, 2,308 atau 6.1 peratus (Carta 4.1).

Carta 4.1 : PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2010



4.2 Indikator makro PKS

Nilai output kasar yang dijana oleh PKS adalah RM194.0 bilion (23.2 peratus) berbanding dengan jumlah output kasar dalam sektor pembuatan iaitu RM836.5 bilion. Nilai ditambah adalah RM38.1 bilion atau 22.3 peratus daripada jumlah nilai ditambah bagi sektor pembuatan, RM170.7 bilion (Jadual 4.1).

Jadual 4.1 : Indikator makro PKS dalam sektor pembuatan, 2010

Indikator makro	Jumlah	PKS	%	Mikro	%	Kecil	%	Sederhana	%
Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	836,494	194,032	23.2	3,853	2.0	59,540	30.7	130,639	67.3
Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	170,673	38,058	22.3	1,344	3.5	14,348	37.7	22,366	58.8
Guna tenaga (orang)	1,812,360	698,713	38.6	67,892	9.7	360,299	51.6	270,522	38.7

Pertubuhan bersaiz sederhana menyumbang kira-kira dua per tiga kepada output kasar iaitu sebanyak RM130.6 bilion, sementara PKS bersaiz kecil dan mikro menyumbang baki satu per tiga. Penyumbang utama kepada nilai ditambah adalah pertubuhan PKS bersaiz sederhana, iaitu sebanyak 58.8 peratus.

Jumlah guna tenaga yang dihasilkan oleh PKS adalah 698,713 orang atau 38.6 peratus daripada jumlah guna tenaga sebanyak 1,812,360. Pertubuhan bersaiz kecil menggaji separuh daripada jumlah guna tenaga, diikuti oleh pertubuhan bersaiz sederhana, 38.7 peratus.

4.3 PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan terpilih

Jadual 4.2 menunjukkan sumbangan PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan terpilih kepada output kasar dan nilai ditambah. PKS dalam Pembuatan produk makanan menyumbang nilai output kasar yang paling tinggi sebanyak RM69.5 bilion (35.9 peratus) dan nilai ditambah sebanyak RM8.3 bilion (21.9 peratus). Ini diikuti oleh Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik dengan nilai output kasar sebanyak RM22.0 bilion (11.3 peratus), Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia, RM20.3 bilion (10.5 peratus), Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan, RM11.8 bilion (6.0 peratus) dan Pembuatan logam asas, RM11.4 bilion (5.9 peratus). Secara kumulatifnya kelima-lima subsektor ini menyumbang lebih dua per tiga daripada nilai output kasar (RM135.0 bilion) dan separuh dari nilai ditambah (RM22.0 bilion).

Jadual 4.2 : Output kasar dan nilai ditambah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan terpilih, 2010

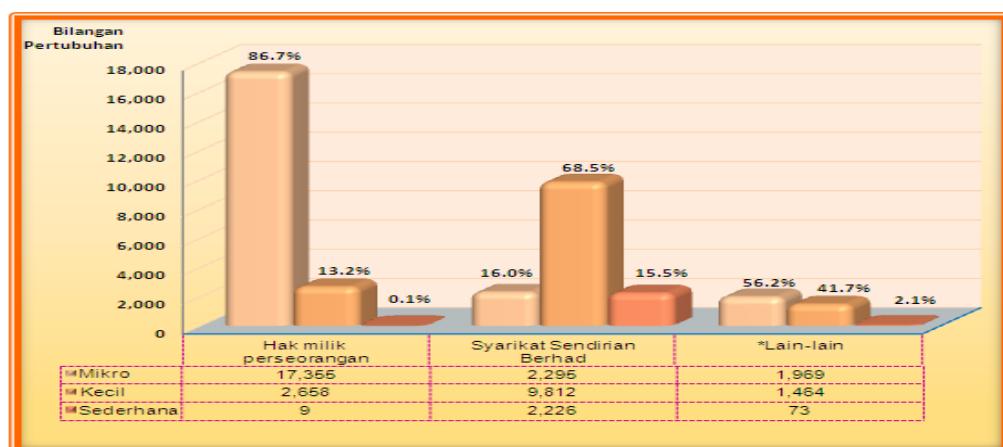
Keterangan	Output kasar (RM bilion)	%	Nilai ditambah (RM bilion)	%
Pembuatan produk makanan	69.5	35.9	8.3	21.9
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik	22.0	11.3	4.1	10.8
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia	20.3	10.5	4.9	12.9
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan	11.8	6.0	2.9	7.5
Pembuatan logam asas	11.4	5.9	1.8	4.7
Jumlah	135.0	69.6	22.0	57.8

4.4 PKS mengikut taraf sah dan saiz

Carta 4.2 menunjukkan bahawa majoriti PKS beroperasi di bawah hak milik perseorangan, 20,022 pertubuhan (52.9 peratus). Ini diikuti oleh syarikat sendirian berhad, 14,333 pertubuhan (37.8 peratus) dan Lain-lain 3,506 (9.3 peratus).

Dari segi saiz, Hak Milik Perseorangan adalah terutama daripada mikro, 17,355 pertubuhan (86.7 peratus) manakala pertubuhan kecil meliputi bilangan tertinggi dalam Syarikat Sendirian Berhad, 9,812 pertubuhan (68.5 peratus).

Carta 4.2 : PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz , 2010



*Termasuk Perkongsian, Syarikat Awam Berhad, Syarikat Koperasi, dll

4.5 PKS mengikut negeri

Taburan PKS mengikut negeri ditunjukkan di Carta 4.3. Selangor mencatatkan bilangan PKS tertinggi dengan 8,314 pertubuhan (22.0 peratus). Ini diikuti oleh Johor dengan 4,828 pertubuhan atau 12.8 peratus. Sebagai tambahan kepada dua negeri ini, empat negeri lain mencatatkan lebih daripada 2,000 PKS. Ia adalah WP Kuala Lumpur, Perak, Kedah dan Pulau Pinang. Negeri-negeri yang dikategorikan sebagai Lain-lain yang mana menyumbang 4.0 peratus dari PKS adalah W.P. Labuan, Perlis dan Melaka.

Carta 4.3 : PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut negeri, 2010

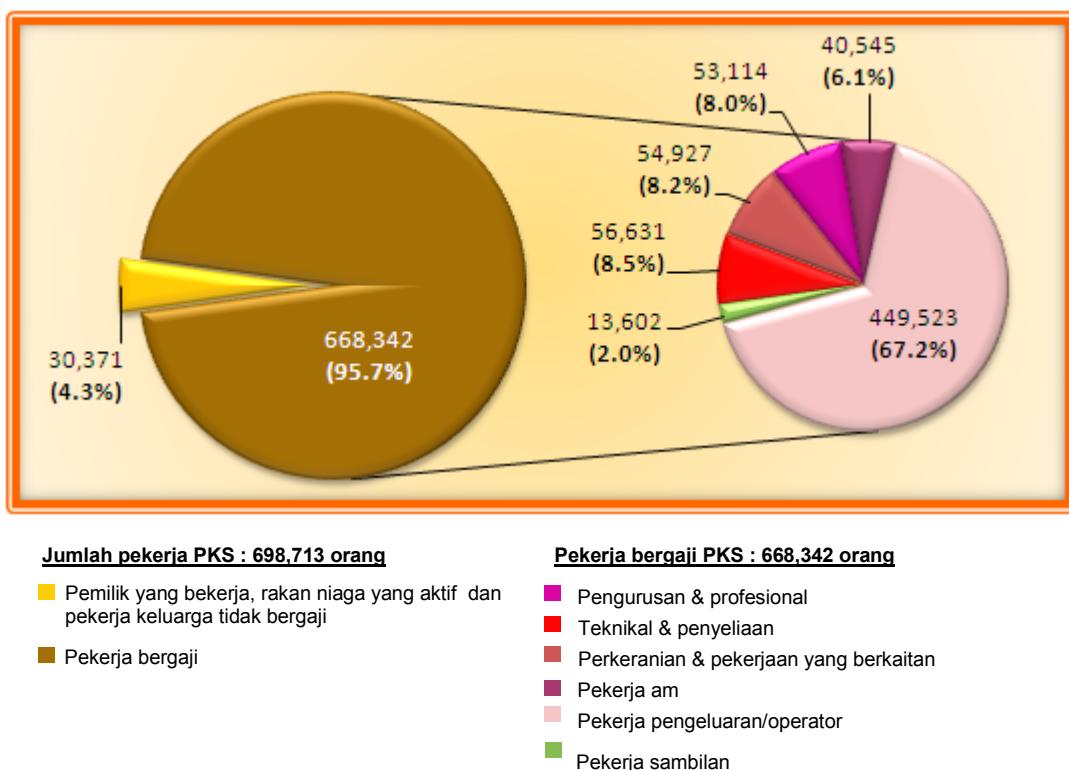


Lain-lain : Termasuk W.P Labuan, Perlis dan Melaka

4.6 Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah dalam PKS

Carta 4.4 menunjukkan daripada jumlah pekerja PKS sebanyak 698,713 orang, 95.7 peratus atau 668,342 orang merupakan pekerja bergaji. Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji berjumlah 30,371 orang (4.3 peratus). Daripada segi pekerja bergaji, pekerja pengeluaran/operator menyumbang bilangan tertinggi, 449,523 (67.2 peratus). Perkadarannya pekerja PKS dalam tiga kategori, Pengurusan & profesional, Teknikal & penyeliaan dan Pekerja am adalah hampir sama, 8.0 hingga 8.5 peratus.

Carta 4.4 : Guna tenaga PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut kategori pekerja , 2010



Gaji & upah yang dibelanjakan oleh PKS adalah sebanyak RM13.1 bilion. Daripada jumlah ini, RM6.0 bilion (45.8 peratus) adalah dibayar kepada Pekerja pengeluaran/operator. Kategori Pengurusan & profesional menerima gaji & upah berjumlah RM3.6 bilion (27.2 peratus) walaupun bilangan pekerja hanya 53,114 orang (8.0 peratus). Kategori ini juga menerima purata gaji & upah tahunan yang paling tinggi iaitu RM67,066 (Jadual 4.3). Sementara itu, pekerja dalam kategori Teknikal dan penyeliaan pula menerima purata gaji & upah tahunan sebanyak RM29,635.

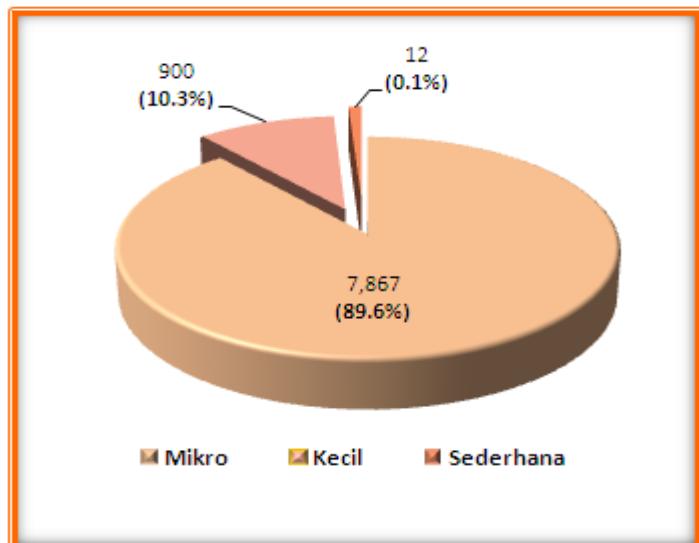
Jadual 4.3 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan, 2010

Kategori pekerja	Pekerja bergaji		Gaji & upah		Purata gaji & upah diterima bagi setahun (RM)
	Bilangan	%	RM juta	%	
Pengurusan & profesional	53,114	8.0	3,562	27.2	67,066
Teknikal & penyeliaan	56,631	8.5	1,678	12.8	29,635
Perkeranian dan pekerjaan berkaitan	54,927	8.2	1,146	8.8	20,862
Pekerja am	40,545	6.1	604	4.6	14,884
Pekerja pengeluaran/operator	449,523	67.2	5,984	45.8	13,313
Pekerja sambilan	13,602	2.0	105	0.8	7,687
Jumlah	668,342	100.0	13,079	100.0	19,569

4.7 PKS milikan wanita

Jadual 4.5 menunjukkan pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita sebanyak 8,779 atau 23.2 peratus daripada jumlah pertubuhan dalam sektor pembuatan. Pertubuhan mikro mendominasi PKS milikan wanita iaitu 89.6 peratus atau 7,867 pertubuhan. Sebaliknya, pertubuhan bersaiz sederhana adalah kurang dari 1.0 peratus.

Carta 4.5 : PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor pembuatan, 2010



BAB 5 : PEMBINAAN

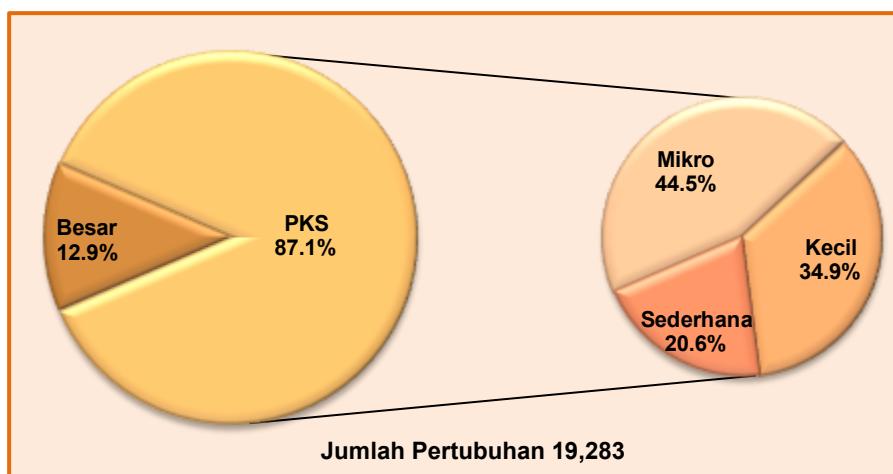


PROFIL PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA

5.1 Pengenalan

PKS mewakili 87.1 peratus atau 19,283 daripada keseluruhan pertubuhan sebanyak 22,140 yang dicatatkan dalam sektor pembinaan. Berdasarkan saiz, PKS yang dikelaskan sebagai pertubuhan mikro merupakan penyumbang tertinggi sebanyak 44.5 peratus atau 8,587 pertubuhan diikuti oleh kecil, 34.9 peratus (6,725) dan sederhana, 20.6 peratus (3,971)(Carta 5.1).

Carta 5.1 : PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2010



5.2 Nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah

Nilai output kasar yang dijana oleh PKS berjumlah RM20.1 bilion (22.0 peratus) daripada jumlah keseluruhan output kasar sebanyak RM91.3 bilion dalam sektor pembinaan. Manakala dari segi nilai ditambah, sumbangannya hampir sama iaitu 23.6 peratus daripada jumlah RM31.9 bilion. Pertubuhan saiz sederhana menyumbang RM12.9 bilion atau dua per tiga daripada output kasar berbanding bilangan pertubuhan yang paling sedikit dalam kategori ini iaitu 3,971 atau 20.6 peratus. Corak yang sama, PKS saiz sederhana juga merekodkan nilai ditambah tertinggi iaitu RM4.8 billion atau 63.2 peratus. Walaupun sejumlah besar pertubuhan dikategorikan sebagai pertubuhan mikro, ia hanya menyumbang RM1.2 bilion (6.1 peratus) kepada jumlah keseluruhan nilai output kasar dan RM0.5 bilion (7.2 peratus) kepada nilai ditambah (Jadual 5.1).

Jadual 5.1 : Nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2010

Saiz	Bilangan pertubuhan	%	Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	%	Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	%
PKS	19,283	100	20,118	100	7,537	100
Mikro	8,587	44.5	1,219	6.1	545	7.2
Kecil	6,725	34.9	6,001	29.8	2,227	29.6
Sederhana	3,971	20.6	12,898	64.1	4,764	63.2

5.3 PKS mengikut subsektor pembinaan

Jadual 5.2 menunjukkan profil PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan. Sektor pembinaan terdiri daripada subsektor kediaman, bukan kediaman, kejuruteraan awam dan pertukangan khas. Majoriti PKS didominasi oleh subsektor pertukangan khas dengan nilai output kasar RM7.4 bilion (36.6 peratus) dan nilai ditambah, RM2.8 bilion (37.0 peratus). Ini diikuti oleh subsektor bukan kediaman dengan nilai output kasar sebanyak RM5.0 bilion (25.0 peratus). Manakala sumbangan subsektor kejuruteraan awam dan kediaman kepada nilai output kasar masing-masing adalah RM4.0 bilion (19.7 peratus) dan RM3.8 billion (18.7 peratus). Corak yang sama juga boleh dilihat bagi peratus sumbangan nilai ditambah PKS seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam Jadual 5.2.

Jadual 5.2 : PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan mengikut nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah, 2010

Subsektor	Bilangan pertubuhan	%	Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	%	Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	%
PKS	19,283	100	20,118	100	7,537	100.0
Kediaman	3,337	17.3	3,770	18.7	1,409	18.7
Bukan kediaman	4,149	21.5	5,022	25.0	1,835	24.4
Kejuruteraan awam	4,050	21.0	3,957	19.7	1,501	19.9
Pertukangan khas	7,747	40.2	7,369	36.6	2,792	37.0

5.4 PKS mengikut taraf sah

Jadual 5.3 menunjukkan bahawa kebanyakan pertubuhan berstatus PKS dalam sektor pembinaan beroperasi sebagai hak milik perseorangan, 10,085 pertubuhan (52.3 peratus) diikuti oleh syarikat sendirian berhad 7,502 pertubuhan (38.9 peratus), dan perkongsian 1,624 pertubuhan (8.4 peratus). Di kalangan PKS, taraf sah bagi pertubuhan mikro adalah dikuasai hak milik perseorangan iaitu 6,589 pertubuhan (76.7 peratus). Syarikat sendirian berhad mendominasi dalam kategori PKS sederhana dan kecil, masing-masing dengan 3,103 pertubuhan (78.1 peratus) dan 3,150 pertubuhan (46.8 peratus).

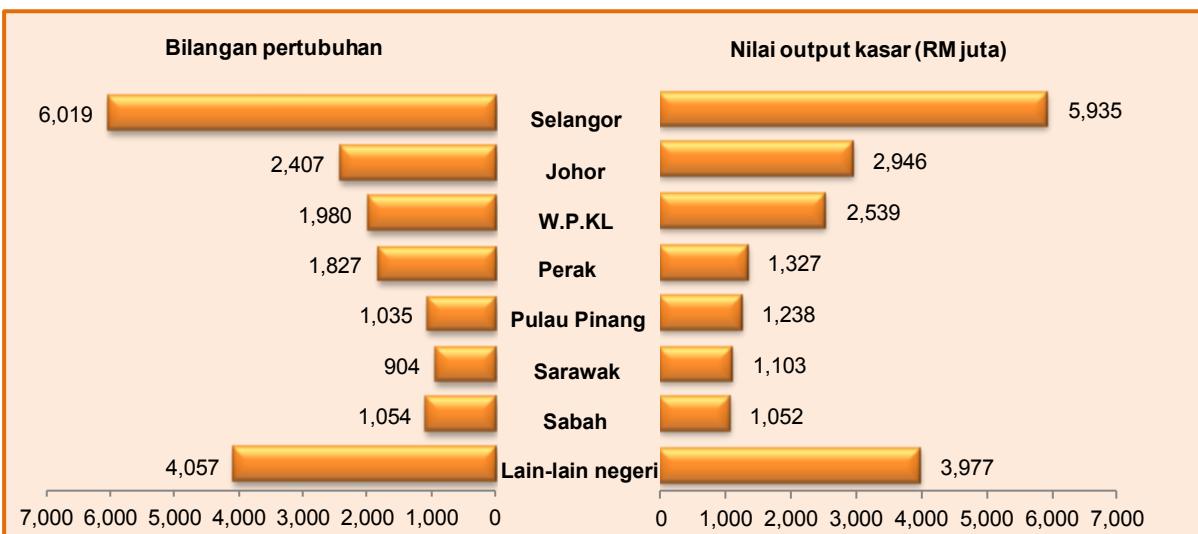
Jadual 5.3 : PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010

Taraf sah	PKS	%	Mikro	%	Kecil	%	Sederhana	%
Jumlah	19,283	100	8,587	100	6,725	100	3,971	100
Hak milik perseorangan	10,085	52.3	6,589	76.7	2,904	43.2	592	14.9
Perkongsian	1,624	8.4	716	8.3	644	9.6	264	6.6
Syarikat sendirian berhad	7,502	38.9	1,249	14.5	3,150	46.8	3,103	78.1
Lain-lain	72	0.3	33	0.4	27	0.4	12	0.5

5.5 PKS mengikut negeri

Di kalangan negeri, PKS di Selangor merekodkan nilai output kasar terbesar dengan RM5.9 bilion atau 29.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan output kasar, diikuti oleh Johor dengan RM2.9 bilion (14.6 peratus) dan W.P.KL dengan RM2.5 bilion (12.6 peratus). Corak yang sama juga dari segi susunan kedudukan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi bagi ketiga-tiga negeri ini dengan output kasar iaitu masing-masing sebanyak 6,019 pertubuhan (31.2 peratus) di Selangor, 2,407 pertubuhan (12.5 peratus) di Johor dan 1,980 pertubuhan (10.3 peratus) di W.P.KL. Jumlah pertubuhan PKS di ketiga-tiga negeri ini berjumlah lebih 50 peratus daripada pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan (Carta 5.2).

Carta 5.2 : PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut negeri, 2010



5.6 Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah

PKS dalam sektor pembinaan telah menyediakan peluang pekerjaan kepada sejumlah 261,934 pekerja bergaji (Jadual 5.4). Daripada jumlah tersebut, sebahagian besarnya 154,206 pekerja (58.9 peratus) terlibat dalam pertubuhan bersaiz sederhana. Pertubuhan bersaiz kecil menggaji 77,876 orang (29.7 peratus) manakala 29,852 orang (11.4 peratus) digaji oleh pertubuhan mikro. Jumlah gaji & upah yang dibayar berjumlah RM4.4 billion dengan pertubuhan bersaiz sederhana membayar sebanyak RM2.9 billion (65.6 peratus) diikuti oleh pertubuhan kecil RM1.2 billion (28.2 peratus) dan pertubuhan mikro RM0.3 billion (6.1 peratus).

Jadual 5.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2010

Saiz	Bilangan pekerja bergaji	%	Gaji & upah (RM juta)	%
PKS	261,934	100	4,403	100
Mikro	29,852	11.4	270	6.1
Kecil	77,876	29.7	1,243	28.2
Sederhana	154,206	58.9	2,890	65.6

Jadual 5.5 menunjukkan taburan gaji & upah bagi pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa mengikut kategori pekerja. Terdapat 200,670 orang (78.3 peratus) bekerja sebagai pekerja binaan/operatif dengan gaji & upah berjumlah RM2.7 bilion (63.1 peratus). Manakala, bilangan pekerja bergaji bagi kategori pengurusan dan profesional adalah seramai 16,839 orang (6.6 peratus) dan gaji & upah yang dibayar adalah RM0.8 bilion (18.5 peratus). Purata gaji & upah tahunan yang diterima bagi kategori pengurusan dan profesional adalah RM47,865. Ini diikuti oleh teknikal dan penyeliaan, RM27,529, perkeranian, RM16,904 dan pekerja am, RM16,517.

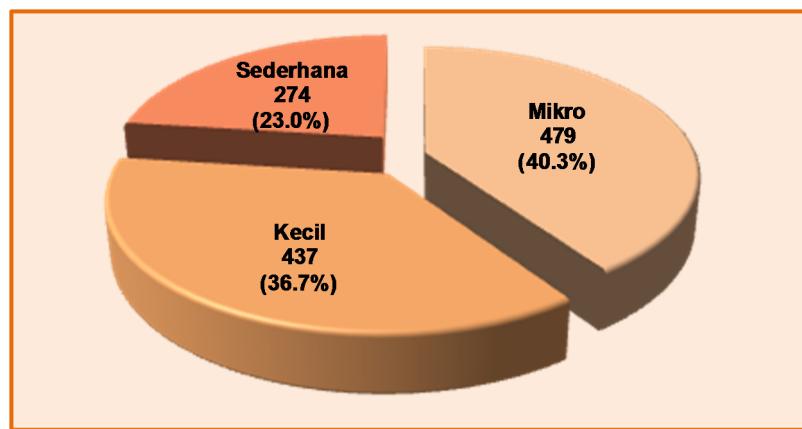
Jadual 5.5 : Gaji & upah bagi pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa PKS dalam sektor pembinaan, 2010

Kategori pekerja	Pekerja sepenuh masa		Gaji & upah		Purata gaji & upah diterima bagi setahun (RM)
	Bilangan	% sumbangan	RM juta	% sumbangan	
Jumlah	256,276	100.0	4,353	100.0	16,986
• Pengurusan dan profesional	16,839	6.6	806	18.5	47,865
• Teknikal dan penyeliaan	13,876	5.4	382	8.8	27,529
• Perkeranian	17,747	6.9	300	6.9	16,904
• Pekerja binaan/operatif	200,670	78.3	2,747	63.1	13,689
• Pekerja am	7,144	2.8	118	2.7	16,517

5.7 PKS milikan wanita

Carta 5.3 menunjukkan bilangan dan sumbangan pertubuhan milikan wanita dalam sektor pembinaan. Daripada keseluruhan 19,283 pertubuhan berstatus PKS dalam sektor pembinaan, hanya 1,190 (6.2 peratus) pertubuhan dikategorikan sebagai pertubuhan milikan wanita. Ini merangkumi pertubuhan bersaiz mikro 479 (40.3 peratus), diikuti oleh pertubuhan kecil 437 (36.7 peratus) dan pertubuhan sederhana 274 (23.0 peratus).

Carta 5.3 : Pertubuhan milikan wanita mengikut PKS, 2010



BAB 6 : PERKHIDMATAN

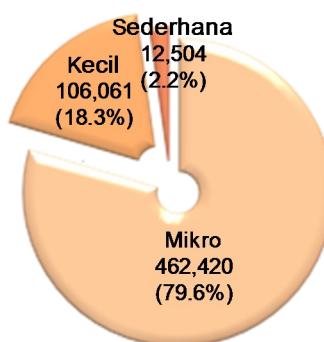


PROFIL PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA

6.1 Pendahuluan

Pada tahun 2010, PKS menyumbang 98.2 peratus daripada jumlah pertubuhan (591,883) dalam sektor perkhidmatan. Pertubuhan yang dikategorikan sebagai mikro menyumbang 79.6 peratus (462,420), diikuti oleh kecil, 18.3 peratus (106,061) dan sederhana, 2.2 peratus (12,504) seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam Carta 6.1.

Carta 6.1: PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2010

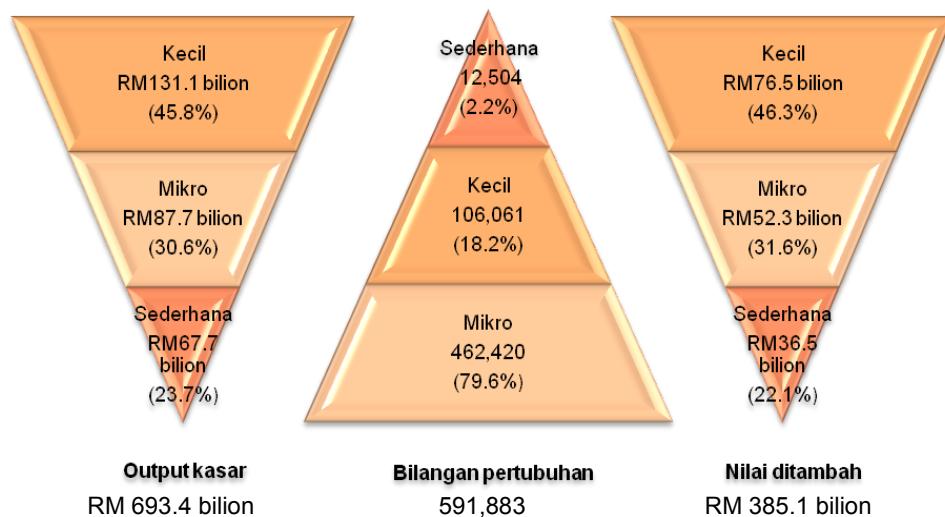


6.2 Nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah

PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan menjana RM286.6 bilion atau 41.3 peratus daripada jumlah output kasar (RM693.4 bilion) dan RM165.3 bilion atau 42.9 peratus daripada jumlah nilai ditambah (RM385.1 bilion). Penyumbang tertinggi kepada nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah adalah pertubuhan kecil, dengan pembahagian masing-masing sebanyak 45.8 peratus dan 46.3 peratus. Berdasarkan bilangan, pertubuhan kecil mewakili 18.2 peratus. Ini diikuti dengan pertubuhan mikro yang menyumbang satu pertiga daripada output kasar dan nilai ditambah (Carta 6.2).

Fakta yang menarik perhatian adalah pertubuhan mikro mewakili lebih daripada tiga perempat PKS. Diperhatikan bahawa pola ini adalah sama kepada nilai ditambah.

Carta 6.2: Nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2010



PKS dalam Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Pembaikan Kenderaan Bermotor dan Motosikal merupakan penyumbang terbesar kepada nilai output kasar sebanyak 45.1 peratus. Bagi perkhidmatan lain di mana sumbangannya adalah besar adalah Perkhidmatan Kewangan, 15.1 peratus; Makanan & Minuman, 11.1 peratus dan Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan, 6.8 peratus.

6.3 PKS mengikut subsektor Perkhidmatan terpilih

Jadual 6.1 menunjukkan penguasaan pertubuhan mikro dalam subsektor perkhidmatan terpilih. Pertubuhan mikro diwakili sebanyak 93.8 peratus oleh Perkhidmatan Persendirian & Lain-Lain Aktiviti, 86.9 peratus dalam Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan dan 83.2 peratus dalam Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi. Pembahagian pertubuhan saiz sederhana bagi subsektor ini adalah kecil, kurang daripada 3.5 peratus. Bagi pertubuhan bersaiz kecil, didapati sebahagian besar pertubuhan dalam subsektor Maklumat & Komunikasi, 46.4 peratus; Bekalan Elektrik, Gas, Wap dan Pendingin Udara, 41.1 peratus dan aktiviti Profesional, Saintifik dan Teknikal, 38.8 peratus. Di antara pertubuhan saiz sederhana dalam PKS sektor perkhidmatan, subsektor Elektrik, Gas, Wap dan Pendingin Udara memberi peratus sumbangan pertubuhan yang signifikan sebanyak 43.9 peratus.

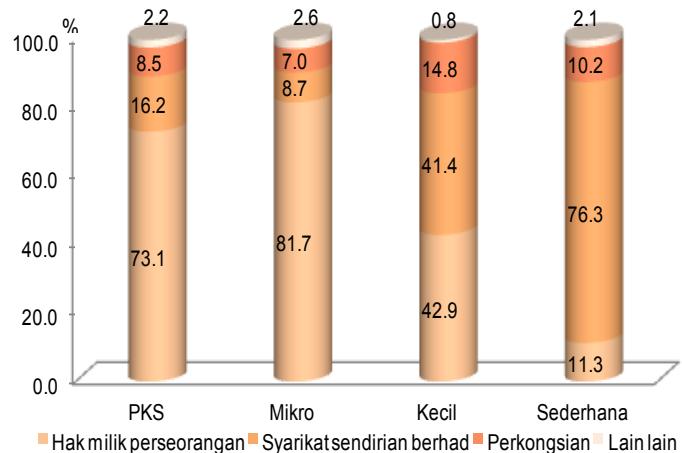
Jadual 6.1: PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan terpilih mengikut saiz, 2010

Subsektor	PKS	Mikro	%	Kecil	%	Sederhana	%
Jumlah perkhidmatan	580,985	462,420	79.6	106,061	18.3	12,504	2.2
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti	36,721	34,427	93.8	2,218	6.0	76	0.2
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	40,025	34,790	86.9	3,901	9.7	1,334	3.3
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi	6,217	5,174	83.2	874	14.1	169	2.7
Perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman	142,721	117,020	82.0	24,459	17.1	1,242	0.9
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	289,798	228,113	78.7	55,048	19.0	6,637	2.3

6.4 PKS mengikut tarah sah

Majoriti PKS di dalam sektor perkhidmatan beroperasi sebagai pemilik perseorangan, 73.1 peratus. Syarikat sendirian berhad di dalam PKS mewakili 16.2 peratus manakala perkongsian menyumbang 8.5 peratus (Carta 6.3). Taraf sah pertubuhan mikro didominasi oleh pemilik perseorangan, 81.7 peratus. Syarikat sendirian berhad adalah dominan dalam PKS sederhana dan kecil, dengan sumbangan masing-masing sebanyak 76.3 peratus dan 41.4 peratus.

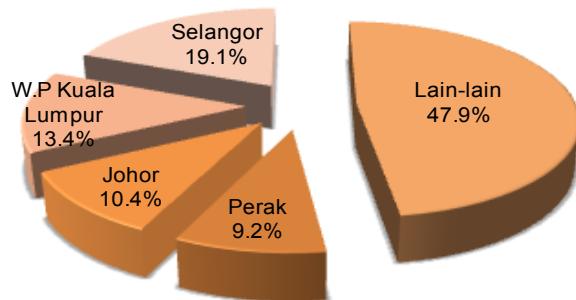
Carta 6.3: PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz dan taraf sah, 2010



6.5 PKS mengikut negeri

Selangor mencatatkan bilangan PKS tertinggi sebanyak 110,714 pertubuhan atau 19.1 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur dengan 78,085 pertubuhan atau 13.4 peratus; Johor, 60,618 pertubuhan atau 10.4 peratus dan Perak, 53,322 pertubuhan atau 9.2 peratus (Carta 6.4).

Carta 6.4: PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut negeri, 2010



Kelantan merekodkan jumlah terbesar pertubuhan mikro mewakili sebanyak 93.1 peratus daripada PKS di negeri berkenaan, diikuti oleh Terengganu, 89.7 peratus; Perlis, 89.1 peratus dan Kedah, 88.4 peratus.

6.6 Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah

Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan adalah seramai 1,973,083 orang atau 75.6 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan pekerja pada tahun 2010. Pertubuhan kecil menggaji pekerja yang paling ramai iaitu 928,609 orang atau 47.1 peratus pekerja bergaji. Pertubuhan mikro menggaji 659,539 orang atau 33.4 peratus pekerja bergaji manakala baki 384,935 orang atau 19.5 peratus digaji dalam pertubuhan saiz sederhana (Jadual 6.2).

Jadual 6.2: Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2010

	Pekerja bergaji (bilangan)	%	Gaji & upah (RM bilion)	%	Purata gaji tahunan (RM)
PKS	1,973,083	100	36.1	100	18,323
Mikro	659,539	33.4	8.9	24.8	13,588
Kecil	928,609	47.1	18.1	50.0	19,461
Sederhana	384,935	19.5	9.1	25.2	23,689

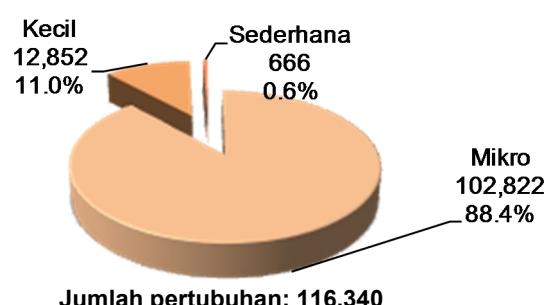
PKS menggaji sebahagian besar pekerja lelaki yang mewakili lebih daripada separuh jumlah tenaga kerja PKS sektor perkhidmatan iaitu 56.8 peratus (1,483,233) manakala pekerja perempuan menyumbang kepada baki 43.2 peratus (1,127,140). Di kalangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa, nisbah pekerja lelaki dan perempuan masing-masing sebanyak 54.4 peratus dan 45.6 peratus.

Gaji dan upah yang dibayar oleh PKS di dalam sektor perkhidmatan berjumlah RM36.1 bilion atau 44.4 peratus dari jumlah gaji dan upah yang dibayar (RM81.4 bilion). Di dalam PKS, pertubuhan kecil membayar RM18.1 bilion (50.0 peratus), diikuti oleh pertubuhan sederhana RM9.1 bilion (25.2 peratus) dan pertubuhan mikro RM8.9 bilion (24.8 peratus). Purata gaji tahunan bagi setiap pekerja adalah RM18,323. Pekerja bagi pertubuhan saiz sederhana menerima gaji tahunan tertinggi, RM23,689 berbanding pertubuhan kecil dan mikro, masing-masing RM19,461 dan RM13,588.

6.7 PKS milikan wanita

Pada tahun 2010, PKS yang dimiliki oleh wanita dalam sektor perkhidmatan adalah sebanyak 116,340 pertubuhan atau 20.0 peratus. Daripada jumlah ini, 102,822 pertubuhan atau 88.4 peratus adalah bersaiz mikro, diikuti oleh kecil sebanyak 12,852 pertubuhan atau 11.0 peratus dan sederhana sebanyak 666 pertubuhan atau 0.6 peratus (Carta 6.5).

Carta 6.5: PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2010



NOTA TEKNIKAL

PROFIL PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA

Nota Teknikal

Pendahuluan	Laporan ini membekalkan maklumat profil enterpis kecil dan sederhana bagi tahun rujukan 2010. Data tersebut dikumpul dan disusun daripada Banci Ekonomi yang dilaksanakan pada tahun 2011.	
Definasi PKS	Definisi PKS yang digunakan dalam laporan ini menggunakan definisi yang telah diputuskan oleh Majlis PKS Kebangsaan dan digunakan oleh semua agensi berkaitan. Definisi PKS adalah berdasarkan kepada dua kriteria iaitu pekerja sepenuh masa atau hasil jualan tahunan. Sesuatu pertubuhan diklasifikasikan sebagai PKS jika ia memenuhi salah satu kriteria di atas. Jadual di bawah merumuskan definisi PKS untuk setiap sektor tertentu:	
Sektor	Pembuatan	Pertanian, Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan
Bilangan pekerja sepenuh masa		
Mikro	Kurang daripada 5 pekerja	Kurang daripada 5 pekerja
Kecil	Daripada 5 dan kurang daripada 50 pekerja	Daripada 5 dan kurang daripada 20 pekerja
Sederhana	Daripada 50 dan kurang daripada 150 pekerja	Daripada 20 dan kurang daripada 50 pekerja
Hasil jualan tahunan		
Mikro	Kurang daripada RM250,000	Kurang daripada RM200,000
Kecil	Antara RM250,000 dan kurang daripada RM10 juta	Antara RM200,000 dan kurang daripada RM1 juta
Sederhana	Antara RM10 juta dan kurang daripada RM25 juta	Antara RM1 juta dan kurang daripada RM5 juta
Kuasa Perundangan	Banci ini dilaksanakan di bawah Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989) . Seksyen 5 di bawah akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik adalah sulit dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.	
Skop & liputan	Banci ini meliputi pertubuhan berdaftar yang terlibat dalam sektor pertanian, perlombongan dan pengkuarian, pembuatan, pembinaan dan perkhidmatan. Sumber maklumat utama rangka pertubuhan diperoleh daripada Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM). Selain daripada SSM, maklumat rangka banci juga dikemas kini daripada sumber seperti Lembaga Kemajuan Perindustrian Malaysia (MIDA), Kementerian Pertanian dan Asas Tani, Lembaga Pembangunan Industri Pembinaan Malaysia (LPIPM), Jabatan Mineral & Geosains Malaysia (JMG), Jabatan Bekalan Elektrik dan Gas (JBE), pelbagai persatuan perniagaan dan perdagangan, iklan surat khabar dan laman web. Rangka dikemaskini untuk mengambil kira pertubuhan baru dan merekodkan sebarang perubahan status yang berlaku kepada pertubuhan seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti, lokasi kilang atau alamat pos.	

Dalam banci ini, usahawan dalam sektor pertanian yang hanya mendaftar dengan Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani atau agensi-agensi kerajaan yang lain bagi maksud menerima bantuan **TIDAK** diliputi.

Bagi penerbitan ini, data Perdagangan Edaran yang merangkumi Perdagangan Borong, Perdagangan Runcit dan Kenderaan Bermotor telah dianggarkan menggunakan data daripada Banci Perdagangan Edaran yang dilaksanakan pada tahun 2009 bagi tahun rujukan 2008. Anggaran dibuat dengan menggunakan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata yang diperoleh daripada data Perdagangan Edaran Bulanan bagi tempoh 2008 hingga 2010 terhadap data Perdagangan Edaran 2008 tersebut.

Metodologi Bagi aktiviti lain, banci dilaksanakan secara mel dengan menggunakan borang soal selidik. Responden diberi tempoh satu bulan untuk melengkapkan dan mengembalikan borang soal selidik tersebut kepada Jabatan ini. Selepas tempoh tersebut, kerja luar dijalankan untuk mendapatkan borang lengkap daripada pertubuhan yang tidak memberi jawapan.

Banci dilaksanakan secara ‘area listing’ bagi aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman. Maklumat yang diperlukan dipungut melalui penghitungan luar. Responden ditemuramah secara terus oleh pegawai luar yang terlibat.

Unit melapor Banci ini dilaksanakan dengan menggunakan pendekatan **pertubuhan**. Pertubuhan ditakrifkan sebagai “satu unit ekonomi yang bergiatan di bawah satu hak milik atau penguasaan tunggal, iaitu di bawah satu entiti yang sah. Ia menjalankan satu jenis aktiviti ekonomi utama di satu tempat/lokasi fizikal”. Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri yang berbeza berdasarkan aktiviti utamanya dan bukannya mengikut aktiviti syarikat induk.

Bagi pertubuhan yang menjalankan pelbagai aktiviti, unit yang bergiatan dalam aktiviti yang berasingan dalam satu lokasi yang sama terdiri daripada entiti pertubuhan yang berbeza. Oleh itu, setiap cawangan daripada organisasi yang mempunyai pelbagai cawangan di lokasi yang berbeza dari segi konsep dianggap sebagai pertubuhan yang berlainan. Pertubuhan berkenaan diminta memberikan penyata yang berasingan bagi setiap kegiatannya dari segi nilai. Walau bagaimanapun, dari segi praktisnya, akaun biasanya disediakan secara berpusat yang sukar untuk diasangkan mengikut unit atau cawangan. Entiti atau enterpis berkenaan dianggap sebagai satu pertubuhan dan dibenarkan menghantar satu borang soal selidik yang menggabungkan semua unit atau cawangan.

Tahun banci Tahun banci merujuk kepada tahun pelaksanaan banci.

Tahun rujukan	Tahun rujukan bagi banci ini ialah tahun takwim 2010. Pertubuhan yang mempunyai tahun perakaunan yang berbeza daripada tahun takwim diminta menyediakan laporan mengikut tahun perakaunan atau kewangan yang meliputi sebahagian besar daripada tahun rujukan.
Jenis aktiviti perniagaan	Jenis aktiviti perniagaan merujuk kepada aktiviti utama dan sekunder. Aktiviti utama merujuk kepada aktiviti yang mana pertubuhan menumpukan sebahagian besar sumbernya atau yang memberikan sumbangan besar dari segi pendapatan. Aktiviti sekunder adalah sampingan atau sokongan kepada aktiviti utama. Klasifikasi industri pertubuhan dibuat berdasarkan aktiviti utama dan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. MSIC 2008 yang diguna pakai adalah selaras dengan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Antarabangsa bagi Semua Aktiviti Ekonomi (ISIC), Semakan Ke-4, Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu, dengan pengubahsuaian untuk keperluan tempatan.
Konsep dan definisi	Definisi yang diguna pakai dalam penerbitan ini berasaskan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 ver. 1.0. Definisi tersebut adalah termasuk aktiviti berikut:

(i) **Pertanian ditakrifkan sebagai:**

- a) Penanaman, pemeliharaan dan penternakan haiwan, penebangan kayu balak dan tanaman lain, haiwan atau produk haiwan lain daripada ladang atau habitat semulajadi. Takrifan ini juga termasuk tanaman dan pengeluaran hasil ternakan, aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan pertanian, perhutanan dan pembalakan.
- b) Perhutanan dan pembalakan termasuk pengeluaran kayu balak untuk industri berdasas kayu. Meliputi pengekstrakan dan pengumpulan produk hutan bukan kayu yang tumbuh liar. Selain pengeluaran kayu balak, aktiviti perhutanan yang menghasilkan produk melalui proses minima seperti kayu api, kayu arang, reja kayu dan kayu balak yang digunakan dalam bentuk yang belum diproses. Aktiviti ini boleh dijalankan dalam hutan asli dan ladang hutan.

(ii) **Perlombongan dan pengkuarian ditakrifkan sebagai:**

- a) Perlombongan adalah ditakrif sebagai pengekstrakan, pembersihan dan pemanfaatan mineral-mineral semulajadi, berbentuk pepejal seperti arang batu dan bijih, cecair seperti minyak mentah dan berbentuk gas seperti gas asli. Perlombongan termasuk lombong bawah tanah dan lombong permukaan, kuari dan telaga-telaga dan semua kegiatan tambahan untuk pembersihan dan pemanfaatan bijih dan mineral mentah lain seperti pemecahan, penapisan, pembasuhan, pembersihan, penggredan, pengilangan, pengapungan, peleburan, penggentelan, pengkacipan dan

-
- persiapan-persiapan lain yang diperlukan bagi menyediakan bahan-bahan ini untuk membolehkannya dipasarkan. Aktiviti perlombongan juga dikelaskan kepada kumpulan-kumpulan berdasarkan mineral utama yang dikeluarkan.
- b) Pengkuarian batu ditakrifkan sebagai pengekstrakan batu bangunan dan monumen; batuan untuk jalan dan batu baur konkrit, batu kapur, batu pasir, kuarzit, sabak, alunit, argilit, syal (batu lumpur), serpentinit, syenit, rionit, andesit, tuf, basalt, diorit, granodiorit, batu tembikar dan batu tukangan dari bumi.

(iii) **Pembuatan ditakrifkan sebagai:**

Perubahan fizikal atau kimia ke atas bahan atau komponen menjadi produk baru sama ada kerja itu dilakukan oleh jentera yang dijalankan oleh kuasa atau yang dijalankan dengan tangan, sama ada dijalankan dalam kilang atau di rumah pekerja, dan sama ada barang keluaran dijual secara borong atau runcit.

(iv) **Pembinaan ditakrifkan sebagai:**

Pembinaan baru, pengubahsuaian, pemberian dan perobohan. Pemasangan sebarang jenis jentera atau peralatan yang dipasang ketika pembinaan asal adalah diambil kira, demikian juga bagi pemasangan jentera atau peralatan selepas pembinaan asal tetapi memerlukan perubahan struktur bagi pemasangannya

(v) **Perkhidmatan adalah termasuk:**

- a) Perkhidmatan berkaitan Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara; Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan; Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan; Maklumat & Telekomunikasi, Penginapan, Makanan & Minuman; Aktiviti Hartanah; Profesional, Saintifik & Teknikal; Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan; Pendidikan; Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial; Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi dan Perkhidmatan persendirian & lain-lain aktiviti.
- b) Perdagangan edaran merangkumi perdagangan borong dan runcit, jualan dan pemberian kenderaan bermotor & motosikal.
- c) Kewangan termasuk unit yang terlibat dalam aktiviti pengantaraan kewangan iaitu untuk mendapatkan dan pengagihan dana, dalam bentuk deposit oleh Bank Pusat dan institusi kewangan lain. Ia juga termasuk semua unit yang terlibat dalam dana insurans dan pencen dan juga aktiviti-aktiviti sokongan lain kepada pengantaraan kewangan.

Taraf sah	Taraf sah organisasi sesebuah pertubuhan ditakrifkan seperti berikut:
	(i) Hak milik perseorangan Ia merujuk kepada perniagaan yang dimiliki oleh orang perseorangan dan dijalankan semata-mata untuk mendapatkan keuntungan. Pemilik mempunyai hak mutlak untuk mengendalikan urusan pertubuhannya.
	(ii) Perkongsian Merujuk kepada sekumpulan individu yang telah bersetuju untuk mengikat kontrak dan menjalankan perniagaan dengan matlamat untuk mendapat keuntungan. Perniagaan tersebut diuruskan oleh semua atau salah seorang daripada mereka yang bertindak mewakili semua pihak. Perkongsian perniagaan ini hendaklah mengandungi sekurang-kurangnya dua orang ahli dan tidak melebihi had maksimum dua puluh orang.
	(iii) Syarikat sendirian berhad Merujuk kepada sebuah perbadanan swasta yang ditubuhkan untuk menjalankan perniagaan dengan tujuan untuk mencari keuntungan. Saham dipegang secara tertutup oleh pemegang-pemegang saham yang mempunyai kawalan terhadap operasi syarikat. Ia didaftarkan dengan tanggungan berhad. Sesebuah syarikat sendirian berhad mempunyai Memorandum dan Artikel Persatuan sendiri, yang antara lain: <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) Menghadkan hak untuk memindahkan sahamnya;b) Menghadkan bilangan pemegang sahamnya di antara dua hingga lima puluh orang (tidak termasuk pekerja syarikat itu dan bekas pekerja yang masih menjadi ahli);c) Melarang sebarang pelawaan kepada orang ramai untuk membeli apa-apa saham atau debentur syarikat itu; dand) Melarang sebarang pelawaan kepada orang ramai supaya menyimpan wang di syarikat itu bagi sesuatu tempoh yang ditetapkan ataupun untuk dibayar bila dituntut, sama ada dengan faedah atau tidak.
	(iv) Syarikat awam berhad Syarikat awam berhad juga merupakan sebuah perbadanan swasta yang ditubuhkan, dengan tanggungan berhad, oleh sekurang-kurangnya dua orang untuk menjalankan perniagaan dengan tujuan mencari keuntungan. Saham syarikat awam berhad ini dipegang secara terbuka dan bagi sesebuah syarikat yang disenaraikan di Bursa Saham, sahamnya boleh bertukar milik secara bebas. Syarikat tersebut dianggap sebagai entiti yang sah dan ditubuhkan mengikut Memorandum dan Artikel Persatuan.

(v) Koperasi

Ia merujuk kepada sesebuah persatuan sukarela yang bilangan ahlinya tidak terhad dan didaftarkan di bawah Akta Koperasi, 1993. Kumpulan wang yang ada adalah milik bersama untuk memenuhi keperluan ahlinya.

(vi) Perbadanan awam

Ia merujuk kepada sebuah perbadanan yang ditubuhkan di bawah Akta Khas Parlimen atau Dewan Perundangan Negeri.

(vii) Pertubuhan persendirian tidak mencari keuntungan

Ia merujuk kepada syarikat tanpa saham yang ditubuhkan dengan tanggungan berhad. Kebanyakan syarikat ini terdiri daripada pertubuhan kebajikan, keagamaan, pendidikan, kesihatan, kebudayaan, rekreasi dan pertubuhan yang memberikan perkhidmatan sosial dan kemasyarakatan kepada isi rumah. Perkhidmatan diberikan secara percuma atau pada harga yang tidak melebihi kos perkhidmatan (subsidi). Sebarang keuntungan yang diperoleh dilabur semula ke dalam pertubuhan berkenaan.

(viii) Lain-lain

Ia merujuk kepada semua pertubuhan lain yang tidak termasuk di mana-mana kategori yang tersebut di atas.

Struktur hak milik

Hak milik sesebuah pertubuhan dikelaskan megikut taraf residen pemilik/ pemilik-pemilik modal berbayar terbesar (melebihi 50%) dan bukannya mengikut taraf kewarganegaraan mereka. Dalam kes di mana setiap pihak (Residen Malaysia dan Bukan Residen Malaysia) memegang bilangan saham yang sama banyak dalam perniagaan berkenaan, maka pertubuhan tersebut telah dikelaskan di bawah ‘Hak Milik Bersama’.

Residen Malaysia ialah individu, enterpris atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Cawangan dan anak syarikat asing yang didaftarkan dan perbadankan di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai residen Malaysia.

Bukan residen Malaysia ialah individu, enterpris atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara lain selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan anak syarikat milik residen Malaysia di luar negara dianggap sebagai bukan residen Malaysia.

Nilai harta tetap

Harta tetap meliputi semua barang, baru atau terpakai, ketara atau tidak ketara yang mempunyai hayat produktif lebih daripada setahun. Ia termasuk tanah, bangunan dan struktur, alat pengangkutan, komputer dan peralatan periferal, perisian komputer, peralatan mesin dan lain-lain, serta perabot dan pemasangan lain. Nilai harta pembuka

dan penutup bagi tahun rujukan 2010 adalah berasaskan nilai buku akaun. Pembelian, pindaan dan pembaikan besar atau perbelanjaan modal pada tahun berkenaan dikira pada nilai sebenar yang dibayar. Nilai aset yang dijual dalam tahun semasa juga dikira pada nilai sebenar.

Jumlah pekerja Jumlah pekerja meliputi orang yang diambil bekerja pada bulan **Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir** bagi tahun rujukan. Bilangan orang yang bekerja dikategorikan seperti berikut:

(i) Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif

Kategori ini merujuk kepada semua pemilik perseorangan dan rakan niaga, sambilan atau sepenuh masa, yang bekerja dengan aktif dalam pertubuhan. Justeru itu, ia tidak termasuk rakan niaga yang tidak aktif.

(ii) Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji

Kategori ini meliputi semua ahli isi rumah pemilik pertubuhan yang melaksanakan kerja tertentu (sepenuh masa atau sambilan) dan bekerja sekurang-kurangnya satu pertiga daripada waktu bekerja biasa yang diamalkan oleh pertubuhan berkenaan tanpa mendapat bayaran secara tetap sama ada dalam bentuk wang tunai atau mata benda bagi kerja yang dilakukan. Biasanya pekerja berkenaan mendapat makanan, tempat tinggal dan bantuan lain sebagai sebahagian daripada ahli isi rumah pemilik dan terus mendapatnya sama ada ia bekerja atau tidak di dalam pertubuhan itu.

(iii) Pekerja sepenuh masa

Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya 6 jam sehari dan 20 hari sebulan.

(iv) Pekerja sambilan

Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja kurang daripada 6 jam sehari dan /atau kurang daripada 20 hari sebulan.

Gaji & upah Gaji & upah yang dibayar merujuk kepada pembayaran tunai, termasuk yang dibayar bonus, komisen, bayaran lebih masa, elaun kos sara hidup dan elaun-elaun lain yang dibayar kepada semua pekerja bergaji dalam tempoh tahun rujukan. Sementara caruman pekerja kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) turut dimasukkan, manakala caruman oleh majikan **dikecualikan**. **Elaun** kepada pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji juga **dikecualikan**.

Nilai output kasar	<p>(i) Nilai output kasar pertanian (tanaman, ternakan dan perikanan) dikirakan daripada item-item berikut:</p> <p>Jualan daripada hasil pertanian</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Stok hasil pertanian (awal) + Stok hasil pertanian (akhir) + Pendapatan daripada kerja pertanian yang dibuat untuk pihak lain + Pendapatan daripada hasil pertanian yang diproses + Nilai jualan daripada barang/bahan/produk berkaitan pertanian yang dibeli untuk dijual semula tanpa proses selanjutnya + Pendapatan lain yang berkaitan dengan pertanian + Pendapatan daripada aktiviti pertanian lain + Pendapatan daripada sewa + Pendapatan daripada agro pelancongan + Nilai jualan barang bukan pertanian yang dibeli untuk dijual semula - Kos barang/bahan/produk berkaitan dengan sektor pertanian yang dibeli untuk dijual semula tanpa melalui proses selanjutnya + Semua nilai output lain - Barang dalam proses dan stok barang siap (awal) - Kos barang yang dijual (bukan Pertanian) yang dibeli untuk dijual semula + Barang dalam proses dan stok barang siap (akhir) <p>(ii) Nilai output kasar perlombongan & pengkuarian, pembuatan dan pembinaan ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan elemen berikut:</p> <p>Nilai jualan mineral/produk kuari/produk pembuatan dan nilai kerja pembinaan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Nilai barang yang dijual dalam keadaan yang sama seperti dibeli - Kos barang yang dijual dalam keadaan yang sama seperti yang dibeli + Perbelanjaan modal ke atas binaan sendiri + Pendapatan daripada Perkhidmatan perindustrian yang diberikan kepada orang lain + Pendapatan daripada kerja perindustrian lain + Penerimaan bayaran daripada skrap, tenaga elektrik, produk sisa, dll. yang dijual kepada orang lain + Penerimaan komisen dan brokeraj + Semua nilai output lain (seperti penerimaan perkhidmatan bukan perindustrian, misalnya bayaran pengurusan, sewa harta, dll.) + Stok akhir barang siap - Stok awal barang siap + Stok akhir barang sedang diproses - Stok awal barang sedang diproses
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(iii) Nilai output kasar **perkhidmatan** ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan perkara berikut:

Pendapatan daripada perkhidmatan yang diberikan

- + Nilai jualan barang yang dibeli untuk dijual semula
- + Perkhidmatan pengurusan
- + Komisen dan pemberokeran yang diterima
- + Yuran yang diterima daripada keahlian
- + Pendapatan daripada sewa yang diterima kecuali tanah
- + Pendapatan operasi lain
- + Cukai perkhidmatan dan caj perkhidmatan
- Nilai barang yang dibeli untuk dijual semula dalam keadaan sama seperti dibeli
- + Stok akhir
- Stok awal

Nilai input perantaraan

(i) Nilai input perantaraan **pertanian** (tanaman, ternakan dan perikanan) ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan unsur berikut:

Nilai bahan dan bekalan yang digunakan

- + Kos bahan langsung yang digunakan dalam aktiviti tanaman
- + Jumlah bayaran ke atas kerja-kerja tanaman yang dibuat oleh pihak lain
- + Kos biji/benih tanaman jangka pendek
- + Perbelanjaan untuk aktiviti pertanian lain
- + Bahan dan bekas pembungkus yang digunakan
- + Bahan yang digunakan bagi pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan
- + Alat tulis dan bekalan pejabat yang digunakan
- + Air yang dibeli
- + Tenaga elektrik yang dibeli
- + Bahan pembakar, pelincir dan gas yang digunakan
- + Bayaran pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan semasa yang dibuat oleh pihak lain bagi harta tetap pertubuhan ini
- + Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan
- + Bayaran terhadap perkhidmatan bukan industri pertanian
- + Perbelanjaan ke atas agro pelancongan
- + Bayaran royalti kepada swasta: pelesenan teknologi
- + Bayaran royalti kepada swasta: lain-lain
- + Input lain
- + Bayaran kepada pengarah tidak bekerja kerana kehadiran mereka dalam mesyuarat Lembaga Pengarah

(ii) Nilai input perantaraan **perlombongan & pengkuarian, pembuatan dan pembinaan** ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan unsur berikut:

Nilai bahan dan bekalan yang digunakan

- + Kos kerja perindustrian (memproses) yang dibuat oleh orang lain
- + Tenaga elektrik dan air yang dibeli
- + Nilai bahan pembakar, pelincir dan gas yang digunakan
- + Kos bahan yang digunakan bagi pemasakan dan penyelenggaraan harta tetap (termasuk pembayaran kepada pihak lain ke atas kerja ini)
- + Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan
- + Pembayaran terhadap perkhidmatan bukan perindustrian (termasuk bayaran bagi pengangkutan keluar barang, perjalanan, pengurusan perundangan, teknologi maklumat, pengiklanan, bank, pos telekomunikasi, dll.)
- + Semua kos input lain (termasuk kos latihan dan nilai pakaian percuma yang disediakan kepada pekerja)

(iii) Nilai input perantaraan **perkhidmatan** ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan unsur berikut:

Pembelian barang, bahan dan perkhidmatan

- + Premium insurans
- + Royalti dan yuran paten
- + Caj bank
- + Pembelian elektrik dan air
- + Pembelian bahan pembakar, pelincir dan gas
- + Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan
- + Perbelanjaan pematuhan alam sekitar
- + Perbelanjaan operasi lain

Nilai ditambah Nilai ditambah adalah tambahan kepada nilai barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan oleh sesbuah pertubuhan. Nilai ditambah diperoleh daripada perbezaan antara nilai output kasar dengan nilai input perantaraan.

Pertubuhan milikan wanita Merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang memiliki sekurang-kurangnya 51 peratus pemilikan ekuiti dipegang oleh wanita atau Pengarah Urusan atau Ketua Pengarah Eksekutif adalah wanita yang memiliki sekurang-kurangnya 10 peratus ekuiti.

Pembundaran Penjumlahan dan campuran komponen-komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar di dalam jadual-jadual dalam penerbitan ini disebabkan pembundaran angka.

Huruf ringkas

Huruf ringkas berikut telah digunakan di dalam keseluruhan penerbitan:

-	tiada
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan
t.t.t.l	tidak terkelas di tempat lain
dll.	dan lain-lain
0	nilai kurang daripada 0.5
0.0	nilai kurang daripada 0.05

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CHAPTER 1 : OVERVIEW OF SMEs



PROFILE OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

1.1 Introduction

This report presents an up-to-date profile of SMEs which include micro, small and medium establishments in Malaysia. Statistics obtained are collected through the Economic Census conducted in 2011 for reference year 2010. This Census covered all economic activities identified in Malaysia. Data presented in this report are grouped into five (5) main sectors, namely agriculture, mining and quarrying, construction, manufacturing and services. A nation-wide census to obtain the economic profile of SMEs was first conducted in 2005 through a baseline Census of Establishments and Enterprises.

The classification of SMEs used in this report follows the definition evolved by the National SME Development Council. Generally SMEs in Malaysia are defined as follows:

Manufacturing sector: Sales turnover of less than RM25 million OR full-time employees of less than 150

Services and other sectors: Sales turnover of less than RM5 million OR full-time employees of less than 50.

The detailed definition by category namely Micro, Small and Medium are available in the Technical Notes.

Table 1.1 : Key Indicators of SMEs, 2010

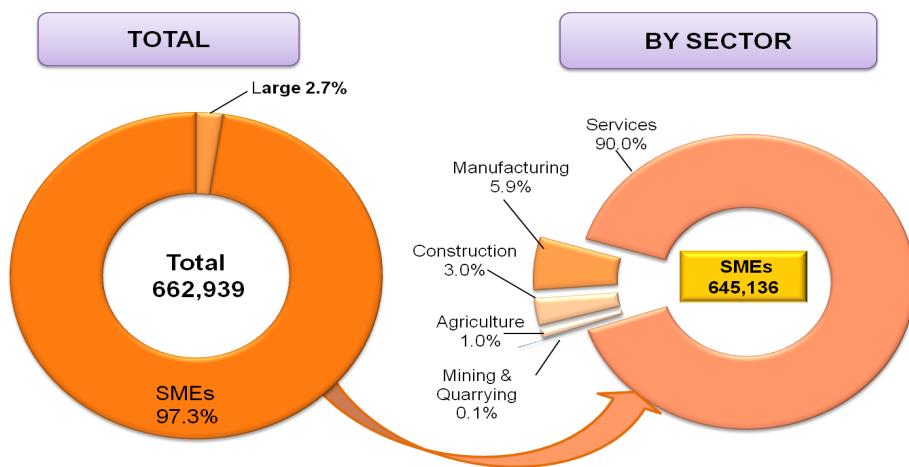
	Total	Large	SMEs
Number of establishments	662,939	17,803	645,136
Gross output (RM million)	1,777,317	1,270,228	507,089
Value added (RM million)	707,489	493,568	213,921
Employment (persons)	6,963,973	3,294,714	3,669,259
%			
Number of establishments	100.0	2.7	97.3
Gross output	100.0	71.5	28.5
Value added	100.0	69.8	30.2
Employment	100.0	47.3	52.7

1.2 Number of SMEs

The census results showed that there were 645,136 SMEs operating in Malaysia, representing 97.3 per cent of total business establishments (Table 1.1). Large establishments numbering 17,803 or 2.7 per cent made up the remaining.

Among the 645,136 SMEs covered, the majority were in three (3) sectors i.e. services, manufacturing and construction. SMEs were the largest in the services sector constituting 90.0 per cent or 580,356 establishments. In the manufacturing sector, the number of SMEs was 37,861 or 5.9 per cent while there were 19,283 SMEs or 3.0 per cent in the construction sector (Chart 1.1).

Chart 1.1: Distribution of SMEs by sector, 2010



1.3 SMEs by size

In terms of size, most SMEs are micro establishments. There were 496,458 such establishments which made up 77.0 per cent of total SMEs. Small size establishments accounted 20.0 per cent or 128,787, followed by medium establishments, representing only 3.0 per cent or 19,891 establishments.

Chart 1.2: SMEs by sector and size, 2010

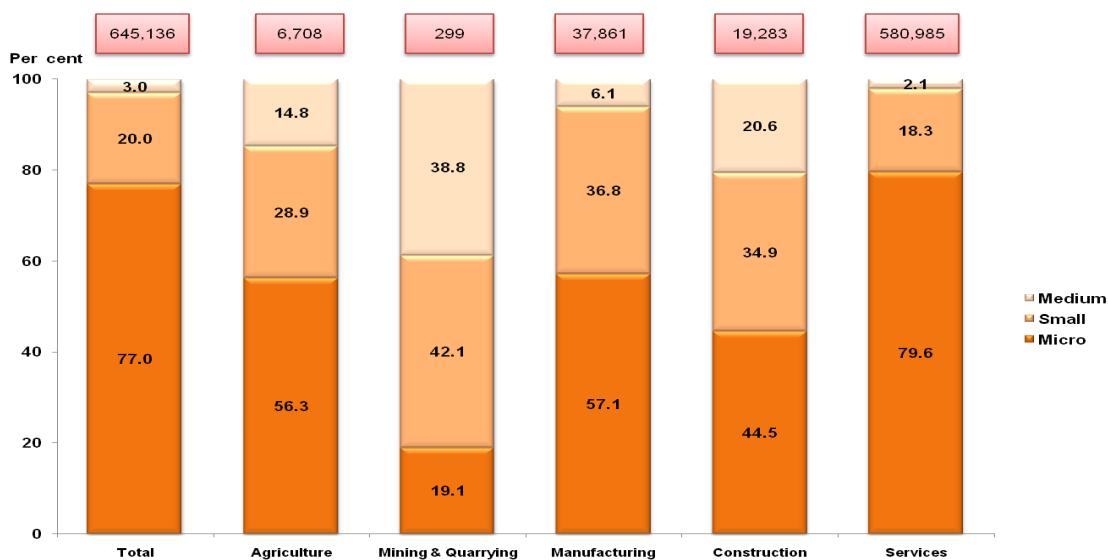


Chart 1.2 showed that the bulk of SMEs in the services sector were micro establishments representing over 79.0 per cent of total SMEs in this sector. This was followed by small size establishments, 18.3 per cent while the proportion of medium size establishments was only 2.1 per cent. The manufacturing and agriculture sectors also showed the same pattern where micro businesses were predominant, accounting for more than half, with 57.1 per cent and 56.3 per cent

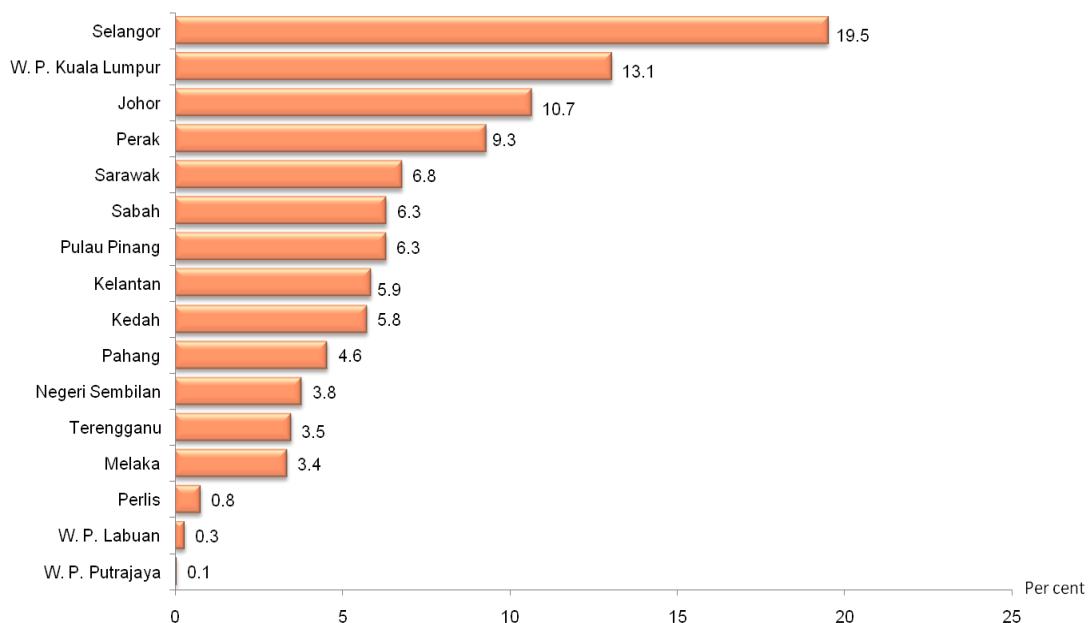
respectively. The mining & quarrying sector, on the other hand, was characterised by small and medium size establishments which formed 42.1 per cent and 38.8 per cent respectively, while micro establishments only accounted for 19.1 per cent.

1.4 SMEs by location

Chart 1.3 denotes that most SMEs are concentrated in Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Johor, together making up 43.3 per cent. Perak, Sarawak and Sabah were next with 9.3 per cent, 6.8 per cent and 6.3 per cent respectively.

SMEs in most of the states are characterised by micro establishments. Of significance are the states of Kelantan, Terengganu and Perlis where the proportion of such establishments are high, making up 91.9 per cent, 87.9 per cent and 87.1 per cent respectively.

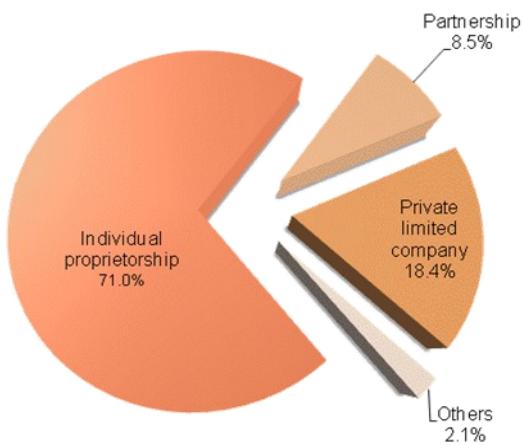
Chart 1.3: Distribution of SMEs by state, 2010



1.5 SMEs by legal organisation

Individual proprietorships and partnerships formed the largest group of the legal organisation of SMEs, with 79.5 per cent. The percentage of SMEs which were private limited companies was 18.4 per cent (Chart 1.4). Most of the micro establishments i.e 81.5 per cent were in the form of individual proprietorships. In contrast, the majority of small and medium establishments were private limited companies, 45.1 per cent and 79.1 per cent respectively.

Chart 1.4: SMEs by legal organisation, 2010



1.6 SMEs contribution to value of gross output and value added

The value of gross output and value added generated by SMEs in 2010 was RM507.1 billion and RM213.9 billion respectively (Table 1.2). Despite accounting for 97.3 per cent of total businesses in the country, the share of SMEs to gross output was only 28.5 per cent and to value added, 30.2 per cent.

Table 1.2: Gross output and value added of SMEs by sector, 2010

Sector	Gross output (RM million)				Value added (RM million)			
	SMEs	Micro	Small	Medium	SMEs	Micro	Small	Medium
Total	507,089	93,581	198,859	214,650	213,921	54,530	94,067	65,323
Agriculture	5,194	769	1,871	2,554	2,665	343	937	1,385
Mining and quarrying	1,105	39	302	764	378	13	95	271
Manufacturing	194,032	3,853	59,540	130,639	38,058	1,344	14,348	22,366
Construction	20,118	1,219	6,001	12,898	7,537	545	2,227	4,764
Services	286,640	87,700	131,145	67,795	165,284	52,286	76,460	36,538

In terms of gross output, the contribution by medium sized SMEs was the highest, at RM214.7 billion or 42.3 per cent. Within this group, SMEs in the manufacturing sector recorded the highest proportion, 60.9 per cent or RM130.6 million. The contribution by micro SMEs to gross output was only RM93.6 billion or 18.5 per cent. In the micro category SMEs in the services sector was the significant contributor with 93.7 per cent or RM87.7 billion.

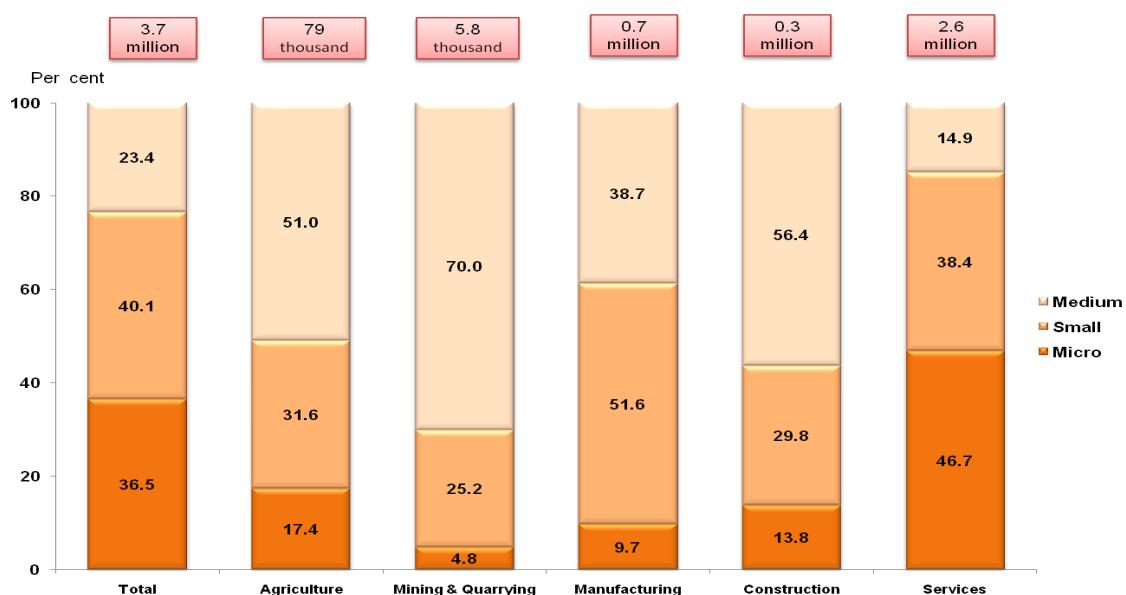
Of the RM213.9 billion value added generated by SMEs, small SMEs accounted for 44.0 per cent or RM94.1 billion. In this category, the highest value added was contributed by the services sector, RM76.5 billion or 81.3 per cent.

1.7 Number of people employed by SMEs

In 2010, SMEs employed about 3.7 million out of a total of 7.0 million workers or 52.7 per cent of total employment. SMEs in the services sector employed 2.6 million workers (70.3 per cent), while the manufacturing and construction sectors employed 700,000 workers (18.9 per cent) and 300,000 workers (8.1 per cent) respectively (Chart 1.5).

Among size of establishments, small businesses employed the most people, almost 1.5 million workers or 40.1 per cent. Thus on an average, small sized SMEs employed 11 workers per establishment. Meanwhile, micro SMEs employed 1.3 million workers or 36.5 per cent, with an average of 3 workers per establishment. Medium sized SMEs on the other hand, employed almost 859 thousand workers or 23.4 per cent. This works out to an average number of workers employed of 43 per establishment.

Chart 1.5: Employment in SMEs by sector, 2010



Employment created by SMEs comprised full-time and part-time workers as well as self-employed (working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers). Three-quarters of the total SME workforce were hired on a full-time basis, while 18.7 per cent were self-employed and another 3.5 per cent were employed as part-time workers (Table 1.3). In contrast, 97.7 per cent of the total workforce of large enterprises was hired on a full-time basis, while the remaining 2.3 per cent was either self-employed or part-time workers.

Table 1.3: Employment and salaries & wages paid by SMEs by sector, 2010

Sector	Total		Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers				Full-time employees		Part-time employees		Salaries & wages paid		Average annual salary per employee
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	RM million	%	RM
Total	3,669,259	100.0	687,224	100.0	2,852,510	100.0	129,525	100.0	54,675	100.0	18,335		
Agriculture	78,777	2.1	5,795	0.8	70,411	2.5	2,571	2.0	911	1.7	12,479		
Mining and quarrying	5,765	0.2	68	0.0	5,560	0.2	137	0.1	130	0.2	22,759		
Manufacturing	698,713	19.0	30,371	4.4	654,740	23.0	13,602	10.5	13,079	23.9	19,569		
Construction	275,631	7.5	13,697	2.0	256,276	9.0	5,658	4.4	4,403	8.1	16,810		
Services	2,610,373	71.1	637,293	92.7	1,865,523	65.4	107,557	83.0	36,152	66.1	18,323		

Salaries and wages paid by SMEs amounted to RM54.7 billion. SMEs in the services sector paid out RM36.2 billion or 66.1 per cent, while in the manufacturing sector, salaries and wages disbursed was RM13.1 billion or 23.9 per cent. SMEs in the construction sector spent RM4.4 billion and those in the agriculture sector, RM0.9 billion.

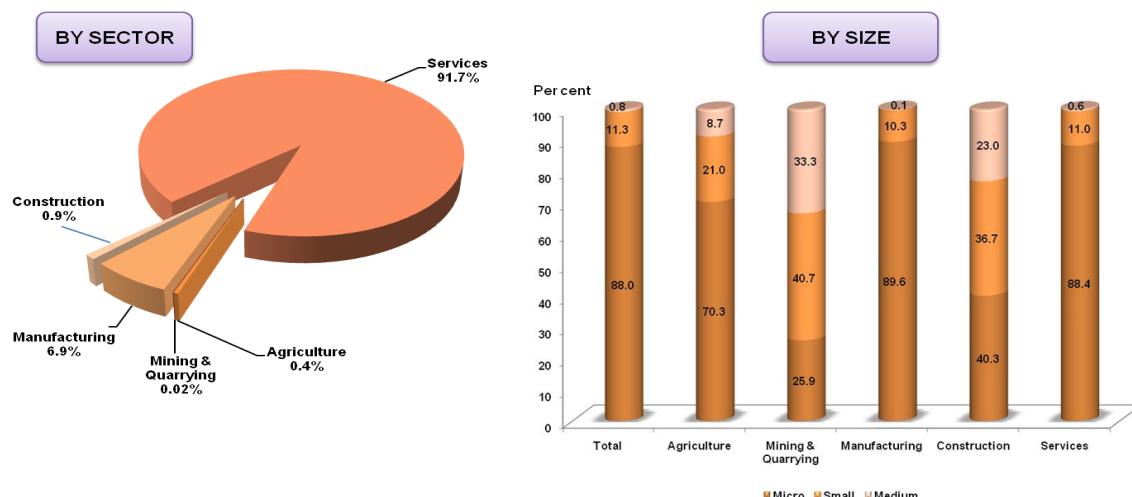
Salaries and wages paid by SMEs in the various sectors indicated that the highest average annual salary per employee was in the mining and quarrying sector RM22,759, followed by manufacturing sector, RM19,569 and services sector, RM18,323. Employees in the agriculture sector received an average annual salary per employee, RM12,479.

1.8 Women-owned SMEs

The Census results revealed that 19.7 per cent of SMEs were women-owned businesses. The majority of women-owned SMEs were concentrated in the services sector, accounting for 91.7 per cent. This was followed by the manufacturing sector, 6.9 per cent. There were fewer women-owned SMEs in the other sectors of construction, agriculture, mining and quarrying where the percentage was less than 1.0 per cent.

By size of establishment, the majority of women-owned SMEs were micro, 88.0 per cent. This was followed by small size establishments, 11.3 per cent and medium size establishments, 0.8 per cent. This is shown in the agriculture, manufacturing, construction and services sectors where women-owned SMEs were micro in nature. However, in the mining and quarrying sector, women-owned SMEs are small in size (Chart 1.6).

Chart 1.6 : Women-owned SMEs by sector and size, 2010

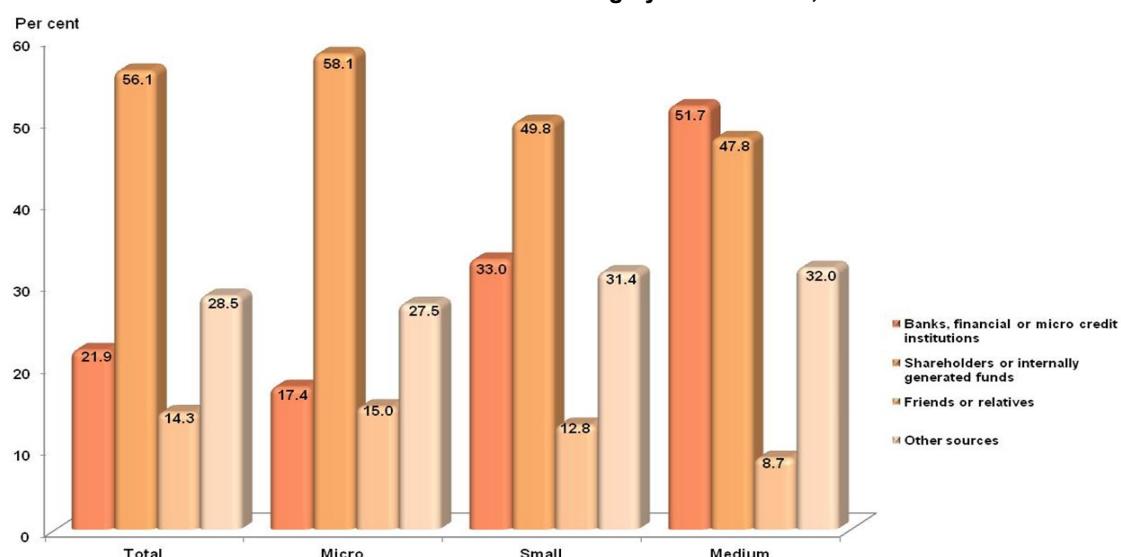


1.9 Access to financing by SMEs

Information on access to financing by SMEs were also collected in the Census. Chart 1.7 showed that more than half of SMEs used their own internally generated funds or funds from share holders to finance their operations. Only 21.9 per cent of SMEs indicated a reliance on financing from financial institutions which includes banking, micro credit and development financial institutions. Financing from other sources which includes grant or financing from government and financing from co-operatives was 28.5 per cent.

A closer look at the access of financing by size revealed that financial institutions were the main source of financing for medium-sized enterprises. However, micro and small enterprises depended mainly on their own internally generated funds. Only 17.4 per cent of micro establishments indicated that they relied on financial institutions for financing.

Chart 1.7: Sources of financing by size of SMEs, 2010



Other sources such as financing from leasing companies, suppliers and non-government organisations

1.10 Marketing and promotion activities by SMEs

The census results showed that less than 14.0 per cent of SMEs undertook some form of marketing and promotion activities. In terms of size, medium-sized enterprise was the most active in engaging in marketing and promotion activities, followed by small-sized enterprises. The types of medium used were mostly through flyers and catalogues, followed by advertisement and marketing agents (Table 1.4).

Table 1.4: Marketing and promotion activities by SMEs, 2010

Marketing and Promotion Activities	SMEs (%)	Mikro (%)	Small (%)	Medium (%)
Marketing agent	2.8	1.3	6.1	12.7
Advertisement	3.3	1.9	7.0	12.8
Flyers, catalogues etc.	5.1	3.8	8.2	13.2
Local exposition and exhibition	1.1	0.5	2.2	5.9
Overseas exposition and exhibition	0.4	0.1	0.8	2.5
Press release wire	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.4
Search engine optimisation	1.4	0.8	3.2	5.8
Social networking website	1.6	1.0	3.0	5.0
Events sponsorship	0.6	0.4	1.2	2.5
No promotion	86.6	90.4	77.3	63.2

CHAPTER 2 : AGRICULTURE



PROFILE OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

2.1 Introduction

SMEs in the agriculture sector recorded 6,708 establishments or 76.0 per cent out of the total 8,829 establishments. Micro-sized establishments were the largest, accounting for 3,775 establishments (56.3 per cent), followed by small establishments, 1,941 (28.9 per cent) and medium establishments, 992 (14.8 per cent) (Chart 2.1).

Chart 2.1: SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2010

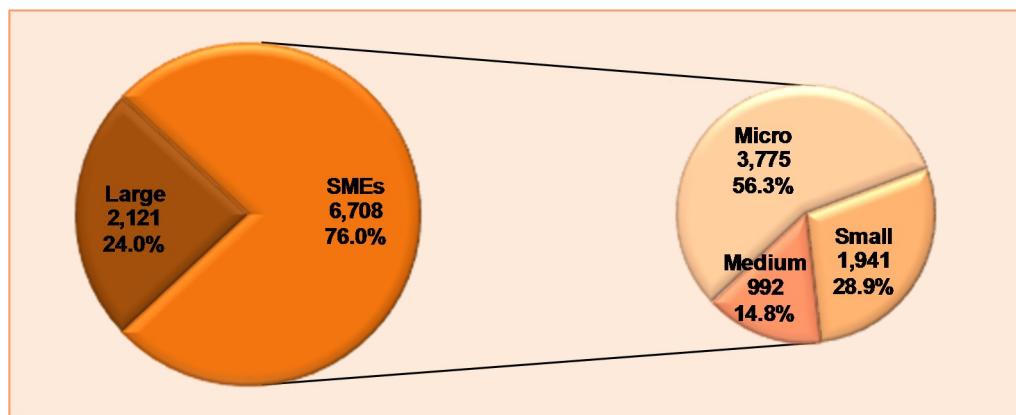
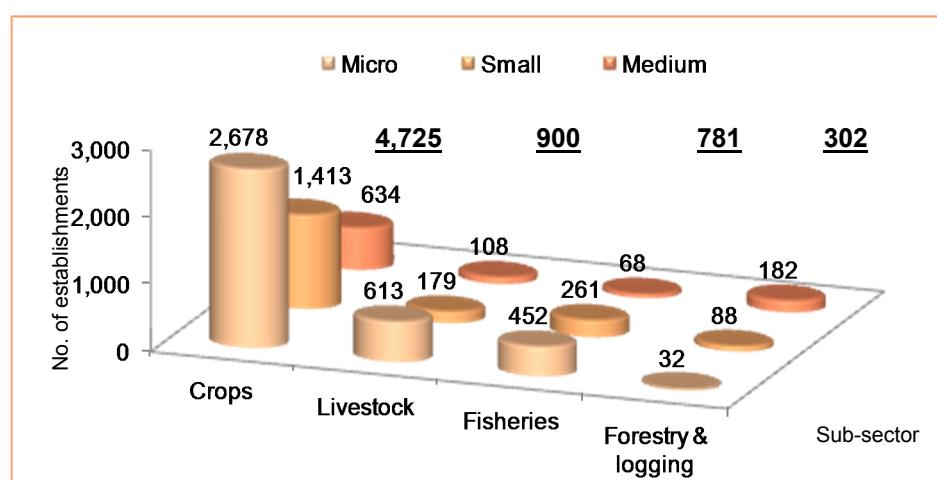


Chart 2.2 shows the breakdown of SMEs by agriculture sub-sectors and size of SMEs. About 70.0 per cent of SMEs or 4,725 establishments were in the crops sub-sector, followed by livestock, 900 establishments (13.4 per cent), fisheries 781 establishments (11.7 per cent) and forestry & logging 302 establishments (4.5 per cent). The three sub-sectors of crops, livestock and fisheries were characterised by micro establishments, where the proportion of such establishments was more than 55 per cent. The reverse is true for the forestry and logging sub-sector where medium and small establishments were the largest, accounting for 89.4 per cent or 270 establishments.

Chart 2.2: SMEs in agriculture sector by size and sub-sector, 2010



2.2 Macro indicators of SMEs

SMEs in the agriculture sector generated gross output of RM5.2 billion and value added amounting to RM2.7 billion. Medium-sized establishments were the largest contributor to output and value added, accounting for about half. In terms of employment, these establishments engaged 51.0 per cent of employees (Table 2.1).

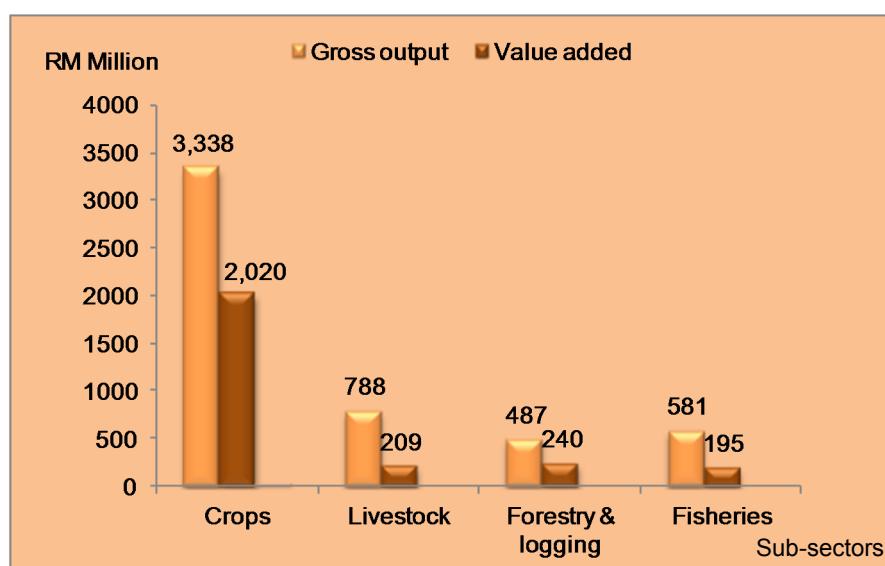
Table 2.1: Key indicators of SMEs in agriculture sector, 2010

	SMEs	%	Micro	%	Small	%	Medium	%
Gross output (RM million)	5,194	100.0	769	14.8	1,871	36.0	2,554	49.2
Value added (RM million)	2,665	100.0	343	12.9	937	35.2	1,385	52.0
Employment	78,777	100.0	13,718	17.4	24,864	31.6	40,195	51.0

2.3 Value of gross output and value added

Among the four sub-sectors, crops contributed RM3.3 billion or 64.3 per cent of total gross output of SMEs (Chart 2.3). This was followed by livestock RM788.2 million (15.2 per cent), fisheries RM581.5 million (11.2 per cent) and forestry & logging RM486.8 million (9.4 per cent). Crops also contributed the highest to value added, RM2.0 billion or 75.8 per cent, livestock RM209.0 million (7.8 per cent), forestry & logging RM239.9 million (9.0 per cent) and fisheries RM195.3 million (7.3 per cent).

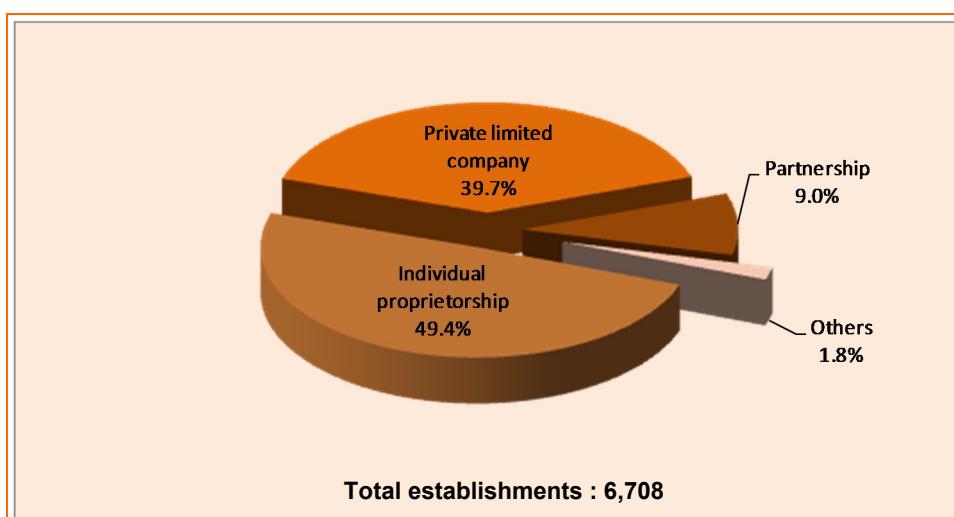
Chart 2.3: Gross output and value added of SMEs by agriculture sub-sectors, 2010



2.4 SMEs by legal organisation

Chart 2.4 shows the legal organisation of SMEs in the agriculture sector. The majority of SMEs in this sector was individual proprietorship with 3,316 establishments or 49.4 per cent. This was followed by private limited company, 2,666 establishments (39.7 per cent), while partnership accounted for 602 establishments (9.0 per cent).

Chart 2.4: SMEs by legal organisation in agriculture sector, 2010



In Table 2.2, SMEs which operate as private limited companies contributed the highest to gross output, RM3.5 billion or 66.4 per cent. The share of the other types of legal organisation to gross output such as individual proprietorship (18.9 per cent) and partnership (9.9 per cent) was small, about one-third. Among the agriculture sub-sectors, gross output of private limited companies was the highest in the crops sub-sector, RM2.4 billion or 70.6 per cent.

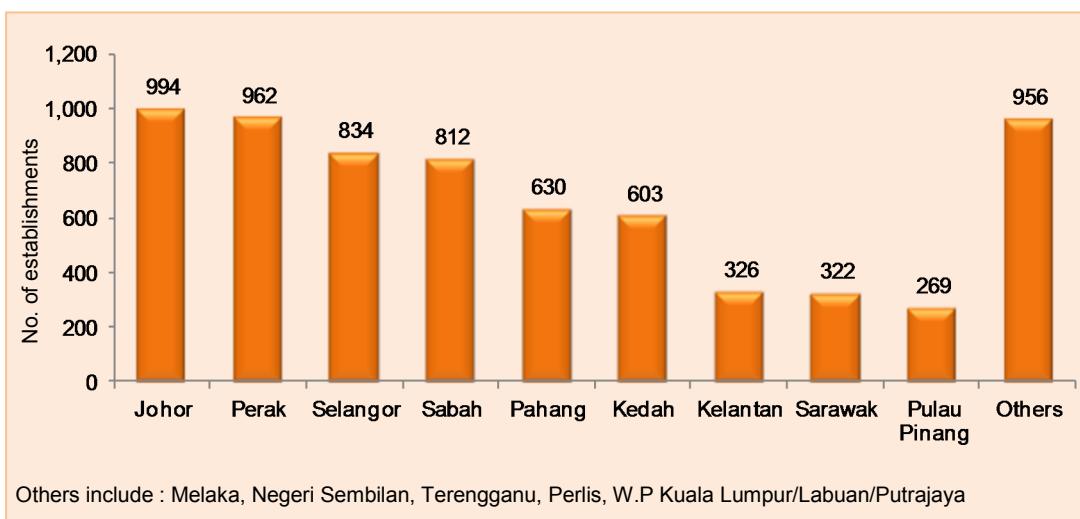
Table 2.2: SMEs gross output by legal organisation and agriculture sub-sectors, 2010

Legal organisation	Crops (RM million)	Livestock (RM million)	Forestry & Logging (RM million)	Fisheries (RM million)	Total gross output (RM million)
Individual proprietorship	499	199	128	154	980
Partnership	166	158	61	131	516
Private limited company	2,439	429	296	288	3,452
Others	234	2	2	9	247
Total gross output (RM million)	3,338	788	487	582	5,195

2.5 SMEs by state

Chart 2.5 shows the distribution of SMEs in agriculture sector by state. Johor has the highest number of SMEs with 994 establishments (14.8 per cent), followed by Perak, 962 establishments (14.3 per cent), Selangor 834 establishments (12.4 per cent) and Sabah, 812 establishments (12.1 per cent). In relation to the contribution to gross output and value added, Sabah which ranked fourth in terms of number of SMEs, was the highest contributor to gross output and value added, accounting 23.8 per cent and 28.4 per cent respectively.

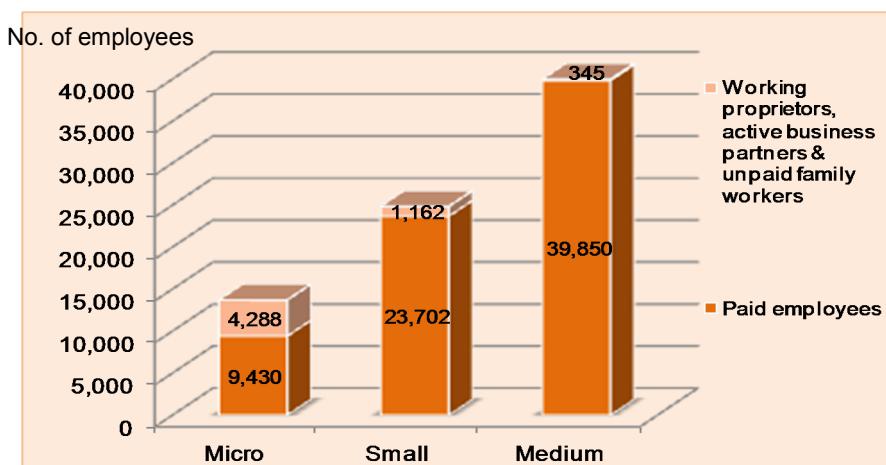
Chart 2.5: SMEs by state in agriculture sector, 2010



2.6 Employment and salaries & wages in SMEs

The number of workers in SMEs in the agriculture sector was 78,777 persons or 20.2 per cent of total employment. About 93 per cent or 72,982 persons were paid employees while working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers formed the remaining 5,795 persons or 7.0 per cent (Chart 2.6). Medium-sized establishments employed the highest number of paid employees, 39,850 persons (54.6 per cent) while the small establishments employed 23,702 persons (32.5 per cent).

Chart 2.6: Employment in SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2010



SMEs in the crops sub-sector employed a total of 55,884 paid employees, followed by forestry & logging sub-sector, 6,986 employees, fisheries sub-sector with 5,791 employees and livestock sub-sector with 4,321 employees (Table 2.3). The average salaries and wages paid per annum by SMEs in the forestry & logging sub-sector was the highest, RM17,750, followed by the livestock sub-sector, RM14,580, fisheries RM14,505 and crops RM11,452.

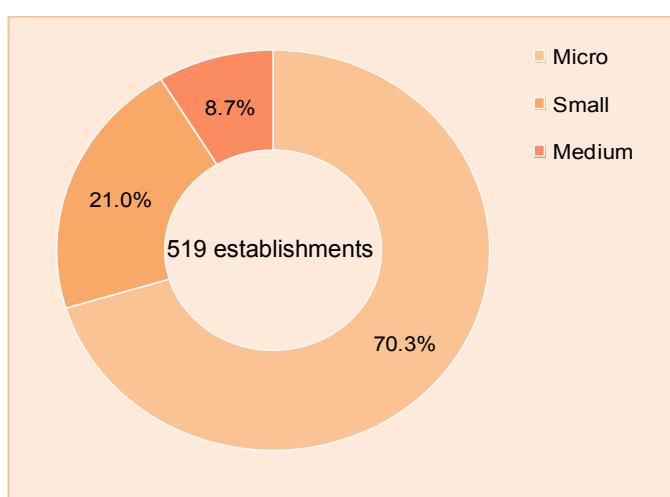
Table 2.3: Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors, 2010

Sub-sector	Total paid employees	Salaries & wages (RM million)	Average salaries & wages per annum (RM)
Agriculture	72,982	911	12,483
Crops	55,884	640	11,452
Livestock	4,321	63	14,580
Forestry & logging	6,986	124	17,750
Fisheries	5,791	84	14,505

2.7 Women-owned SMEs

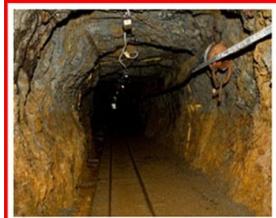
A total of 519 SMEs or 7.7 per cent from the total establishments in the agriculture sector were owned by women. Of this number, 70.3 per cent (365 establishments) were micro in nature, 21.0 per cent were small and 8.7 per cent were medium establishments (Chart 2.7).

Chart 2.7: Women-owned SMEs in agriculture sector, 2010



The crops sub-sector recorded the highest number of women-owned establishments, 76.9 per cent, followed by livestock, 10.8 per cent, fisheries 10.2 per cent and forestry & logging, 2.1 per cent.

CHAPTER 3 : MINING AND QUARRYING

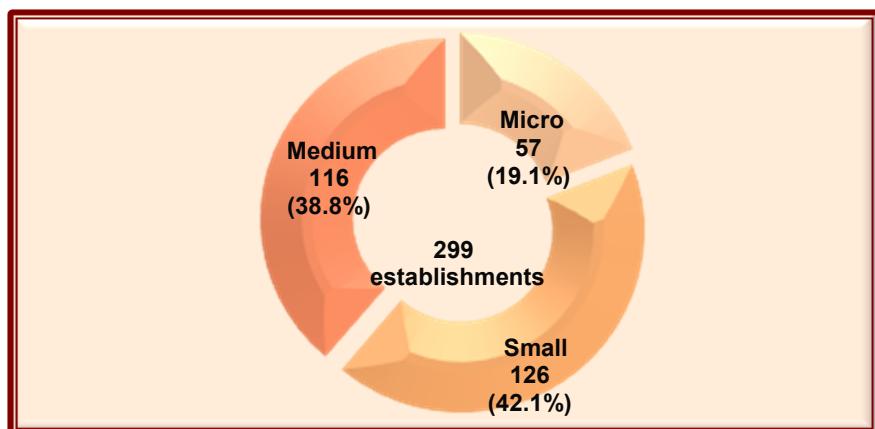


PROFILE OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

3.1 Introduction

Data presented here are on the performance of SMEs in the mining and quarrying sector, which encompasses petroleum and natural gas, mineral mining and stone quarrying sub-sectors for reference year 2010. SMEs accounted for 71.5 per cent (299) of total establishments (418) in the mining and quarrying sector. Of this number, small-sized SMEs formed the largest number of establishments with 126 or 42.1 per cent, followed by medium 116 or 38.8 per cent while 57 establishments or 19.1 per cent are classified as micro (Chart 3.1).

Chart 3.1 : SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2010



3.2 Macro key indicators of SMEs

Table 3.1 denotes that value of gross output generated by SMEs in this sector amounted to RM1.1 billion or 1.1 per cent from the total gross output of RM102.6 billion. Medium-sized SMEs contributed 69.1 per cent or RM 763.9 million of this total. This pattern is also noted in the distribution by value added where medium-sized SMEs accounted for 71.6 per cent or RM270.8 million.

SMEs in this sector engaged a total of 5,765 employees or 17.9 per cent from the total employment of 32,216 persons. Salaries & wages paid out by SMEs was RM129.7 million or 4.3 per cent from the total salaries & wages paid (RM3.0 billion).

Table 3.1 : Macro key indicators of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2010

Variables	Total	SMEs	%	Micro	%	Small	%	Medium	%
Value of gross output (RM million)	102,617.5	1,105.4	1.1	39.1	3.5	302.4	27.4	763.9	69.1
Value added (RM million)	88,697.2	378.1	0.4	12.6	3.3	94.7	25.1	270.8	71.6
Employment (persons)	32,216	5,765	17.9	274	4.8	1,454	25.2	4,037	70.0
Salaries & wages (RM million)	2,997.8	129.7	4.3	4.2	3.2	30.5	23.5	95.0	73.3

3.3 SMEs by sub-sectors

Table 3.2 shows the distribution of SMEs in the mining and quarrying sub-sectors by size. As mentioned above, the majority of SMEs were small-sized. Between the two sub-sectors, stone quarrying recorded the highest number of small-sized SMEs, 104 establishments (41.6 per cent). In comparison, the mineral mining sub-sector only recorded 22 establishments or 44.9 per cent. Meanwhile, none of the establishments in the petroleum and natural gas sub-sector was categorised as SMEs.

Table 3.2 : SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors by size, 2010

Sub-sector	SMEs	%	Micro	%	Small	%	Medium	%
Total	299	100.0	57	19.1	126	42.1	116	38.8
Mineral mining	49	100.0	6	12.2	22	44.9	21	42.9
Stone quarrying	250	100.0	51	20.4	104	41.6	95	38.0

3.4 SMEs by legal organisation

The majority of SMEs in the mining and quarrying sector operated as private limited companies, constituting 82.3 per cent. SMEs which were individual proprietorships represented 11.0 per cent, while partnerships and others constituted another 6.7 per cent (Table 3.3). The distribution of SMEs in the private limited companies category showed that medium-sized SMEs accounted for the largest number, 112 establishments. This was followed by small-sized SMEs with 101 establishments and micro SMEs with 33 establishments. Meanwhile, in the individual proprietorship category, micro SMEs was the highest number with 17 establishments.

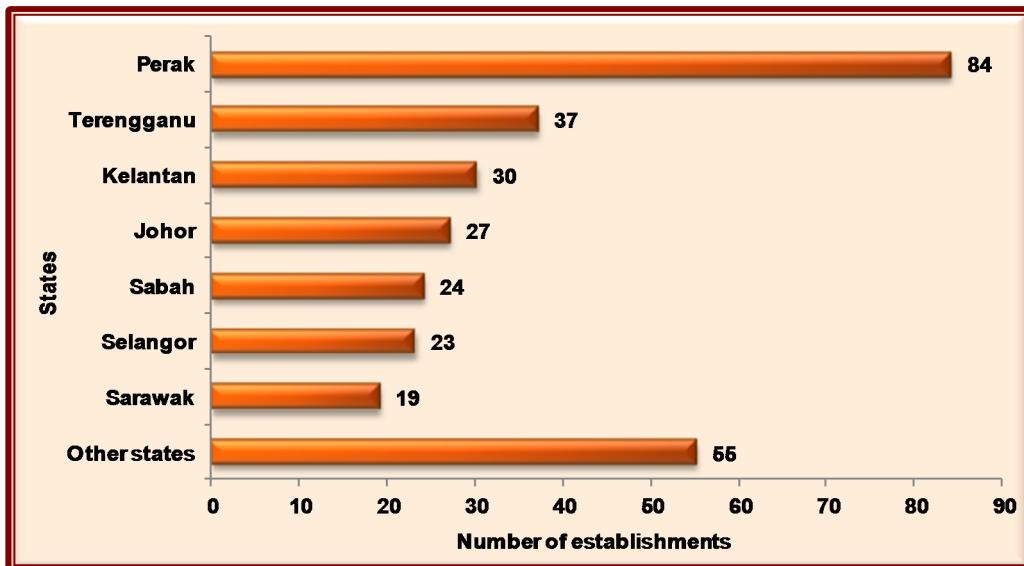
Table 3.3 : SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Legal organisation	SMEs	%	Micro	%	Small	%	Medium	%
Total	299	100.0	57	19.1	126	42.1	116	38.8
Individual proprietorship	33	11.0	17	5.7	16	5.4	-	-
Partnership	20	6.7	7	2.3	9	3.0	4	1.3
Private limited company	246	82.3	33	11.0	101	33.8	112	37.5

3.5 SMEs by state

The distribution of SMEs by state in Chart 3.2 showed that Perak accounted for the largest number, 84 establishments or 28.1 per cent. This was followed by Terengganu with 37 establishments (12.4 per cent) and Kelantan with 30 establishments (10.0 per cent). These three states contributed half of the total number of SMEs in this sector.

Chart 3.2 : SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by state, 2010



Note: Other states consist of Kedah, Pahang, Negeri Sembilan, Pulau Pinang, Melaka, W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Perlis

3.6 Employment and salaries & wages in SMEs

In the mining and quarrying sector, SMEs engaged 5,765 workers. Medium-sized SMEs employed the highest, 4,037 persons or 70.0 per cent of total employees. This translates into salaries & wages paid of RM95.0 million (73.3 per cent). Small-sized SMEs employed 1,454 employees (25.2 per cent) with salaries & wages paid of RM30.5 million (23.5 per cent). The remaining 274 persons (4.8 per cent) were employed by micro SMEs and the salaries & wages paid to them was RM4.2 million (3.2 per cent) (Table 3.4).

Table 3.4 : Employment and salaries & wages in SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2010

Size	No. of employees	%	Salaries & wages (RM million)	%
SMEs	5,765	100.0	129.7	100.0
Micro	274	4.8	4.2	3.2
Small	1,454	25.2	30.5	23.5
Medium	4,037	70.0	95.0	73.3

Within the category of workers, full-time employees accounted for 96.4 per cent of total employees (Table 3.5). Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers accounted for only 1.2 per cent. As indicated in the table, the number of male workers employed by SMEs in this sector was 5,114 or 88.7 per cent of total 5,765 persons. The remaining 651 persons (11.3 per cent) were female employees.

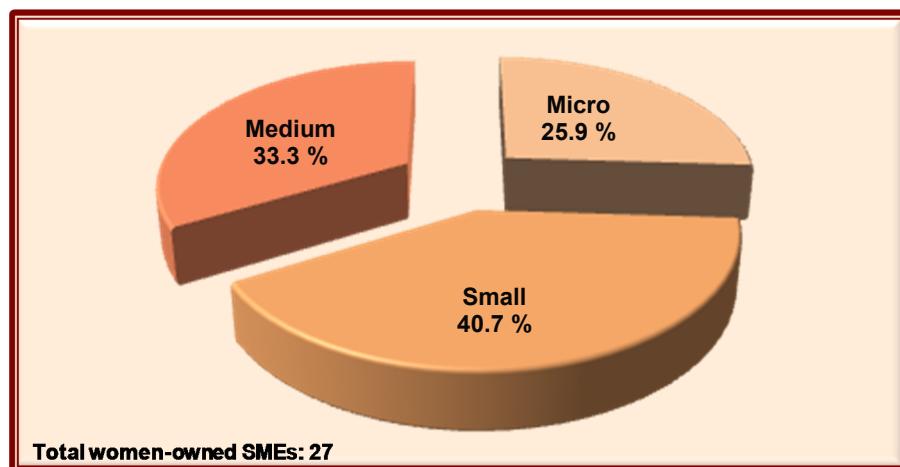
Table 3.5 : Employees by category of workers and gender in SMEs in mining and quarrying sector, 2010

Category of workers	Total	%	Male	%	Female	%
Total	5,765	100.0	5,114	88.7	651	11.3
Working proprietors, active business partners & unpaid family workers	68	1.2	60	1.0	8	0.1
Full-time employees	5,560	96.4	4,924	85.4	636	11.0
• Managerial, professionals and executives	555	9.6	471	8.2	84	1.5
• Technical & supervisory	374	6.5	364	6.3	10	0.2
• Clerical and related occupations	564	9.8	97	1.7	467	8.1
• Others	4,067	70.5	3,992	69.2	75	1.3
Part-time employees	137	2.4	130	2.3	7	0.1

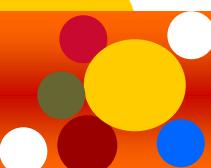
3.7 Women-owned SMEs

Chart 3.3 depicts the number of women-owned SMEs in the mining and quarrying sector. From the total of 299 establishments, only 9.0 per cent or 27 establishments were categorised as women-owned. These establishments were predominantly small, accounting for 40.7 per cent, while medium sized establishments accounted for 33.3 per cent and micro, 25.9 per cent.

Chart 3.3 : Women-owned SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2010



CHAPTER 4 : MANUFACTURING

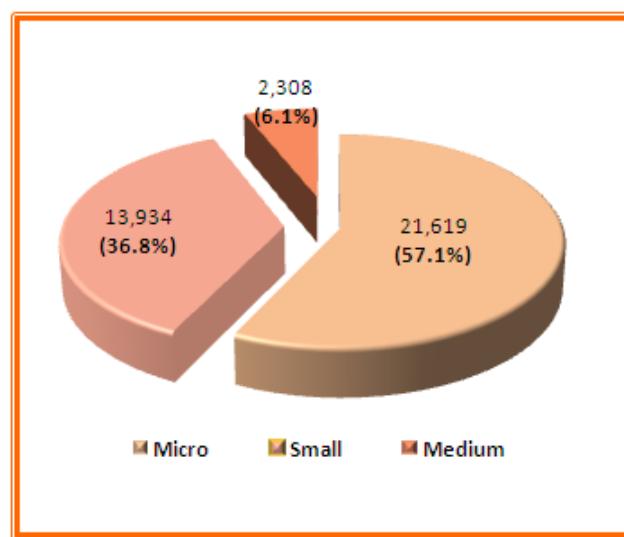


PROFILE OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

4.1 Introduction

In 2010, there were 37,861 establishments (95.4 per cent) categorised as SMEs in the manufacturing sector from a total of 39,669 establishments. Micro establishments accounted for 21,619 establishments or more than half of the total SMEs, while small-sized establishments was 13,934 or 36.8 per cent and medium-sized, 2,308 or 6.1 per cent (Chart 4.1).

Chart 4.1 : SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2010



4.2 Macro key indicators of SMEs

Value of gross output generated by SMEs was RM194.0 billion (23.2 per cent) as compared to the total gross output in the manufacturing sector of RM836.5 billion. The corresponding value added was RM38.1 billion or 22.3 per cent of the total value added for the manufacturing sector, RM170.7 billion (Table 4.1).

Table 4.1 : Macro indicators of SMEs in manufacturing sector, 2010

Variables	Total	SMEs	%	Micro	%	Small	%	Medium	%
Value of gross output (RM million)	836,494	194,032	23.2	3,853	2.0	59,540	30.7	130,639	67.3
Value added (RM million)	170,673	38,058	22.3	1,344	3.5	14,348	37.7	22,366	58.8
Employment (persons)	1,812,360	698,713	38.6	67,892	9.7	360,299	51.6	270,522	38.7

Medium-sized establishments contributed about two-thirds to gross output with RM130.6 billion, while small-sized and micro SMEs contributed the remaining one-third. The significant contributor to value added was also the medium-sized SMEs, accounting for 58.8 per cent.

Total employment created by SMEs was 698,713 persons or 38.6 per cent of total employment of 1,812,360. Small-sized establishments employed about half of total employees, followed by medium-sized establishments, 38.7 per cent.

4.3 SMEs in selected manufacturing sub-sectors

Table 4.2 shows the contribution of SMEs in selected manufacturing sub-sectors to gross output and value added. SMEs in the Manufacture of food products contributed the highest to gross output, RM69.5 billion (35.9 per cent) and value added of RM8.3 billion (21.9 per cent). This was followed by Manufacture of rubber and plastic products with gross output of RM22.0 billion (11.3 per cent), Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products, RM20.3 billion (10.5 per cent), Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment, RM11.8 billion (6.0 per cent) and Manufacture of basic metals, RM11.4 billion (5.9 per cent). These five sub-sectors cumulatively accounted for more than two thirds of the value of gross output (RM135.0 billion) and half of value added (RM22.0 billion).

Table 4.2 : Gross output and value added of SMEs by selected manufacturing sub-sectors in 2010

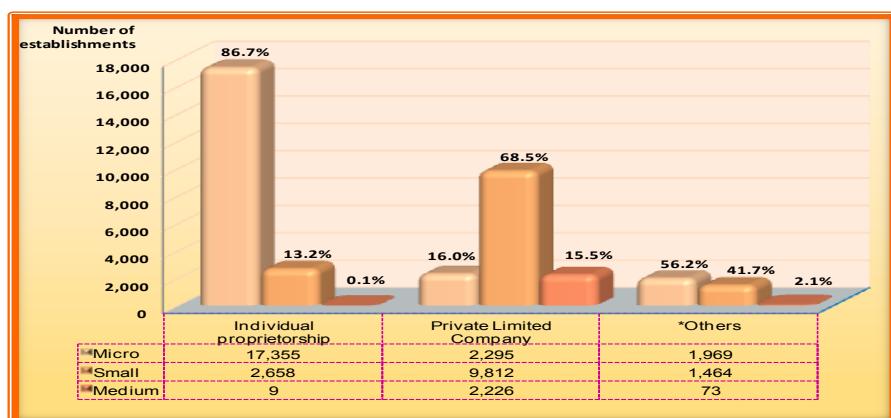
Description	Gross output (RM billion)	%	Value added (RM billion)	%
Manufacture of food products	69.5	35.9	8.3	21.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	22.0	11.3	4.1	10.8
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	20.3	10.5	4.9	12.9
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	11.8	6.0	2.9	7.5
Manufacture of basic metals	11.4	5.9	1.8	4.7
Total	135.0	69.6	22.0	57.8

4.4 SMEs by legal organisation and size

Chart 4.2 indicates that the majority of SMEs operated as individual proprietorships, 20,022 establishments (52.9 per cent). This was followed by private limited companies, 14,333 establishments (37.8 per cent) and Others 3,506 establishments (9.3 per cent).

In terms of size, individual proprietorships were mainly micro, 17,355 establishments (86.7 per cent) while small establishments accounted for the largest number in private limited companies, 9,812 establishments (68.5 per cent).

Chart 4.2 : SMEs by legal organisation and size in manufacturing sector, 2010

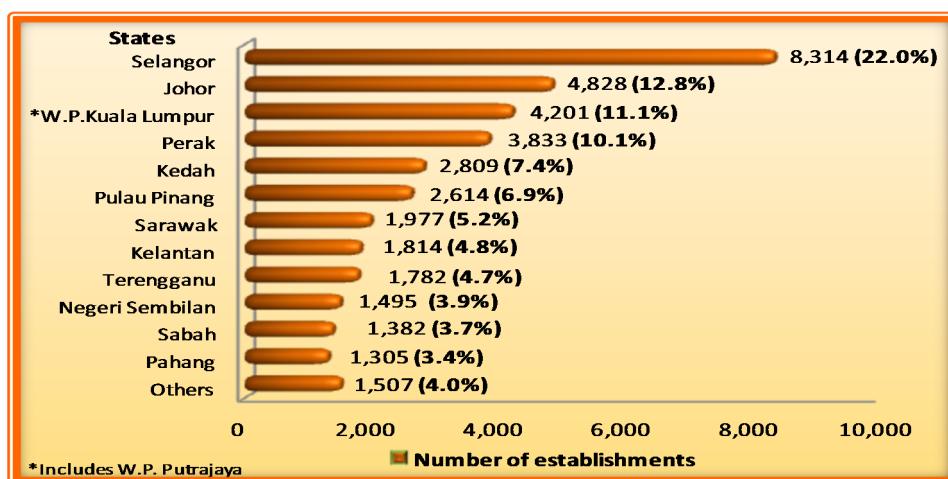


*Includes Partnership, Co-operative, etc.

4.5 SMEs by state

The distribution of SMEs by state is shown in Chart 4.3. Selangor had the highest number of SMEs with 8,314 establishments (22.0 per cent). Johor was next with 4,828 establishments or 12.8 per cent. In addition to these two states, another four states recorded more than 2000 SMEs. These were W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Perak, Kedah and Pulau Pinang. States categorised as Others which contributed 4.0 per cent of SMEs were W.P. Labuan, Perlis and Melaka.

Chart 4.3 : SMEs in manufacturing sector by state, 2010



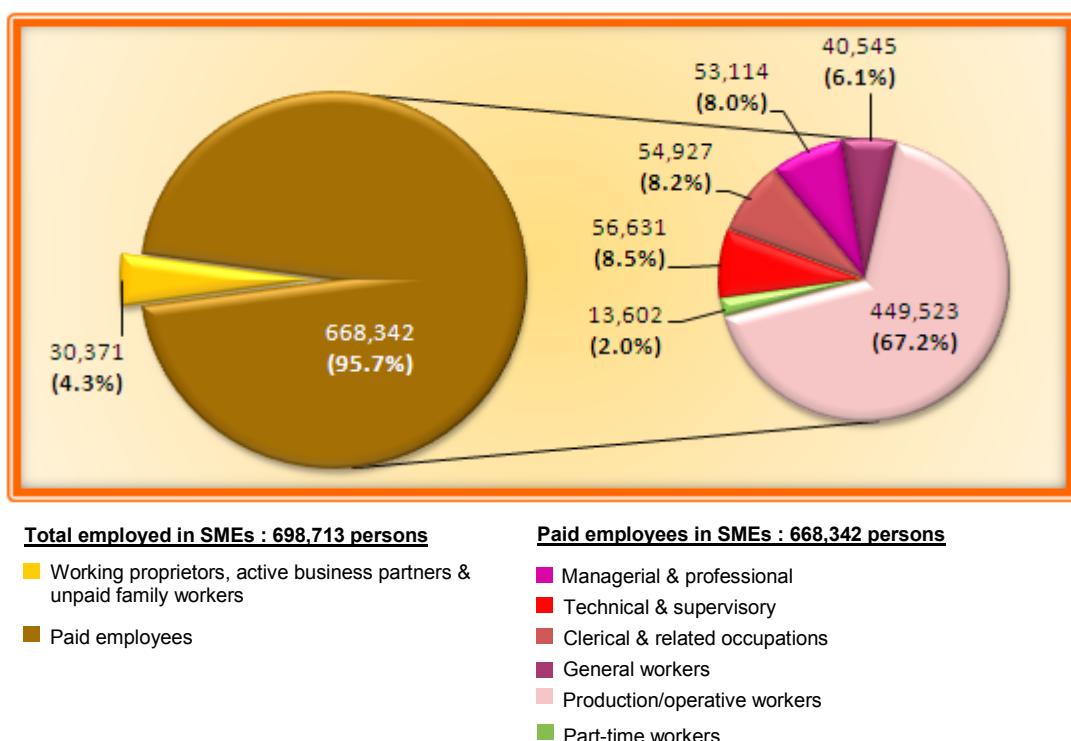
*Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Others include W.P. Labuan, Perlis and Melaka

4.6 Employment and salaries wages in SMEs

Chart 4.4 shows that out of the total employed in SMEs of 698,713 persons, 95.7 per cent or 668,342 persons were paid employees. Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers accounted for 30,371 persons (4.3 per cent). In terms of paid employees, production/operative workers employed constituted the highest number, 449,523 (67.2 per cent). The proportion of employed workers by SMEs in three categories, Managerial & professional, Technical & supervisory and General workers were about the same, 8.0 to 8.5 per cent.

Chart 4.4 : Employment in SMEs in manufacturing sector by category of workers, 2010



Salaries & wages disbursed by SMEs amounted to RM13.1 billion. Of this, RM6.0 billion (45.8 per cent) were paid out to Production/operative workers. The Managerial & professional category received salaries & wages amounting to RM3.6 billion (27.2 per cent) even though the number employed was only 53,114 persons (8.0 per cent). This category also received the highest average annual salaries & wages of RM67,066 (Table 4.3). Meanwhile, employees in the Technical & supervisory category received annual average salaries & wages of RM29,635.

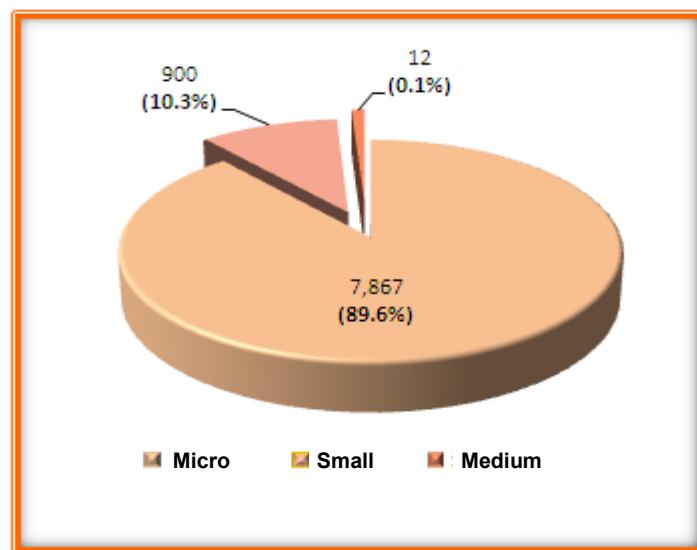
Table 4.3 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector, 2010

Category of workers	Paid employees		Salaries & wages		Average salaries & wages received per annum (RM)
	Number	%	RM million	%	
Managerial & professional	53,114	8.0	3,562	27.2	67,066
Technical & supervisory	56,631	8.5	1,678	12.8	29,635
Clerical and related occupations	54,927	8.2	1,146	8.8	20,862
General workers	40,545	6.1	604	4.6	14,884
Production/operative workers	449,523	67.2	5,984	45.8	13,313
Part-time workers	13,602	2.0	105	0.8	7,687
Total	668,342	100.0	13,079	100.0	19,569

4.7 Women-owned SMEs

Chart 4.5 shows that women-owned SMEs was 8,779 or 23.2 per cent in the manufacturing sector. Women-owned SMEs were predominantly micro in nature accounting for 89.6 per cent or 7,867 establishments. Small-sized women-owned businesses was 10.3 per cent. On the other hand, medium-sized businesses was less than 1.0 per cent.

Chart 4.5 : Women-owned SMEs in manufacturing sector, 2010



CHAPTER 5 : CONSTRUCTION

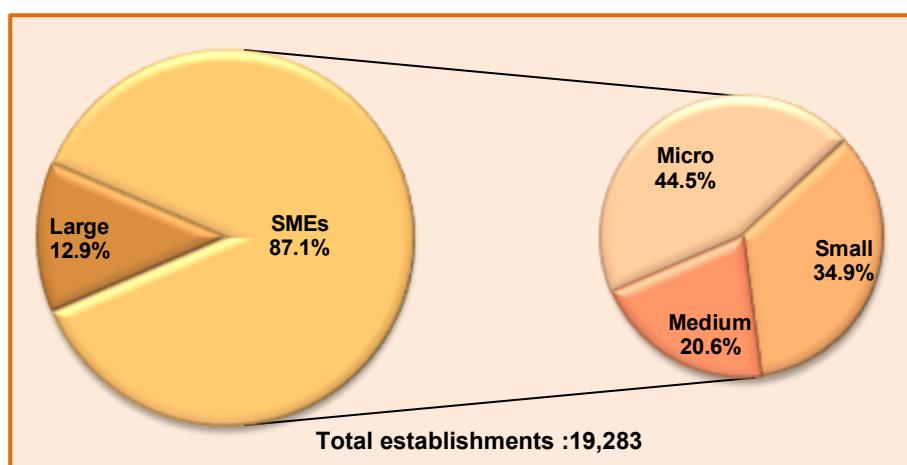


PROFILE OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

5.1 Introduction

SMEs accounted for 87.1 per cent or 19,283 of the total establishments of 22,140 in the construction sector. By size, SMEs which were classified as micro establishments contributed the highest, 44.5 per cent or 8,587 establishments followed by small, 34.9 per cent (6,725) and medium, 20.6 per cent (3,971). (Chart 5.1).

Chart 5.1 : SMEs in construction sector by size, 2010



5.2 Value of gross output and value added

Value of gross output generated by SMEs amounted to RM20.1 billion (22.0 per cent) of the total gross output of RM91.3 billion in the construction sector. As for value added, the contribution was about the same, at 23.6 per cent from the total of RM31.9 billion. Medium-sized establishments contributed RM12.9 billion or about two-thirds of gross output as compared to the number of establishments in this category which was the least, 3,971 or 20.6 per cent. Similarly, medium-sized SMEs recorded the highest value added of RM4.8 billion or 63.2 per cent. Although most of the SMEs were in the micro category, it only contributed RM1.2 billion (6.1 per cent) of gross output and RM0.5 billion (7.2 per cent) of value added (Table 5.1).

Table 5.1 : Value of gross output and value added of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2010

Size	No. of establishments	%	Gross output (RM million)	%	Value added (RM million)	%
SMEs	19,283	100	20,118	100	7,537	100
Micro	8,587	44.5	1,219	6.1	545	7.2
Small	6,725	34.9	6,001	29.8	2,227	29.6
Medium	3,971	20.6	12,898	64.1	4,764	63.2

5.3 SMEs by construction sub-sectors

Table 5.2 shows the profile of SMEs by construction sub-sectors. The construction sector comprises residential, non-residential, civil engineering and special trades sub-sectors. The majority of SMEs were in the special trades sub-sector with a value of gross output of RM7.4 billion (36.6 per cent) and value added of RM2.8 billion (37.0 per cent). This was followed by the non-residential sub-sector with gross output of RM5.0 billion (25.0 per cent). Meanwhile the contribution by the civil engineering and residential sub-sectors to gross output was RM4.0 billion (19.7 per cent) and RM3.8 billion (18.7 per cent) respectively. A similar pattern is seen in the share of value added of SMEs as shown in Table 5.2.

Table 5.2 : SMEs in construction sub-sectors by value of gross output and value added, 2010

Sub-sector	No. of establishments	%	Value of gross output (RM million)	%	Value added (RM million)	%
Total	19,283	100	20,118	100	7,537	100
Residential	3,337	17.3	3,770	18.7	1,409	18.7
Non-residential	4,149	21.5	5,022	25.0	1,835	24.4
Civil engineering	4,050	21.0	3,957	19.7	1,501	19.9
Special trades	7,747	40.2	7,369	36.6	2,792	37.0

5.4 SMEs by legal organisation

Table 5.3 shows that most of the SMEs in the construction sector operated as individual proprietorships, 10,085 establishments (52.3 per cent), followed by private limited companies which made up 7,502 establishments (38.9 per cent) and partnerships, 1,624 establishments (8.4 per cent). Within SMEs, the legal organisation of micro establishments was predominantly individual proprietorships at 6,589 establishments (76.7 per cent). Private limited companies were dominant in medium and small SMEs with 3,103 establishments (78.1 per cent) and 3,150 establishments (46.8 per cent) respectively.

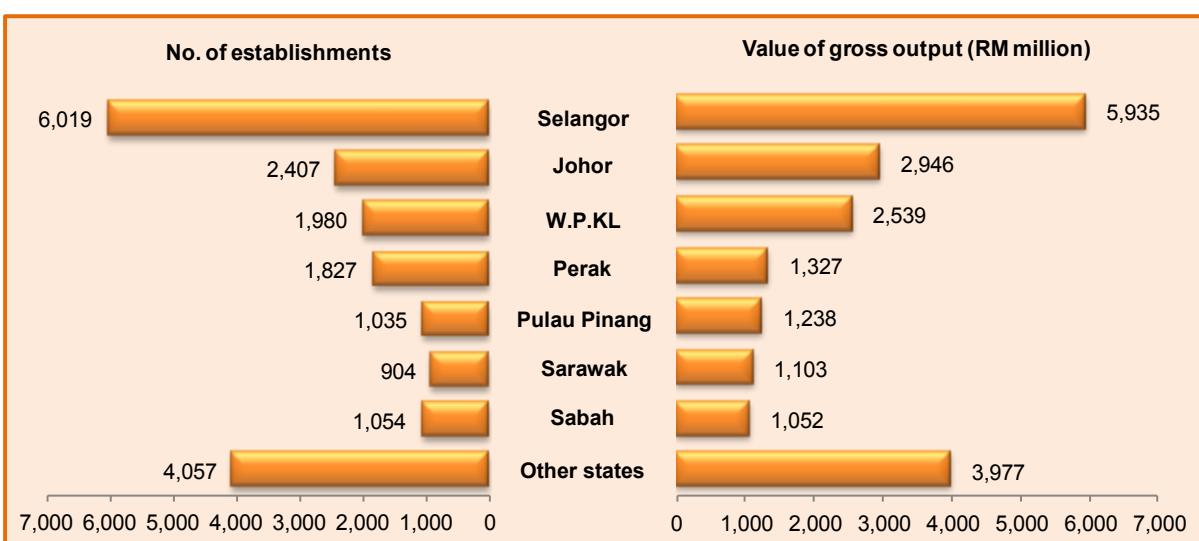
Table 5.3 : SMEs in construction sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Legal organisation	SMEs	%	Micro	%	Small	%	Medium	%
Total	19,283	100	8,587	100	6,725	100	3,971	100
Individual proprietorship	10,085	52.3	6,589	76.7	2,904	43.2	592	14.9
Partnership	1,624	8.4	716	8.3	644	9.6	264	6.6
Private limited company	7,502	38.9	1,249	14.5	3,150	46.8	3,103	78.1
Others	72	0.3	33	0.4	27	0.4	12	0.5

5.5 SMEs by state

Among the states, SMEs in Selangor accounted for the highest value of gross output with RM5.9 billion or 29.5 per cent of total output, followed by Johor with RM2.9 billion (14.6 per cent) and W.P.KL with RM2.5 billion (12.6 per cent). The rank of these three states in terms of number of establishments was the same as gross output, 6,019 establishments (31.2 per cent) in Selangor, 2,407 establishments (12.5 per cent) in Johor and 1,980 establishments (10.3 per cent) in W.P.KL. The number of SMEs in these three states collectively amounted for more than 50 per cent of the total SMEs in the construction sector (Chart 5.2).

Chart 5.2 : SMEs in construction sector by state, 2010



5.6 Employment and salaries & wages in SMEs

SMEs in the construction sector offered job opportunities to a total of 261,934 paid employees (Table 5.4). Out of the total, 154,206 employees (58.9 per cent) were largely engaged by medium sized SMEs. Small-sized establishments employed 77,876 persons (29.7 per cent) while 29,852 persons (11.4 per cent) were employed by micro establishments. Salaries & wages paid to these employees was RM4.4 billion of which medium-sized establishments disbursed RM2.9 billion (65.6 per cent), followed by small establishments, RM1.2 billion (28.2 per cent) and micro establishments RM0.3 billion (6.1 per cent).

Table 5.4 : Employment and salaries & wages in SMEs in construction sector by size, 2010

Size	No. of paid employees	%	Salaries & wages (RM million)	%
SMEs	261,934	100	4,403	100
Micro	29,852	11.4	270	6.1
Small	77,876	29.7	1,243	28.2
Medium	154,206	58.9	2,890	65.6

Table 5.5 portrays the distribution of salaries & wages of paid full-time employees by category of workers. There were 200,670 persons (78.3 per cent) employed as construction/operative workers with salaries & wages received RM2.7 billion (63.1 per cent). On the other hand, the number employed in the managerial and professional category was 16,839 persons (6.6 per cent) and the salaries & wages paid was RM0.8 billion (18.5 per cent). The average salaries & wages per annum received by the managerial and professional group was RM47,865. This was followed by the technical and supervisory, RM27,529, clerical RM16,904 and general workers RM16,517.

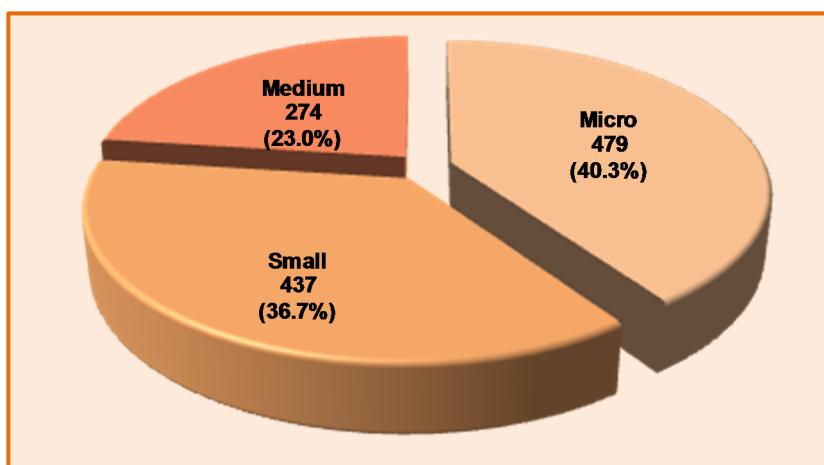
Table 5.5 : Salaries & wages of paid full-time employees in SMEs in construction sector, 2010

Category of workers	Full-time employees		Salaries & wages		Average salaries & wages received per annum (RM)
	Number	% share	RM million	% share	
Total	256,276	100.0	4,353	100.0	16,986
• Managerial and professional	16,839	6.6	806	18.5	47,865
• Technical and supervisory	13,876	5.4	382	8.8	27,529
• Clerical	17,747	6.9	300	6.9	16,904
• Construction/operative workers	200,670	78.3	2,747	63.1	13,689
• General workers	7,144	2.8	118	2.7	16,517

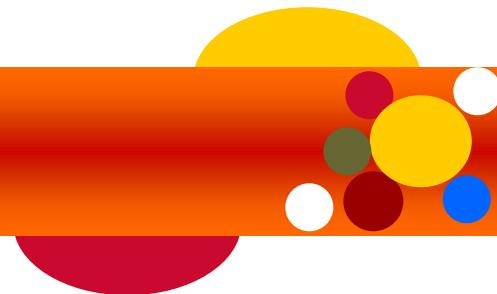
5.7 Women-owned SMEs

Chart 5.3 indicates the number and size of women-owned SMEs in the construction sector. Out of the total 19,283 SMEs in the construction sector, only 1,190 (6.2 per cent) were categorised as women-owned. This comprised micro-sized establishments, 479 (40.3 per cent), followed by small establishments, 437 (36.7 per cent) and medium establishments 274 (23.0 per cent).

Chart 5.3 : Women-owned SMEs in construction sector, 2010



CHAPTER 6 : SERVICES

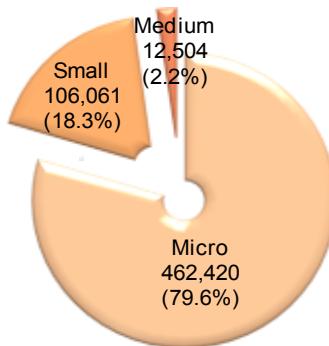


PROFILE OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

6.1 Introduction

In 2010, SMEs accounted for 98.2 per cent of total establishments (591,883) in the services sector. Establishments categorised as micro made up 79.6 per cent (462,420), followed by small, 18.3 per cent (106,061) and medium, 2.2 per cent (12,504) as shown in Chart 6.1.

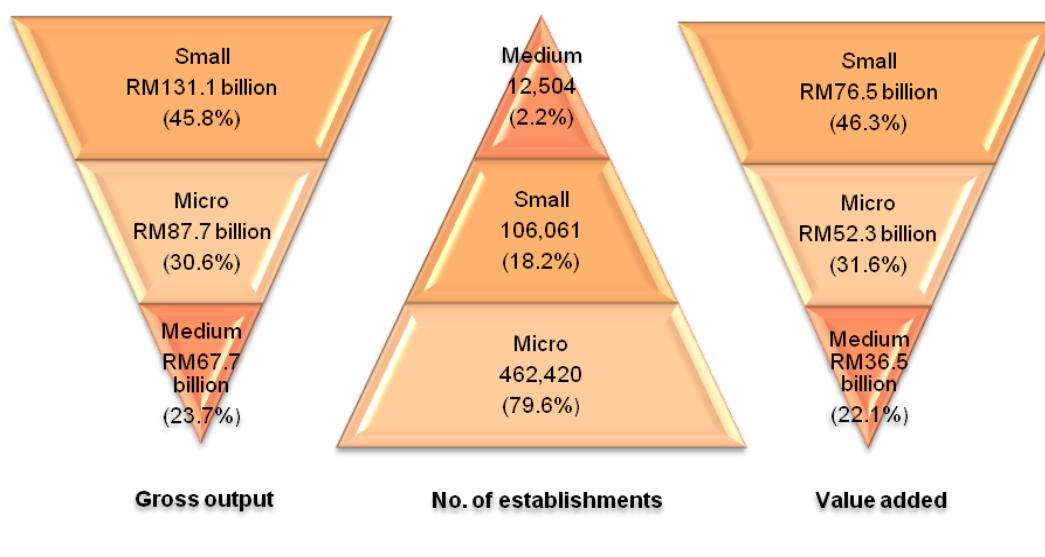
Chart 6.1: SMEs in services sector by size, 2010



6.2 Value of gross output and value added

SMEs in the services sector generated RM286.6 billion or 41.3 per cent of total gross output (RM693.4 billion) and RM165.3 billion or 42.9 per cent of total value added (RM385.1 billion). The highest contributors to gross output and value added were the small establishments, with the respective shares of 45.8 per cent and 46.3 per cent. However, in terms of numbers, these establishments accounted for only 18.2 per cent. Micro establishments followed next accounting for about one-third of gross output and value added. It is interesting to note that these micro establishments accounted for more than three-quarters of SMEs (Chart 6.2). A similar pattern is observed in the distribution by value added.

Chart 6.2: Value of gross output and value added of SMEs in services sector by size, 2010



In terms of output, SMEs in the distributive trade sector which encompasses Wholesale and Retail, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles contributed the largest to gross output, 45.1 per cent. Other services where the contribution by SMEs was substantial were Financial Services, 15.1 per cent; Food & Beverages, 11.1 per cent and Transportation & Storage, 6.8 per cent.

6.3 SMEs by selected services sub-sectors

Table 6.1 shows the predominance of micro establishments in five selected services sub-sectors. Micro establishments made up 93.8 per cent of SMEs in Personal Services & Other Activities, 86.9 per cent in Transportation & Storage and 83.2 per cent in Arts, Entertainment & Recreation. The proportion of medium establishments in these sub-sectors was small, less than 3.5 per cent. A sizable presence of small establishments can be seen in the Information & Communications sub-sector, 46.4 per cent; Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, 41.1 per cent and Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities, 38.8 per cent. Among the medium-sized SMEs in the services sector, the Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply sub-sector had a significant percentage of such establishments, 43.9 per cent.

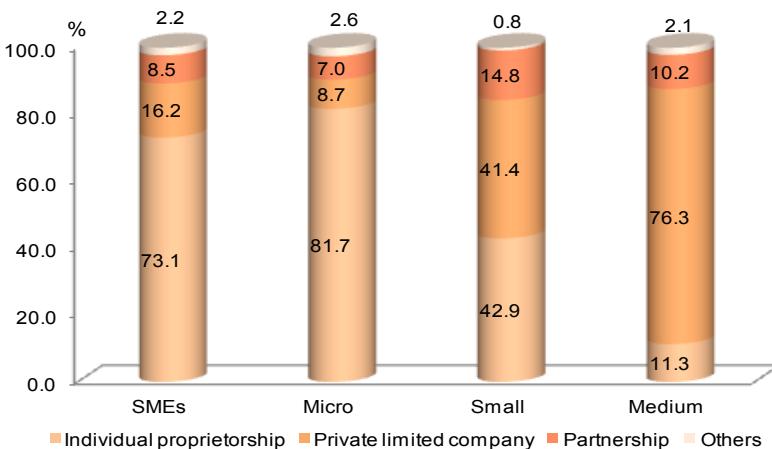
Table 6.1: SMEs in selected services sub-sectors by size, 2010

Sub-sectors	SMEs	Micro	%	Small	%	Medium	%
Total services	580,985	462,420	79.6	106,061	18.3	12,504	2.2
Personal services and other activities	36,721	34,427	93.8	2,218	6.0	76	0.2
Transportation and storage	40,025	34,790	86.9	3,901	9.7	1,334	3.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	6,217	5,174	83.2	874	14.1	169	2.7
Food and beverage service	142,721	117,020	82.0	24,459	17.1	1,242	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	289,798	228,113	78.7	55,048	19.0	6,637	2.3

6.4 SMEs by legal organisation

The majority of SMEs in the services sector operated as individual proprietorships, 73.1 per cent. SMEs which were private limited companies made up 16.2 per cent while partnerships accounted for another 8.5 per cent (Chart 6.3). The legal organisation of micro establishments was predominantly individual proprietorships, 81.7 per cent. Private limited companies was dominant in medium and small SMEs, with the proportion at 76.3 per cent and 41.4 per cent respectively.

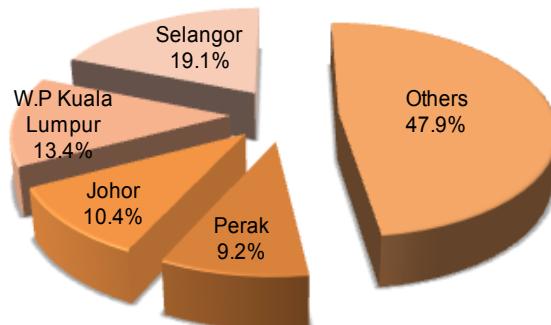
Chart 6.3: SMEs in services sector by size and legal organisation , 2010



6.5 SMEs by state

Selangor recorded the largest number of SMEs with 110,714 establishments or 19.1 per cent. This was followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur with 78,085 establishments or 13.4 per cent; Johor, 60,618 establishments or 10.4 per cent and Perak, 53,322 establishments or 9.2 per cent (Chart 6.4).

Chart 6.4: SMEs in services sector by state, 2010



Kelantan had the largest concentration of micro establishments accounting for 93.1 per cent of the SMEs in the state, followed by Terengganu, 89.7 per cent; Perlis, 89.1 per cent and Kedah, 88.4 per cent.

6.6 Employment and salaries & wages in SMEs

SMEs in the services sector engaged a total of 1,973,083 or 75.6 per cent of total employees in 2010. Small establishments were the largest employer, engaging 928,609 or 47.1 per cent of paid employees. Micro establishments employed 659,539 or 33.4 per cent paid employees while the remaining 384,935 or 19.5 per cent were employed by medium sized establishments (Table 6.2).

Table 6.2: Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by size, 2010

	Paid employees (number)	%	Salaries & wages (RM billion)	%	Average annual salaries and wages per worker (RM)
SMEs	1,973,083	100.0	36.1	100.0	18,323
Micro	659,539	33.4	8.9	24.8	13,588
Small	928,609	47.1	18.1	50.0	19,461
Medium	384,935	19.5	9.1	25.2	23,689

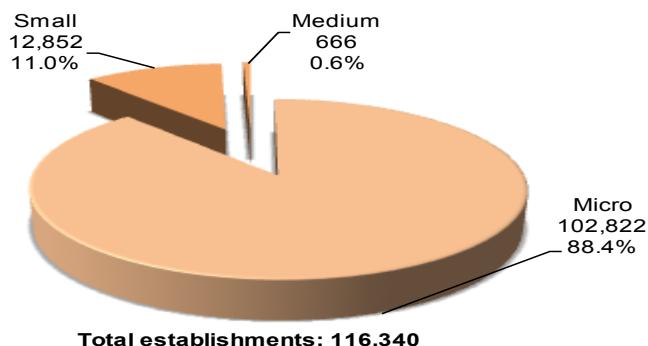
SMEs employed largely male workers accounting for more than half of the total work force in the services sector, 56.8 per cent (1,483,233) while female workers made up the remaining 43.2 per cent (1,127,140). Among full-time employees, the ratio of males and females was 54.4 per cent and 45.6 per cent respectively.

Salaries & wages paid out by SMEs in the services sector amounted to RM36.1 billion or 44.4 per cent of total salaries & wages paid (RM81.4 billion). Within SMEs, small establishments disbursed RM18.1 billion (50.0 per cent), followed by medium establishments RM9.1 billion (25.2 per cent) and micro establishments RM8.9 billion (24.8 per cent). The average annual salaries and wages per employee was RM18,323. Employees in the medium-sized establishments received the highest annual salary, RM23,689 compared to small and micro, with RM19,461 and RM13,588 respectively.

6.7 Women-owned SMEs

In 2010, SMEs owned by women in the services sector was 116,340 establishments or 20.0 per cent. Within this total, 102,822 establishments or 88.4 per cent were micro, followed by small, 12,852 establishments or 11.0 per cent and medium, 666 establishments or 0.6 per cent (Chart 6.5).

Chart 6.5: Women-owned SMEs in services sector, 2010



TECHNICAL NOTES

PROFILE OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

Technical Notes

Introduction	This report provides information on the profile of small and medium enterprises for the year 2010. The data were collected and compiled from the Economic Census conducted in 2011.																												
Definition of SMEs	The definition of SMEs used in this report follows the definition evolved by the National SME Development Council based on two criteria, namely full-time employees or annual sales turnover. An establishment will be classified as an SME if it meets either one of the above criteria. The table below summarizes the SME definition for each specific sector :																												
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #FF9933; color: white; text-align: center;">Sector</th> <th style="background-color: #FF9933; color: white; text-align: center;">Manufacturing</th> <th style="background-color: #FF9933; color: white; text-align: center;">Agriculture, Mining and Quarrying, Construction and Services</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">Based on full-time employees</td></tr> <tr> <td>Micro</td><td>Less than 5 employees</td><td>Less than 5 employees</td></tr> <tr> <td>Small</td><td>Between 5 and less than 50 employees</td><td>Between 5 and less than 20 employees</td></tr> <tr> <td>Medium</td><td>Between 50 and less than 150 employees</td><td>Between 20 and less than 50 employees</td></tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">Based on annual sales turnover</td></tr> <tr> <td>Micro</td><td>Less than RM250,000</td><td>Less than RM200,000</td></tr> <tr> <td>Small</td><td>Between RM250,000 and less than RM10 million</td><td>Between RM200,000 and less than RM1 million</td></tr> <tr> <td>Medium</td><td>Between RM10 million and less than RM25 million</td><td>Between RM1 million and less than RM5 million</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Sector	Manufacturing	Agriculture, Mining and Quarrying, Construction and Services	Based on full-time employees			Micro	Less than 5 employees	Less than 5 employees	Small	Between 5 and less than 50 employees	Between 5 and less than 20 employees	Medium	Between 50 and less than 150 employees	Between 20 and less than 50 employees	Based on annual sales turnover			Micro	Less than RM250,000	Less than RM200,000	Small	Between RM250,000 and less than RM10 million	Between RM200,000 and less than RM1 million	Medium	Between RM10 million and less than RM25 million	Between RM1 million and less than RM5 million
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Medium	Between RM10 million and less than RM25 million	Between RM1 million and less than RM5 million																											
Legal authority	The Census was conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act, 1965 (Revised-1989) . Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are confidential and only aggregated figures are published.																												
Scope and coverage	This census covered all registered establishments engaged in the agriculture, mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction and services sectors. The main source of information for the frame was the Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM). Apart from the CCM, information on the frame was also updated from other sources such as the Malaysian Industrial Development Authority (MIDA), Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-based Industry, Construction Industry Development Broad, Malaysia (CIDB), Minerals & Geosciences Department, Malaysia (JMG), Department of Electricity and Gas Supply, various businesses and trade associations, newspaper advertisements and websites. The frame was updated to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not in operation, change in activities and location or postal addresses.																												

In this Census, entrepreneurs in the agriculture sector which were registered with the Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-based Industry or other government agencies for the purpose of receiving aid were NOT covered.

For this publication, data on Distributive Trade including Wholesale Trade, Retail Trade and Motor Vehicles for reference year 2010 were estimated using data from the Census of Distributive Trade undertaken in 2009 for reference year 2008.

Methodology The Census was conducted through mail enquiry. Respondents were given one month to complete and return the questionnaires to the Department. After that period, field enumeration was undertaken to expedite response from the remaining establishments.

For food and beverage services activities, the census was conducted by area listing. Information was canvassed through field enumeration where respondents were interviewed by officers or supervisory staff.

Reporting unit The census was conducted on an **establishment** basis. An establishment is defined as "**an economic unit that engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location**". Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity and not to that of its parent company.

In the case of a multi-activity entity, units engaged in separate activities in the same location constituted distinct establishments. Thus, each branch of a multi-branch organization at a different location was conceptually treated as a different establishment. The establishment was requested to give separate returns for each activity in terms of value. However, if in practice, the accounts were centrally kept such that it was not possible to obtain separate data for each individual unit or branch, that entity or enterprise was treated as a single reporting unit and was allowed to submit a consolidated questionnaire covering all units or branches.

Census year Census year refers to the year in which a census was conducted.

Reference year The reference period of the census was the calendar year 2010. Establishments whose accounting year differed from calendar year were asked to report according to the accounting year covering the major part of the reference year.

Type of business activity Type of business activity refers to both principal and secondary activities. The principal activity refers to the activity to which the establishment devoted most of its resources or activity which contributes the largest income. Secondary activities are those incidental or ancillary to the principal activity. The classification of the industry of the establishment is based on the principal activity and is in accordance to the Malaysia Standard Industrial

Classification 2008 (MSIC 2008) ver.1.0. The MSIC 2008 conforms to the latest International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, United Nations, with modifications to suit local conditions.

Concepts and definitions

The definitions adopted in this publication is based on the recommendations of the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 (MSIC 2008) ver. 1.0. The definitions include the following activities :-

(i) Agriculture is defined as:

- a) Agriculture includes the breeding, keeping cultivation of all kinds of animal or vegetable life except forest trees and marine life. Agriculture and animal husbandry services such as land clearing, weeding, pests spraying, etc. are also included in this category.
- b) Forestry and logging includes the production of round wood for the forest-based manufacturing industries as well as the extraction and gathering of wild growing non-wood forest product. Besides the production of timber, forestry activities result in products that undergo little processing, such as fire wood, charcoal, wood chips and round wood used in unprocessed form (e.g. pit-props, pulpwood, etc.). These activities can be carried out in natural or planted forests.

(ii) Mining and quarrying is defined as:

- a) Mining is defined as the extraction, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally as solids, such as coal and ores; liquids, such as crude oil; or gases, such as natural gas. Mining also includes underground and surface mines, quarries and wells and all supplemental activities for dressing and beneficiating ores and other crude minerals such as crushing, screening, washing, cleaning, grading, milling, flotation, melting, pelletizing, topping and other preparations needed to render the material marketable. Mining activities are classified into groups on the basis of the principal mineral produced.
- b) Stone Quarrying is the extraction from the earth of building and monumental stones; rocks for road metal and concrete aggregates; cement rock and dimension stone and other rock materials. It includes quarrying of granite, limestone, sandstone, quartzite, slate, allunite, argillite, shale (mudstone), serpentinite, syenite, rhyolite, andesite, tuff, basalt, diorite, granodiorite, pottery stone and masonry stone.

(iii) Manufacturing is defined as:

The physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand,

whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home, and whether the products are sold at wholesale or retail.

(iv) Construction is defined as:

New construction, alteration, repair and demolition. Installation of any machinery or equipment which is built-in at the time of the original construction is included, as well as installation of machinery or equipment after the original construction but which requires structural alteration in order to install.

(v) Services is defined to include the following:

- a) Services related to electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, transportation & storage, information & communication, accommodation, food & beverage, real estate activities, professional, scientific & technical activities, administrative, support services activities, education, human health & social work activities, art, entertainment and recreation, personal sevices & other activities.
- b) Distributive trades which encompass wholesale and retail trades, sales and repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles.
- c) Activities of financial intermediation i.e. obtaining and redistributing funds in the form of deposits by Central Banks and other monetary institutions. It also includes all units engaged in insurance and pension funding as well as other activities auxiliary to financial intermediation.

Legal organisation

The legal organisation of an establishment is defined as follows:

(i) Individual proprietorship

This refers to a business, owned and operated by one person for profit. The owner has the exclusive right to control the operations of the establishment.

(ii) Partnership

This refers to a group of individuals who agree to contract and to carry on a business with the objective of making a profit. The business is managed by all or any one acting for all parties. A trading partnership must comprise at least two members and should not exceed a maximum of twenty members.

(iii) Private limited company

Refers to a private corporation established to undertake a business with the objective of making a profit. The shares are closely held by shareholders of the corporation who have control over its operation. It is registered with limited liability.

A private limited company has a Memorandum and Articles of Association, which among others:

- a) Restricts the right to transfer its shares;
- b) Limits the number of its shareholders between two to fifty (not including employees of the company and past employees who are currently members);
- c) Prohibits any invitation to the public to subscribe for any share or debenture of the company; and
- d) Prohibits any invitation to the public to deposit money with the company for fixed periods or payable at call with or without interest.

(iv) Public limited company

A public limited company is also a private corporation established, with limited liability, by a minimum of two persons to operate the business with the objective of making a profit. The shares in a public limited company are openly held and in the case of a company listed on the Bursa Malaysia, the shares are freely transferable. The company is regarded as a legal entity and is constituted by the Memorandum and Articles of Association.

(v) Co-operative

This refers to a voluntary association with unrestricted number of members and registered under the Co-operatives Act 1993. Funds are collectively owned to meet the needs of the members.

(vi) Public corporation

This refers to a corporation set up under a Special Act of Parliament or by the State Legislature.

(vii) Private non-profit making organisation

This is non-stock company set up with limited liability. It comprises mainly welfare, religious, educational, health, cultural, recreational and other organisations providing social and community services to households. These services are provided free of charge or at prices, which do not necessarily or fully cover the cost of providing such services (subsidy). Any profit made is reinvested in the organisation.

(viii) Others

This refers to all other establishments, which do not fall under any of the categories mentioned above.

Ownership	The ownership of an establishment is classified by the residential status of the owners of the majority (more than 50%) of the paid-up capital and not by their citizenship status. In instances where each party (Malaysian Resident and Non-Malaysian Resident) held equal shares in the business, the establishments were classified as 'Joint Ownership'.
	A Malaysian resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Malaysian registered branches and incorporated subsidiaries of foreign enterprises are regarded as Malaysian residents.
	A non-Malaysian resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Foreign branches and/or subsidiaries of Malaysian companies are regarded as non-Malaysian residents.
Value of fixed assets	Assets refers to fixed assets. It covers all goods, new or used, tangible or intangible that have a normal economic life span of more than one year. Included are land, buildings and structure, transport equipment, computer and peripheral equipment, other machinery equipment, computer software and furniture and fittings. Value of assets as at the beginning and end of 2010 was based on net book value. Purchases, alterations and major repairs or capital expenditure during the year were valued at actual costs incurred. Value of assets sold during the year refer to the realised value.
Number of persons engaged	Employment covers all persons engaged during December or the last pay period of the reference year. The number of persons engaged is classified under the following categories:
(i) Working proprietors and active business partners	
This category refers to all individual proprietors and partners, part-time or full-time, who are actively engaged in the work of the establishment. It therefore, excludes silent and inactive partners.	
(ii) Unpaid family workers	
This category encompasses all persons (full-time or part-time) in the household of any of the owners of the establishment who perform a specified job and work for a minimum of one third of the normal working time of the establishment but do not receive regular payment either in cash or in kind for the work done. Such workers generally receive food, shelter and other support as part of the household of an owner but this would continue whether they worked in the establishment or not.	
(iii) Full-time employees	
It refers to all paid workers who work for at least 6 hours a day and 20 days a month.	

iv) Part-time employees

It refers to all paid workers who work for less than 6 hours a day and/or less than 20 days a month.

Salaries & wages

Salaries & wages paid refer to cash payments, including bonuses, commissions, overtime wages, cost of living and allowances made to all employees during the reference year. While the employees' contributions to Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) are included, the employer's contributions are **excluded**. **Allowances** to working proprietors, working partners and unpaid family worker are also **not included**.

Value of gross output

(i) The value of gross output of **agriculture** is defined to include the following items:

- + Sales of agriculture product
- Stocks of agricultural products (opening)
- + Stocks of agricultural products (closing)
- + Income from agricultural work done for others
- + Income from processed agricultural products
- + Value of sales from goods/materials/products related to agriculture that is purchased for resale without further processing
- + Other income related to agriculture
- + Income from other agricultural activities
- + Rental income received
- + Income received from agro tourism
- + Value of sales from non-agricultural goods that is purchased for resale
- Cost of goods/material/products purchased for resale without undergoing further processing
- + All other output value
- Goods in progress and stocks of finished goods (opening)
- Cost of goods sold (non-agricultural) that is purchased for resale
- + Goods in progress and stocks of finished goods (closing)

(ii) The value of gross output of **mining and quarrying, manufacturing and construction** is defined to include the following items:

Sale of mineral / quarry products/ manufactured products and construction work done

- + Values of goods sold in the same condition as purchased
- Cost of goods sold in the same condition as purchased
- + Capital expenditure on own construction

- + Income from industrial services rendered to others
- + Income from industrial work done
- + Receipt from scrap, electricity, waste product, etc. sold to others
- + Receipt from commission and brokerage earned
- + All other output (such as receipts of non-industrial services, e.g. management fees received, income from rental of property, etc.)
- + Closing stock of finished goods
- Opening stock of finished goods
- + Closing stock of goods being processed
- Opening stock of goods being processed

(iii) The value of gross output of **services** is defined to include the following items:

Income from services rendered

- + Value of goods sold in the same condition as purchased
- + Management services
- + Commission and brokerage earned
- + Fees earned from membership
- + Rental income received except land rental
- + Other operating income
- + Service tax and service charges
- Value of goods purchased for resale in the same condition as purchased
- + Closing stocks
- Opening stocks

Value of intermediate input

(i) Value of intermediate input of **agriculture** is defined to include the following items:

- + Cost of direct materials consumed in agriculture
- + Total payment on agricultural work done by other establishments
- + Cost of non-perennial crops seeds/non-breeder livestock and fisheries
- + Packing materials consumed
- + Materials used for repairs and maintenance
- + Stationery and office supplies consumed
- + Electricity purchased
- + Water purchased
- + Fuel, lubricants and gas consumed
- + Payments for current repairs and maintenance work done by others on this establishment's fixed assets
- + Payments for non-agricultural industrial services
- + Expenditure on other agricultural activities
- + Research and development expenditure

- + Expenses on agro tourism
- + Royalties paid to private (others)
- + Royalties paid to private (technology licensing)
- + Other input values
- + Fees paid to non-working directors for their attendance at Board of Directors' meetings

(ii) Value of intermediate of **mining and quarrying, manufacturing and construction** is defined to include the following items:

Value of materials and supplies consumed

- + Cost of industrial work done by others include stripping overburden (earth removal) and internal transport in mines / quarries site.
- + Electricity and water purchased
- + Value of fuels, lubricants and gas consumed
- + Cost of materials used for repairs and maintenance of assets (including payments to others for this work)
- + Research and development expenditure
- + Payments for non-industrial services such as toll, ferry, pilotage, towage and harbor fees and charges (including payments for carriage outwards, travelling, management fees, legal services, information technology, advertising, bank charges, postage, telecommunication, etc.)
- + All other input costs (including training and value of the free apparel provided for the workers).

(iii) Value of intermediate input of **services** is defined to include the following items:-

Purchase of goods, materials and services

- + Insurance premiums
- + Royalty and patent fees
- + Bank charges
- + Purchase of electricity and water
- + Purchase of fuels, lubricants and gas
- + Research and development expenditure
- + Environmental compliance expenditure
- + Other operating expenditure

Value added

Value added is the increment to the value of commodities and services contributed by the establishment and it is derived as the difference between the value of gross output and the value of intermediate input.

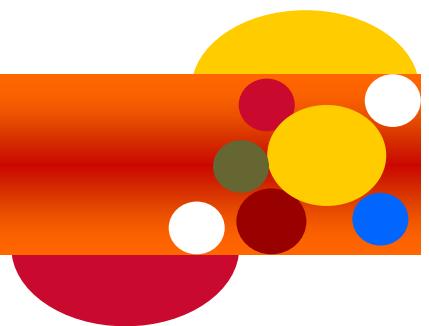
Women-owned Women-owned establishments refers to 51 per cent and above of the equity held by women or the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer is a woman that owns at least 10 per cent of the equity.

Rounding The sum of components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.

Abbreviation The following abbreviations have been used throughout the publication:

-	nil
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
0	Value less than 0.5
0.0	Value less than 0.05

JADUAL TABLES



Profil Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana
Profile of Small and Medium Enterprises



JADUAL RINGKASAN

SUMMARY TABLES

Profil Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana
Profile of Small and Medium Enterprises

Jadual A1 : Perangkaan utama mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2010
 Table A1 : Principal statistics by sector and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>							
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	662,939	1,777,317	1,069,828	707,489	6,963,973	152,887	904,769
Besar <i>Large</i>	17,803	1,270,228	776,660	493,568	3,294,714	98,212	678,417
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	645,136	507,089	293,168	213,921	3,669,259	54,675	226,352
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	496,458	93,581	39,050	54,530	1,339,788	9,852	66,721
Kecil <i>Small</i>	128,787	198,859	104,791	94,067	1,470,955	26,068	89,513
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	19,891	214,650	149,325	65,323	858,516	18,755	70,118
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>							
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	8,829	53,452	22,376	31,076	390,708	4,890	40,088
Besar <i>Large</i>	2,121	48,258	19,847	28,411	311,931	3,979	32,946
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	6,708	5,194	2,530	2,665	78,777	911	7,143
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	3,775	769	427	343	13,718	102	1,848
Kecil <i>Small</i>	1,941	1,871	934	937	24,864	310	2,792
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	992	2,554	1,169	1,385	40,195	498	2,502

Jadual A1 : Perangkaan utama mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table A1 : Principal statistics by sector and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>							
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	418	102,618	13,920	88,697	32,216	2,998	143,009
Besar <i>Large</i>	119	101,512	13,193	88,319	26,451	2,868	142,557
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	299	1,105	727	378	5,765	130	452
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	57	39	26	13	274	4	45
Kecil <i>Small</i>	126	302	208	95	1,454	30	98
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	116	764	493	271	4,037	95	309
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>							
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	39,669	836,494	665,821	170,673	1,812,360	43,745	210,406
Besar <i>Large</i>	1,808	642,462	509,847	132,615	1,113,647	30,666	163,791
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	37,861	194,032	155,974	38,058	698,713	13,079	46,615
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	21,619	3,853	2,509	1,344	67,892	514	961
Kecil <i>Small</i>	13,934	59,540	45,192	14,348	360,299	6,412	16,830
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	2,308	130,639	108,273	22,366	270,522	6,153	28,824

Jadual A1 : Perangkaan utama mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table A1 : Principal statistics by sector and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Pembinaan Construction							
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	22,140	91,342	59,401	31,942	974,488	19,841	14,477
Besar Large	2,857	71,224	46,820	24,405	698,857	15,438	10,322
PKS SMEs	19,283	20,118	12,581	7,537	275,631	4,403	4,155
Mikro Micro	8,587	1,219	674	545	38,103	270	298
Kecil Small	6,725	6,001	3,773	2,227	82,152	1,243	1,578
Sederhana Medium	3,971	12,898	8,133	4,764	155,376	2,890	2,279
Perkhidmatan Services							
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	591,883	693,412	308,310	385,102	3,754,201	81,413	496,789
Besar Large	10,898	406,772	186,954	219,818	1,143,828	45,261	328,801
PKS SMEs	580,985	286,640	121,356	165,284	2,610,373	36,152	167,988
Mikro Micro	462,420	87,700	35,414	52,286	1,219,801	8,962	63,569
Kecil Small	106,061	131,145	54,685	76,460	1,002,186	18,072	68,215
Sederhana Medium	12,504	67,795	31,257	36,538	388,386	9,119	36,205

Jadual A2 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut sektor, 2003 dan 2010
 Table A2 : Principal statistics of SMEs by sector, 2003 and 2010

Sektor Sector	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year	
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2010	645,136	507,089	293,168	213,921	3,669,259	54,675	226,352
	2003 [#]	520,998	378,262	220,659	157,603	3,154,667	41,713	324,190
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2010	6,708	5,194	2,530	2,665	78,777	911	7,143
	2003 [#]	6,919	7,410	4,243	3,167	74,431	679	14,217
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2010	299	1,105	727	378	5,765	130	452
	2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2010	37,861	194,032	155,974	38,058	698,713	13,079	46,615
	2003	39,373	154,743	108,983	45,760	760,459	11,220	50,799
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2010	19,283	20,118	12,581	7,537	275,631	4,403	4,155
	2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2010	580,985	286,640	121,356	165,284	2,610,373	36,152	167,988
	2003	474,706	216,109	107,433	108,676	2,319,777	29,814	259,174

Nota : # Data bagi sektor pertanian tidak termasuk usahawan yang hanya berdaftar dengan Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani.
 Note : # Data on agriculture sector exclude entrepreneur which only register with Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-Based Industry.

Jadual A3 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut negeri, 2010
Table A3 : Principal statistics of SMEs by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	645,136	507,089	293,168	213,921	3,669,259	54,675	226,352
Johor	68,874	60,199	42,312	17,887	440,806	6,666	22,041
Kedah	37,092	14,502	9,233	5,269	172,728	1,826	6,803
Kelantan	37,823	6,933	3,843	3,090	122,635	781	1,766
Melaka	21,675	13,286	7,849	5,437	114,110	1,546	4,526
Negeri Sembilan	24,542	14,833	10,594	4,239	125,968	1,580	3,761
Pahang	29,462	20,929	14,903	6,026	137,093	1,475	4,268
Perak	60,028	31,131	20,085	11,046	286,345	3,421	9,739
Perlis	5,053	1,275	723	552	21,409	189	484
Pulau Pinang	40,824	33,653	21,718	11,935	230,904	3,603	9,966
Sabah	40,884	27,654	18,320	9,334	241,877	2,554	9,942
Sarawak	43,830	24,941	15,427	9,514	239,452	2,953	9,973
Selangor	125,904	132,520	71,128	61,393	868,864	15,726	58,958
Terengganu	22,514	9,070	4,653	4,416	92,736	843	3,586
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	84,261	112,979	51,042	61,937	559,662	11,246	78,516
W. P. Labuan	1,952	2,626	1,076	1,550	11,500	220	1,412
W. P. Putrajaya	418	557	261	294	3,170	46	613

Jadual A4 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut taraf sah, 2010
 Table A4 : Principal statistics of SMEs by legal organisation, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	645,136	507,089	293,168	213,921	3,669,259	54,675	226,352
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	458,269	82,231	37,486	44,745	1,605,495	13,509	14,898
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	54,938	27,791	12,209	15,582	399,579	5,019	7,731
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	118,678	367,876	229,947	137,929	1,618,708	35,332	167,987
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	13,251	29,191	13,526	15,665	45,477	815	35,736

Jadual A5 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut hak milik, 2010
 Table A5 : Principal statistics of SMEs by ownership, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	645,136	507,089	293,168	213,921	3,669,259	54,675	226,352
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	643,414	472,874	267,419	205,454	3,602,597	52,692	218,011
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	1,598	33,307	25,084	8,223	64,000	1,914	8,063
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	124	908	664	244	2,662	70	278

Jadual A6 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut saiz output, 2010
 Table A6 : Principal statistics of SMEs by output size, 2010

Saiz output Output size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
	(RM '000)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	645,136	507,089	293,168	213,921	3,669,259	54,675	226,352
Kurang daripada 100 <i>Below</i>	304,925	13,234	5,775	7,458	611,816	2,189	9,957
100 - < 200	111,544	16,353	7,247	9,106	430,848	3,679	7,666
200 - < 500	108,817	35,095	15,396	19,700	650,508	8,094	13,657
500 - < 1,000	46,214	32,893	14,444	18,449	440,300	7,169	15,659
1,000 - < 5,000	44,647	94,349	45,896	48,452	857,718	17,314	47,441
5,000 - < 10,000	6,187	41,152	22,936	18,216	203,960	4,764	20,872
10,000 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	22,802	274,014	181,474	92,544	474,109	11,468	111,101

Jadual A7 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010
 Table A7 : Principal statistics of SMEs by employment size, 2010

Saiz pekerja Employment size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	645,136	507,089	293,168	213,921	3,669,259	54,675	226,352
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>	466,188	103,181	41,295	61,885	1,185,901	10,903	68,362
5 - 9	119,670	86,522	37,728	48,793	858,366	12,259	43,368
10 - 19	30,415	52,981	27,639	25,341	403,330	6,756	28,631
20 - 29	12,457	46,815	25,729	21,086	287,770	6,004	20,381
30 - 49	9,660	63,590	38,874	24,715	343,382	7,605	26,391
50 - 99	4,812	80,596	61,940	18,655	307,717	6,122	20,892
100 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	1,934	73,404	59,960	13,443	282,793	5,027	18,328

Jadual A8 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010
 Table A8 : Principal statistics of SMEs by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap Fixed assets size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		645,136	507,089	293,168	213,921	3,669,259	54,675
Kurang daripada 50 <i>Below</i>		479,932	117,534	52,927	64,608	1,719,923	17,159
50 - < 100		42,049	23,552	10,375	13,177	266,488	4,028
100 - < 200		27,308	25,426	11,439	13,987	231,467	4,089
200 - < 500		23,108	32,102	15,429	16,673	261,628	5,124
500 - < 1,000		11,438	23,021	10,861	12,159	152,484	3,276
1,000 - < 5,000		18,379	41,165	18,469	22,697	219,187	4,881
5,000 - < 10,000		6,431	10,192	4,458	5,734	54,281	1,003
10,000 - < 50,000		13,956	20,666	8,939	11,726	103,071	1,670
50,000 - < 100,000		5,192	8,022	3,979	4,042	48,501	808
100,000 - < 200,000		4,059	11,727	6,037	5,692	55,761	959
200,000 dan ke atas <i>and above</i>		13,284	193,681	150,254	43,427	556,468	11,676
							111,831

Jadual A9 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2010
 Table A9 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by category of workers and gender, 2010

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM juta/million)		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3,669,259	2,301,968	1,367,291	54,675	36,258	18,417
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	687,190	442,775	244,415	-	-	-
Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa <i>Full-time paid employees</i>	2,852,544	1,780,872	1,071,672	53,691	35,651	18,039
Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	381,822	234,499	147,323	15,927	11,061	4,866
Teknikal dan penyeliaan <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	355,651	279,525	76,126	7,717	6,287	1,430
Perkeranian dan pekerjaan berkaitan <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	683,590	244,100	439,490	11,865	4,356	7,509
Pekerja am <i>General workers</i>	1,431,481	1,022,748	408,733	18,179	13,948	4,231
Pekerja bergaji sambilan <i>Part-time paid employees</i>	129,525	78,321	51,204	985	607	378

Jadual A10 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2010
 Table A10 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by sector and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			RM juta million	%	
			Working proprietors & unpaid family workers							
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	3,669,259	100.0	687,221	100.0	2,852,514	100.0	129,524	100.0	54,675	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,339,788	36.5	597,313	86.9	678,831	23.8	63,644	49.1	9,852	18.0
Kecil Small	1,470,955	40.1	84,909	12.4	1,342,525	47.1	43,521	33.6	26,068	47.7
Sederhana Medium	858,516	23.4	4,999	0.7	831,158	29.1	22,359	17.3	18,755	34.3
Pertanian Agriculture										
PKS SMEs	78,777	100.0	5,795	100.0	70,411	100.0	2,571	100.0	911	100.0
Mikro Micro	13,718	17.4	4,288	74.0	7,835	11.1	1,595	62.0	102	11.2
Kecil Small	24,864	31.6	1,162	20.1	23,031	32.7	671	26.1	310	34.1
Sederhana Medium	40,195	51.0	345	6.0	39,545	56.2	305	11.9	498	54.7
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying										
PKS SMEs	5,765	100.0	68	100.0	5,560	100.0	137	100.0	130	100.0
Mikro Micro	274	4.8	31	45.6	159	2.9	84	61.3	4	3.2
Kecil Small	1,454	25.2	30	44.1	1,403	25.2	21	15.3	30	23.5
Sederhana Medium	4,037	70.0	7	10.3	3,998	71.9	32	23.4	95	73.3

Jadual A10 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table A10 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by sector and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>					
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%				
Pembuatan Manufacturing										
PKS SMEs	698,713	100.0	30,371	100.0	654,740	100.0	13,602	100.0	13,079	100.0
Mikro Micro	67,892	9.7	24,481	80.6	37,836	5.8	5,575	41.0	514	3.9
Kecil Small	360,299	51.6	5,864	19.3	348,115	53.2	6,320	46.5	6,412	49.0
Sederhana Medium	270,522	38.7	26	0.1	268,789	41.1	1,707	12.5	6,153	47.0
Pembinaan Construction										
PKS SMEs	275,631	100.0	13,697	100.0	256,276	100.0	5,658	100.0	4403	100.0
Mikro Micro	38,103	13.8	8,251	60.2	28,947	11.3	905	16.0	270	6.1
Kecil Small	82,152	29.8	4,276	31.2	75,977	29.6	1,899	33.6	1243	28.2
Sederhana Medium	155,376	56.4	1,170	8.5	151,352	59.1	2,854	50.4	2890	65.6
Perkhidmatan Services										
PKS SMEs	2,610,373	100.0	637,290	100.0	1,865,527	100.0	107,556	100.0	36,152	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,219,801	46.7	560,262	87.9	604,054	32.4	55,485	51.6	8,962	24.8
Kecil Small	1,002,186	38.4	73,577	11.5	893,999	47.9	34,610	32.2	18,072	50.0
Sederhana Medium	388,386	14.9	3,451	0.5	367,474	19.7	17,461	16.2	9,119	25.2

Jadual A11 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS mengikut saiz, 2010
Table A11 : Sources of financing accessed by SMEs by size, 2010

Sumber pembiayaan Sources of financing	PKS SMEs	%	Mikro Micro	%	Kecil Small	%	Sederhana Medium	%
Jumlah Total	355,025		268,194		73,643		13,188	
Pembiayaan daripada bank Financing from banks	53,410	15.0	28,688	10.7	19,214	26.1	5,508	41.8
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan Financing from development financial institutions	6,117	1.7	3,627	1.4	1,931	2.6	559	4.2
Geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan Grants or financing from government agency	2,629	0.7	1,637	0.6	716	1.0	276	2.1
Pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjam wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu	2,394	0.7	1,347	0.5	774	1.1	273	2.1
Pembiayaan daripada koperasi Financing from co-operatives	2,807	0.8	1,645	0.6	953	1.3	209	1.6
Pembiayaan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan (<i>angels</i>)/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturan tidak formal Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner (<i>angels</i>)/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements	7,028	2.0	3,620	1.3	2,553	3.5	855	6.5
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner	198,491	55.9	155,815	58.1	36,555	49.6	6,121	46.4
Pinjaman daripada rakan-rakan atau saudara-mara Borrowings from friends or relatives	50,740	14.3	40,238	15.0	9,376	12.7	1,126	8.5
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kredit mikro Financing from micro credit institutions	12,720	3.6	11,048	4.1	1,446	2.0	226	1.7
Lain-lain Others	91,709	25.8	68,889	25.7	19,755	26.8	3,065	23.2

- Nota :**
1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
2. Data tidak termasuk sektor perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal.

Note :
1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.
2. Data exclude the wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles sector.

Jadual A12 : Aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi PKS mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table A12 : Marketing and promotion activities by SMEs by size, 2010

Aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi Marketing and promotion activities	PKS SMEs	%	Mikro Micro	%	Kecil Small	%	Sederhana Medium	%
Jumlah Total	355,025		268,194		73,643		13,188	
Agen pemasaran Marketing agent	9,783	2.8	3,583	1.3	4,519	6.1	1,681	12.7
Iklan Advertisement	11,810	3.3	4,964	1.9	5,153	7.0	1,693	12.8
Risalah, katalog dsb. Flyers, catalogues etc.	18,073	5.1	10,296	3.8	6,040	8.2	1,737	13.2
Ekspo dan pameran tempatan Local exposition and exhibition	3,822	1.1	1,388	0.5	1,650	2.2	784	5.9
Ekspo dan pameran antarabangsa Overseas exposition and exhibition	1,263	0.4	384	0.1	553	0.8	326	2.5
Kenyataan akhbar secara wayar Press release wire	1,090	0.3	448	0.2	459	0.6	183	1.4
Enjin carian optimum Search engine optimisation	5,136	1.4	2,012	0.8	2,357	3.2	767	5.8
Rangkaian laman web sosial Social networking website	5,636	1.6	2,736	1.0	2,242	3.0	658	5.0
Penajaan acara Events sponsorship	2,228	0.6	1,041	0.4	862	1.2	325	2.5
Tidak berkenaan Not applicable	307,567	86.6	242,314	90.4	56,917	77.3	8,336	63.2

Nota :

1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
2. Data tidak termasuk sektor perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembalikan kendaraan bermotor dan motosikal.

Note :

1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.
2. Data exclude the wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motocycles sector.

Jadual A13 : Pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2010
 Table A13 : Women-owned SMEs by sector and size, 2010

Sektor Sector	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium
Jumlah Total	126,910	111,571	14,326	1,013
Pertanian Agriculture	519	365	109	45
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	27	7	11	9
Pembuatan Manufacturing	8,779	7,867	900	12
Pembinaan Construction	1,190	479	437	274
Perkhidmatan Services	116,395	102,853	12,869	673

Jadual A14 : Bilangan PKS mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2010
 Table A14 : Number of SMEs by years in operation and size, 2010

Tahun Year	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium
Jumlah Total	355,338	268,345	73,739	13,254
Kurang daripada 5 Below	148,856	118,757	27,188	2,911
5 - 14	140,405	104,885	30,055	5,465
15 - 24	42,803	29,243	10,516	3,044
25 - 34	16,260	10,740	4,249	1,271
35 - 44	4,585	3,005	1,201	379
45 - 55	1,549	1,126	312	111
55 dan lebih and above	880	589	218	73



PERTANIAN

AGRICULTURE

Profil Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana
Profile of Small and Medium Enterprises

Jadual B1.1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor pertanian, 2010
 Table B1.1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,708	5,194	2,530	2,665	78,777	911	7,143
Tanaman <i>Crops</i>	4,725	3,338	1,317	2,020	59,711	639	6,214
Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	900	788	579	209	5,304	63	338
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	302	487	247	240	7,181	124	134
Perikanan <i>Fisheries</i>	781	581	386	195	6,581	84	456

Jadual B1.2 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut negeri, 2010
Table B1.2 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah Total	6,708	5,194	2,530	2,665	78,777	911	7,143
Johor	994	784	468	316	10,262	127	1,085
Kedah	603	237	112	125	4,332	40	516
Kelantan	326	238	109	129	5,384	62	283
Melaka	252	212	106	106	2,438	28	292
Negeri Sembilan	435	199	93	106	3,356	36	471
Pahang	630	405	196	208	6,786	71	259
Perak	962	749	375	373	8,437	113	726
Perlis	63	13	8	5	418	4	8
Pulau Pinang	269	256	140	116	2,326	34	338
Sabah	812	1,235	478	757	21,073	228	1,567
Sarawak	322	384	227	157	5,370	73	251
Selangor	834	372	176	196	6,557	74	1,100
Terengganu	196	103	39	64	1,938	20	230
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5	7	3	4	58	1	17
W.P. Labuan	5	1	0	1	42	0	0

Jadual B1.3 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah, 2010
Table B1.3 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal organisation, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,708	5,194	2,530	2,665	78,777	911	7,143
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	3,316	980	507	473	20,396	183	631
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	602	516	304	212	7,387	81	327
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	2,666	3,451	1,625	1,826	47,411	608	5,758
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	124	247	94	153	3,583	39	427

Jadual B1.4 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik, 2010
Table B1.4 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,708	5,194	2,530	2,665	78,777	911	7,143
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	6,644	5,120	2,495	2,626	77,801	898	7,028
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	60	71	34	38	912	12	110
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	4	3	1	1	64	1	4

Jadual B1.5 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz output, 2010
Table B1.5 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by output size, 2010

Saiz output Output size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		6,708	5,194	2,530	2,665	78,777	911
Kurang daripada 50 <i>Below</i>							
50 - < 100	1,517	39	24	16	3,945	15	312
100 - < 200	828	61	26	35	2,925	18	172
200 - < 500	780	113	56	57	3,867	33	428
500 - < 1,000	1,081	352	162	189	8,882	93	860
1,000 - < 5,000	846	618	290	328	11,238	135	1,360
5,000 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	1,615	3,725	1,762	1,963	47,001	602	3,941
	41	287	210	77	919	16	69

Jadual B1.6 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010
Table B1.6 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by employment size, 2010

Saiz pekerja Employment size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		6,708	5,194	2,530	2,665	78,777	911
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>							
5 - 9	3,067	570	296	274	7,385	49	1,283
10 - 19	1,492	897	502	395	9,781	112	1,429
20 - 29	1,027	1,277	673	604	13,997	184	1,351
30 - 49	428	689	312	378	10,340	135	1,039
50 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	426	973	422	551	16,036	207	1,151
	268	787	325	462	21,238	222	890

Jadual B1.7 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010
 Table B1.7 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap Fixed assets size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
	(RM'000)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		6,708	5,194	2,530	2,665	78,777	911
Kurang daripada 50 <i>Below</i>		2,204	741	406	336	12,925	127
50 - < 100		782	357	212	145	5,544	60
100 - < 200		879	459	245	214	7,826	85
200 - < 500		1,009	849	454	394	13,158	156
500 - < 1,000		625	728	354	374	10,301	129
1,000 - < 5,000		906	1,445	618	826	20,584	257
5,000 - < 10,000		193	395	151	243	5,395	58
10,000 - < 50,000		99	203	82	121	2,621	33
50,000 - < 100,000		7	11	4	7	353	4
100,000 dan lebih and above		4	7	3	4	70	1
							540

Jadual B2.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table B2.1 : Number of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah Total	6,708	100.0	3,775	56.3	1,941	28.9	992	14.8
Tanaman Crops	4,725	100.0	2,678	56.7	1,413	29.9	634	13.4
Ternakan Livestock	900	100.0	613	68.1	179	19.9	108	12.0
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	302	100.0	32	10.6	88	29.1	182	60.3
Perikanan Fisheries	781	100.0	452	57.9	261	33.4	68	8.7

Jadual B2.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table B2.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah Total	5,194	100.0	769	14.8	1,871	36.0	2,554	49.2
Tanaman Crops	3,338	100.0	496	14.9	1,234	37.0	1,607	48.2
Ternakan Livestock	788	100.0	158	20.0	280	35.6	350	44.4
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	487	100.0	4	0.8	47	9.7	436	89.5
Perikanan Fisheries	581	100.0	111	19.1	310	53.2	161	27.6

Jadual B2.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table B2.3 : Value added of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah Total	2,665	100.0	343	12.9	937	35.2	1,385	52.0
Tanaman Crops	2,020	100.0	257	12.7	755	37.4	1,008	49.9
Ternakan Livestock	209	100.0	48	22.9	65	30.9	97	46.2
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	240	100.0	3	1.2	24	9.9	213	89.0
Perikanan Fisheries	195	100.0	35	18.1	94	48.1	66	33.8

Jadual B2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pertanian dan saiz, 2010
 Table B2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by agriculture sub-sectors and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>					
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%		
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	78,777	100.0	5,795	100.0	70,411	100.0	2,571	100.0	911	100.0
Mikro Micro	13,718	17.4	4,288	74.0	7,835	11.1	1,595	62.0	102	11.2
Kecil Small	24,864	31.6	1,162	20.1	23,031	32.7	671	26.1	310	34.1
Sederhana Medium	40,195	51.0	345	6.0	39,545	56.2	305	11.9	498	54.7
Tanaman Crops										
PKS SMEs	59,711	100.0	3,827	100.0	53,965	100.0	1,919	100.0	639	100.0
Mikro Micro	10,281	17.2	2,919	76.3	6,054	11.2	1,308	68.2	77	12.1
Kecil Small	18,970	31.8	735	19.2	17,780	32.9	455	23.7	227	35.5
Sederhana Medium	30,460	51.0	173	4.5	30,131	55.8	156	8.1	335	52.4
Ternakan Livestock										
PKS SMEs	5,304	100.0	983	100.0	4,118	100.0	203	100.0	63	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,781	33.6	782	79.6	843	20.5	156	76.8	11	17.5
Kecil Small	1,782	33.6	175	17.8	1,594	38.7	13	6.4	24	38.1
Sederhana Medium	1,741	32.8	26	2.6	1,681	40.8	34	16.7	28	44.4

Jadual B2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pertanian dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table B2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by agriculture sub-sectors and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period						Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid				
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>											
PKS SMEs	7,181	100.0	195	100.0	6,764	100.0	222	100.0	124	100.0	
Mikro Micro	154	2.1	28	14.4	116	1.7	10	4.5	3	2.4	
Kecil Small	1,126	15.7	66	33.8	950	14.0	110	49.5	17	13.7	
Sederhana Medium	5,901	82.2	101	51.8	5,698	84.2	102	45.9	104	83.9	
Perikanan <i>Fisheries</i>											
PKS SMEs	6,581	100.0	790	100.0	5,564	100.0	227	100.0	84.26	100.0	
Mikro Micro	1,502	22.8	559	70.8	822	14.8	121	53.3	11.03	13.1	
Kecil Small	2,986	45.4	186	23.5	2,707	48.7	93	41.0	42.04	49.9	
Sederhana Medium	2,093	31.8	45	5.7	2,035	36.6	13	5.7	31.19	37.0	

Jadual B3.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table B3.1 : Number of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,708	100.0	3,775	56.3	1,941	28.9	992	14.8
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	3,316	100.0	2,621	79.0	569	17.2	126	3.8
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	602	100.0	311	51.7	212	35.2	79	13.1
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	2,666	100.0	817	30.6	1,100	41.3	749	28.1
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	124	100.0	26	21.0	60	48.4	38	30.6

Jadual B3.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table B3.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	5,194	100.0	769	14.8	1,871	36.0	2,554	49.2
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	980	100.0	309	31.6	407	41.6	263	26.9
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	516	100.0	104	20.1	226	43.8	186	36.0
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	3,451	100.0	337	9.8	1,143	33.1	1,972	57.1
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	247	100.0	19	7.8	95	38.3	133	53.9

Jadual B3.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table B3.3 : Value added of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2,665	100.0	343	12.9	937	35.2	1,385	52.0
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	473	100.0	148	31.2	195	41.3	130	27.5
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	212	100.0	44	20.5	82	38.7	87	40.8
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	1,826	100.0	140	7.7	600	32.8	1,086	59.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	153	100.0	11	7.4	60	39.3	82	53.3

Jadual B3.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table B3.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>					
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%		
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	78,777	100.0	5,795	100.0	70,411	100.0	2,571	100.0	911	100.0
Mikro Micro	13,718	17.4	4,288	74.0	7,835	11.1	1,595	62.0	102	11.2
Kecil Small	24,864	31.6	1,162	20.1	23,031	32.7	671	26.1	310	34.1
Sederhana Medium	40,195	51.0	345	6.0	39,545	56.2	305	11.9	498	54.7
Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship										
PKS SMEs	20,396	100.0	4,609	100.0	14,474	100.0	1,313	100.0	183	100.0
Mikro Micro	8,136	39.9	3,673	79.7	3,401	23.5	1,062	80.9	41	22.6
Kecil Small	7,419	36.4	739	16.0	6,523	45.1	157	12.0	78	42.7
Sederhana Medium	4,841	23.7	197	4.3	4,550	31.4	94	7.2	64	34.7
Perkongsian Partnership										
PKS SMEs	7,387	100.0	1,186	100.0	5,936	100.0	265	100.0	81	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,339	18.1	615	51.9	587	9.9	137	51.7	8	10.1
Kecil Small	3,060	41.4	423	35.7	2,536	42.7	101	38.1	32	40.3
Sederhana Medium	2,988	40.4	148	12.5	2,813	47.4	27	10.2	40	49.6

Jadual B3.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table B3.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal organisation and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period						Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid				
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>											
PKS SMEs	47,411	100.0	-	-	46,543	100.0	868	100.0	608	100.0	
Mikro Micro	4,124	8.7	-	-	3,730	8.0	394	45.4	51	8.4	
Kecil Small	13,559	28.6	-	-	13,246	28.5	313	36.1	189	31.1	
Sederhana Medium	29,728	62.7	-	-	29,567	63.5	161	18.5	368	60.5	
Lain-lain Others											
PKS SMEs	3,583	100.0	-	-	3,458	100.0	125	100.0	39	100.0	
Mikro Micro	119	3.3	-	-	117	3.4	2	1.6	2	4.1	
Kecil Small	826	23.1	-	-	726	21.0	100	80.0	11	26.9	
Sederhana Medium	2,638	73.6	-	-	2,615	75.6	23	18.4	27	69.0	

Jadual B4.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table B4.1 : Number of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah	6,708	100.0	3,775	56.3	1,941	28.9	992	14.8
<i>Total</i>								
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	6,644	100.0	3,750	56.4	1,915	28.8	979	14.7
Bukan residen Malaysia; Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents; Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	64	100.0	25	39.1	26	40.6	13	20.3

Jadual B4.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table B4.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah	5,194	100.0	769	14.8	1,871	36.0	2,554	49.2
<i>Total</i>								
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	5,120	100.0	760	14.8	1,842	36.0	2,519	49.2
Bukan residen Malaysia; Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents; Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	74	100.0	10	13.1	29	39.8	35	47.1

Jadual B4.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table B4.3 : Value added of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah	2,665	100.0	343	12.9	937	35.2	1,385	52.0
<i>Total</i>								
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	2,626	100.0	337	12.8	921	35.1	1,367	52.1
Bukan residen Malaysia; Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents; Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	39	100.0	6	8.8	16	24.9	17	27.0

Jadual B4.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table B4.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>		RM juta million	%	RM juta million	
			Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Part-time employees				
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	78,777	100.0	5,795	100.0	70,411	100.0	2,571	100.0	910.73	100.0
Mikro Micro	13,718	17.4	4,288	74.0	7,835	11.1	1,595	62.0	101.97	11.2
Kecil Small	24,864	31.6	1,162	20.1	23,031	32.7	671	26.1	310.35	34.1
Sederhana Medium	40,195	51.0	345	6.0	39,545	56.2	305	11.9	498.41	54.7
Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	77,801	100.0	5,782	100.0	69,462	100.0	2,557	100.0	897.90	100.0
Mikro Micro	13,623	17.5	4,282	74.1	7,746	11.2	1,595	62.4	101.09	11.3
Kecil Small	24,566	31.6	1,155	20.0	22,754	32.8	657	25.7	306.12	34.1
Sederhana Medium	39,612	50.9	345	6.0	38,962	56.1	305	11.9	490.69	54.6
Bukan residen Malaysia; Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian residents; Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	976	100.0	13	100.0	949	100.0	14	100.0	13	100.0
Mikro Micro	95	9.7	6	46.2	89	9.4	-	-	1	6.8
Kecil Small	298	30.5	7	53.8	277	29.2	14	100.0	4	33.0
Sederhana Medium	583	59.7	-	-	583	61.4	-	-	8	60.2

Jadual B5.1 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2010
 Table B5.1 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by category of workers and gender, 2010

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM juta/million)		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	78,777	67,238	11,539	911	797	114
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	5,795	4,994	801	-	-	-
Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa <i>Full-time paid employees</i>	70,411	59,954	10,457	893	781	112
Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif <i>Managerial, professionals and executives</i>	4,953	4,342	611	186	165	21
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	2,898	2,770	128	59	56	3
Perkeranian dan pekerjaan berkaitan <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	3,718	917	2,801	55	16	39
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	2,811	2,688	123	33	32	1
Pekerja buruh pertanian diambil secara langsung <i>Agriculture labour workers directly employed</i>	45,856	39,674	6,182	442	398	44
Pekerja diambil bekerja melalui kontraktor buruh <i>Workers employed through labour contractors</i>	10,175	9,563	612	118	114	4
Pekerja bergaji sambilan <i>Part-time paid employees</i>	2,571	2,290	281	18	16	2

Jadual B5.2 : Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2010
Table B5.2 : Value of fixed assets of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2010

Jenis harta tetap <i>Type of fixed assets</i>	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium	(RM juta/ million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	7,143	1,848	2,792	2,502	
Tanah <i>Land</i>	5,416	1,498	2,196	1,721	
Bangunan dan binaan lain <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	768	168	251	349	
Kenderaan bermotor dan jenis pengangkutan lain <i>Motor vehicles and other type of transport</i>	410	85	138	187	
Perkakasan komputer dan perisian komputer <i>Computer hardware and software</i>	10	1	4	5	
Jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	263	51	80	132	
Perabot dan pemasangan <i>Furniture and fittings</i>	35	6	10	19	
Harta lain <i>Other assets</i>	241	38	114	89	

Jadual B5.3 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2010
 Table B5.3 : Number of SMEs in agriculture sector by years in operation and size, 2010

Tahun Year	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium
Jumlah Total	6,708	3,775	1,941	992
Kurang daripada 5 Below				
5 - 14	2,448	1,779	503	166
15 - 24	2,506	1,303	777	426
25 - 34	985	421	350	214
35 - 44	525	195	200	130
45 - 55	158	51	72	35
55 dan lebih and above	58	22	25	11
	28	4	14	10

Jadual B6.1 : Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2010
Table B6.1: Purpose of financing by SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2010

Tujuan pembiayaan Purpose of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah Total	1,116		506		351		259	
Modal kerja <i>Working capital</i>	855	76.6	406	80.2	283	80.6	166	64.1
Penambahbaikan/ naik taraf proses pengeluaran <i>Improvement/ upgrade of production processes</i>	419	37.5	187	37.0	143	40.7	89	34.4
Pembelian/ penyewaan tanah/ bangunan <i>Purchase/ lease of land/ building</i>	332	29.7	108	21.3	146	41.6	78	30.1
Pembelian/ penyewaan peralatan/ mesin/ kenderaan/ perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Purchase/ lease of equipment/ machinery/ vehicles/ computer hardware and software</i>	390	34.9	109	21.5	157	44.7	124	47.9
Penyatuan hutang/ pembiayaan semula <i>Debt consolidation/ refinancing</i>	137	12.3	21	4.2	40	11.4	76	29.3
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan produk <i>Research and product development</i>	104	9.3	17	3.4	44	12.5	43	16.6
Membeli perniagaan <i>Purchase a business</i>	99	8.9	17	3.4	41	11.7	41	15.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	153	13.7	49	9.7	52	14.8	52	20.1

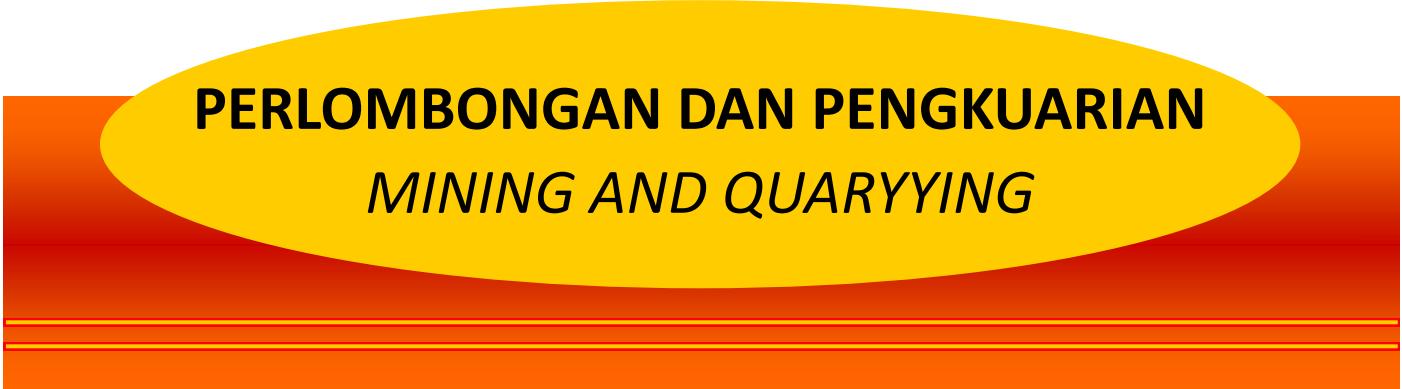
Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual B6.2 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2010
Table B6.2 : Sources of financing accessed by SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2010

Sumber pembiayaan Sources of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah Total	6,708		3,775		1,941		992	
Pembiayaan daripada bank <i>Financing from banks</i>	1,260	18.8	466	12.3	483	24.9	311	31.4
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Financing from development financial institutions</i>	391	5.8	205	5.4	118	6.1	68	6.9
Geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan <i>Grants or financing from government agency</i>	114	1.7	42	1.1	42	2.2	30	3.0
Pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjam wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu <i>Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu</i>	60	0.9	31	0.8	19	1.0	10	1.0
Pembiayaan daripada koperasi <i>Financing from co-operatives</i>	54	0.8	21	0.6	25	1.3	8	0.8
Pembiayaan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan (<i>angels</i>)/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturan tidak formal <i>Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner (<i>angels</i>)/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements</i>	185	2.8	89	2.4	74	3.8	22	2.2
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan <i>Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner</i>	4,151	61.9	2,369	62.8	1,159	59.7	623	62.8
Pinjaman daripada rakan-rakan atau saudara-mara <i>Borrowings from friends or relatives</i>	954	14.2	633	16.8	228	11.7	93	9.4
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kredit mikro <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	179	2.7	148	3.9	21	1.1	10	1.0
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	1,489	22.2	888	23.5	416	21.4	185	18.6

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.



PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUARIAN

MINING AND QUARRYING

Profil Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana
Profile of Small and Medium Enterprises

Jadual C1.1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian, 2010
Table C1.1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	299	1,105	727	378	5,765	129	452
Perlombongan mineral <i>Mineral mining</i>	49	179	111	68	1,083	23	69
Pengkuarian batu <i>Stone quarrying</i>	250	926	616	310	4,682	106	383

Jadual C1.2 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut negeri, 2010
Table C1.2 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	299	1,105	727	378	5,765	130	452
Johor	27	123	90	33	742	16	40
Kedah	17	34	19	14	228	6	15
Kelantan	30	88	46	42	513	8	45
Melaka	4	13	9	4	51	1	2
Negeri Sembilan	11	85	53	32	215	7	14
Pahang	13	64	45	19	348	8	15
Perak	84	299	201	99	1,490	36	129
Perlis	Pulau Pinang	8	32	16	16	152	5
Sabah		24	92	56	36	490	8
Sarawak		19	83	60	23	497	10
Selangor		23	83	56	28	390	11
Terengganu	W.P. Kuala Lumpur	39	109	76	33	649	15
							30

Jadual C1.3 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah, 2010
Table C1.3 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal organisation, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	299	1,105	727	378	5,765	130	452
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	33	12	5	7	185	2	4
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	18	17	11	6	222	3	5
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	248	1,077	712	365	5,358	124	443
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>							

Jadual C1.4 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut hak milik, 2010
Table C1.4 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by ownership, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	299	1,105	727	378	5,765	130	452
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	299	1,105	727	378	5,765	130	452
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>							

Jadual C1.5 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz output, 2010
 Table C1.5 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by output size, 2010

Saiz output Output size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
	(RM'000)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		299	1,105	727	378	5,765	130
Kurang daripada 5000 <i>Below</i>		235	377	219	158	3,901	73
5,000 - < 10,000		37	252	159	93	1,013	27
10,000 - < 15,000		16	209	146	63	554	21
15,000 - < 20,000		5	85	71	14	136	5
20,000 dan lebih <i>and above</i>		6	182	132	50	161	5
							54

Jadual C1.6 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010
 Table C1.6 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by employment size, 2010

Saiz pekerja Employment size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		299	1,105	727	378	5,765	130
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>		43	32	23	9	126	2
5 - 9		63	81	53	27	426	7
10 - 19		71	217	149	68	1,018	23
20 - 29		56	319	202	117	1,384	32
30 - 49		56	406	268	137	2,145	54
50 dan lebih <i>and above</i>		10	51	32	20	666	12
							37

Jadual C1.7 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010
 Table C1.7 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap Fixed assets size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM'000)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		299	1,105	727	378	5,765	130
<hr/>							
Kurang daripada 2,000 <i>Below</i>	247	666	442	224	4,305	87	115
2,000 - < 4,000	26	176	114	62	644	19	74
4,000 - < 6,000	12	96	61	34	383	9	62
6,000 - < 8,000	4	24	14	10	96	3	28
8,000 - < 10,000	4	61	40	21	171	7	37
10,000 dan lebih and above	6	82	55	27	166	5	136

Jadual C2.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table C2.1 : Number of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	299	100.0	57	19.1	126	42.1	116	38.8
Perlombongan mineral <i>Mineral mining</i>	49	100.0	6	12.2	22	44.9	21	42.9
Pengkuarian batu <i>Stone quarrying</i>	250	100.0	51	20.4	104	41.6	95	38.0

Jadual C2.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table C2.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,105	100.0	39	3.5	302	27.4	764	69.1
Perlombongan mineral <i>Mineral mining</i>	179	100.0	3	1.8	24	13.5	152	84.8
Pengkuarian batu <i>Stone quarrying</i>	926	100.0	35	3.8	278	30.1	612	66.1

Jadual C2.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table C2.3 : Value added of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	378	100.0	13	3.3	95	25.0	271	71.6
Perlombongan mineral <i>Mineral mining</i>	68	100.0	1	1.0	12	17.1	55	81.8
Pengkuarian batu <i>Stone quarrying</i>	310	100.0	12	3.8	83	26.8	215	69.4

Jadual C2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian dan saiz, 2010
 Table C2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by mining and quarrying sub-sector and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>		RM juta <i>million</i>	%		
				Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%				
Jumlah Total											
PKS SMEs	5,765	100.0		68	100.0	5,560	100.0	137	100.0	130	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	274	4.8		31	45.6	159	2.9	84	61.3	4	3.2
Kecil <i>Small</i>	1,454	25.2		30	44.1	1,403	25.2	21	15.3	30	23.5
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	4,037	70.0		7	10.3	3,998	71.9	32	23.4	95	73.3
Perlombongan mineral Mineral mining											
PKS SMEs	1,083	100.0		5	100.0	1,076	100.0	2	100.0	23	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	18	1.7		1	20.0	17	1.6	-	-	0	0.8
Kecil <i>Small</i>	268	24.7		1	20.0	266	24.7	1	50.0	5	19.8
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	797	73.6		3	60.0	793	73.7	1	50.0	19	79.5
Pengkuarian batu Stone quarrying											
PKS SMEs	4,682	100.0		63	100.0	4,484	100.0	135	100.0	106	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	256	5.5		30	47.6	142	3.2	84	62.2	4	3.8
Kecil <i>Small</i>	1,186	25.3		29	46.0	1,137	25.4	20	14.8	26	24.3
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	3,240	69.2		4	6.3	3,205	71.5	31	23.0	76	71.9

Jadual C3.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz , 2010
Table C3.1 : Numbers of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	299	100.0	57	19.1	126	42.1	116	38.8
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	33	100.0	17	51.5	16	48.5	-	-
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	246	100.0	33	13.4	101	41.1	112	45.5
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	20	100.0	7	35.0	9	45.0	4	20.0
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>								

Jadual C3.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
Table C3.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,105.4	100.0	39.1	3.5	302.4	27.4	763.9	69.1
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	11.7	100.0	3.0	25.4	8.7	74.6	-	-
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	1,074.1	100.0	30.4	2.8	286.4	26.7	757.3	70.5
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	19.6	100.0	5.7	29.1	7.3	37.3	6.6	33.7
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>								

Jadual C3.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
Table C3.3 : Value added of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	378	100.0	13	3.3	95	25.1	271	71.6
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	7	100.0	2	26.0	5	74.0	-	-
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	364	100.0	10	2.7	87	23.8	268	73.5
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	7	100.0	1	13.0	3	42.9	3	44.1
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>								

Jadual C3.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010

Table C3.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by mining and quarrying by legal organisation and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees		RM juta million	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%		
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	5,765	100.0	68	100.0	5,560	100.0	137	100.0	130	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	274	4.8	31	45.6	159	2.9	84	61.3	4	3.2
Kecil <i>Small</i>	1,454	25.2	30	44.1	1,403	25.2	21	15.3	30	23.5
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	4,037	70.0	7	10.3	3,998	71.9	32	23.4	95	73.3
Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship										
PKS SMEs	185	100.0	35	100.0	150	100.0	-	-	2	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	61	33.0	18	51.4	43	28.7	-	-	1	28.2
Kecil <i>Small</i>	124	67.0	17	48.6	107	71.3	-	-	2	71.8
Syarikat sendirian berhad Private limited company										
PKS SMEs	5,333	100.0	-	-	5,196	100.0	137	100.0	124	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	182	3.4	-	-	98	1.9	84	61.3	3	2.8
Kecil <i>Small</i>	1,240	23.3	-	-	1,219	23.5	21	15.3	28	22.3
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	3,911	73.3	-	-	3,879	74.7	32	23.4	93	74.9
Perkongsian dan lain-lain Partnership and others										
PKS SMEs	247	100.0	33	100.0	214	100.0	-	-	4	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	31	12.6	13	39.4	18	8.4	-	-	-	-
Kecil <i>Small</i>	90	36.4	13	39.4	77	36.0	-	-	1	36.1
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	126	51.0	7	21.2	119	55.6	-	-	2	63.9

Jadual C4.1 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2010

Table C4.1 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by category of workers and gender, 2010

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM juta/million)		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	5,765	5,114	651	130	116	13
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	68	60	8	-	-	-
Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa <i>Full-time paid employees</i>	5,560	4,924	636	128	115	13
Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif <i>Managers, professionals and executives</i>	555	471	84	34	30	4
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	374	364	10	11	11	0
Perkeranian dan pekerjaan berkaitan <i>Clerical and related</i>	564	97	467	10	2	8
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	424	393	31	6	5	0
Operator loji & mesin dan pemasangan <i>Plant & machine operators and assemblers</i>	3,643	3,599	44	66	66	1
Pekerja bergaji sambilan <i>Part-time paid employees</i>	137	130	7	2	2	0

Jadual C4.2 : Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table C4.2 : Value of fixed assets of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2010

Jenis harta tetap Type of fixed assets	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	(RM juta/ million)	
			Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	452	45	98	309
Tanah / Land	135	29	16	90
Bangunan dan binaan lain <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	57	2	19	36
Kenderaan bermotor dan jenis pengangkutan lain <i>Motor vehicles and other type of transport</i>	50	2	8	41
Perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Computer hardware and software</i>	1	0	0	1
Jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	188	11	51	126
Perabot dan pemasangan <i>Furniture and fittings</i>	5	0	1	5
Mencarigali Mineral <i>Mineral exploration</i>	2	0	0	2
Harta lain <i>Other assets</i>	13	0	4	9

Jadual C4.3 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pengkuarian dan perlombongan mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2010
 Table C4.3 : Numbers of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by years in operation and size, 2010

Tahun beroperasi Operation year	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	299	57	126	116
Kurang daripda 5 <i>Below</i>	83	19	35	29
5 - 14	101	24	45	32
15 - 24	53	7	16	30
25 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	62	7	30	25

Jadual C5.1 : Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2010
Table C5.1 : Purpose of financing by SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2010

Tujuan pembiayaan Purpose of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	59		8		15		36	
Modal kerja <i>Working capital</i>	37	62.7	5	62.5	10	66.7	22	61.1
Pembelian/ penyewaan tanah/ bangunan <i>Purchase/ lease of land/ building</i>								
Pembelian/ penyewaan peralatan/ mesin/ kenderaan/ perkakasan dan perisian <i>Purchase/ lease of equipment/ machinery/ vehicles/ computer hardware and software</i>	45	76.3	3	37.5	11	73.333	31	86.1
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan produk <i>Research and product development</i>	3	5.1	-	-	-	-	3	8.3
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	18	30.5	3	7.5	4	26.7	11	30.6

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual C5.2 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2010
Table C5.2: Sources of financing accessed by SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2010

Sumber pembiayaan Sources of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	299		57		126		116	
Pembentangan daripada bank <i>Financing from banks</i>								
Pembentangan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Financing from development financial institutions</i>	113	37.8	17	29.8	43	34.1	53	45.7
Geran atau pembentangan daripada agensi kerajaan <i>Grants or financing from government agency</i>								
Pembentangan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjam wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu <i>Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu</i>	44	14.7	5	8.8	15	11.9	24	20.7
Pembentangan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan (<i>angels</i>)/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturan tidak formal <i>Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner (<i>angels</i>)/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements</i>								
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan <i>Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner</i>	195	65.2	36	63.2	85	67.5	74	63.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	57	19.1	16	28.1	25	19.8	16	13.8

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.



PEMBUATAN

MANUFACTURING

Profil Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana
Profile of Small and Medium Enterprises

Jadual D1.1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan, 2010
 Table D1.1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37,861	194,032	155,974	38,058	698,713	13,079	46,615
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	5,731	69,506	61,184	8,322	110,969	1,975	9,678
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	285	1,280	967	312	6,333	112	442
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	60	127	67	60	1,239	14	66
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	959	1,416	970	447	13,647	214	685
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	9,088	1,649	960	689	38,133	354	455
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barang berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	376	477	322	155	6,403	89	126
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	1,448	6,523	5,066	1,457	46,497	735	2,129
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	828	4,079	3,087	992	23,880	451	1,532
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	2,918	3,526	2,259	1,267	35,587	637	1,320

Jadual D1.1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan, 2010 (samb.)
 Table D1.1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors, 2010 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	63	890	775	116	1,729	50	180
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemical and chemical products</i>	961	20,338	15,423	4,916	30,539	870	6,851
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	192	1,417	1,035	382	5,032	95	498
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	1,756	21,977	17,869	4,108	77,478	1,472	5,162
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	1,373	7,984	5,905	2,079	35,465	758	3,140
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	1,083	11,408	9,610	1,797	25,829	602	2,963
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	3,958	11,752	8,896	2,856	66,518	1,298	3,313
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</i>	446	5,493	3,719	1,774	27,542	490	1,614
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	622	5,741	4,574	1,167	24,890	527	1,193

Jadual D1.1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan, 2010 (samb.)
 Table D1.1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors, 2010 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c</i>	1,203	5,352	3,624	1,728	31,353	737	1,621
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	431	2,548	1,896	651	12,343	254	653
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	328	1,858	1,332	527	11,269	224	796
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	1,843	4,464	3,097	1,367	42,954	690	1,385
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	996	3,154	2,661	493	12,614	227	517
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	913	1,073	676	397	10,470	204	296

Jadual D1.2 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut negeri, 2010
 Table D1.2 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37,861	194,032	155,974	38,058	698,713	13,079	46,615
Johor	4,828	35,990	29,904	6,086	123,195	2,325	8,400
Kedah	2,809	7,424	5,870	1,554	40,636	618	3,031
Kelantan	1,814	2,146	1,727	419	14,783	158	461
Melaka	1,107	5,691	4,583	1,108	23,116	429	1,574
Negeri Sembilan	1,495	9,356	8,019	1,337	23,051	488	1,806
Pahang	1,305	13,360	11,586	1,774	19,388	365	2,033
Perak	3,833	14,769	12,295	2,474	59,033	1,000	3,258
Perlis	291	355	285	70	2,170	28	74
Pulau Pinang	2,614	16,281	13,383	2,898	58,049	1,223	3,656
Sabah	1,382	14,965	12,593	2,373	35,098	470	2,852
Sarawak	1,977	10,710	8,796	1,913	37,082	586	2,553
Selangor	8,314	46,895	35,824	11,071	208,703	4,370	11,304
Terengganu	1,782	4,647	2,680	1,967	13,911	228	2,235
W.P. Kuala Lumpur *	4,201	11,199	8,248	2,951	39,251	769	3,307
W.P. Labuan	109	245	183	63	1,247	23	70

* Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual D1.3 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah, 2010
 Table D1.3 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal organisation, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37,861	194,032	155,974	38,058	698,713	13,079	46,615
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	20,022	4,683	2,873	1,810	89,308	834	935
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	3,364	2,534	1,725	808	35,040	398	579
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	14,333	179,412	144,988	34,423	565,408	11,652	43,970
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	142	7,403	6,387	1,017	8,957	195	1,132

Jadual D1.4 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik, 2010
 Table D1.4 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37,861	194,032	155,974	38,058	698,713	13,079	46,615
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	37,057	166,902	133,347	33,555	640,711	11,560	40,312
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	771	26,409	22,035	4,374	56,333	1,477	6,098
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	33	721	592	129	1,669	42	205

Jadual D1.5 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz output, 2010
 Table D1.5 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by output size, 2010

Saiz output Output size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
	(RM '000)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37,861	194,032	155,974	38,058	698,713	13,079	46,615
Kurang daripada 50 <i>Below</i>	8,337	188	81	107	14,873	28	62
50 - < 200	9,525	1,069	548	522	34,976	262	327
200 - < 1,000	8,916	4,295	2,526	1,769	78,047	1,013	1,408
1,000 - < 10,000	7,967	28,161	19,161	9,000	275,066	4,828	11,107
10,000 - < 100,000	2,736	71,895	56,106	15,788	259,916	5,746	21,476
100,000 - < 500,000	351	60,131	53,272	6,859	33,281	1,056	7,817
500,000 - < 1,000,000	19	12,904	12,167	737	1,625	66	797
1,000,000 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	10	15,389	12,112	3,277	929	80	3,621

Jadual D1.6 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010
 Table D1.6 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by employment size, 2010

Saiz pekerja Employment size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37,861	194,032	155,974	38,058	698,713	13,079	46,615
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>	17,583	2,907	1,960	946	41,708	294	690
5 - 19	11,884	13,750	9,853	3,898	110,645	1,715	3,879
20 - 49	4,412	34,789	27,652	7,136	137,874	2,756	8,814
50 - 199	3,762	138,843	114,186	24,657	345,696	7,366	30,978
200 - 499	212	3,587	2,233	1,353	56,579	881	2,169
500 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	8	156	88	68	6,211	68	87

Jadual D1.7 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010
 Table D1.7 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap Fixed assets size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar yang wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		37,861	194,032	155,974	38,058	698,713	13,079
Kurang daripada 50 <i>Below</i>		21,536	8,420	6,057	2,363	102,334	1,097
50 - < 200		5,711	7,514	5,227	2,287	75,563	1,179
200 - < 1,000		4,966	19,076	14,078	4,998	133,776	2,334
1,000 - < 10,000		4,689	76,759	62,165	14,594	290,230	5,851
10,000 - < 100,000		937	69,553	59,469	10,084	94,278	2,470
100,000 - < 500,000		17	7,285	6,203	1,082	1,873	92
500,000 dan lebih and above		5	5,425	2,774	2,651	659	55
							46,615

Jadual D2.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table D2.1: Number of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37,861	100.0	21,619	57.1	13,934	36.8	2,308	6.1
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	5,731	100.0	3,161	55.2	2,085	36.4	485	8.5
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	285	100.0	117	41.1	148	51.9	20	7.0
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	60	100.0	30	50.0	27	45.0	3	5.0
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	959	100.0	620	64.7	307	32.0	32	3.3
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	9,088	100.0	8,503	93.6	565	6.2	20	0.2
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barang berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	376	100.0	219	58.2	151	40.2	6	1.6
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	1,448	100.0	499	34.5	791	54.6	158	10.9
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	828	100.0	283	34.2	442	53.4	103	12.4
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	2,918	100.0	1,717	58.8	1,145	39.2	56	1.9
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	63	100.0	19	30.2	39	61.9	5	7.9
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	961	100.0	271	28.2	534	55.6	156	16.2
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	192	100.0	60	31.3	115	59.9	17	8.9
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	1,756	100.0	322	18.3	1,126	64.1	308	17.5

Jadual D2.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz , 2010 (samb.)
 Table D2.1: Number of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2010 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	1,373	100.0	484	35.3	758	55.2	131	9.5
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	1,083	100.0	431	39.8	543	50.1	109	10.1
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	3,958	100.0	2,070	52.3	1,698	42.9	190	4.8
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</i>	446	100.0	81	18.2	274	61.4	91	20.4
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	622	100.0	150	24.1	365	58.7	107	17.2
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	1,203	100.0	339	28.2	776	64.5	88	7.3
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	431	100.0	147	34.1	241	55.9	43	10.0
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	328	100.0	95	29.0	199	60.7	34	10.4
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	1,843	100.0	886	48.1	847	46.0	110	6.0
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	996	100.0	613	61.5	356	35.7	27	2.7
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	913	100.0	502	55.0	402	44.0	9	1.0

Jadual D2.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2010
Table D2.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	194,032	100.0	3,853	2.0	59,540	30.7	130,639	67.3
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	69,506	100.0	517	0.7	15,492	22.3	53,498	77.0
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	1,280	100.0	27	2.1	541	42.3	712	55.6
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	127	100.0	3	2.7	55	43.4	68	53.9
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	1,417	100.0	82	5.8	658	46.4	677	47.8
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	1,649	100.0	483	29.3	839	50.9	327	19.8
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barang berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	478	100.0	37	7.8	356	74.6	84	17.7
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	6,523	100.0	96	1.5	3,405	52.2	3,022	46.3
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	4,079	100.0	54	1.3	1,695	41.6	2,330	57.1
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	3,526	100.0	316	8.9	2,130	60.4	1,081	30.7
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	890	100.0	4	0.4	273	30.7	614	68.9
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	20,338	100.0	148	0.7	4,503	22.1	15,687	77.1
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	1,417	100.0	9	0.6	370	26.1	1,038	73.3
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	21,977	100.0	706	3.2	6,263	28.5	15,008	68.3

Jadual D2.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2010 (samb.)
Table D2.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2010 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	7,984	100.0	97	1.2	3,210	40.2	4,677	58.6
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	11,408	100.0	182	1.6	3,270	28.7	7,956	69.7
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	11,752	100.0	394	3.3	4,689	39.9	6,670	56.8
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</i>	5,493	100.0	35	0.6	1,466	26.7	3,992	72.7
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	5,741	100.0	86	1.5	1,484	25.9	4,170	72.6
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	5,352	100.0	105	2.0	2,720	50.8	2,526	47.2
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	2,548	100.0	41	1.6	1,148	45.1	1,359	53.3
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	1,858	100.0	36	1.9	911	49.0	912	49.1
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	4,464	100.0	167	3.7	2,222	49.8	2,076	46.5
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	3,154	100.0	95	3.0	1,112	35.3	1,946	61.7
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	1,073	100.0	134	12.5	729	67.9	210	19.6

Jadual D2.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table D2.3 : Value added of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	38,058	100.0	1,344	3.5	14,348	37.7	22,366	58.8
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	8,322	100.0	173	2.1	2,065	24.8	6,084	73.1
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	312	100.0	9	2.8	150	47.9	154	49.3
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	60	100.0	1	2.3	31	51.7	28	46.0
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	447	100.0	35	7.9	220	49.2	192	42.9
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	689	100.0	252	36.6	329	47.7	108	15.7
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barang berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	155	100.0	11	7.3	113	73.0	31	19.7
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	1,457	100.0	35	2.4	853	58.5	569	39.1
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	992	100.0	23	2.3	435	43.9	534	53.8
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	1,267	100.0	135	10.6	799	63.0	334	26.3
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	116	100.0	2	1.3	62	53.7	52	45.0
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	4,916	100.0	41	0.8	1,035	21.1	3,840	78.1
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	382	100.0	4	0.9	126	33.0	252	66.0
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	4,108	100.0	137	3.3	1,566	38.1	2,405	58.5

Jadual D2.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table D2.3 : Value added of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2010 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	2,079	100.0	31	1.5	836	40.2	1,211	58.3
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	1,797	100.0	50	2.8	636	35.4	1,111	61.8
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	2,856	100.0	151	5.3	1,395	48.8	1,310	45.9
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products</i>	1,774	100.0	10	0.6	426	24.0	1,338	75.4
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	1,167	100.0	27	2.3	427	36.6	713	61.1
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	1,728	100.0	41	2.4	930	53.8	756	43.8
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	651	100.0	13	2.1	309	47.5	328	50.4
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	527	100.0	12	2.4	262	49.7	253	47.9
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	1,367	100.0	66	4.8	768	56.2	532	39.0
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	493	100.0	36	7.3	290	58.9	167	33.9
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	397	100.0	48	12.1	284	71.7	64	16.2

Jadual D2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2010
Table D2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sectors and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>		RM juta million	%	
				Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%			
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	698,713	100.0	30,371	100.0	654,740	100.0	13,602	100.0	13,079	100.0
Mikro Micro	67,892	9.7	24,481	80.6	37,836	5.8	5,575	41.0	514	3.9
Kecil Small	360,299	51.6	5,864	19.3	348,115	53.2	6,320	46.5	6,411	49.0
Sederhana Medium	270,522	38.7	26	0.1	268,789	41.1	1,707	12.5	6,153	47.0
Pembuatan produk makanan Manufacture of food products										
PKS SMEs	110,969	100.0	5,805	100.0	101,914	100.0	3,250	100.0	1,975	100.0
Mikro Micro	11,975	10.8	4,492	77.4	6,129	6.0	1,354	41.7	69	3.5
Kecil Small	48,372	43.6	1,312	22.6	45,631	44.8	1,429	44.0	774	39.2
Sederhana Medium	50,622	45.6	1	0.0	50,154	49.2	467	14.4	1,132	57.3
Pembuatan minuman Manufacture of beverages										
PKS SMEs	6,333	100.0	175	100.0	6,092	100.0	66	100.0	112	100.0
Mikro Micro	451	7.1	130	74.3	288	4.7	33	50.0	3	2.9
Kecil Small	3,369	53.2	45	25.7	3,303	54.2	21	31.8	55	49.2
Sederhana Medium	2,513	39.7	-	-	2,501	41.1	12	18.2	54	47.8
Pembuatan produk tembakau Manufacture of tobacco products										
PKS SMEs	1,239	100.0	84	100.0	1,073	100.0	82	100.0	14	100.0
Mikro Micro	326	26.3	56	66.7	210	19.6	60	73.2	1	5.2
Kecil Small	688	55.5	28	33.3	638	59.5	22	26.8	7	52.8
Sederhana Medium	225	18.2	-	-	225	21.0	-	-	6	41.9

Jadual D2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table D2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sectors and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid			
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number						
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>											
PKS SMEs	13,647	100.0	904	100.0	12,240	100.0	503	100.0	213	100.0	
Mikro Micro	2,431	17.8	780	86.3	1,342	11.0	309	61.4	16	7.4	
Kecil Small	7,299	53.5	124	13.7	6,986	57.1	189	37.6	109	50.9	
Sederhana Medium	3,917	28.7	-	-	3,912	32.0	5	1.0	89	41.7	
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>											
PKS SMEs	38,133	100.0	10,140	100.0	25,626	100.0	2,367	100.0	354	100.0	
Mikro Micro	19,287	50.6	9,730	96.0	7,763	30.3	1,794	75.8	95	26.9	
Kecil Small	15,215	39.9	410	4.0	14,416	56.3	389	16.4	200	56.5	
Sederhana Medium	3,631	9.5	-	-	3,447	13.5	184	7.8	59	16.6	
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangang berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>											
PKS SMEs	6,403	100.0	340	100.0	5,871	100.0	192	100.0	88	100.0	
Mikro Micro	847	13.2	256	75.3	516	8.8	75	39.1	6	7.2	
Kecil Small	4,495	70.2	83	24.4	4,295	73.2	117	60.9	63	71.5	
Sederhana Medium	1,061	16.6	1	0.3	1,060	18.1	-	-	19	21.4	
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>											
PKS SMEs	46,497	100.0	873	100.0	44,937	100.0	687	100.0	735	100.0	
Mikro Micro	1,929	4.1	547	62.7	1,246	2.8	136	19.8	16	2.2	
Kecil Small	25,709	55.3	323	37.0	24,848	55.3	538	78.3	406	55.2	
Sederhana Medium	18,859	40.6	3	0.3	18,843	41.9	13	1.9	313	42.5	

Jadual D2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table D2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sectors and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>		Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>		RM juta <i>million</i>	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%		
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>										
PKS SMEs	23,880	100.0	402	100.0	23,084	100.0	394	100.0	451	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,094	4.6	276	68.7	745	3.2	73	18.5	11	2.5
Kecil Small	12,010	50.3	126	31.3	11,694	50.7	190	48.2	216	47.9
Sederhana Medium	10,776	45.1	-	-	10,645	46.1	131	33.2	224	49.6
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>										
PKS SMEs	35,587	100.0	1,995	100.0	33,125	100.0	467	100.0	637	100.0
Mikro Micro	6,490	18.2	1,566	78.5	4,725	14.3	199	42.6	65	10.2
Kecil Small	22,646	63.6	429	21.5	21,949	66.3	268	57.4	422	66.2
Sederhana Medium	6,451	18.1	-	-	6,451	19.5	-	-	150	23.6
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>										
PKS SMEs	1,729	100.0	-	-	1,724	100.0	5	100.0	50	100.0
Mikro Micro	62	3.6	-	-	62	3.6	-	-	1	1.8
Kecil Small	1,157	66.9	-	-	1,152	66.8	5	100.0	21	41.9
Sederhana Medium	510	29.5	-	-	510	29.6	-	-	28	56.3
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemical and chemical products</i>										
PKS SMEs	30,539	100.0	289	100.0	30,061	100.0	189	100.0	870	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,003	3.3	223	77.2	730	2.4	50	26.5	11	1.2
Kecil Small	13,224	43.3	65	22.5	13,027	43.3	132	69.8	298	34.2
Sederhana Medium	16,312	53.4	1	0.3	16,304	54.2	7	3.7	562	64.6

Jadual D2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table D2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sectors and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid			
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number						
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>											
PKS SMEs	5,032	100.0	84	100.0	4,900	100.0	48	100.0	95	100.0	
Mikro Micro	221	4.4	64	76.2	143	2.9	14	29.2	2	1.9	
Kecil Small	3,070	61.0	20	23.8	3,017	61.6	33	68.8	56	58.9	
Sederhana Medium	1,741	34.6	-	-	1,740	35.5	1	2.1	37	39.2	
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>											
PKS SMEs	77,478	100.0	445	100.0	76,211	100.0	822	100.0	1,472	100.0	
Mikro Micro	1,336	1.7	243	54.6	921	1.2	172	20.9	16	1.1	
Kecil Small	37,717	48.7	202	45.4	37,023	48.6	492	59.9	675	45.9	
Sederhana Medium	38,425	49.6	-	-	38,267	50.2	158	19.2	780	53.0	
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>											
PKS SMEs	35,465	100.0	817	100.0	34,200	100.0	448	100.0	758	100.0	
Mikro Micro	1,796	5.1	559	68.4	1,134	3.3	103	23.0	15	2.0	
Kecil Small	20,115	56.7	257	31.5	19,586	57.3	272	60.7	375	49.5	
Sederhana Medium	13,554	38.2	1	0.1	13,480	39.4	73	16.3	368	48.5	
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>											
PKS SMEs	25,829	100.0	605	100.0	24,919	100.0	305	100.0	602	100.0	
Mikro Micro	1,624	6.3	407	67.3	1,129	4.5	88	28.9	18	3.0	
Kecil Small	12,873	49.8	198	32.7	12,511	50.2	164	53.8	280	46.5	
Sederhana Medium	11,332	43.9	-	-	11,279	45.3	53	17.4	304	50.5	

Jadual D2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table D2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sectors and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>		RM juta million	%	
				Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%			
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>										
PKS SMEs	66,518	100.0	3,360	100.0	61,983	100.0	1,175	100.0	1,298	100.0
Mikro Micro	7,220	10.9	2,345	69.8	4,327	7.0	548	46.6	65	5.0
Kecil Small	36,746	55.2	1,014	30.2	35,106	56.6	626	53.3	694	53.5
Sederhana Medium	22,552	33.9	1	0.0	22,550	36.4	1	0.1	539	41.5
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</i>										
PKS SMEs	27,542	100.0	53	100.0	27,289	100.0	200	100.0	490	100.0
Mikro Micro	348	1.3	33	62.3	306	1.1	9	4.5	6	1.2
Kecil Small	11,123	40.4	20	37.7	10,953	40.1	150	75.0	189	38.6
Sederhana Medium	16,071	58.4	-	-	16,030	58.7	41	20.5	295	60.3
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>										
PKS SMEs	24,890	100.0	125	100.0	24,603	100.0	162	100.0	527	100.0
Mikro Micro	619	2.5	70	56.0	491	2.0	58	35.8	8	1.4
Kecil Small	10,665	42.8	48	38.4	10,515	42.7	102	63.0	203	38.6
Sederhana Medium	13,606	54.7	7	5.6	13,597	55.3	2	1.2	316	60.0
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>										
PKS SMEs	31,353	100.0	586	100.0	30,332	100.0	435	100.0	737	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,273	4.1	317	54.1	887	2.9	69	15.9	17	2.3
Kecil Small	20,305	64.8	268	45.7	19,677	64.9	360	82.8	433	58.8
Sederhana Medium	9,775	31.2	1	0.2	9,768	32.2	6	1.4	287	38.9

Jadual D2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table D2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sectors and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid				
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees		Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%						
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>												
PKS SMEs	12,343	100.0	206	100.0	11,856	100.0	281	100.0	254	100.0		
Mikro Micro	512	4.1	135	65.5	344	2.9	33	11.7	6	2.4		
Kecil Small	6,418	52.0	70	34.0	6,271	52.9	77	27.4	122	47.9		
Sederhana Medium	5,413	43.9	1	0.5	5,241	44.2	171	60.9	126	49.8		
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>												
PKS SMEs	11,269	100.0	168	100.0	10,964	100.0	137	100.0	224	100.0		
Mikro Micro	350	3.1	86	51.2	240	2.2	24	17.5	4	1.8		
Kecil Small	6,636	58.9	82	48.8	6,456	58.9	98	71.5	121	53.8		
Sederhana Medium	4,283	38.0	-	-	4,268	38.9	15	10.9	100	44.4		
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>												
PKS SMEs	42,954	100.0	1,385	100.0	40,701	100.0	868	100.0	690	100.0		
Mikro Micro	3,135	7.3	1,001	72.3	1,926	4.7	208	24.0	27	4.0		
Kecil Small	25,307	58.9	377	27.2	24,574	60.4	356	41.0	394	57.0		
Sederhana Medium	14,512	33.8	7	0.5	14,201	34.9	304	35.0	269	39.0		
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>												
PKS SMEs	12,614	100.0	843	100.0	11,503	100.0	268	100.0	227	100.0		
Mikro Micro	1,791	14.2	675	80.1	1,030	9.0	86	32.1	16	6.9		
Kecil Small	7,643	60.6	166	19.7	7,322	63.7	155	57.8	144	63.4		
Sederhana Medium	3,180	25.2	2	0.2	3,151	27.4	27	10.1	67	29.7		

Jadual D2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table D2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sectors and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period						Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid				
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number						
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>											
PKS SMEs	10,470	100.0	687	100.0	9,532	100.0	251	100.0	204	100.0	
Mikro Micro	1,772	16.9	490	71.3	1,202	12.6	80	31.9	20	10.0	
Kecil Small	7,497	71.6	197	28.7	7,165	75.2	135	53.8	154	75.6	
Sederhana Medium	1,201	11.5	-	-	1,165	12.2	36	14.3	29	14.5	

Jadual D3.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table D3.1 : Numbers of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37,861	100.0	21,619	57.1	13,934	36.8	2,308	6.1
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	20,022	100.0	17,355	86.7	2,658	13.3	9	0.0
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	3,364	100.0	1,943	57.8	1,413	42.0	8	0.2
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	14,333	100.0	2,295	16.0	9,812	68.5	2,226	15.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	142	100.0	26	18.3	51	35.9	65	45.8

Jadual D3.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table D3.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	194,032	100.0	3,853	2.0	59,540	30.7	130,639	67.3
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	4,683	100.0	1,808	38.6	2,735	58.4	141	3.0
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	2,534	100.0	418	16.5	1,935	76.4	182	7.2
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	179,412	100.0	1,625	0.9	54,251	30.2	123,536	68.9
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	7,403	100.0	3	0.0	620	8.4	6,781	91.6

Jadual D3.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table D3.3 : Value added of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	38,058	100.0	1,344	3.5	14,348	37.7	22,366	58.8
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	1,810	100.0	811	44.8	948	52.4	51	2.8
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	808	100.0	155	19.2	629	77.8	25	3.1
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	34,423	100.0	377	1.1	12,564	36.5	21,482	62.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	1,017	100.0	1	0.1	207	20.4	808	79.5

Jadual D3.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table D3.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>		RM juta million	%	
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number			
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	698,713	100.0	30,371	100.0	654,740	100.0	13,602	100.0	13,079	100.0
Mikro Micro	67,892	9.7	24,481	80.6	37,836	5.8	5,575	41.0	514	3.9
Kecil Small	360,299	51.6	5,864	19.3	348,115	53.2	6,320	46.5	6,411	49.0
Sederhana Medium	270,522	38.7	26	0.1	268,789	41.1	1,707	12.5	6,153	47.0
Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship										
PKS SMEs	89,308	100.0	23,679	100.0	60,058	100.0	5,571	100.0	834	100.0
Mikro Micro	50,180	56.2	20,716	87.5	25,279	42.1	4,185	75.1	324	38.9
Kecil Small	37,417	41.9	2,954	12.5	33,108	55.1	1,355	24.3	486	58.3
Sederhana Medium	1,711	1.9	9	0.0	1,671	2.8	31	0.6	23	2.7
Perkongsian Partnership										
PKS SMEs	35,040	100.0	6,690	100.0	26,776	100.0	1,574	100.0	398	100.0
Mikro Micro	8,812	25.1	3,765	56.3	4,262	15.9	785	49.9	62	15.6
Kecil Small	25,496	72.8	2,908	43.5	21,800	81.4	788	50.1	323	81.2
Sederhana Medium	732	2.1	17	0.3	714	2.7	1	0.1	13	3.2

Jadual D3.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table D3.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal organisation and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>		RM juta <i>million</i>	%	
				Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%			
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>										
PKS SMEs	565,408	100.0	3	100.0	559,080	100.0	6,326	100.0	11,652	100.0
Mikro Micro	8,784	1.6	-	-	8,247	1.5	537	8.5	127	1.1
Kecil Small	294,713	52.1	3	100.0	290,597	52.0	4,114	65.0	5,553	47.7
Sederhana Medium	261,911	46.3	-	-	260,236	46.5	1,675	26.5	5,973	51.3
Lain-lain Others										
PKS SMEs	8,957	100.0	-	-	8,826	100.0	131	100.0	195	100.0
Mikro Micro	116	1.3	-	-	48	0.5	68	51.9	1	0.5
Kecil Small	2,673	29.8	-	-	2,610	29.6	63	48.1	49	25.2
Sederhana Medium	6,168	68.9	-	-	6,168	69.9	-	-	145	74.3

Jadual D4.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table D4.1 : Number of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37,861	100.0	21,619	57.1	13,934	36.8	2,308	6.1
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	37,057	100.0	21,586	58.3	13,508	36.5	1,963	5.3
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	771	100.0	30	3.9	402	52.1	339	44.0
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	33	100.0	3	9.1	24	72.7	6	18.2

Jadual D4.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table D4.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	194,032	100.0	3,853	2.0	59,540	30.7	130,639	67.3
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	166,902	100.0	3,809	2.3	54,455	32.6	108,638	65.1
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	26,409	100.0	44	0.2	4,741	18.0	21,624	81.9
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	721	100.0	0	0.1	344	47.7	376	52.2

Jadual D4.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table D4.3 : Value added of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	38,058	100.0	1,344	3.5	14,348	37.7	22,366	58.8
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	33,555	100.0	1,336	4.0	13,315	39.7	18,905	56.3
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	4,374	100.0	8	0.2	989	22.6	3,377	77.2
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	129	100.0	0	0.0	44	34.6	84	65.4

Jadual D4.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table D4.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid			
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number						
Jumlah Total											
PKS SMEs	698,713	100.0	30,371	100.0	654,740	100.0	13,602	100.0	13,079	100.0	
Mikro Micro	67,892	9.7	24,481	80.6	37,836	5.8	5,575	41.0	514	3.9	
Kecil Small	360,299	51.6	5,864	19.3	348,115	53.2	6,320	46.5	6,411	49.0	
Sederhana Medium	270,522	38.7	26	0.1	268,789	41.1	1,707	12.5	6,153	47.0	
Residen Malaysia Malaysian Residents											
PKS SMEs	640,711	100.0	30,367	100.0	596,915	100.0	13,429	100.0	11,560	100.0	
Mikro Micro	67,750	10.6	24,479	80.6	37,698	6.3	5,573	41.5	511	4.4	
Kecil Small	342,907	53.5	5,862	19.3	330,833	55.4	6,212	46.3	6,036	52.2	
Sederhana Medium	230,054	35.9	26	0.1	228,384	38.3	1,644	12.2	5,013	43.4	
Bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian residents											
PKS SMEs	56,333	100.0	4	100.0	56,164	100.0	165	100.0	1,477	100.0	
Mikro Micro	129	0.2	2	50.0	125	0.2	2	1.2	3	0.2	
Kecil Small	16,614	29.5	2	50.0	16,512	29.4	100	60.6	360	24.4	
Sederhana Medium	39,590	70.3	-	-	39,527	70.4	63	38.2	1,114	75.4	
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents											
PKS SMEs	1,669	100.0	-	-	1,661	100.0	8	100.0	42	100.0	
Mikro Micro	13	0.8	-	-	13	0.8	-	-	0	0.5	
Kecil Small	778	46.6	-	-	770	46.4	8	100.0	16	37.2	
Sederhana Medium	878	52.6	-	-	878	52.9	-	-	26	62.3	

Jadual D5.1 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2010
 Table D5.1 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector by category of workers and gender, 2010

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM juta/million)		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	698,713	489,147	209,566	13,079	9,800	3,278
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	30,371	18,518	11,853	-	-	-
Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa <i>Full-time paid employees</i>	654,740	462,742	191,998	12,974	9,728	3,247
Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif <i>Managers, professionals and executives</i>	53,114	37,665	15,449	3,562	2,769	793
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	56,631	48,514	8,117	1,678	1,453	225
Perkeranian dan pekerjaan berkaitan <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	54,927	11,938	42,989	1,146	310	836
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	40,545	29,688	10,857	603	467	137
Operator loji & mesin dan pemasangan - diambil secara langsung <i>Plant & machine operators and assemblers - directly employed</i>	368,401	270,436	97,965	4,923	3,846	1,077
Operator loji & mesin dan pemasangan - diambil melalui kontraktor buruh <i>Plant & machine operators and assemblers - employed through labour contractors</i>	81,122	64,501	16,621	1,062	883	179
Pekerja bergaji sambilan <i>Part-time paid employees</i>	13,602	7,887	5,715	105	73	32

Jadual D5.2 : Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table D5.2 : Value of fixed assets of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2010

Jenis harta tetap Type of fixed assets	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	(RM juta/ million)
				Sederhana Medium
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	46,615	960	16,830	28,824
Tanah/Land	7,041	91	2,861	4,089
Bangunan dan binaan lain <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	13,467	262	5,588	7,617
Kenderaan bermotor dan jenis pengangkutan lain <i>Motor vehicles and other type of transport</i>	2,902	147	1,182	1,573
Perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Computer hardware and software</i>	564	21	282	261
Jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	19,244	374	5,883	12,987
Perabot dan pemasangan <i>Furniture and fittings</i>	1,197	47	532	618
Harta lain <i>Other assets</i>	2,199	18	502	1679

Jadual D5.3 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2010
 Table D5.3 : Number of SMEs in manufacturing sector by years in operation and size, 2010

Tahun operasi Operartion year	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37,861	21,619	13,934	2,308
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>	7,554	5,485	1,943	126
5 - 14	15,808	9,291	5,832	685
15 - 24	8,787	3,983	3,889	915
25 - 34	3,901	1,910	1,601	390
35 - 44	1,298	667	486	145
45 - 54	313	184	103	26
55 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	200	99	80	21

Jadual D6.1 : Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2010
Table D6.1 : Purpose of financing by SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2010

Tujuan pembiayaan Purpose of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah Total	6,656		2,555		3,434		667	
Modal kerja Working capital	5,256	79.0	2,070	81.0	2,694	78.5	492	73.8
Penambahbaikan/ naik taraf proses pengeluaran Improvement/ upgrade of production processes	1,939	29.1	661	25.9	1,062	30.9	216	32.4
Pembelian/ penyewaan tanah/ bangunan Purchase/ lease of land/ building	1,100	16.5	296	11.6	630	18.3	174	26.1
Pembelian/ penyewaan peralatan/ mesin/ kendaraan/ perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Purchase/ lease of equipment/ machinery/ vehicles/ computer hardware and software</i>	1,911	28.7	513	20.1	1,091	31.8	307	46.0
Penyatuan hutang/ pembiayaan semula Debt consolidation/ refinancing	447	6.7	113	4.4	268	7.8	66	9.9
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan produk Research and product development	361	5.4	91	3.6	209	6.1	61	9.1
Membeli perniagaan Purchase a business	394	5.9	104	4.1	225	6.6	65	9.7
Lain-lain Others	805	12.1	304	11.9	410	11.9	91	13.6

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual D6.2 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2010
Table D6.2 : Sources of financing accessed by SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2010

Sumber pembiayaan Sources of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37,861		21,619		13,934		2,308	
Pembiayaan daripada bank <i>Financing from banks</i>	11,042	29.2	3,331	15.4	6,361	45.7	1,350	58.5
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Financing from development financial institutions</i>	960	2.5	413	1.9	449	3.2	98	4.2
Geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan <i>Grants or financing from government agency</i>	401	1.1	155	0.7	157	1.1	89	3.9
Pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjam wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu <i>Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu</i>	509	1.3	180	0.8	262	1.9	67	2.9
Pembiayaan daripada koperasi <i>Financing from co-operatives</i>	439	1.2	185	0.9	218	1.6	36	1.6
Pembiayaan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan (<i>angels</i>)/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturan tidak formal <i>Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner (<i>angels</i>)/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements</i>	1,647	4.4	550	2.5	887	6.4	210	9.1
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan <i>Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner</i>	21,681	57.3	13,399	62.0	7,201	51.7	1,081	46.8
Pinjaman daripada rakan-rakan atau saudara-mara <i>Borrowings from friends or relatives</i>	4,237	11.2	2,902	13.4	1,254	9.0	81	3.5
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kredit mikro <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	1,425	3.8	1,243	5.7	167	1.2	15	0.6
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	7,237	19.1	4,380	20.3	2,478	17.8	379	16.4

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.



PEMBINAAN

CONSTRUCTION

Profil Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana
Profile of Small and Medium Enterprises

Jadual E1.1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan, 2010
 Table E1.1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sub-sectors, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	19,283	20,118	12,581	7,537	275,631	4,403	4,155
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	3,337	3,770	2,361	1,409	54,751	837	596
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	4,149	5,022	3,187	1,835	66,095	1,058	827
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	4,050	3,957	2,455	1,501	57,941	866	883
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	7,747	7,369	4,578	2,792	96,844	1,642	1,849

Jadual E1.2 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut negeri, 2010
 Table E1.2 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	19,283	20,118	12,581	7,537	275,631	4,403	4,155
Johor	2,407	2,946	1,895	1,051	35,775	608	556
Kedah	540	554	355	199	8,199	125	88
Kelantan	281	357	245	112	4,657	59	91
Melaka	618	871	571	299	8,433	139	130
Negeri Sembilan	968	678	431	247	11,070	162	124
Pahang	699	716	432	284	10,197	181	130
Perak	1,827	1,327	812	516	20,747	343	277
Perlis	214	144	93	51	2,589	30	21
Pulau Pinang	1,035	1,238	771	467	17,069	280	224
Sabah	1,054	1,052	683	369	19,634	217	277
Sarawak	904	1,103	676	427	21,018	244	226
Selangor	6,019	5,935	3,622	2,313	76,272	1,309	994
Terengganu	617	530	343	187	9,076	119	45
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,980	2,539	1,578	962	28,967	558	947
W.P. Labuan	77	60	35	25	1,016	12	13
W.P. Putrajaya	43	68	38	29	912	17	12

Jadual E1.3 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah, 2010
 Table E1.3 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by legal organisation, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	19,283	20,118	12,581	7,537	275,631	4,403	4,155
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	10,085	4,043	2,370	1,673	86,053	962	566
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	1,624	1,396	849	547	23,876	314	201
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	7,502	14,611	9,317	5,294	164,826	3,115	3,363
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	72	68	45	23	876	12	25

Jadual E1.4 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik, 2010
 Table E1.4 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by ownership, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	19,283	20,118	12,581	7,537	275,631	4,403	4,155
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	19,276	20,097	12,568	7,529	275,460	4,398	4,153
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>							
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>		7	21	13	8	171	5
							2

Jadual E1.5 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz output, 2010
Table E1.5 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by output size, 2010

Saiz output Output size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM'000)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		19,283	20,118	12,581	7,537	275,631	4,403
Kurang daripada 500 <i>Less than</i>		11,754	2,240	1,233	1,007	65,935	552
500 - < 1,000		1,724	1,301	745	556	26,692	351
1,000 - < 5,000		5,252	12,686	7,901	4,785	162,664	2,935
5,000 - < 10,000		487	3,118	2,171	947	17,499	465
10,000 dan lebih <i>and above</i>		66	773	531	242	2,841	100
							79

Jadual E1.6 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010
Table E1.6 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by employment size, 2010

Saiz pekerja Employment size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		19,283	20,118	12,581	7,537	275,631	4,403
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Less than</i>		5,268	685	383	302	16,667	143
5 - 9		5,647	1,613	939	675	36,025	345
10 - 19		3,866	4,370	2,798	1,573	53,445	879
20 - 49		3,718	10,518	6,737	3,781	113,877	2,218
50 - 199		778	2,905	1,712	1,193	53,838	807
200 dan lebih <i>and above</i>		6	25	12	13	1,779	11
							2

Jadual E1.7 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010
 Table E1.7 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap Fixed assets size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM'000)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		19,283	20,118	12,581	7,537	275,631	4,403
Kurang daripada 10 <i>Less than</i>		6,059	2,298	1,410	888	50,554	566
10 - < 50		5,710	3,306	2,020	1,286	54,990	762
50 - < 100		2,211	2,334	1,450	884	33,753	536
100 - < 200		1,761	2,552	1,603	949	33,645	574
200 - < 500		1,928	4,317	2,762	1,555	48,007	906
500 - < 1,000		839	2,469	1,567	902	26,388	488
1,000 - < 2,000		492	1,644	1,030	614	17,880	341
2,000 - < 5,000		225	965	606	359	8,491	185
5,000 - < 10,000		44	189	110	79	1,596	36
10,000 dan lebih and above		14	44	23	21	327	9
							730

Jadual E2.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table E2.1 : Number of SMEs in construction sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah Total	19,283	100.0	8,587	44.5	6,725	34.9	3,971	20.6
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	3,337	100.0	1,381	41.4	1,164	34.9	792	23.7
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	4,149	100.0	1,582	38.1	1,554	37.5	1,013	24.4
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	4,050	100.0	1,839	45.4	1,406	34.7	805	19.9
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	7,747	100.0	3,785	48.8	2,601	33.6	1,361	17.6

Jadual E2.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table E2.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in construction sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah Total	20,118	100.0	1,219	6.1	6,001	29.8	12,898	64.1
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	3,771	100.0	185	4.9	1,088	28.9	2,498	66.2
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	5,022	100.0	238	4.7	1,324	26.4	3,460	68.9
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	3,957	100.0	234	5.9	1,183	29.9	2,540	64.2
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	7,368	100.0	562	7.6	2,406	32.7	4,400	59.7

Jadual E2.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table E2.3 : Value added of SMEs in construction sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah Total	7,537	100.0	545	7.2	2,227	29.6	4,764	63.2
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	1,409	100.0	81	5.7	399	28.3	929	66.0
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	1,835	100.0	110	6.0	490	26.7	1,235	67.3
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	1,502	100.0	103	6.9	440	29.3	959	63.8
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	2,790	100.0	251	9.0	898	32.2	1,641	58.8

Jadual E2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembinaan dan saiz, 2010
 Table E2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by construction sub-sectors and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid			
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number						
Jumlah Total											
PKS SMEs	275,631	100.0	13,697	100.0	256,276	100.0	5,658	100.0	4,403	100.0	
Mikro Micro	38,103	13.8	8,251	60.2	28,947	11.3	905	16.0	270	6.2	
Kecil Small	82,152	29.8	4,276	31.2	75,977	29.6	1,899	33.6	1,243	28.2	
Sederhana Medium	155,376	56.4	1,170	8.6	151,352	59.1	2,854	50.4	2,890	65.6	
Bangunan kediaman Residential buildings											
PKS SMEs	54,751	100.0	2,376	100.0	50,903	100.0	1,472	100.0	837	100.0	
Mikro Micro	6,675	12.2	1,372	57.7	5,158	10.1	145	9.9	41	4.9	
Kecil Small	14,820	27.1	752	31.6	13,829	27.2	239	16.2	215	25.7	
Sederhana Medium	33,256	60.7	252	10.7	31,916	62.7	1,088	73.9	581	69.4	
Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential buildings											
PKS SMEs	66,095	100.0	2,796	100.0	61,959	100.0	1,340	100.0	1,058	100.0	
Mikro Micro	7,264	11.0	1,524	54.5	5,575	9.0	165	12.3	51	4.8	
Kecil Small	18,729	28.3	1,026	36.7	17,095	27.6	608	45.4	265	25.1	
Sederhana Medium	40,102	60.7	246	8.8	39,289	63.4	567	42.3	742	70.1	

Jadual E2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembinaan dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table E2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by construction sub-sectors and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid			
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
			Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering								
PKS SMEs	57,941	100.0	2,867	100.0	53,937	100.0	1,137	100.0	866	100.0	
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	9,073	15.7	1,756	61.2	7,099	13.2	218	19.2	51	5.9	
Kecil <i>Small</i>	17,360	30.0	854	29.8	16,128	29.9	378	33.2	246	28.4	
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	31,508	54.4	257	9.0	30,710	56.9	541	47.6	569	65.7	
Pertukangan khas Special trades											
PKS SMEs	96,844	100.0	5,658	100.0	89,477	100.0	1,709	100.0	1,642	100.0	
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	15,091	15.6	3,599	63.6	11,115	12.4	377	22.1	127	7.7	
Kecil <i>Small</i>	31,243	32.3	1,644	29.1	28,925	32.3	674	39.4	517	31.5	
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	50,510	52.2	415	7.3	49,437	55.3	658	38.5	998	60.8	

Jadual E3.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table E3.1 : Number of SMEs in construction sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	19,283	100.0	8,587	44.5	6,725	34.9	3,971	20.6
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	10,085	100.0	6,589	65.3	2,904	28.8	592	5.9
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	1,624	100.0	716	44.1	644	39.7	264	16.3
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	7,502	100.0	1,249	16.6	3,150	42.0	3,103	41.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	72	100.0	33	45.8	27	37.5	12	16.7

Jadual E3.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table E3.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in construction sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	20,118	100.0	1,219	6.1	6,001	29.8	12,898	64.1
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	4,043	100.0	876	21.7	1,656	41.0	1,511	37.4
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	1,395	100.0	103	7.4	565	40.5	727	52.1
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	14,611	100.0	235	1.6	3,759	25.7	10,617	72.7
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	69	100.0	5	7.2	21	30.4	43	62.3

Jadual E3.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table E3.3 : Value added of SMEs in construction sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	7,537	100.0	545	7.2	2,227	29.5	4,764	63.2
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	1,674	100.0	399	23.8	673	40.2	602	36.0
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	546	100.0	45	8.2	225	41.2	276	50.5
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	5,294	100.0	98	1.9	1,322	25.0	3,874	73.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	22	100.0	3	13.6	7	31.8	12	54.5

Jadual E3.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table E3.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>					
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%				
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	275,631	100.0	13,697	100.0	256,276	100.0	5,658	100.0	4,403	100.0
Mikro Micro	38,103	13.8	8,251	60.2	28,947	11.3	905	16.0	270	6.1
Kecil Small	82,152	29.8	4,276	31.2	75,977	29.6	1,899	33.6	1,243	28.2
Sederhana Medium	155,376	56.4	1,170	8.6	151,352	59.1	2,854	50.4	2,890	65.6
Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship										
PKS SMEs	86,053	100.0	10,642	100.0	73,963	100.0	1,448	100.0	962	100.0
Mikro Micro	29,462	34.2	6,969	65.5	21,827	29.5	666	46.0	194	20.2
Kecil Small	32,694	38.0	3,055	28.7	29,092	39.3	547	37.8	385	40.0
Sederhana Medium	23,897	27.8	618	5.8	23,044	31.2	235	16.2	383	39.8
Perkongsian Patnership										
PKS SMEs	23,876	100.0	3,055	100.0	20,428	100.0	393	100.0	314	100.0
Mikro Micro	3,832	16.1	1,282	42.0	2,446	12.0	104	26.5	22	7.0
Kecil Small	8,748	36.6	1,221	40.0	7,372	36.1	155	39.4	117	37.3
Sederhana Medium	11,296	47.3	552	18.1	10,610	51.9	134	34.1	175	55.7

Jadual E3.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table E3.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sector by legal organisation and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors &</i> <i>unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i> <i>employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>					
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%		
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>										
PKS SMEs	164,826	100.0	-	-	161,036	100.0	3,790	100.0	3,115	100.0
Mikro Micro	4,639	2.8	-	-	4,526	2.8	113	3.0	53	1.7
Kecil Small	40,355	24.5	-	-	39,163	24.3	1,192	31.5	737	23.7
Sederhana Medium	119,832	72.7	-	-	117,347	72.9	2,485	65.6	2,325	74.6
Lain-Lain Others										
PKS SMEs	876	100.0	-	-	849	100.0	27	100.0	12	100.0
Mikro Micro	170	19.4	-	-	148	17.4	22	81.5	1	8.4
Kecil Small	355	40.5	-	-	350	41.2	5	18.5	4	33.3
Sederhana Medium	351	40.1	-	-	351	41.3	-	-	7	58.3

Jadual E4.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
Table E4.1 : Number of SMEs in construction sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	19,283	100.0	8,587	44.5	6,725	34.9	3,971	20.6
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	19,276	100.0	8,587	44.5	6,721	34.9	3,968	20.6
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>								
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	7	100.0	-	-	4	57.1	3	42.9

Jadual E4.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
Table E4.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in construction sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	20,118	100.0	1,219	6.1	6,001	29.8	12,898	64.1
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	20,098	100.0	1,219	6.1	5,990	29.8	12,889	64.1
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>								
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	20	100.0	-	-	11	55.0	9	45.0

Jadual E4.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
Table E4.3 : Value added of SMEs in construction sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	7,536	100.0	545	7.2	2,227	29.6	4,764	63.2
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	7,529	100.0	545	7.2	2,223	29.5	4,761	63.2
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>								
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	7	100.0	-	-	4	57.1	3	42.9

Jadual E4.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table E4.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sector by ownership and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>					
		Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%	
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	275,631	100.0	13,697	100.0	256,276	100.0	5,658	100.0	4,403	100.0
Mikro Micro	38,103	13.8	8,251	60.2	28,947	11.3	905	16.0	270	6.1
Kecil Small	82,152	29.8	4,276	31.2	75,977	29.6	1,899	33.6	1,243	28.2
Sederhana Medium	155,376	56.4	1,170	8.5	151,352	59.1	2,854	50.4	2,890	65.6
Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	275,460	100.0	13,695	100.0	256,132	100.0	5,633	100.0	4,399	100.0
Mikro Micro	38,103	13.8	8,251	60.2	28,947	11.3	905	16.1	271	6.2
Kecil Small	82,071	29.8	4,275	31.2	75,922	29.6	1,874	33.3	1,241	28.2
Sederhana Medium	155,286	56.4	1,169	8.5	151,263	59.1	2,854	50.7	2,887	65.6
Bukan residen Malaysia / Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysia resident / Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	171	100	2	100.0	144	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0
Kecil Small	81	47.4	1	50.0	55	38.2	25	100.0	2	50.0
Sederhana Medium	90	52.6	1	50.0	89	61.8	-	-	2	50.0

Jadual E5.1 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2010
 Table E5.1 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sector by category workers and gender, 2010

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM juta/million)		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	275,631	252,434	23,197	4,403	3,958	445
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners unpaid family workers</i>	13,697	12,693	1,004	-	-	-
Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa <i>Full-time paid employees</i>	256,276	234,447	21,829	4,353	3,911	442
Pengurusan dan profesional <i>Managers and professionals</i>	16,839	13,650	3,189	806	673	133
Teknik dan penyeliaan <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	13,876	12,969	907	612	359	253
Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	17,747	2,401	15,346	69	47	23
Pekerja am <i>General workers</i>	7,144	5,925	1,219	118	100	18
Pekerja binaan diambil secara langsung <i>Construction workers directly employed</i>						
(i) Mahir/Skilled	82,473	82,062	411	1,243	1,236	7
(ii) Tidak Mahir/Unskilled	40,580	40,201	379	451	447	4
Pekerja binaan diambil bekerja melalui kontraktor buruh <i>Construction workers employed through labour contractors</i>						
(i) Mahir/Skilled	46,071	45,925	146	710	708	2
(ii) Tidak Mahir/Unskilled	31,546	31,314	232	343	341	2
Pekerja bergaji sambilan <i>Part-time paid employees</i>	5,658	5,294	364	50	47	3

Jadual E5.2 : Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2010
Table E5.2 : Value of fixed assets of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2010

(RM juta/ million)

Jenis harta tetap Type of fixed assets	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	4,155	298	1,578	2,279
Tanah / Land	440	19	113	308
Bangunan dan binaan lain <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	1,060	64	352	644
Kenderaan bermotor dan jenis pengangkutan lain <i>Motor vehicles and other type of transport</i>	896	107	293	496
Perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Computer hardware and software</i>	102	9	32	61
Jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	835	83	217	535
Perabot dan pemasangan <i>Furniture and fittings</i>	168	12	50	106
Harta lain <i>Other assets</i>	655	5	521	129

Jadual E5.3 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2010
Table E5.3 : Numbers of SMEs in construction sector by years in operation and size, 2010

Tahun operasi Operation year	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	19,283	8,587	6,725	3,971
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>	7,335	3,753	2,536	1,046
5 - 14	8,315	3,680	2,797	1,838
15 - 24	2,519	834	927	758
25 - 34	927	271	382	274
35 - 44	152	37	68	47
45 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	35	12	15	8

Jadual E6.1 : Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2010
Table E6.1 : Purpose of financing by SMEs in construction sector by size, 2010

Tujuan pembiayaan Purpose of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3,964		1,268		1,538		1,158	
Modal kerja <i>Working capital</i>	3,539	89.3	1,150	90.7	1,389	90.3	1,000	86.4
Penambahbaikan/ naik taraf proses pengeluaran <i>Improvement/ upgrade of production processes</i>	604	15.2	133	10.5	255	16.6	216	18.7
Pembelian/ penyewaan tanah/ bangunan <i>Purchase/ lease of land/ building</i>	699	17.6	136	10.7	300	19.5	263	22.7
Pembelian/ penyewaan peralatan / mesin/ kenderaan/ perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Purchase/ lease of equipment/ machinery/ vehicles/ computer hardware and software</i>	1,260	31.8	333	26.3	489	31.8	438	37.8
Penyatuan hutang/ pembiayaan semula <i>Debt consolidation/ refinancing</i>	206	5.2	41	3.2	85	5.5	80	6.9
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan produk <i>Product research and product development</i>	108	2.7	32	2.5	54	3.5	22	1.9
Membeli perniagaan <i>Purchase a business</i>	71	1.8	21	1.7	31	2.0	19	1.6
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	333	8.4	80	6.3	119	7.7	134	11.6

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual E6.2 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2010
Table E6.2 : Sources of financing accessed by SMEs in construction sector by size, 2010

Sumber pembiayaan Sources of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	19,283		8,587		6,725		3,971	
Pembiayaan daripada bank <i>Financing from banks</i>	5,703	29.6	1,650	19.2	2,213	32.9	1,840	46.3
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Financing from development financial institutions</i>	655	3.4	231	2.7	257	3.8	167	4.2
Geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan <i>Grants or financing from government agency</i>	186	1.0	67	0.8	65	1.0	54	1.4
Pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjam wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu <i>Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu</i>	269	1.4	91	1.1	80	1.2	98	2.5
Pembiayaan daripada koperasi <i>Financing from co-operatives</i>	493	2.6	225	2.6	173	2.6	95	2.4
Pembiayaan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan (angels)/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturan tidak formal <i>Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner (angels)/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements</i>	1,855	9.6	717	8.3	701	10.4	437	11.0
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan <i>Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner</i>	10,035	52.0	4,797	55.9	3,334	49.6	1,904	47.9
Pinjaman daripada rakan-rakan atau saudara-mara <i>Borrowings from friends or relatives</i>	3,529	18.3	1,820	21.2	1,149	17.1	560	14.1
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kredit mikro <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	929	4.8	523	6.1	254	3.8	152	3.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	4,656	24.1	1,956	22.8	1,730	25.7	970	24.4

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.



PERKHIDMATAN

SERVICES

Profil Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana
Profile of Small and Medium Enterprises

Jadual F1.1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan, 2010
 Table F1.1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sub-sectors, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Perkhidmatan Services	580,985	286,640	121,356	165,284	2,610,373	36,152	167,988
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendinginan udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	107	1,538	918	620	2,621	46	2,276
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihian Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	522	251	138	113	4,075	50	96
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	289,798	129,206	48,779	80,426	1,263,983	18,689	34,525
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	40,025	19,365	11,205	8,160	143,581	2,354	10,318
Penginapan Accommodation	2,817	1,850	871	980	37,302	441	3,229
Perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman Food and beverage services	142,721	31,934	17,572	14,362	610,819	4,134	2,581
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	1,880	4,609	2,291	2,318	22,052	640	855
Perkhidmatan kewangan Financial services	5,356	43,322	13,762	29,560	27,413	857	61,572
Aktiviti hartaanah Real estate activities	8,180	13,402	5,221	8,180	38,523	1,089	37,741
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	19,054	15,418	6,723	8,696	141,901	3,365	4,195

Jadual F1.1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan, 2010 (samb.)
Table F1.1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sub-sectors, 2010 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	10,609	11,308	7,367	3,941	75,163	1,174	4,365
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	7,938	3,118	1,089	2,029	64,999	1,020	1,367
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	9,040	4,389	2,090	2,299	53,387	973	1,413
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	6,217	2,444	1,218	1,227	30,280	392	1,404
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	36,721	4,485	2,112	2,373	94,274	929	2,050

Jadual F1.2 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut negeri, 2010
Table F1.2 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	580,985	286,640	121,356	165,284	2,610,373	36,152	167,988
Johor	60,618	20,356	9,956	10,401	270,809	3,590	11,960
Kedah	33,123	6,254	2,877	3,377	119,338	1,036	3,152
Kelantan	35,372	4,104	1,716	2,388	97,325	495	886
Melaka	19,694	6,499	2,579	3,919	80,069	950	2,527
Negeri Sembilan	21,633	4,515	1,999	2,517	88,279	888	1,347
Pahang	26,815	6,385	2,644	3,740	100,358	850	1,830
Perak	53,322	13,987	6,402	7,585	196,655	1,929	5,349
Perlis	4,484	762	336	425	16,218	127	354
Pulau Pinang	36,899	15,848	7,409	8,439	153,263	2,061	5,720
Sabah	37,612	10,310	4,511	5,799	165,575	1,631	5,176
Sarawak	40,608	12,662	5,667	6,995	175,478	2,040	6,922
Selangor	110,714	79,235	31,450	47,785	576,930	9,962	45,545
Terengganu	19,882	3,710	1,533	2,177	67,206	467	1,059
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	78,085	99,205	41,196	58,009	491,441	9,913	74,232
W.P. Labuan	1,761	2,320	857	1,462	9,195	185	1,329
W.P. Putrajaya	363	488	223	265	2,234	29	601

Jadual F1.3 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah, 2010
Table F1.3 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by legal organisation, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	580,985	286,640	121,356	165,284	2,610,373	36,152	167,988
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	424,813	72,514	31,731	40,783	1,409,553	11,528	12,762
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	49,330	23,328	9,319	14,008	333,054	4,222	6,619
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	93,931	169,328	73,307	96,022	835,730	19,833	114,453
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	12,911	21,470	6,999	14,471	32,036	569	34,153

Jadual F1.4 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik, 2010
Table F1.4 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by ownership, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	580,985	286,640	121,356	165,284	2,610,373	36,152	167,988
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	580,139	279,654	118,287	161,368	2,600,185	35,705	166,067
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	760	6,803	3,000	3,803	9,286	421	1,852
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	86	182	69	113	902	26	69

Jadual F1.5 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz output, 2010
Table F1.5 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by output size, 2010

Saiz output Output size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
		(RM '000)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		580,985	286,640	121,356	165,284	2,610,373	36,152	167,988
Kurang daripada 100 <i>Below</i>		286,383	12,424	5,387	7,037	562,744	2,005	9,225
100 - < 200		102,085	14,952	6,506	8,446	387,533	3,325	6,879
200 - < 500		97,584	31,414	13,361	18,053	568,870	7,191	11,892
500 - < 1,000		40,031	28,308	11,806	16,502	359,722	6,070	13,162
1,000 - < 5,000		31,664	63,475	26,702	36,773	488,742	11,046	34,590
5,000 - < 10,000		3,645	23,477	10,555	12,922	67,715	2,123	15,075
10,000 dan lebih and above		19,593	112,589	47,037	65,552	175,047	4,394	77,166

Jadual F1.6 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010
Table F1.6 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by employment size, 2010

Saiz pekerja Employment size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		580,985	286,640	121,356	165,284	2,610,373	36,152	167,988
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>		440,227	98,987	38,633	60,354	1,120,015	10,457	66,210
5 - 9		105,340	79,703	33,387	46,316	765,740	11,173	40,314
10 - 19		20,695	37,594	17,014	20,580	270,619	4,618	23,942
20 - 29		7,801	30,692	14,073	16,619	175,977	3,929	15,196
30 - 49		5,220	32,020	14,938	17,082	173,519	4,242	18,072
50 - 99		1,468	6,809	2,978	3,831	77,477	1,429	3,547
100 dan lebih and above		234	836	335	502	27,026	306	707

Jadual F1.7 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010
 Table F1.7 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap Fixed assets size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		580,985	286,640	121,356	165,284	2,610,373	36,152
<hr/>							
Kurang daripada 50 <i>Below</i>		461,718	106,629	45,468	61,161	1,587,607	15,471
50 - < 100		38,985	20,558	8,492	12,066	227,235	3,423
100 - < 200		24,497	22,262	9,500	12,762	189,992	3,420
200 - < 500		19,658	27,000	12,273	14,727	195,509	4,033
500 - < 1,000		9,171	19,895	8,987	10,908	111,022	2,628
1,000 - < 5,000		11,530	36,542	15,853	20,689	152,754	3,938
5,000 - < 10,000		3,064	8,879	3,723	5,155	33,249	780
10,000 - < 50,000		6,164	17,073	6,712	10,361	49,097	1,003
50,000 - < 100,000		1,939	5,175	2,036	3,139	14,858	300
100,000 - < 200,000		1,590	7,042	2,746	4,296	13,418	283
200,000 dan lebih and above		2,669	15,582	5,564	10,019	35,632	874
							65,526

Jadual F2.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2010
Table F2.1 : Number of SMEs in services sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Perkhidmatan Services	580,985	100.0	462,420	79.6	106,061	18.3	12,504	2.2
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendinginan udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	107	100.0	16	15.0	44	41.1	47	43.9
Bekalan air; pembentangan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihian <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	522	100.0	381	73.0	112	21.5	29	5.6
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaiakan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	289,798	100.0	228,113	78.7	55,048	19.0	6,637	2.3
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	40,025	100.0	34,790	86.9	3,901	9.7	1,334	3.3
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	2,817	100.0	1,448	51.4	985	35.0	384	13.6
Perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage services</i>	142,721	100.0	117,020	82.0	24,459	17.1	1,242	0.9
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	1,880	100.0	722	38.4	873	46.4	285	15.2
Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	5,356	100.0	3,973	74.2	1,129	21.1	254	4.7
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	8,180	100.0	6,107	74.7	1,833	22.4	240	2.9
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	19,054	100.0	10,777	56.6	7,384	38.8	893	4.7
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service</i>	10,609	100.0	7,543	71.1	2,661	25.1	405	3.8
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	7,938	100.0	5,672	71.5	1,923	24.2	343	4.3
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work</i>	9,040	100.0	6,257	69.2	2,617	28.9	166	1.8
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	6,217	100.0	5,174	83.2	874	14.1	169	2.7
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	36,721	100.0	34,427	93.8	2,218	6.0	76	0.2

Jadual F2.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2010
Table F2.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in services sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Perkhidmatan Services	286,640	100.0	87,700	30.6	131,145	45.8	67,795	23.7
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendinginan udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	1,538	100.0	4	0.3	733	47.7	800	52.0
Bekalan air; pembetungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihian <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	251	100.0	65	25.8	109	43.4	77	30.8
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pemberian kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	129,206	100.0	33,621	26.0	63,163	48.9	32,422	25.1
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	19,365	100.0	3,291	17.0	7,036	36.3	9,038	46.7
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	1,850	100.0	190	10.2	612	33.1	1,049	56.7
Perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage service</i>	31,934	100.0	15,514	48.6	13,827	43.3	2,594	8.1
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	4,609	100.0	520	11.3	1,951	42.3	2,139	46.4
Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	43,322	100.0	19,370	44.7	17,281	39.9	6,671	15.4
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	13,402	100.0	4,374	32.6	6,402	47.8	2,625	19.6
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	15,418	100.0	3,155	20.5	8,215	53.3	4,048	26.3
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service</i>	11,308	100.0	1,674	14.8	5,813	51.4	3,820	33.8
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	3,118	100.0	701	22.5	1,308	42.0	1,109	35.6
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	4,389	100.0	1,584	36.1	2,228	50.8	577	13.1
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	2,444	100.0	813	33.3	999	40.9	632	25.9
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	4,485	100.0	2,824	63.0	1,468	32.7	193	4.3

Jadual F2.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2010
Table F2.3 : Value added of SMEs in services sub-sectors by size, 2010

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Perkhidmatan Services	165,284	100.0	52,286	31.6	76,460	46.3	36,538	22.1
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendinginan udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	620	100.0	2	0.3	261	42.1	357	57.6
Bekalan air; pembetungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihian <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	113	100.0	30	26.3	55	48.9	28	24.8
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	80,426	100.0	21,905	27.2	39,521	49.1	19,001	23.6
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	8,160	100.0	1,608	19.7	2,945	36.1	3,606	44.2
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	980	100.0	106	10.9	330	33.7	543	55.5
Perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage service</i>	14,362	100.0	6,974	48.6	6,271	43.7	1,118	7.8
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	2,318	100.0	259	11.2	977	42.1	1,082	46.7
Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	29,560	100.0	13,044	44.1	12,055	40.8	4,460	15.1
Aktiviti harta tanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	8,180	100.0	2,654	32.4	3,916	47.9	1,610	19.7
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	8,696	100.0	1,771	20.4	4,779	55.0	2,146	24.7
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service</i>	3,941	100.0	722	18.3	2,029	51.5	1,190	30.2
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2,029	100.0	465	22.9	867	42.7	697	34.3
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	2,299	100.0	874	38.0	1,145	49.8	280	12.2
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	1,227	100.0	407	33.1	499	40.7	321	26.2
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	2,373	100.0	1,465	61.7	810	34.1	98	4.1

Jadual F2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perkhidmatan dan saiz, 2010
 Table F2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by services sub-sector and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid			
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja sepanuh masa Full-time employees	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah Total											
PKS SMEs	2,610,373	100.0	637,290	100.0	1,865,527	100.0	107,556	100.0	36,152	100.0	
Mikro Micro	1,219,801	46.7	560,262	87.9	604,054	32.4	55,485	51.6	8,962	24.8	
Kecil Small	1,002,186	38.4	73,577	11.5	893,999	47.9	34,610	32.2	18,072	50.0	
Sederhana Medium	388,386	14.9	3,451	0.5	367,474	19.7	17,461	16.2	9,119	25.2	
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendinginan udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>											
PKS SMEs	2,621	100.0	44	100.0	2,427	100.0	150	100.0	46	100.0	
Mikro Micro	67	2.6	21	47.7	41	1.7	5	3.3	1	1.9	
Kecil Small	523	20.0	19	43.2	485	20.0	19	12.7	11	24.6	
Sederhana Medium	2,031	77.5	4	9.1	1,901	78.3	126	84.0	34	73.5	
Bekalan air; pembetungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>											
PKS SMEs	4,075	100.0	456	100.0	3,502	100.0	117	100.0	50	100.0	
Mikro Micro	1,160	28.5	398	87.3	723	20.6	39	33.3	9	17.6	
Kecil Small	1,507	37.0	51	11.2	1,409	40.2	47	40.2	24	47.3	
Sederhana Medium	1,408	34.6	7	1.5	1,370	39.1	31	26.5	18	35.1	
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>											
PKS SMEs	1,263,983	100.0	314,304	100.0	891,294	100.0	58,385	100.0	18,689	100.0	
Mikro Micro	580,904	46.0	278,613	88.6	276,159	31.0	26,132	44.8	4,510	24.1	
Kecil Small	506,938	40.1	34,183	10.9	450,921	50.6	21,834	37.4	9,871	52.8	
Sederhana Medium	176,141	13.9	1,508	0.5	164,214	18.4	10,419	17.8	4,309	23.1	

Jadual F2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perkhidmatan dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table F2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by services sub-sector and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid			
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>											
PKS SMEs	143,581	100.0	36,534	100.0	100,410	100.0	6,637	100.0	2,354	100.0	
Mikro Micro	53,646	37.4	34,919	95.6	14,379	14.3	4,348	65.5	289	12.3	
Kecil Small	43,879	30.6	1,421	3.9	41,084	40.9	1,374	20.7	962	40.9	
Sederhana Medium	46,056	32.1	194	0.5	44,947	44.8	915	13.8	1,102	46.8	
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>											
PKS SMEs	37,302	100.0	1,997	100.0	32,830	100.0	2,475	100.0	441	100.0	
Mikro Micro	6,110	16.4	1,465	73.4	4,256	13.0	389	15.7	40	9.0	
Kecil Small	12,430	33.3	492	24.6	11,202	34.1	736	29.7	149	33.8	
Sederhana Medium	18,762	50.3	40	2.0	17,372	52.9	1,350	54.5	252	57.2	
Perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage services</i>											
PKS SMEs	610,819	100.0	212,563	100.0	382,084	100.0	16,172	100.0	4,134	100.0	
Mikro Micro	354,425	58.0	186,018	87.5	157,746	41.3	10,661	65.9	1,552	37.5	
Kecil Small	222,730	36.5	25,921	12.2	192,934	50.5	3,875	24.0	2,162	52.3	
Sederhana Medium	33,664	5.5	624	0.3	31,404	8.2	1,636	10.1	420	10.2	
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>											
PKS SMEs	22,052	100.0	30	100.0	21,503	100.0	519	100.0	640	100.0	
Mikro Micro	1,903	8.6	28	93.3	1,809	8.4	66	12.7	52	8.1	
Kecil Small	8,386	38.0	2	6.7	8,168	38.0	216	41.6	255	39.9	
Sederhana Medium	11,763	53.3	-	-	11,526	53.6	237	45.7	333	52.1	

Jadual F2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perkhidmatan dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table F2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by services sub-sector and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid			
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepanuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number						
Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>											
PKS SMEs	27,413	100.0	220	100.0	26,890	100.0	303	100.0	857	100.0	
Mikro Micro	9,168	33.4	141	64.1	8,881	33.0	146	48.2	207	24.1	
Kecil Small	10,437	38.1	71	32.3	10,273	38.2	93	30.7	320	37.4	
Sederhana Medium	7,808	28.5	8	3.6	7,736	28.8	64	21.1	330	38.5	
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>											
PKS SMEs	38,523	100.0	784	100.0	36,409	100.0	1,330	100.0	1,089	100.0	
Mikro Micro	13,307	34.5	589	75.1	12,027	33.0	691	52.0	268	24.7	
Kecil Small	17,234	44.7	187	23.9	16,544	45.4	503	37.8	552	50.7	
Sederhana Medium	7,982	20.7	8	1.0	7,838	21.5	136	10.2	268	24.6	
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>											
PKS SMEs	141,901	100.0	16,299	100.0	121,056	100.0	4,546	100.0	3,365	100.0	
Mikro Micro	36,549	25.8	9,305	57.1	25,399	21.0	1,845	40.6	573	17.0	
Kecil Small	75,072	52.9	6,142	37.7	66,874	55.2	2,056	45.2	1,841	54.7	
Sederhana Medium	30,280	21.3	852	5.2	28,783	23.8	645	14.2	952	28.3	
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>											
PKS SMEs	75,163	100.0	7,039	100.0	65,120	100.0	3,004	100.0	1,174	100.0	
Mikro Micro	25,469	33.9	6,292	89.4	17,343	26.6	1,834	61.1	250	21.3	
Kecil Small	28,100	37.4	726	10.3	26,722	41.0	652	21.7	530	45.2	
Sederhana Medium	21,594	28.7	21	0.3	21,055	32.3	518	17.2	393	33.5	

Jadual F2.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perkhidmatan dan saiz, 2010 (samb.)
 Table F2.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs by services sub-sector and size, 2010 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees					
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%		
Pendidikan Education										
PKS SMEs	64,999	100.0	6,181	100.0	52,770	100.0	6,048	100.0	1,020	100.0
Mikro Micro	26,653	41.0	5,098	82.5	17,748	33.6	3,807	62.9	240	23.5
Kecil Small	23,234	35.7	1,008	16.3	20,821	39.5	1,405	23.2	413	40.5
Sederhana Medium	15,112	23.2	75	1.2	14,201	26.9	836	13.8	367	36.0
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial Human health and social work activities										
PKS SMEs	53,387	100.0	8,121	100.0	43,088	100.0	2,178	100.0	973	100.0
Mikro Micro	24,515	45.9	6,211	76.5	17,212	39.9	1,092	50.1	317	32.6
Kecil Small	23,065	43.2	1,852	22.8	20,340	47.2	873	40.1	507	52.1
Sederhana Medium	5,807	10.9	58	0.7	5,536	12.8	213	9.8	149	15.3
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation										
PKS SMEs	30,280	100.0	6,405	100.0	22,681	100.0	1,194	100.0	392	100.0
Mikro Micro	15,155	50.0	5,860	91.5	8,594	37.9	701	58.7	112	28.7
Kecil Small	8,110	26.8	504	7.9	7,313	32.2	293	24.5	138	35.1
Sederhana Medium	7,015	23.2	41	0.6	6,774	29.9	200	16.8	142	36.2
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti Personal services and other activities										
PKS SMEs	94,274	100.0	26,313	100.0	63,462	100.0	4,499	100.0	929	100.0
Mikro Micro	70,770	75.1	25,304	96.2	41,736	65.8	3,730	82.9	542	58.3
Kecil Small	20,541	21.8	999	3.8	18,908	29.8	634	14.1	337	36.3
Sederhana Medium	2,963	3.1	10	0.0	2,818	4.4	135	3.0	50	5.4

Jadual F3.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table F3.1 : Numbers of SMEs in services sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	580,985	100.0	462,420	79.6	106,061	18.3	12,504	2.2
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	424,814	100.0	377,845	88.9	45,552	10.7	1,417	0.3
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	49,331	100.0	32,328	65.5	15,722	31.9	1,281	2.6
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	93,928	100.0	40,435	43.0	43,950	46.8	9,543	10.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	12,912	100.0	11,812	91.5	837	6.5	263	2.0

Jadual F3.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table F3.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in services sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	286,640	100.0	87,700	30.6	131,145	45.8	67,795	23.7
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	72,515	100.0	41,902	57.8	27,328	37.7	3,285	4.5
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	23,329	100.0	6,943	29.8	12,565	53.9	3,821	16.4
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	169,326	100.0	30,424	18.0	82,248	48.6	56,653	33.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	21,470	100.0	8,431	39.3	9,003	41.9	4,036	18.8

Jadual F3.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table F3.3 : Value added of SMEs in services sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Taraf sah Legal organisation	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	165,284	100.0	52,286	31.6	76,460	46.3	36,538	22.1
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	40,784	100.0	23,752	58.2	15,284	37.5	1,747	4.3
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	14,009	100.0	4,200	30.0	7,632	54.5	2,177	15.5
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	96,020	100.0	18,817	19.6	47,228	49.2	29,976	31.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	14,471	100.0	5,518	38.1	6,316	43.6	2,638	18.2

Jadual F3.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010
 Table F3.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by legal organisation and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid			
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number						
Jumlah Total											
PKS SMEs	2,610,373	100.0	637,290	100.0	1,865,527	100.0	107,556	100.0	36,152	100.0	
Mikro Micro	1,219,801	46.7	560,262	87.9	604,054	32.4	55,485	51.6	8,962	24.8	
Kecil Small	1,002,186	38.4	73,577	11.5	893,999	47.9	34,610	32.2	18,072	50.0	
Sederhana Medium	388,386	14.9	3,451	0.5	367,474	19.7	17,461	16.2	9,119	25.2	
Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship											
PKS SMEs	1,409,560	100.0	547,363	100.0	812,847	100.0	49,350	100.0	11,529	100.0	
Mikro Micro	964,981	68.5	498,999	91.2	427,971	52.7	38,011	77.0	5,609	48.7	
Kecil Small	403,178	28.6	47,169	8.6	346,304	42.6	9,705	19.7	5,237	45.4	
Sederhana Medium	41,401	2.9	1,195	0.2	38,572	4.7	1,634	3.3	682	5.9	
Perkongsian Partnership											
PKS SMEs	333,067	100.0	86,777	100.0	229,366	100.0	16,924	100.0	4,223	100.0	
Mikro Micro	129,814	39.0	58,700	67.6	63,016	27.5	8,098	47.8	1,053	24.9	
Kecil Small	164,637	49.4	25,959	29.9	132,016	57.6	6,662	39.4	2,446	57.9	
Sederhana Medium	38,616	11.6	2,118	2.4	34,334	15.0	2,164	12.8	723	17.1	

Jadual F3.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2010(samb.)
 Table F3.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by legal organisation and size, 2010(cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>		Salaries & wages paid		
				Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>										
PKS SMEs	835,710	100.0	845	100.0	796,213	100.0	38,652	100.0	19,832	100.0
Mikro Micro	114,647	13.7	422	49.9	106,589	13.4	7,636	19.8	2,220	11.2
Kecil Small	423,765	50.7	347	41.1	405,787	51.0	17,631	45.6	10,179	51.3
Sederhana Medium	297,298	35.6	76	9.0	283,837	35.6	13,385	34.6	7,433	37.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>										
PKS SMEs	32,036	100.0	2,305	100.0	27,101	100.0	2,630	100.0	569	100.0
Mikro Micro	10,359	32.3	2,141	92.9	6,478	23.9	1,740	66.2	79	13.9
Kecil Small	10,606	33.1	102	4.4	9,892	36.5	612	23.3	210	36.9
Sederhana Medium	11,071	34.6	62	2.7	10,731	39.6	278	10.6	280	49.2

Jadual F4.1 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table F4.1 : Number of SMEs in services sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah Total	580,985	100.0	462,420	79.6	106,061	18.3	12,504	2.2
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	580,139	100.0	462,121	79.7	105,706	18.2	12,312	2.1
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	760	100.0	271	35.7	307	40.4	182	23.9
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	86	100.0	28	32.6	48	55.8	10	11.6

Jadual F4.2 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table F4.2 : Value of gross output of SMEs in services sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah Total	286,640	100.0	87,700	30.6	131,145	45.8	67,795	23.7
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	279,654	100.0	87,428	31.3	128,243	45.9	63,983	22.9
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	6,803	100.0	259	3.8	2,816	41.4	3,728	54.8
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	182	100.0	13	7.3	85	46.6	84	46.1

Jadual F4.3 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table F4.3 : Value added of SMEs in services sector by ownership and size, 2010

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah Total	165,284	100.0	52,286	31.6	76,460	46.3	36,538	22.1
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	161,368	100.0	52,121	32.3	74,625	46.2	34,621	21.5
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	3,803	100.0	156	4.1	1,789	47.0	1,858	48.8
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents</i>	113	100.0	8	7.3	46	40.7	59	52.0

Jadual F4.4 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2010
 Table F4.4 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by ownership and size, 2010

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period							Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>					
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	2,610,373	100.0	637,290	100.0	1,865,527	100.0	107,556	100.0	36,152	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,219,801	46.7	560,262	87.9	604,054	32.4	55,485	51.6	8,962	24.8
Kecil Small	1,002,186	38.4	73,577	11.5	893,999	47.9	34,610	32.2	18,072	50.0
Sederhana Medium	388,386	14.9	3,451	0.5	367,474	19.7	17,461	16.2	9,119	25.2
Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	2,600,185	100.0	637,165	100.0	1,856,181	100.0	106,839	100.0	35,705	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,218,923	46.9	560,154	87.9	603,336	32.5	55,433	51.9	8,938	25.0
Kecil Small	998,463	38.4	73,563	11.5	890,485	48.0	34,415	32.2	17,933	50.2
Sederhana Medium	382,799	14.7	3,448	0.5	362,360	19.5	16,991	15.9	8,835	24.7
Bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	9,227	100.0	122	100.0	8,455	100.0	650	100.0	420	100.0
Mikro Micro	785	8.5	106	86.9	637	7.5	42	6.5	21	5.1
Kecil Small	3,214	34.8	13	10.7	3,054	36.1	147	22.6	126	29.9
Sederhana Medium	5,228	56.7	3	2.5	4,764	56.3	461	70.9	273	65.0
Milik bersama residen dan bukan residen Malaysia Joint-Malaysian and non-Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	961	100.0	3	100.0	891	100.0	67	100.0	28	100.0
Mikro Micro	93	9.7	2	66.7	81	9.1	10	14.9	3	9.8
Kecil Small	509	53.0	1	33.3	460	51.6	48	71.6	14	49.9
Sederhana Medium	359	37.4	-	-	350	39.3	9	13.4	11	40.4

Jadual F5.1 : Guna tenaga dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2010
 Table F5.1 : Employment and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by category of workers and gender, 2010

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM juta/million)		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2,610,373	1,483,233	1,127,140	36,152	21,452	14,699
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	637,293	406,479	230,814	-	-	-
Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa <i>Full-time paid employees</i>	1,865,522	1,014,160	851,362	35,379	21,023	14,356
Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	306,341	177,601	128,740	11,340	7,377	3,963
Teknikal dan penyeliaan <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	281,873	213,941	67,932	5,587	4,371	1,216
Perkeranian dan pekerjaan berkaitan <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	606,661	229,169	377,492	10,355	3,988	6,366
Pekerja Am <i>General workers</i>	670,647	393,449	277,198	8,097	5,287	2,810
Pekerja bergaji sambilan <i>Part-time paid employees</i>	107,558	62,594	44,964	773	429	343

Jadual F5.2 : Pembelian dan pelupusan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2010
 Table F5.2 : Purchase and disposal of SMEs in services sector by size, 2010

Jenis harta tetap Type of fixed assets	(RM juta/ million)							
	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Pembelian Purchase	Pelupusan Disposal	Pembelian Purchase	Pelupusan Disposal	Pembelian Purchase	Pelupusan Disposal	Pembelian Purchase	Pelupusan Disposal
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	35,042	4,080	11,591	528	17,243	3,127	6,209	425
Tanah / Land	14,516	203	6,916	112	6,038	61	1,562	30
Bangunan dan binaan lain <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	6,481	455	2,246	190	2,820	207	1,415	59
Kenderaan bermotor dan jenis pengangkutan lain <i>Motor vehicles and other type of transport</i>	5,880	2,777	951	56	3,647	2,567	1,281	155
Perkakasan komputer dan perisian komputer <i>Computer hardware and computer software</i>	814	216	268	73	384	83	163	59
Jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	2,178	109	534	23	925	41	719	46
Perabot dan pemasangan <i>Furniture and fittings</i>	882	102	306	53	372	34	204	15
Harta lain <i>Other assets</i>	4,292	217	369	21	3,059	134	864	61

Jadual F5.3 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2010
 Table F5.3 : Numbers of SMEs in services sector by years in operation and size, 2010

Tahun beroperasi Operation year	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	291,187	234,307	51,013	5,867
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>	131,436	107,721	22,171	1,544
5 - 14	113,675	90,587	20,604	2,484
15 - 24	30,459	23,998	5,334	1,127
25 - 34	10,845	8,357	2,036	452
35 - 44	2,977	2,250	575	152
45 - 55	1,155	914	174	67
55 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	640	480	119	41

Jadual F6.1 : Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2010
Table F6.1 : Purpose of financing by SMEs in services sector by size, 2010

Tujuan pembiayaan Purpose of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	30,557		21,224		7,921		1,412	
Modal kerja <i>Working capital</i>	22,317	73.0	15,438	72.7	5,939	75.0	940	66.6
Penambahbaikan/ naik taraf proses pengeluaran <i>Improvement/ upgrade of production processes</i>	7,626	25.0	4,901	23.1	2,354	29.7	371	26.3
Pembelian/ penyewaan tanah/ bangunan <i>Purchase/ lease of land/ building</i>	5,843	19.1	3,467	16.3	1,960	24.7	416	29.5
Pembelian/ penyewaan peralatan/ mesin/ kenderaan/ perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Purchase/ lease of equipment/ machinery/ vehicles/ computer hardware and software</i>	6,875	22.5	4,487	21.1	1,862	23.5	526	37.3
Penyatuan hutang/ pembiayaan semula <i>Debt consolidation/ refinancing</i>	1,306	4.3	796	3.8	414	5.2	96	6.8
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan produk <i>Research and product development</i>	617	2.0	324	1.5	236	3.0	57	4.0
Membeli perniagaan <i>Purchase a business</i>	832	2.7	462	2.2	301	3.8	69	4.9
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3,771	12.3	2,512	11.8	1,026	13.0	233	16.5

Nota :

1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
2. Data tidak termasuk sektor perdagangan borong dan runcit, pombaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal.

Note :

1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.
2. Data exclude the wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motocycles sector.

Jadual F6.2 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2010
Table F6.2 : Sources of financing accessed by SMEs in services sector by size, 2010

Sumber pembiayaan Sources of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	290,874		234,156		50,917		5,801	
Pembiayaan daripada bank <i>Financing from banks</i>	35,297	12.1	23,225	9.9	10,116	19.9	1,956	33.7
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Financing from development financial institutions</i>	4,106	1.4	2,777	1.2	1,105	2.2	224	3.9
Geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan <i>Grants or financing from government agency</i>	1,924	0.7	1,373	0.6	450	0.9	101	1.7
Pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjam wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu <i>Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu</i>	1,551	0.5	1,044	0.4	413	0.8	94	1.6
Pembiayaan daripada koperasi <i>Financing from co-operatives</i>	1,821	0.6	1,214	0.5	537	1.1	70	1.2
Pembiayaan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan (angels)/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturan tidak formal <i>Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner (angels)/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements</i>	3,306	1.1	2,260	1.0	878	1.7	168	2.9
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan <i>Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner</i>	162,429	55.8	135,214	57.7	24,776	48.7	2,439	42.0
Pinjaman daripada rakan-rakan atau saudara-mara <i>Borrowings from friends or relatives</i>	42,003	14.4	34,875	14.9	6,738	13.2	390	6.7
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kredit mikro <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	10,187	3.5	9,134	3.9	1,004	2.0	49	0.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	78,287	26.9	61,657	26.3	15,113	29.7	1,517	26.2

- Nota :**
1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
 2. Data tidak termasuk sektor perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembalikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal.
- Note :**
1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.
 2. Data exclude the wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motocycles sector.

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BLOK C6, KOMPLEKS C,
PUSAT PENTADBIRAN KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN,
62514 PUTRAJAYA,
MALAYSIA

Telefon/Telephone : 03-8885 7000
Faks/Fax : 03-8888 9248
E-Mel/E-Mail : jpbkkp@stats.gov.my
Laman Web/Homepage : <http://www.statistics.gov.my>

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