



MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI **2016** *ECONOMIC CENSUS*

PROFIL PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA *PROFILE OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES*

PERTANIAN
AGRICULTURE



PEMBUATAN
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**PERLOMBONGAN
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JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA



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2016

PROFIL PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA
PROFILE OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan ini memaparkan perangkaan bagi Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana di Malaysia yang diperoleh daripada Banci Ekonomi 2016 bagi tahun rujukan 2015. Banci ini meliputi pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam semua sektor ekonomi yang dikelaskan di bawah Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0, selaras dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, 2008*. Kali terakhir banci ini dijalankan adalah pada tahun 2011 bagi tahun rujukan 2010.

Data utama yang berkaitan dengan nilai output kasar, nilai input perantaraan, nilai ditambah, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan nilai harta tetap dilaporkan dalam penerbitan ini. Maklumat pekerja mengikut kelulusan dan pemilikan wanita turut dipaparkan. Data tersebut boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik, pihak swasta serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada tiga bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan penemuan utama bagi keseluruhan, diikuti dengan penemuan mengikut sektor. Penerangan aspek teknikal seperti skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta pembolehubah utama disertakan di bahagian kedua bagi memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan, manakala bahagian ketiga pula memaparkan jadual perangkaan terperinci.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh responden dan juga semua pihak yang telah menyumbang secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam menjayakan banci ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan laporan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DR. MOHD UZIR BIN MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

September 2017

PREFACE

This publication presents statistics on Small and Medium Enterprises in Malaysia which was obtained from the Economic Census 2016 for reference year 2015. This census comprises of establishments identified in all economic sectors classified under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0, in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, 2008. The last census was conducted in 2011 for reference year 2010.

Key data related to value of gross output, value of intermediate input, value added, number of persons engaged, salaries & wages and value of fixed assets are reported in this publication. Information on persons engaged by qualification and women ownership are also presented. This data can be used by government agencies, economists, academicians, private sectors and individuals for planning and formulations policies, economic analysis, projections and to assist in business development planning.

This publication is divided into three parts. The first part displays the overall main findings and followed by findings for each sector. Descriptions on technical aspects such as scope and coverage, concepts and definitions as well as the key variables are provided in the second part to assist users to understand the published statistics. Meanwhile, the third part provides the detailed statistical tables.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the co-operation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties who have contributed directly and indirectly in making this census a success. Every feedback and suggestions towards improving future reports are highly appreciated.

DR. MOHD UZIR BIN MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

September 2017

KANDUNGAN CONTENTS

	MUKA SURAT PAGE
KATA PENGANTAR..... <i>PREFACE</i>	i
KANDUNGAN..... <i>CONTENTS</i>	iii
BAHAGIAN 1: PENEMUAN UTAMA..... <i>PART 1: MAIN FINDINGS</i>	5
BAHAGIAN 2: NOTA TEKNIKAL..... <i>PART 2: TECHNICAL NOTES</i>	167
BAHAGIAN 3: JADUAL <i>PART 3: TABLES</i>	
A Keseluruhan <i>Total</i>	
A1 Perangkaan utama mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2015 <i>Principal statistics by sector and size, 2015</i>	205
A2 Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut sektor, 2010 dan 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs by sector, 2010 and 2015</i>	207
A3 Perangkaan utama mengikut negeri, 2015 <i>Principal statistics by state, 2015</i>	208
A4 Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut negeri dan saiz, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs by state and size, 2015</i>	209
A5 Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut taraf sah, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs by legal status, 2015</i>	210
A6 Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut hak milik, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs by ownership, 2015</i>	210
A7 Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut saiz output, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs by output size, 2015</i>	211
A8 Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs by employment size, 2015</i>	211

A9	Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs by size of fixed assets, 2015</i>	212
A10	Bilangan pekerja PKS mengikut negeri dan sektor, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged in SMEs by state and sector, 2015</i>	213
A11	Bilangan pekerja PKS mengikut negeri dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged in SMEs by state and size, 2015</i>	214
A12	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in SMEs by category of workers and sex, 2015</i>	215
A13	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in SMEs by sector and size, 2015</i>	216
A14	Bilangan pekerja PKS mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged in SMEs by category of workers and citizenship, 2015</i>	218
A15	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa PKS mengikut sektor dan kategori kemahiran, 2015 <i>Number of paid full-time employees in SMEs by sector and category of skills, 2015</i>	219
A16	Bilangan pekerja PKS mengikut kelulusan dan sektor, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged in SMEs by qualification and sector, 2015</i>	220
A17	Bilangan pekerja PKS mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged in SMEs by qualification and sex, 2015</i>	220
A18	Sumber pembiayaan PKS mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Sources of financing in SMEs by size, 2015</i>	221
A19	Tujuan pembiayaan PKS mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Purpose of financing of SMEs by size, 2015</i>	222
A20	Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Advice/ technical assistance received of SMEs by size, 2015</i>	223
A21	Jenis pengiktirafan PKS mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Type of accreditation of SMEs by size, 2015</i>	223
A22	Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) PKS mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs by size, 2015</i>	223
A23	Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs by size, 2015</i>	224
A24	Perangkaan utama PKS milikan wanita mengikut sektor, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of women-owned SMEs by sector, 2015</i>	225
A25	Perangkaan utama PKS milikan wanita mengikut negeri, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of women-owned SMEs by state, 2015</i>	226

A26	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015	227
	<i>Number of SMEs establishments by years in operation and size, 2015</i>	
A27	Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut tahun beroperasi, 2015	228
	<i>Principal statistics of SMEs by years in operation, 2015</i>	
A28	Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan PKS mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2015	229
	<i>Expenditure of research and development of SMEs by sector and size, 2015</i>	
A29	Bilangan PKS yang mempunyai perbelanjaan pematuhan alam sekitar mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2015	230
	<i>Number of SMEs with environmental compliance expenditure by sector and size, 2015</i>	
A30	Perbelanjaan pematuhan alam sekitar PKS mengikut sektor, 2015	231
	<i>Environmental compliance expenditure of SMEs by sector, 2015</i>	
A31	Bilangan PKS yang mempunyai pensijilan alam sekitar mengikut sektor, 2015	232
	<i>Number of SMEs with environmental certification by sector, 2015</i>	

B **Sektor Pertanian**
Agricultural Sector

B1	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian, 2015	235
	<i>Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sectors, 2015</i>	
B2	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut negeri, 2015	236
	<i>Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by state, 2015</i>	
B3	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah, 2015	237
	<i>Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal status, 2015</i>	
B4	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik, 2015	237
	<i>Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership, 2015</i>	
B5	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz output, 2015	238
	<i>Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by output size, 2015</i>	
B6	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015	238
	<i>Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by employment size, 2015</i>	
B7	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015	239
	<i>Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by size of fixed assets, 2015</i>	

B8	Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Number of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	240
B9	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	240
B10	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	240
B11	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pertanian dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by agriculture sub-sector and size, 2015</i>	241
B12	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Numbers of SMEs establishments in agriculture sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	242
B13	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	242
B14	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	243
B15	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	244
B16	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of SMEs establishments in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	247
B17	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	247
B18	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	247
B19	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	248
B20	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by category of workers and sex, 2015</i>	249

B21	Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged in SMEs in agriculture sector by category of workers and citizenship, 2015</i>	250
B22	Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons of SMEs engaged in agriculture sector by qualification and sex, 2015</i>	251
B23	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa dan Gaji & Upah PKS dalam subsektor pertanian mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015 <i>Number of paid full-time employees and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sub-sector by category of skills, 2015</i>	252
B24	Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut jenis harta dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of fixed assets of SMEs in agriculture sector by type of assets and size, 2015</i>	253
B25	Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015 <i>Numbers of SMEs in agriculture sector by years in operation and size, 2015</i>	253
B26	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor pertanian mengikut subsektor dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of women-owned SMEs establishments in agriculture sector by sub-sector and size, 2015</i>	254
B27	Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Sources of financing accessed of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015</i>	255
B28	Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Purpose of financing of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015</i>	256
B29	Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Advice/ technical assistance received of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015</i>	257
B30	Jenis pengiktirafan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Types of accreditation of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015</i>	257
B31	Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015</i>	257
B32	Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015</i>	258

C	Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying Sector</i>	
C1	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors, 2015</i>	261
C2	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut negeri, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by state, 2015</i>	261
C3	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal status, 2015</i>	262
C4	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut hak milik, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by ownership, 2015</i>	262
C5	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz output, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by output size, 2015</i>	263
C6	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by employment size, 2015</i>	263
C7	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size of fixed assets, 2015</i>	264
C8	Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Number of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	265
C9	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	265
C10	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	265
C11	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by mining and quarrying sub-sector and size, 2015</i>	266
C12	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Numbers of SMEs establishments in mining and quarrying sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	267

C13	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	267
C14	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	268
C15	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	269
C16	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of SMEs establishments in mining and quarrying sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	271
C17	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	271
C18	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	271
C19	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	272
C20	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by category of workers and sex, 2015</i>	273
C21	Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged in SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by category of workers and citizenship, 2015</i>	274
C22	Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons of SMEs engaged in mining and quarrying sector by qualification and sex, 2015</i>	275
C23	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa dan gaji & upah PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015 <i>Number of paid full-time employees and salaries & wages of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sector by category of skills, 2015</i>	276
C24	Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut jenis harta dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of fixed assets of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by type of</i>	277

assets and size, 2015

C25	Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015 <i>Numbers of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by years in operation and size, 2015</i>	277
C26	Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Sources of financing accessed of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015</i>	278
C27	Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Purpose of financing of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015</i>	279
C28	Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Advice/ technical assistance received by SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015</i>	280
C29	Jenis pengiktirafan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Types of accreditation of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015</i>	280
C30	Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) PKS dalam sektor subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015</i>	280
C31	Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015</i>	281

D **Sektor Pembuatan** *Manufacturing Sector*

D1	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors, 2015</i>	285
D2	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut negeri, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by state, 2015</i>	287
D3	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal status, 2015</i>	288
D4	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership, 2015</i>	288
D5	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz output, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by output size, 2015</i>	289

D6	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015	289
	<i>Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by employment size, 2015</i>	
D7	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015	290
	<i>Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size of fixed assets, 2015</i>	
D8	Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015	291
	<i>Number of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	
D9	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015	293
	<i>Value of gross output of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	
D10	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015	295
	<i>Value added of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	
D11	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2015	297
	<i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sector and size, 2015</i>	
D12	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015	304
	<i>Numbers of SMEs establishments in manufacturing sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	
D13	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015	304
	<i>Value of gross output of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	
D14	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015	305
	<i>Value added of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	
D15	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015	306
	<i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	
D16	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015	308
	<i>Number of SMEs establishments in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	
D17	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015	308
	<i>Value of gross output of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	

D18	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	308
D19	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	309
D20	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector by category of workers and sex, 2015</i>	310
D21	Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged in SMEs in manufacturing sector by category of workers and citizenship, 2015</i>	311
D22	Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons of SMEs engaged in manufacturing sector by qualification and sex, 2015</i>	312
D23	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa dan gaji & upah PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015 <i>Number of paid full-time employees and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sector by category of skills, 2015</i>	313
D24	Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut jenis harta dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of fixed assets of SMEs in manufacturing sector by type of assets and size, 2015</i>	315
D25	Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015 <i>Numbers of SMEs in manufacturing sector by years in operation and size, 2015</i>	315
D26	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut subsektor dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of women-owned SMEs establishments in manufacturing sector by sub-sector and size, 2015</i>	316
D27	Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Sources of financing accessed of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015</i>	318
D28	Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Purpose of financing of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015</i>	319
D29	Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Advice/ technical assistance received of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015</i>	320

D30	Jenis pengiktirafan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Types of accreditation of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015</i>	320
D31	Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015</i>	320
D32	Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015</i>	321
E	Sektor Pembinaan <i>Construction Sector</i>	
E1	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sub-sectors, 2015</i>	325
E2	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut negeri, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by state, 2015</i>	326
E3	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by legal status, 2015</i>	327
E4	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by ownership, 2015</i>	327
E5	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz output, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by output size, 2015</i>	328
E6	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by employment size, 2015</i>	328
E7	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by size of fixed assets, 2015</i>	329
E8	Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Number of SMEs in construction sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	330
E9	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in construction sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	330
E10	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in construction sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	330

E11	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembinaan dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by construction sub-sector and size, 2015</i>	331
E12	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of SMEs establishments in construction sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	333
E13	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in construction sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	333
E14	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in construction sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	333
E15	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	334
E16	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of SMEs establishments in construction sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	336
E17	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in construction sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	336
E18	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in construction sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	336
E19	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	337
E20	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sector by category of workers and sex, 2015</i>	338
E21	Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged in SMEs in construction sector by category of workers and citizenship, 2015</i>	339
E22	Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons of SMEs engaged in construction sector by qualification and sex, 2015</i>	340

E23	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa dan gaji & upah PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015 <i>Number of paid full-time employees and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sub-sector by category of skills, 2015</i>	341
E24	Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut jenis harta dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of fixed assets of SMEs in construction sector by type of assets and size, 2015</i>	342
E25	Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015 <i>Numbers of SMEs in construction sector by years in operation and size, 2015</i>	342
E26	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut subsektor dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of women-owned SMEs establishments in construction sector by sub-sector and size, 2015</i>	343
E27	Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Sources of financing accessed of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015</i>	344
E28	Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Purpose of financing of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015</i>	345
E29	Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Advice/ technical assistance received of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015</i>	346
E30	Jenis pengiktirafan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Types of accreditation of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015</i>	346
E31	Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015</i>	346
E32	Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015</i>	347
F	Sektor Perkhidmatan <i>Services Sector</i>	
F1	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in services sub-sectors, 2015</i>	351

F2	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut negeri, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in Services sector by state, 2015</i>	353
F3	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by legal status, 2015</i>	354
F4	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by ownership, 2015</i>	354
F5	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz output, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by output size, 2015</i>	355
F6	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by employment size, 2015</i>	355
F7	Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015 <i>Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by size of fixed assets, 2015</i>	356
F8	Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Number of SMEs in services sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	357
F9	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in services sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	358
F10	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in services sub-sectors by size, 2015</i>	359
F11	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perkhidmatan dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by services sub-sector and size, 2015</i>	360
F12	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Numbers of SMEs establishments in services sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	364
F13	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in services sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	364
F14	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in services sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	364
F15	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by legal status and size, 2015</i>	365

F16	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of SMEs establishments in services sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	367
F17	Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of gross output of SMEs in services sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	367
F18	Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value added of SMEs in services sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	367
F19	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by ownership and size, 2015</i>	368
F20	Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by category of workers and sex, 2015</i>	369
F21	Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015 <i>Number of persons engaged in SMEs in services sector by category of workers and citizenship, 2015</i>	370
F22	Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015 <i>Number of persons of SMEs engaged in services sector by qualification and sex, 2015</i>	371
F23	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa dan gaji & upah PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015 <i>Number of paid full-time employees and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sub-sector by category of skills, 2015</i>	372
F24	Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut jenis harta dan saiz, 2015 <i>Value of fixed assets of SMEs in services sector by type of assets and size, 2015</i>	374
F25	Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015 <i>Numbers of SMEs in services sector by years in operation and size, 2015</i>	374
F26	Bilangan pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut subsektor dan saiz, 2015 <i>Number of women-owned SMEs establishments in services sector by sub-sector and size, 2015</i>	375
F27	Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015 <i>Sources of financing accessed of SMEs in services sector by size, 2015</i>	376

F28	Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015	377
	<i>Purpose of financing of SMEs in services sector by size, 2015</i>	
F29	Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015	379
	<i>Advice/ technical assistance received of SMEs in services sector by size, 2015</i>	
F30	Jenis pengiktirafan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015	379
	<i>Types of accreditation of SMEs in Services sector by size, 2015</i>	
F31	Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015	379
	<i>Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs in services sector by size, 2015</i>	
F32	Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015	379
	<i>Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs in services sector by size, 2015</i>	

PENEMUAN UTAMA
MAIN FINDINGS

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PENEMUAN UTAMA PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA



BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN	NILAI OUTPUT KASAR	NILAI INPUT PERANTARAAN	NILAI DITAMBAH	BILANGAN PEKERJA	GAJI & UPAH	NILAI HARTA TETAP	MILIKAN WANITA	NILAI EKSPORT
907,065 pertubuhan	RM1,006.3 bilion	RM586.3 bilion	RM419.9 bilion	5.7 juta orang	RM128.5 bilion	RM583.7 bilion	186,930 pertubuhan	RM145.0 bilion
2015								
KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN (2010 - 2015)								

7.3%	9.3%	8.4%	10.6%	5.2%	12.9%	14.5%	8.0%	4.4%
638,790 pertubuhan	RM644.7 bilion	RM391.0 bilion	RM253.7 bilion	4.4 juta orang	RM70.1 bilion	RM296.0 bilion	127,429 pertubuhan	RM116.8 bilion

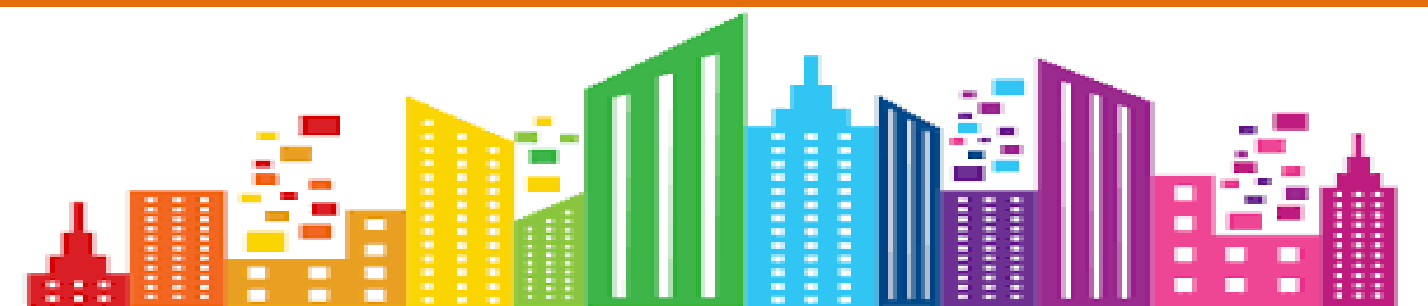
2010



ECONOMIC CENSUS 2016



MAIN FINDINGS OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES



NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT	VALUE OF INTERMEDIATE INPUT	VALUE ADDED	NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED	SALARIES & WAGES	VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS	WOMEN- OWNED	VALUE OF EXPORTS
907,065 establishments	RM1,006.3 billion	RM586.3 billion	RM419.9 billion	5.7 million persons	RM128.5 billion	RM583.7 billion	186,930 establishments	RM145.0 billion
2015								
ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (2010 - 2015)								

7.3%	9.3%	8.4%	10.6%	5.2%	12.9%	14.5%	8.0%	4.4%
638,790 establishments	RM644.7 billion	RM391.0 billion	RM253.7 billion	4.4 million persons	RM70.1 billion	RM296.0 billion	127,429 establishments	RM116.8 billion

2010

PENEMUAN UTAMA

1.0 Pengenalan

Laporan ini membentangkan statistik bagi Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana (PKS) hasil daripada Banci Ekonomi yang dijalankan pada tahun 2016 bagi tahun rujukan 2015. Ianya meliputi semua sektor ekonomi iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan serta Perkhidmatan. Definisi PKS yang digunakan adalah berdasarkan definisi baru yang berkuatkuasa pada 1 Januari, 2014 seperti **Jadual A1**.

Jadual A1: Definisi PKS

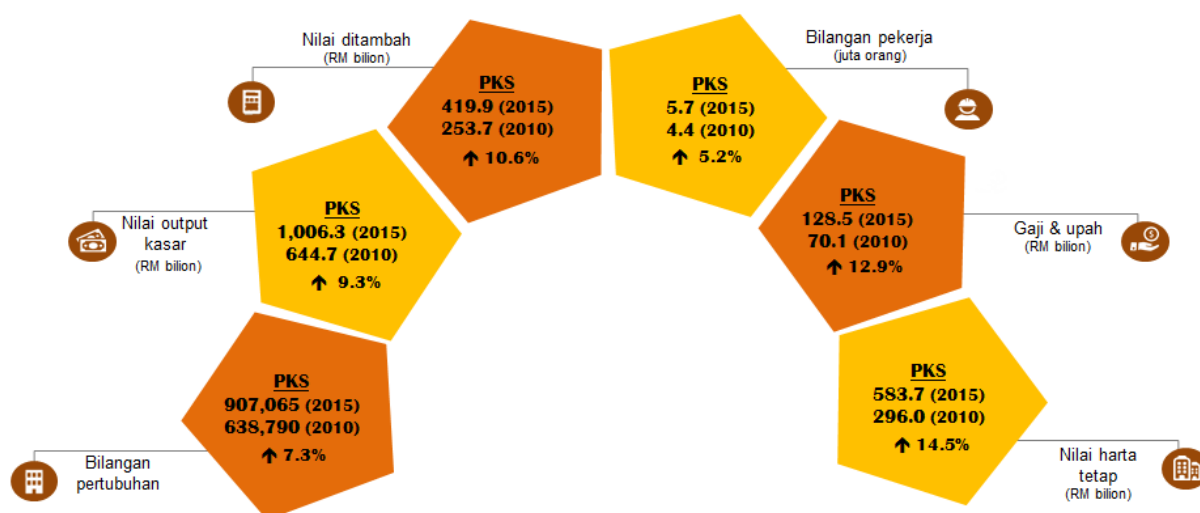
Sektor	Saiz PKS	Hasil Tahunan	Bilangan Pekerja Sepenuh Masa
Pembuatan	Mikro	Kurang daripada RM300,000	Kurang daripada 5 pekerja
	Kecil	Antara RM300,000 hingga kurang daripada RM15 juta	Dari 5 hingga kurang daripada 75 pekerja
	Sederhana	Antara RM15 juta hingga tidak melebihi RM50 juta	Dari 75 hingga tidak melebihi 200 pekerja
Pertanian, Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan	Mikro	Kurang daripada RM300,000	Kurang daripada 5 pekerja
	Kecil	Antara RM300,000 hingga kurang daripada RM3 juta	Dari 5 hingga kurang daripada 30 pekerja
	Sederhana	Antara RM3 juta hingga tidak melebihi RM20 juta	Dari 30 hingga tidak melebihi 75 pekerja

Sumber:
Garis Panduan bagi Definisi Baharu PKS, SME Corp. Malaysia, Oktober 2013

2.0 Prestasi PKS

Pada tahun 2015, terdapat 907,065 PKS yang beroperasi di Malaysia berbanding 638,790 pada tahun 2010. Nilai output kasar yang dijana oleh PKS mencecah RM1.0 trilion buat pertama kalinya sepanjang Banci Ekonomi dijalankan. Nilai ditambah yang dihasilkan sebanyak RM419.9 bilion. PKS merekodkan seramai 5.7 juta orang pekerja dengan bayaran gaji & upah yang dibayar sebanyak RM128.5 bilion. Nilai harta tetap yang dilaporkan mencecah RM583.7 bilion. Prestasi PKS pada tahun 2015 adalah sangat memberangsangkan yang mana hampir semua perangkaan utama mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan yang kukuh berbanding 2010 (**Paparan A1**).

Paparan A1: Perangkaan Utama PKS, 2010 dan 2015



↑ Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan

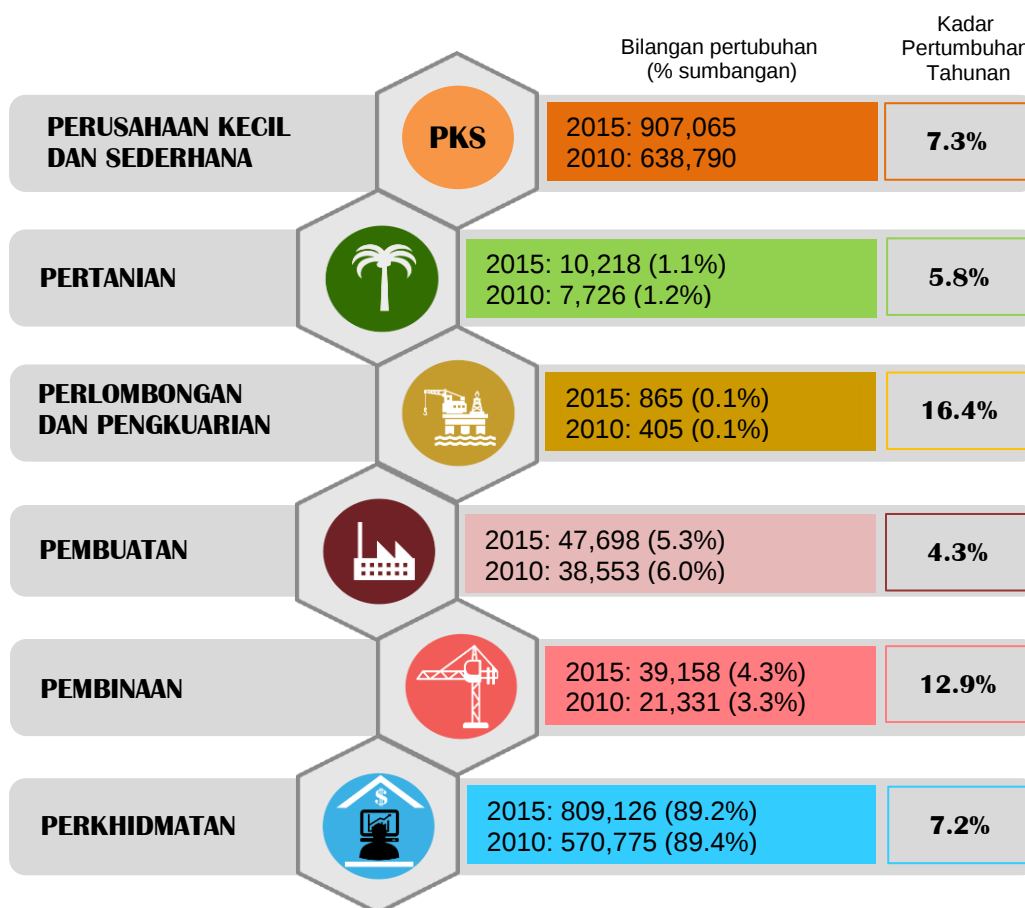
2.1 Taburan Pertubuhan

2.1.1 Taburan mengikut Sektor

Penemuan banci menunjukkan terdapat 907,065 PKS di Malaysia pada tahun 2015 yang mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 268,275 pertubuhan berbanding tahun 2010. Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan yang dicatatkan antara tempoh tersebut adalah 7.3 peratus. Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian menunjukkan kadar pertumbuhan tertinggi iaitu 16.4 peratus diikuti oleh sektor Pembinaan (12.9%) dan Perkhidmatan (7.2%).

Bagi taburan mengikut sektor, PKS paling banyak bertumpu dalam sektor Perkhidmatan dengan bilangan pertubuhan sebanyak 809,126 atau menyumbang 89.2 peratus kepada bilangan PKS keseluruhan. Ini diikuti oleh Pembuatan (47,698 pertubuhan; 5.3%) dan Pembinaan (39,158 pertubuhan; 4.3%) seperti pada **Paparan A2**.

Paparan A2: Bilangan PKS mengikut Sektor, 2010 dan 2015



2.1.2 Taburan mengikut Saiz PKS

Bagi taburan pertubuhan mengikut saiz, sebanyak 693,670 pertubuhan iaitu 76.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan PKS di Malaysia adalah bersaiz Mikro (**Paparan A3**). Pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil membentuk 21.2 peratus dan bakinya adalah bersaiz Sederhana (2.3%).

Sektor Perkhidmatan didominasi oleh pertubuhan bersaiz mikro dengan 649,186 pertubuhan yang menyumbang 80.2 peratus kepada keseluruhan PKS dalam sektor ini. Sementara itu, terdapat taburan yang seimbang antara pertubuhan bersaiz Mikro dan bersaiz Kecil bagi sektor Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Pertanian. Sebaliknya, lebih dari separuh PKS dalam sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian adalah bersaiz Kecil.

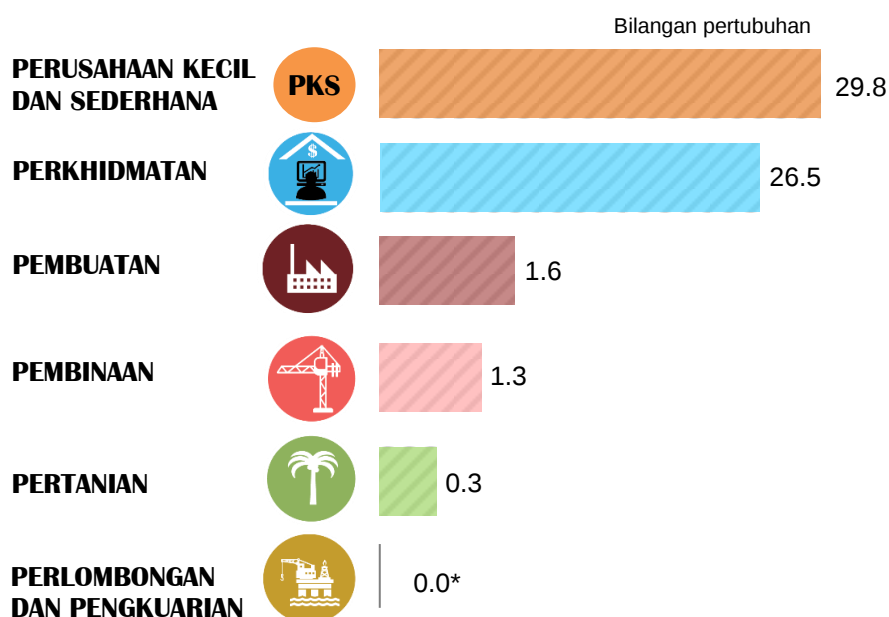
Paparan A3: Bilangan PKS mengikut Saiz dan Sektor, 2015

	PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA PKS	PERTANIAN	PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUARIAN	PEMBUATAN	PEMBINAAN	PERKHIDMATAN
PKS	907,065	10,218	865	47,698	39,158	809,126
MIKRO	693,670 (76.5%)	4,863 (47.6%)	217 (25.1%)	22,083 (46.3%)	17,321 (44.3%)	649,186 (80.2%)
KECIL	192,783 (21.2%)	4,143 (40.5%)	458 (52.9%)	23,096 (48.4%)	17,008 (43.4%)	148,078 (18.2%)
SEDERHANA	20,612 (2.3%)	1,212 (11.9%)	190 (22.0%)	2,519 (5.3%)	4,829 (12.3%)	11,862 (1.6%)

2.1.3 Kepadatan PKS mengikut Sektor

Penemuan banci menunjukkan bahawa kepadatan PKS bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk Malaysia telah meningkat daripada 22.3 pertubuhan pada 2010 kepada 29.8 pada tahun 2015. Sektor Perkhidmatan mempunyai kepadatan pertubuhan tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 26.5. Ini diikuti oleh Pembuatan dan Pembinaan dengan kepadatan masing-masing sebanyak 1.6 dan 1.3 pertubuhan seperti di **Paparan A4**.

Paparan A4: Kepadatan PKS bagi Setiap 1,000 Penduduk Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015



Nota:

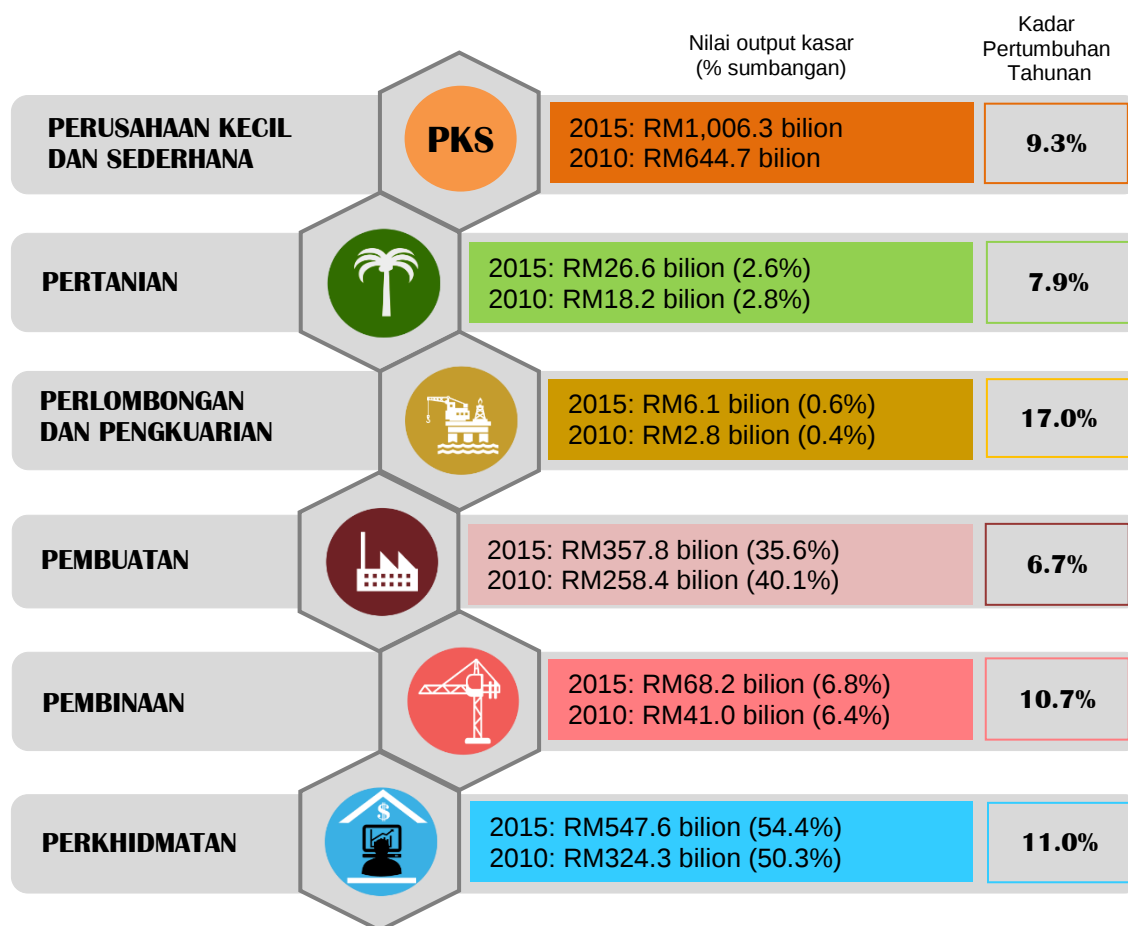
* Kurang dari 0.05

2.2 Nilai Output Kasar

PKS telah menjana sejumlah RM1.0 trilion nilai output kasar pada tahun 2015 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 9.3 peratus. Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian merekodkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan tertinggi 17.0 peratus dengan peningkatan nilai output kasar RM3.3 bilion. Peningkatan tertinggi seterusnya dicatatkan oleh Sektor Perkhidmatan (11.0%; RM223.3 bilion) dan Pembinaan (10.7%; RM27.2 bilion).

Sektor Perkhidmatan menghasilkan nilai output kasar tertinggi iaitu RM547.6 bilion atau menyumbang 54.4 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Sektor Pembuatan merupakan penyumbang kedua dengan nilai output kasar sebanyak RM357.8 bilion (35.6%). Ini diikuti oleh sektor Pembinaan yang menjana nilai output kasar RM68.2 bilion (6.8%).

Paparan A5: Nilai Output Kasar PKS mengikut Sektor, 2010 dan 2015

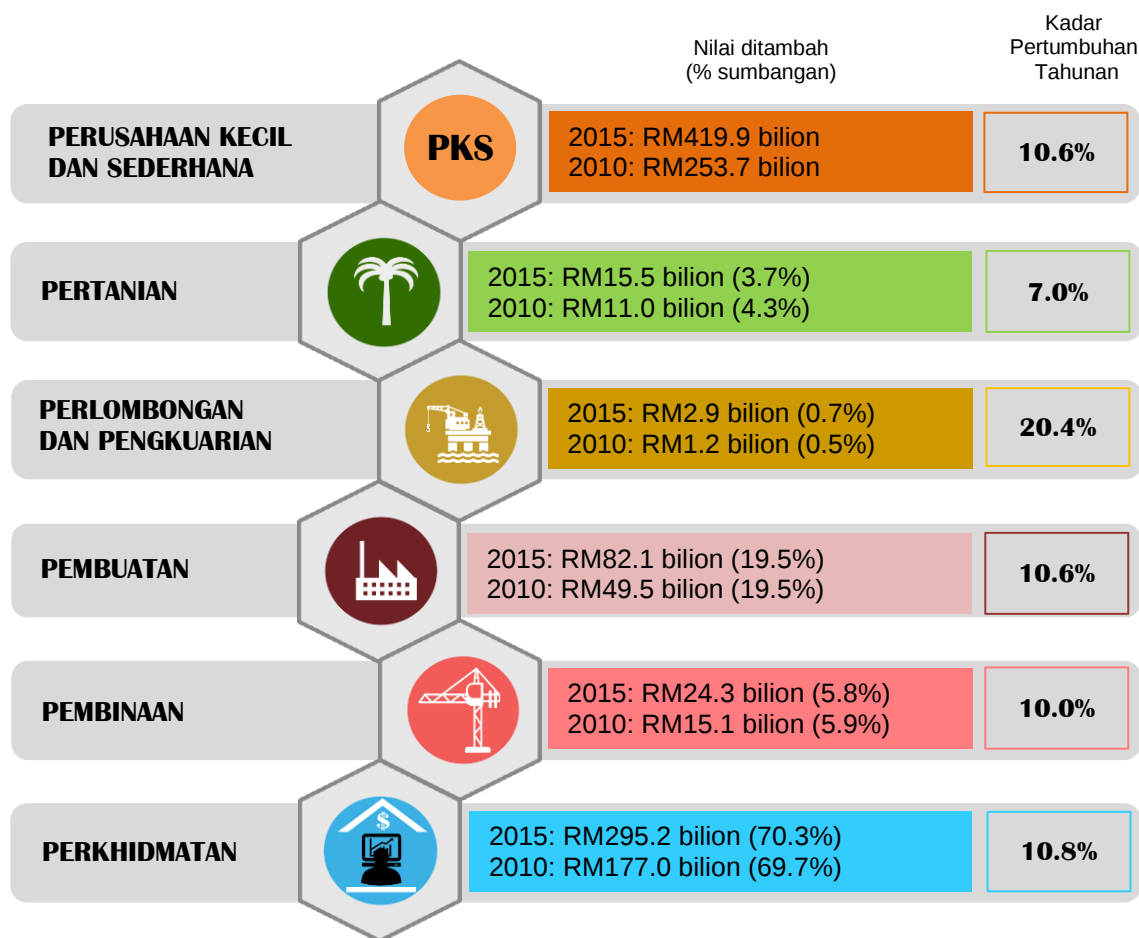


2.3 Nilai Ditambah

Nilai ditambah bagi PKS berjumlah RM419.9 bilion dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 10.6 peratus antara 2010 hingga 2015. Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian merekodkan pertumbuhan nilai ditambah tertinggi dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 20.4 peratus (peningkatan RM1.7 bilion). Nilai ditambah Sektor Perkhidmatan tumbuh pada kadar 10.8 peratus (peningkatan RM118.2 bilion), manakala Pembuatan merekodkan pertumbuhan sebanyak 10.6 peratus (peningkatan RM32.6 bilion).

Sektor Perkhidmatan kekal menghasilkan nilai ditambah tertinggi iaitu RM295.2 bilion atau 70.3 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh Pembuatan (RM82.1 bilion; 19.5%) dan Pembinaan (RM24.3 bilion; 5.8%).

Paparan A6: Nilai Ditambah PKS mengikut Sektor, 2010 dan 2015



2.4 Struktur Pekerja

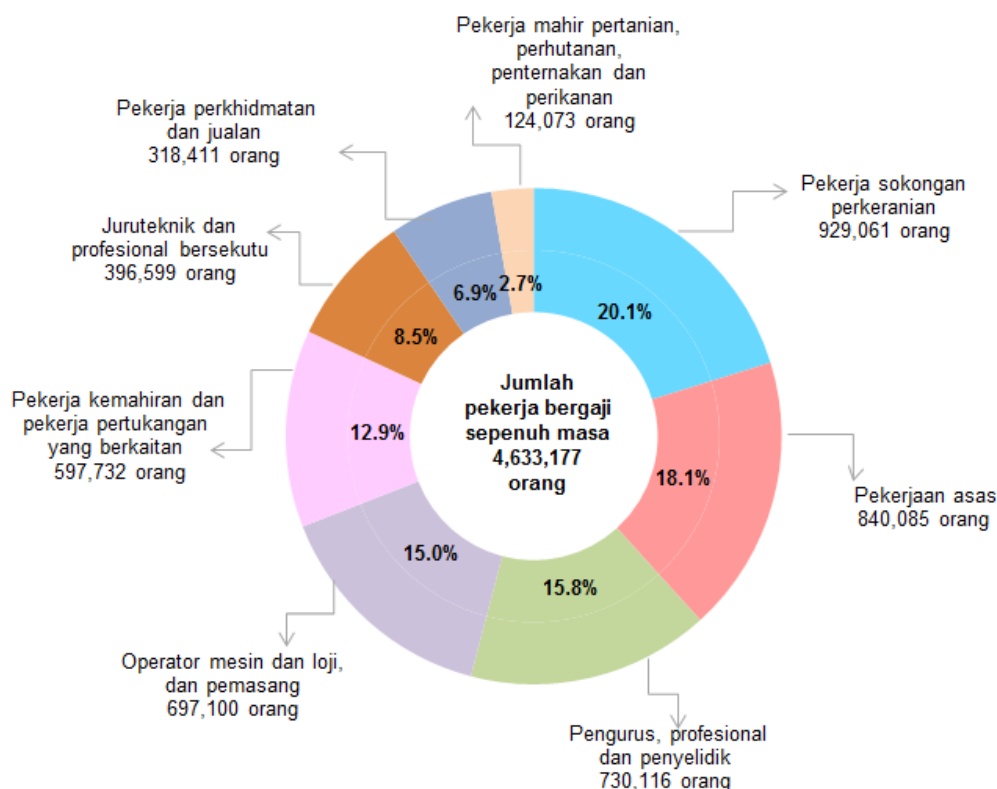
Bilangan pekerja bagi PKS berjumlah 5.7 juta orang. Daripada jumlah ini, seramai 4.6 juta atau 82.0 peratus merupakan Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa. Seramai 839,022 orang ialah Pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji (14.8%) manakala 180,361 orang (3.2%) ialah Pekerja bergaji sambilan.

2.4.1 Kategori Pekerja

Bagi Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa, Pekerja sokongan perkeranian mempunyai bilangan pekerja tertinggi iaitu 929,061 orang atau 20.1 peratus. Kategori tertinggi seterusnya adalah Pekerjaan asas seramai 840,085 orang (18.1%) dan Pengurus, profesional dan

penyelidik seramai 730,116 orang (15.8%) seperti dipamerkan dalam **Paparan A7**.

Paparan A7: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa PKS mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2015



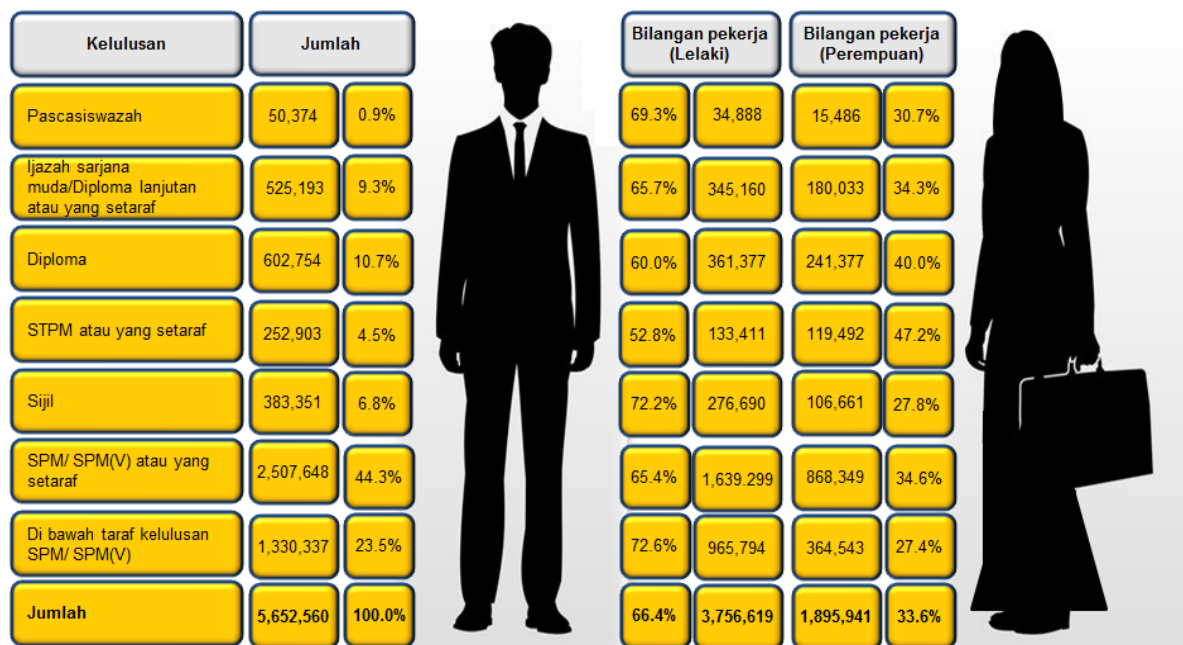
2.4.2 Kategori Kelulusan

Seramai 2.5 juta orang atau 44.3 peratus pekerja dalam pertubuhan PKS adalah berkelulusan SPM/ SPM(V) atau setaraf seperti di **Paparan A8**. Seramai 1.3 juta orang atau 23.5 peratus berkelulusan di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/ SPM(V) manakala 602,754 orang (10.7%) mempunyai Diploma. Selebihnya terdiri daripada pekerja yang mempunyai lain-lain kelulusan.

Dari segi taburan pekerja mengikut jantina, pekerja lelaki mendominasi PKS dengan bilangan seramai 3.8 juta orang (66.4%) berbanding pekerja perempuan seramai 1.9 juta orang (33.6%). Trend ini juga diperhatikan bagi taburan kelulusan mengikut jantina yang

mana bilangan pekerja lelaki melebihi pekerja perempuan bagi semua kategori kelulusan. Peratusan pekerja lelaki didapati paling tinggi bagi kategori di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/ SPM(V) dengan 72.6 peratus diikuti oleh Sijil (72.2%) dan Pascasiswazah (69.3%).

Paparan A8: Bilangan Pekerja PKS mengikut Kelulusan dan Jantina, 2015

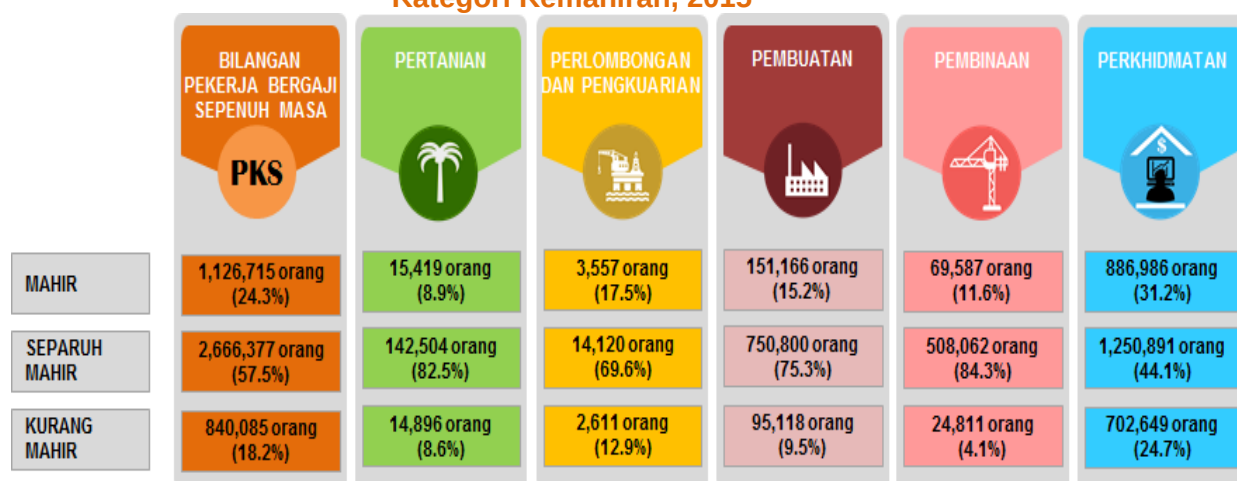


2.4.3 Kategori Kemahiran

Taburan pekerja mengikut kategori kemahiran menunjukkan majoriti Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa iaitu seramai 2.7 juta orang atau 57.5 peratus berada dalam kategori Separuh Mahir. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja Mahir (1.1 juta orang; 24.3%) dan pekerja Kurang Mahir (840,085 orang; 18.2%).

Bagi taburan mengikut sektor, didapati semua sektor menunjukkan bilangan Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa paling ramai berada dalam kategori Separuh Mahir. Sementara itu, bagi kategori pekerja Mahir, tiga sektor dengan peratusan pekerja Mahir tertinggi adalah Perkhidmatan (31.2%), Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (17.5%) dan Pembuatan (15.2%).

Paparan A9: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa PKS mengikut Kategori Kemahiran, 2015



2.5 Gaji & Upah

Pada tahun 2015, gaji & upah yang dibayar berjumlah RM128.5 bilion, mencatatkan pertumbuhan 12.9 peratus berbanding tahun 2010. Bagi perincian gaji & upah mengikut sektor, sebanyak RM84.7 bilion atau 66.0 peratus dibayar kepada pekerja dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, manakala RM26.2 bilion atau 20.4 peratus kepada pekerja dalam sektor Pembuatan. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja dalam sektor Pembinaan yang menerima RM13.7 bilion gaji & upah atau 10.7 peratus kepada gaji & upah keseluruhan.

Pekerja PKS menerima purata gaji & upah bulanan RM2,224 pada tahun 2015. Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian mencatatkan purata gaji tertinggi (RM2,585) diikuti oleh sektor Perkhidmatan (RM2,357) dan Pembuatan (RM2,162).

Paparan A10: Gaji & Upah PKS mengikut Sektor, 2010 dan 2015

		Gaji & Upah (% sumbangan)	Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan	Purata Gaji & Upah Bulanan
PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA	PKS	2015: RM128.5 bilion 2010: RM70.1 bilion	12.9%	RM2,224
PERTANIAN		2015: RM3.2 bilion (2.5%) 2010: RM2.1 bilion (3.0%)	8.5%	RM1,484
PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUIARIAN		2015: RM0.6 bilion (0.5%) 2010: RM0.4 bilion (0.5%)	12.6%	RM2,585
PEMBUATAN		2015: RM26.2 bilion (20.4%) 2010: RM16.9 bilion (24.1%)	9.2%	RM2,162
PEMBINAAN		2015: RM13.7 bilion (10.7%) 2010: RM9.2 bilion (13.1%)	8.4%	RM1,879
PERKHIDMATAN		2015: RM84.7 bilion (66.0%) 2010: RM41.6 bilion (59.3%)	15.3%	RM2,357

3.0 Prestasi PKS mengikut Negeri

3.1 Bilangan Pertubuhan

Dari segi bilangan pertubuhan, Selangor mencatatkan bilangan tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 179,271 pertubuhan atau 19.8 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Johor yang masing-masing merekodkan 133,703 dan 98,190 pertubuhan. Ketiga-tiga negeri ini secara kolektif telah menyumbang 45.3 peratus kepada keseluruhan bilangan PKS pada tahun 2015.

3.2 Nilai Output Kasar dan Nilai Ditambah

Selari dengan bilangan pertubuhan, tiga negeri iaitu Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Johor masih kekal sebagai penyumbang utama nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah. Selangor merekodkan nilai output kasar sebanyak RM276.7 bilion (27.5%), diikuti W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM194.7 bilion; 19.3%) dan Johor (RM120.9 bilion; 12.0%).

Bagi nilai ditambah, Selangor menyumbang RM119.7 bilion (25.8%), diikuti W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM96.4 bilion; 23.0%) dan Johor (RM44.4 bilion; 10.6%).

3.3 Bilangan Pekerja

Bilangan pekerja dalam PKS berjumlah 5.7 juta orang dengan 1.4 juta orang atau 24.5 peratus berada di Selangor. Seramai 889,148 orang (15.7%) dicatatkan di W.P. Kuala Lumpur manakala 733,480 orang (13.0%) dilaporkan di Johor.

3.4 Gaji & Upah

Gaji & upah yang dibayar berjumlah RM128.5 bilion dengan Selangor mencatatkan bayaran gaji tertinggi iaitu RM38.0 bilion atau 29.6 peratus. Gaji & upah tertinggi seterusnya direkodkan di W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM25.9 bilion; 20.1%) dan Johor (RM16.0 bilion; 12.5%).

Purata gaji & upah bulanan tertinggi diterima oleh pekerja PKS di W.P. Putrajaya iaitu sebanyak RM2,731. Ini diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Labuan dengan purata gaji yang dicatatkan masing-masing RM2,636 dan RM2,549.

Paparan A11: Perangkaan Utama PKS mengikut Negeri, 2015

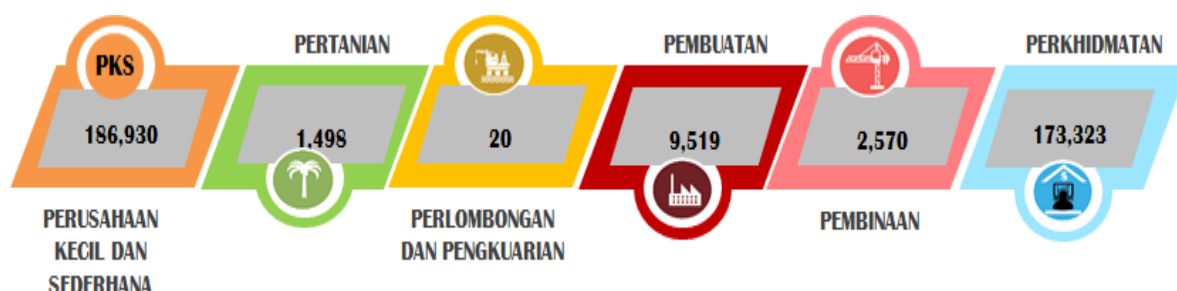
Negeri		Bilangan pertubuhan	Nilai output kasar (RM bilion)	Nilai ditambah (RM bilion)	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji & upah (RM bilion)
Malaysia		907,065	1,006.3	419.9	5,652,560	128.5
Selangor		179,271	276.7	119.7	1,384,941	38.0
W. P. Kuala Lumpur		133,703	194.7	96.4	889,148	25.9
Johor		98,190	120.9	44.4	733,480	16.0
Perak		75,140	55.9	20.8	382,599	6.9
Pulau Pinang		66,921	75.8	30.2	404,013	9.3
Sarawak		61,036	56.1	21.0	366,268	7.3
Sabah		55,702	53.7	20.6	361,133	6.1
Kedah		48,894	27.9	10.8	228,064	3.7
Kelantan		46,618	12.0	5.5	153,260	1.7
Pahang		37,573	41.5	13.4	205,306	3.7
Negeri Sembilan		32,721	36.5	10.8	188,161	3.5
Melaka		31,361	24.6	10.8	168,573	3.2
Terengganu		29,324	17.5	8.2	125,361	1.9
Perlis		6,808	3.2	1.7	30,384	0.5
W. P. Labuan		2,567	6.9	4.3	18,457	0.5
W. P. Putrajaya		1,236	2.5	1.4	13,412	0.4

4.0 PKS Milikan Wanita

Jumlah PKS yang dimiliki oleh wanita ialah 186,930 pertubuhan atau 20.6 peratus kepada keseluruhan pertubuhan milikan wanita di Malaysia (**Paparan A12**). Dari jumlah ini, 173,323 pertubuhan atau 92.7 peratus terlibat dalam sektor Perkhidmatan dan diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan iaitu sebanyak 9,519 pertubuhan (5.1%). Bakinya, 4,088 pertubuhan (2.2%) terlibat dalam sektor Pembinaan, Pertanian dan Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian.

Bagi taburan mengikut negeri, Selangor merekodkan bilangan PKS milikan wanita tertinggi iaitu 27,065 pertubuhan atau 14.5 peratus kepada keseluruhan PKS milikan wanita. Ini diikuti oleh Sabah (19,046 pertubuhan; 10.2%) dan Kelantan (18,451 pertubuhan; 9.9%).

Paparan A12: Bilangan PKS Milikan Wanita mengikut Sektor, 2015



MAIN FINDINGS

1.0 Introduction

This report presents statistics for Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) resulted from Economic Census carried out in 2016 for the reference year of 2015. The census covered all economic sectors: Agriculture, Mining and Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction as well as Services. Classification of SMEs used was based on the new definition of SMEs which came into effect on 1 January, 2014 as in **Table A1**.

Table A1: SMEs Definition

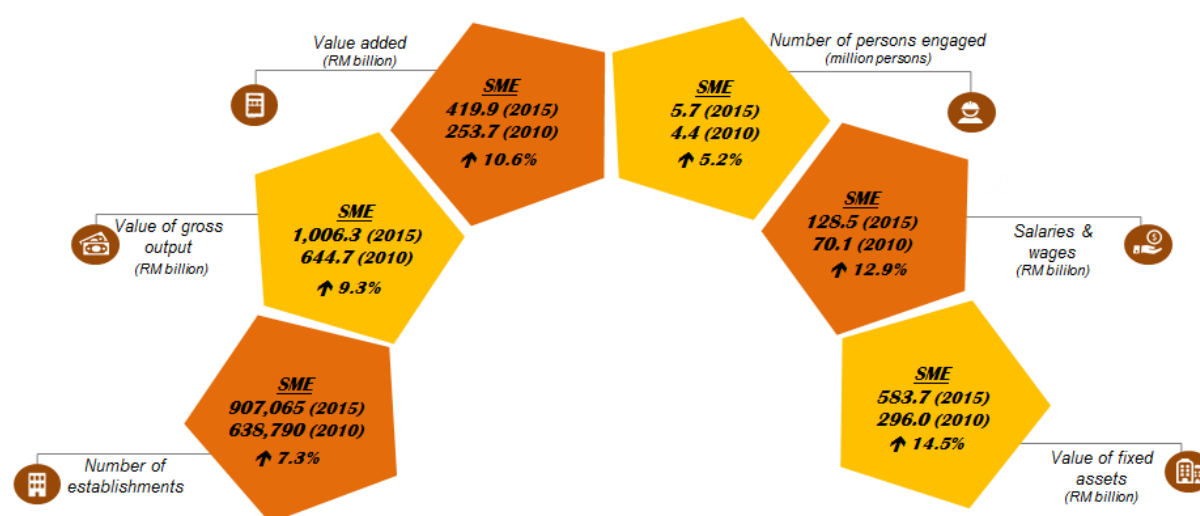
Sector	SMEs Size	Annual Turnover	Number of Full-Time Employees
Manufacturing	<i>Micro</i>	<i>Less than RM300,000</i>	<i>Less than 5 employees</i>
	<i>Small</i>	<i>Between RM300,000 to less than RM15 million</i>	<i>From 5 to less than 75 employees</i>
	<i>Medium</i>	<i>Between RM15 million to not exceeding RM50 million</i>	<i>From 75 to not exceeding 200 employees</i>
Agriculture, Mining and Quarrying, Construction and Services	<i>Micro</i>	<i>Less than RM300,000</i>	<i>Less than 5 employees</i>
	<i>Small</i>	<i>Between RM300,000 to less than RM3 million</i>	<i>From 5 to less than 30 employees</i>
	<i>Medium</i>	<i>Between RM3 million to not exceeding RM20 million</i>	<i>From 30 to not exceeding 75 employees</i>

Source:
Guideline for New SME Definition, SME Corp. Malaysia, October 2013

2.0 Performance of SMEs

In 2015, there were 907,065 SMEs operated in Malaysia compared to 638,790 in 2010. Value of gross output generated by SMEs which amounted to RM1.0 trillion was the first achievement throughout the Economic Census that has been carried out. Value added produced was RM419.9 billion. SMEs engaged 5.7 million persons with salaries & wages paid of RM128.5 billion. Value of fixed assets reported was RM 583.7 billion. It was observed that SMEs performed remarkably well in 2015 with most of the principal statistics recorded strong annual growth rate compared to 2010 (**Exhibit A1**).

Exhibit A1: Principal Statistics of SMEs, 2010 and 2015



↑ Annual growth rate

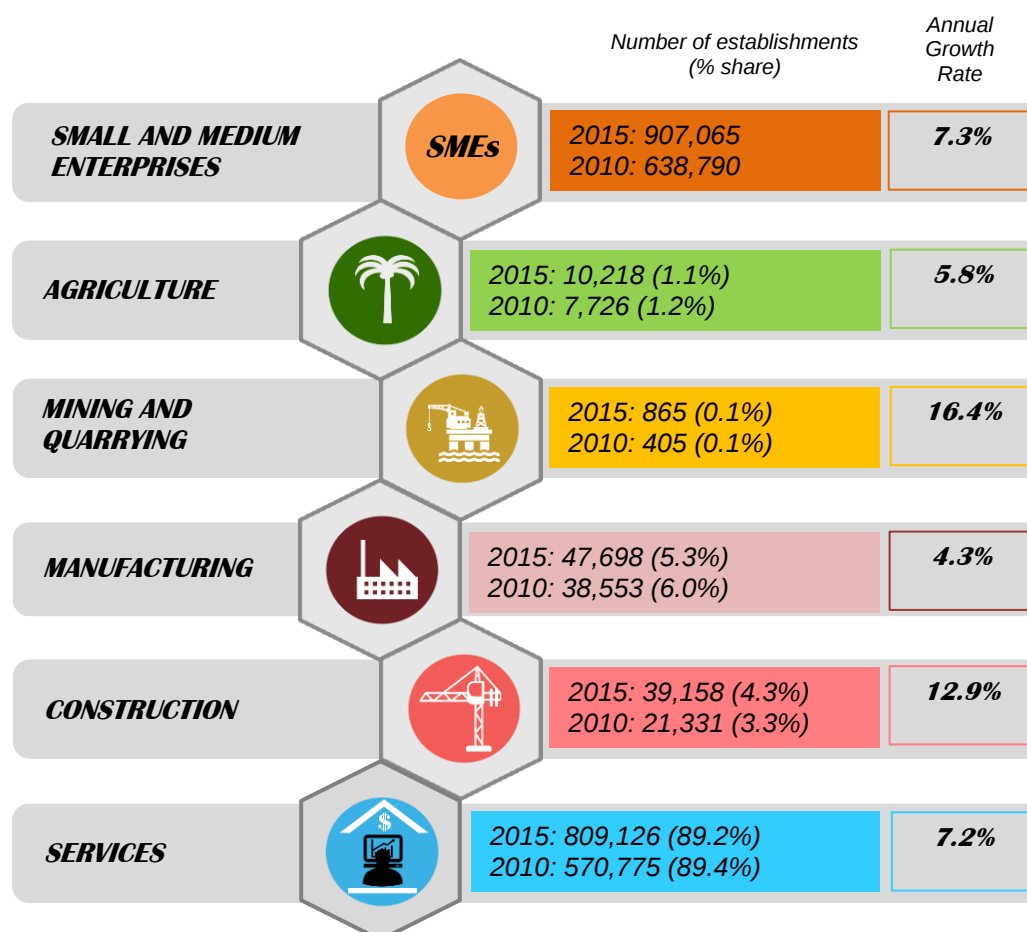
2.1 Distribution of Establishment

2.1.1 Distribution by Sector

The census revealed that there were 907,065 SMEs in 2015, with an increment of 268,275 establishments from 2010. The registered annual growth rate within the period was 7.3 per cent. Mining and Quarrying sector posted the highest annual growth of 16.4 per cent followed by Construction (12.9%) and Services sector (7.2%).

Across sectors, SMEs were highly concentrated in Services sector with 809,126 establishments or accounted for 89.2 per cent to total SMEs. This was followed by Manufacturing (47,698 establishments; 5.3%) and Construction (39,158 establishments; 4.3%) as in **Exhibit A2**.

Exhibit A2: Number of SMEs by Sector, 2010 and 2015



2.1.2 Distribution by Size of SMEs

In terms of establishments' distribution by size, 693,670 establishments, constituted of 76.5 per cent to total SMEs in Malaysia were Micro-sized (**Exhibit A3**). Small-sized establishments formed 21.2 per cent and the balance was Medium-sized (2.3%).

Micro-sized establishments were predominant in Services sector with 649,186 establishments, contributed 80.2 per cent to total SMEs in this sector. Meanwhile, there was a well-balanced distribution of Micro-sized and Small-sized establishments in Manufacturing, Construction and Agriculture sector. On the other hand, more than half of SMEs in Mining and Quarrying sector were of Small-sized establishments.

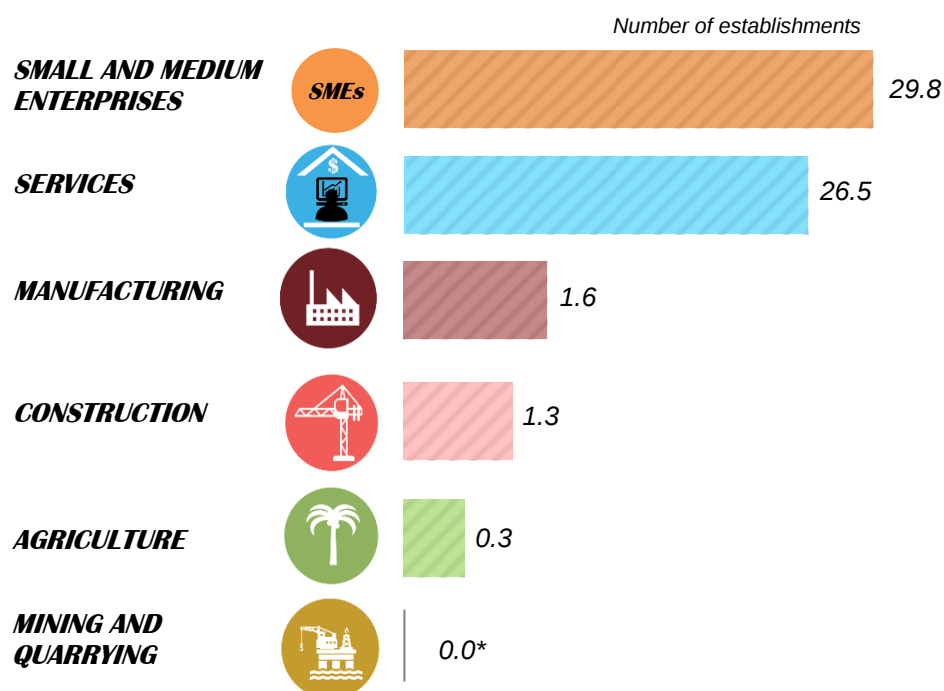
Exhibit A3: Number of SMEs by Size and Sector, 2015

	SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES SMEs	AGRICULTURE	MINING AND QUARRYING	MANUFACTURING	CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
SIZE						
SMEs	907,065	10,218	865	47,698	39,158	809,126
MICRO	693,670 (76.5%)	4,863 (47.6%)	217 (25.1%)	22,083 (46.3%)	17,321 (44.3%)	649,186 (80.2%)
SMALL	192,783 (21.2%)	4,143 (40.5%)	458 (52.9%)	23,096 (48.4%)	17,008 (43.4%)	148,078 (18.2%)
MEDIUM	20,612 (2.3%)	1,212 (11.9%)	190 (22.0%)	2,519 (5.3%)	4,829 (12.3%)	11,862 (1.6%)

2.1.3 SMEs Density by Sector

Findings of the census showed that SMEs density for every 1,000 Malaysia's population increased from 22.3 establishments in 2010 to 29.8 in 2015. Services sector had the highest density of 26.5. This was followed by Manufacturing and Construction with density of 1.6 and 1.3 establishments respectively as in **Exhibit A4**.

Exhibit A4: SMEs Density for Every 1,000 Malaysian Populations by Sector, 2015



Note:

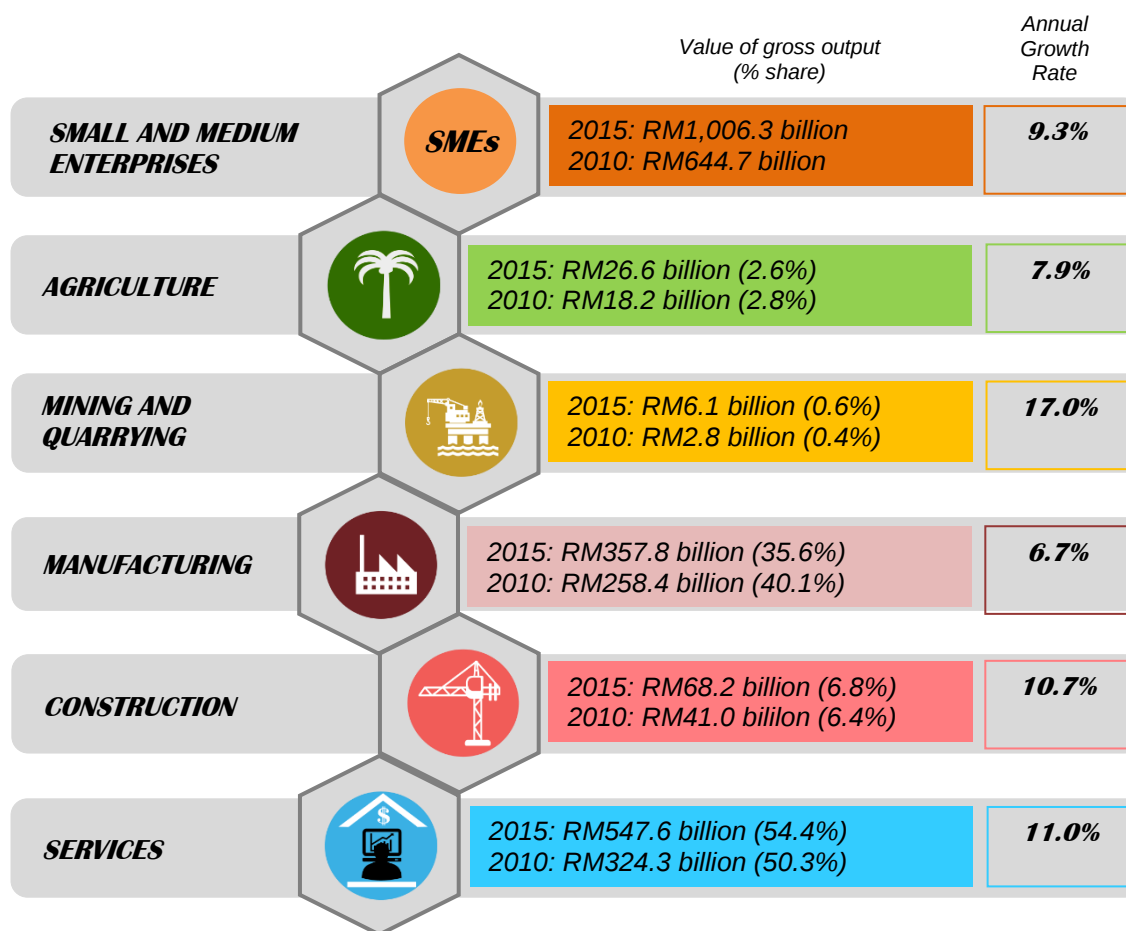
* Less than 0.05

2.2 Value of Gross Output

SMEs generated gross output value of RM1.0 trillion in 2015 with annual growth rate of 9.3 per cent. Mining and Quarrying sector recorded the highest growth rate of 17.0 per cent with an increase of RM3.3 billion. The next highest growth was registered by Services sector (11.0%; RM223.3 billion) and Construction (10.7%; RM27.2 billion).

Services sector produced the highest gross output value of RM547.6 billion or contributed 54.4 per cent to the total. Manufacturing sector was the second highest contributor with gross output value of RM357.8 billion (35.6%). This was followed by Construction sector which generated gross output value of RM68.2 billion (6.8%).

Exhibit A5: Value of Gross Output of SMEs by Sector, 2010 and 2015

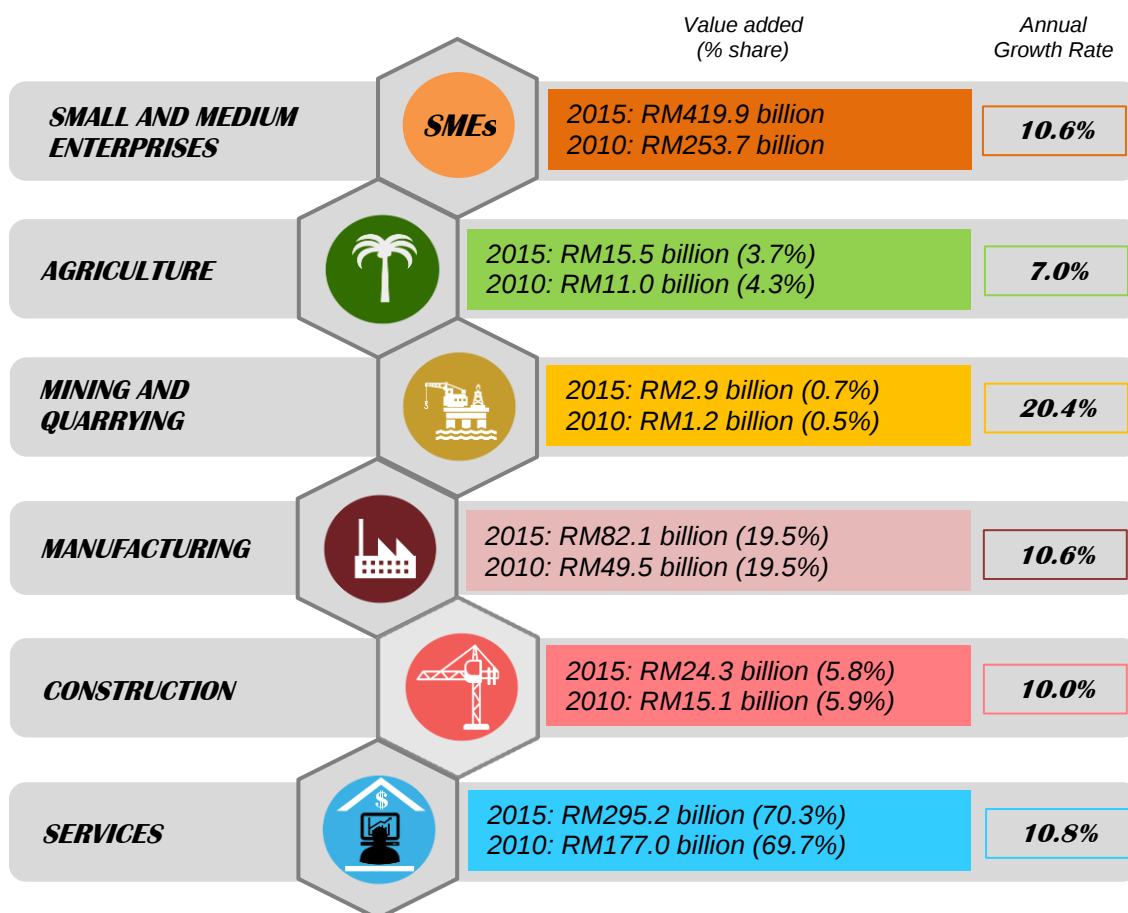


2.3 Value Added

Value added of SMEs amounted to RM419.9 billion with annual growth rate of 10.6 per cent between 2010 and 2015. Mining and Quarrying sector recorded the highest growth of 20.4 per cent (an increase of RM1.7 billion). Services sector value added grew 10.8 per cent (an increase of RM118.2 billion), while Manufacturing sector recorded an annual growth rate of 10.6 per cent (RM32.6 billion increment).

Services sector remained to produce the highest value added of RM295.2 billion or 70.3 per cent. This was followed by Manufacturing (RM82.1 billion; 19.5%) and Construction (RM24.3 billion; 5.8 per cent).

Exhibit A6: Value Added of SMEs by Sector, 2010 and 2015



2.4 Structure of Employees

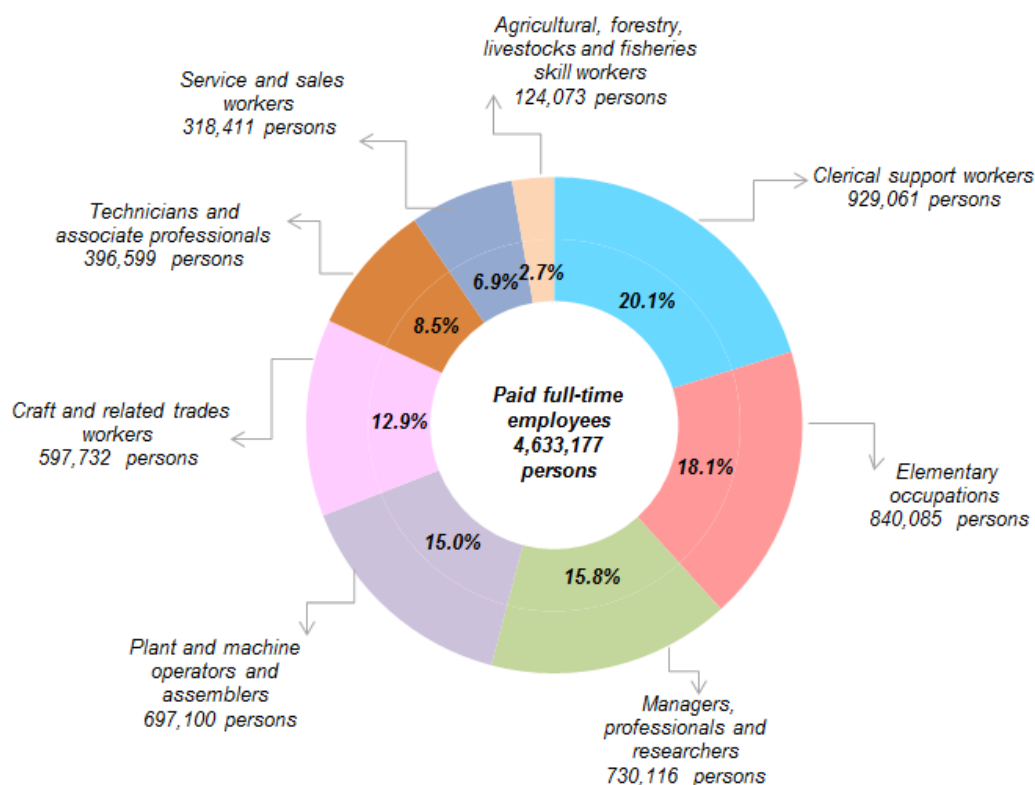
Number of persons engaged in SMEs was 5.7 million persons. Out of total, 4.6 million or 82.0 per cent were Paid full-time employees. About 839,022 persons were Working proprietors & unpaid family workers (14.8%) while 180,361 persons (3.2%) were Paid part-time employees.

2.4.1 Category of Workers

For Paid full-time employees, Clerical support workers had the highest number of persons engaged of 929,061 persons or 20.1 per cent. The next higher category was in Elementary occupations which recorded

840,085 persons (18.1%) and Managers, professionals and researchers of 730,116 persons (15.8%) as portrayed in **Exhibit A7**.

Exhibit A7: Number of Paid Full-time Employees in SMEs by Category of Workers, 2015



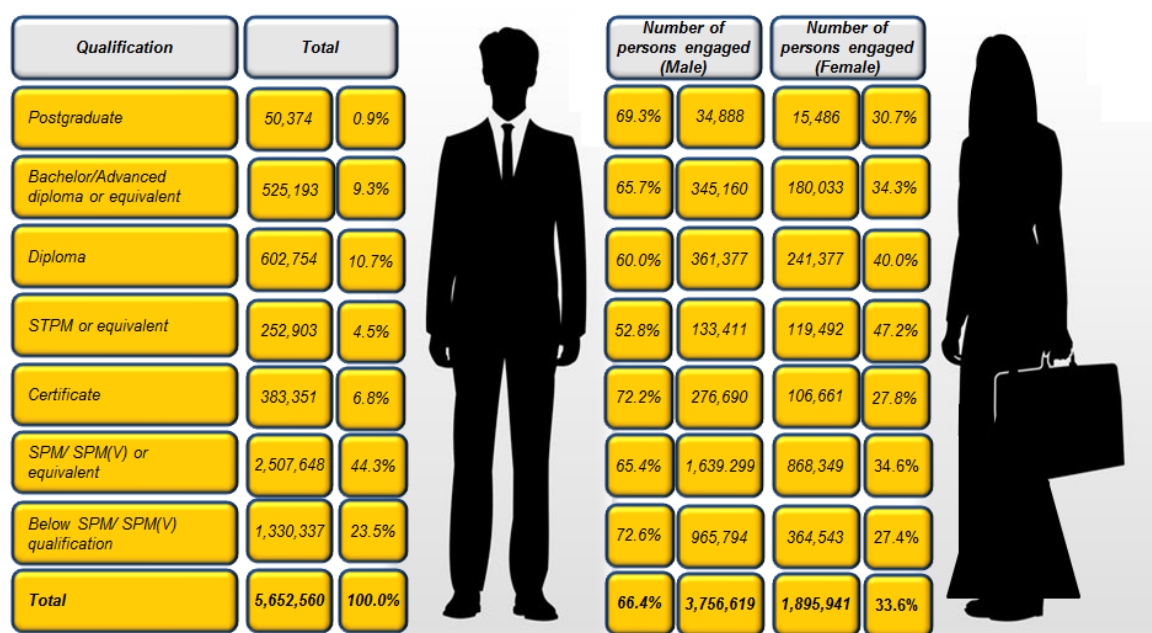
2.4.2 Category of Qualification

Majority of persons engaged in SMEs of 2.5 million persons or 44.3 per cent had SPM/ SPM(V) or equivalent as in **Exhibit A8**. 1.3 million persons or 23.5 per cent were below SPM/ SPM(V) qualification, while 602,754 persons (10.7%) had Diploma. The rest were employees with other qualifications.

In terms of distribution of persons engaged by sex, male workers dominated SMEs with 3.8 million persons (66.5%) compared to female workers which were 1.9 million persons (33.5%). The same trend also observed across qualifications whereby male workers outnumbered female workers for all qualifications. The highest number of male

workers was found in below SPM/ SPM(V) qualification which registered 72.6 per cent followed by Certificate holders (72.2%) and Postgraduate (69.3%).

Exhibit A8: Number of Persons Engaged for SMEs by Qualification and Sex, 2015

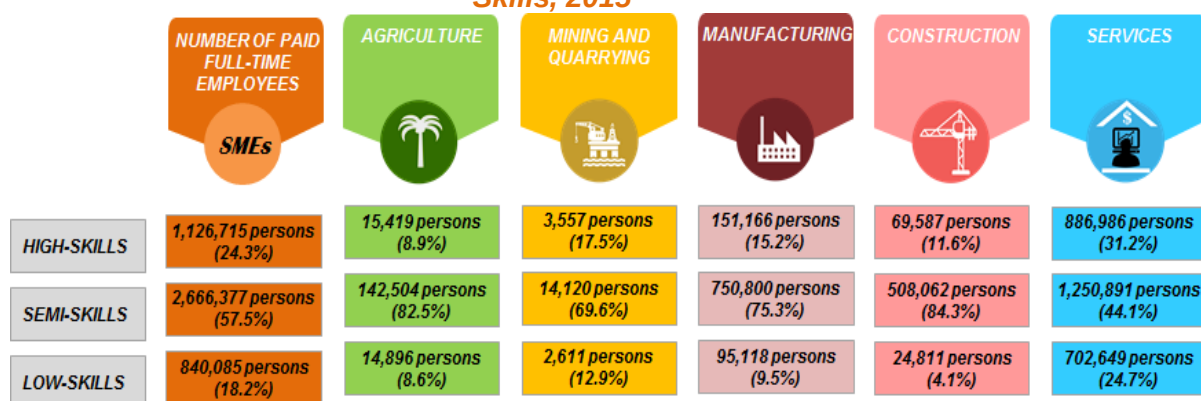


2.4.3 Category of Skills

Distribution of workers by category of skills showed that majority of Paid full-time employees of 2.7 million persons or 57.5 per cent were Semi-skilled employees. This was followed by High-skilled (1.1 million persons; 24.3%) and Low-skilled employees (840,085 persons; 18.2%).

Across sectors, all sectors showed that the most paid full-time employees were in Semi-skilled category. Meanwhile, for High-Skilled category, three sectors with the highest percentage of High-Skilled workers were Services (31.2%), Mining and Quarrying (17.5%) and Manufacturing (15.2%).

Exhibit A9: Number of Paid Full-time Employees for SMEs by Category of Skills, 2015



2.5 Salaries & Wages

In 2015, salaries & wages paid was RM128.5 billion, posted a growth of 12.9 per cent as compared to 2010. For details of salaries & wages within sector, an amount of RM84.7 billion or 66.0 per cent was paid to employees engaged in Services sector, while RM26.2 billion or 20.4 per cent to those in Manufacturing sector. This was followed by employees in Construction sector who received salaries & wages of RM13.7 billion or contributed 10.7 per cent to the total.

Employees in SMEs received average monthly salaries & wages of RM2,224 in 2015. The highest average was recorded by Mining and Quarrying sector (RM2,585), followed by Services sector (RM2,357) and Manufacturing (RM2,162).

Exhibit A10: Salaries & Wages of SMEs by Sector, 2010 and 2015

		Salaries & Wages (% share)	Annual Growth Rate	Average Monthly Salaries & Wages
SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES	SMEs	2015: RM128.5 billion 2010: RM70.1 billion	12.9%	RM2,224
AGRICULTURE		2015: RM3.2 billion (2.5%) 2010: RM2.1 billion (3.0%)	8.5%	RM1,484
MINING AND QUARRYING		2015: RM0.6 billion (0.5%) 2010: RM0.4 billion (0.5%)	12.6%	RM2,585
MANUFACTURING		2015: RM26.2 billion (20.4%) 2010: RM16.9 billion (24.1%)	9.2%	RM2,162
CONSTRUCTION		2015: RM13.7 billion (10.7%) 2010: RM9.2 billion (13.1%)	8.4%	RM1,879
SERVICES		2015: RM84.7 billion (66.0%) 2010: RM41.6 billion (59.3%)	15.3%	RM2,357

3.0 Performance of SMEs by State

3.1 Number of Establishments

In terms of establishment number, Selangor registered the highest number of 179,271 or 19.8 per cent. This was followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Johor which recorded 133,703 and 98,190 establishments respectively. These three states had collectively contributed 45.3 per cent to total SMEs in 2015.

3.2 Value of Gross Output and Value Added

In tandem with the establishment number, three states of which Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Johor remained the main contributor of gross output value and value added. Selangor recorded an output of

RM276.7 billion (27.5%); followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM194.6 billion; 19.3%) and Johor (RM120.9 billion; 12.0%).

For value added, Selangor contributed RM119.7 billion (28.5%), followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM96.4 billion; 23.0%) and Johor (RM44.4 billion; 10.6%).

3.3 Number of Persons Engaged

There were 5.7 million persons engaged in SMEs with 1.4 million persons or comprised of 24.5 per cent were in Selangor. A total of 889,148 persons (15.7%) was recorded in W.P. Kuala Lumpur, while 733,480 persons (13.0%) were registered in Johor.

3.4 Salaries & Wages

Salaries & wages paid for SMEs amounted to RM128.5 billion of which Selangor recorded the highest value of RM38.0 billion or 29.6 per cent. The next highest paid was in W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM25.9 billion; 20.1%) and Johor (RM16.0 billion; 12.5%).

For average monthly salaries & wages, SMEs in W.P. Putrajaya received the highest average of RM2,731. This was followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Labuan which recorded average monthly salaries & wages of RM2,636 and RM2,549 respectively.

Exhibit A11: Principal Statistics of SMEs by States, 2015

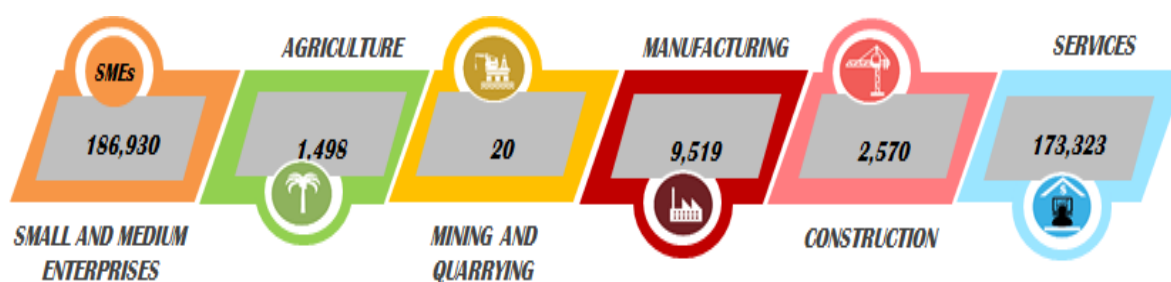
States		Number of establishments	Value of gross output	Value added	Number of persons engaged	Salaries & wages
			(RM billion)	(RM billion)		(RM billion)
Malaysia		907,065	1,006.3	419.9	5,652,560	128.5
Selangor		179,271	276.7	119.7	1,384,941	38.0
W. P. Kuala Lumpur		133,703	194.7	96.4	889,148	25.9
Johor		98,190	120.9	44.4	733,480	16.0
Perak		75,140	55.9	20.8	382,599	6.9
Pulau Pinang		66,921	75.8	30.2	404,013	9.3
Sarawak		61,036	56.1	21.0	366,268	7.3
Sabah		55,702	53.7	20.6	361,133	6.1
Kedah		48,894	27.9	10.8	228,064	3.7
Kelantan		46,618	12.0	5.5	153,260	1.7
Pahang		37,573	41.5	13.4	205,306	3.7
Negeri Sembilan		32,721	36.5	10.8	188,161	3.5
Melaka		31,361	24.6	10.8	168,573	3.2
Terengganu		29,324	17.5	8.2	125,361	1.9
Perlis		6,808	3.2	1.7	30,384	0.5
W. P. Labuan		2,567	6.9	4.3	18,457	0.5
W. P. Putrajaya		1,236	2.5	1.4	13,412	0.4

4.0 Women-Owned SMEs

In 2015, women-owned SMEs accounted for 186,930 establishments or 20.6 per cent to total women-owned establishments in Malaysia (**Exhibit A12**). Out of the total, 173,323 establishments or 92.7 per cent engaged in Services sector and followed by Manufacturing sector of 9,519 (5.1%). The remaining 4,088 establishments (2.2%) were involved in Construction, Agriculture and Mining and Quarrying sectors.

For distribution by states, Selangor recorded the highest number of women-owned establishments of 27,065 establishments or 14.5 per cent to total women-owned SMEs. This was followed by Sabah (19,046 establishments; 10.2%) and Kelantan (18,451 establishments; 9.9%).

Exhibit A12: Number of Women-Owned SMEs by Sector, 2015





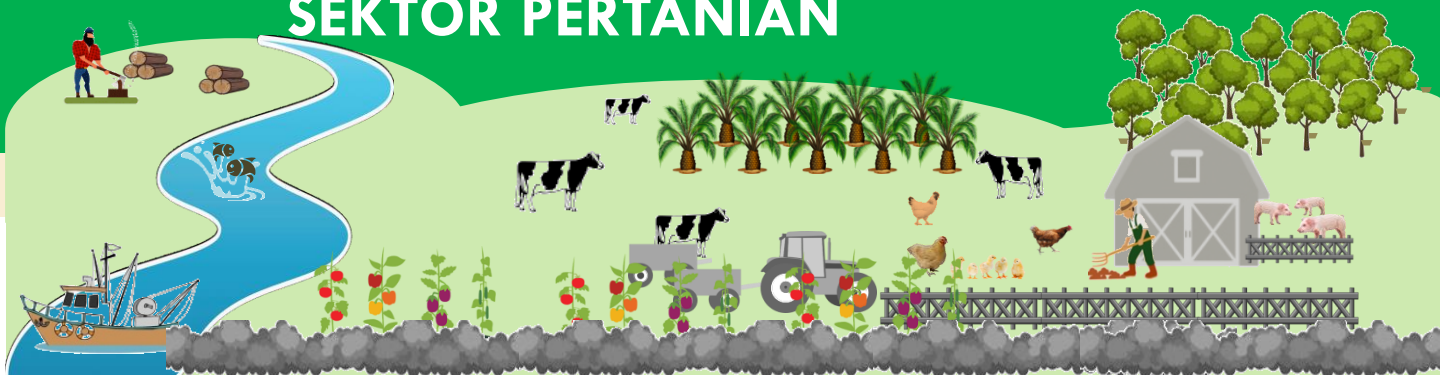
SEKTOR PERTANIAN *AGRICULTURE SECTOR*

PENEMUAN UTAMA *MAIN FINDINGS*

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PENEMUAN UTAMA PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA SEKTOR PERTANIAN



BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN	NILAI OUTPUT KASAR	NILAI INPUT PERANTARAAN	NILAI DITAMBAH	BILANGAN PEKERJA	GAJI & UPAH	NILAI HARTA TETAP	MILIKAN WANITA
10,218 pertubuhan	RM26.6 bilion	RM11.1 bilion	RM15.5 bilion	186,444 orang	RM3.2 bilion	RM34.2 bilion	1,498 pertubuhan

2015**KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN (2010 - 2015)**

5.8%	7.9%	9.3%	7.0%	1.7%	8.5%	15.9%	21.7%
7,726 pertubuhan	RM18.2 bilion	RM7.1 bilion	RM11.0 bilion	171,471 orang	RM2.1 bilion	RM16.4 bilion	562 pertubuhan

2010



ECONOMIC CENSUS 2016



MAIN FINDINGS OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES AGRICULTURE SECTOR



NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT	VALUE OF INTERMEDIATE INPUT	VALUE ADDED	NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED	SALARIES & WAGES	VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS	WOMEN- OWNED
10,218 establishments	RM26.6 billion	RM11.1 billion	RM15.5 billion	186,444 persons	RM3.2 billion	RM34.2 billion	1,498 establishments

2015

ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (2010 - 2015)

5.8%	7.9%	9.3%	7.0%	1.7%	8.5%	15.9%	21.7%
7,726 establishments	RM18.2 billion	RM7.1 billion	RM11.0 billion	171,471 persons	RM2.1 billion	RM16.4 billion	562 establishments

2010

PENEMUAN UTAMA PKS SEKTOR PERTANIAN

1.0 Pengenalan

Sektor Pertanian meliputi subsektor Tanaman, Ternakan, Perhutanan & pembalakan dan Perikanan. Sebanyak 10,218 pertubuhan telah dikategorikan sebagai PKS dari 11,628 pertubuhan dalam sektor Pertanian. Pertubuhan bersaiz Mikro menyumbangkan 4,863 (47.6%), diikuti pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil sebanyak 4,143 pertubuhan (40.5%) dan bersaiz Sederhana 1,212 pertubuhan (11.9%).

2.0 Prestasi PKS Sektor Pertanian

Pada tahun 2015, bilangan PKS yang telah beroperasi dalam sektor Pertanian adalah sebanyak 10,218 berbanding 7,726 pada tahun 2010. Ianya telah menjana nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah masing-masing RM26.6 bilion dan RM15.5 bilion. PKS bagi sektor ini menggunakan seramai 186,444 orang pekerja dengan bayaran gaji dan upah yang dibayar sebanyak RM3.2 bilion. Seterusnya, nilai harta tetap yang dilaporkan adalah RM34.2 bilion sebagaimana di **Paparan B1**. Perbandingan antara tahun 2010 dan 2015 secara umumnya menunjukkan prestasi bagi sektor Pertanian adalah memberangsangkan dengan semua perangkaan utama mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan positif berbanding lima tahun yang lalu.

Paparan B1: Perangkaan Utama PKS Sektor Pertanian, 2010 dan 2015

	BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN	NILAI OUTPUT KASAR (RM BILION)	NILAI DITAMBAH (RM BILION)	BILANGAN PEKERJA (ORANG)	GAJI & UPAH (RM BILION)	NILAI HARTA TETAP (RM BILION)
2015	10,218	26.6	15.5	186,444	3.2	34.2
2010	7,726	18.2	11.0	171,471	2.1	16.4
Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan	5.8%	7.9%	7.0%	1.7%	8.5%	15.9%

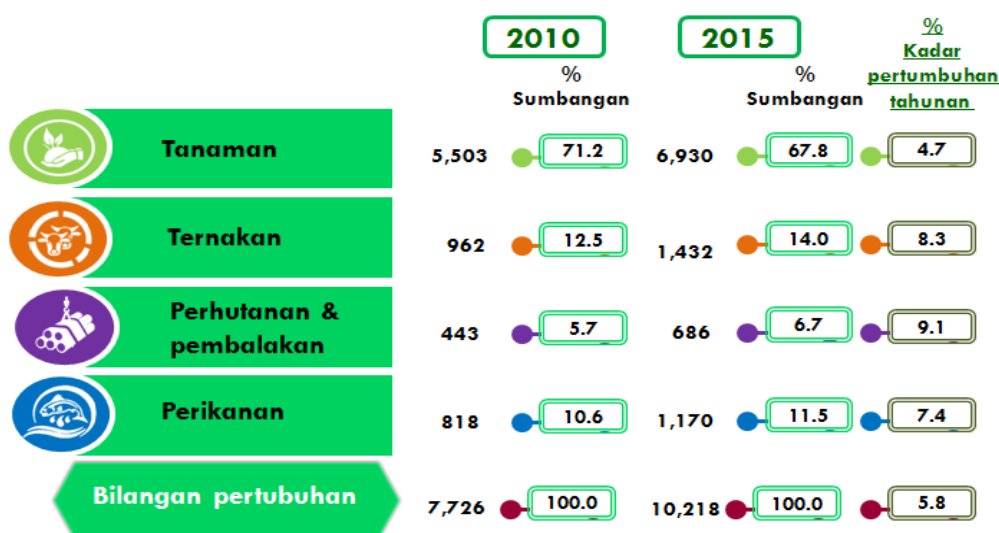
2.1 Taburan Pertubuhan

2.1.1 Taburan mengikut Subsektor

Pada tahun 2015, terdapat 10,218 pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor ini yang mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 2,492 pertubuhan berbanding tahun 2010, iaitu dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 5.8 peratus antara tempoh tersebut. Subsektor Perhutanan & pembalakan menunjukkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan tertinggi iaitu 9.1 peratus. Seterusnya subsektor Ternakan, Perikanan dan Tanaman masing-masing mencatatkan 8.3 peratus, 7.4 peratus dan 4.7 peratus.

Bagi perbandingan mengikut subsektor, sumbangan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi adalah dalam subsektor Tanaman dengan 6,930 pertubuhan atau menyumbang 67.8 peratus kepada bilangan PKS keseluruhan. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Ternakan (1,432; 14.0%), Perikanan (1,170; 11.5%) dan Perhutanan & pembalakan (686; 6.7%) seperti pada **Paparan B2**.

Paparan B2: Bilangan PKS mengikut Subsektor Pertanian, 2010 dan 2015



2.1.2 Taburan mengikut Saiz PKS

Pertubuhan PKS bersaiz Mikro merekodkan 4,863 atau 47.6 peratus (**Paparan B3**). Ini diikuti oleh pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil (40.5%) dan bersaiz Sederhana (11.9%).

Hampir separuh PKS sektor Pertanian didominasi oleh pertubuhan bersaiz Mikro kecuali subsektor Perhutanan & pembalakan yang mempunyai lebih banyak pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil. Sumbangan bilangan pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil bagi subsektor ini ialah 47.1 peratus.

Paparan B3: Bilangan PKS mengikut Saiz dan Subsektor Pertanian, 2015

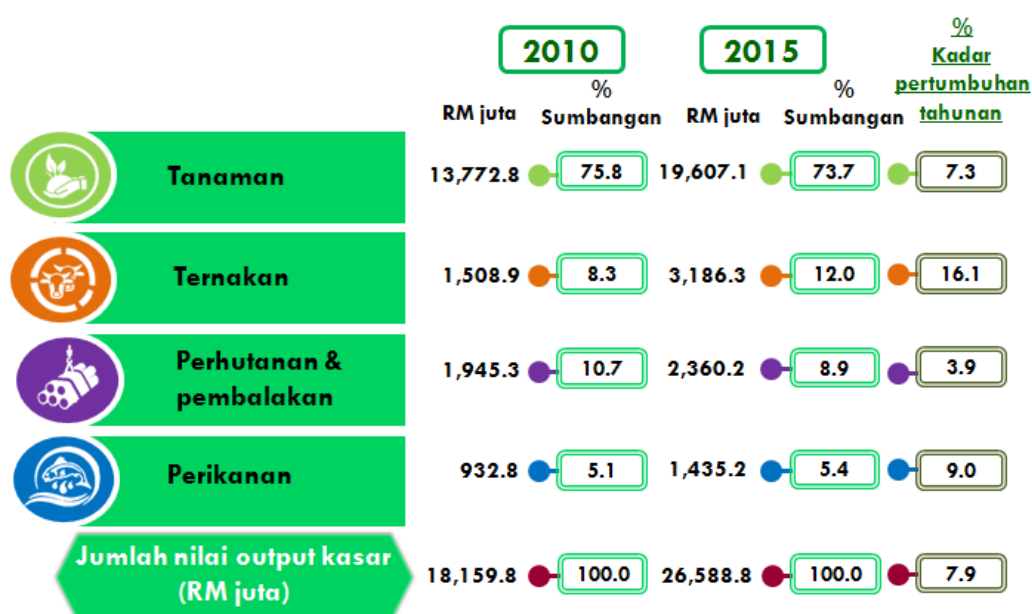
	PKS	MIKRO	KECIL	SEDERHANA
Tanaman	6,930 (100.0%)	3,352 (48.4%)	2,828 (40.8%)	750 (10.8%)
Ternakan	1,432 (100.0%)	849 (59.3%)	466 (32.5%)	117 (8.2%)
Perhutanan & pembalakan	686 (100.0%)	88 (12.8%)	323 (47.1%)	275 (40.1%)
Perikanan	1,170 (100.0%)	574 (49.1%)	526 (45.0%)	70 (6.0%)
Jumlah	10,218 (100.0%)	4,863 (47.6%)	4,143 (40.5%)	1,212 (11.9%)

2.2 Nilai Output Kasar

Sektor Pertanian menjana sejumlah RM26,588.8 juta nilai output kasar pada tahun 2015 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 7.9 peratus. Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan tertinggi direkodkan oleh subsektor Ternakan iaitu 16.1 peratus (RM1,677.5 juta) diikuti Perikanan (9.0%; RM502.4 juta), Tanaman (7.3%; RM5,834.3 juta) dan Perhutanan & pembalakan (3.9%; RM414.8 juta).

Selari dengan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi, subsektor Tanaman menghasilkan nilai output kasar tertinggi iaitu RM19,607.1 juta atau menyumbang 73.7 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Subsektor Ternakan merupakan penyumbang kedua tertinggi dengan nilai output kasar sebanyak RM3,186.3 juta (12.0%) diikuti Perhutanan & pembalakan dan Perikanan masing-masing RM2,360.2 juta (8.9%) dan RM1,435.2 juta (5.4%) (**Paparan B4**).

Paparan B4: Nilai Output Kasar PKS mengikut Subsektor Pertanian, 2010 dan 2015

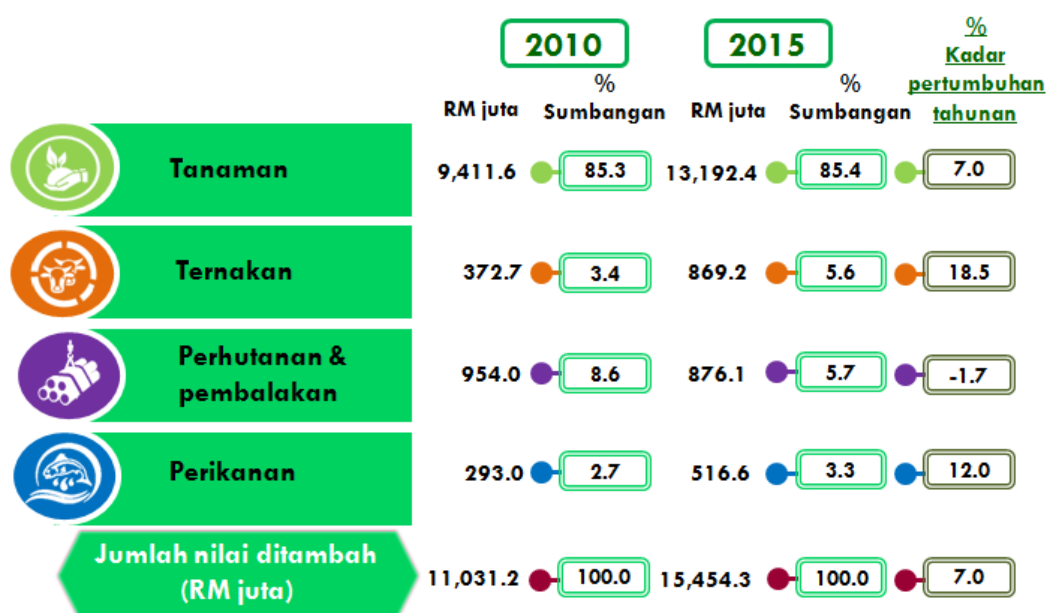


2.3 Nilai Ditambah

Nilai ditambah bagi PKS dalam sektor Pertanian pada 2015 berjumlah RM15,454.3 juta dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 7.0 peratus antara 2010 dan 2015. Subsektor Ternakan merekodkan pertumbuhan nilai ditambah tertinggi dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 18.5 peratus iaitu meningkat sebanyak RM496.5 juta, diikuti Perikanan (12.0%; RM223.6 juta) dan subsektor Tanaman (7.0%; RM3,780.8 juta).

Subsektor Tanaman menghasilkan nilai ditambah tertinggi iaitu RM13,192.4 juta atau menyumbang 85.4 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Perhutanan & pembalakan dengan nilai ditambah RM876.1 juta (5.7%), Ternakan (RM869.2 juta; 5.6%) dan subsektor Perikanan (RM516.6 juta; 3.3%) kepada nilai ditambah keseluruhan.

Paparan B5: Nilai Ditambah PKS mengikut Subsektor Pertanian, 2010 dan 2015



2.4 Struktur Pekerja

Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pertanian berjumlah 186,444 orang. Daripada jumlah ini, seramai 172,819 orang atau 92.7 peratus merupakan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa. Seramai 6,311 orang ialah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji (3.4%) manakala 7,314 orang (3.9%) ialah pekerja bergaji sambilan.

2.4.1 Kategori Pekerja

Bagi kategori pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa, Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan & perikanan mempunyai bilangan pekerja tertinggi iaitu seramai 124,073 orang atau 71.8 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Sementara itu, baki bagi kategori lain hanya menyumbang sebanyak 48,746 orang (28.2%) seperti di **Paparan B6**.

Paparan B6: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa PKS Sektor Pertanian mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2015

	Kategori pekerja	Bilangan pekerja (orang)	% Sumbangan
	Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik	11,970	6.9
	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu	3,449	2.0
	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian	10,585	6.1
	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan	1,075	0.6
	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan & perikanan	124,073	71.8
	Pekerja kemahiran & pertukangan yang berkaitan	2,296	1.3
	Operator mesin & loji dan pemasang	4,475	2.6
	Pekerjaan asas	14,896	8.6
	Jumlah pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa	172,819	100.0

2.4.2 Kategori Kelulusan

Majoriti pekerja PKS sektor pertanian berkelulusan SPM/ SPM(V) atau setaraf iaitu seramai 141,506 orang meliputi 75.9 peratus kepada bilangan pekerja keseluruhan seperti di **Paparan B7**. Seramai 23,274 orang atau 12.5 peratus adalah di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/ SPM(V) manakala 6,861 orang (3.7%) berkelulusan Diploma. Selebihnya terdiri daripada pekerja dengan kelulusan Pascasiswazah, Ijazah sarjana muda/ Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf, STPM atau yang setaraf dan Sijil.

Dari segi bilangan pekerja mengikut jantina, pekerja lelaki merupakan majoriti dalam sektor ini iaitu seramai 158,383 orang (84.9%) berbanding pekerja perempuan seramai 28,061 orang (15.1%).

Paparan B7: Bilangan Pekerja PKS Sektor Pertanian mengikut Kelulusan dan Jantina, 2015



2.4.3 Kategori Kemahiran

Taburan pekerja mengikut kategori kemahiran menunjukkan majoriti pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa iaitu seramai 142,504 orang atau 82.5 peratus berada dalam kategori separuh mahir. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja mahir seramai 15,419 orang (8.9%) dan pekerja kurang mahir seramai 14,896 orang (8.6%). Bagi taburan mengikut subsektor, didapati kesemua subsektor menunjukkan majoriti pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa berada dalam kategori separuh mahir.

Paparan B8: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa PKS Subsektor Pertanian mengikut Kategori Kemahiran, 2015

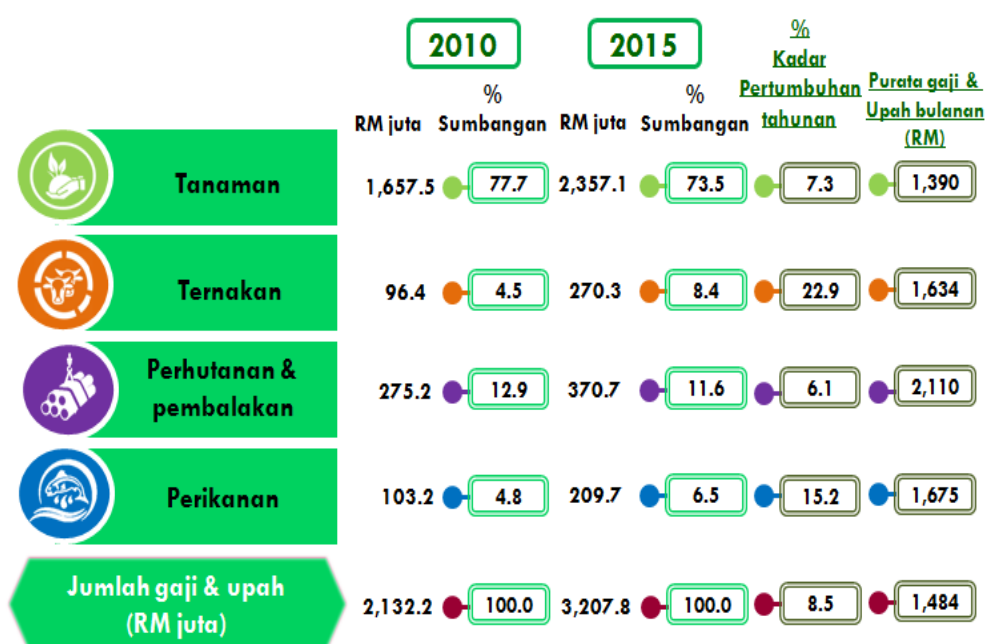
	BILANGAN PEKERJA BERGAJI SEPENUH MASA	MAHIR	SEPARUH MAHIR	KURANG MAHIR
Tanaman	135,405 (100.0%)	11,670 (8.6%)	113,912 (84.1%)	9,823 (7.3%)
Ternakan	13,190 (100.0%)	1,173 (8.9%)	8,826 (66.9%)	3,191 (24.2%)
Perhutanan & pembalakan	14,285 (100.0%)	1,493 (10.5%)	11,594 (81.2%)	1,198 (8.4%)
Perikanan	9,939 (100.0%)	1,083 (10.9%)	8,172 (82.2%)	684 (6.9%)
Jumlah	172,819 (100.0%)	15,419 (8.9%)	142,504 (82.5%)	14,896 (8.6%)

2.5 Gaji & Upah

Pada tahun 2015, gaji & upah yang dibayar dalam sektor Pertanian berjumlah RM3,207.8 juta, mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 8.5 peratus berbanding tahun 2010. Bagi perincian gaji & upah mengikut subsektor, sebanyak RM2,357.1 juta atau 73.5 peratus dibayar kepada pekerja dalam subsektor Tanaman, manakala RM370.7 juta atau 11.6 peratus kepada pekerja dalam subsektor Perhutanan & pembalakan. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja dalam subsektor Ternakan (RM270.3 juta; 8.4%) dan Perikanan (RM209.7 juta; 6.5%) kepada gaji & upah keseluruhan.

Pekerja PKS sektor Pertanian menerima purata gaji bulanan sebanyak RM1,484 pada tahun 2015. Subsektor Perhutanan & pembalakan menerima purata gaji & upah bulanan tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak RM2,110. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Perikanan (RM1,675), Ternakan (RM1,634) dan Tanaman (RM1,390).

Paparan B9: Gaji & Upah PKS mengikut Subsektor Pertanian, 2010 dan 2015



3.0 Prestasi PKS Sektor Pertanian mengikut Negeri

3.1 Bilangan Pertubuhan

Bagi taburan pertubuhan, negeri yang mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi adalah Johor (1,772). Ini diikuti oleh Sabah dan Perak yang masing-masing merekodkan sebanyak 1,634 dan 1,433 pertubuhan. Ketiga-tiga negeri ini secara kolektif menyumbang 47.4 peratus kepada keseluruhan PKS dalam sektor ini.

3.2 Nilai Output Kasar dan Nilai Ditambah

Sabah, Johor dan Perak merupakan penyumbang utama nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah. Sabah merekodkan nilai output kasar tertinggi sebanyak RM6,235.4 juta yang menyumbang 23.5 peratus kepada keseluruhan, diikuti oleh Johor (RM4,153.3 juta; 15.6%) dan Perak (RM3,856.1 juta; 14.5%).

Bagi nilai ditambah, sebanyak RM4,378.7 juta atau 28.3 peratus disumbang oleh Sabah manakala RM2,601.2 juta oleh Johor (16.8%) dan Perak (RM2,498.1 juta; 16.2%).

3.3 Bilangan Pekerja

Sabah merekodkan jumlah pekerja tertinggi seramai 52,865 orang yang menyumbang 28.4 peratus kepada keseluruhan bilangan pekerja. Bilangan pekerja kedua tertinggi adalah Sarawak 31,296 orang (16.8%) dan ketiga adalah Johor 24,928 orang iaitu mewakili 13.4 peratus kepada keseluruhan.

3.4 Gaji & Upah

Selari dengan bilangan pekerja tertinggi, Sabah, Sarawak dan Johor kekal merupakan penyumbang utama bagi jumlah gaji & upah yang dibayar. Sabah merekodkan bayaran gaji & upah tertinggi sebanyak RM832.6 juta yang menyumbang 26.0 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Ini diikuti oleh Sarawak (RM602.5 juta; 18.8%) dan Johor (RM446.4 juta; 13.9%).

Paparan B10: Perangkaan Utama PKS Sektor Pertanian mengikut Negeri, 2015

Negeri		Bilangan pertubuhan	Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji & upah (RM juta)
Malaysia		10,218	26,588.8	15,454.3	186,444	3,207.8
Johor		1,772	4,153.3	2,601.2	24,928	446.4
Sabah		1,634	6,235.4	4,378.7	52,865	832.6
Perak		1,433	3,856.1	2,498.1	20,581	364.9
Sarawak		993	3,709.5	1,402.6	31,296	602.5
Pahang		984	2,925.0	1,743.0	15,400	260.1
Selangor		732	1,631.1	851.5	9,896	186.4
Kedah		620	713.8	336.2	6,668	103.1
Negeri Sembilan		503	706.3	366.7	4,669	78.7
Pulau Pinang		470	811.3	349.3	4,021	71.4
Melaka		452	605.9	319.1	4,901	64.9
Kelantan		366	897.9	461.3	7,344	133.5
Terengganu		185	308.6	135.2	3,343	56.6
Perlis		62	23.1	6.1	256	2.4
W. P. Kuala Lumpur		7	4.7	1.5	203	3.4
W. P. Labuan		5	6.5	3.8	73	0.9

4.0 PKS Milikan Wanita

Jumlah bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita yang dicatatkan bagi PKS dalam sektor Pertanian adalah 1,498 seperti di **Paparan B11**. Daripada jumlah ini, 736 pertubuhan bersaiz Mikro yang menyumbang 49.1 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Sebanyak 619 pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil (41.3%) manakala 143 adalah bersaiz Sederhana (9.5%).

Subsektor Tanaman mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 1,160 atau meliputi 77.4 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Subsektor Ternakan mempunyai 143 pertubuhan (9.5%), Perikanan sebanyak 131 pertubuhan (8.7%) manakala Perhutanan & pembalakan mempunyai 64 pertubuhan (4.3%).

Paparan B11: Bilangan PKS Milikan Wanita mengikut Subsektor Pertanian, 2015

SUBSEKTOR	BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN			
	PKS	MIKRO	KECIL	SEDERHANA
 Tanaman	1,160	576	480	104
 Ternakan	143	85	47	11
 Perhutanan & pembalakan	64	8	35	21
 Perikanan	131	67	57	7
 Jumlah	1,498	736	619	143

MAIN FINDINGS OF SMEs IN AGRICULTURE SECTOR

1.0 Introduction

Agriculture sector comprises of Crops, Livestock, Forestry & logging and Fisheries sub-sector. A total of 10,218 establishments were categorised as SMEs in the Agriculture sector of the total 11,628 establishments. Micro-sized establishments contributed 4,863 (47.6%), followed by Small-sized with the number of 4,143 establishments (40.5%), and Medium-sized of 1,212 establishments (11.9%).

2.0 Performance of SMEs in Agriculture Sector

In 2015, the number of SMEs operated in the Agriculture sector was 10,218 compared to 7,726 in 2010. It generated value of gross output and value added of RM26.6 billion and RM15.5 billion respectively. SMEs for this sector employed 186,444 workers with salaries and wages paid of RM3.2 billion. Subsequently, value of fixed assets recorded RM34.2 billion as shown in **Exhibit B1**. The comparison between 2010 and 2015 showed an impressive performance of the Agriculture sector with all principal statistics registered positive annual growth rate compared to five years ago.

Exhibit B1: Principal Statistics of SMEs in Agriculture Sector, 2010 and 2015

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS 	VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT (RM BILLION) 	VALUE ADDED (RM BILLION) 	NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED (PERSONS) 	SALARIES & WAGES (RM BILLION) 	VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS (RM BILLION) 
2015	10,218	26.6	15.5	186,444	3.2	34.2
2010	7,726	18.2	11.0	171,471	2.1	16.4
Annual Growth Rate	5.8%	7.9%	7.0%	1.7%	8.5%	15.9%

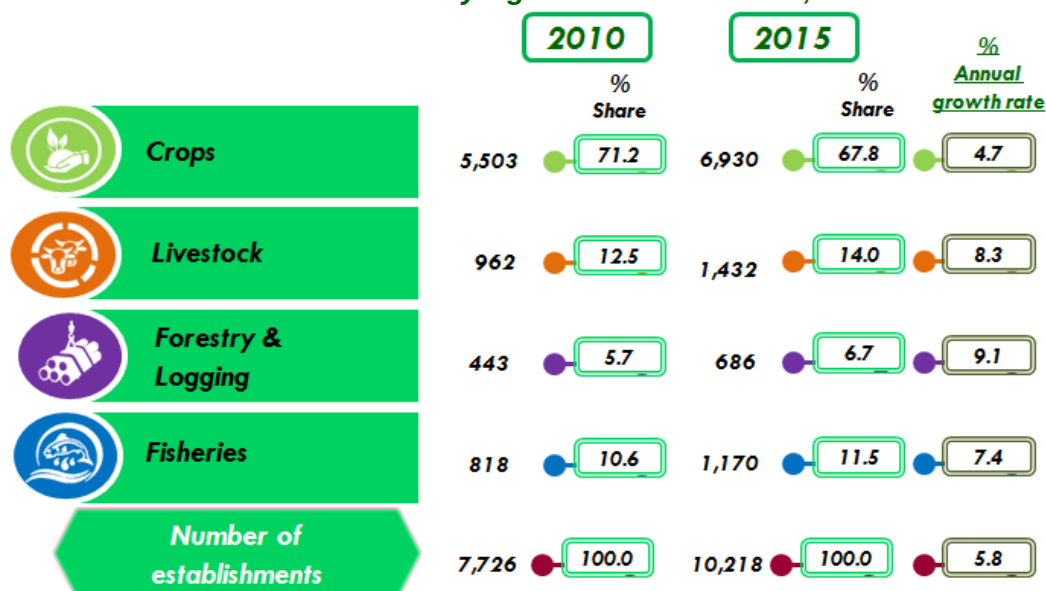
2.1 Distribution of Establishments Number

2.1.1 Distribution by Sub-sector

In 2015, there were 10,218 SMEs establishments in this sector which recorded an increase of 2,492 establishments compared to 2010, with an annual growth rate of 5.8 per cent over the period. Forestry & logging sub-sector showed the highest increase in the number of establishments with an annual growth rate of 9.1 per cent. Subsequently, Livestock, Fisheries and Crops sub-sector registered 8.3 per cent, 7.4 per cent and 4.7 per cent respectively.

As comparison by sub-sector, the highest contribution of the number of establishments was in the Crops sub-sector with 6,930 establishments or contributed 67.8 per cent to the total number of SMEs. This was followed by sub-sector of Livestock (1,432; 14.0%), Fisheries (1,170; 11.5%) and Forestry & logging (686; 6.7%) as shown in **Exhibit B2**.

Exhibit B2: Number of SMEs by Agriculture Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



2.1.2 Distribution by Size of SMEs

SMEs Micro-sized recorded 4,863 establishments or 47.6 per cent (**Exhibit B3**). This was followed by Small-sized establishment (40.5%) and Medium-sized (11.9%).

Almost half of SMEs of the Agriculture sub-sector were dominated by Micro-sized establishments except for Forestry & logging that has more Small-sized establishments. Contribution of Small-sized establishments to this sub-sector was 47.1 per cent.

Exhibit B3: Number of SMEs by Size and Agriculture Sub-sector, 2015

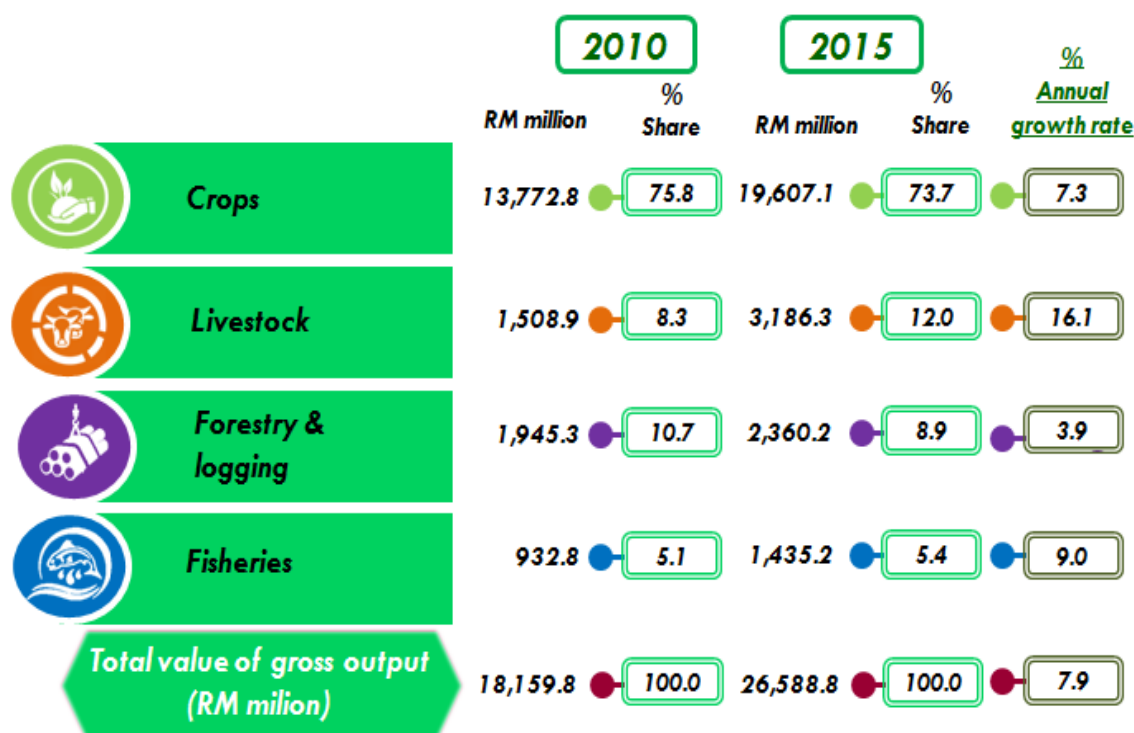
	SMEs	MICRO	SMALL	MEDIUM
Crops	6,930 (100.0%)	3,352 (48.4%)	2,828 (40.8%)	750 (10.8%)
Livestock	1,432 (100.0%)	849 (59.3%)	466 (32.5%)	117 (8.2%)
Forestry & logging	686 (100.0%)	88 (12.8%)	323 (47.1%)	275 (40.1%)
Fisheries	1,170 (100.0%)	574 (49.1%)	526 (45.0%)	70 (6.0%)
Total	10,218 (100.0%)	4,863 (47.6%)	4,143 (40.5%)	1,212 (11.9%)

2.2 Value of Gross Output

Agriculture sector generated a total of RM26,588.8 million of value of gross output in 2015 with an annual growth rate of 7.9 per cent. The highest annual growth rate was recorded by Livestock sub-sector of 16.1 percent (RM1,677.5 million), followed by Fisheries (9.0%; RM502.4 million), Crops (7.3%; RM5,834.3 million), and Forestry & logging (3.9%; RM414.8 million).

In line with the highest number of establishments, Crops sub-sector generated the highest value of gross output RM19,607.1 million or contributed 73.7 per cent to the total. Livestock sub-sector was the second largest contributor with value of gross output RM3,186.3 million (12.0%), followed by Forestry & logging and Fisheries which were RM2,360.2 million (8.9%), and RM1,435.2 million (5.4%) respectively.

Exhibit B4: Value of Gross Output of SMEs by Agriculture Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015

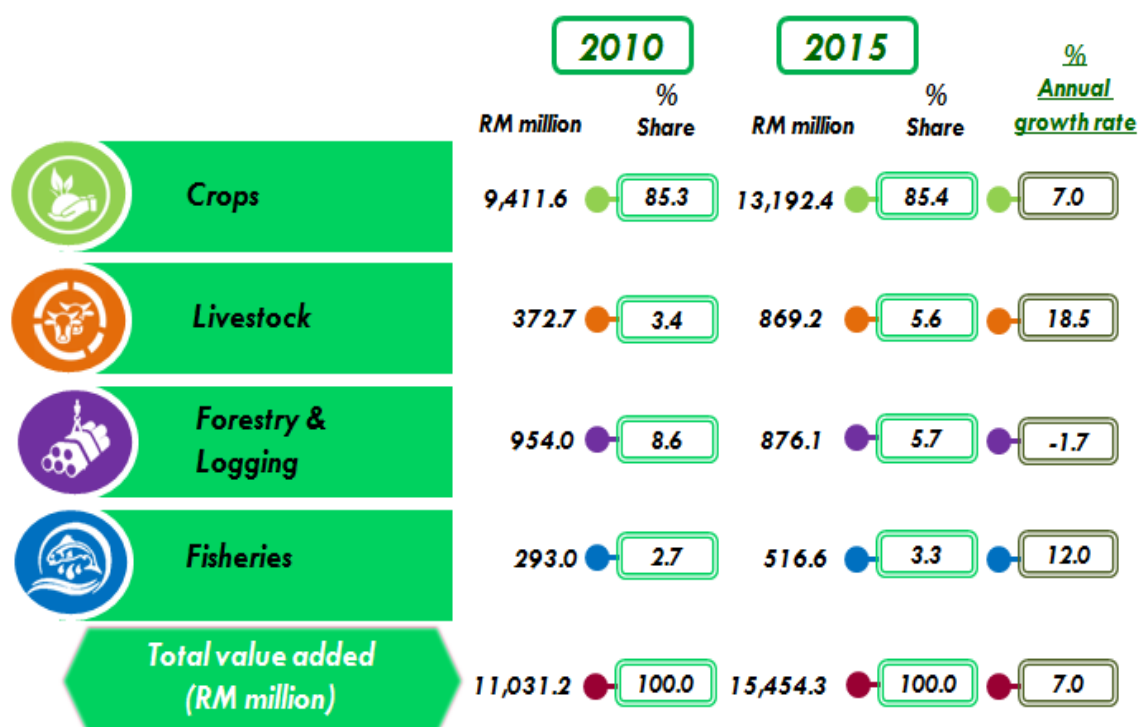


2.3 Value Added

Value added for SMEs in the Agriculture sector in 2015 amounted to RM15,454.3 million with an annual growth rate of 7.0 per cent between 2010 and 2015. Livestock sub-sector recorded the highest growth of value added with an annual growth rate of 18.5 per cent, an increase of RM496.5 million, followed by Fisheries (12.0%; RM223.6 million), and Crops sub-sectors (7.0%; RM3,780.8 million).

Crops sub-sector produced the highest value added of RM13,192.4 million or contributed 85.4 per cent to the total. This was followed by Forestry & logging sub-sector with value added of RM876.1 million (5.7%), Livestock (RM869.2 million; 5.6%), and Fisheries sub-sectors (RM516.6 million; 3.3%) of the total value added.

Exhibit B5: Value Added of SMEs by Agriculture Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



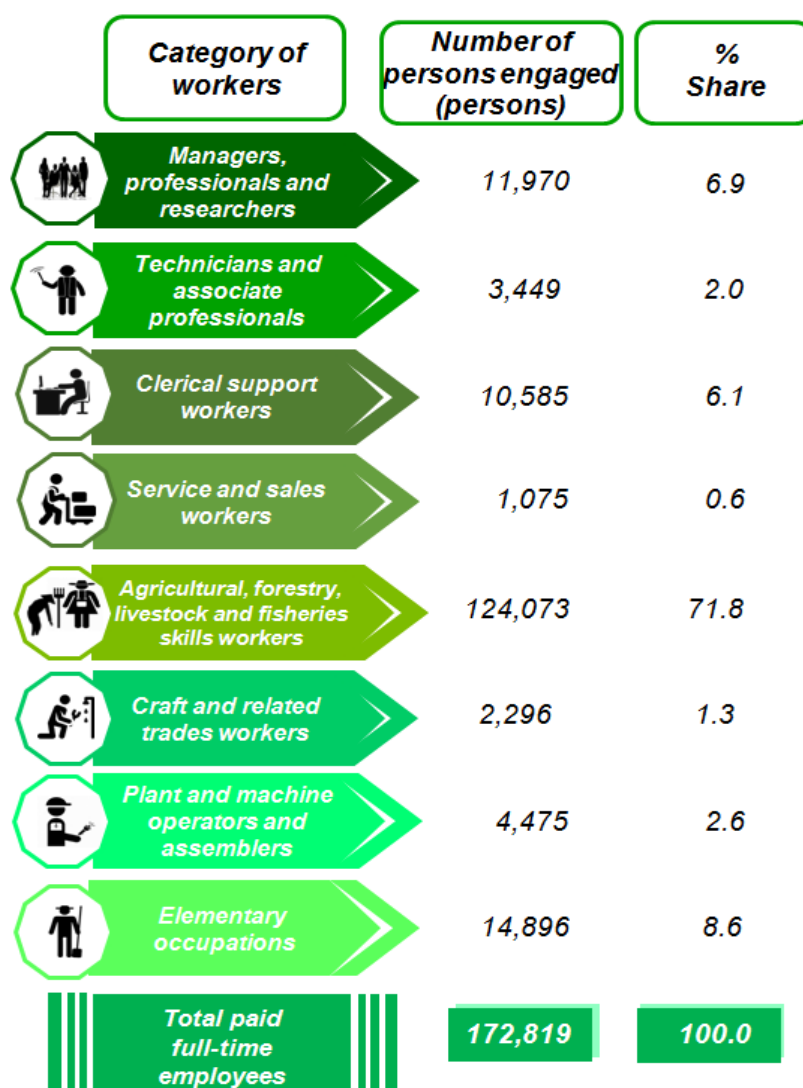
2.4 Structure of Employees

The number of SMEs employees in the Agriculture sector amounted to 186,444 persons. Out of this total, 172,819 persons or 92.7 per cent were paid full-time employees. A total of 6,311 persons were working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers (3.4%), while 7,314 persons (3.9%) were paid part-time employees.

2.4.1 Category of Workers

For the category of paid full-time employees, the highest number of persons engaged was in Agricultural, Forestry, Livestock and Fisheries Skills Worker category with a total of 124,073 persons or 71.8 per cent to the total. Meanwhile, the rest of other categories only accounted 48,746 persons (28.2%) as shown in **Exhibit B6**.

Exhibit B6: Number of Paid Full-time Employees for SMEs in Agriculture Sector by Category of Workers, 2015



2.4.2 Category of Qualification

The majority of SMEs employees in the Agriculture sector holds SPM/ SPM(V) or equivalent were 141,506 persons, comprised 75.9 per cent of the total number of employees as shown in **Exhibit B7**. A total of 23,274 persons or 12.5 per cent were below SPM/ SPM(V) qualification while 6,861 persons (3.7%) were diploma holders. The remaining consists of employees with Postgraduate, Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent, STPM or equivalent and Certificate.

In terms of persons engaged by sex, male workers were the majority in this sector of 158,383 persons (84.9%) compared to female workers of 28,061 persons (15.1%).

Exhibit B7: Number of Persons Engaged for SMEs in Agriculture Sector by Qualification and Sex, 2015

Qualification	Total		Number of persons engaged (Male)		Number of persons engaged (Female)	
Postgraduate	353	0.2%	0.2%	276	77	0.3%
Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent	4,725	2.5%	2.5%	3,896	829	3.0%
Diploma	6,861	3.7%	3.3%	5,164	1,697	6.0%
STPM or equivalent	3,947	2.1%	1.5%	2,447	1,500	5.3%
Certificate	5,778	3.1%	3.1%	4,981	797	2.8%
SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent	141,506	75.9%	75.8%	120,094	21,412	76.3%
Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification	23,274	12.5%	13.6%	21,525	1,749	6.2%
Total	186,444	100.0%	84.9%	158,383	28,061	15.1%

2.4.3 Category of Skills

The distribution of the number of employees by category of skills showed the majority of full-time employees of 142,504 persons or 82.5 per cent were in the semi-skilled category. This was followed by high-skilled employees of 15,419 persons (8.9%) and low-skilled employees of 14,896 persons (8.6%). For distribution by sub-sector, all sub-sectors showed that majority of full-time employees were in the semi-skilled category.

Exhibit B8: Number of Paid Full-time Employees for SMEs in Agriculture Sub-sector by Category of Skills, 2015

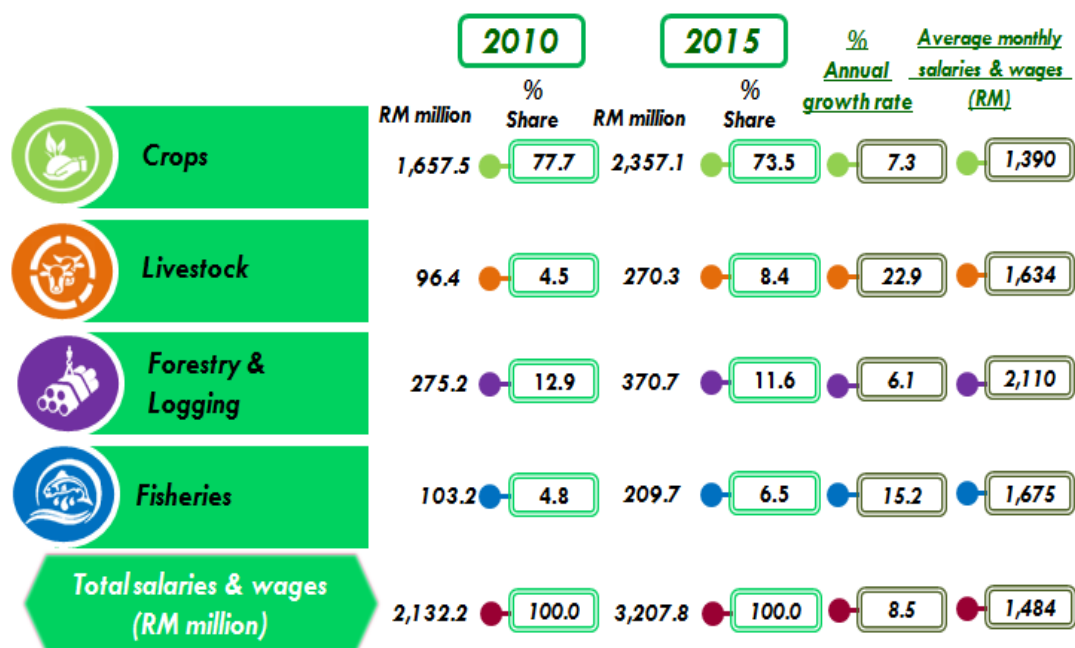
	NUMBER OF PAID FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	HIGH-SKILLED	SEMI-SKILLED	LOW-SKILLED
 Crops	135,405 (100.0%)	11,670 (8.6%)	113,912 (84.1%)	9,823 (7.3%)
 Livestock	13,190 (100.0%)	1,173 (8.9%)	8,826 (66.9%)	3,191 (24.2%)
 Forestry & Logging	14,285 (100.0%)	1,493 (10.5%)	11,594 (81.2%)	1,198 (8.4%)
 Fisheries	9,939 (100.0%)	1,083 (10.9%)	8,172 (82.2%)	684 (6.9%)
Total	172,819 (100.0%)	15,419 (8.9%)	142,504 (82.5%)	14,896 (8.6%)

2.5 *Salaries & Wages*

In 2015, total salaries & wages paid in the Agriculture sector amounted to RM3,207.8 million, recorded an annual growth rate of 8.5 per cent as compared to 2010. For details of salaries & wages by sub-sector, RM2,357.1 million or 73.5 per cent paid to employees in the Crops sub-sector, while RM370.7 million or 11.6 per cent for employees in the Forestry & logging sub-sector. This was followed by persons engaged in the Livestock sub-sector (RM270.3 million; 8.4%) and Fisheries sub-sector which recorded (RM209.7 million; 6.5%) of the total salaries & wages.

Employees of SMEs in the Agriculture sector received an average monthly salary of RM1,484 in 2015. Forestry & logging sub-sector received the highest average monthly salaries & wages of RM2,110. This was followed by sub-sector of Fisheries (RM1,675), Livestock (RM1,634) and Crops (RM1,390).

Exhibit B9: Salaries & Wages of SMEs by Agriculture Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



3.0 Performance of SMEs in Agriculture Sector by State

3.1 Number of Establishments

As for the distribution of establishments, the state which recorded the highest number of establishment was Johor (1,772). This was followed by Sabah and Perak which recorded 1,634 and 1,433 establishments respectively. These three states collectively contributed 47.4 per cent to the total SMEs in this sector.

3.2 Value of Gross Output and Value Added

Sabah, Johor and Perak were major contributors to the value of gross output and value added. Sabah recorded the highest value of gross output RM6,235.4 million which contributed 23.5 per cent of the total, followed by Johor (RM4,153.3 million; 15.6%) and Perak (RM3,856.1 million; 14.5%).

For value added, RM4,378.7 million or 28.3 per cent was contributed by Sabah while RM2,601.2 million by Johor (16.8%) and Perak (RM2,498.1 million; 16.2%).

3.3 Number of Persons Engaged

Sabah recorded the highest number of persons engaged 52,865 persons which contributed 28.4 per cent to the total number of employees. The second highest number of employees was Sarawak 31,296 persons (16.8%), and third was Johor 24,928 persons that represented 13.4 per cent of the total.

3.4 Salaries & Wages

In line with the highest number of persons engaged, Sabah, Sarawak and Johor remained the main contributor to the total salaries & wages paid. Sabah recorded the highest total salaries & wages paid of RM832.6 million that contributed 26.0 per cent of the total. This was followed by Sarawak (RM602.5 million; 18.8%) and Johor (RM446.4 million; 13.9%).

Exhibit B10: Principal Statistics of SMEs in Agriculture Sector by States, 2015

State		Number of establishments	Value of gross output (RM million)	Value added (RM million)	Number of persons engaged	Salaries & wages (RM million)
Malaysia		10,218	26,588.8	15,454.3	186,444	3,207.8
Johor		1,772	4,153.3	2,601.2	24,928	446.4
Sabah		1,634	6,235.4	4,378.7	52,865	832.6
Perak		1,433	3,856.1	2,498.1	20,581	364.9
Sarawak		993	3,709.5	1,402.6	31,296	602.5
Pahang		984	2,925.0	1,743.0	15,400	260.1
Selangor		732	1,631.1	851.5	9,896	186.4
Kedah		620	713.8	336.2	6,668	103.1
Negeri Sembilan		503	706.3	366.7	4,669	78.7
Pulau Pinang		470	811.3	349.3	4,021	71.4
Melaka		452	605.9	319.1	4,901	64.9
Kelantan		366	897.9	461.3	7,344	133.5
Terengganu		185	308.6	135.2	3,343	56.6
Perlis		62	23.1	6.1	256	2.4
W. P. Kuala Lumpur		7	4.7	1.5	203	3.4
W. P. Labuan		5	6.5	3.8	73	0.9

4.0 Women-Owned SMEs

Total number women-owned for SMEs recorded in Agriculture sector was 1,498 as in **Exhibit B11**. Out of the total, 736 establishments were Micro-sized, contributed 49.1 per cent. A total of 619 were Small-sized establishments (41.3%) while 143 establishments were Medium-sized (9.5%).

Crops sub-sector recorded the highest number of women-owned establishments of 1,160 or 77.4 per cent to the total. Livestock sub-sector has 143 establishments (9.5%), Fisheries sub-sector 131 establishments (8.7%) while Forestry & logging sub-sector has 64 establishments (4.3%).

Exhibit B11: Number of Women-Owned SMEs in Agriculture Sub-sector, 2015

SUB-SECTOR	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS			
	SMEs	MICRO	SMALL	MEDIUM
 Crops	1,160	576	480	104
 Livestock	143	85	47	11
 Forestry & logging	64	8	35	21
 Fisheries	131	67	57	7
 Total	1,498	736	619	143



**SEKTOR
PERLOMBONGAN
DAN PENGKUARIAN**
*MINING AND
QUARRYING SECTOR*

PENEMUAN UTAMA
MAIN FINDINGS

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PENEMUAN UTAMA PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA SEKTOR PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUARIAN



BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN	NILAI OUTPUT KASAR	NILAI INPUT PERANTARAAN	NILAI DITAMBAH	BILANGAN PEKERJA	GAJI & UPAH	NILAI HARTA TETAP	MILIKAN WANITA
865 pertubuhan	RM6.1 bilion	RM3.1 bilion	RM2.9 bilion	20,674 orang	RM0.6 bilion	RM2.0 bilion	20 pertubuhan

2015

KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN (2010 - 2015)

16.4%	17.0%	14.3%	20.4%	10.8%	12.6%	20.7%	-7.8%
405 pertubuhan	RM2.8 bilion	RM1.6 bilion	RM1.2 bilion	12,387 orang	RM0.4 bilion	RM0.8 bilion	30 pertubuhan

2010



MAIN FINDINGS OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES MINING AND QUARRYING SECTOR



NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT	VALUE OF INTERMEDIATE INPUT	VALUE ADDED	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	SALARIES & WAGES	VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS	WOMEN-OWNED
865 establishments	RM6.1 billion	RM3.1 billion	RM2.9 billion	20,674 persons	RM0.6 billion	RM2.0 billion	20 establishments

2015

ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (2010 - 2015)

16.4%	17.0%	14.3%	20.4%	10.8%	12.6%	20.7%	-7.8%
405 establishments	RM2.8 billion	RM1.6 billion	RM1.2 billion	12,387 persons	RM0.4 billion	RM0.8 billion	30 establishments

2010

PENEMUAN UTAMA PKS SEKTOR PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUARIAN

1.0 Pengenalan

Sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian meliputi subsektor Perlombongan mineral, Pengkuarian dan Petroleum & gas asli. Subsektor Perlombongan mineral merujuk kepada perlombongan bauksit, emas, batu arang, bijih besi, bijih timah, ilmenit, pembilasan amang dan perlombongan lain. Manakala subsektor Pengkuarian merujuk kepada pengkuarian granit, batu kapur, pengekstrakan pasir dan pengkuarian batu lain. Subsektor Petroleum & gas asli pula merangkumi kumpulan pengekstrakan petroleum mentah & gas asli dan juga aktiviti sokongan kepada pengekstrakan petroleum & gas asli.

2.0 Prestasi PKS Sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian

Pada tahun 2015, bilangan PKS yang beroperasi dalam sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian adalah sebanyak 865 pertubuhan berbanding 405 pertubuhan pada tahun 2010. Ianya telah menjana nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah masing-masing sebanyak RM6.1 bilion dan RM2.9 bilion. PKS bagi sektor ini mencatatkan seramai 20,674 orang pekerja dengan bayaran gaji dan upah sebanyak RM0.6 bilion. Seterusnya, nilai harta tetap merekodkan RM2.0 bilion seperti di **Paparan C1**. Perbandingan antara tahun 2010 dan 2015 menunjukkan bahawa prestasi bagi sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian memberangsangkan dengan semua perangkaan utama mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan yang kukuh antara 10.8 hingga 20.7 peratus.

Paparan C1: Perangkaan Utama PKS Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian, 2010 dan 2015

	BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN 	NILAI OUTPUT KASAR (RM BILION) 	NILAI DITAMBAH (RM BILION) 	BILANGAN PEKERJA (ORANG) 	GAJI & UPAH (RM BILION) 	NILAI HARTA TETAP (RM BILION) 
2015	865	6.1	2.9	20,674	0.6	2.0
2010	405	2.8	1.2	12,387	0.4	0.8
Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan	16.4%	17.0%	20.4%	10.8%	12.6%	20.7%

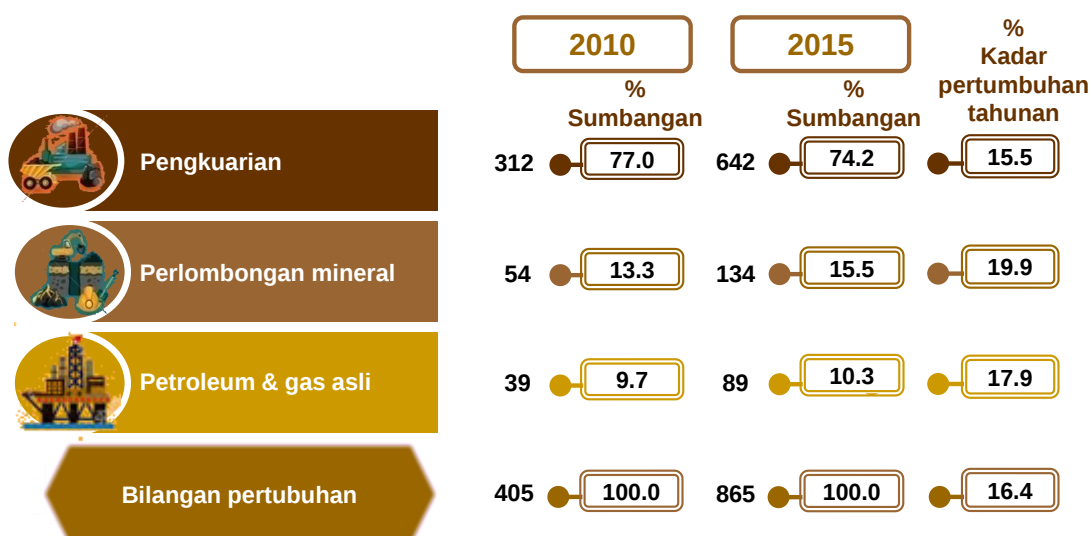
2.1 Taburan Pertubuhan

2.1.2 Taburan mengikut Subsektor

Pada tahun 2015, terdapat 865 pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor ini yang mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 460 pertubuhan berbanding tahun 2010, iaitu dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 16.4 peratus antara tempoh tersebut. Subsektor Perlombongan mineral menunjukkan pertambahan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 19.9 peratus, diikuti subsektor Petroleum & gas asli (17.9%) dan subsektor Pengkuarian (15.5%).

Bagi perbandingan mengikut subsektor, penyumbang bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi adalah subsektor Pengkuarian dengan 642 pertubuhan atau 74.2 peratus kepada bilangan PKS sektor ini. Ini diikuti subsektor Perlombongan mineral (134 pertubuhan; 15.5%) dan subsektor Petroleum & gas asli (89 pertubuhan; 10.3%) seperti **Paparan C2**.

Paparan C2: Bilangan PKS mengikut Subsektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian, 2010 dan 2015



2.1.2 Taburan mengikut Saiz PKS

Bagi taburan pertubuhan mengikut saiz PKS, sebanyak 458 atau 52.9 peratus adalah bersaiz Kecil (**Paparan C3**). Ini diikuti oleh pertubuhan bersaiz Mikro (25.1%) dan bersaiz Sederhana (22.0%). Semua subsektor dalam Perlombongan dan pengkuarian didominasi oleh pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil.

Paparan C3: Bilangan PKS mengikut Saiz dan Subsektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian, 2015

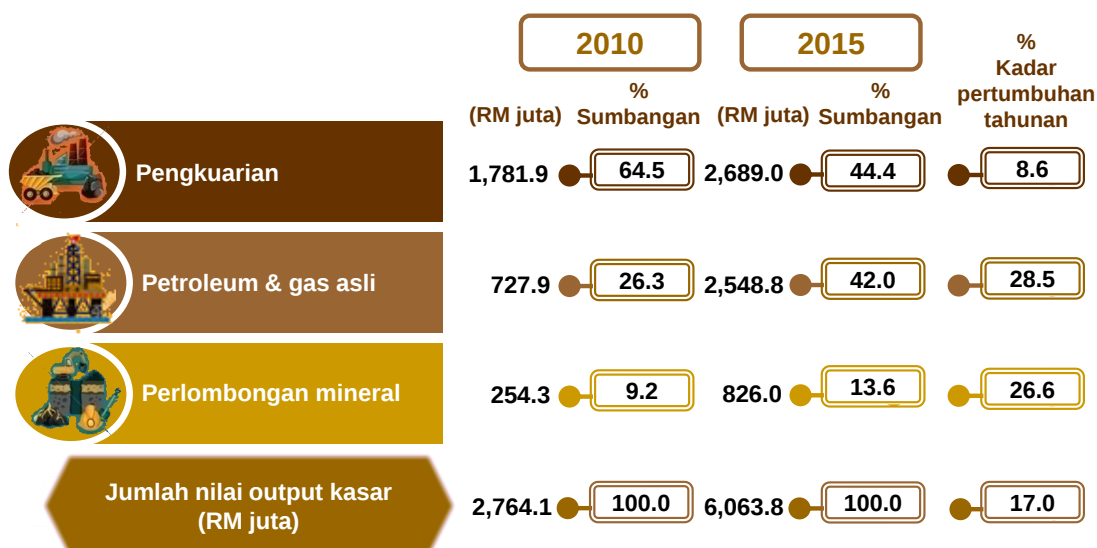
	PKS	MIKRO	KECIL	SEDERHANA
Pengkuarian	642 (100.0%)	153 (23.8%)	344 (53.6%)	145 (22.6%)
Perlombongan mineral	134 (100.0%)	35 (26.1%)	67 (50.0%)	32 (23.9%)
Petroleum & gas asli	89 (100.0%)	29 (32.6%)	47 (52.8%)	13 (14.6%)
Bilangan pertubuhan	865 (100.0%)	217 (25.1%)	458 (52.9%)	190 (22.0%)

2.2 Nilai Output Kasar

PKS dalam sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian menjana RM6,063.8 juta nilai output kasar pada tahun 2015 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 17.0 peratus. Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan tertinggi direkodkan oleh subsektor Petroleum & gas asli sebanyak 28.5 peratus dengan nilai output kasar RM1,820.9 juta. Kenaikan kedua tertinggi dicatatkan oleh subsektor Perlombongan mineral (26.6%; RM571.6 juta); diikuti oleh subsektor Pengkuarian (8.6%; RM907.1 juta).

Selari dengan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi, subsektor Pengkuarian menghasilkan nilai output kasar tertinggi RM2,689.0 juta atau menyumbang 44.4 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Subsektor Petroleum & gas asli merupakan penyumbang kedua tertinggi dengan nilai output kasar sebanyak RM2,548.8 juta (42.0%). Seterusnya adalah subsektor Perlombongan mineral yang menjana nilai output kasar RM826.0 juta (13.6%) seperti di **Paparan C4**.

Paparan C4: Nilai Output Kasar PKS mengikut Subsektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian, 2010 dan 2015

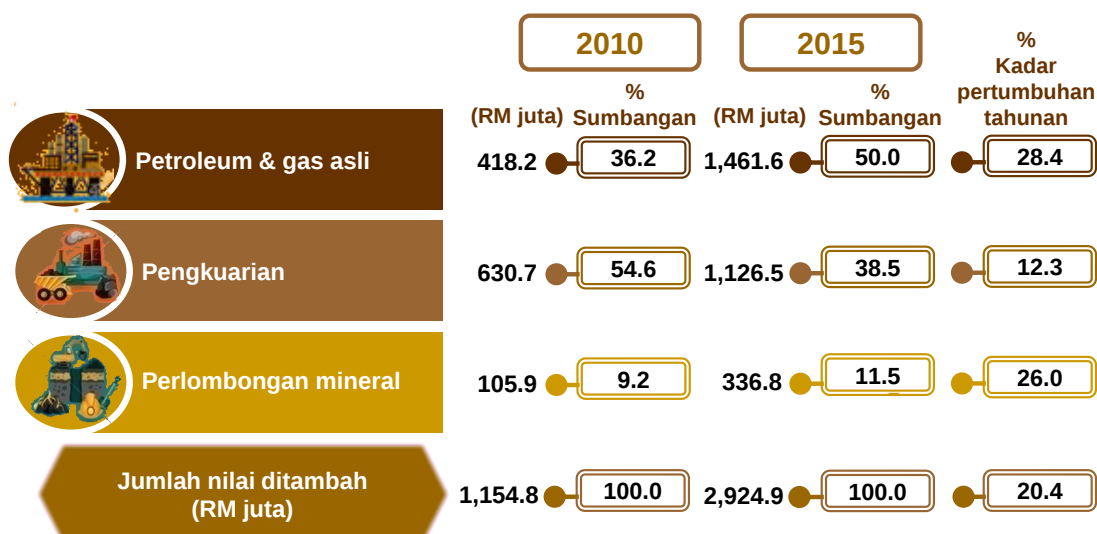


2.3 Nilai Ditambah

Nilai ditambah bagi PKS dalam sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian berjumlah RM2,924.9 juta dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 20.4 peratus antara 2010 dan 2015. Subsektor Petroleum & gas asli dengan peningkatan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan tertinggi iaitu 28.4 peratus dengan nilai ditambah RM1,043.4 juta. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Perlombongan mineral (26.0%; RM230.9 juta) dan subsektor Pengkuarian (12.3%; RM495.8 juta).

Subsektor Petroleum & gas asli mencatatkan nilai ditambah tertinggi iaitu RM1,461.6 juta dengan sumbangan 50.0 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Pengkuarian dengan nilai ditambah RM1,126.5 juta (38.5%) dan subsektor Perlombongan mineral sebanyak RM336.8 juta, iaitu menyumbang 11.5 peratus kepada nilai ditambah keseluruhan seperti di **Paparan C5**.

Paparan C5: Nilai Ditambah PKS mengikut Subsektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian, 2010 dan 2015



2.4 Struktur Pekerja

Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian berjumlah 20,674 orang. Daripada jumlah ini, seramai 20,288 orang atau 98.1 peratus merupakan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa. Seramai 224 orang ialah pekerja bergaji sambilan (1.1%) manakala 162 orang (0.8%) adalah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji.

2.4.1 Kategori Pekerja

Bagi kategori pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa, pekerja operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang mempunyai bilangan pekerja tertinggi iaitu seramai 11,384 orang iaitu meliputi 56.1 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Kategori tertinggi seterusnya adalah pekerjaan asas seramai 2,611 orang (12.9%) dan pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik seramai 2,214 orang (10.9%) seperti dipamerkan dalam **Paparan C6**.

Paparan C6: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa PKS Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2015

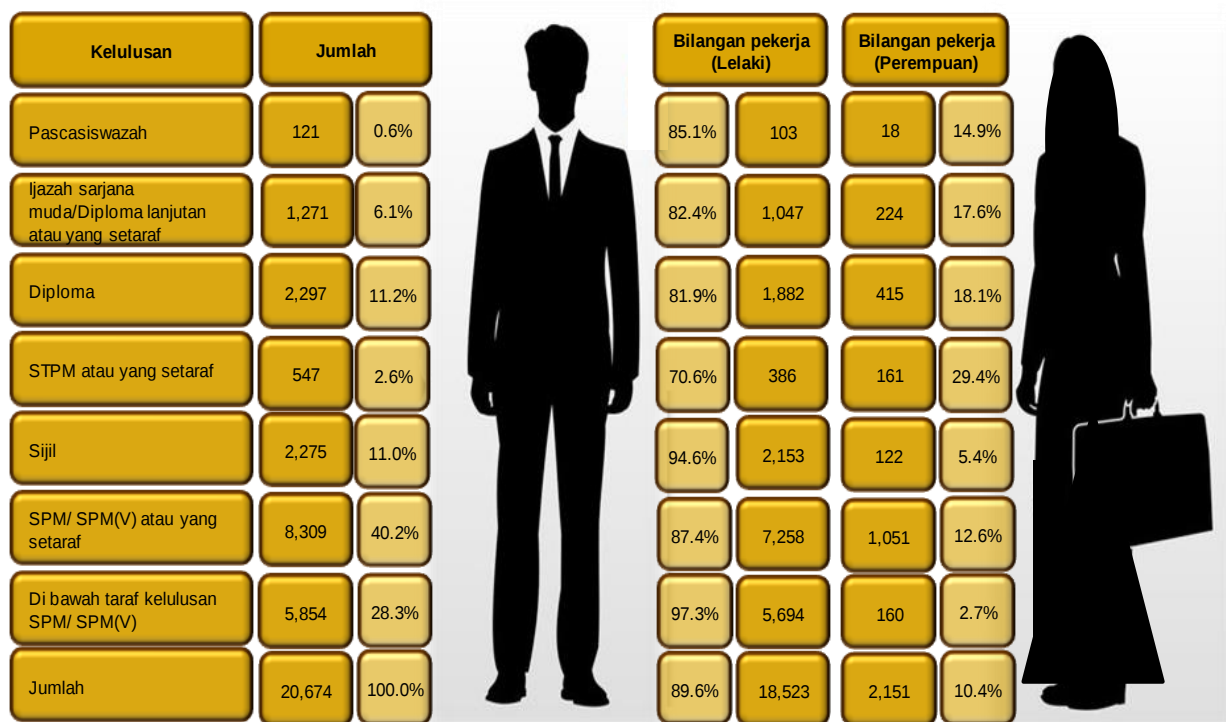
	Kategori pekerja	Bilangan pekerja (orang)	Sumbangan (%)
	Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik	2,214	10.9
	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu	1,343	6.6
	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian	1,664	8.2
	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan	248	1.2
	Pekerja kemahiran & pertukangan yang berkaitan	824	4.1
	Operator mesin & loji dan pemasang	11,384	56.1
	Pekerjaan asas	2,611	12.9
	Jumlah pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa	20,288	100.0

2.4.2 Kategori Kelulusan

Seramai 8,309 orang iaitu meliputi 40.2 peratus pekerja dalam pertubuhan PKS sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian adalah berkelulusan SPM/ SPM(V) atau setaraf seperti di **Paparan C7**. Seramai 5,854 orang atau 28.3 peratus dengan kelulusan di bawah taraf SPM/ SPM(V) manakala 2,297 orang (11.2%) mempunyai Diploma.

Dari segi bilangan pekerja mengikut jantina, pekerja lelaki mendominasi sektor ini iaitu seramai 18,523 orang (89.6%) berbanding pekerja perempuan seramai 2,151 orang (10.4%). Trend ini juga diperhatikan bagi taburan kelulusan mengikut jantina yang mana bilangan pekerja lelaki melebihi pekerja perempuan bagi semua kelulusan.

Paparan C7: Bilangan Pekerja PKS Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian mengikut Kelulusan dan Jantina, 2015



2.4.3 Kategori Kemahiran

Taburan bilangan pekerja mengikut kategori kemahiran menunjukkan majoriti pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa iaitu seramai 14,120 orang atau 69.6 peratus berada dalam kategori separuh mahir. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja mahir seramai 3,557 orang (17.5%) dan pekerja kurang mahir seramai 2,611 orang (12.9%).

Bagi taburan mengikut subsektor, kesemua subsektor menunjukkan majoriti pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa berada dalam kategori separuh mahir kecuali bagi subsektor Petroleum & gas asli (48.4%) seperti di **Paparan C8**.

Paparan C8: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa PKS Subsektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian mengikut Kategori Kemahiran, 2015

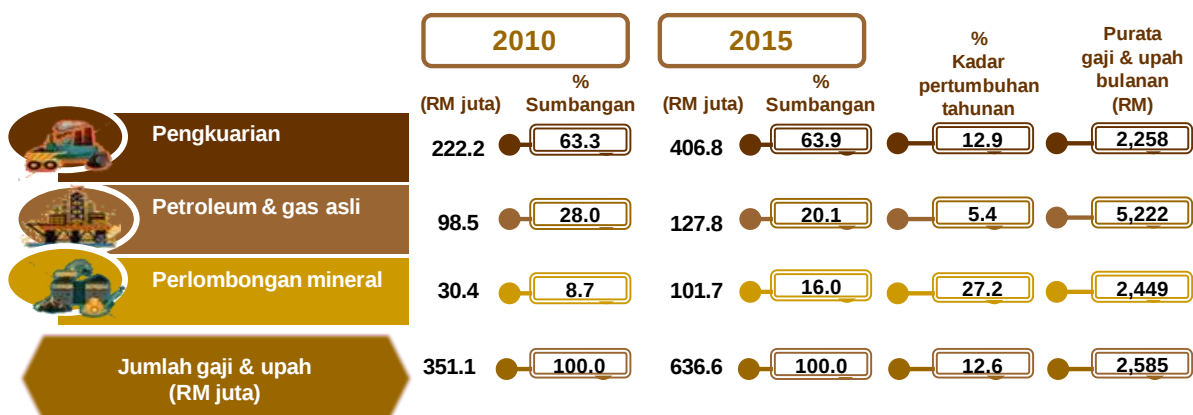
	BILANGAN PEKERJA BERGAJI SEPENUH MASA	MAHIR	SEPARUH MAHIR	KURANG MAHIR
Perlombongan mineral	3,411 (100.0%)	436 (12.8%)	2,503 (73.4%)	472 (13.8%)
Pengkuarian	14,838 (100.0%)	2,263 (15.3%)	10,630 (71.6%)	1,945 (13.1%)
Petroleum & gas asli	2,039 (100.0%)	858 (42.1%)	987 (48.4%)	194 (9.5%)
Jumlah	20,288 (100.0%)	3,557 (17.5%)	14,120 (69.6%)	2,611 (12.9%)

2.5 Gaji & Upah

Pada tahun 2015, gaji & upah yang dibayar berjumlah RM636.6 juta, mencatatkan pertumbuhan 12.6 peratus berbanding tahun 2010. Bagi perincian gaji & upah mengikut subsektor, sebanyak RM406.8 juta atau 63.9 peratus dibayar kepada pekerja dalam subsektor Pengkuarian, manakala RM127.8 juta atau 20.1 peratus kepada pekerja dalam subsektor Petroleum & gas asli. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja dalam subsektor Perlombongan mineral yang menerima RM101.7 juta gaji & upah atau meliputi 16.0 peratus kepada gaji & upah keseluruhan.

Dari segi purata gaji & upah bulanan, pekerja PKS sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian menerima purata gaji & upah bulanan sebanyak RM2,585 pada tahun 2015. Subsektor Petroleum & gas asli menerima purata gaji & upah bulanan tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak RM5,222. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Perlombongan mineral (RM2,449) dan subsektor Pengkuarian (RM2,258) seperti di **Paparan C9**.

Paparan C9: Gaji & Upah PKS mengikut Subsektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian, 2010 dan 2015



3.0 Prestasi PKS Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian mengikut Negeri

3.1 Bilangan Pertubuhan

Negeri yang mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi adalah Pahang dengan 128 pertubuhan. Ini diikuti oleh Perak dan Selangor yang mana masing-masing merekodkan sebanyak 121 dan 120 pertubuhan. Ketiga-tiga negeri ini secara kolektif menyumbang 42.7 peratus kepada keseluruhan bilangan PKS dalam sektor ini.

3.2 Nilai Output Kasar dan Nilai Ditambah

Negeri yang mencatatkan nilai output kasar tertinggi bagi sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian adalah W.P. Kuala Lumpur sebanyak RM2,282.7 juta dengan peratus sumbangan 37.6 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Pahang merekodkan nilai output kasar kedua tertinggi (RM736.9 juta; 12.2%) diikuti Selangor (RM483.5 juta; 8.0%).

Bagi nilai ditambah, sebanyak RM1,302.8 juta atau 44.5 peratus disumbang oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur manakala RM306.7 juta oleh Pahang (10.5%). Selangor pula merekodkan nilai ditambah sebanyak RM242.4 juta, iaitu mewakili 8.3 peratus kepada keseluruhan.

3.3 Bilangan Pekerja

Negeri yang mencatatkan bilangan pekerja tertinggi bagi sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian adalah Pahang sebanyak 3,366 orang dengan peratus sumbangan 16.3 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Perak merekodkan bilangan pekerja kedua tertinggi (2,421 orang; 11.7%) diikuti Johor (2,168 orang; 10.5%).

3.4 Gaji & Upah

Negeri yang mencatatkan penerimaan gaji & upah tertinggi bagi sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian adalah Pahang sebanyak RM104.9 juta dengan peratus sumbangan 16.5 peratus kepada keseluruhan. W.P. Kuala Lumpur merekodkan penerimaan gaji & upah kedua tertinggi (RM91.4 juta; 14.4%) diikuti Perak (RM64.3 juta; 10.1%).

Paparan C10: Perangkaan Utama PKS Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian mengikut Negeri, 2015

Negeri		Bilangan pertubuhan	Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji & upah (RM juta)
Malaysia		865	6,063.8	2,924.9	20,674	636.3
Pahang		128	736.9	306.7	3,366	104.9
Perak		121	461.9	206.4	2,421	64.3
Selangor		120	483.5	242.4	2,023	59.6
Johor		90	423.8	179.2	2,168	58.3
Kelantan		73	282.3	115.7	1,774	44.8
Sarawak		61	396.7	165.5	1,973	56.5
Terengganu		57	219.1	97.2	1,180	39.4
Sabah*		54	243.2	88.6	1,589	36.9
Negeri Sembilan		50	243.7	95.2	1,479	34.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur		37	2,282.7	1,302.8	1,059	91.4
Kedah		27	55.3	25.3	355	9.2
Pulau Pinang		26	124.6	45.9	715	22.0
Melaka		17	79.8	40.6	390	8.3
Perlis		4	30.2	13.3	182	6.5

Nota:

* Termasuk W.P. Labuan

MAIN FINDINGS OF SMEs IN MINING AND QUARRYING SECTOR

1.0 Introduction

Mining and quarrying sector includes Mineral mining, Quarrying and Petroleum & natural gas sub-sectors. The Mineral mining sub-sector refers to mining of bauxite, gold, coal, iron ore, tin, ilmenit, among retreatment and other mining. Whilst, Quarrying sub-sector refers to granite, limestone, sand extraction and other stone Quarrying. Petroleum & natural gas sub-sector comprises of extraction of crude Petroleum & natural gas as well as support activities for Petroleum & natural gas extraction.

2.0 Performance of SMEs in Mining and Quarrying Sector

In 2015, there were 865 SMEs operated in Mining and quarrying sector compared to 405 in 2010. Value of gross output and value added generated was RM6.1 billion and RM2.9 billion respectively. SMEs in this sector registered 20,674 persons engaged with value of salaries and wages paid amounted to RM0.6 billion. Subsequently, value of fixed assets reported was RM2.0 billion as shown in **Exhibit C1**. The comparison between 2010 and 2015 indicates impressive performance of Mining and quarrying sector with all principal statistics registered strong annual growth rate between 10.8 to 20.7 per cent.

Exhibit C1: Principal Statistics of SMEs in Mining and Quarrying Sector, 2010 and 2015

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS 	VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT (RM BILLION) 	VALUE ADDED (RM BILLION) 	NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED (PERSONS) 	SALARIES & WAGES (RM BILLION) 	VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS (RM BILLION) 
2015	865	6.1	2.9	20,674	0.6	2.0
2010	405	2.8	1.2	12,387	0.4	0.8
Annual Growth Rate	16.4%	17.0%	20.4%	10.8%	12.6%	20.7%

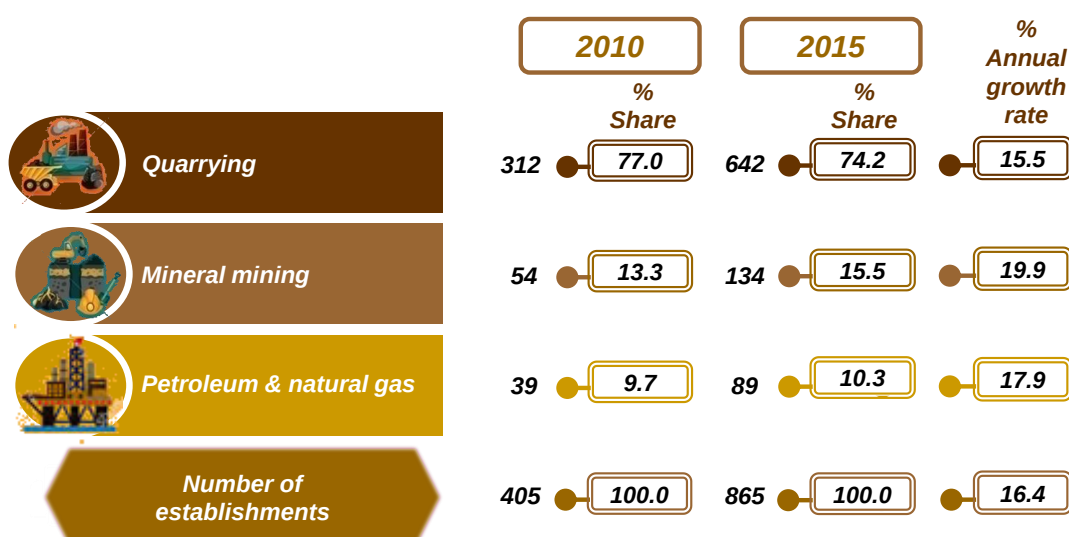
2.1 Distribution of Establishment

2.1.1. Distribution by Sub-sector

In 2015, the number of SMEs establishments in this sector was 865 which recorded an increase of 460 establishments compared to 2010, with an annual growth rate of 16.4 per cent over the period. Mineral mining sub-sector showed the highest increase in the number of establishments with an annual growth rate of 19.9 per cent, followed by Petroleum & natural gas sub-sector (17.9 %) and Quarrying sub-sector (15.5 %).

Across sub-sector, the largest number of establishments were registered in Quarrying sub-sector with 642 establishments or 74.2 per cent of the total number of SMEs in this sector. This was followed by Mineral mining sub-sector (134 establishments; 15.5%) and Petroleum & natural gas sub-sector (89 establishments; 10.3%) as shown in **Exhibit C2**.

Exhibit C2: Number of SMEs by Mining and Quarrying Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



2.1.2. Distribution by Size of SMEs

In terms of distribution by SME's size, 458 establishments or 52.9 per cent were Small-sized (**Exhibit C3**). This was followed by Micro-sized (25.1%) and Medium-sized (22.0%). All sub-sector in Mining and quarrying sector were dominated by Small-sized establishment.

Exhibit C3: Number of SMEs by Size & Mining and Quarrying Sub-sector, 2015

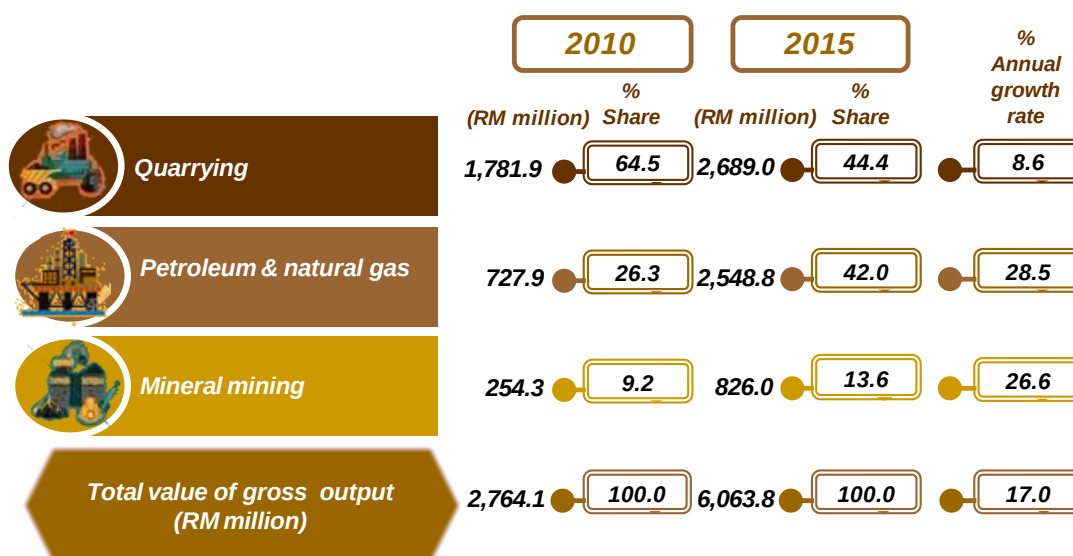
	SMEs	MICRO	SMALL	MEDIUM
Quarrying	642 (100.0%)	153 (23.8%)	344 (53.6%)	145 (22.6%)
Mineral mining	134 (100.0%)	35 (26.1%)	67 (50.0%)	32 (23.9%)
Petroleum & natural gas	89 (100.0%)	29 (32.6%)	47 (52.8%)	13 (14.6%)
Number of establishments	865 (100.0%)	217 (25.1%)	458 (52.9%)	190 (22.0%)

2.2 Value of Gross Output

SMEs in Mining and quarrying sector generated RM6,063.8 million of gross output value in 2015 with an annual growth rate of 17.0 per cent. The highest annual growth rate was recorded by the Petroleum & natural gas sub-sector by 28.5 per cent with a gross output value of RM1,820.9 million. The second highest increase was recorded by the Mineral mining sub-sector (26.6%; RM571.6 million); followed by Quarrying sub-sector (8.6%; RM907.1 million).

In line with the highest number of establishments, Quarrying sub-sector produced the highest gross output value of RM2,689.0 million or 44.4 per cent to the total gross output. Petroleum & natural gas sub-sector was the second highest contributor to the value of gross output of RM2,548.8 million (42.0%). Next was Mineral mining sub-sector which generated a gross output value of RM826.0 million (13.6%) as shown in **Exhibit C4**.

Exhibit C4: Value of Gross Output of SMEs by Mining and Quarrying Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015

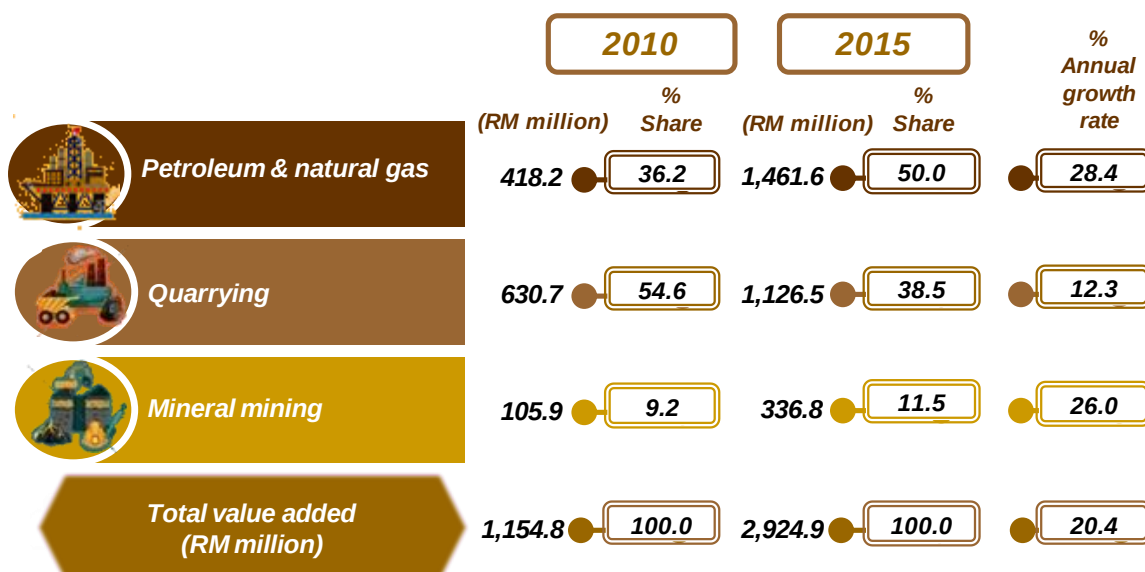


2.3 Value Added

Value added for SMEs in Mining and quarrying sector amounted to RM2,924.9 million with an annual growth rate of 20.4 per cent between 2010 and 2015. Petroleum & natural gas sub-sector recorded the highest annual growth rate of 28.4 per cent with a value added of RM1,043.4 million. This was followed by the Mineral mining sub-sector (26.0%; RM230.9 million) and the Quarrying sub-sector (12.3%; RM495.8 million).

Petroleum & natural gas sub-sector registered the highest value added of RM1,461.6 million, contributed 50.0 per cent to the total value. This was followed by Quarrying sub-sector with a value added of RM1,126.5 million (38.5%) and Mineral mining sub-sector of RM336.8 million, accounted for a total of 11.5 per cent to the total as shown in **Exhibit C5**.

Exhibit C5 : Value Added of SMEs by Mining and Quarrying Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



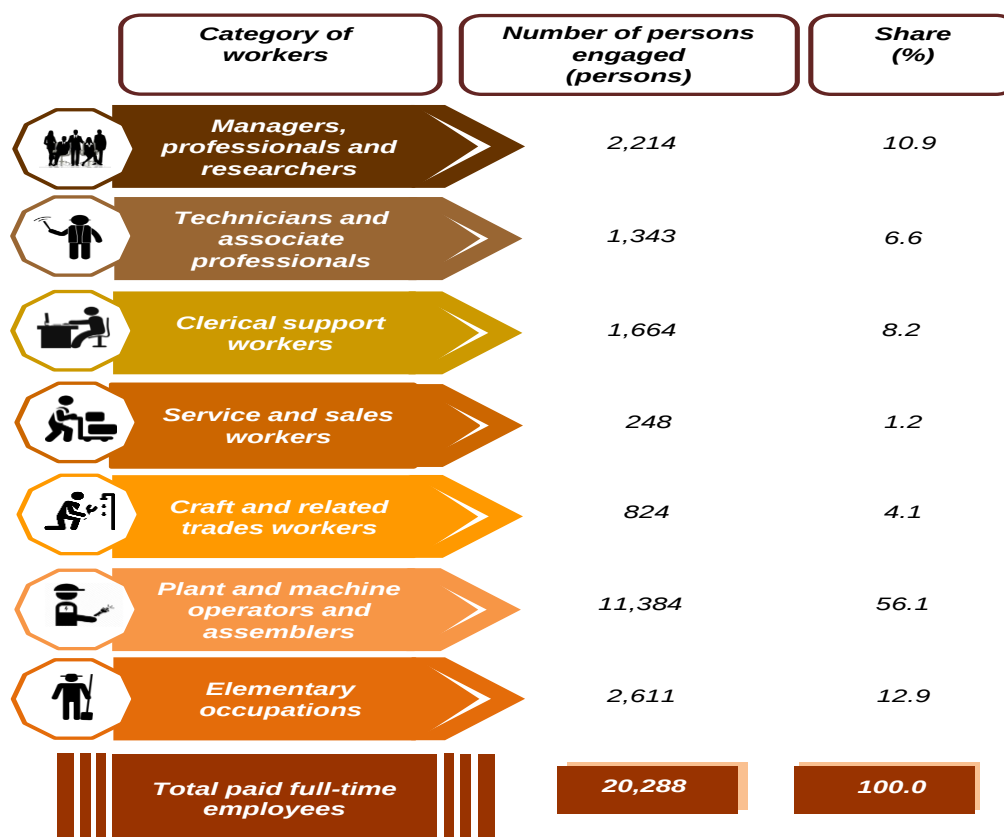
2.4 Structure of Employees

There were 20,674 persons were engaged in SMEs of Mining and quarrying sector. Out of this total, 20,288 persons or 98.1 per cent were Paid full-time employees. 224 persons were Part-time employees (1.1%) while 162 persons (0.8%) were Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers.

2.4.1. Category of Workers

For paid full-time employees category, Plant and machine operators and assemblers had the highest number of employees of 11,384 persons, accounting for 56.1 per cent of the total. The next highest category was elementary occupations with 2,611 persons (12.9%) and Managers, professionals and researchers category with 2,214 persons (10.9%) as shown in **Exhibit C6**.

Exhibit C6: Number of Paid Full-time Employees for SMEs in Mining and Quarrying by Category of Workers, 2015

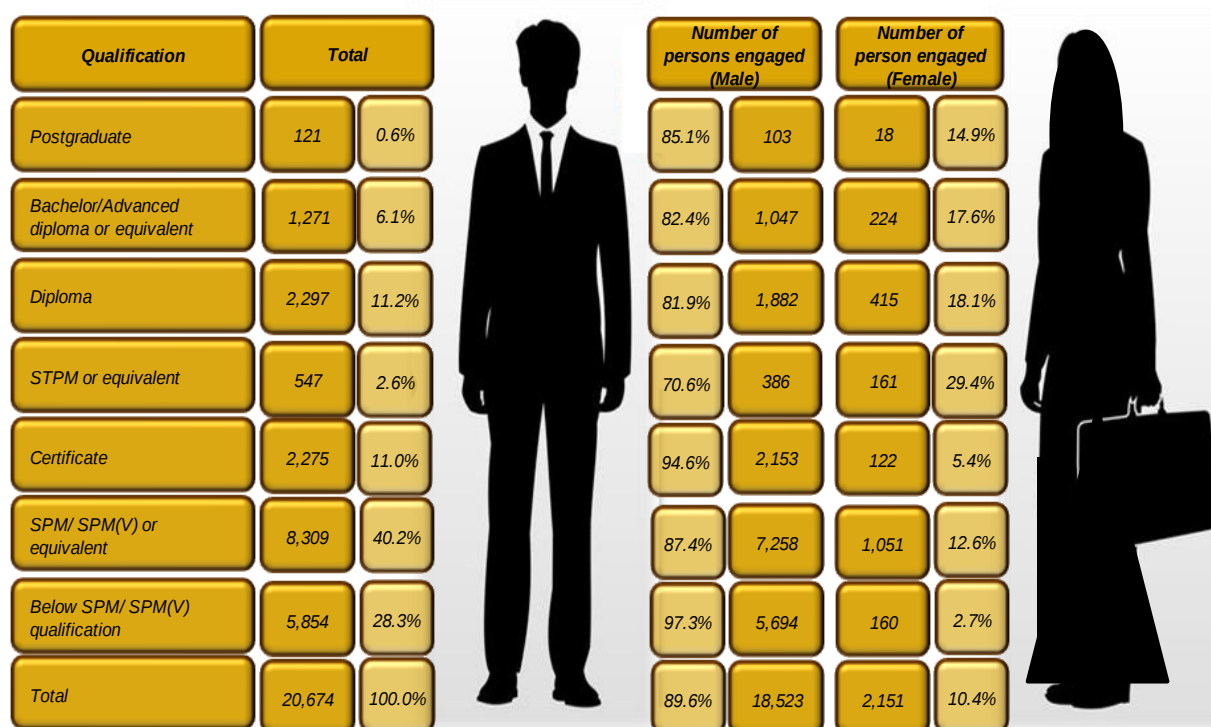


2.4.2. Category of Qualification

There were 8,309 persons engaged in SMEs of Mining and quarrying sector with qualification of SPM/ SPM(V) or equivalent of which contributed 40.2 per cent of the total number of persons engaged as shown in **Exhibit C7**. A total of 5,854 persons or 28.3 per cent had a qualification below SPM/ SPM(V) while 2,297 persons (11.2%) had a Diploma.

In terms of persons engaged by sex, male employees dominated the sector, accounting for 18,523 persons (89.6%) compared to female employees of 2,151 persons (10.4%). This trend was also observed for qualification distribution by sex whereby male workers outnumbered female workers for all qualification levels.

Exhibit C7: Number of Persons Engaged for SMEs in Mining and Quarrying by Qualification and Sex, 2015



2.4.3. Category of Skills

Distribution of employees by category of skills indicated that majority of Paid full-time employees of 14,120 persons or 69.6 per cent were in Semi-skilled category. This was followed by 3,557 high-skilled employees (17.5%) and Low-skilled employees of 2,611 persons (12.9%)

For distribution across sub-sector, all sub-sectors showed majority of Paid full-time employees were in the Semi-skilled category except for Petroleum & natural gas (48.4%) as shown in **Exhibit C8**.

Exhibit C8: Number of Paid Full-time Employees for SMEs in Mining and Quarrying Sub-sector by Category of Skills, 2015

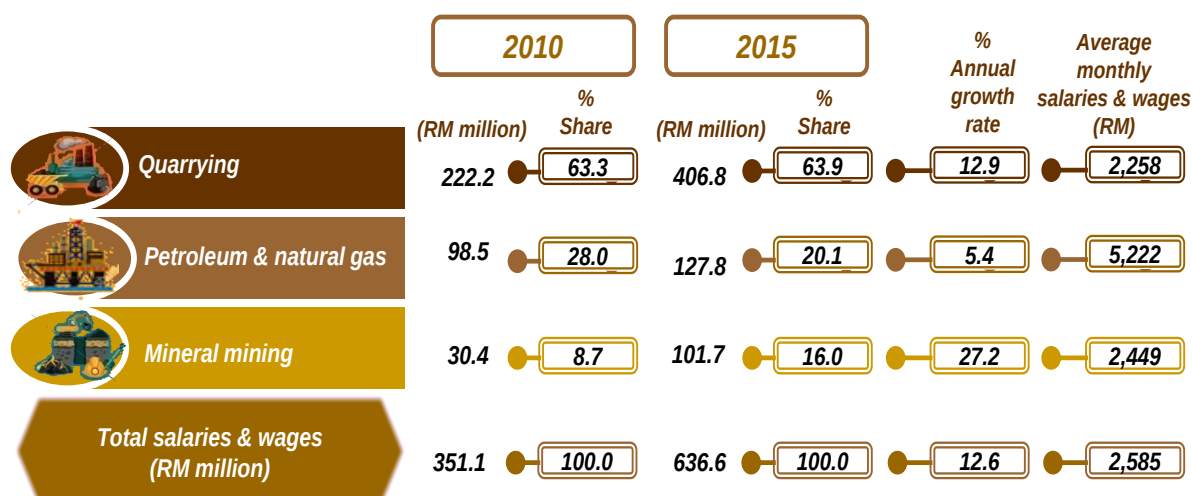
	NUMBER OF PAID FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	HIGH-SKILLED	SEMI-SKILLED	LOW-SKILLED
Mineral mining	3,411 (100.0%)	436 (12.8%)	2,503 (73.4%)	472 (13.8%)
Quarrying	14,838 (100.0%)	2,263 (15.3%)	10,630 (71.6%)	1,945 (13.1%)
Petroleum & natural gas	2,039 (100.0%)	858 (42.1%)	987 (48.4%)	194 (9.5%)
Total	20,288 (100.0%)	3,557 (17.5%)	14,120 (69.6%)	2,611 (12.9%)

2.5 Salaries & Wages

In 2015, salaries & wages paid amounted to RM636.6 million, registered a growth of 12.6 per cent as compared to 2010. For details of salaries & wages paid by sub-sectors, RM406.8 million or 63.9 per cent were paid to employees in Quarrying sub-sector while RM127.8 million or 20.1 per cent to those in Petroleum & natural gas sub-sectors. This was followed by employees in Mineral mining sub-sector which received RM101.7 million or 16.0 per cent of the total salaries & wages.

In terms of average monthly salaries & wages, employees in SMEs of Mining and quarrying sector received an average monthly salaries & wages of RM2,585 in 2015. Petroleum & natural gas sub-sector received the highest average monthly salaries & wages of RM5,222. This was followed by the Mineral mining sub-sector (RM2,449) and the Quarrying sub-sector (RM2,258) as in **Exhibit C9**.

Exhibit C9: Salaries & Wages of SMEs in Mining and Quarrying Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



3.0 Performance of SMEs in Mining and Quarrying Sector by States

3.1 Number of Establishments

The state with the highest number of establishments was Pahang with 128 establishments. This was followed by Perak and Selangor which recorded 121 and 120 establishments respectively. These three states collectively contributed 42.7 per cent to the total number of SMEs in this sector.

3.2 Value of Gross Output and Value Added

W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest value of gross output for Mining and quarrying sector of RM2,282.7 million or 37.6 per cent of the total value of gross output. Pahang recorded the second highest value of gross output (RM736.9 million; 12.2%) followed by Selangor (RM483.5 million; 8.0%).

For value added, RM1,302.8 million or 44.5 per cent was contributed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur while RM306.7 million by Pahang (10.5%). Selangor recorded a value added of RM242.4 million, accounting for 8.3 per cent of the total value added.

3.3 Number of Persons Engaged

The state which recorded the highest number of persons engaged in the Mining and quarrying sector was Pahang with 3,366 persons, or represented 16.3 per cent to the total employees. Perak recorded

the second highest number of employees (2,421 persons; 11.7%) followed by Johor (2,168 persons; 10.5%).

3.4 Salaries & Wages

Pahang recorded the highest salaries & wages for Mining and quarrying sector of RM104.9 million with a contribution of 16.5 per cent to the total. W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the second highest salaries & wages (RM91.4 million; 14.4%) followed by Perak (RM64.3 million; 10.1%).

Exhibit C10: Principal Statistics of SMEs in Mining and Quarrying Sector by States, 2015

State		Number of establishment	Value of gross output (RM million)	Value added (RM million)	Number of persons engaged	Salaries & wages (RM million)
Malaysia		865	6,063.8	2,924.9	20,674	636.3
Pahang		128	736.9	306.7	3,366	104.9
Perak		121	461.9	206.4	2,421	64.3
Selangor		120	483.5	242.4	2,023	59.6
Johor		90	423.8	179.2	2,168	58.3
Kelantan		73	282.3	115.7	1,774	44.8
Sarawak		61	396.7	165.5	1,973	56.5
Terengganu		57	219.1	97.2	1,180	39.4
Sabah*		54	243.2	88.6	1,589	36.9
Negeri Sembilan		50	243.7	95.2	1,479	34.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur		37	2,282.7	1,302.8	1,059	91.4
Kedah		27	55.3	25.3	355	9.2
Pulau Pinang		26	124.6	45.9	715	22.0
Melaka		17	79.8	40.6	390	8.3
Perlis		4	30.2	13.3	182	6.5

Note:

* Includes W.P. Labuan



SEKTOR PEMBUATAN *MANUFACTURING* *SECTOR*

PENEMUAN UTAMA *MAIN FINDINGS*

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PENEMUAN UTAMA PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA SEKTOR PEMBUATAN



BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN	NILAI OUTPUT KASAR	NILAI INPUT PERANTARAAN	NILAI DITAMBAH	BILANGAN PEKERJA	GAJI & UPAH	NILAI HARTA TETAP	MILIKAN WANITA
47,698 pertubuhan	RM357.8 bilion	RM275.8 bilion	RM82.1 bilion	1,039,662 orang	RM26.2 bilion	RM90.3 bilion	9,519 pertubuhan

2015**KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN (2010 - 2015)**

4.3%	6.7%	5.7%	10.6%	3.6%	9.2%	7.4%	1.6%
38,553 pertubuhan	RM258.4 bilion	RM208.9 bilion	RM49.5 bilion	873,154 orang	RM16.9 bilion	RM63.3 bilion	8,792 pertubuhan

2010



ECONOMIC CENSUS 2016



MAIN FINDINGS OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES MANUFACTURING SECTOR



NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT	VALUE OF INTERMEDIATE INPUT	VALUE ADDED	NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED	SALARIES & WAGES	VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS	WOMEN-OWNED
47,698 establishments	RM357.8 billion	RM275.8 billion	RM82.1 billion	1,039,662 persons	RM26.2 billion	RM90.3 billion	9,519 establishments

2015

ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (2010 - 2015)

4.3%	6.7%	5.7%	10.6%	3.6%	9.2%	7.4%	1.6%
38,553 establishments	RM258.4 billion	RM208.9 billion	RM49.5 billion	873,154 persons	RM16.9 billion	RM63.3 billion	8,792 establishments

2010

PENEMUAN UTAMA PKS SEKTOR PEMBUATAN

1.0 Pengenalan

Laporan ini membentangkan statistik Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana (PKS) dalam sektor Pembuatan yang diperoleh daripada Banci Ekonomi 2016 bagi tahun rujukan 2015. Sebanyak 47,698 pertubuhan telah dikategorikan sebagai PKS daripada 49,101 pertubuhan dalam sektor Pembuatan. Pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil menyumbang 23,096 atau 48.4 peratus daripada keseluruhan diikuti pertubuhan bersaiz Mikro sebanyak 22,083 pertubuhan (46.3%), sementara bersaiz Sederhana 2,519 pertubuhan (5.3%).

2.0 Prestasi PKS Sektor Pembuatan

Pada tahun 2015, bilangan PKS yang beroperasi dalam sektor Pembuatan adalah sebanyak 47,698 berbanding 38,553 pada tahun 2010. Nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah yang dijana masing-masing adalah RM357.8 bilion dan RM82.1 bilion. PKS dalam sektor Pembuatan menggunakan seramai 1,039,662 orang pekerja dengan bayaran gaji & upah sebanyak RM26.2 bilion. Seterusnya, nilai harta tetap yang dilaporkan adalah RM90.3 bilion seperti di **Paparan D1**. Perbandingan antara tahun 2010 dan 2015 bagi PKS sektor Pembuatan menunjukkan prestasi memberangsangkan di mana semua indikator utama mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan antara 4.0 peratus hingga 11.0 peratus.

Paparan D1: Perangkaan Utama PKS Sektor Pembuatan, 2010 dan 2015

	BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN 	NILAI OUTPUT KASAR (RM BILION) 	NILAI DITAMBAH (RM BILION) 	BILANGAN PEKERJA (ORANG) 	GAJI & UPAH (RM BILION) 	NILAI HARTA TETAP (RM BILION) 
2015	47,698	357.8	82.1	1,039,662	26.2	90.3
2010	38,553	258.4	49.5	873,154	16.9	63.3
Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan	4.3%	6.7%	10.6%	3.6%	9.2%	7.4%

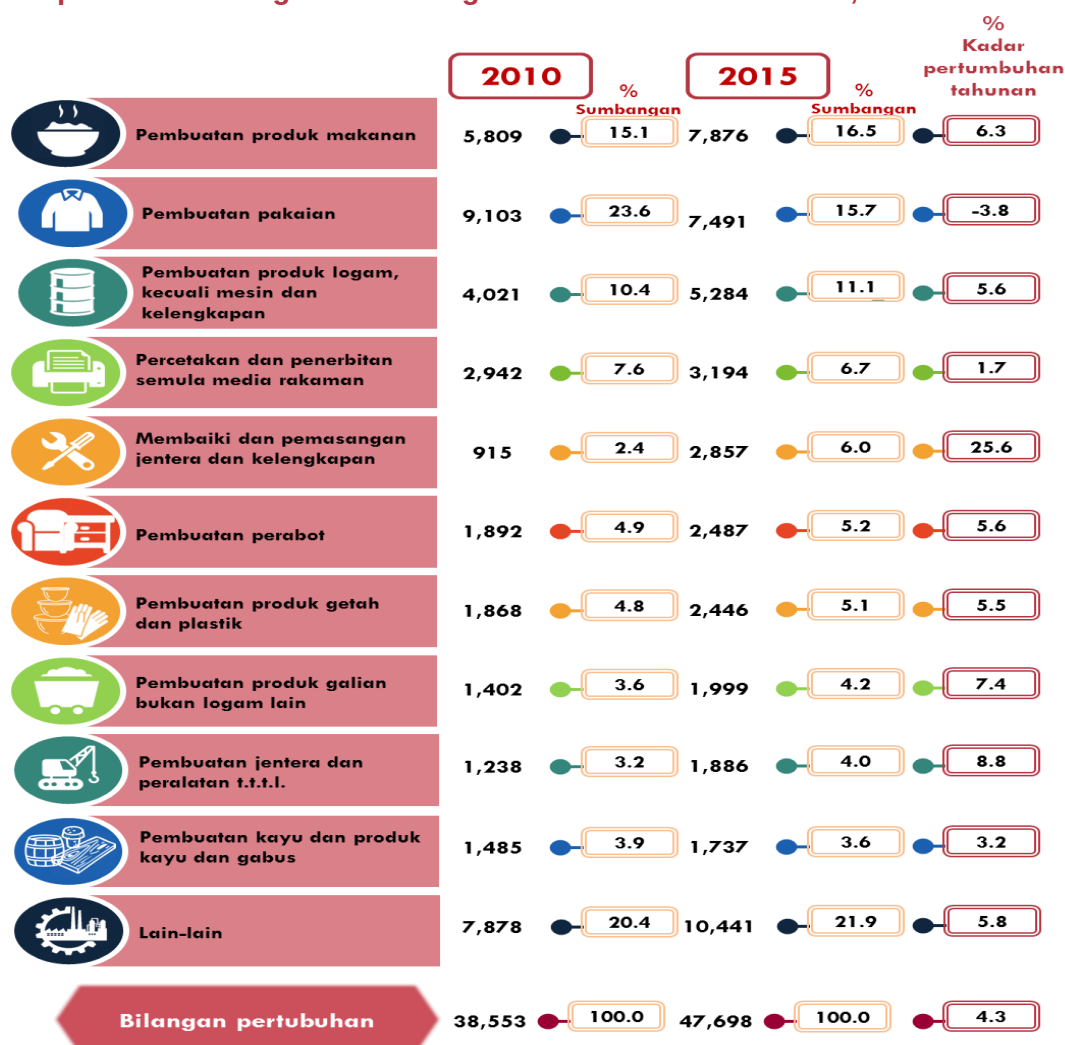
2.1 Taburan Bilangan Pertubuhan

2.1.1 Taburan Mengikut Subsektor

Pada tahun 2015, terdapat 47,698 PKS dalam sektor Pembuatan yang mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 9,145 pertubuhan berbanding tahun 2010 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan antara tempoh tersebut adalah 4.3 peratus. Subsektor Membaiki dan pemasangan jentera dan kelengkapan menunjukkan pertumbuhan yang tertinggi dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 25.6 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. (8.8%) dan subsektor Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain (7.4%).

Dari segi sumbangan mengikut subsektor, Pembuatan produk makanan merupakan penyumbang bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi dengan 7,876 pertubuhan atau 16.5 peratus kepada PKS sektor Pembuatan. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Pembuatan pakaian (7,491; 15.7%) dan subsektor Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan (5,284; 11.1%) seperti pada **Paparan D2**.

Paparan D2: Bilangan PKS mengikut Subsektor Pembuatan, 2010 dan 2015



2.1.2 Taburan Mengikut Saiz PKS

Bilangan PKS mengikut saiz menunjukkan taburan yang seimbang antara pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil dan Mikro yang mana masing-masing adalah 48.4 peratus dan 46.3 peratus kepada keseluruhan PKS (**Paparan D3**). Walau bagaimanapun, pertubuhan bersaiz Sederhana menyumbang 2,519 pertubuhan (5.3%). Majoriti PKS dalam subsektor Pembuatan pakaian dan Pembuatan produk makanan adalah pertubuhan bersaiz Mikro iaitu masing-masing 90.0 peratus dan 54.0 peratus. Manakala baki subsektor lain mempunyai lebih banyak pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil.

Paparan D3: Bilangan PKS mengikut Saiz dan Subsektor Pembuatan, 2015

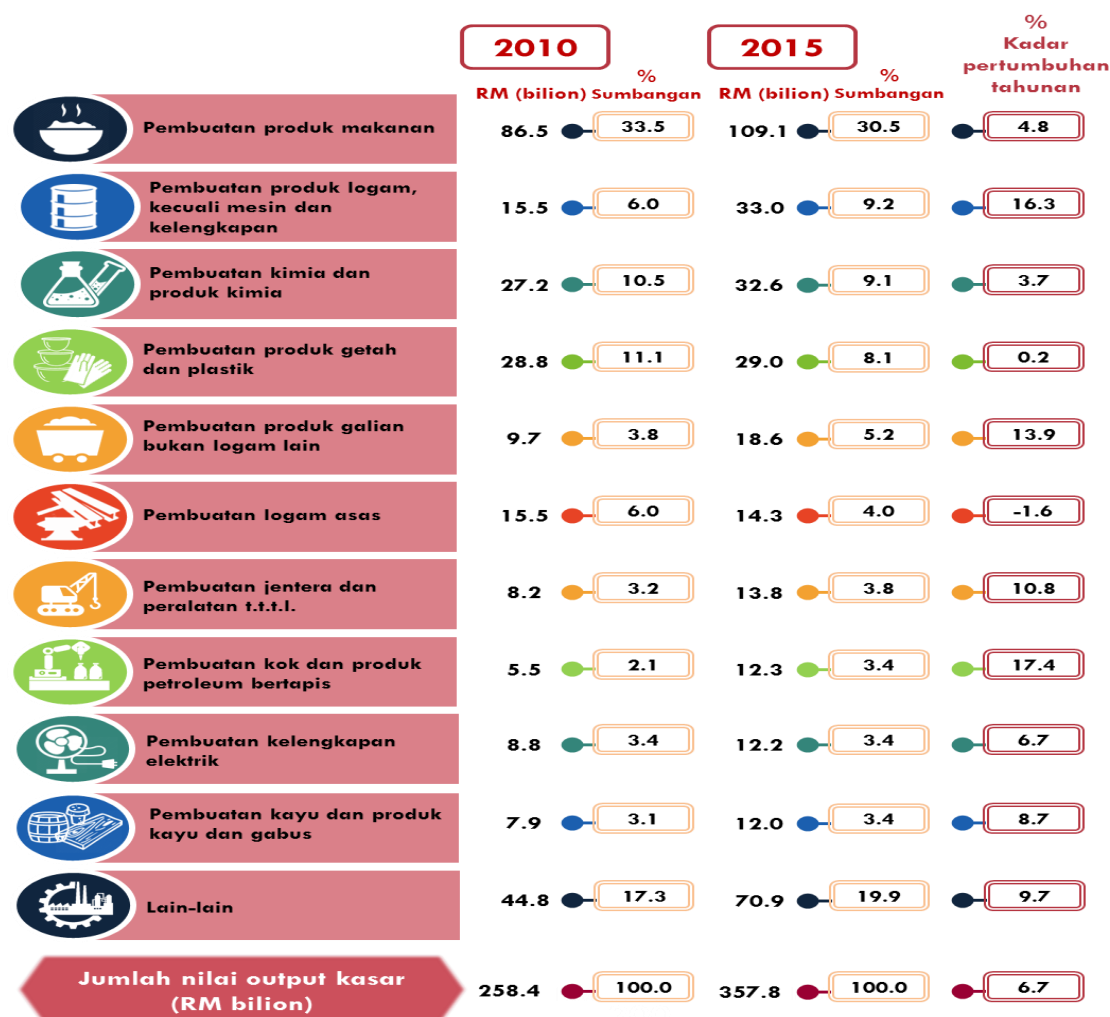
	PKS	MIKRO	KECIL	SEDERHANA
 Pembuatan produk makanan	7,876 (100.0%)	4,254 (54.0%)	3,120 (39.6%)	502 (6.4%)
 Pembuatan pakaian	7,491 (100.0%)	6,740 (90.0%)	735 (9.8%)	16 (0.2%)
 Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan	5,284 (100.0%)	2,282 (43.2%)	2,769 (52.4%)	233 (4.4%)
 Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman	3,194 (100.0%)	1,558 (48.8%)	1,572 (49.2%)	64 (2.0%)
 Membaiki dan pemasangan jentera dan kelengkapan	2,857 (100.0%)	1,242 (43.5%)	1,594 (55.8%)	21 (0.7%)
 Pembuatan perabot	2,487 (100.0%)	891 (35.8%)	1,494 (60.1%)	102 (4.1%)
 Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik	2,446 (100.0%)	317 (13.0%)	1,793 (73.3%)	336 (13.7%)
 Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain	1,999 (100.0%)	588 (29.4%)	1,252 (62.6%)	159 (8.0%)
 Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l.	1,886 (100.0%)	436 (23.1%)	1,336 (70.8%)	114 (6.1%)
 Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus	1,737 (100.0%)	492 (28.3%)	1,104 (63.6%)	141 (8.1%)
 Lain-lain	10,441 (100.0%)	3,283 (31.4%)	6,327 (60.6%)	831 (8.0%)
Bilangan pertubuhan	47,698 (100.0%)	22,083 (46.3%)	23,096 (48.4%)	2,519 (5.3%)

2.2 Nilai Output Kasar

PKS dalam sektor Pembuatan menjana sejumlah RM357.8 bilion nilai output kasar pada tahun 2015 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 6.7 peratus. Pertumbuhan nilai output kasar tertinggi direkodkan oleh subsektor Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 17.4 peratus dan peningkatan nilai output kasar RM6.8 bilion bagi tahun 2010 hingga 2015. Peningkatan tertinggi seterusnya dicatatkan oleh subsektor Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 16.3 peratus (RM17.5 bilion) dan subsektor Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 13.9 peratus (RM8.9 bilion).

Subsektor Pembuatan produk makanan menghasilkan nilai output kasar tertinggi iaitu RM109.1 bilion atau 30.5 peratus kepada keseluruhan PKS sektor Pembuatan. Subsektor Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan merupakan penyumbang kedua tertinggi dengan nilai output kasar sebanyak RM33.0 bilion (9.2%). Seterusnya adalah subsektor Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia dengan nilai output kasar RM32.6 bilion (9.1%).

Paparan D4: Nilai Output Kasar PKS mengikut Subsektor Pembuatan, 2010 dan 2015

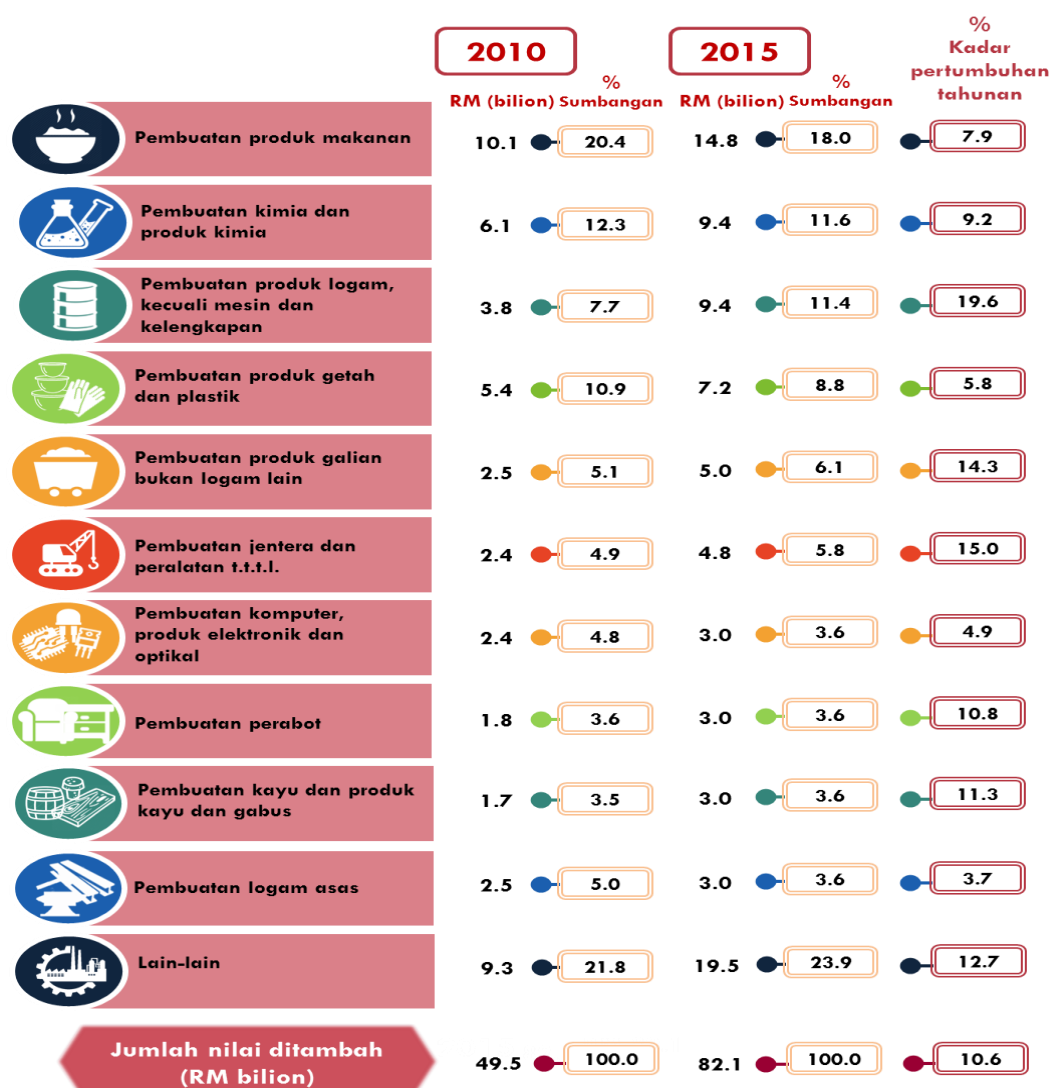


2.3 Nilai Ditambah

Nilai ditambah bagi PKS dalam sektor Pembuatan berjumlah RM82.1 bilion dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 10.6 peratus antara 2010 hingga 2015. Subsektor Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan merekodkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan tertinggi nilai ditambah iaitu 19.6 peratus dengan peningkatan RM5.6 bilion. Peningkatan tertinggi seterusnya dicatatkan oleh subsektor Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 15.0 peratus (RM2.4 bilion). Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain pula mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 14.3 peratus atau peningkatan RM2.5 bilion.

Subsektor Pembuatan produk makanan kekal sebagai penyumbang tertinggi nilai ditambah RM14.8 bilion atau 18.0 peratus kepada keseluruhan nilai ditambah PKS sektor ini. Subsektor Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia merupakan penyumbang kedua tertinggi dengan nilai ditambah sebanyak RM9.4 bilion (11.6%). Seterusnya adalah subsektor Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan merekodkan nilai ditambah RM9.4 bilion (11.4%).

Paparan D5: Nilai Ditambah PKS mengikut Subsektor Pembuatan, 2010 dan 2015



2.4 Struktur Pekerja

Sejumlah 1,039,662 orang pekerja terlibat dalam PKS sektor Pembuatan di mana 997,084 orang atau 95.9 peratus merupakan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa. Manakala selebihnya ialah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji sebanyak 31,115 orang (3.0%) sementara 11,463 orang (1.1%) ialah pekerja bergaji sambilan.

2.4.1 Kategori Pekerja

Operator mesin & loji dan pemasang mempunyai bilangan pekerja tertinggi iaitu 603,882 orang meliputi 60.6 peratus kepada keseluruhan pekerja bergaji PKS. Ini diikuti oleh Pekerjaan asas 95,118 orang (9.5%) dan Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik 88,112 orang (8.8%) seperti ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan D6**.

Paparan D6: Bilangan Pekerja PKS Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2015

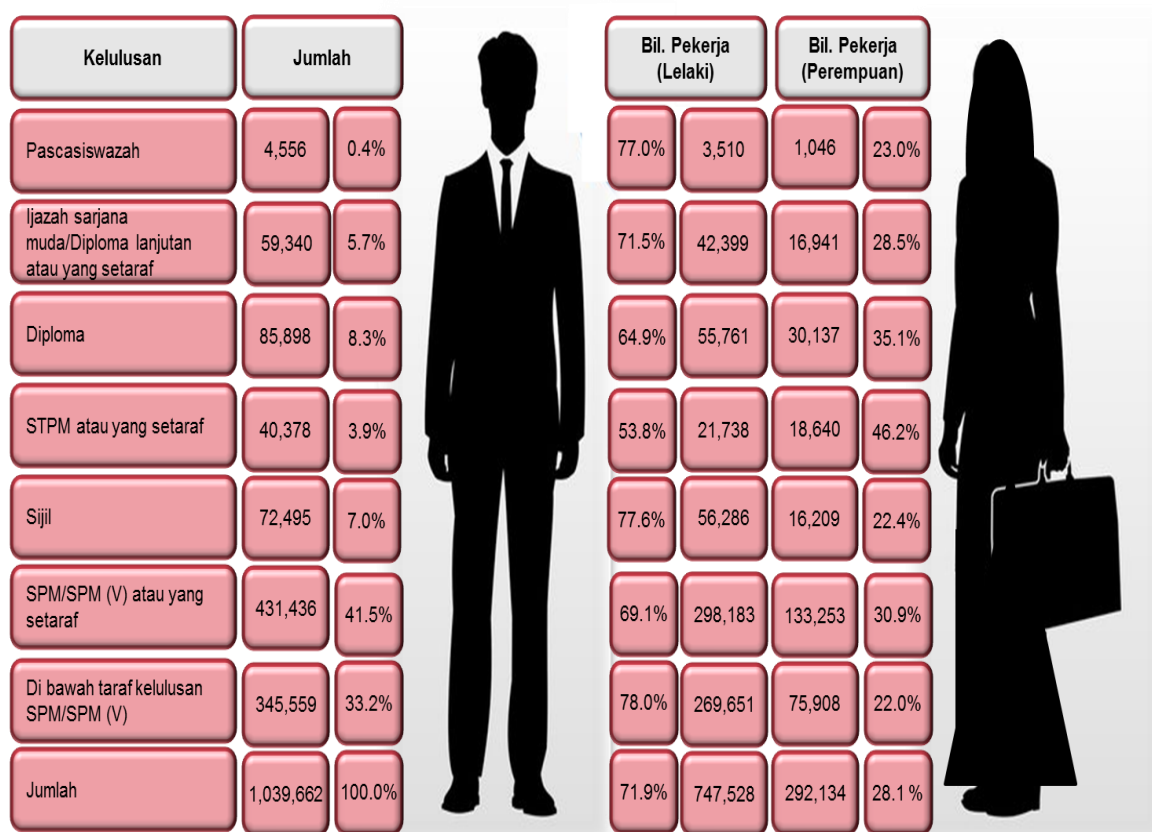
	Kategori pekerja	Bilangan pekerja (orang)	% Sumbangan
	Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik	88,112	8.8
	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu	63,054	6.3
	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian	80,475	8.1
	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan	17,497	1.8
	Pekerja kemahiran & pertukangan yang berkaitan	48,946	4.9
	Operator mesin & loji dan pemasang	603,882	60.6
	Pekerjaan asas	95,118	9.5
	Jumlah pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa	997,084	100.0

2.4.2 Kategori Kelulusan

Hampir separuh pekerja dalam PKS sektor Pembuatan berkelulusan SPM/ SPM(V) atau setaraf iaitu seramai 431,436 orang (41.5%) daripada keseluruhan bilangan pekerja seperti di **Paparan D7**. Kategori kedua tertinggi ialah pekerja di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/ SPM(V) iaitu 345,559 orang (33.2%), manakala pekerja berkelulusan Diploma seramai 85,898 orang atau 8.3 peratus.

Majoriti pekerja PKS sektor Pembuatan ialah lelaki. Seramai 747,528 orang (71.9%) daripada bilangan pekerja mengikut jantina adalah terdiri dari pekerja lelaki, selebihnya adalah pekerja perempuan yang berjumlah 292,134 orang (28.1%). Trend yang sama ditunjukkan bagi taburan kelulusan mengikut jantina yang mana bilangan pekerja lelaki melebihi pekerja wanita bagi semua kategori kelulusan.

Paparan D7: Bilangan Pekerja PKS Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Kelulusan dan Jantina, 2015



2.4.3 Kategori Kemahiran

Taburan bilangan pekerja PKS mengikut kategori kemahiran menunjukkan lebih separuh pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa iaitu seramai 750,800 orang atau 75.3 peratus berada dalam kategori Separuh mahir. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja Mahir seramai 151,166 orang (15.2%) dan pekerja Kurang mahir seramai 95,118 orang (9.5%)

Bagi semua subsektor Pembuatan pekerja Separuh mahir mencatatkan bilangan tertinggi dalam pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa (**Paparan D8**). Sebaliknya, pekerja Mahir hanya mewakili kurang 20 peratus kepada keseluruhan pekerja di setiap subsektor. Sumbangan tertinggi pekerja Mahir adalah dalam subsektor Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia (19.3%) dan Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l (18.0%).

Paparan D8: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa PKS Subsektor Pembuatan mengikut Kategori Kemahiran, 2015

	BILANGAN PEKERJA BERGAJI SEPENUH MASA	MAHIR	SEPARUH MAHIR	KURANG MAHIR
 Pembuatan produk makanan	150,926 (100.0%)	19,977 (13.2%)	111,125 (73.6%)	19,824 (13.2%)
 Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik	116,280 (100.0%)	17,268 (14.9%)	90,789 (78.0%)	8,223 (7.1%)
 Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan	93,632 (100.0%)	14,571 (15.6%)	70,761 (75.5%)	8,300 (8.9%)
 Pembuatan perabot	62,114 (100.0%)	7,341 (11.8%)	46,881 (75.5%)	7,892 (12.7%)
 Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus	57,346 (100.0%)	6,166 (10.8%)	43,825 (76.4%)	7,355 (12.8%)
 Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain	56,592 (100.0%)	8,428 (14.9%)	41,819 (73.9%)	6,345 (11.2%)
 Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l.	53,129 (100.0%)	9,546 (18.0%)	39,767 (74.8%)	3,816 (7.2%)
 Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia	48,919 (100.0%)	9,442 (19.3%)	35,810 (73.2%)	3,667 (7.5%)
 Pembuatan logam asas	47,574 (100.0%)	7,439 (15.6%)	36,953 (77.7%)	3,182 (6.7%)
 Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman	42,976 (100.0%)	6,829 (15.9%)	32,434 (75.5%)	3,713 (8.6%)
 Lain-lain	267,596 (100.0%)	44,159 (16.5%)	200,636 (75.0%)	22,801 (8.5%)
Jumlah	997,084 (100.0%)	151,166 (15.2%)	750,800 (75.3%)	95,118 (9.5%)

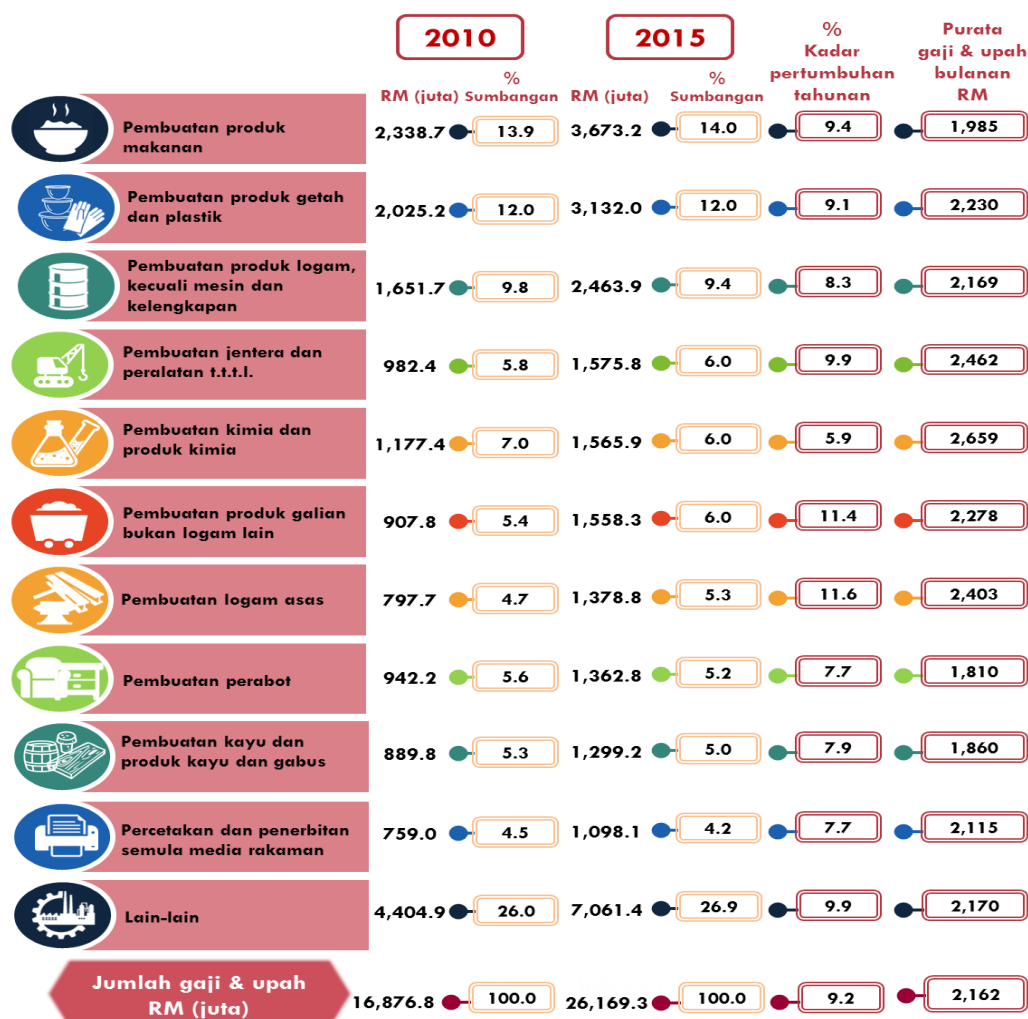
2.5 Gaji & Upah

Pada tahun 2015, gaji & upah yang dibayar berjumlah RM26,169.3 juta, mencatatkan pertumbuhan 9.2 peratus berbanding tahun 2010. Bagi perincian gaji & upah mengikut subsektor, sebanyak RM3,673.2 juta atau 14.0 peratus dibayar kepada pekerja dalam subsektor Pembuatan produk makanan, manakala RM3,132.0 juta atau 12.0 peratus kepada pekerja dalam subsektor Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja dalam subsektor Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan yang menerima RM2,463.9 juta atau 9.4 peratus.

Pekerja PKS dalam sektor Pembuatan menerima purata gaji & upah bulanan sebanyak RM2,162 pada tahun 2015. Purata gaji & upah yang diterima pada tahun 2015 adalah lebih tinggi daripada tahun 2010 (RM1,669 sebulan) dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 5.3 peratus antara tempoh tersebut.

Subsektor Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia menerima purata gaji & upah bulanan tertinggi iaitu sebanyak RM2,659. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. (RM2,462) dan subsektor Pembuatan logam asas (RM2,403).

Paparan D9: Gaji & Upah PKS mengikut Subsektor Pembuatan, 2010 dan 2015



3.0 Prestasi PKS Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Negeri

3.1 Bilangan Pertubuhan

Bagi taburan bilangan pertubuhan, Selangor mencatatkan bilangan tertinggi iaitu 9,530 pertubuhan (20.0%). Ini diikuti oleh Johor sebanyak 7,787 pertubuhan (16.3%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur 5,185 pertubuhan (10.9%). Ketiga-tiga negeri ini secara kolektif menyumbang 47.2 peratus kepada bilangan PKS dalam sektor ini.

3.2 Nilai Output Kasar dan Nilai Ditambah

Selangor merupakan penyumbang utama nilai output kasar dengan jumlah RM95,556.3 juta (26.7%) diikuti Johor RM63,418.9 juta (17.7%) dan Pulau Pinang dengan RM33,771.6 juta (9.4%).

Nilai ditambah tertinggi turut disumbangkan oleh Selangor iaitu sebanyak RM26,220.4 juta atau 31.9 peratus. Manakala Johor menyumbang RM14,701.2 juta (17.9%) diikuti oleh Pulau Pinang yang merekodkan nilai ditambah sebanyak RM8,222.5 juta, iaitu mewakili 10.0 peratus. Sumbangan ketiga-tiga negeri ini ialah 59.8 peratus kepada keseluruhan nilai ditambah PKS.

3.3 Bilangan Pekerja

Bilangan pekerja PKS pada tahun 2015 ialah 1,039,662 orang di mana sebanyak 293,115 orang atau 28.2 peratus berada di negeri Selangor. Penyumbang tertinggi yang lain adalah Johor dan Pulau Pinang masing-masing sebanyak 234,655 orang (22.6%) dan 102,507 orang (9.9%).

3.4 Gaji & Upah

PKS di Selangor turut membayar gaji & upah paling tinggi iaitu sebanyak RM8,231.8 juta yang menyumbang 31.5 peratus dari keseluruhan. Ini diikuti oleh Johor dan Pulau Pinang yang masing-masing merekodkan sebanyak RM5,764.6 juta (22.0%) dan RM2,790.9 juta (10.7%).

Paparan D10: Perangkaan Utama PKS Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Negeri, 2015

Negeri		Bilangan pertubuhan	Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji & upah (RM juta)
Malaysia		47,698	357,847.7	82,077.2	1,039,662	26,169.3
Selangor		9,530	95,556.3	26,220.4	293,115	8,231.8
Johor		7,787	63,418.9	14,701.2	234,655	5,764.6
W. P. Kuala Lumpur		5,185	13,113.4	4,154.9	65,219	1,659.3
Perak		4,298	25,739.9	4,345.4	73,681	1,691.7
Pulau Pinang		4,021	33,771.6	8,222.5	102,507	2,790.9
Kedah		3,214	12,225.7	2,590.2	46,040	997.5
Sarawak		2,512	22,591.1	3,833.9	50,527	1,108.5
Terengganu		2,010	8,447.6	3,629.2	14,929	296.0
Kelantan		1,830	2,937.7	556.5	14,474	218.4
Negeri Sembilan		1,826	23,720.1	4,341.5	36,685	1,055.5
Pahang		1,752	23,459.7	3,642.5	28,167	659.3
Sabah		1,751	23,332.6	3,807.8	46,397	906.4
Melaka		1,479	8,753.8	1,850.1	29,324	714.1
Perlis		370	386.4	92.5	2,387	36.2
W. P. Labuan		117	389.4	87.9	1,523	38.7
W. P. Putrajaya		16	1.6	0.7	32	0.4

4.0 PKS Milikan Wanita

Jumlah bilangan PKS milikan wanita yang dicatatkan dalam sektor Pembuatan pada tahun 2015 adalah 9,519 seperti di **Paparan D11**. Pertubuhan Mikro yang berjumlah 7,660 pertubuhan menyumbang 80.5 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Manakala selebihnya 1,790 pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil (18.8%) dan 69 pertubuhan adalah bersaiz Sederhana (0.7%).

Bagi perincian mengikut subsektor, Pembuatan pakaian mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 4,960 atau meliputi 52.1 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Subsektor Pembuatan produk makanan mempunyai 2,343 pertubuhan (24.6%) diikuti subsektor Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman 335 (3.5%). Subsektor Pembuatan pakaian menunjukkan peratusan tertinggi bilangan pertubuhan wanita bersaiz Mikro iaitu 4,792 (96.6%) diikuti subsektor Pembuatan produk makanan dengan 1,876 (80.1%).

Paparan D11: Bilangan PKS Milikan Wanita mengikut Subsektor Pembuatan, 2015

SUBSEKTOR	BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN			
	PKS	MIKRO	KECIL	SEDERHANA
 Pembuatan pakaian	4,960	4,792	168	-
 Pembuatan produk makanan	2,343	1,876	447	20
 Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman	335	197	137	1
 Pembuatan tekstil	319	261	57	1
 Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan	210	74	128	8
 Pembuatan perabot	142	48	89	5
 Membaiki dan pemasangan jentera dan kelengkapan	140	57	80	3
 Pembuatan lain	137	85	50	2
 Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik	131	17	107	7
 Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain	114	46	63	5
 Lain-lain	688	207	464	17
JUMLAH	9,519	7,660	1,790	69

MAIN FINDINGS OF SMEs IN MANUFACTURING SECTOR

1.0 Introduction

This report presents the statistics of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in the Manufacturing sector obtained from the Economic Census 2016 for the reference year of 2015. A total of 47,698 establishments were categorised as SMEs of a total 49,101 establishments in the Manufacturing sector. Small-sized establishments contributed 23,096 or 48.4 per cent of the total followed by Micro-sized establishments of 22,083 (46.3%), while Medium-sized were 2,519 establishments (5.3%).

2.0 Performance of SMEs in Manufacturing Sector

In 2015, the number of SMEs operated in the Manufacturing sector was 47,698 compared to 38,553 establishments in 2010. The value of gross output and value added generated were RM357.8 billion and RM82.1 billion respectively. SMEs in the Manufacturing sector engaged 1,039,662 workers with salaries & wages paid of RM26.2 billion. Subsequently, the value of fixed assets reported were RM90.3 billion as shown in **Exhibit D1**. Performance of SMEs in Manufacturing sector between 2010 and 2015 indicates that all key indicators recorded a tremendous annual growth rate of 4.0 per cent to 11.0 per cent.

Exhibit D1: Principal Statistics of SMEs in Manufacturing Sector, 2010 and 2015

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS 	VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT (RM BILLION) 	VALUE ADDED (RM BILLION) 	NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED (PERSONS) 	SALARIES & WAGES (RM BILLION) 	VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS (RM BILLION) 
2015	47,698	357.8	82.1	1,039,662	26.2	90.3
2010	38,553	258.4	49.5	873,154	16.9	63.3
Annual Growth Rate	4.3%	6.7%	10.6%	3.6%	9.2%	7.4%

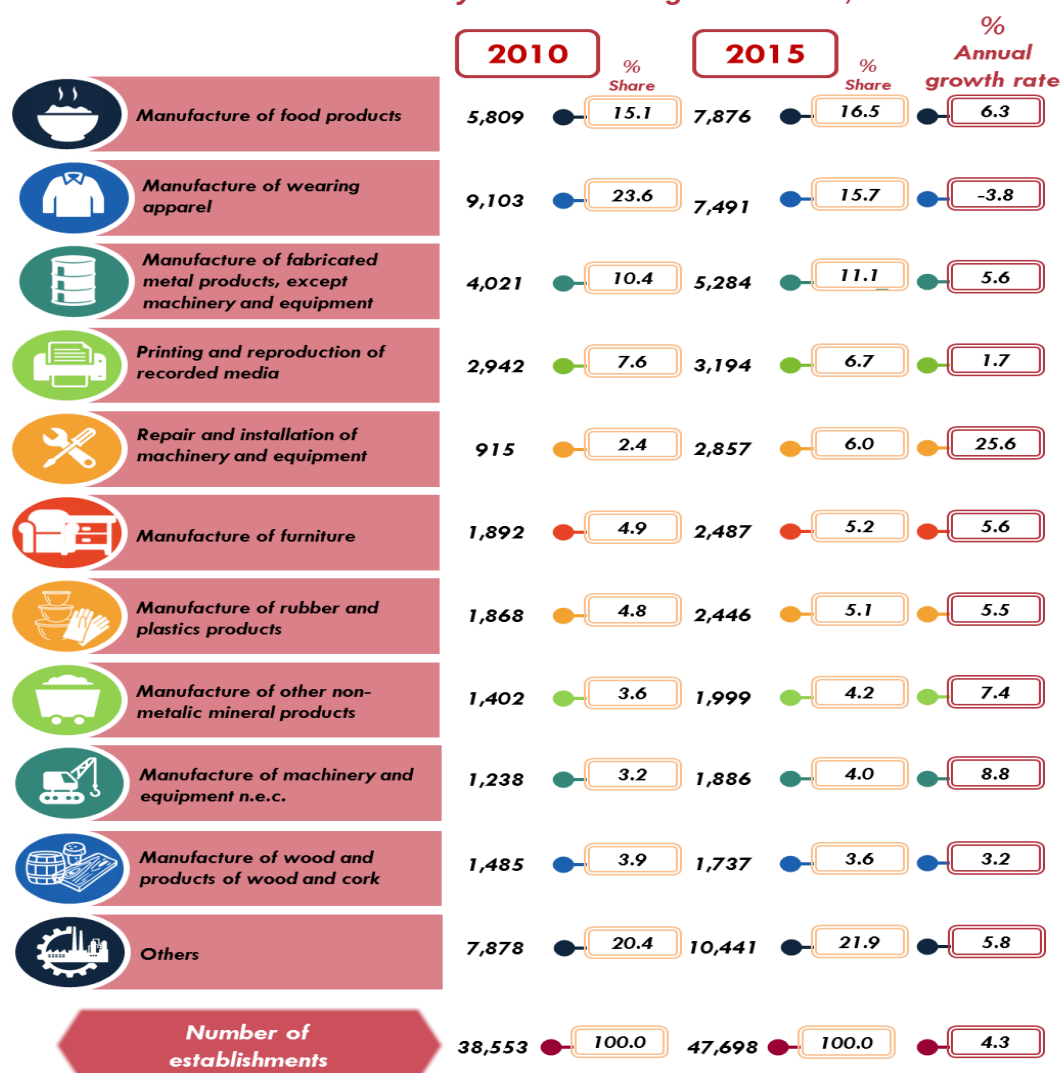
2.1 Distribution of Establishment Number

2.1.1 Distribution by Sub-sector

In 2015, there were 47,698 SMEs in the Manufacturing sector which recorded an increase of 9,145 establishments compared to 2010 with an annual growth rate of 4.3 per cent over the period. Repair and installation of machinery and equipment sub-sector showed the highest growth with annual growth rate of 25.6 per cent. This was followed by Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. (8.8%) and Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products sub-sector (7.4%).

In terms of contribution by sub-sector, Manufacture of food products sub-sector contributed the largest number of establishments with 7,876 establishments or 16.5 per cent of total SMEs in Manufacturing sector. This was followed by the Manufacture of wearing apparel sub-sector (7,491; 15.7%) and the Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment sub-sector (5,284; 11.1%) as shown in **Exhibit D2**.

Exhibit D2: Number of SMEs by Manufacturing Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



2.1.2 Distribution by Size of SMEs

The number of SMEs by size showed equal distribution between Small and Micro-sized establishments which were 48.4 per cent and 46.3 per cent respectively to the total SMEs (**Exhibit D3**). However, Medium-sized establishments only contributed 2,519 establishments (5.3%). Majority of SMEs in the Manufacture of wearing apparel sub-sector and Manufacture of food products sub-sector were Micro-sized establishments with 90.0 per cent and 54.0 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the remaining sub-sectors consist of Small-sized establishments.

Exhibit D3: Number of SMEs by Size and Manufacturing Sub-sector, 2015

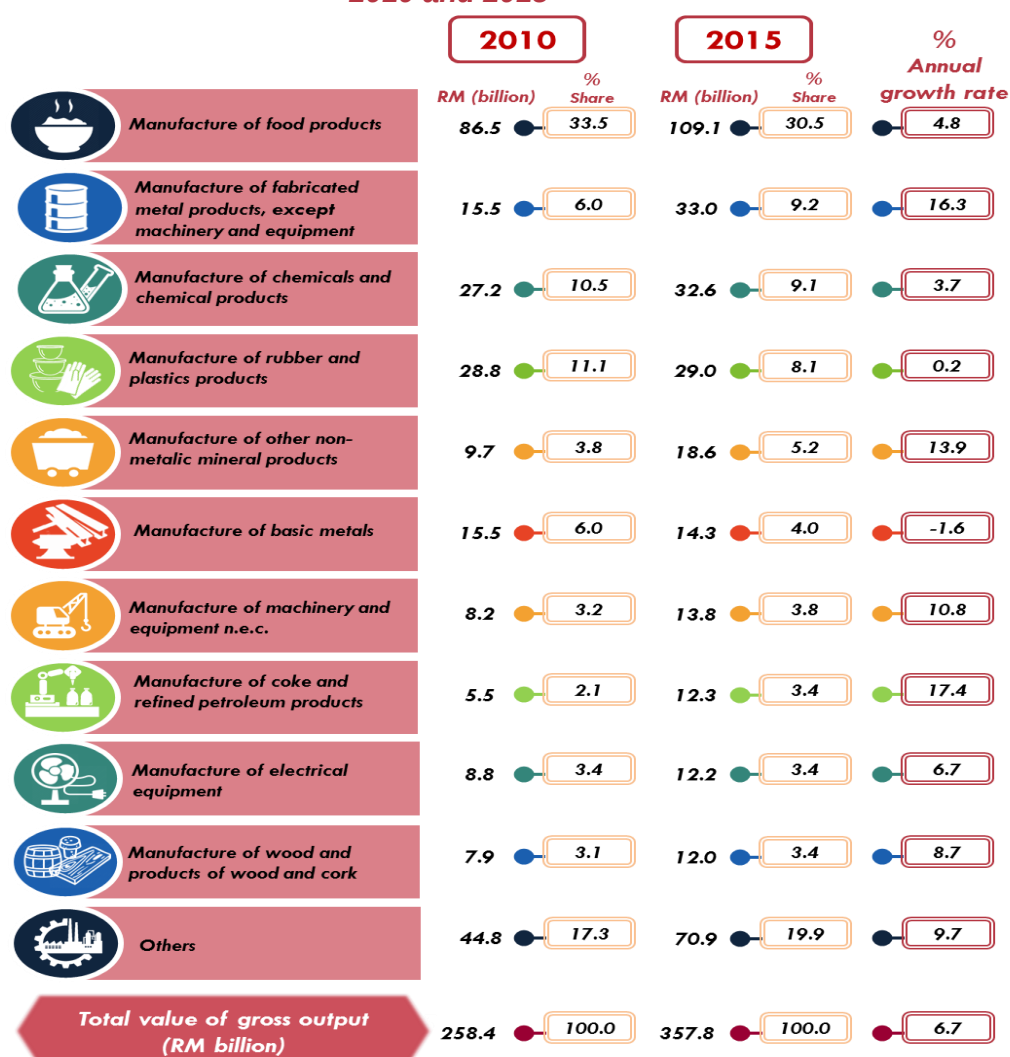
	SMEs	MICRO	SMALL	MEDIUM
 Manufacture of food products	7,876 (100.0%)	4,254 (54.0%)	3,120 (39.6%)	502 (6.4%)
 Manufacture of wearing apparel	7,491 (100.0%)	6,740 (90.0%)	735 (9.8%)	16 (0.2%)
 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	5,284 (100.0%)	2,282 (43.2%)	2,769 (52.4%)	233 (4.4%)
 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	3,194 (100.0%)	1,558 (48.8%)	1,572 (49.2%)	64 (2.0%)
 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2,857 (100.0%)	1,242 (43.5%)	1,594 (55.8%)	21 (0.7%)
 Manufacture of furniture	2,487 (100.0%)	891 (35.8%)	1,494 (60.1%)	102 (4.1%)
 Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	2,446 (100.0%)	317 (13.0%)	1,793 (73.3%)	336 (13.7%)
 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	1,999 (100.0%)	588 (29.4%)	1,252 (62.6%)	159 (8.0%)
 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1,886 (100.0%)	436 (23.1%)	1,336 (70.8%)	114 (6.1%)
 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork	1,737 (100.0%)	492 (28.3%)	1,104 (63.6%)	141 (8.1%)
 Others	10,441 (100.0%)	3,283 (31.4%)	6,327 (60.6%)	831 (8.0%)
Number of establishments	47,698 (100.0%)	22,083 (46.3%)	23,096 (48.4%)	2,519 (5.3%)

2.2 Value of Gross Output

SMEs in Manufacturing sector generated a total value of gross output of RM357.8 billion in 2015 with an annual growth rate of 6.7 per cent. The highest growth in value of gross output were recorded in the Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products sub-sector with an annual growth rate of 17.4 per cent and an increase of RM6.8 billion in value of gross output for the period of 2010 to 2015. The next highest contributor were Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment sub-sector with an annual growth rate of 16.3 per cent (RM17.5 billion) and Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products sub-sector with an annual growth rate of 13.9 per cent (RM8.9 billion).

Manufacture of food products sub-sector generated the highest value of gross output RM109.1 billion or 30.5 per cent of the total SMEs in Manufacturing sector. The Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment sub-sector was second highest contributor with a value of gross output of RM33.0 billion (9.2%). Subsequently, Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products sub-sector with the value of gross output RM32.6 billion (9.1%).

Exhibit D4: Value of Gross Output of SMEs by Manufacturing Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015

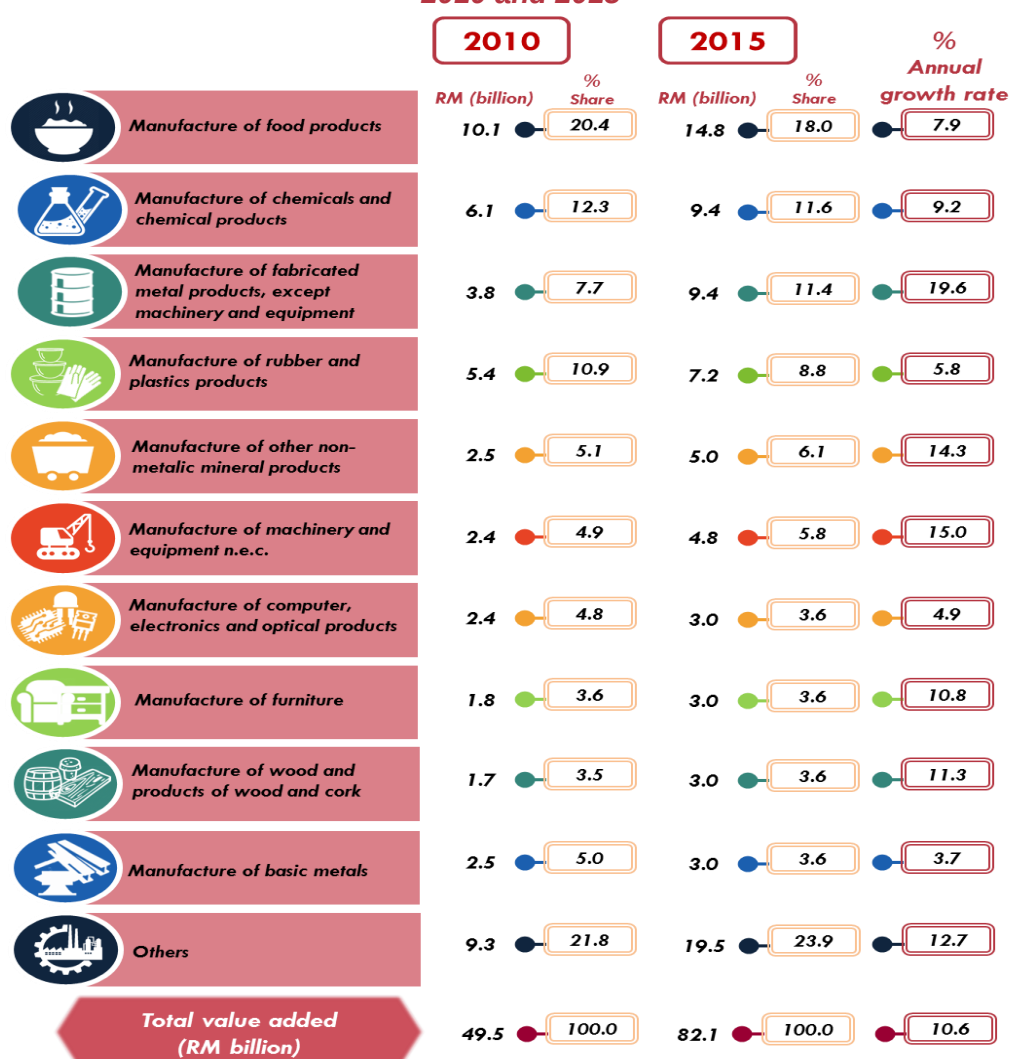


2.3 Value Added

Value added for SMEs in the Manufacturing sector amounted to RM82.1 billion with an annual growth rate of 10.6 per cent between 2010 and 2015. Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment sub-sector, recorded the highest annual growth rate of value added of 19.6 per cent, with an increase of RM5.6 billion. The next highest increase was Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c sub-sector which recorded an annual growth rate of 15.0 per cent (RM2.4 billion). Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products sub-sector registered an annual growth rate of 14.3 per cent or an increase of RM2.5 billion.

Manufacture of food products sub-sector remained as the highest contributor with value added of RM14.8 billion or 18.0 per cent to the total value added in SMEs of this sector. Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products sub-sector was the second highest contributor with a value added of RM9.4 billion (11.6%). This was followed by Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment sub-sector with value added of RM9.4 billion (11.4%).

Exhibit D5: Value Added of SMEs by Manufacturing Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



2.4 *Structure of Employees*

A total number of 1,039,662 persons were engaged by SMEs in Manufacturing sector of which 997,084 persons or 95.9 per cent were paid full-time employees. Meanwhile, a total of 31,115 persons were working proprietors and unpaid family workers (3.0%) while 11,463 persons (1.1%) were part-time employees.

2.4.1 *Category of Workers*

Plant & machine operators, and assemblers had the highest number of employees of 603,882 persons, accounted for 60.6 per cent of total paid full-time employees in SMEs. This was followed by Elementary occupations 95,118 persons (9.5%) and Managers, professionals and researchers 88,112 persons (8.8%) as shown in **Exhibit D6**.

Exhibit D6: Number of Persons Engaged for SMEs in Manufacturing Sector by Category of Workers, 2015

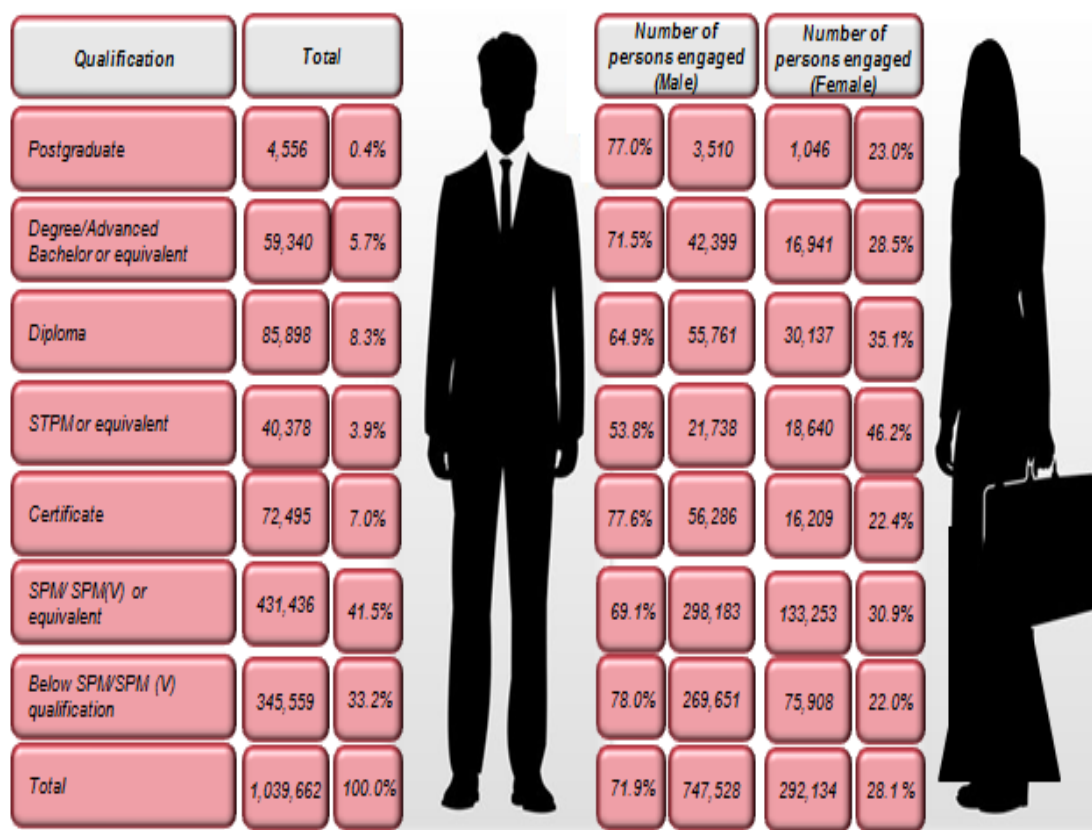
	Category of workers	Number of persons engaged (persons)	% Share
	Managers, professionals and researchers	88,112	8.8
	Technicians and associate professionals	63,054	6.3
	Clerical support workers	80,475	8.1
	Service and sales workers	17,497	1.8
	Craft and related trades workers	48,946	4.9
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	603,882	60.6
	Elementary occupations	95,118	9.5
	Total paid full-time employees	997,084	100.0

2.4.2 Category of Qualification

Almost half of the persons engaged in Manufacturing SMEs sector posses SPM/ SPM(V) or equivalent qualification with 431,436 persons (41.5%) of the total number of employees as shown in **Exhibit D7**. Employees with qualification below SPM/ SPM(V) were the second highest accounted for 345,559 persons (33.2%), while Diploma holder were 85,898 persons or 8.3 per cent.

Male employees were majority in the Manufacturing SMEs. A total of 747,528 persons (71.9%) persons engaged by sex were male employees, while the remaining were female employees accounted for 292,134 (28.1%). The same trend was depicted in the distribution of qualifications by gender where the number of male employees outnumbered female employees in all categories of qualifications.

Exhibit D7: Number of Persons Engaged for SMEs in Manufacturing Sector by Qualification and Sex, 2015



2.4.3 Category of Skills

The distribution of the SMEs employees by category of skills indicates more than half of paid full-time employees of 750,800 persons or 75.3 per cent were in the Semi-skilled category. This was followed by 151,166 High-skilled workers (15.2%) and Low-skilled workers of 95,118 persons (9.5%).

Semi-skilled category recorded the highest number of paid full-time employees in all Manufacturing sub-sectors (**Exhibit D8**). On the other hand, High-skilled workers only contributed less than 20 per cent to the total manufacturing employees by sub-sector. The highest contribution of High-skilled workers was registered in Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products sub-sector (19.3%) and Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. sub-sector (18.0%).

Exhibit D8: Number of Paid Full-time Employees for SMEs in Manufacturing Sub-sector by Category of Skills, 2015

	NUMBER OF PAID FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	HIGH-SKILLED	SEMI-SKILLED	LOW-SKILLED
 Manufacture of food products	150,926 (100.0%)	19,977 (13.2%)	111,125 (73.6%)	19,824 (13.2%)
 Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	116,280 (100.0%)	17,268 (14.9%)	90,789 (78.0%)	8,223 (7.1%)
 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	93,632 (100.0%)	14,571 (15.6%)	70,761 (75.5%)	8,300 (8.9%)
 Manufacture of furniture	62,114 (100.0%)	7,341 (11.8%)	46,881 (75.5%)	7,892 (12.7%)
 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork	57,346 (100.0%)	6,166 (10.8%)	43,825 (76.4%)	7,355 (12.8%)
 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	56,592 (100.0%)	8,428 (14.9%)	41,819 (73.9%)	6,345 (11.2%)
 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	53,129 (100.0%)	9,546 (18.0%)	39,767 (74.8%)	3,816 (7.2%)
 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	48,919 (100.0%)	9,442 (19.3%)	35,810 (73.2%)	3,667 (7.5%)
 Manufacture of basic metals	47,574 (100.0%)	7,439 (15.6%)	36,953 (77.7%)	3,182 (6.7%)
 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	42,976 (100.0%)	6,829 (15.9%)	32,434 (75.5%)	3,713 (8.6%)
 Others	267,596 (100.0%)	44,159 (16.5%)	200,636 (75.0%)	22,801 (8.5%)
Total	997,084 (100.0%)	151,166 (15.2%)	750,800 (75.3%)	95,118 (9.5%)

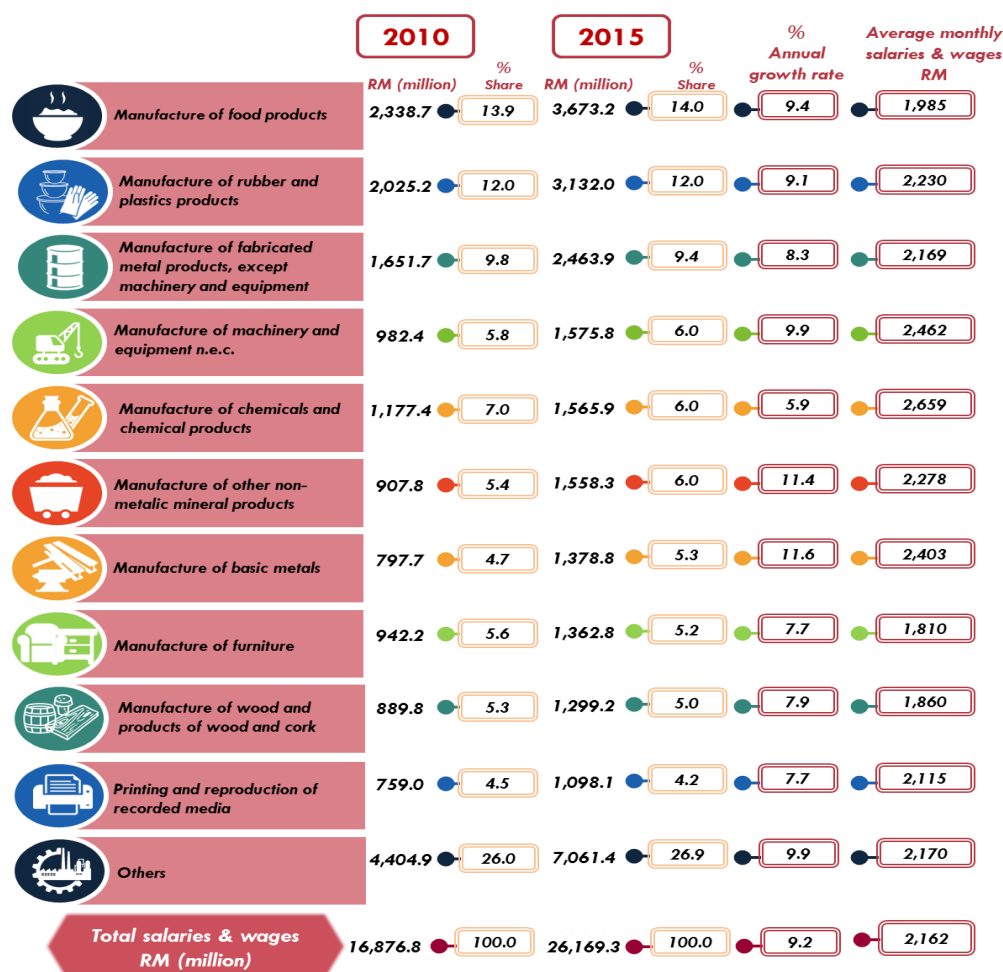
2.5 Salaries & Wages

In 2015, salaries & wages paid amounted to RM26,169.3 million, registered a growth of 9.2 per cent as compared to 2010. For details of salaries & wages by sub-sector, RM3,673.2 million or 14.0 per cent were paid to the employees in the Manufacture of food products sub-sector, while RM3,132.0 million or 12.0 per cent to employees in the Manufacture of rubber and plastic products sub-sector. This was followed by employees in the Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment which received RM2,463.9 million or 9.4 per cent.

Employees of SMEs in Manufacturing sector received an average monthly salaries & wages of RM2,162 for the year 2015. The average salaries & wages earned in 2015 was higher than 2010 (RM1,669 per month) with an annual growth rate of 5.3 per cent between this period.

Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products sub-sector received the highest average monthly salaries & wages of RM2,659. This was followed by the Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. sub-sector (RM2,462) and Manufacture of basic metal sub-sector (RM2,403).

Exhibit D9: Salaries & Wages of SMEs by Manufacturing Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



3.0 Performance of SMEs in Manufacturing Sector by States

3.1 Number of Establishments

For the distribution of the number of establishments, Selangor reported the highest number with 9,530 establishments (20.0%). This was followed by Johor which recorded 7,787 establishments (16.3%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur 5,185 establishments (10.9%). These three states collectively contributed 47.2 per cent to the total number of SMEs establishments in this sector.

3.2 Value of Gross Output and Value Added

Selangor was the major contributor to the value of gross output with RM95,556.3 million (26.7%) followed by Johor RM63,418.9 million (17.7%) and Pulau Pinang with RM33,771.6 million (9.4%).

The highest value added also contributed by Selangor with RM26,220.4 million or 31.9 per cent. Meanwhile, Johor contributed RM14,701.2 million (17.9%) followed by Pulau Pinang recorded a value added of RM8,222.5 million, representing 10.0 per cent. These three states contributed 59.8 per cent to the total value added of SMEs.

3.3 Number of Persons Engaged

The number of employees recorded by SMEs in 2015 was 1,039,662 persons, of which 293,115 persons or 28.2 per cent were registered in Selangor. The other highest contributors were Johor and Pulau Pinang with 234,655 persons (22.6%) and 102,507 persons (9.9%) respectively.

3.4 Salaries & Wages

SMEs in Selangor also paid the highest amount of salaries & wages amounted to RM8,231.8 million contributed 31.5 per cent to the total. This was followed by Johor and Pulau Pinang which recorded RM5,764.6 million (22.0%) and RM2,790.9 million (10.7%) respectively.

Exhibit D10: Principal Statistics of SMEs in Manufacturing Sector by States, 2015

State		Number of establishments	Value of gross output (RM million)	Value added (RM million)	Number of persons engaged	Salaries & wages (RM million)
Malaysia		47,698	357,847.7	82,077.2	1,039,662	26,169.3
Selangor		9,530	95,556.3	26,220.4	293,115	8,231.8
Johor		7,787	63,418.9	14,701.2	234,655	5,764.6
W. P. Kuala Lumpur		5,185	13,113.4	4,154.9	65,219	1,659.3
Perak		4,298	25,739.9	4,345.4	73,681	1,691.7
Pulau Pinang		4,021	33,771.6	8,222.5	102,507	2,790.9
Kedah		3,214	12,225.7	2,590.2	46,040	997.5
Sarawak		2,512	22,591.1	3,833.9	50,527	1,108.5
Terengganu		2,010	8,447.6	3,629.2	14,929	296.0
Kelantan		1,830	2,937.7	556.5	14,474	218.4
Negeri Sembilan		1,826	23,720.1	4,341.5	36,685	1,055.5
Pahang		1,752	23,459.7	3,642.5	28,167	659.3
Sabah		1,751	23,332.6	3,807.8	46,397	906.4
Melaka		1,479	8,753.8	1,850.1	29,324	714.1
Perlis		370	386.4	92.5	2,387	36.2
W. P. Labuan		117	389.4	87.9	1,523	38.7
W. P. Putrajaya		16	1.6	0.7	32	0.4

4.0 Women-Owned SMEs

The total number of women-owned establishments registered for SMEs in the Manufacturing sector for the year 2015 was 9,519 as shown in **Exhibit D11**. Micro-sized establishments amounted 7,660 contributed 80.5 per cent of the total. Meanwhile the remaining of 1,790 were Small-sized establishments (18.8%) and 69 establishments were Medium-sized (0.7%).

In details by sub-sector, Manufacture of wearing apparel sub-sector recorded the highest number of women-owned establishments of 4,960 or covering 52.1 per cent of the total establishments. Manufacture of food products sub-sector with 2,343 establishments (24.6%) followed by Printing and reproduction of recorded media sub-sector 335 (3.5%). Manufacture of wearing apparel sub-sector showed the highest number of Micro-sized women-owned establishments with 4,792 (96.6%) followed by Manufacture of food products sub-sector with 1,876 (80.1%).

Exhibit D11: Number of Women-owned SMEs in Manufacturing Sub-sector, 2015

SUB-SECTOR	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS			
	SMEs	MICRO	SMALL	MEDIUM
 Manufacture of wearing apparel	4,960	4,792	168	-
 Manufacture of food products	2,343	1,876	447	20
 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	335	197	137	1
 Manufacture of textiles	319	261	57	1
 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	210	74	128	8
 Manufacture of furniture	142	48	89	5
 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	140	57	80	3
 Other manufacturing	137	85	50	2
 Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	131	17	107	7
 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	114	46	63	5
 Others	688	207	464	17
Total	9,519	7,660	1,790	69



SEKTOR PEMBINAAN *CONSTRUCTION SECTOR*

PENEMUAN UTAMA *MAIN FINDINGS*

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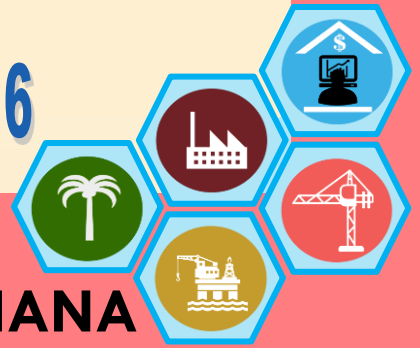
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PENEMUAN UTAMA PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA SEKTOR PEMBINAAN



BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN	NILAI OUTPUT KASAR	NILAI INPUT PERANTARAAN	NILAI DITAMBAH	BILANGAN PEKERJA	GAJI & UPAH	NILAI HARTA TETAP	MILIKAN WANITA
39,158 pertubuhan	RM68.2 bilion	RM43.9 bilion	RM24.3 bilion	630,063 orang	RM13.7 bilion	RM10.0 bilion	2,570 pertubuhan

2015

KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN (2010 - 2015)

12.9%	10.7%	11.1%	10.0%	4.0%	8.4%	3.6%	14.1%
21,331 pertubuhan	RM41.0 bilion	RM25.9 bilion	RM15.1 bilion	517,810 orang	RM9.2 bilion	RM8.3 bilion	1,331 pertubuhan

2010



MAIN FINDINGS OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES CONSTRUCTION SECTOR



NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT	VALUE OF INTERMEDIATE INPUT	VALUE ADDED	NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED	SALARIES & WAGES	VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS	WOMEN- OWNED
39,158 establishments	RM68.2 billion	RM43.9 billion	RM24.3 billion	630,063 persons	RM13.7 billion	RM10.0 billion	2,570 establishments

2015

ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (2010 - 2015)

12.9%	10.7%	11.1%	10.0%	4.0%	8.4%	3.6%	14.1%
21,331 establishments	RM41.0 billion	RM25.9 billion	RM15.1 billion	517,810 persons	RM9.2 billion	RM8.3 billion	1,331 establishments

2010

PENEMUAN UTAMA PKS SEKTOR PEMBINAAN

1.0 Pengenalan

Sektor Pembinaan meliputi subsektor Bangunan kediaman, Bangunan bukan kediaman, Kejuruteraan awam dan Pertukangan khas. Pada tahun 2015, PKS mewakili 96.5 peratus atau 39,158 daripada keseluruhan pertubuhan sebanyak 40,558 yang dicatatkan dalam sektor Pembinaan.

2.0 Prestasi PKS Sektor Pembinaan

Pada tahun 2015, bilangan PKS yang beroperasi dalam sektor Pembinaan adalah sebanyak 39,158 pertubuhan berbanding 21,331 pertubuhan pada tahun 2010. Nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah dijana masing-masing RM68.2 bilion dan RM24.3 bilion. PKS bagi sektor pembinaan ini menggunakan seramai 630,063 orang pekerja dengan bayaran gaji dan upah sebanyak RM13.7 bilion. Seterusnya, nilai harta tetap yang dilaporkan adalah mencecah RM10.0 bilion sebagaimana di **Paparan E1**. Perbandingan antara tahun 2010 dan 2015 menunjukkan bahawa prestasi bagi sektor Pembinaan adalah memberangsangkan dengan hampir semua perangkaan utama mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan antara 3.6 peratus hingga 12.9 peratus.

Paparan E1: Perangkaan Utama Pertubuhan PKS Sektor Pembinaan, 2010 dan 2015

	BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN 	NILAI OUTPUT KASAR (RM BILION) 	NILAI DITAMBAH (RM BILION) 	BILANGAN PEKERJA (ORANG) 	GAJI & UPAH (RM BILION) 	NILAI HARTA TETAP (RM BILION) 
2015	39,158	68.2	24.3	630,063	13.7	10.0
2010	21,331	41.0	15.1	517,810	9.2	8.3
Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan	12.9%	10.7%	10.0%	4.0%	8.4%	3.6%

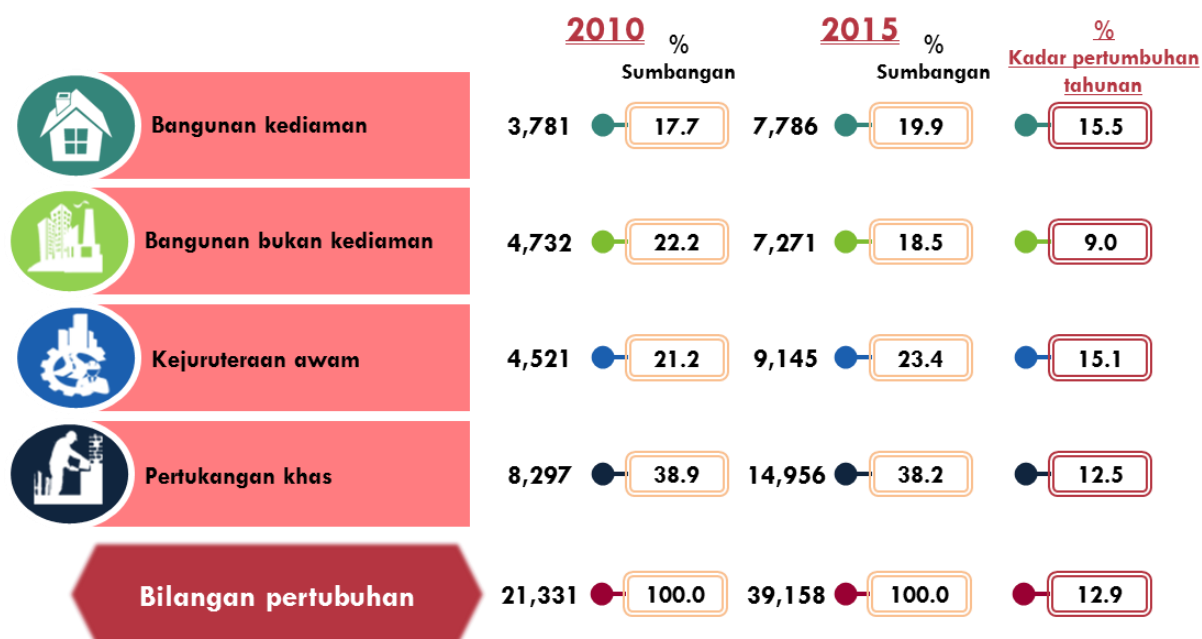
2.1 Taburan Pertubuhan

2.1.1 Taburan mengikut Subsektor

Pada tahun 2015, terdapat 39,158 PKS dalam sektor ini yang mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 17,827 pertubuhan berbanding tahun 2010 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 12.9 peratus antara tempoh tersebut. Subsektor Bangunan kediaman menunjukkan pertumbuhan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 15.5 peratus. Kejuruteraan awam (15.1%) dan Pertukangan khas (12.5%) juga turut merekodkan pertumbuhan yang signifikan diikuti oleh Bangunan bukan kediaman (9.0%).

Dari segi sumbangan mengikut subsektor, bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi disumbangkan oleh Pertukangan khas dengan 14,956 pertubuhan atau 38.2 peratus kepada bilangan PKS keseluruhan. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Kejuruteraan awam (9,145; 23.4%), Bangunan kediaman (7,786; 19.9%) dan Bangunan bukan kediaman (7,271; 18.5%) seperti pada **Paparan E2**.

Paparan E2: Bilangan PKS mengikut Subsektor Pembinaan, 2010 dan 2015



2.1.2 Taburan mengikut Saiz PKS

Bagi taburan pertubuhan mengikut saiz PKS, pertubuhan bersaiz Mikro dan Kecil menguasai sebahagian besar iaitu masing-masing sebanyak 17,321 dan 17,008 pertubuhan (**Paparan E3**). Ini diikuti oleh pertubuhan bersaiz Sederhana sebanyak 4,829 (12.3%).

Paparan E3: Bilangan PKS mengikut Saiz dan Subsektor Pembinaan, 2015

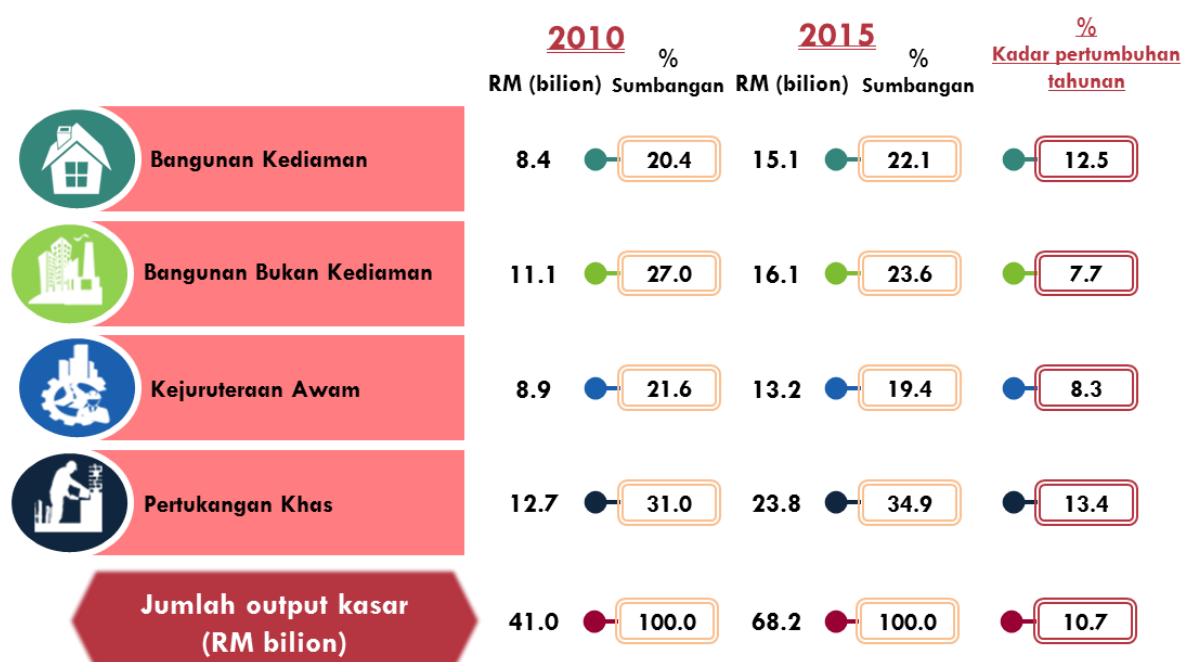
	PKS	MIKRO	KECIL	SEDERHANA
Bangunan kediaman	7,786 (100.0%)	3,410 (43.8%)	3,234 (41.5%)	1,142 (14.7%)
Bangunan bukan kediaman	7,271 (100.0%)	2,568 (35.3%)	3,518 (48.4%)	1,185 (16.3%)
Pertukangan khas	14,956 (100.0%)	6,538 (43.7%)	6,823 (45.6%)	1,595 (10.7%)
Kejuruteraan awam	9,145 (100.0%)	4,805 (52.6%)	3,433 (37.5%)	907 (9.9%)
Bilangan pertubuhan	39,158 (100.0%)	17,321 (44.3%)	17,008 (43.4%)	4,829 (12.3%)

2.2 Nilai Output Kasar

Sektor Pembinaan menjana sejumlah RM68.2 bilion nilai output kasar pada tahun 2015 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 10.7 peratus. Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan tertinggi direkodkan oleh subsektor Pertukangan khas sebanyak 13.4 peratus dengan peningkatan nilai output kasar sebanyak RM11.1 bilion. Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan kedua tertinggi dicatatkan oleh subsektor Bangunan kediaman (12.5%; RM6.7 bilion), diikuti oleh Kejuruteraan awam (8.3%; RM4.3 bilion) dan subsektor Bangunan bukan kediaman (7.7%; RM5.0 bilion).

Selari dengan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi, subsektor Pertukangan khas menghasilkan nilai output kasar tertinggi iaitu RM23.8 bilion atau menyumbang 34.9 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Subsektor Bangunan bukan kediaman merupakan penyumbang kedua tertinggi dengan nilai output kasar sebanyak RM16.1 bilion (23.6%). Seterusnya adalah subsektor Bangunan kediaman yang menjana output RM15.1 bilion (22.1%) dan subsektor Kejuruteraan awam (RM13.2 bilion; sumbangan 19.4%).

Paparan E4: Nilai Output Kasar PKS mengikut Subsektor Pembinaan, 2010 dan 2015

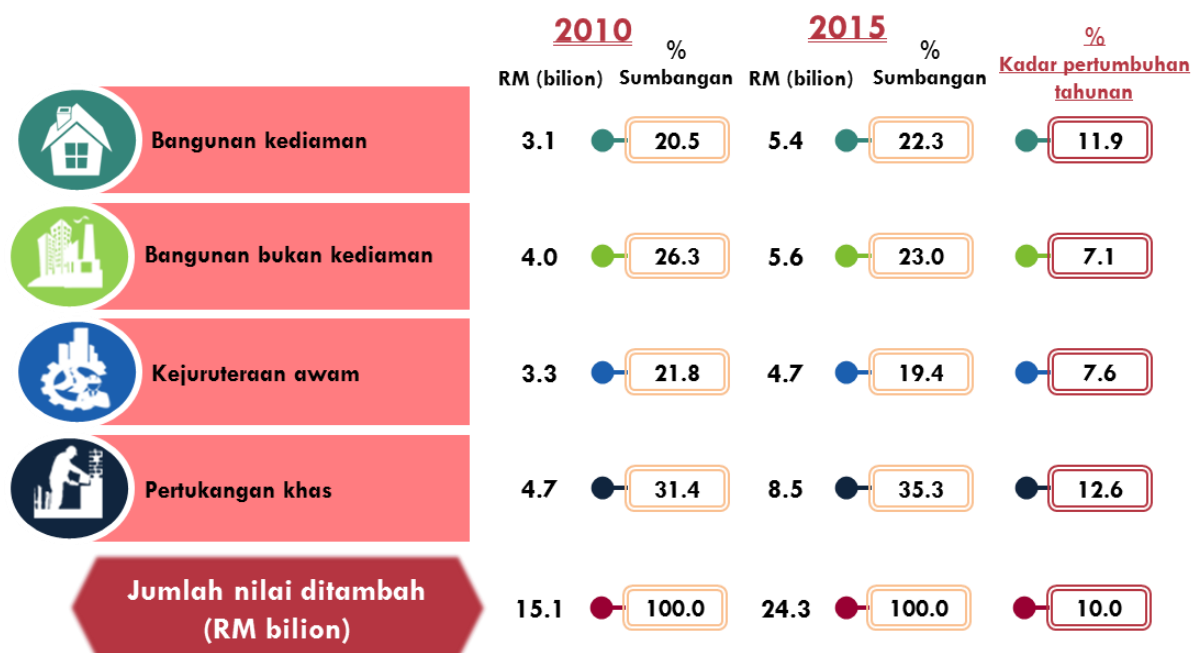


2.3 Nilai Ditambah

Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor Pembinaan berjumlah RM24.3 bilion dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 10.0 peratus antara 2010 hingga 2015. Subsektor Pertukangan khas merekodkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan tertinggi iaitu 12.6 peratus dengan peningkatan nilai ditambah sebanyak RM3.8 bilion. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Bangunan kediaman dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 11.9 peratus (RM2.3 bilion) dan subsektor kejuruteraan awam dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 7.6 peratus atau RM1.4 bilion.

Subsektor Pertukangan khas kekal sebagai penyumbang nilai ditambah terbesar iaitu RM8.5 bilion atau 35.3 peratus kepada keseluruhan nilai ditambah PKS. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Bangunan bukan kediaman dengan nilai ditambah RM5.6 bilion (23.0%) dan subsektor Bangunan kediaman yang menghasilkan nilai ditambah sebanyak RM5.4 bilion, iaitu menyumbang 22.3 peratus kepada nilai ditambah keseluruhan.

Paparan E5: Nilai Ditambah PKS mengikut Subsektor Pembinaan, 2010 dan 2015



2.4 Struktur Pekerja

Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor Pembinaan berjumlah 630,063 orang. Daripada jumlah ini, seramai 602,460 orang atau 95.6 peratus merupakan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa, 22,167 orang ialah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji (3.5%) manakala 5,436 orang (0.9%) ialah pekerja bergaji sambilan.

2.4.1 Kategori Pekerja

Bagi kategori pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa, Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan merupakan bilangan tertinggi iaitu seramai 457,919 orang atau 76.1 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Kategori tertinggi seterusnya adalah Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik seramai 44,013 orang (7.3%) dan diikuti Pekerja sokongan perkeranian seramai 39,949 orang (6.6%) seperti dipamerkan di **Paparan E6**.

Paparan E6: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa PKS Sektor Pembinaan mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2015

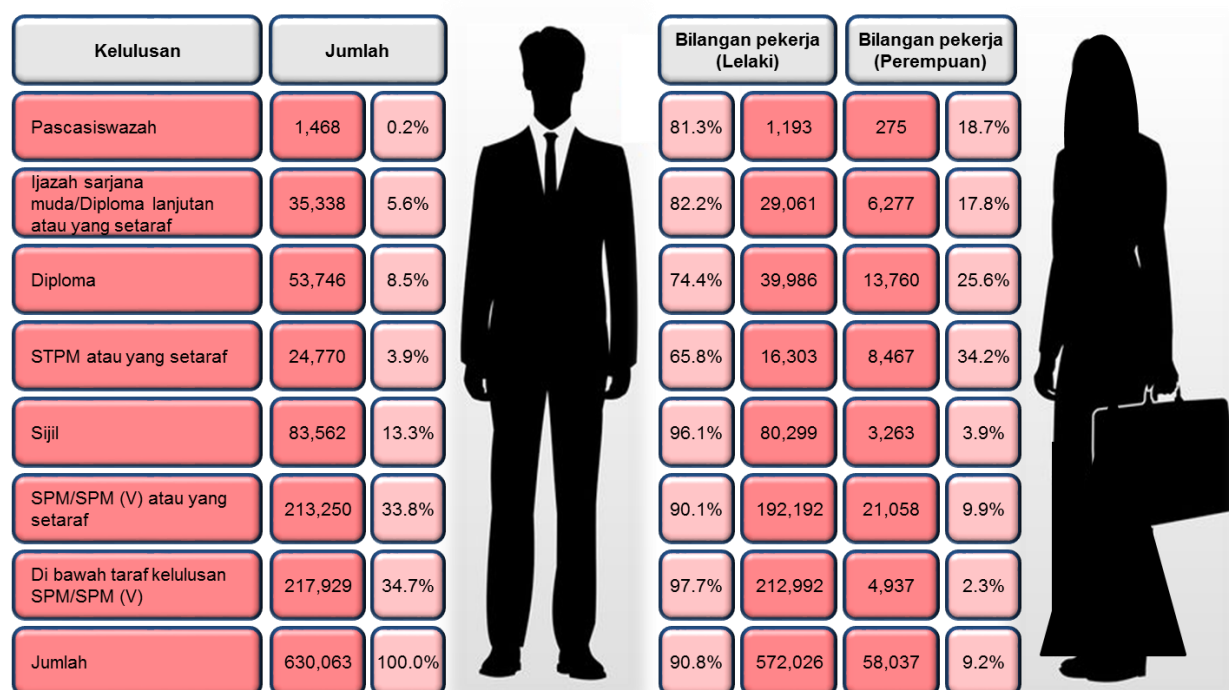
	Bil. pekerja (orang)	Sumbangan (%)
 Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik	44,013	7.3
 Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu	25,574	4.2
 Pekerja sokongan perkeranian	39,949	6.6
 Pekerja perkhidmatan Dan jualan	3,549	0.6
 Pekerja kemahiran dan pertukangan yang berkaitan	457,919	76.1
 Operator mesin dan loji dan pemasang	6,645	1.1
 Pekerjaan asas	24,811	4.1
Jumlah pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa	602,460	100.0

2.4.2 Kategori Kelulusan

Seramai 217,929 orang atau 34.7 peratus pekerja dalam PKS sektor Pembinaan adalah berkelulusan di bawah taraf SPM/ SPM(V) atau setaraf seperti di **Paparan E7**. Seramai 213,250 orang atau 33.8 peratus berkelulusan SPM/SPM(V) atau yang setaraf manakala 83,562 orang (13.3%) mempunyai sijil. Selebihnya terdiri daripada pekerja yang berkelulusan STPM atau yang setaraf dan ke atas.

Dari segi bilangan pekerja mengikut jantina, pekerja lelaki merupakan majoriti dalam sektor ini iaitu seramai 572,026 orang (90.8%) berbanding pekerja perempuan seramai 58,037 orang (9.2%). Trend ini juga diperhatikan bagi taburan kelulusan mengikut jantina yang mana bilangan pekerja lelaki melebihi pekerja perempuan bagi semua kelulusan.

Paparan E7: Bilangan Pekerja PKS Sektor Pembinaan mengikut Kelulusan dan Jantina, 2015



2.4.3 Kategori Kemahiran

Taburan bilangan pekerja mengikut kategori kemahiran menunjukkan majoriti pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa iaitu seramai 508,062 orang atau 84.3 peratus berada dalam kategori separuh mahir. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja mahir seramai 69,587 orang (11.6%) dan pekerja kurang mahir seramai 24,811 orang (4.1%). Bagi taburan mengikut subsektor, didapati semua subsektor menunjukkan majoriti pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa berada dalam kategori separuh mahir (**Paparan E8**).

**Paparan E8: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa PKS Subsektor Pembinaan
mengikut Kategori Kemahiran, 2015**

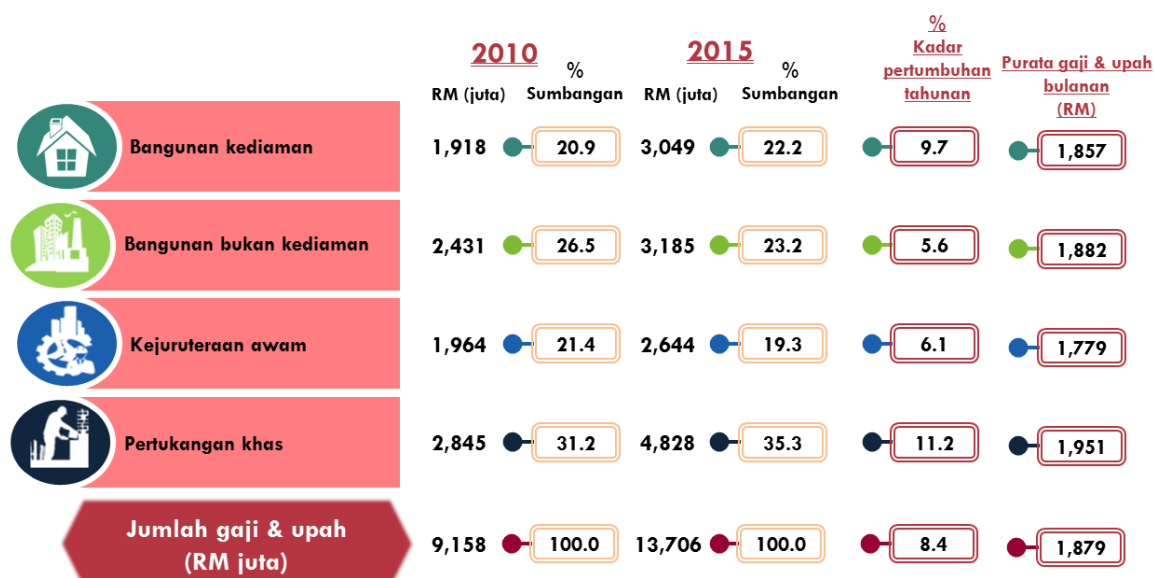
	BILANGAN PEKERJA BERGAJI SEPENUH MASA	MAHIR	SEPARUH MAHIR	KURANG MAHIR
Bangunan kediaman	135,051 (100.0%)	12,932 (9.6%)	116,684 (86.4%)	5,435 (4.0%)
Bangunan bukan kediaman	140,254 (100.0%)	15,492 (11.0%)	119,249 (85.1%)	5,513 (3.9%)
Kejuruteraan awam	122,488 (100.0%)	13,423 (11.0%)	103,938 (84.9%)	5,127 (4.1%)
Pertukangan khas	204,667 (100.0%)	27,740 (13.6%)	168,191 (82.2%)	8,736 (4.2%)
Jumlah	602,460 (100.0%)	69,587 (11.6%)	508,062 (84.3%)	24,811 (4.1%)

2.5 Gaji & Upah

Pada tahun 2015, jumlah gaji & upah yang dibayar berjumlah RM13,706 juta, mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 8.4 peratus berbanding 2010. Bagi perincian gaji & upah mengikut subsektor, sebanyak RM4,828 juta atau 35.3 peratus dibayar kepada pekerja dalam subsektor Pertukangan khas, manakala RM3,185 juta atau 23.2 peratus kepada pekerja dalam subsektor Bangunan bukan kediaman. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja dalam subsektor Bangunan kediaman yang menerima RM3,049 juta gaji & upah atau meliputi 22.2 peratus kepada gaji & upah keseluruhan.

Pekerja PKS dalam sektor Pembinaan menerima purata gaji & upah bulanan sebanyak RM1,879 pada tahun 2015. Subsektor Pertukangan khas menerima purata gaji & upah bulanan tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak RM1,951. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Bangunan bukan kediaman (RM1,882) dan Bangunan kediaman (RM1,857).

Paparan E9: Gaji & Upah PKS mengikut Subsektor Pembinaan, 2010 dan 2015



3.0 Prestasi PKS Sektor Pembinaan mengikut Negeri

3.1 Bilangan Pertubuhan

Negeri yang mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi adalah Selangor iaitu 7,606 (19.4%). Ini diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Johor yang masing-masing merekodkan sebanyak 5,388 (13.8%) dan 4,733 pertubuhan (12.1%). Ketiga-tiga negeri ini secara kolektifnya menyumbang 45.3 peratus kepada bilangan PKS dalam sektor ini.

3.2 Nilai Output Kasar dan Nilai Ditambah

Selari dengan bilangan pertubuhan, Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Johor kekal penyumbang utama nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah. Selangor merekodkan nilai output sebanyak RM17,565 juta yang menyumbang 25.8 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Ini diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM11,155 juta; 16.4%) dan Johor (RM9,399 juta; 13.8%).

Bagi nilai ditambah, sebanyak RM6,109 juta atau 25.2 peratus disumbang oleh Selangor manakala RM4,155 juta oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (17.1%). Johor pula merekodkan nilai ditambah sebanyak RM3,260 juta, iaitu mewakili 13.4 peratus kepada keseluruhan.

3.3 Bilangan Pekerja

Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Johor masih mengekalkan sumbangan bilangan pekerja tertinggi dengan masing-masing mencatatkan 139,699 orang (22.2%), 103,571 orang (16.4%) dan 88,166 orang (14.0%). Ketiga-tiga negeri menyumbang 52.6 peratus kepada jumlah keseluruhan.

3.4 Gaji & Upah

Bayaran gaji & upah tertinggi dibayar kepada pekerja PKS sektor Pembinaan di negeri Selangor iaitu sebanyak RM3,498 juta (25.5%). W.P. Kuala Lumpur menduduki tempat kedua sebanyak RM2,370 juta (17.3%) diikuti oleh Johor RM1,840 juta (13.4%).

Paparan E10 : Perangkaan Utama PKS Sektor Pembinaan mengikut Negeri, 2015

Negeri		Bilangan pertubuhan	Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji & upah (RM juta)
Malaysia		39,158	68,162	24,290	630,063	13,706
Selangor		7,606	17,565	6,109	139,699	3,498
W. P. Kuala Lumpur		5,388	11,155	4,155	103,571	2,370
Johor		4,733	9,399	3,260	88,166	1,840
Perak		3,133	3,557	1,338	37,553	782
Negeri Sembilan		2,960	2,733	958	32,601	558
Pulau Pinang		2,804	5,001	1,823	43,463	1,046
Sabah		2,457	3,929	1,348	42,350	704
Pahang		2,240	3,225	1,186	31,183	713
Sarawak		1,729	4,382	1,560	40,102	827
Kedah		1,481	1,576	543	16,454	311
Melaka		1,437	2,006	694	16,895	334
Terengganu		1,384	1,702	637	17,296	351
Perlis		703	342	132	5,747	72
Kelantan		681	753	257	8,169	141
W. P. Putrajaya		254	596	209	4,575	115
W. P. Labuan		168	240	82	2,239	45

4.0 PKS Milikan Wanita

Jumlah bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita yang dicatatkan bagi PKS dalam sektor Pembinaan adalah 2,570 seperti di **Paparan E11**. Daripada jumlah ini, 1,340 pertubuhan bersaiz Mikro atau 52.1 peratus. Sebanyak 952 pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil (37.0%) manakala 278 pertubuhan bersaiz Sederhana (10.8%).

Subsektor Kejuruteraan awam mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 813 atau 31.6 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Subsektor Pertukangan khas mempunyai 751 pertubuhan (29.2%) manakala sebanyak 539 pertubuhan (21.0%) terlibat dalam subsektor Bangunan kediaman.

Paparan E11: Bilangan PKS Milikan Wanita mengikut Subsektor Pembinaan, 2015

SUBSEKTOR	BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN			
	PKS	MIKRO	KECIL	SEDERHANA
 Bangunan kediaman	539	249	207	83
 Bangunan bukan kediaman	467	215	193	59
 Kejuruteraan awam	813	516	230	67
 Pertukangan khas	751	360	322	69
 Jumlah	2,570	1,340	952	278

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MAIN FINDINGS OF SMEs IN CONSTRUCTION SECTOR

1.0 Introduction

The construction sector comprises of Residential buildings, Non-residential buildings, Civil engineering and Special trades sub-sectors. In 2015, Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) represented 96.5 per cent or 39,158 of the total 40,558 establishments recorded in the construction sector.

2.0 Performance of SMEs in Construction Sector

In 2015, the number of SMEs in the Construction sector was 39,158 compared to 21,331 establishments in 2010. The value of gross output and value added generated were RM68.2 billion and RM24.3 billion respectively. SMEs for construction sector employed 630,063 workers with salaries & wages paid amounted to RM13.7 billion. Subsequently, the value of fixed assets reported was RM10.0 billion as shown in **Exhibit E1**. The comparison between 2010 and 2015 showed impressive performance in the construction sector with all principal statistics registered an annual growth rate between 3.6 per cent to 12.9 per cent.

Exhibit E1: Principal Statistics of SMEs in Construction Sector, 2010 and 2015

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS 	VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT (RM BILLION) 	VALUE ADDED (RM BILLION) 	NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED (PERSONS) 	SALARIES & WAGES (RM BILLION) 	VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS (RM BILLION) 
2015	39,158	68.2	24.3	630,063	13.7	10.0
2010	21,331	41.0	15.1	517,810	9.2	8.3
Annual Growth Rate	12.9%	10.7%	10.0%	4.0%	8.4%	3.6%

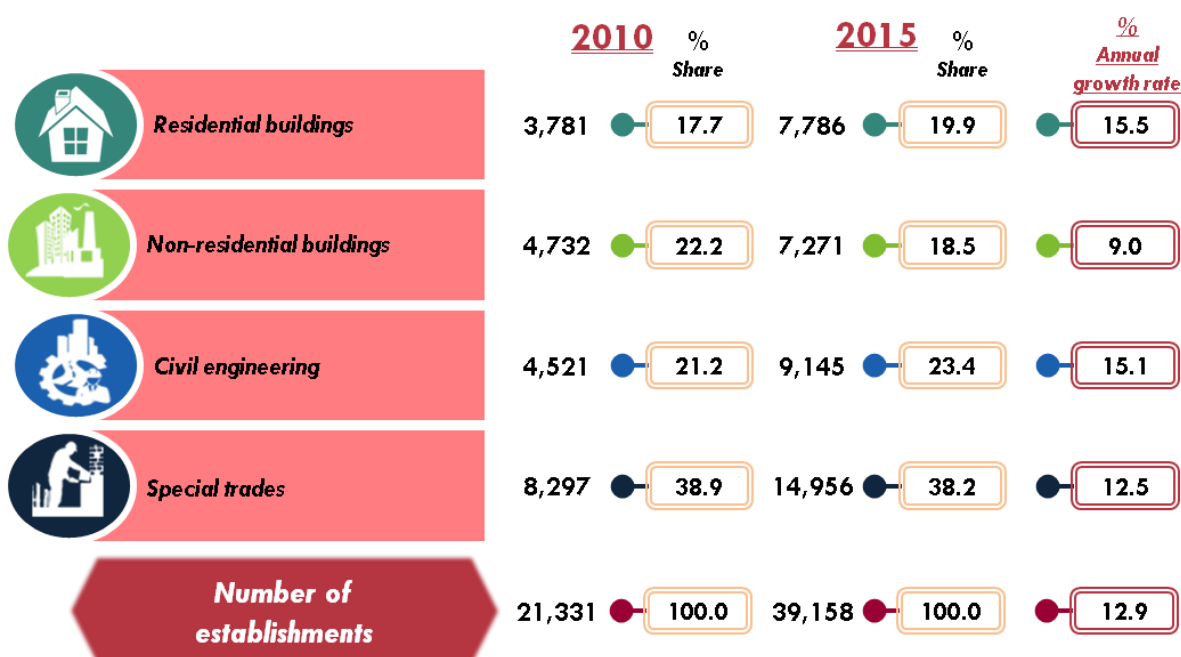
2.1 Distribution of Establishments

2.1.1 Distribution by Sub-sector

In 2015, the number of SMEs in this sector was 39,158 which recorded an increase of 17,827 establishments compared to 2010 with an annual growth rate of 12.9 per cent over the period. The Residential buildings sub-sector represents the highest growth with an annual growth rate of 15.5 per cent. Similarly, the Civil engineering (15.1%) and Special trades (12.5%) also recorded a significant growth followed by Non-residential buildings (9.0%).

In terms of share by sub-sector, the largest number of establishments was registered by Special trades with 14,956 establishments or 38.2 per cent to the total number of SMEs. This was followed by Civil engineering (9,145; 23.4%), Residential buildings (7,786; 19.9%) and Non-residential buildings (7,271; 18.5%) as shown in **Exhibit E2**.

Exhibit E2: Number of SMEs by Construction Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



2.1.2 Distribution by Size of SMEs

In terms of distribution by SME's size, Micro and Small-sized establishments dominated with 17,321 and 17,008 establishments respectively (**Exhibit E3**). This was followed by Medium-sized establishments of 4,829 (12.3%).

Exhibit E3: Number of SMEs by Size and Construction Sub-sector, 2015

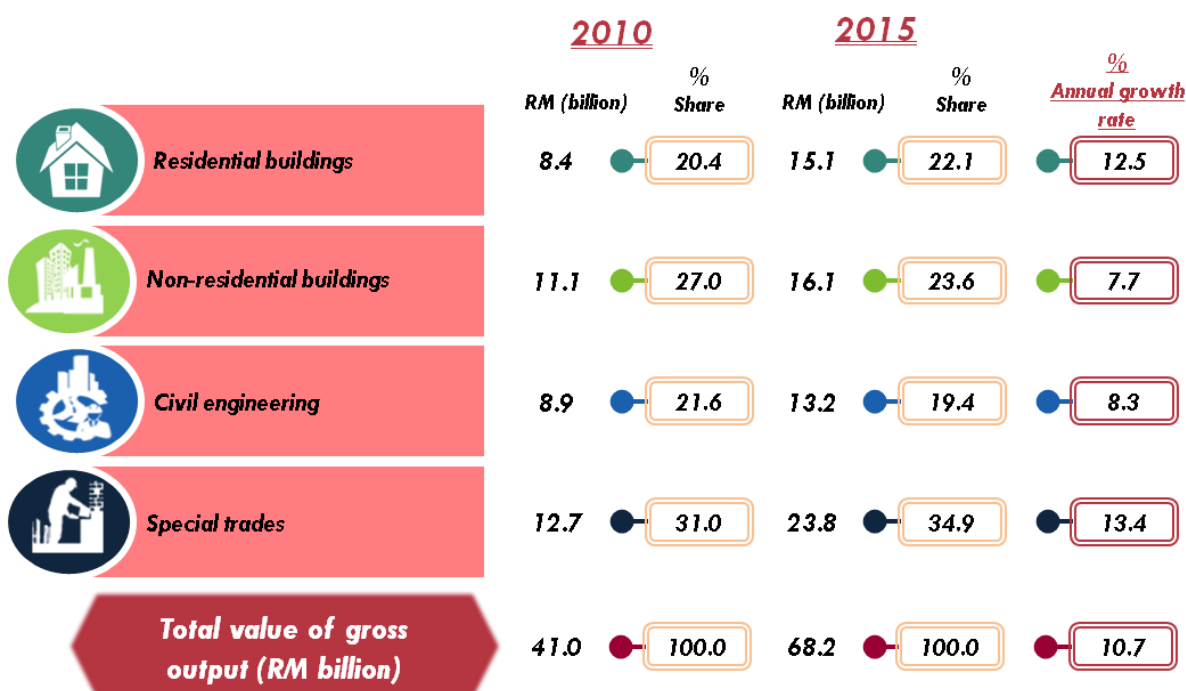
	SMEs	MICRO	SMALL	MEDIUM
Residential buildings	7,786 (100.0%)	3,410 (43.8%)	3,234 (41.5%)	1,142 (14.7%)
Non-residential buildings	7,271 (100.0%)	2,568 (35.3%)	3,518 (48.4%)	1,185 (16.3%)
Civil engineering	14,956 (100.0%)	6,538 (43.7%)	6,823 (45.6%)	1,595 (10.7%)
Special trades	9,145 (100.0%)	4,805 (52.6%)	3,433 (37.5%)	907 (9.9%)
Number of establishments	39,158 (100.0%)	17,321 (44.3%)	17,008 (43.4%)	4,829 (12.3%)

2.2 Value of Gross Output

The Construction sector generated gross output value of RM68.2 billion in 2015 with an annual growth rate of 10.7 per cent. The Special trades sub-sector recorded the highest growth with an annual growth rate of 13.4 per cent or an increase of RM11.1 billion. The second highest growth was recorded by the Residential buildings sub-sector (12.5%; RM6.7 billion), followed by Civil engineering (8.3%; RM4.3 billion) and Non-residential buildings sub-sector (7.7%; RM5.0 billion).

In line with the highest number of establishments, the Special trades sub-sector generated the highest value of gross output of RM23.8 billion or contributed 34.9 per cent. The Non-residential building sub-sector was the second largest contributor with a value of gross output of RM16.1 billion (23.6%). Next was the Residential buildings sub-sector which generated output of RM15.1 billion (22.1%) and Civil engineering sub-sector (RM13.2 billion; contribution of 19.4%).

Exhibit E4: Value of Gross Output of SMEs by Construction Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015

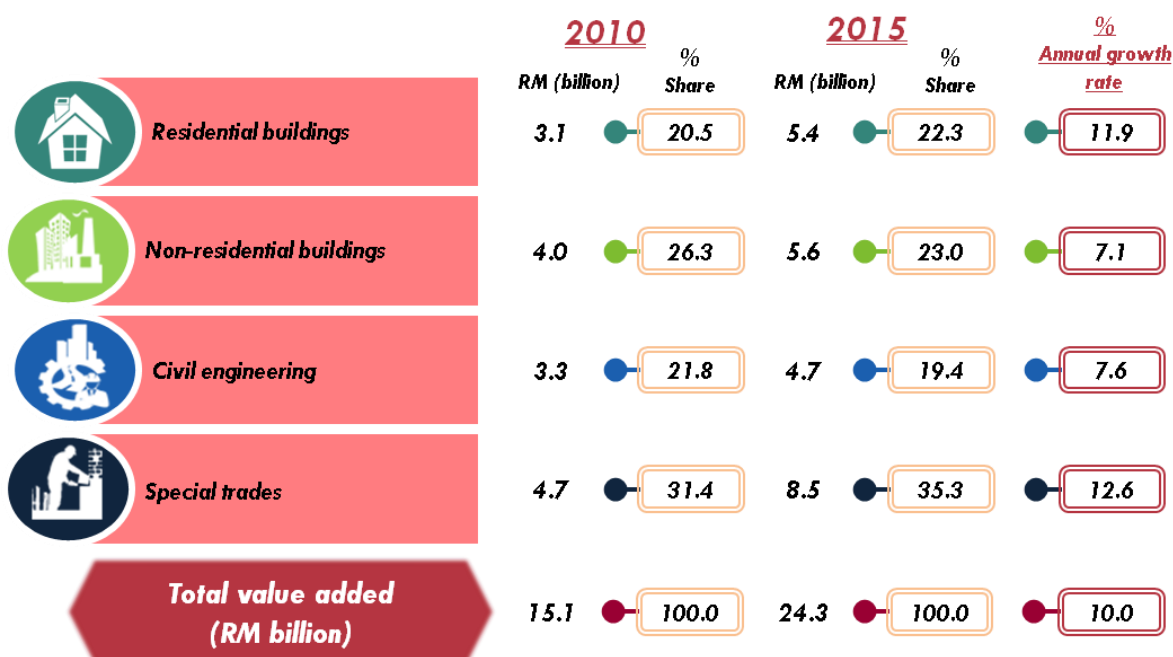


2.3 Value Added

Value added for SMEs in the Construction sector amounted to RM24.3 billion with an annual growth rate of 10.0 per cent between 2010 and 2015. The Special trades sub-sector recorded the highest annual growth rate of 12.6 per cent with an increase in value added of RM3.8 billion. This was followed by the Residential buildings sub-sector with an annual growth rate of 11.9 per cent (RM2.3 billion) and Civil engineering sub-sector with an annual growth rate of 7.6 per cent or RM1.4 billion.

The Special trades sub-sector remained as the largest value added contributor of RM8.5 billion with a share of 35.3 per cent to the total value added of the SMEs. This was followed by Non-residential buildings sub-sector with value added of RM5.6 billion (23.0%) and Residential buildings sub-sector which produced a value added of RM5.4 billion or contributed 22.3 per cent of the total value added.

Exhibit E5: Value Added of SMEs by Construction Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



2.4 Structure of Employees

The number of employees for SMEs in the Construction sector amounted to 630,063 persons. Out of this total, 602,460 persons or 95.6 per cent were paid full-time employees, 22,167 persons were working proprietors and unpaid family workers (3.5%) while 5,436 persons (0.9%) were part-time employees.

2.4.1 Category of Workers

For Paid full-time employees category, the Craft and related trades workers had the highest number of employees of 457,919 persons or 76.1 per cent of the total. The next highest category was Managers, professionals and researchers of 44,013 persons (7.3%) followed by Clerical support workers of 39,949 persons (6.6%) as shown in Exhibit E6.

Exhibit E6: Number of Paid Full-time Employees for SMEs in Construction Sector by Category of Workers, 2015

	Number of persons engaged (persons)	Share (%)
 Managers, professionals and reseachers	44,013	7.3
 Technicians and associate professionals	25,574	4.2
 Clerical support workers	39,949	6.6
 Service and sales workers	3,549	0.6
 Craft and related trades workers	457,919	76.1
 Plant and machine operators and assemblers	6,645	1.1
 Elementary occupations	24,811	4.1
Total paid full-time employees	602,460	100.0

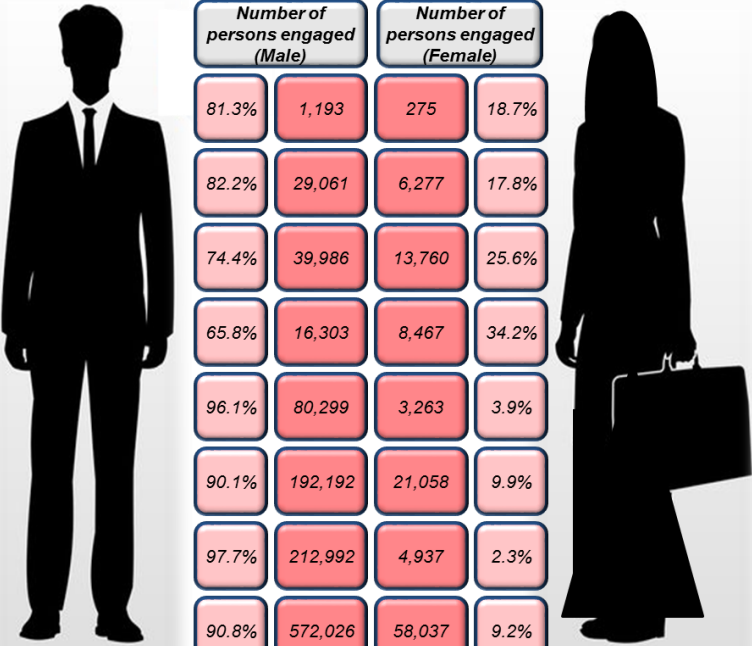
2.4.2 Category of Qualification

There were 217,929 persons or 34.7 per cent engaged in SMEs of Construction sector had a qualification below SPM/ SPM(V) or equivalent as shown in **Exhibit E7**. A total of 213,250 persons or 33.8 per cent had a qualification of SPM/ SPM(V) or equivalent while 83,562 persons (13.3%) had certificates. The remaining were those with STPM or equivalent and above qualifications.

In terms of number of employees by sex, male employees dominated the sector, which registered 572,026 persons (90.8%) compared to 58,037 female employees (9.2%). This trend was also observed for qualification distribution by sex in which the number of male employees exceeds female employees throughout all qualifications.

Exhibit E7: Number of Persons Engaged for SMEs in Construction Sector by Qualification and Sex, 2015

Qualification	Total		Number of persons engaged (Male)		Number of persons engaged (Female)	
Postgraduate	1,468	0.2%	81.3%	1,193	275	18.7%
Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent	35,338	5.6%	82.2%	29,061	6,277	17.8%
Diploma	53,746	8.5%	74.4%	39,986	13,760	25.6%
STPM or equivalent	24,770	3.9%	65.8%	16,303	8,467	34.2%
Certificate	83,562	13.3%	96.1%	80,299	3,263	3.9%
SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent	213,250	33.8%	90.1%	192,192	21,058	9.9%
Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification	217,929	34.7%	97.7%	212,992	4,937	2.3%
Total	630,063	100.0%	90.8%	572,026	58,037	9.2%



2.4.3 Category of Skills

Distribution of employees by category of skills indicated that majority of paid full-time employees of 508,062 persons or 84.3 per cent were in semi-skilled category. This was followed by 69,587 high-skilled workers (11.6%) and 24,811 low-skilled workers (4.1%). For distribution across sub-sector, it appears that all sub-sectors showed the majority of full-time employees were in semi-skilled category (**Exhibit E8**).

**Exhibit E8: Number of Paid Full-time Employees for SMEs in Construction
Sub-sector by Category of Skills, 2015**

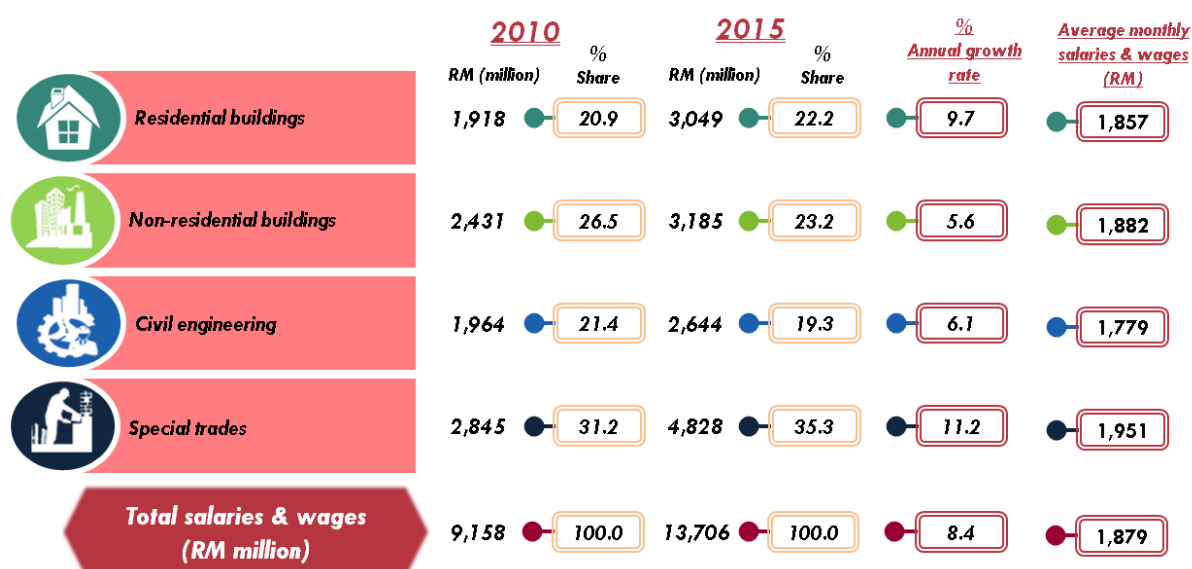
	NUMBER OF PAID FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	HIGH-SKILLED	SEMI-SKILLED	LOW-SKILLED
Residential buildings	135,051 (100.0%)	12,932 (9.6%)	116,684 (86.4%)	5,435 (4.0%)
Non-residential buildings	140,254 (100.0%)	15,492 (11.0%)	119,249 (85.1%)	5,513 (3.9%)
Civil engineering	122,488 (100.0%)	13,423 (11.0%)	103,938 (84.9%)	5,127 (4.1%)
Special trades	204,667 (100.0%)	27,740 (13.6%)	168,191 (82.2%)	8,736 (4.2%)
Total	602,460 (100.0%)	69,587 (11.6%)	508,062 (84.3%)	24,811 (4.1%)

2.5 Salaries & Wages

In 2015, total salaries & wages paid amounted to RM13,706 million, registered a growth of 8.4 per cent compared to 2010. For details of salaries & wages paid by sub-sectors, RM4,828 million or 35.3 per cent were paid to employees in the Special trades sub-sector, while RM3,185 million or 23.2 per cent to those in the Non-residential buildings sub-sector. This was followed by employees in the Residential buildings sub-sector which received RM3,049 million of salaries & wages or 22.2 per cent to total salaries & wages paid.

Employees in SMEs of Construction sector received an average monthly salaries & wages of RM1,879 in 2015. Special trades sub-sector received the highest average monthly salaries & wages of RM1,951. This was followed by Non-residential buildings sub-sector (RM1,882) and Residential buildings (RM1,857).

Exhibit E9: Salaries & Wages of SMEs by Construction Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



3.0 Performance of SMEs in Construction Sector by States

3.1 Number of Establishments

The state with the highest number of establishments was Selangor with 7,606 establishments (19.4%). This was followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Johor which recorded 5,388 (13.8%) and 4,733 (12.1%) establishments respectively. These three states collectively contributed 45.3 per cent to the total number of SMEs in this sector.

3.2 Value of Gross Output and Value Added

In line with the number of establishments, Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Johor remained as the major contributor for the value of gross output and value added. Selangor recorded gross output value of RM17,565 million or 25.8 per cent to the total. This was followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM11,155 million; 16.4%) and Johor (RM9,399 million; 13.8%).

For value added, RM6,109 million or 25.2 per cent was contributed by Selangor while RM4,155 million by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (17.1%). Meanwhile, Johor recorded a value added of RM3,260 million, represented 13.4 per cent to the total.

3.3 Number of Persons Engaged

Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Johor remained as top contributors for number of persons engaged with 139,699 persons (22.2%), 103,571 persons (16.4%) and 88,166 persons (14.0%) respectively. These three states accounted 52.6 percent to the total.

3.4 Salaries & Wages

The highest amount of salaries & wages were paid to SMEs employees of Construction sector in Selangor which recorded RM3,498 million (25.5%). W.P. Kuala Lumpur was ranked second with a value of RM2,370 million (17.3%) followed by Johor RM1,840 million (13.4%).

Exhibit E10: Principal Statistics of SMEs in Construction Sector by States, 2015

State		Number of establishments	Value of gross output (RM million)	Value added (RM million)	Number of persons engaged	Salaries & wages (RM million)
Malaysia		39,158	68,162	24,290	630,063	13,706
Selangor		7,606	17,565	6,109	139,699	3,498
W. P. Kuala Lumpur		5,388	11,155	4,155	103,571	2,370
Johor		4,733	9,399	3,260	88,166	1,840
Perak		3,133	3,557	1,338	37,553	782
Negeri Sembilan		2,960	2,733	958	32,601	558
Pulau Pinang		2,804	5,001	1,823	43,463	1,046
Sabah		2,457	3,929	1,348	42,350	704
Pahang		2,240	3,225	1,186	31,183	713
Sarawak		1,729	4,382	1,560	40,102	827
Kedah		1,481	1,576	543	16,454	311
Melaka		1,437	2,006	694	16,895	334
Terengganu		1,384	1,702	637	17,296	351
Perlis		703	342	132	5,747	72
Kelantan		681	753	257	8,169	141
W. P. Putrajaya		254	596	209	4,575	115
W. P. Labuan		168	240	82	2,239	45

4.0 Women-Owned SMEs

The total number of women-owned establishments registered for SMEs in the Construction sector were 2,570 as shown in **Exhibit E11**. Out of this total, 1,340 were Micro-sized establishments or 52.1 per cent. A total of 952 (37.0%) recorded were Small-sized establishments while 278 (10.8%) were Medium-sized establishments.

Sub-sector Civil engineering recorded the highest number of women-owned establishments of 813 or 31.6 per cent to the total. The Special trades sub-sector had 751 establishments (29.2%) while 539 establishments (21.0%) were involved in the Residential buildings sub-sector.

Exhibit E11: Number of Women-Owned SMEs by Construction Sub-sector, 2015

SUBSECTOR	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS			
	SMEs	MICRO	SMALL	MEDIUM
 Residential buildings	539	249	207	83
 Non-residential buildings	467	215	193	59
 Civil engineering	813	516	230	67
 Special trades	751	360	322	69
 Total	2,570	1,340	952	278

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PENEMUAN UTAMA

MAIN FINDINGS

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PENEMUAN UTAMA PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA SEKTOR PERKHIDMATAN



BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN	NILAI OUTPUT KASAR	NILAI INPUT PERANTARAAN	NILAI DITAMBAH	BILANGAN PEKERJA	GAJI & UPAH	NILAI HARTA TETAP	MILIKAN WANITA
809,126 pertubuhan	RM547.6 bilion	RM252.4 bilion	RM295.2 bilion	3,775,717 orang	RM84.7 bilion	RM447.2 bilion	173,323 pertubuhan

2015**KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN (2010 - 2015)**

7.2%	11.0%	11.4%	10.8%	6.0%	15.3%	16.6%	8.2%
570,775 pertubuhan	RM324.3 bilion	RM147.4 bilion	RM177.0 bilion	2,815,559 orang	RM41.6 bilion	RM207.2 bilion	116,714 pertubuhan

2010



Department of Statistics, Malaysia

<https://www.dosm.gov.my>

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MAIN FINDINGS OF SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES SERVICES SECTOR



NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT	VALUE OF INTERMEDIATE INPUT	VALUE ADDED	NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED	SALARIES & WAGES	VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS	WOMEN- OWNED
809,126 establishments	RM547.6 billion	RM252.4 billion	RM295.2 billion	3,775,717 persons	RM84.7 billion	RM447.1 billion	173,323 establishments

2015

ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (2010 - 2015)

7.2%	11.0%	11.4%	10.8%	6.0%	15.3%	16.6%	8.2%
570,775 establishments	RM324.3 billion	RM147.4 billion	RM177.0 billion	2,815,559 persons	RM41.6 billion	RM207.2 billion	116,714 establishments

2010

PENEMUAN UTAMA PKS SEKTOR PERKHIDMATAN

1.0 Pengenalan

Sektor Perkhidmatan meliputi Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara; Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan; Perdagangan borong dan runcit; Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan; Penginapan; Makanan dan minuman; Maklumat dan komunikasi serta Kewangan. Turut diliputi adalah Hartanah; Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal; Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan; Pendidikan; Kesihatan dan kerja sosial; Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi serta Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti.

2.0 Prestasi PKS Sektor Perkhidmatan

Pada tahun 2015, bilangan PKS yang beroperasi dalam sektor Perkhidmatan adalah sebanyak 809,126 berbanding 570,775 pada tahun 2010. Ianya telah menjana nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah masing-masing RM547.6 bilion dan RM295.2 bilion. PKS bagi sektor ini mencatatkan seramai 3.8 juta orang pekerja dengan bayaran gaji & upah sebanyak RM84.7 bilion. Sementara itu, nilai harta tetap yang dilaporkan pula mencecah RM447.2 bilion seperti di **Paparan F1**. Paparan juga menunjukkan bahawa prestasi PKS dalam sektor Perkhidmatan pada tahun 2015 telah meningkat dengan memberangsangkan berbanding 2010 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan perangkaan utama antara 6.0 peratus hingga 17.0 peratus.

Paparan F1: Perangkaan Utama PKS Sektor Perkhidmatan, 2010 dan 2015

	BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN	NILAI OUTPUT KASAR (RM BILION)	NILAI DITAMBAH (RM BILION)	BILANGAN PEKERJA (ORANG)	GAJI & UPAH (RM BILION)	NILAI HARTA TETAP (RM BILION)
2015	809,126	547.6	295.2	3,775,717	84.7	447.2
2010	570,775	324.3	177.0	2,815,559	41.6	207.2
Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan	7.2%	11.0%	10.8%	6.0%	15.3%	16.6%

2.1 Taburan Pertubuhan

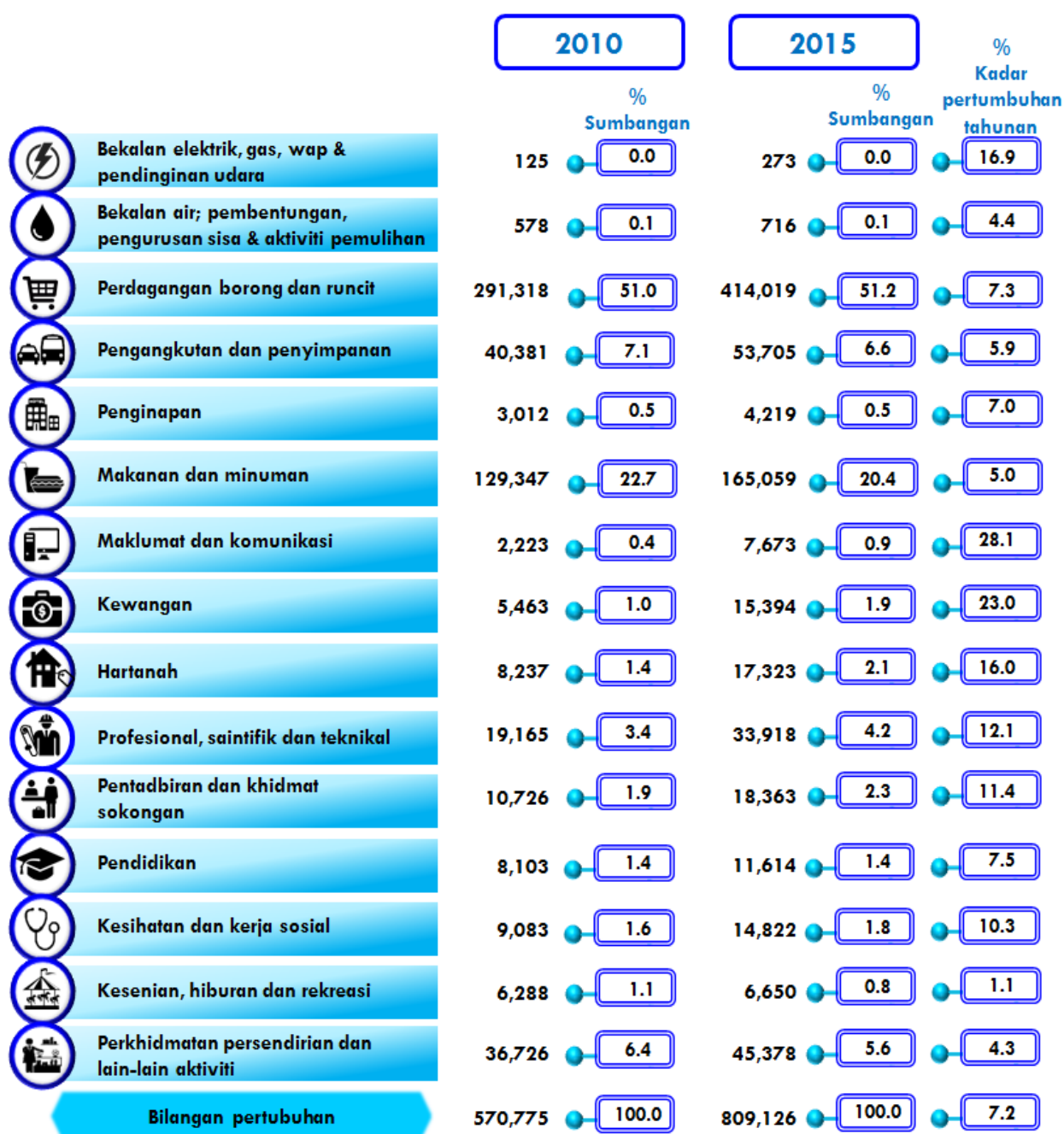
2.1.1 Taburan mengikut Subsektor

Pada tahun 2015, terdapat 809,126 PKS dalam sektor ini yang mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 238,351 pertubuhan berbanding tahun 2010, iaitu dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan perangkaan utama antara

tempoh tersebut. Subsektor Maklumat dan komunikasi merekodkan kadar pertumbuhan tertinggi iaitu 28.1 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh Kewangan (23.0%) dan Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara (16.9%).

Subsektor Perdagangan borong dan runcit merupakan penyumbang bilangan pertumbuhan tertinggi iaitu 414,019 pertumbuhan atau 51.2 peratus kepada PKS dalam sektor Perkhidmatan. Ini diikuti oleh Makanan dan minuman (165,059; 20.4%) dan Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan (53,705; 6.6%) seperti pada **Paparan F2**.

Paparan F2: Bilangan PKS mengikut Subsektor Perkhidmatan, 2010 dan 2015



2.1.2 Taburan mengikut Saiz PKS

Bagi taburan mengikut saiz PKS, majoriti pertubuhan adalah bersaiz Mikro iaitu sebanyak 649,186 atau 80.2 peratus kepada keseluruhan (**Paparan F3**). Ini diikuti oleh pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil (18.3%) dan bersaiz Sederhana (1.5%).

Hampir kesemua subsektor Perkhidmatan didominasi oleh pertubuhan bersaiz Mikro kecuali Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara dan Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan yang mempunyai lebih banyak pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil. Sumbangan bilangan pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil bagi subsektor ini masing-masing 58.6 peratus dan 45.0 peratus.

Paparan F3: Bilangan PKS mengikut Saiz dan Subsektor Perkhidmatan, 2015

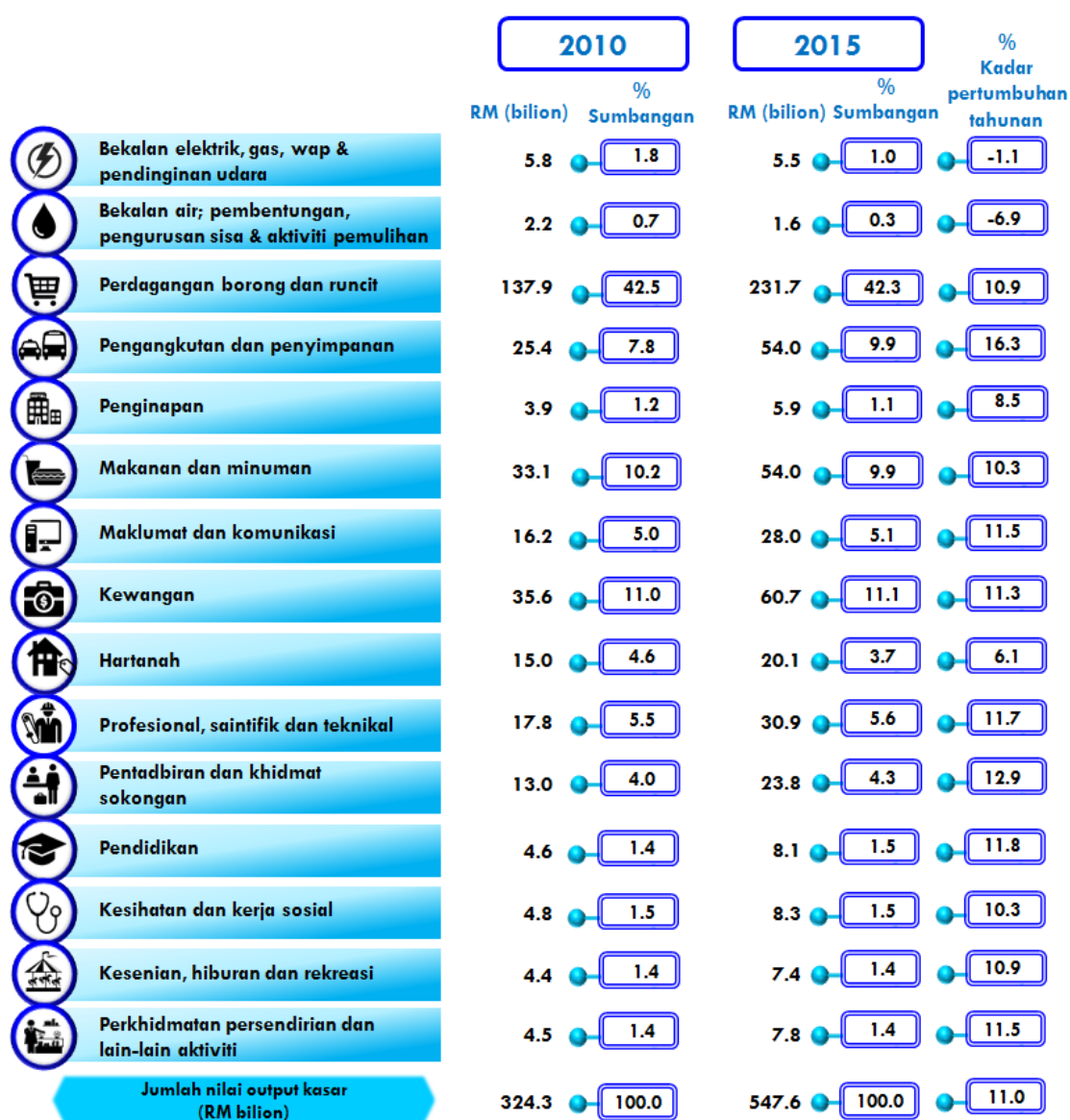
	PKS	MIKRO	KECIL	SEDERHANA
 Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara	273 (100.0%)	44 (16.1%)	160 (58.6%)	69 (25.3%)
 Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan	716 (100.0%)	307 (42.9%)	322 (45.0%)	87 (12.2%)
 Perdagangan borong dan runcit	414,019 (100.0%)	335,553 (81.1%)	73,437 (17.7%)	5,029 (1.2%)
 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	53,705 (100.0%)	50,755 (94.5%)	1,538 (2.9%)	1,412 (2.6%)
 Penginapan	4,219 (100.0%)	1,947 (46.1%)	1,842 (43.7%)	430 (10.2%)
 Makanan dan minuman	165,059 (100.0%)	132,734 (80.4%)	31,413 (19.0%)	912 (0.6%)
 Maklumat dan komunikasi	7,673 (100.0%)	3,750 (48.9%)	3,383 (44.1%)	540 (7.0%)
 Kewangan	15,394 (100.0%)	10,526 (68.4%)	3,443 (22.4%)	1,425 (9.2%)
 Hartanah	17,323 (100.0%)	14,774 (85.3%)	2,397 (13.8%)	152 (0.9%)
 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal	33,918 (100.0%)	19,955 (58.8%)	13,211 (39.0%)	752 (2.2%)
 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan	18,363 (100.0%)	11,530 (62.8%)	6,485 (35.3%)	348 (1.9%)
 Pendidikan	11,614 (100.0%)	8,756 (75.4%)	2,512 (21.6%)	346 (3.0%)
 Kesihatan dan kerja sosial	14,822 (100.0%)	10,866 (73.3%)	3,861 (26.0%)	95 (0.7%)
 Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi	6,650 (100.0%)	4,978 (74.9%)	1,505 (22.6%)	167 (2.5%)
 Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti	45,378 (100.0%)	42,711 (94.1%)	2,569 (5.7%)	98 (0.2%)
Bilangan pertubuhan	809,126 (100.0%)	649,186 (80.2%)	148,078 (18.3%)	11,862 (1.5%)

2.2 Nilai Output Kasar

Sektor Perkhidmatan menjana sejumlah RM547.6 bilion nilai output kasar pada tahun 2015 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 11.0 peratus. Peningkatan tertinggi direkodkan oleh subsektor Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan sebanyak 16.3 peratus dengan peningkatan RM28.6 bilion. Kadar peningkatan tertinggi seterusnya dicatatkan oleh subsektor Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan (12.9%; RM10.8 bilion) dan subsektor Pendidikan (11.8%; RM3.5 bilion).

Selari dengan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi, subsektor Perdagangan borong dan runcit menjana nilai output kasar tertinggi iaitu RM231.7 bilion atau menyumbang 42.3 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Subsektor Kewangan merupakan penyumbang kedua tertinggi dengan nilai sebanyak RM60.7 (11.1%). Seterusnya adalah Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan yang menjana nilai output kasar sebanyak RM54.0 bilion (9.9%).

Paparan F4: Nilai Output Kasar PKS mengikut Subsektor Perkhidmatan, 2010 dan 2015



2.3 Nilai Ditambah

Nilai ditambah bagi PKS dalam sektor Perkhidmatan berjumlah RM295.2 bilion, mencatatkan pertumbuhan tahunan 10.8 peratus antara 2010 hingga 2015. Subsektor Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan merekodkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan tertinggi iaitu 15.2 peratus dengan kenaikan sebanyak RM11.5 bilion. Subsektor Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan pula berkembang 13.8 peratus dengan peningkatan sebanyak RM4.2 bilion. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi yang merekodkan pertumbuhan 13.8 peratus dan kenaikan dalam nilai ditambah sebanyak RM1.6 bilion.

Subsektor Perdagangan borong dan runcit kekal menghasilkan nilai ditambah tertinggi iaitu RM139.2 bilion atau menyumbang 47.2 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Kewangan dengan nilai ditambah RM35.1 bilion (11.9%) dan subsektor Makanan dan minuman yang menghasilkan nilai ditambah sebanyak RM23.3 bilion, iaitu menyumbang 7.9 peratus kepada nilai ditambah keseluruhan.

Paparan F5: Nilai Ditambah PKS mengikut Subsektor Perkhidmatan, 2010 dan 2015



2.4 Struktur Pekerja

Bilangan pekerja bagi PKS dalam sektor Perkhidmatan berjumlah 3.8 juta orang. Daripada jumlah ini, seramai 2.8 juta orang atau 75.3 peratus merupakan Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa. Seramai 779,267 orang ialah Pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji (20.6%) manakala 155,924 orang (4.1%) ialah Pekerja bergaji sambilan.

2.4.1 Kategori Pekerja

Bagi kategori Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa, Pekerja sokongan perkeranian mempunyai bilangan pekerja tertinggi iaitu seramai 796,388 orang iaitu meliputi 28.0 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Kategori tertinggi seterusnya adalah Pekerjaan asas seramai 702,649 orang (24.7%) diikuti oleh Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik seramai 583,807 orang (20.6%) seperti dipamerkan dalam Paparan F6.

Paparan F6: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa PKS Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2015

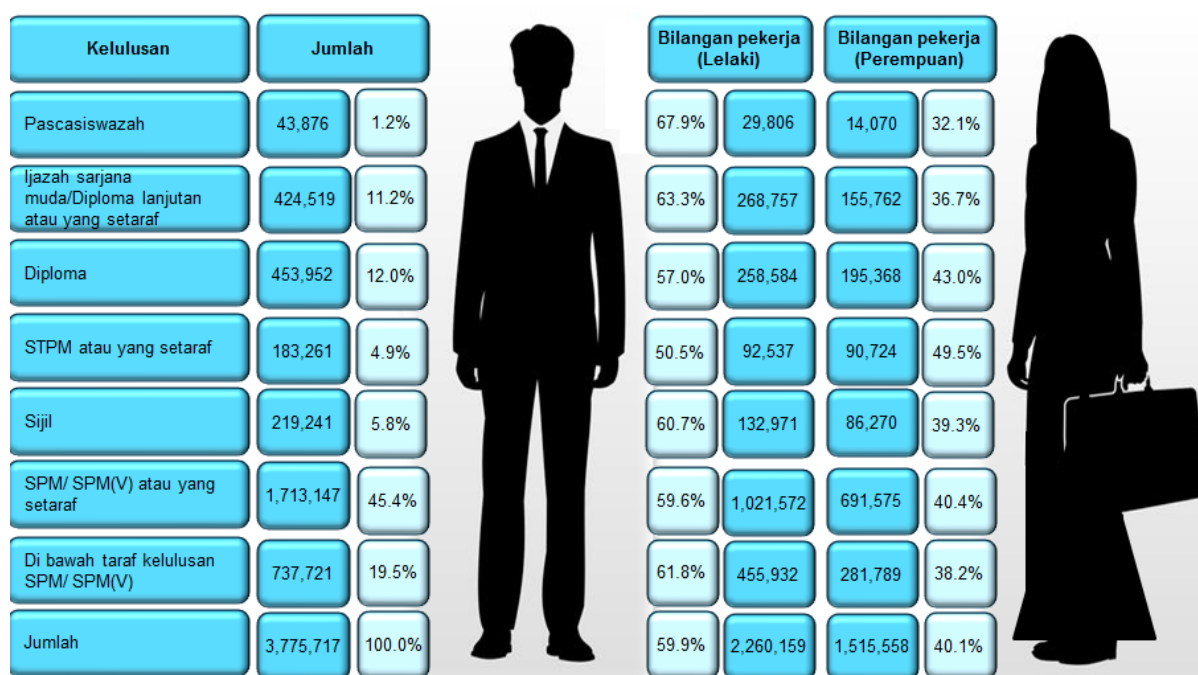
Kategori pekerja	Bilangan pekerja (orang)	% Sumbangan
 Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik	583,807	20.6
 Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu	303,179	10.7
 Pekerja sokongan perkeranian	796,388	28.0
 Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan	296,042	10.4
 Pekerja kemahiran & pertukangan yang berkaitan	87,747	3.1
 Operator mesin & loji dan pemasang	70,714	2.5
 Pekerjaan asas	702,649	24.7
Jumlah Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa	2,840,526	100.0

2.4.2 Kategori Kelulusan

Seramai 1.7 juta orang pekerja dalam PKS sektor Perkhidmatan adalah berkelulusan SPM/ SPM(V) atau setaraf iaitu menyumbang 45.4 peratus kepada bilangan pekerja keseluruhan seperti di **Paparan F7**. Pekerja berkelulusan di bawah SPM/ SPM(V) ialah seramai 737,721 orang (19.5%) manakala 453,952 orang (12.0%) mempunyai Diploma. Selebihnya iaitu seramai 870,897 orang (23.1%) terdiri daripada kelulusan lain.

Dari segi bilangan pekerja mengikut jantina, pekerja lelaki mendominasi sektor ini iaitu seramai 2.3 juta orang (59.9%) berbanding pekerja perempuan seramai 1.5 juta orang (40.1%). Trend ini juga diperhatikan bagi taburan kelulusan mengikut jantina yang mana bilangan pekerja lelaki melebihi pekerja perempuan bagi semua kelulusan.

Paparan F7: Bilangan Pekerja PKS Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Kelulusan dan Jantina, 2015



2.4.3 Kategori Kemahiran

Taburan bilangan pekerja mengikut kategori kemahiran menunjukkan majoriti Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa iaitu seramai 1.3 juta orang atau 44.1 peratus berada dalam kategori Separuh mahir. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja Mahir seramai 886,986 orang (31.2%) dan pekerja Kurang mahir seramai 702,649 orang (24.7%).

Hampir semua subsektor menunjukkan majoriti Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa berada dalam kategori Separuh mahir. Walau bagaimanapun, komposisi pekerja Mahir lebih tinggi daripada Separuh mahir bagi subsektor Pendidikan (58.0%) diikuti oleh Maklumat dan komunikasi (54.1%), Hartanah (48.2%) dan Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal (45.5%).

Paparan F8: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa PKS Subsektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Kategori Kemahiran, 2015

		BILANGAN PEKERJA BERGAJI SEPENUH MASA	MAHIR	SEPARUH MAHIR	KURANG MAHIR
	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara	7,077 (100.0%)	1,498 (21.2%)	4,365 (61.7%)	1,214 (17.2%)
	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan	11,691 (100.0%)	1,578 (13.5%)	6,262 (53.6%)	3,851 (32.9%)
	Perdagangan borong dan runcit	1,120,205 (100.0%)	401,374 (35.8%)	528,031 (47.1%)	190,800 (17.0%)
	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	206,540 (100.0%)	36,671 (17.8%)	110,487 (53.5%)	59,382 (28.8%)
	Penginapan	70,955 (100.0%)	14,174 (20.0%)	29,388 (41.4%)	27,393 (38.6%)
	Makanan dan minuman	517,482 (100.0%)	60,234 (11.6%)	189,487 (36.6%)	267,761 (51.7%)
	Maklumat dan komunikasi	77,365 (100.0%)	41,867 (54.1%)	25,741 (33.3%)	9,757 (12.6%)
	Kewangan	136,607 (100.0%)	60,070 (44.0%)	66,914 (49.0%)	9,623 (7.0%)
	Hartanah	59,467 (100.0%)	28,651 (48.2%)	24,614 (41.4%)	6,202 (10.4%)
	Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal	242,201 (100.0%)	110,274 (45.5%)	98,507 (40.7%)	33,420 (13.8%)
	Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan	131,088 (100.0%)	29,740 (22.7%)	57,214 (43.6%)	44,134 (33.7%)
	Pendidikan	83,316 (100.0%)	48,360 (58.0%)	22,824 (27.4%)	12,132 (14.6%)
	Kesihatan dan kerja sosial	65,469 (100.0%)	28,004 (42.8%)	32,537 (49.7%)	4,928 (7.5%)
	Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi	38,530 (100.0%)	9,744 (25.3%)	16,571 (43.0%)	12,215 (31.7%)
	Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti	72,533 (100.0%)	14,747 (20.3%)	37,949 (52.3%)	19,837 (27.3%)
	Jumlah	2,840,526 (100.0%)	886,986 (31.2%)	1,250,891 (44.1%)	702,649 (24.7%)

2.5 Gaji & Upah

Pada tahun 2015, jumlah gaji & upah yang dibayar adalah RM84,739 juta mencatatkan pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 15.3 peratus berbanding tahun 2010. Bagi perincian gaji & upah mengikut subsektor, sejumlah RM36,704 juta atau 43.3 peratus dibayar kepada pekerja dalam subsektor Perdagangan borong dan runcit, manakala RM8,234 juta atau 9.7 peratus kepada pekerja dalam subsektor Makanan dan minuman. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja dalam subsektor Kewangan yang menerima gaji & upah sebanyak RM7,256 juta atau meliputi 8.6 peratus kepada gaji & upah keseluruhan.

Pekerja PKS dalam sektor Perkhidmatan menerima purata gaji & upah bulanan sebanyak RM2,356 pada tahun 2015. Subsektor Kewangan menerima purata gaji & upah bulanan tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak RM4,399. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Maklumat dan komunikasi (RM3,526) dan Hartanah (RM2,969).

Paparan F9: Gaji & Upah PKS mengikut Subsektor Perkhidmatan, 2010 dan 2015

	2010		2015		% Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan	Purata gaji & upah bulanan (RM)
	RM (juta)	% Sumbangan	RM (juta)	% Sumbangan		
 Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara	88.9	0.2	232.1	0.3	21.2	2,706
 Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan	122.6	0.3	274.6	0.3	17.5	1,918
 Perdagangan borong dan runcit	19,874.4	47.8	36,703.5	43.3	13.1	2,550
 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	3,201.7	7.7	6,989.6	8.2	16.9	2,761
 Penginapan	897.5	2.2	1,488.3	1.8	10.6	1,665
 Makanan dan minuman	4,404.1	10.6	8,234.2	9.7	13.3	1,230
 Maklumat dan komunikasi	1,284.1	3.1	3,308.7	3.9	20.8	3,526
 Kewangan	1,060.6	2.5	7,256.4	8.6	51.0	4,399
 Hartanah	1,261.5	3.0	2,174.7	2.6	11.5	2,969
 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal	3,752.0	9.0	8,066.5	9.5	16.8	2,751
 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan	1,528.5	3.7	3,282.2	3.9	16.5	2,030
 Pendidikan	1,552.0	3.7	2,340.1	2.8	8.6	2,182
 Kesihatan dan kerja sosial	1,090.2	2.6	1,985.9	2.3	12.7	2,435
 Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi	540.6	1.3	942.7	1.1	11.8	1,915
 Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti	939.4	2.3	1,459.4	1.7	9.2	1,572
Jumlah gaji & upah (RM juta)	41,598.0	100.0	84,738.9	100.0	15.3	2,356

3.0 Prestasi PKS Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Negeri

3.1 Bilangan Pertubuhan

Bagi taburan pertubuhan, negeri yang mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi adalah Selangor iaitu sebanyak 161,283 pertubuhan. Ini diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Johor yang masing-masing merekodkan sebanyak 123,086 dan 83,808 pertubuhan. Ketiga-tiga negeri ini secara kolektif telah menyumbang 45.5 peratus kepada keseluruhan bilangan PKS dalam sektor ini.

3.2 Nilai Output Kasar dan Nilai Ditambah

Selari dengan bilangan pertubuhan, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Selangor dan Johor kekal merupakan penyumbang utama nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah. W.P. Kuala Lumpur merekodkan nilai output sebanyak RM168,111 juta yang menyumbang 30.7 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Penyumbang utama seterusnya adalah Selangor (RM161,416 juta; 29.5%) dan Johor (RM43,532 juta; 7.9%).

Bagi nilai ditambah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur mencatatkan nilai tertinggi iaitu RM86,764 juta atau menyumbang 29.4 peratus diikuti oleh Selangor (RM86,319 juta; 29.2%) dan Johor (RM23,630 juta; 8.0%).

3.3 Bilangan Pekerja

Bilangan pekerja bagi PKS dalam sektor Perkhidmatan yang direkodkan pada tahun 2015 adalah seramai 3.8 juta orang yang mana 940,208 orang atau 24.9 peratus berada di Selangor. Bilangan pekerja tertinggi seterusnya adalah di W.P. Kuala Lumpur yang mencatatkan 719,096 orang pekerja (19.0%). Ini diikuti oleh Johor dengan bilangan pekerja seramai 383,563 orang (10.2%).

3.4 Gaji & Upah

Seiring dengan bilangan pekerja, sebanyak RM26,012 juta atau 30.7 peratus daripada gaji & upah dibayar kepada pekerja PKS sektor Perkhidmatan di negeri Selangor. Bayaran tertinggi seterusnya adalah bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur iaitu sebanyak RM21,737 juta (25.7%). Johor merupakan penyumbang ketiga dengan RM7,922 juta atau 9.3 peratus kepada keseluruhan gaji & upah yang dibayar.

Paparan F10: Perangkaan Utama PKS Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Negeri, 2015

Negeri		Bilangan pertubuhan	Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji & upah (RM juta)
Malaysia		809,126	547,610	295,180	3,775,717	84,739
Selangor		161,283	161,416	86,319	940,208	26,012
W.P. Kuala Lumpur		123,086	168,111	86,764	719,096	21,737
Johor		83,808	43,532	23,630	383,563	7,922
Perak		66,155	22,279	12,388	248,363	3,977
Pulau Pinang		59,600	36,125	19,743	253,307	5,350
Sarawak		55,741	25,065	14,022	242,370	4,691
Sabah		49,808	19,931	10,952	217,948	3,630
Kelantan		43,668	7,087	4,111	121,499	1,113
Kedah		43,552	13,309	7,288	158,547	2,313
Pahang		32,469	11,119	6,562	127,190	1,924
Melaka		27,976	13,183	7,914	117,063	2,109
Negeri Sembilan		27,382	9,093	5,076	112,727	1,816
Terengganu		25,688	6,823	3,747	88,613	1,112
Perlis		5,669	2,408	1,410	21,812	334
W.P. Labuan		2,275	6,260	4,103	14,606	402
W.P. Putrajaya		966	1,871	1,149	8,805	296

4.0 PKS Milikan Wanita

Jumlah bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita yang dicatatkan bagi PKS dalam sektor Perkhidmatan adalah 173,323 seperti di **Paparan F11**. Daripada jumlah ini, 153,482 pertubuhan bersaiz Mikro atau menyumbang 88.6 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Sebanyak 18,970 pertubuhan bersaiz Kecil (10.9%) manakala 871 pertubuhan adalah bersaiz Sederhana (0.5%).

Perdagangan borong dan runcit mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 81,736 atau 47.2 peratus kepada keseluruhan. Subsektor Makanan dan minuman mempunyai 55,378 pertubuhan (32.0%) manakala sebanyak 12,899 (7.4%) terlibat dalam Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti.

Paparan F11: Bilangan PKS Milikan Wanita mengikut Subsektor Perkhidmatan, 2015

SUBSEKTOR	BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN			
	PKS	MIKRO	KECIL	SEDERHANA
 Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara	14	3	11	-
 Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan	52	29	19	4
 Perdagangan borong dan runcit	81,736	73,940	7,338	458
 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	3,829	3,608	135	86
 Penginapan	556	348	178	30
 Makanan dan minuman	55,378	49,152	6,153	73
 Maklumat dan komunikasi	252	130	111	11
 Kewangan	133	128	5	-
 Hartanah	1,058	809	229	20
 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal	4,110	2,586	1,466	58
 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan	2,532	1,714	777	41
 Pendidikan	5,307	4,547	728	32
 Kesihatan dan kerja sosial	4,691	3,984	692	15
 Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi	776	673	97	6
 Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti	12,899	11,831	1,031	37
Jumlah	173,323	153,482	18,970	871

MAIN FINDINGS OF SMEs IN SERVICES SECTOR

1.0 Introduction

Services sector encompasses of Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply; Water supply, sewerage, waste management & remediation activities; Wholesale and retail trade; Transportation and storage; Accommodation; Food and beverages; Information and communication and Finance. Real estate; Professional, scientific and technical; Administrative and support services; Education; Health and social work; Arts, entertainment and recreation as well as Personal services and other activities are also included.

2.0 Performance of SMEs in Services Sector

In 2015, there were 809,126 SMEs operated in Services sector compared to 570,775 in 2010. This sector generated value of gross output and value added of RM547.6 billion and RM295.2 billion respectively. SMEs in this sector registered 3.8 million persons with salaries & wages paid of RM84.7 billion. Meanwhile, value of fixed assets amounted to RM447.2 billion as portrayed in **Exhibit F1**. The exhibit also showed that the performance of SMEs in Services sector for 2015 increased notably compared to 2010 with all principal statistics grew between 6.0 to 17.0 per cent.

Exhibit F1: Principal Statistics of SMEs in Services Sector, 2010 and 2015

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS 	VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT (RM BILLION) 	VALUE ADDED (RM BILLION) 	NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED (PERSONS) 	SALARIES & WAGES (RM BILLION) 	VALUE OF FIXED ASSETS (RM BILLION) 
2015	809,126	547.6	295.2	3,775,717	84.7	447.2
2010	570,775	324.3	177.0	2,815,559	41.6	207.2
Annual Growth Rate	7.2%	11.0%	10.8%	6.0%	15.3%	16.6%

2.1 Distribution of Establishment

2.1.1 Distribution by Sub-sector

In 2015, there were 809,126 SMEs in this sector which recorded an increase of 238,351 establishments compared to 2010, posted an annual growth rate of 7.2 per cent within the period. Information and communication showed the highest growth of 28.1 per cent. This was followed was Finance (23.0%) and Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply sub-sector (16.9%).

Wholesale and retail trade sub-sector contributed the highest number of establishments with 414,019 or 51.2 per cent to SMEs in Services sector. This was followed by Food and beverages (165,059; 20.4%) and Transportation and storage (53,705; 6.6%) as shown **Exhibit F2**.

Exhibit F2: Number of SMEs by Services Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015



2.1.2 Distribution by Size of SMEs

In terms of distribution by SME's size, 649,186 establishments were Micro-sized or comprised of 80.2 per cent to the total (**Exhibit F3**). This was followed by Small-sized (18.3%) and Medium-sized (1.5%).

Most of the Services sub-sectors were dominated by Micro-sized establishments except for Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply and Water supply, sewerage, waste management & remediation activities with majority of Small-sized establishments. Contribution of Small-sized establishments for these sub-sectors was 58.6 per cent and 45.0 per cent respectively.

Exhibit F3: Number of SMEs by Size and Services Sub-sector, 2015

	SMEs	MICRO	SMALL	MEDIUM
 Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply	273 (100.0%)	44 (16.1%)	160 (58.6%)	69 (25.3%)
 Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities	716 (100.0%)	307 (42.9%)	322 (45.0%)	87 (12.2%)
 Wholesale and retail trade	414,019 (100.0%)	335,553 (81.1%)	73,437 (17.7%)	5,029 (1.2%)
 Transportation and storage	53,705 (100.0%)	50,755 (94.5%)	1,538 (2.9%)	1,412 (2.6%)
 Accommodation	4,219 (100.0%)	1,947 (46.1%)	1,842 (43.7%)	430 (10.2%)
 Food and beverages	165,059 (100.0%)	132,734 (80.4%)	31,413 (19.0%)	912 (0.6%)
 Information and communication	7,673 (100.0%)	3,750 (48.9%)	3,383 (44.1%)	540 (7.0%)
 Finance	15,394 (100.0%)	10,526 (68.4%)	3,443 (22.4%)	1,425 (9.2%)
 Real estate	17,323 (100.0%)	14,774 (85.3%)	2,397 (13.8%)	152 (0.9%)
 Professional, scientific and technical	33,918 (100.0%)	19,955 (58.8%)	13,211 (39.0%)	752 (2.2%)
 Administrative and support service	18,363 (100.0%)	11,530 (62.8%)	6,485 (35.3%)	348 (1.9%)
 Education	11,614 (100.0%)	8,756 (75.4%)	2,512 (21.6%)	346 (3.0%)
 Health and social work	14,822 (100.0%)	10,866 (73.3%)	3,861 (26.0%)	95 (0.7%)
 Arts, entertainment and recreation	6,650 (100.0%)	4,978 (74.9%)	1,505 (22.6%)	167 (2.5%)
 Personal services and other activities	45,378 (100.0%)	42,711 (94.1%)	2,569 (5.7%)	98 (0.2%)
Number of establishments	809,126 (100.0%)	649,186 (80.2%)	148,078 (18.3%)	11,862 (1.5%)

2.2 Value of Gross Output

Services sector generated gross output value of RM547.6 billion for the year of 2015 with an annual growth rate of 11.0 per cent. The highest growth was recorded by Transportation and storage sub-sector with 16.3 per cent and an increase of RM28.6 billion. The next highest growth was registered by Administrative and support services sub-sector (12.9%; RM10.8 billion) and Education sub-sector (11.8%; RM3.5 billion).

In line with the highest number of establishments, Wholesale and retail trade sub-sector generated the highest value of gross output with an amount of RM231.7 billion or contributed 42.3 per cent to the total. Finance was the second highest contributor with gross output value of RM60.7 billion (11.1%). Next was Transportation and storage sub-sector which generated RM54.0 billion (9.9%).

Exhibit F4: Value of Gross Output of SMEs by Services Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015

	2010		2015		% Annual growth rate
	RM (billion)	% Share	RM (billion)	% Share	
 Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply	5.8	1.8	5.5	1.0	-1.1
 Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities	2.2	0.7	1.6	0.3	-6.9
 Wholesale and retail trade	137.9	42.5	231.7	42.3	10.9
 Transportation and storage	25.4	7.8	54.0	9.9	16.3
 Accommodation	3.9	1.2	5.9	1.1	8.5
 Food and beverages	33.1	10.2	54.0	9.9	10.3
 Information and communication	16.2	5.0	28.0	5.1	11.5
 Finance	35.6	11.0	60.7	11.1	11.3
 Real estate	15.0	4.6	20.1	3.7	6.1
 Professional, scientific and technical	17.8	5.5	30.9	5.6	11.7
 Administrative and support service	13.0	4.0	23.8	4.3	12.9
 Education	4.6	1.4	8.1	1.5	11.8
 Health and social work	4.8	1.5	8.3	1.5	10.3
 Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.4	1.4	7.4	1.4	10.9
 Personal services and other activities	4.5	1.4	7.8	1.4	11.5
Total value of gross output (RM billion)	324.3	100.0	547.6	100.0	11.0

2.3 Value Added

Value added of SMEs in Services sector amounted to RM295.2 billion, registered a growth of 10.8 per cent between 2010 and 2015. Transportation and storage sub-sector recorded the highest growth of 15.2 per cent with an increase of RM11.5 billion. Administrative and support services sub-sector grew 13.8 per cent with an increase of RM4.2 billion. This was followed by Arts, entertainment and recreation sub-sector which recorded a growth of 13.8 per cent and increase of RM1.6 billion value added.

Wholesale and retail trade sub-sector remained to produce the highest value added of RM139.2 billion or contributed 47.2 per cent to the total. This was followed by Finance with a value added of RM35.1 billion (11.9%) and Food and beverages sub-sector generated RM23.3 billion, contributed 7.9 per cent to the total value added.

Exhibit F5: Value Added of SMEs by Services Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015

	2010		2015		% Annual growth rate
	RM (billion)	% Share	RM (billion)	% Share	
 Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply	2.1	1.2	2.4	0.8	2.7
 Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	-8.5
 Wholesale and retail trade	83.5	47.9	139.2	47.2	10.7
 Transportation and storage	11.2	6.4	22.7	7.7	15.2
 Accommodation	2.0	1.1	3.2	1.1	10.3
 Food and beverages	14.8	8.5	23.3	7.9	9.4
 Information and communication	8.2	4.7	12.4	4.2	8.5
 Finance	20.6	11.8	35.1	11.9	11.2
 Real estate	9.2	5.2	12.4	4.2	6.3
 Professional, scientific and technical	10.0	5.7	18.7	6.3	13.3
 Administrative and support service	4.6	2.6	8.8	3.0	13.8
 Education	3.0	1.7	4.8	1.6	10.2
 Health and social work	2.5	1.4	4.3	1.5	11.5
 Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.8	1.0	3.4	1.2	13.8
 Personal services and other activities	2.4	1.4	3.7	1.3	9.0
Total value added (RM billion)	177.0	100.0	295.2	100.0	10.8

2.4 Structure of Employees

There were 3.8 million persons engaged in SMEs of Services sector. Out of this, 2.8 million persons or 75.3 per cent were Paid full-time employees. 779,267 persons were Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers (20.6%) while 155,924 persons (4.1%) were Paid part-time employees.

2.4.1 Category of Workers

For Paid full-time employees, Clerical support workers had the highest number of employees of 796,388 persons which comprised 28.0 per cent to the total. The next highest category was Elementary occupations with 702,649 persons (24.7%) and followed by Managers, professionals and researchers with 583,807 persons (20.6%) as shown in **Exhibit F6**.

Exhibit F6: Number of Paid Full-time Employees for SMEs in Services Sector by Category of Workers, 2015

Category of workers	Number of persons engaged (persons)	% Share
 Managers, professionals and researchers	583,807	20.6
 Technicians and associate professionals	303,179	10.7
 Clerical support workers	796,388	28.0
 Service and sales workers	296,042	10.4
 Craft and related trades workers	87,747	3.1
 Plant and machine operators and assemblers	70,714	2.5
 Elementary occupations	702,649	24.7
Total Paid full-time employees	2,840,526	100.0

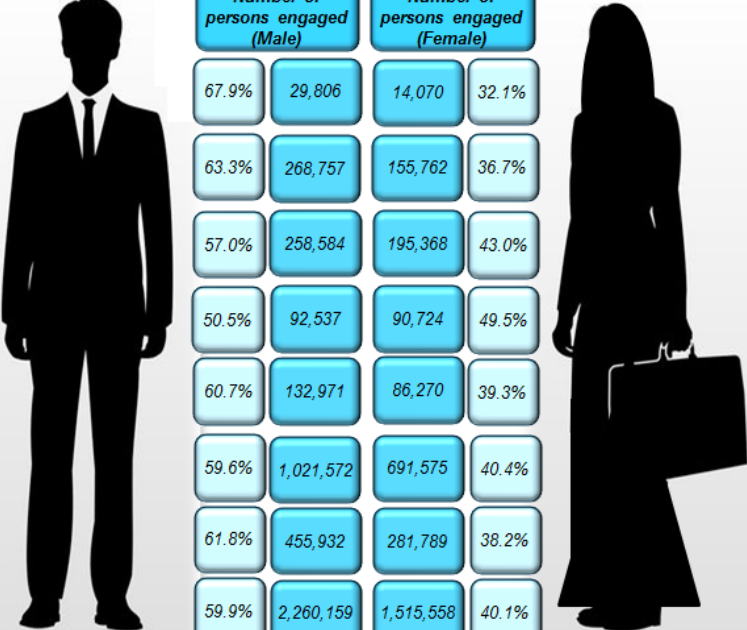
2.4.2 Category of Qualification

There were 1.7 million persons engaged in SMEs of Services sector with qualification of SPM/ SPM(V) or equivalent of which contributed 45.4 per cent of the total number of persons engaged as shown in **Exhibit F7**. 737,721 persons (19.5%) were below SPM/ SPM(V) or equivalent whereas 453,952 persons (12.0%) had Diploma. The remainder 870,897 persons (23.1%) were those with other qualifications.

In terms of persons engaged by sex, male workers dominated this sector with 2.3 million persons (59.9%) compared to female workers of 1.5 million persons (40.1%). The same trend also was observed across qualifications whereby male workers outnumbered female workers for all qualifications.

Exhibit F7: Number of Persons Engaged for SMEs in Services Sector by Qualification and Sex, 2015

Qualification	Total		Number of persons engaged (Male)		Number of persons engaged (Female)	
Postgraduate	43,876	1.2%	67.9%	29,806	14,070	32.1%
Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent	424,519	11.2%	63.3%	268,757	155,762	36.7%
Diploma	453,952	12.0%	57.0%	258,584	195,368	43.0%
STPM or equivalent	183,261	4.9%	50.5%	92,537	90,724	49.5%
Certificate	219,241	5.8%	60.7%	132,971	86,270	39.3%
SPM/ SPM(V) or equivalent	1,713,147	45.4%	59.6%	1,021,572	691,575	40.4%
Below SPM/ SPM(V) qualification	737,721	19.5%	61.8%	455,932	281,789	38.2%
Total	3,775,717	100.0%	59.9%	2,260,159	1,515,558	40.1%



2.4.3 Category of Skills

Distribution of employees by category of skills showed that majority of Paid full-time employees of 1.3 million persons or 44.1 per cent were in Semi-skilled category. This was followed by High-skilled employees of 886,986 persons (31.2%) and Low-skilled employees of 702,649 persons (24.7%).

Almost all sub-sectors portrayed that majority of their Paid full-time employees were Semi-skilled employees. However, the composition of High-skilled employees was higher than Semi-Skilled for Education (58.0%) followed by Information and communication (54.1%), Real estate (48.2%) and Professional, scientific and technical (45.5%).

Exhibit F8: Number of Paid Full-time Employees for SMEs in Services Sector by Category of Skills, 2015

		NUMBER OF PAID FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	HIGH-SKILLED	SEMI-SKILLED	LOW-SKILLED
	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply	7,077 (100.0%)	1,498 (21.2%)	4,365 (61.7%)	1,214 (17.2%)
	Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities	11,691 (100.0%)	1,578 (13.5%)	6,262 (53.6%)	3,851 (32.9%)
	Wholesale and retail trade	1,120,205 (100.0%)	401,374 (35.8%)	528,031 (47.1%)	190,800 (17.0%)
	Transportation and storage	206,540 (100.0%)	36,671 (17.8%)	110,487 (53.5%)	59,382 (28.8%)
	Accommodation	70,955 (100.0%)	14,174 (20.0%)	29,388 (41.4%)	27,393 (38.6%)
	Food and beverages	517,482 (100.0%)	60,234 (11.6%)	189,487 (36.6%)	267,761 (51.7%)
	Information and communication	77,365 (100.0%)	41,867 (54.1%)	25,741 (33.3%)	9,757 (12.6%)
	Finance	136,607 (100.0%)	60,070 (44.0%)	66,914 (49.0%)	9,623 (7.0%)
	Real estate	59,467 (100.0%)	28,651 (48.2%)	24,614 (41.4%)	6,202 (10.4%)
	Professional, scientific and technical	242,201 (100.0%)	110,274 (45.5%)	98,507 (40.7%)	33,420 (13.8%)
	Administrative and support service	131,088 (100.0%)	29,740 (22.7%)	57,214 (43.6%)	44,134 (33.7%)
	Education	83,316 (100.0%)	48,360 (58.0%)	22,824 (27.4%)	12,132 (14.6%)
	Health and social work	65,469 (100.0%)	28,004 (42.8%)	32,537 (49.7%)	4,928 (7.5%)
	Arts, entertainment and recreation	38,530 (100.0%)	9,744 (25.3%)	16,571 (43.0%)	12,215 (31.7%)
	Personal services and other activities	72,533 (100.0%)	14,747 (20.3%)	37,949 (52.3%)	19,837 (27.3%)
	Total	2,840,526 (100.0%)	886,986 (31.2%)	1,250,891 (44.1%)	702,649 (24.7%)

2.5 Salaries & Wages

In 2015, salaries & wages paid amounted to RM84,739 million, registered a growth of 15.3 per cent compared to 2010. For details of salaries & wages across sub-sectors, RM36,704 million or 43.3 per cent were paid to employees in Wholesale and retail trade sub-sector while RM8,234 million or 9.7 per cent to those in Food and beverages sub-sector. This was followed by employees in Finance sub-sector which received RM7,256 million of salaries & wages, comprised of 8.6 per cent to total salaries & wages paid.

Employees of SMEs in Services sector received an average monthly salaries & wages of RM2,356 in 2015. Finance sub-sector paid the highest average monthly salaries & wages of RM4,399. This was followed by Information and communication (RM3,526) and Real estate (RM2,969).

Exhibit F9: Salaries & Wages of SMEs by Services Sub-sector, 2010 and 2015

	2010		2015		% Annual growth rate	Average Monthly salaries & wages (RM)
	RM (million)	% Share	RM (million)	% Share		
 Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply	88.9	0.2	232.1	0.3	21.2	2,706
 Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities	122.6	0.3	274.6	0.3	17.5	1,918
 Wholesale and retail trade	19,874.4	47.8	36,703.5	43.3	13.1	2,550
 Transportation and storage	3,201.7	7.7	6,989.6	8.2	16.9	2,761
 Accommodation	897.5	2.2	1,488.3	1.8	10.6	1,665
 Food and beverages	4,404.1	10.6	8,234.2	9.7	13.3	1,230
 Information and communication	1,284.1	3.1	3,308.7	3.9	20.8	3,526
 Finance	1,060.6	2.5	7,256.4	8.6	51.0	4,399
 Real estate	1,261.5	3.0	2,174.7	2.6	11.5	2,969
 Professional, scientific and technical	3,752.0	9.0	8,066.5	9.5	16.8	2,751
 Administrative and support service	1,528.5	3.7	3,282.2	3.9	16.5	2,030
 Education	1,552.0	3.7	2,340.1	2.8	8.6	2,182
 Health and social work	1,090.2	2.6	1,985.9	2.3	12.7	2,435
 Arts, entertainment and recreation	540.6	1.3	942.7	1.1	11.8	1,915
 Personal services and other activities	939.4	2.3	1,459.4	1.7	9.2	1,572
Total salaries & wages (RM million)	41,598.0	100.0	84,738.9	100.0	15.3	2,356

3.0 Performance of SMEs in Services Sector by States

3.1 Number of Establishments

The highest distribution of establishments was recorded in Selangor with 161,283 establishments. This was followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Johor which recorded 123,086 and 83,808 establishments respectively. These three states collectively contributed 45.5 per cent to the total number of SMEs in this sector.

3.2 Value of Gross Output and Value Added

In tandem with the number of establishments, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Selangor and Johor remained the main contributors for value of gross output and value added. W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded gross output value of RM168,111 million which constituted 30.7 per cent to the total. Next contributor was Selangor (RM161,416 million; 29.5%) and Johor (RM43,532 million; 7.9%).

As for value added, W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest value of RM86,764 million or 29.4 per cent followed by Selangor (RM86,319 million; 29.2%) and Johor (RM23,630 million; 8.0%) to the total.

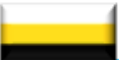
3.3 Number of Persons Engaged

Number of persons engaged for SMEs in Services Sector in 2015 was 3.8 million persons with majority of 940,208 persons or 24.9 per cent were in Selangor. The next highest number of persons was engaged in W.P. Kuala Lumpur, recorded 719,096 million persons (19.0%). This was followed by Johor with 383,563 million of persons engaged (10.2%).

3.4 Salaries & Wages

In line with the number of persons engaged, RM26,012 million or 30.7 per cent of the total salaries & wages were paid to SMEs employees in Selangor. The next highest paid was in W.P. Kuala Lumpur with an amount of RM21,737 million (25.7%). Johor was the third contributor with RM7,922 million or comprised of 9.3 per cent to the total salaries & wages paid.

Exhibit F10: Principal Statistics of SMEs in Services Sector by States, 2015

States		Number of establishments	Value of gross output (RM million)	Value added (RM million)	Number of persons engaged	Salaries & wages (RM million)
Malaysia		809,126	547,610	295,180	3,775,717	84,739
Selangor		161,283	161,416	86,319	940,208	26,012
W.P. Kuala Lumpur		123,086	168,111	86,764	719,096	21,737
Johor		83,808	43,532	23,630	383,563	7,922
Perak		66,155	22,279	12,388	248,363	3,977
Pulau Pinang		59,600	36,125	19,743	253,307	5,350
Sarawak		55,741	25,065	14,022	242,370	4,691
Sabah		49,808	19,931	10,952	217,948	3,630
Kelantan		43,668	7,087	4,111	121,499	1,113
Kedah		43,552	13,309	7,288	158,547	2,313
Pahang		32,469	11,119	6,562	127,190	1,924
Melaka		27,976	13,183	7,914	117,063	2,109
Negeri Sembilan		27,382	9,093	5,076	112,727	1,816
Terengganu		25,688	6,823	3,747	88,613	1,112
Perlis		5,669	2,408	1,410	21,812	334
W.P. Labuan		2,275	6,260	4,103	14,606	402
W.P. Putrajaya		966	1,871	1,149	8,805	296

4.0 Women-Owned SMEs

There were 173,323 women-owned SMEs in Services sector as portrayed in **Exhibit F11**. Out of the total, 153,482 were Micro-sized establishments, contributed 88.6 per cent to the total women-owned. 18,970 were Small-sized (10.9%) while 871 establishments were Medium-sized (0.5%).

Wholesale and retail trade recorded the highest women-owned establishments of 81,736 or contributed 47.2 per cent to the total. Food and beverages sub-sector had 55,378 establishments (32.0%) while 12,899 (7.4%) were involved in Personal services and other activities sub-sector.

Exhibit F11: Number of Women-Owned SMEs in Services Sub-sector, 2015

SUB-SECTOR	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS			
	SMEs	MICRO	SMALL	MEDIUM
 Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply	14	3	11	-
 Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities	52	29	19	4
 Wholesale and retail trade	81,736	73,940	7,338	458
 Transportation and storage	3,829	3,608	135	86
 Accommodation	556	348	178	30
 Food and beverages	55,378	49,152	6,153	73
 Information and communication	252	130	111	11
 Finance	133	128	5	-
 Real estate	1,058	809	229	20
 Professional, scientific and technical	4,110	2,586	1,466	58
 Administrative and support service	2,532	1,714	777	41
 Education	5,307	4,547	728	32
 Health and social work	4,691	3,984	692	15
 Arts, entertainment and recreation	776	673	97	6
 Personal services and other activities	12,899	11,831	1,031	37
Total	173,323	153,482	18,970	871

NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES

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NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. Skop dan liputan

Banci ini meliputi pertubuhan berdaftar yang terlibat dalam sektor pertanian, perlombongan dan pengkuarian, pembuatan, pembinaan dan perkhidmatan. Sumber maklumat utama rangka pertubuhan diperoleh daripada Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM). Selain daripada SSM, maklumat rangka banci juga dikemas kini daripada sumber seperti Lembaga Kemajuan Perindustrian Malaysia (MIDA), Kementerian Pertanian dan Asas Tani, Lembaga Pembangunan Industri Pembinaan Malaysia (LPIPM), Jabatan Mineral & Geosains Malaysia (JMG), Jabatan Bekalan Elektrik dan Gas (JBE), pelbagai persatuan perniagaan dan perdagangan, iklan surat khabar dan laman web.

Dalam banci ini, usahawan dalam sektor pertanian yang hanya mendaftar dengan Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani atau agensi-agensi kerajaan yang lain bagi maksud menerima bantuan **TIDAK** diliputi.

Bagi penerbitan ini, data yang merangkumi Perdagangan Borong, Perdagangan Runcit dan Kenderaan Bermotor telah dianggarkan menggunakan data daripada Banci Perdagangan Edaran yang dilaksanakan pada tahun 2014 bagi tahun rujukan 2013. Anggaran dibuat dengan menggunakan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata yang diperoleh daripada data Perdagangan Edaran Bulanan bagi tempoh 2010 hingga 2015.

2. Sumber rangka

Sumber utama rangka penyiasatan ialah syarikat yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia dan pelbagai persatuan perniagaan dan perdagangan.

Rangka dikemaskini untuk mengambil kira pertubuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan yang berlaku kepada pertubuhan tersebut seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti dan lokasi/alamat pos untuk memastikan maklumat yang terdapat dalam rangka adalah yang paling terkini.

**3. Jenis aktiviti
perniagaan**

Jenis aktiviti perniagaan merujuk kepada aktiviti utama dan sekunder. Aktiviti utama merujuk kepada aktiviti yang mana pertubuhan menumpukan sebahagian besar sumbernya atau ia memperoleh sebahagian besar daripada pendapatannya. Aktiviti sekunder didefinisikan sebagai aktiviti sampingan kepada aktiviti utama. Klasifikasi industri bagi pertubuhan adalah berasaskan kepada aktiviti utama dan **Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC)**, 2008 Ver 1.0. MSIC 2008 adalah selaras dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4, United Nations* dengan pengubahsuaian untuk keperluan tempatan.

**4. Konsep dan
definisi**

Definisi yang diguna pakai dalam penerbitan ini berasaskan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 ver. 1.0. Definisi tersebut adalah termasuk aktiviti berikut:

i. Pertanian ditakrifkan sebagai:

Pertanian merangkumi aktiviti penanaman, pemeliharaan dan penternakan haiwan dan pengeluaran produk haiwan, penebangan kayu balak dan tanaman lain, serta perikanan tangkapan dan akuakultur termasuk penggunaan sumber semulajadi tumbuh-tumbuhan dan haiwan.

- a. Tanaman merujuk penanaman dan pengeluaran produk tanaman. Ia juga termasuk pertanian organik dan penanaman yang dimodifikasikan secara genetik. Tanaman juga meliputi penanaman tanaman jangka panjang dan tanaman jangka pendek, pembiakan tumbuhan dan pertanian campur;
- b. Ternakan ialah binatang-binatang atau unggas yang dipelihara untuk tujuan komersil, sara diri, pembiakbakaan dan rekreasi. Pengeluaran ternakan termasuk penternakan (ladang) dan pembiakan semua haiwan, kecuali haiwan akuatik;
- c. Perhutanan dan pembalakan termasuk pengeluaran kayu balak untuk industri berasas kayu, meliputi pengestrakan

dan pengumpulan produk hutan bukan kayu yang tumbuh liar. Selain pengeluaran kayu balak, aktiviti perhutanan yang menghasilkan produk melalui proses minima seperti kayu api, kayu arang, reja kayu dan kayu balak yang digunakan dalam bentuk yang belum diproses. Aktiviti ini boleh dijalankan dalam hutan asli dan ladang hutan. Ia juga termasuk sebahagian daripada aktiviti operasi perhutanan berdasarkan bayaran atau secara kontrak; dan

- d. Perikanan ialah penangkapan, pemungutan dan pembiakan hidupan laut daripada lautan, pinggir pantai, perairan pedalaman dan kuala atas dasar komersil dan untuk kegunaan sendiri, tetapi bukan untuk bersukan. Akuakultur ialah proses pengeluaran yang melibatkan pengkulturan (termasuk tuaian) organisma akuatik dengan menggunakan teknik yang direka bentuk untuk meningkatkan pengeluaran organisma tersebut melebihi kapasiti persekitaran semulajadinya.

ii. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian ditakrifkan sebagai:

- a. Perlombongan adalah ditakrif sebagai pengestrakan, pembersihan dan pemanfaatan mineral-mineral semulajadi, berbentuk pepejal seperti arang batu dan bijih, cecair seperti minyak mentah dan berbentuk gas seperti gas asli. Perlombongan termasuk lombong bawah tanah dan lombong permukaan, kuari dan telaga-telaga dan semua kegiatan tambahan untuk pembersihan dan pemanfaatan bijih dan mineral mentah lain seperti pemecahan, penapisan, pembasuhan, pembersihan, penggredan, pengilangan, pengapungan, peleburan, penggentelan, pengkacipan dan persiapan-persiapan lain yang diperlukan bagi menyediakan bahan-bahan ini untuk membolehkannya dipasarkan. Aktiviti perlombongan juga dikelaskan kepada kumpulan-kumpulan berdasarkan mineral utama yang dikeluarkan; dan

- b. Pengkuarian merujuk kepada aktiviti pengestrakan dari lombong atau kuari dan pengorekan mendapan lanar (aluvium), pemecahan batu dan penggunaan garam paya. Produk ini digunakan dengan meluas dalam sektor pembinaan (cth. pasir, batu, dll.), pembuatan bahan mentah (cth. tanah liat, gipsum, kalsium, dll.), pembuatan bahan kimia, dll.

Ia termasuk pengkuarian, pemotongan kasar bongkah batu dan batu bangunan seperti marmar, granit, batu pasir, dll, pengkuarian, pemecahan dan pemotongan batu kapur, perlombongan gipsum dan anhidrit, perlombongan kapur dan dolomit, pengestrakan dan penggorekan pasir industri, pasir untuk pembinaan dan kerikil, memecah dan menghancurkan batu dan kerikil, pengkuarian pasir dan perlombongan tanah liat, refraktori tanah liat dan kaolin. Ia juga termasuk perlombongan mineral kimia dan baja, pengestrakan tanah gambut, pengestrakan garam, dan dll.

iii. Pembuatan ditakrifkan sebagai:

Perubahan fizikal atau kimia ke atas bahan atau komponen menjadi produk baru sama ada kerja itu dilakukan oleh jentera yang dijalankan dengan tangan, sama ada dijalankan dalam kilang atau di rumah pekerja, dan sama ada barang keluaran dijual secara borong atau runcit.

Subsektor Pembuatan terdiri daripada 24 Bahagian iaitu:

- i. Pembuatan produk makanan;
- ii. Pembuatan minuman;
- iii. Pembuatan produk tembakau;
- iv. Pembuatan tekstil;
- v. Pembuatan pakaian;
- vi. Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan;
- vii. Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman;
- viii. Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas;
- ix. Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman;
- x. Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis;

- xi. Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia;
- xii. Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani;
- xiii. Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik;
- xiv. Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain;
- xv. Pembuatan logam asas;
- xvi. Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan;
- xvii. Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal;
- xviii. Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik;
- xix. Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l;
- xx. Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler;
- xxi. Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain;
- xxii. Pembuatan perabot;
- xxiii. Pembuatan lain; dan
- xxiv. Membaiki dan pemasangan jentera dan kelengkapan.

iv. Pembinaan ditakrifkan sebagai:

Pembinaan baru, pengubahsuaian, pembaikan dan perobohan. Pemasangan sebarang jenis jentera atau peralatan yang dipasang ketika pembinaan asal adalah diambil kira, demikian juga bagi pemasangan jentera atau peralatan selepas pembinaan asal tetapi memerlukan perubahan struktur bagi pemasangannya.

v. Perkhidmatan adalah termasuk yang berikut:

- a. Perkhidmatan berkaitan Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara; Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan; Perdagangan borong dan runcit, Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan; Maklumat dan komunikasi, Penginapan, Makanan dan minuman; Hartanah; Profesional, saintifik & teknikal; Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan; Pendidikan, Kesihatan dan kerja sosial; Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi dan Perkhidmatan persendirian & lain-lain aktiviti;
- b. Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan meliputi aktiviti yang berkaitan dengan pengurusan sisa termasuk pungutan, perawatan dan pelupusan) seperti sisa terjadual, sisa pepejal dan air sisa

daripada perindustrian dan isi rumah, termasuk juga pemulihan bahan dan tapak yang tercemar. Hasil sisa daripada proses perawatan boleh dilupus atau menjadi input kepada proses pengeluaran yang lain. Aktiviti yang berkaitan dengan perawatan dan bekalan air juga dimasukkan dalam sektor ini;

- c. Perdagangan borong dan runcit merangkumi perdagangan borong dan runcit, jualan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor & motosikal;
- d. Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan meliputi pertubuhan terlibat dalam menyediakan perkhidmatan darat, pengangkutan muatan melalui jalan raya, pengangkutan darat lain, pengangkutan air, penggudangan & aktiviti sokongan seperti pengoperasian terminal, tempat letak kereta, pengoperasian lebuh raya, pengoperasian pelabuhan, pengendalian kargo/pemungghahan, agensi perkapalan & penghantaran serta lain-lain aktiviti sokongan perkhidmatan pengangkutan;
- e. Maklumat dan komunikasi terdiri daripada aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen, rakaman bunyi dan penerbitan muzik, aktiviti pemrograman dan penyiaran, perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, pengaturcaraan komputer, perundingan dan aktiviti yang berkaitan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan maklumat;
- f. Perkhidmatan penginapan merujuk kepada penyediaan tempat penginapan jangka pendek berbayar, sama ada dibuka kepada orang awam atau terhad kepada ahli sebuah pertubuhan tertentu;
- g. Perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman termasuk perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman yang menyediakan hidangan atau minuman lengkap untuk penggunaan segera, sama ada di restoran tradisional, restoran layan

diri atau bawa pulang, yang didirikan secara kekal atau sementara, dengan atau tiada kemudahan tempat duduk;

- h. Perkhidmatan kewangan adalah meliputi aktiviti perantaraan kewangan; aktiviti perkhidmatan kewangan lain dan aktiviti sokongan kepada perkhidmatan kewangan; aktiviti insurans/takaful, insurans/takaful semula dan tabungan pencen & hemat; dan aktiviti sokongan kepada insurans/takaful dan tabungan pencen;
- i. Perkhidmatan hartanah termasuk tindakan seperti pemberi pajak, agen dan/atau broker di dalam satu atau lebih daripada yang berikut: penjualan atau pembelian hartanah, penyewaan hartanah, penyediaan perkhidmatan hartanah lain seperti penilaian hartanah, pengurusan hartanah atau bertindak sebagai agen hartanah eskrow. Aktiviti dalam bahagian ini mungkin dijalankan di atas hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan dan mungkin berlaku atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak. Termasuk juga pembangunan struktur, berserta mengekalkan hak milik atau pajakan bagi struktur tersebut;
- j. Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal termasuk aktiviti profesional khusus, saintifik dan teknikal di mana ianya memerlukan tahap latihan yang tinggi dan menjadikan pengetahuan dan kemahiran khusus tersedia kepada pengguna. Aktiviti yang dijalankan termasuk aktiviti guaman dan perakaunan, aktiviti ibu pejabat, aktiviti perundingan pengurusan, aktiviti arkitek dan kejuruteraan, ujian dan analisis teknikal, penyelidikan dan pembangunan saintifik, pengiklanan dan penyelidikan pasaran, profesional lain, aktiviti saintifik dan teknikal dan veterinar;
- k. Perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan termasuk pelbagai aktiviti yang menyokong operasi am perniagaan meliputi aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan, aktiviti

pekerjaan, agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan penempahan lain, aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan, aktiviti perkhidmatan kepada bangunan dan lanskap dan pentadbiran pejabat, aktiviti sokongan pejabat dan perniagaan lain;

- l. Perkhidmatan pendidikan merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang berdaftar dengan Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia dan Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi yang menyediakan Perkhidmatan pelajaran akademik, vokasional dan perdagangan. Termasuk dalam kumpulan ini ialah pra sekolah, sekolah rendah, sekolah menengah, sekolah teknik dan vokasional serta kolej dan universiti (termasuk sekolah kejururawatan serta institut perdagangan dan teknik lain). Juga termasuk ialah pendidikan sukan dan rekreasi, pendidikan kebudayaan, pusat tuisyen, sekolah memandu yang membekalkan perkhidmatan pelajaran automobil, sekolah agama, sekolah komputer dan sekolah atau institusi lain serta perkhidmatan sokongan pendidikan;
- m. Perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial meliputi perkhidmatan hospital, perkhidmatan perubatan am dan pakar, perkhidmatan rumah bersalin, perkhidmatan pergigian, pusat dialisis, makmal perubatan, pusat akupunktur, perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati serta perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain;
- n. Perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi termasuk pelbagai aktiviti bagi memenuhi minat orang awam dalam aktiviti kebudayaan, hiburan dan rekreasi meliputi persembahan secara langsung, operasi muzium, perjudian, sukan dan aktiviti rekreasi; dan
- o. Perkhidmatan persendirian & lain-lain aktiviti termasuk aktiviti keahlian organisasi, aktiviti organisasi keahlian perniagaan, majikan dan profesional, aktiviti kesatuan

buruh, aktiviti keahlian organisasi lain, pembaikan komputer dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah dan aktiviti perkhidmatan persendirian lain seperti perkhidmatan seperti basuhan dan cucian kering tekstil dan produk berbulu; dandanan rambut dan penjagaan kecantikan lain; dan pengebumian dan aktiviti perkhidmatan lain.

5. Unit melapor

Unit melapor bagi banci ini ialah **pertubuhan**. Sesebuah pertubuhan secara ideal ditakrifkan sebagai “satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu hak milik atau penguasaan tunggal, iaitu di bawah satu entiti yang sah. Ia menjalankan satu jenis subsektor ekonomi utama di satu tempat/lokasi fizikal”. Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri berdasarkan aktiviti utamanya dan bukannya mengikut aktiviti syarikat induk.

Setiap cawangan daripada organisasi yang mempunyai beberapa cawangan di lokasi yang berbeza dari segi konsep dianggap sebagai pertubuhan yang berlainan. Pertubuhan berkenaan diminta memberikan penyata yang berasingan bagi setiap kegiatannya dari segi nilai. Walau bagaimanapun, dari segi praktis akaun biasanya disediakan secara berpusat kerana kesukaran untuk memperoleh data yang berasingan bagi setiap unit atau cawangan. Entiti atau ‘enterprise’ ini akan dianggap sebagai satu unit pelapor dan dibenarkan mengemukakan soal selidik yang menggabungkan semua unit atau cawangannya.

6. Taraf sah

Taraf sah sesebuah pertubuhan ditakrifkan seperti berikut:

i. Hak milik perseorangan

Ia merujuk kepada perniagaan yang dimiliki oleh orang perseorangan dan dijalankan semata-mata untuk mendapatkan keuntungan. Pemilik mempunyai hak mutlak untuk mengendalikan urusan pertubuhannya;

ii. Perkongsian

Merujuk kepada sekumpulan individu yang telah bersetuju untuk

mengikat kontrak dan menjalankan perniagaan dengan matlamat untuk mendapat keuntungan. Perniagaan tersebut diuruskan oleh semua atau salah seorang daripada mereka yang bertindak mewakili semua pihak. Perkongsian perniagaan ini hendaklah mengandungi sekurang-kurangnya dua orang ahli dan tidak melebihi had maksimum dua puluh orang;

iii. Perkongsian liabiliti terhad

Merujuk kepada perniagaan entiti yang dikawal selia di bawah Akta Perkongsian Liabiliti Terhad 2012. Ia memberi perlindungan liabiliti terhad kepada rakan-rakan kongsinya sama seperti liabiliti terhad yang dinikmati oleh pemegang saham sesebuah syarikat. Ia juga memberi fleksibiliti peraturan perniagaan dalaman melalui pengaturan perkongsian yang serupa dengan sesebuah perkongsian konvensional;

iv. Syarikat sendirian berhad

Merupakan syarikat persendirian yang ditubuhkan bagi tujuan menjalankan perniagaan dengan matlamat untuk mencari keuntungan. Saham dipegang secara tertutup oleh pemegang-pemegang saham yang mempunyai kawalan terhadap operasi syarikat;

Ciri - ciri:

- a. Dikawal di bawah Akta Syarikat 1965 dan merupakan entiti yang sah terpisah daripada pemilik;
- b. Dimiliki oleh 2 - 50 orang pemegang saham;
- c. Pemilik syarikat mempunyai liabiliti terhad;
- d. Pemegang saham yang memiliki 51 peratus atau lebih daripada jumlah saham syarikat berhak untuk mengawal syarikat tersebut. Saham syarikat boleh dijual beli tetapi tidak dilakukan di pasaran terbuka;
- e. Penjualan saham mesti dengan persetujuan pemegang saham yang lain
- f. Tidak disenaraikan di Bursa; dan
- g. Jangka hayat perniagaan adalah panjang dan boleh

dikenali perkataan Sendirian Berhad (Sdn. Bhd.) pada akhir nama syarikat.

v. Syarikat awam berhad

Syarikat awam berhad merupakan perniagaan yang ditubuhkan dengan tanggungan berhad, oleh sekurang-kurangnya dua orang untuk menjalankan perniagaan dengan tujuan untuk mencari keuntungan. Saham syarikat awam berhad ini dipegang secara terbuka dan bagi sesebuah syarikat yang disenaraikan di Bursa Malaysia, sahamnya boleh bertukar milik secara bebas;

Ciri - ciri:

- a. Dikawal di bawah Akta Syarikat 1965 dan merupakan entiti yang sah terpisah daripada pemilik;
- b. Dimiliki oleh pemegang saham dan tiada had bagi pemilik saham berkenaan;
- c. Pengurusan dan kawalan syarikat adalah di bawah tanggungjawab Lembaga Pengarah yang dilantik oleh pemegang saham; dan
- d. Disenaraikan di Bursa Malaysia.

vi. Syarikat koperasi

Koperasi adalah organisasi yang ditubuhkan untuk faedah bersama ahli dan didaftarkan di bawah Akta Koperasi 1993. Kumpulan wang yang ada adalah milik bersama untuk memenuhi keperluan ahli-ahlinya;

vii. Perbadanan awam

Ia merujuk kepada sebuah perbadanan yang ditubuhkan di bawah Akta Khas Parlimen atau Dewan Perundangan Negeri; dan

viii. Pertubuhan persendirian tidak mencari keuntungan

Ia merujuk kepada syarikat tanpa saham yang ditubuhkan dengan tanggungan berhad. Kebanyakan syarikat ini terdiri daripada pertubuhan kebajikan, keagamaan, pendidikan, kesihatan, kebudayaan, rekreasi dan pertubuhan yang

memberikan perkhidmatan sosial dan kemasyarakatan kepada isi rumah. Perkhidmatan diberikan secara percuma atau pada harga yang tidak melebihi kos perkhidmatan (subsidi). Sebarang keuntungan yang diperoleh dilabur semula ke dalam pertubuhan berkenaan.

**7. Pertubuhan
milikan wanita**

Merujuk kepada pertubuhan sekurang-kurangnya 51 peratus pemilikan ekuiti dipegang oleh wanita **ATAU** pemegang saham terbesar adalah wanita dan pertubuhan diuruskan oleh wanita **ATAU** Ketua Pegawai Eksekutif atau Pengarah Urusan adalah wanita yang memiliki sekurang-kurangnya 10 peratus ekuiti.

**8. Struktur hak
milik**

Hak milik sesebuah pertubuhan dikelaskan mengikut taraf residen pemilik/pemilik-pemilik modal berbayar terbesar (melebihi 50%) dan bukannya mengikut taraf kewarganegaraan mereka. Dalam kes di mana setiap pihak (Residen Malaysia dan Bukan Residen Malaysia) memegang bilangan saham yang sama banyak dalam perniagaan berkenaan, maka pertubuhan tersebut telah dikelaskan di bawah 'Hak Milik Bersama'.

Residen Malaysia ialah individu, enterpris atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Cawangan dan anak syarikat asing yang didaftarkan dan perbadankan di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai residen Malaysia.

Bukan residen Malaysia ialah individu, enterpris atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara lain selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan anak syarikat milik residen Malaysia di luar negara dianggap sebagai bukan residen Malaysia.

**9. Perbelanjaan
modal**

Perbelanjaan modal merupakan jumlah perbelanjaan yang dikeluarkan bagi pembelian ataupun penggantian aset tetap sebuah pertubuhan.

- 10. Pelupusan** Nilai harta yang dijual atau ditamatkan penggunaannya dalam tahun rujukan tanpa mengira keadaannya.
- 11. Susut nilai** Merupakan kehilangan atau kejatuhan nilai bagi sesuatu harta disebabkan oleh haus dan lusuh, luput atau kejatuhan kekal dalam nilai pasaran (susut nilai yang dibenarkan untuk maksud cukai boleh diterima).
- 12. Nilai output kasar**
- i) Nilai output kasar **pertanian** (tanaman, ternakan dan perikanan) dikirakan daripada item-item berikut:
- Jualan daripada hasil pertanian
- Stok hasil pertanian (awal)
 - + Stok hasil pertanian (akhir)
 - + Pendapatan daripada kerja pertanian yang dibuat untuk pihak lain
 - + Pendapatan daripada hasil pertanian yang diproses
 - + Nilai jualan daripada barangan/bahan/produk berkaitan pertanian yang dibeli untuk dijual semula tanpa proses selanjutnya
 - + Pendapatan lain yang berkaitan dengan pertanian
 - + Pendapatan daripada aktiviti pertanian lain
 - + Pendapatan daripada sewa
 - + Pendapatan daripada agro pelancongan
 - + Nilai jualan barangan bukan pertanian yang dibeli untuk dijual semula
 - Kos barangan/bahan/produk berkaitan dengan sektor pertanian yang dibeli untuk dijual semula tanpa melalui proses selanjutnya
 - + Semua nilai output lain
 - Barangan dalam proses dan stok barangan siap (awal)
 - Kos barangan yang dijual (bukan Pertanian) yang dibeli untuk dijual semula
 - + Barangan dalam proses dan stok barangan siap (akhir)

- ii) Nilai output kasar **perlombongan & pengkuarian, pembuatan dan pembinaan** ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan elemen berikut:

Nilai jualan mineral/produk kuari/produk pembuatan dan nilai kerja pembinaan

- + Nilai barangan yang dijual dalam keadaan yang sama seperti dibeli
- Kos barangan yang dijual dalam keadaan yang sama seperti yang dibeli
- + Perbelanjaan modal ke atas binaan sendiri
- + Pendapatan daripada Perkhidmatan perindustrian yang diberikan kepada orang lain
- + Pendapatan daripada kerja perindustrian lain
- + Penerimaan bayaran daripada skrap, tenaga elektrik, produk sisa, dll. yang dijual kepada orang lain
- + Penerimaan komisen dan brokeraj
- + Semua nilai output lain (seperti penerimaan perkhidmatan bukan perindustrian, misalnya bayaran pengurusan, sewa harta, dll.)
- + Stok akhir barangan siap
- Stok awal barangan siap
- + Stok akhir barangan sedang diproses
- Stok awal barangan sedang diproses

- iii) Nilai output kasar **perkhidmatan** ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan perkara berikut:

Pendapatan daripada perkhidmatan yang diberikan

- + Nilai jualan barangan yang dibeli untuk dijual semula
- + Perkhidmatan pengurusan
- + Komisen dan pembrokeran yang diterima
- + Yuran yang diterima daripada keahlian
- + Pendapatan daripada sewa yang diterima kecuali tanah
- + Pendapatan operasi lain
- Nilai barang yang dibeli untuk dijual semula dalam keadaan sama seperti dibeli
- + Stok akhir

- Stok awal
- + Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan (dalaman)

**13. Nilai input
perantaraan**

- i) Nilai input perantaraan **pertanian** (tanaman, ternakan dan perikanan) ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan unsur berikut:

Nilai bahan dan bekalan yang digunakan

- + Kos bahan langsung yang digunakan dalam aktiviti tanaman
- + Jumlah bayaran ke atas kerja-kerja tanaman yang dibuat oleh pihak lain
- + Kos biji/benih tanaman jangka pendek
- + Perbelanjaan untuk aktiviti pertanian lain
- + Bahan dan bekas pembungkus yang digunakan
- + Bahan yang digunakan bagi pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan
- + Alat tulis dan bekalan pejabat yang digunakan
- + Air yang dibeli
- + Tenaga elektrik yang dibeli
- + Bahan pembakar, pelincir dan gas yang digunakan
- + Bayaran pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan semasa yang dibuat oleh pihak lain bagi harta tetap pertubuhan ini
- + Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan
- + Bayaran terhadap perkhidmatan bukan industri pertanian
- + Perbelanjaan ke atas agro pelancongan
- + Bayaran royalti kepada swasta: pelesenan teknologi
- + Bayaran royalti kepada swasta: lain-lain
- + Input lain
- + Bayaran kepada pengarah tidak bekerja kerana kehadiran mereka dalam mesyuarat Lembaga Pengarah

- ii) Nilai input perantaraan **perlombongan & pengkuarian, pembuatan dan pembinaan** ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan unsur berikut:

Nilai bahan dan bekalan yang digunakan

- + Kos kerja perindustrian (memproses) yang dibuat oleh orang lain
- + Tenaga elektrik dan air yang dibeli
- + Nilai bahan pembakar, pelincir dan gas yang digunakan

- + Kos bahan yang digunakan bagi pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan harta tetap (termasuk pembayaran kepada pihak lain ke atas kerja ini)
- + Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan
- + Pembayaran terhadap perkhidmatan bukan perindustrian (termasuk bayaran bagi pengangkutan keluar barangan, perjalanan, pengurusan perundangan, teknologi maklumat, pengiklanan, bank, pos telekomunikasi, dll.)
- + Semua kos input lain (termasuk kos latihan dan nilai pakaian percuma yang disediakan kepada pekerja)

iii) Nilai input perantaraan **perkhidmatan** ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan unsur berikut:

Pembelian barangan, bahan dan perkhidmatan

- + Premium insurans
- + Royalti dan paten
- + Caj bank
- + Pembelian elektrik dan air
- + Pembelian bahan pembakar, pelincir dan gas
- + Perbelanjaan pematuhan alam sekitar
- + Perbelanjaan operasi lain
- + CBP pada pembelian bersih yang tidak boleh dituntut sebagai cukai input
- + Bayaran kepada pertubuhan lain yang membekalkan pekerja

14. Nilai ditambah

Nilai ditambah adalah tambahan kepada nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan oleh sesebuah pertubuhan. Nilai ditambah diperoleh daripada perbezaan antara nilai output kasar dengan nilai input perantaraan.

15. Bilangan pekerja

Bilangan pekerja merujuk kepada bilangan orang yang bekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir bagi tahun rujukan. Bilangan orang yang bekerja dikategorikan seperti berikut:

i. Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif

Kategori ini merujuk kepada semua pemilik perseorangan dan

rakan niaga, sambilan atau sepenuh masa, yang bekerja dengan aktif dalam sesebuah pertubuhan itu. Justeru, ia tidak termasuk rakan niaga yang tidak aktif;

ii. Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji

Kategori ini meliputi semua ahli isi rumah kepada pemilik pertubuhan yang melaksanakan kerja tertentu (sepenuh masa atau sambilan) dan bekerja sekurang-kurangnya satu pertiga daripada waktu bekerja biasa yang diamalkan oleh pertubuhan berkenaan tanpa mendapat bayaran secara tetap, sama ada dalam bentuk wang tunai atau harta benda bagi kerja yang dilakukan. Biasanya pekerja berkenaan mendapat makanan, tempat tinggal dan bantuan lain sebagai sebahagian daripada ahli isi rumah pemilik tersebut dan terus mendapatnya sama ada ia bekerja atau tidak di dalam pertubuhan itu;

iii. Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)

Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya enam jam sehari dan sekurang-kurangnya 20 hari sebulan; dan

iv. Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)

Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja kurang daripada enam jam sehari dan/atau kurang daripada 20 hari sebulan.

16. Kategori kemahiran

Kategori pekerjaan telah dikelaskan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengkelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2013 adalah seperti berikut:

i. Pekerja mahir

Pengurus, profesional, penyelidik serta juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu;

ii. Pekerja separuh mahir

Pekerja sokongan perkeranian, perkhidmatan & jualan, kemahiran & pertukangan yang berkaitan, pekerja mahir

pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan serta operator mesin, loji dan pemasang; dan

iii. Pekerja kurang mahir

Pekerjaan Asas.

17. Nilai harta tetap

Harta tetap meliputi semua barangan, baru atau terpakai, aset ketara atau aset tidak ketara yang digunakan secara berulang atau berterusan yang mempunyai hayat produktif lebih daripada setahun. Ia termasuk tanah, bangunan dan struktur, alat pengangkutan, komputer dan 'peripheral equipment', mesin, peralatan serta perabot dan pemasangan lain. Nilai harta tetap awal dan akhir bagi tahun rujukan 2015 adalah berasaskan nilai buku bersih. Pembelian, pindaan dan pembaikan besar atau perbelanjaan modal pada tahun berkenaan dikira pada nilai kos sebenar yang dibayar. Nilai harta tetap yang dijual dalam tahun semasa juga dikira pada nilai sebenar.

18. Kepadatan PKS

Kepadatan pertubuhan PKS bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk dikira seperti mana berikut:

$$\text{Kepadatan} = \frac{\text{Bilangan Pertubuhan PKS}}{\text{Bilangan Penduduk ('0000)}}$$

19. Pembundaran

Penjumlahan komponen mungkin berbeza dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

20. Simbol dan singkatan

-	:	tiada
&	:	dan
%	:	peratus
>	:	lebih daripada
<	:	kurang daripada
}	:	digabungkan
RM	:	Ringgit Malaysia
dll.	:	dan lain-lain
dsb.	:	dan sebagainya
spt.	:	seperti
t.t.t.l.	:	tidak terkelas di tempat lain

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Scope and coverage

This census covered all registered establishments engaged in the agriculture, mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction and services sectors. The main source of information for the frame was the Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM). Apart from the CCM, information on the frame was also updated from other sources such as the Malaysian Industrial Development Authority (MIDA), Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-based Industry, Construction Industry Development Board, Malaysia (CIDB), Minerals & Geosciences Department, Malaysia (JMG), Department of Electricity and Gas Supply, various businesses and trade associations, newspaper advertisements and websites.

*In this Census, entrepreneurs in the agriculture sector which were registered with the Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-based Industry or other government agencies for the purpose of receiving aid were **NOT** covered.*

For this publication, data on Wholesale Trade, Retail Trade and Motor Vehicles have been estimated using data from the Census of Distributive Trade undertaken in 2014 for reference year 2013. Estimation was done using average annual growth rate derived from Monthly Distributive Trade, 2010 to 2015.

2. Source of frame

The main source of information for the frame is Companies Commission of Malaysia and various businesses and trade associations.

The frame is updated to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not in operation, change in activity and location/correspondence address so as to ensure that the frame is at the most current status.

**3. Type of
business
activity**

*Type of business activity refers to principal and secondary activities. The principal activity refers to the activity to which the establishment devoted most of its resources or activity which derived most of its income. Secondary activities are defined as those incidental or ancillary to the principal activity. The classification of the industry of the establishment is based on the principal activity and is in accordance with the **Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC)**, 2008 Ver 1.0. The MSIC 2008 conforms to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4, United Nations, with modifications to suit local conditions.*

**4. Concepts and
definitions**

The definitions adopted in this publication is based on the recommendations of the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 (MSIC 2008) ver. 1.0. The definitions include the following activities:

i. Agriculture is defined as:

Agriculture comprising the activities of growing, breeding and rearing of animals and production of animal products, felling of trees and other plants, as well as capture fishery and aquaculture includes the use/utilisation of plants/vegetal and animals natural resources.

- a. Crops activities refer to the growing and production of crops. Also included are organic agriculture and the growing of genetically modified crops. Crops also include growing of non-perennial and perennial crops, plant propagation and mixed farming;*
- b. Livestock is animals or bird that preserved for commercial purpose, personal maintenance, breeding and recreation. Livestock production includes raising (farming) and breeding of all animals, except aquatic animal;*
- c. Forestry and logging includes the production of round wood for the forest-based manufacturing industries as well as the*

extraction and gathering of wild growing non-wood forest product. Besides the production of timber, forestry activities result in products that undergo little processing, such as fire wood, charcoal, wood chips and round wood used in unprocessed form (e.g. pit-props, pulpwood, etc.). These activities can be carried out in natural or planted forests. This also includes carrying out part of the forestry operation on a fee or contract basis; and

- d. Fisheries refers to catching fish, marine life collection and breeding of ocean, seashore, interior and estuary waters on a commercial basis and for own consumption, but not for sports. Aquaculture refer to the production process involving the culturing or farming (including harvesting) of aquatic organisms using techniques designed to increase the production of the organisms in question beyond the natural capacity of the environment.*

ii. Mining and quarrying is defined as:

- a. Mining is defined as the extraction, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally as solids, such as coal and ores; liquids, such as crude oil; or gases, such as natural gas. Mining also includes underground and surface mines, quarries and wells and all supplemental activities for dressing and beneficiating ores and other crude minerals such as crushing, screening, washing, cleaning, grading, milling, flotation, melting, pelleting, topping and other preparations needed to render the material marketable. Mining activities are classified into groups on the basis of the principal mineral produced;*
- b. Quarrying refers to activity of extraction from a mine or quarry, but also dredging of alluvial deposits, rock crushing and the use of salt marshes. The products are used most notably in construction (e.g. sands, stones, etc.),*

*manufacture of materials (e.g. clay, gypsum, calcium, etc.),
manufacture of chemicals, etc.; and*

*It includes quarrying, rough trimming and sawing of
monumental and building stone such as marble, granite,
sandstones, etc., quarrying, crushing and breaking of
limestone, mining of gypsum and anhydrite, mining of chalk
and unclaimed dolomite, extraction and dredging of
industrial sand, sand for construction and gravel, breaking
and crushing of stone and gravel, quarrying of sand and
mining of clays, refractory clays and kaolin. An activity of it
also includes mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals,
extraction of peat, extraction of salt, etc.*

iii. Manufacturing is defined as:

*The physical or chemical transformation of materials or
components into new products, whether the work is performed by
power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory
or in the worker's home, and whether the products are sold at
wholesale or retail.*

The Manufacturing sub-sector consists of 24 Divisions namely:

- i. Manufacture of food products;*
- ii. Manufacture of beverages;*
- iii. Manufacture of tobacco products;*
- iv. Manufacture of textiles;*
- v. Manufacture of wearing apparel;*
- vi. Manufacture of leather and related products;*
- vii. Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork,
except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and
plaiting materials;*
- viii. Manufacture of paper and paper products;*
- ix. Printing and reproduction of recorded media;*
- x. Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products;*
- xi. Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products;*
- xii. Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and
pharmaceutical preparations;*
- xiii. Manufacture of rubber and plastics products;*
- xiv. Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products;*
- xv. Manufacture of basic metals;*
- xvi. Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except*

- machinery and equipment;*
- xvii. *Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products*
- xviii. *Manufacture of electrical equipment;*
- xix. *Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.;*
- xx. *Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers;*
- xxi. *Manufacture of other transport equipment;*
- xxii. *Manufacture of furniture;*
- xxiii. *Other manufacturing; and*
- xxiv. *Repair and installation of machinery and equipment.*

iv. Construction is defined as:

New construction, alteration, repair and demolition. Installation of any machinery or equipment which is built-in at the time of the original construction is included, as well as installation of machinery or equipment after the original construction but which requires structural alteration in order to install.

v. Services is defined to include the following:

- a. *Services related to Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, Wholesale and retail trade, Transportation and storage, Information & communication, Accommodation, Food & beverage, Finance, Real estate, Professional, scientific and technical, Administrative and support services, Education, Health and social work, Art, entertainment and recreation, Personal services & other activities;*
- b. *Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities comprised of activities related to waste management includes collection, treatment and disposal) such as scheduled waste, solid waste and waste water from industrial and household, including recovery materials and contaminated sites. The waste from the treatment process can be disposed off or used as input for other production process. Related activities in water treatment and supply are also included in this sector;*

- c. *Wholesale and retail trade encompass of wholesale and retail trades, sales and repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles;*
- d. *Transportation and storage covers all establishment which provides land transport, freight transport by road other land transport, water transport, warehousing & support activities such as storage & warehousing, terminal operations, car parking services, highway operations, port operations, cargo handling/stevedoring, shipping agencies & forwarding of freight and other supporting activities for transportation;*
- e. *Information & communication comprised of motion picture, video and television program production, sound recording and music publishing activities, programming and broadcasting activities, telecommunication services, computer programming, consultancy and related activities and information services activities;*
- f. *Accommodation refers to the provision on a fee of short-term lodging, whether open to the general public or restricted to members of a particular organisation;*
- g. *Food and beverage services includes food and beverage serving activities providing complete meals or drinks fit for immediate consumption, whether in traditional restaurants, self-service or take-away restaurants, whether as permanent or temporary stands with or without seating;*
- h. *Financial services include monetary intermediation activities; other financial service activities and activities auxiliary to financial services; insurance/takaful, reinsurance/retakaful and pension & provident funding activities; and activities auxiliary to insurance/takaful and pension funding;*

- i. Real estate services includes acting as lessors, agents and/or brokers in one or more of the following: selling or buying real estate, renting real estate, providing other real estate services such as appraising real estate, property management or acting as real estate escrow agents. Activities in this division may be carried out on own or leased property and may be done on a fee or contract basis. Also included is the building of structures, combined with maintaining ownership of leasing of such structures.*
- j. Professional, scientific and technical includes specialised professional, scientific and technical activities which require a high degree of expertise and training, and specialised knowledge and skills available to users. Activities performed include legal and accounting activities, activities of head offices, management consultancy activities, architecture and engineering activities, technical testing and analysis, scientific research and development, advertising and market research, other professional, scientific and technical activities, veterinary activities;*
- k. Administrative and support services includes a variety of activities that support general business operations including rental and leasing activities, employment activities, travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service activities, security and investigation activities, services to building and landscape activities and office administrative, office support and other business support activities;*
- l. Private educational services refer to establishments registered with the Ministry of Education, Malaysia and the Ministry of Higher Education that provides academic, vocational and commercial educational services. Included in this group are pre primary, primary schools, secondary schools, technical and vocational secondary schools, private*

university and colleges (including schools of nursing, commercial and other technical institute). Also included are sports and recreation education, cultural education, tuition centers, driving schools which provide automobile educational services, religious instruction, computer training, other schools or other institutions as well as other educational supportive services;

- m. Human health and social work activities includes hospital services, general and specialised medical services, maternity home services, dental services, dialysis centers, medical laboratories, acupuncture centers, herbalist and homeopathy services and other human health services;*
- n. Arts, entertainment and recreation services includes a wide range of activities to meet varied cultural, entertainment and recreational interests of the general public, including live performances, operation of museum sites, gambling, sport and recreation activities; and*
- o. Personal services & other activities includes activities of membership organisations, activities of business, employers and professional membership organisations, activities of trade unions, activities of others membership organisations, repair of computers and personal and household goods and others personal services activities such as washing and dry-cleaning of textiles and fur products; hairdressing and other beauty treatment and funeral and other services activities.*

5. Reporting unit

*The reporting unit used in the survey was **establishment**. An establishment is defined as “an economic unit that engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location”. Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity.*

Each branch of a multi-branch organisation at a different location was conceptually treated as a different establishment. The establishment was requested to give separate returns for each activity in terms of value. However, if in practice, the accounts were centrally kept such that it was not possible to obtain separate data for each individual unit or branch, that entity or enterprise was treated as a single reporting unit and allowed to submit a consolidated questionnaire covering all units or branches.

6. Legal status

The legal status of an establishment is defined as follows:

i. Individual proprietorship

This refers to a business, owned and operated by one person for profit. The owner has the exclusive right to control the operations of the establishment;

ii. Partnership

This refers to a group of individuals who agree to contract and to carry on a business with the objective of making a profit. The business is managed by all or any one acting for all parties. A trading partnership must comprise at least two members and should not exceed a maximum of twenty members;

iii. Limited liabilities partnership

Refers to business entity regulated under the Limited Liability Partnerships Act 2012. It is featured with the protection of limited liability to its partners similar to the limited liability enjoyed by shareholders of a company coupled with flexibility of internal business regulation through partnership arrangement similar to a conventional partnership; and

iv. Private limited company

A private company established to undertake a business with the objective of making a profit. The shares are closely held by the shareholders of the company who have control over its operation.

Characteristics:

- a. Regulated under the Companies Act 1965 and is a legal entity separate from the owners;*
- b. Number of its shareholders between 2 - 50 members;*
- c. Company owners have limited liability;*
- d. Shareholders who own 51 per cent or more of the total shares shall be entitled to manage the company. The company's shares can be traded but not in the open market;*
- e. Trading of share must be with the consent of the other shareholders;*
- f. Not listed on the Stock Exchange; and*
- g. Business life expectancy is longer and can be identified by the words "Sendirian Berhad" (Sdn. Bhd.) at the end of the company name.*

v. Public limited company

A public limited company is a company established with limited liability, by a minimum of two persons to operate the business with the objective of making a profit. The shares in a public limited company are openly held and in the case of company listed on the Bursa Malaysia, the shares are freely transferable.

Characteristics:

- a. Regulated under the Companies Act 1965 and is a legal entity separate from the owner;*
- b. Owned by the shareholders and there is no limit to the shareholder;*
- c. Management of the company is under the board of director responsibilities as appointed by shareholders; and*
- d. Listed on Bursa Malaysia.*

vi. Co-operative

This refers to a voluntary association with unrestricted number of members and registered under the Co-operatives Act 1993. Funds are collectively owned to meet the needs of the members.

vii. Public corporation

This refers to a corporation set up under a Special Act of Parliament or by the State Legislature.

viii. Private non-profit making organisation

This is non-stock company set up with limited liability. It comprises mainly welfare, religious, educational, health, cultural, recreational and other organisations providing social and community services to households. These services are provided free of charge or at prices, which do not necessarily or fully cover the cost of providing such services (subsidy). Any profit made is reinvested in the organisation.

7. Women-owned Establishment

*Refers to a minimum of 51 per cent of the equity held by a woman or women **OR** the biggest shareholders are women and the establishment is managed by a woman **OR** the Chief Executive Officer or Managing Director is a woman that owns at least 10 per cent of the equity.*

8. Ownership Structure

The ownership of an establishment is classified by the residential status of the owners of the majority (more than 50%) of the paid-up capital and not by their citizenship status. In instances where each party (Malaysian Resident and Non-Malaysian Resident) held equal shares in the business, the establishments were classified as 'Joint Ownership'.

A Malaysian resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Malaysian registered branches and incorporated subsidiaries of foreign enterprises are regarded as Malaysian residents.

A non-Malaysian resident is any individual, enterprise or other organization ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Foreign branches and/or subsidiaries of Malaysian

companies are regarded as non-Malaysian residents.

9. **Capital expenditure** *This refers the total expenditure incurred for the purchase or replacement of the assets of the establishment.*

10. **Disposal** *The value of assets sold or discarded during the year regardless of their condition.*

11. **Depreciation** *Represents loss or diminution of value of an asset consequent upon wear and tear, obsolescence or permanent fall in market value (depreciation allowed for a tax purposes is acceptable).*

12. **Value of gross output**
 - i) *The value of gross output of **agriculture** is defined to include the following items:*
 - Sales of agriculture product*
 - *Stocks of agricultural products (opening)*
 - + *Stocks of agricultural products (closing)*
 - + *Income from agricultural work done for others*
 - + *Income from processed agricultural products*
 - + *Value of sales from goods/materials/products related to agriculture that is purchased for resale without further processing*
 - + *Other income related to agriculture*
 - + *Income from other agricultural activities*
 - + *Rental income received*
 - + *Income received from agro tourism*
 - + *Value of sales from non-agricultural goods that is purchased for resale*
 - *Cost of goods/material/products purchased for resale without undergoing further processing*
 - + *All other output value*
 - *Goods in progress and stocks of finished goods (opening)*
 - *Cost of goods sold (non-agricultural) that is purchased for resale*
 - *Goods in progress and stocks of finished goods (closing)*

- ii) The value of gross output of **mining and quarrying, manufacturing and construction** is defined to include the following items:

Sale of mineral/quarry products/manufactured products and construction work done

- + *Values of goods sold in the same condition as purchased*
- *Cost of goods sold in the same condition as purchased*
- + *Capital expenditure on own construction*
- + *Income from industrial services rendered to others*
- + *Income from industrial work done*
- + *Receipt from scrap, electricity, waste product, etc. sold to others*
- + *Receipt from commission and brokerage earned*
- + *All other output (such as receipts of non-industrial services, e.g. management fees received, income from rental of property, etc)*
- + *Closing stock of finished goods*
- + *Opening stock of finished goods*
- *Closing stock of goods being processed*
- *Opening stock of goods being processed*

- iii) The value of gross output of **services** is defined to include the following items:

Income from services rendered

- + *Value of goods sold in the same condition as purchased*
- + *Management services*
- + *Commission and brokerage earned*
- + *Fees earned from membership*
- + *Rental income received except land rental*
- + *Other operating income*
- + *Value of goods purchased for resale in the same condition*
- *Closing stocks*
- + *Opening stocks*

- Research and development expenditure (in house)

13. Value of intermediate input

i) Value of intermediate input of **agriculture** is defined to include the following items:

- + Cost of direct materials consumed in agriculture
- + Total payment on agricultural work done by other establishments
- + Cost of non-perennial crops seeds/non-breeder livestock and fisheries
- + Packing materials consumed
- + Materials used for repairs and maintenance
- + Stationery and office supplies consumed
- + Electricity purchased
- + Water purchased
- + Fuel, lubricants and gas consumed
- + Payments for current repairs and maintenance work done by others on this establishment's fixed assets
- + Payments for non-agricultural industrial services
- + Expenditure on other agricultural activities
- + Research and development expenditure
- + Expenses on agro tourism
- + Royalties paid to private (others)
- + Royalties paid to private (technology licensing)
- + Other input values
- + Fees paid to non-working directors for their attendance at Board of Director's meetings

ii) Value of intermediate input of **mining and quarrying, manufacturing and construction** is defined to include the following items:

Value of materials and supplies consumed

- + Cost of industrial work done by others include stripping overburden (earth removal) and internal transport in mines/quarries site

- + *Electricity and water purchased*
- + *Value of fuels, lubricants and gas consumed*
- + *Cost of materials used for repairs and maintenance of assets (including payments to others for this work)*
- + *Research and development expenditure*
- + *Payments for non-industrial services such as toll, ferry, pilotage, towage and harbor fees and charges (including payments for carriage outwards, travelling, management fees, legal services, information technology, advertising, bank charges, postage, telecommunication, etc)*
- + *All other input costs (including training and value of the free apparel provided for the workers)*

iii) *Value of intermediate input of **services** is defined to include the following items:*

Purchase of goods, materials and services

- + *Insurance premiums*
- + *Royalty and patent fees*
- + *Bank charges*
- + *Purchase of electricity and water*
- + *Purchase of fuels, lubricants and gas*
- + *Environmental compliance expenditure*
- + *Other operating expenditure*
- + *GST on net purchases are non claimable as input tax*
- + *Payment to other establishment for providing workers.*

14. Value added

Value added is the increment to the value of commodities and services contributed by the establishment. This value added is derived as the difference between the value of gross output and intermediate input.

15. Number of persons engaged

Employment covers all persons engaged during December or the last pay period of the reference year. The number of persons engaged was classified under the following categories:

i. Working proprietors and active business partners

This category refers to all individual proprietors and partners, part-time or full time, who are actively engaged in the work of the establishment. It therefore, excludes silent and inactive partners;

ii. Unpaid family workers

This is defined as all persons (full-time or part-time) in the household of any of the owners of the establishment who perform a specified job and work for a minimum of one third of the normal working time for the establishment, but do not receive regular payment either in cash or in kind for the work done. Such workers generally receive food, shelter and other support as part of the household of an owner but this would continue whether they worked in the establishment or not;

iii. Paid full-time employees

This is defined as all paid workers who work for at least 6 hours a day and at least 20 days a month; and

iv. Paid part-time employees

This is defined as all paid workers who work for less than 6 hours a day and/or less than 20 days a month.

16. Category of skills

Job category has also been categorized according to Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations 2013 (MASCO) as follows:

i. High-skilled workers

Managers and professionals, researcher, technician and associate professionals;

ii. Semi-skilled workers

Clerical support, service and sales, craft and related trades workers, agricultural, forestry, livestock and fisheries skills workers and plant and machine operators and assemblers; and

iii. Low-skilled workers

Elementary occupations.

- 17. Value of fixed assets** *Fixed assets cover all goods, new or used, tangible or intangible and used repeatedly or continuously that have a normal economic life span of more than one year. This included land, buildings and structure, transport equipment, computer and peripheral equipment, other machinery, equipment and furniture and fittings. Value of fixed assets as at the beginning and end of 2015 was based on net book value. Purchases, alterations and major repairs or capital expenditure during the year were valued at actual costs incurred. Value of fixed assets sold during the year refers to the realised value.*
- 18. SMEs Density** *SMEs density for every 1,000 population is calculated as follows:
Density = Number of SMEs / Population Number ('0000)*
- 19. Rounding** *The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.*
- 20. Symbols and abbreviations**
- | | |
|-------|----------------------------|
| - | : nil |
| & | : and |
| % | : per cent |
| > | : more than |
| < | : less than |
| } | : combined |
| RM | : Ringgit Malaysia |
| etc. | : et cetera |
| i.e. | : that is |
| n.e.c | : not elsewhere classified |
| W.P. | : Federal Territory |

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JADUAL
TABLES

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Jadual A1 : Perangkaan utama mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2015

Table A1 : Principal statistics by sector and size, 2015

Sektor Sector	Saiz Size	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
			(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)		(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)
Jumlah Total	Jumlah Total	920,624	2,489,473	1,506,373	983,100	8,732,238	245,697	1,598,571
	Besar Large	13,559	1,483,203	920,029	563,174	3,079,678	117,238	1,014,831
	PKS SMEs	907,065	1,006,270	586,344	419,926	5,652,560	128,459	583,740
	Mikro Micro	693,670	143,013	64,523	78,490	1,937,557	25,495	174,890
	Kecil Small	192,783	436,722	240,525	196,197	2,351,712	61,533	205,125
	Sederhana Medium	20,612	426,535	281,296	145,239	1,363,291	41,430	203,725
Pertanian Agriculture	Jumlah Total	11,628	73,854	32,380	41,473	444,531	7,904	80,947
	Besar Large	1,410	47,265	21,246	26,019	258,087	4,696	46,712
	PKS SMEs	10,218	26,589	11,135	15,454	186,444	3,208	34,235
	Mikro Micro	4,863	2,612	945	1,667	19,860	240	4,679
	Kecil Small	4,143	10,674	4,270	6,404	71,425	1,224	15,768
	Sederhana Medium	1,212	13,303	5,920	7,383	95,159	1,744	13,787
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Jumlah Total	1,026	131,067	28,008	103,059	82,354	7,870	291,283
	Besar Large	161	125,003	24,869	100,134	61,680	7,234	289,274
	PKS SMEs	865	6,064	3,139	2,925	20,674	636	2,009
	Mikro Micro	217	96	43	53	939	19	66
	Kecil Small	458	2,888	1,378	1,511	8,532	241	787
	Sederhana Medium	190	3,080	1,719	1,361	11,203	376	1,156

Jadual A1 : Perangkaan utama mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table A1 : Principal statistics by sector and size, 2015 (cont.)

Sektor Sector	Saiz Size	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
			(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)		(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)
Pembuatan Manufacturing	Jumlah Total	49,101	1,141,963	884,845	257,118	2,119,158	65,495	296,801
	Besar Large	1,403	784,117	609,076	175,041	1,079,496	39,326	206,454
	PKS SMEs	47,698	357,846	275,769	82,077	1,039,662	26,169	90,346
	Mikro Micro	22,083	6,289	3,961	2,328	68,566	759	1,221
	Kecil Small	23,096	141,295	103,907	37,388	572,396	14,013	37,522
	Sederhana Medium	2,519	210,262	167,900	42,362	398,700	11,397	51,603
Pembinaan Construction	Jumlah Total	40,558	177,939	114,754	63,184	1,290,474	32,899	25,106
	Besar Large	1,400	109,777	70,882	38,895	660,411	19,193	15,139
	PKS SMEs	39,158	68,162	43,872	24,290	630,063	13,706	9,966
	Mikro Micro	17,321	3,327	1,985	1,342	73,344	682	493
	Kecil Small	17,008	24,637	15,682	8,955	232,211	4,979	3,622
	Sederhana Medium	4,829	40,198	26,205	13,992	324,508	8,045	5,851
Perkhidmatan Services	Jumlah Total	818,311	964,651	446,387	518,265	4,795,721	131,528	904,435
	Besar Large	9,185	417,041	193,957	223,085	1,020,004	46,789	457,251
	PKS SMEs	809,126	547,610	252,430	295,180	3,775,717	84,739	447,183
	Mikro Micro	649,186	130,689	57,589	73,100	1,774,848	23,796	168,431
	Kecil Small	148,078	257,228	115,289	141,939	1,467,148	41,076	147,425
	Sederhana Medium	11,862	159,693	79,552	80,141	533,721	19,867	131,327

Jadual A2 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut sektor, 2010 dan 2015
Table A2 : Principal statistics of SMEs by sector, 2010 and 2015

Sektor <i>Sector</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
			(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)		(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	2015	907,065	1,006,270	586,344	419,926	5,652,560	128,459	583,740
	2010	638,790	644,689	390,985	253,704	4,390,381	70,116	295,984
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2015	10,218	26,589	11,135	15,454	186,444	3,208	34,235
	2010	7,726	18,160	7,129	11,031	171,471	2,132	16,400
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2015	865	6,064	3,139	2,925	20,674	636	2,009
	2010	405	2,764	1,609	1,155	12,387	351	786
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2015	47,698	357,846	275,769	82,077	1,039,662	26,169	90,346
	2010	38,553	258,425	208,920	49,505	873,154	16,877	63,269
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2015	39,158	68,162	43,872	24,290	630,063	13,706	9,966
	2010	21,331	41,008	25,947	15,061	517,810	9,158	8,347
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2015	809,126	547,610	252,430	295,180	3,775,717	84,739	447,183
	2010	570,775	324,332	147,381	176,951	2,815,559	41,598	207,181

Jadual A3 : Perangkaan utama mengikut negeri, 2015
Table A3 : Principal statistics by state, 2015

Negeri <i>State</i>	Saiz <i>Size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
			(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)		(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	920,624 907,065	2,489,473 1,006,270	1,506,373 586,344	983,100 419,926	8,732,238 5,652,560	245,696 128,459	1,598,571 583,740
Johor	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	99,770 98,190	277,439 120,927	192,577 76,555	84,863 44,372	1,186,496 733,480	28,971 16,032	132,433 62,537
Kedah	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	49,236 48,894	77,429 27,880	55,527 17,097	21,902 10,783	312,174 228,064	6,360 3,734	25,791 12,142
Kelantan	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	46,850 46,618	17,031 11,957	9,687 6,456	7,343 5,501	179,175 153,260	2,303 1,651	6,870 3,599
Melaka	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	31,723 31,361	101,675 24,628	78,041 13,811	23,635 10,817	250,477 168,573	6,010 3,231	31,288 12,320
Negeri Sembilan	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	33,176 32,721	89,671 36,496	68,434 25,658	21,238 10,838	275,433 188,161	6,356 3,543	27,014 10,189
Pahang	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	38,089 37,573	84,403 41,465	54,925 28,025	29,478 13,440	302,652 205,306	6,520 3,661	30,576 12,783
Perak	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	75,786 75,140	91,940 55,893	57,869 35,118	34,072 20,776	515,958 382,599	10,532 6,880	41,962 21,290
Perlis	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	6,831 6,808	5,598 3,190	3,203 1,536	2,395 1,654	35,086 30,384	575 450	2,514 1,904
Pulau Pinang	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	67,591 66,921	213,860 75,833	150,698 45,649	63,162 30,184	641,471 404,013	19,071 9,279	62,787 30,781
Sabah	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	56,653 55,702	117,144 53,669	63,023 33,096	54,121 20,573	520,487 361,133	10,151 6,109	84,180 27,693
Sarawak	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	61,973 61,036	209,439 56,144	108,364 35,160	101,075 20,984	561,232 366,268	14,128 7,286	113,878 27,108
Selangor	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	183,268 179,271	648,738 276,652	403,295 156,910	245,443 119,742	2,277,682 1,384,941	72,682 37,988	349,802 161,858
Terengganu	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	29,555 29,324	53,074 17,500	33,469 9,254	19,605 8,246	168,530 125,361	3,618 1,855	30,757 8,689
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	136,237 133,703	440,953 194,667	213,364 98,289	227,589 96,378	1,446,114 889,148	53,882 25,861	424,548 186,359
W. P. Labuan	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	2,586 2,567	9,726 6,898	4,058 2,620	5,667 4,278	21,937 18,457	666 488	6,060 3,288
W. P. Putrajaya	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	1,290 1,236	5,043 2,468	2,499 1,110	2,545 1,358	27,427 13,412	847 411	2,055 1,202
Supra*	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i> PKSI/ <i>SMEs</i>	10 -	46,308 -	7,341 -	38,967 -	9,907 -	3,026 -	226,057 -

Nota:

* Merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri.
Covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state .

Jadual A4 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut negeri, 2015

Table A4 : Principal statistics of SMEs by state, 2015

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)		(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)
PKS SMEs	907,065	1,006,270	586,344	419,926	5,652,560	128,459	583,740
Johor	98,190	120,927	76,555	44,372	733,480	16,032	62,537
Kedah	48,894	27,880	17,097	10,783	228,064	3,734	12,142
Kelantan	46,618	11,957	6,456	5,501	153,260	1,651	3,599
Melaka	31,361	24,628	13,811	10,817	168,573	3,231	12,320
Negeri Sembilan	32,721	36,496	25,658	10,838	188,161	3,543	10,189
Pahang	37,573	41,465	28,025	13,440	205,306	3,661	12,783
Perak	75,140	55,893	35,118	20,776	382,599	6,880	21,290
Perlis	6,808	3,190	1,536	1,654	30,384	450	1,904
Pulau Pinang	66,921	75,833	45,649	30,184	404,013	9,279	30,781
Sabah	55,702	53,669	33,096	20,573	361,133	6,109	27,693
Sarawak	61,036	56,144	35,160	20,984	366,268	7,286	27,108
Selangor	179,271	276,652	156,910	119,742	1,384,941	37,988	161,858
Terengganu	29,324	17,500	9,254	8,246	125,361	1,855	8,689
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	133,703	194,667	98,289	96,378	889,148	25,861	186,359
W. P. Labuan	2,567	6,898	2,620	4,278	18,457	488	3,288
W. P. Putrajaya	1,236	2,468	1,110	1,358	13,412	411	1,202

Jadual A5 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut taraf sah, 2015
Table A5 : Principal statistics of SMEs by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)		(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	907,065	1,006,270	586,344	419,926	5,652,560	128,459	583,740
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	554,900	118,982	55,402	63,581	1,904,039	21,981	27,863
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	60,806	30,958	14,246	16,712	396,554	6,190	9,200
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	258,965	782,259	476,906	305,354	3,199,095	93,382	436,316
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	32,394	74,070	39,791	34,279	152,872	6,905	110,361

Jadual A6 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut hak milik, 2015
Table A6 : Principal statistics of SMEs by ownership, 2015

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)		(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	907,065	1,006,270	586,344	419,926	5,652,560	128,459	583,740
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	903,921	918,095	523,181	394,914	5,529,823	123,924	561,586
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	2,699	84,210	61,276	22,934	115,344	4,288	21,113
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	445	3,964	1,888	2,077	7,393	247	1,041

Jadual A7 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut saiz output, 2015
Table A7 : Principal statistics of SMEs by output size, 2015

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
(RM '000)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	907,065	1,006,270	586,344	419,926	5,652,560	128,459	583,740
Kurang daripada 100 <i>Below</i>	504,717	106,444	41,968	64,476	1,358,810	21,053	21,024
100 - < 200	118,993	37,369	16,251	21,117	483,108	7,323	14,744
200 - < 500	131,228	63,963	29,235	34,728	743,216	13,015	40,491
500 - < 1,000	57,845	53,995	25,805	28,190	467,676	10,534	37,740
1,000 - < 5,000	61,078	147,770	76,156	71,614	1,014,636	27,912	131,329
5000 - < 10,000	14,655	87,691	48,708	38,983	563,799	15,246	82,299
10,000 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	18,549	509,037	348,221	160,817	1,021,315	33,376	256,113

Jadual A8 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015
Table A8 : Principal statistics of SMEs by employment size, 2015

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	907,065	1,006,270	586,344	419,926	5,652,560	128,459	583,740
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>	587,422	107,736	48,066	59,670	1,279,666	16,383	161,293
5 - 9	205,466	143,036	66,635	76,402	1,248,247	24,673	65,161
10 - 19	65,723	138,378	72,445	65,933	814,352	20,676	74,926
20 - 29	18,839	93,544	49,047	44,497	419,314	12,505	48,729
30 - 49	13,880	117,526	68,324	49,202	489,008	15,001	66,285
50 - 99	10,939	202,894	132,162	70,732	663,425	19,847	91,733
100 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	4,796	203,155	149,665	53,490	738,548	19,374	75,612

Jadual A9 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015
Table A9 : Principal statistics of SMEs by size of fixed assets, 2015

Saiz harta tetap <i>Size of fixed assets</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
(RM '000)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	907,065	1,006,270	586,344	419,926	5,652,560	128,459	583,740
Kurang daripada 50 Below	617,630	169,190	80,129	89,061	2,150,374	31,542	7,571
50 - < 100	93,688	54,260	26,130	28,130	508,753	10,535	6,559
100 - < 200	63,989	66,166	32,264	33,902	475,417	11,696	8,811
200 - < 500	54,151	92,325	47,752	44,573	573,665	15,229	16,643
500 - < 1,000	26,530	75,331	40,418	34,913	409,558	11,797	18,098
1,000 - < 5,000	33,026	185,774	104,635	81,139	826,297	25,466	67,807
5,000 - < 10,000	6,570	75,827	49,257	26,570	262,687	8,051	40,836
10,000 - < 50,000	7,611	165,331	118,551	46,780	337,058	10,473	105,871
50,000 - < 100,000	1,431	47,099	37,197	9,902	48,825	1,561	46,910
100,000 - < 200,000	814	20,533	15,518	5,015	18,935	659	41,178
200,000 dan ke atas and above	1,625	54,434	34,492	19,942	40,991	1,448	223,457

Jadual A10 : Bilangan pekerja PKS mengikut negeri dan sektor, 2015
Table A10 : Number of persons engaged in SMEs by state and sector, 2015

Negeri State	PKS SMEs	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services
PKS SMEs	5,652,560	186,444	20,674	1,039,662	630,063	3,775,717
Johor	733,480	24,928	2,168	234,655	88,166	383,563
Kedah	228,064	6,668	355	46,040	16,454	158,547
Kelantan	153,260	7,344	1,774	14,474	8,169	121,499
Melaka	168,573	4,901	390	29,324	16,895	117,063
Negeri Sembilan	188,161	4,669	1,479	36,685	32,601	112,727
Pahang	205,306	15,400	3,366	28,167	31,183	127,190
Perak	382,599	20,581	2,421	73,681	37,553	248,363
Perlis	30,384	256	182	2,387	5,747	21,812
Pulau Pinang	404,013	4,021	715	102,507	43,463	253,307
Sabah	361,133	52,865	1,573	46,397	42,350	217,948
Sarawak	366,268	31,296	1,973	50,527	40,102	242,370
Selangor	1,384,941	9,896	2,023	293,115	139,699	940,208
Terengganu	125,361	3,343	1,180	14,929	17,296	88,613
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	889,148	203	1,059	65,219	103,571	719,096
W. P. Labuan	18,457	73	16	1,523	2,239	14,606
W. P. Putrajaya	13,412	-	-	32	4,575	8,805

Jadual A11 : Bilangan pekerja PKS mengikut negeri dan saiz, 2015
Table A11 : Number of persons engaged in SMEs by state and size, 2015

Negeri State	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
PKS SMEs	5,652,560	100.0	1,937,557	34.3	2,351,712	41.6	1,363,291	24.1
Johor	733,480	100.0	222,111	30.4	304,927	40.3	206,442	29.3
Kedah	228,064	100.0	109,374	48.1	77,337	32.7	41,353	19.1
Kelantan	153,260	100.0	98,988	64.7	36,520	23.1	17,752	12.2
Melaka	168,573	100.0	71,883	42.7	66,605	38.2	30,085	19.1
Negeri Sembilan	188,161	100.0	79,845	42.6	64,972	33.4	43,344	24.0
Pahang	205,306	100.0	87,634	42.9	70,444	33.1	47,228	24.0
Perak	382,599	100.0	170,086	44.1	139,736	36.5	72,777	19.4
Perlis	30,384	100.0	16,620	54.8	8,744	28.8	5,020	16.3
Pulau Pinang	404,013	100.0	150,535	37.4	166,081	39.1	87,397	23.5
Sabah	361,133	100.0	117,737	32.8	135,413	37.6	107,983	29.6
Sarawak	366,268	100.0	127,976	35.1	130,980	35.9	107,312	29.1
Selangor	1,384,941	100.0	364,580	26.3	654,834	47.1	365,527	26.6
Terengganu	125,361	100.0	66,438	53.2	35,241	28.1	23,682	18.7
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	889,148	100.0	245,641	27.3	447,599	49.5	195,908	23.2
W. P. Labuan	18,457	100.0	5,791	31.5	7,004	38.1	5,662	30.4
W. P. Putrajaya	13,412	100.0	2,318	17.4	5,275	39.6	5,819	42.9

Jadual A12 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015
Table A12 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in SMEs by category of workers and sex, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM Juta/ Million)		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	5,652,560	3,756,619	1,895,941	128,459	87,639	40,820
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	839,022	554,616	284,406	-	-	-
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>	4,633,177	3,096,779	1,536,398	125,948	86,106	39,841
Pengurus, Profesional dan Penyelidik <i>Manager, Professionals and Researchers</i>	730,116	507,686	222,430	44,506	31,193	13,312
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu <i>Technicians and Associate Professionals</i>	396,599	331,170	65,429	13,416	10,907	2,508
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian <i>Clerical Support Workers</i>	929,061	314,909	614,152	21,922	7,801	14,120
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan <i>Service and Sales Workers</i>	318,411	159,440	158,971	5,684	3,068	2,616
Pekerja Mahir Pertanian, Perhutanan, Penternakan dan Perikanan <i>Agricultural, Forestry, Livestocks and Fisheries Skill Workers</i>	124,073	110,207	13,866	2,026	1,831	195
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and Related Trades Workers</i>	597,732	559,070	38,662	11,457	10,757	700
Operator Mesin dan Loji, dan Pemasang <i>Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers</i>	697,100	557,310	139,790	13,814	11,294	2,520
Pekerjaan Asas <i>Elementary Occupations</i>	840,085	556,987	283,098	13,124	9,255	3,869
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	180,361	105,224	75,137	2,512	1,533	979

Jadual A13 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2015
Table A13 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in SMEs by sector and size, 2015

Sektor Sector	Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>								Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>		Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>			
				Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	%
PKS SMEs	PKS SMEs	5,652,560	100.0	839,022	100.0	4,633,177	100.0	180,361	100.0	128,459	100.0
	Mikro Micro	1,937,557	34.3	741,562	88.4	1,095,238	23.6	100,757	55.9	25,496	19.8
	Kecil Small	2,351,712	41.6	95,647	11.4	2,196,768	47.4	59,297	32.9	61,533	47.9
	Sederhana Medium	1,363,291	24.1	1,813	0.2	1,341,171	28.9	20,307	11.3	41,430	32.3
Pertanian Agriculture	PKS SMEs	186,444	100.0	6,311	100.0	172,819	100.0	7,314	100.0	3,208	100.0
	Mikro Micro	19,860	10.7	4,296	68.1	12,970	7.5	2,594	35.5	240	7.5
	Kecil Small	71,425	38.3	1,802	28.6	66,154	38.3	3,469	47.4	1,224	38.2
	Sederhana Medium	95,159	51.0	213	3.4	93,695	54.2	1,251	17.1	1,744	54.4
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	PKS SMEs	20,674	100.0	162	100.0	20,288	100.0	224	100.0	636	100.0
	Mikro Micro	939	4.5	61	37.7	862	4.2	16	7.1	19	2.9
	Kecil Small	8,532	41.3	85	52.5	8,316	41.0	131	58.5	241	37.9
	Sederhana Medium	11,203	54.2	16	9.9	11,110	54.8	77	34.4	376	59.2

Jadual A13 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table A13 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in SMEs by sector and size, 2015 (cont.)

Sektor Sector	Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>								Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>		Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>			
										Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	1,039,662	100.0	31,115	100.0	997,084	100.0	11,463	100.0	26,169	100.0
	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	68,566	6.6	24,326	78.2	39,730	4.0	4,510	39.3	759	2.9
	Kecil <i>Small</i>	572,396	55.1	6,712	21.6	560,103	56.2	5,581	48.7	14,013	53.5
	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	398,700	38.3	77	0.2	397,251	39.8	1,372	12.0	11,397	43.6
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	630,063	100.0	22,167	100.0	602,460	100.0	5,436	100.0	13,706	100.0
	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	73,344	11.6	15,847	71.5	55,983	9.3	1,514	27.9	682	5.0
	Kecil <i>Small</i>	232,211	36.9	5,945	26.8	224,055	37.2	2,211	40.7	4,979	36.3
	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	324,508	51.5	375	1.7	322,422	53.5	1,711	31.5	8,045	58.7
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	3,775,717	100.0	779,267	100.0	2,840,526	100.0	155,924	100.0	84,739	100.0
	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	1,774,848	47.0	697,032	89.4	985,693	34.7	92,123	59.1	23,796	28.1
	Kecil <i>Small</i>	1,467,148	38.9	81,103	10.4	1,338,140	47.1	47,905	30.7	41,076	48.5
	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	533,721	14.1	1,132	0.1	516,693	18.2	15,896	10.2	19,867	23.4

Jadual A14 : Bilangan pekerja PKS mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015
Table A14 : Number of persons engaged in SMEs by category of workers and citizenship, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	5,652,560	5,060,426	592,134
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	839,022	834,691	4,331
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>	4,633,177	4,059,425	573,752
Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik <i>Managers, professionals and researchers</i>	730,116	723,754	6,362
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu <i>Technicians and Associate Professionals</i>	396,599	391,727	4,872
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian <i>Clerical Support Workers</i>	929,061	918,727	10,334
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan <i>Service and Sales Workers</i>	318,411	299,987	18,424
Pekerja Mahir Pertanian, Perhutanan, Penternakan dan Perikanan <i>Agricultural, Forestry, Livestocks and Fisheries Skill Workers</i>	124,073	50,387	73,686
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and Related Trades Workers</i>	597,732	443,295	154,437
Operator Mesin dan Loji, dan Pemasang <i>Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers</i>	697,100	492,329	204,771
Pekerjaan Asas <i>Elementary Occupations</i>	840,085	739,219	100,866
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	180,361	166,310	14,051

Jadual A15 : Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa PKS mengikut sektor dan kategori kemahiran, 2015
Table A15 : Number of paid full-time employees in SMEs by sector and category of skills, 2015

Sektor Sector	PKSI SMEs		Mahir/ High-Skilled*		Separuh mahir/ Semi-Skilled**		Kurang mahir/ Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji & upah yang dibayar
	<i>Number of paid full-time employees</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>
		(RM Juta Million)		(RM Juta Million)		(RM Juta Million)		(RM Juta Million)
PKS SMEs	4,633,177	125,948	1,126,715	57,921	2,666,377	54,902	840,085	13,125
Pertanian Agriculture	172,819	3,167	15,419	587	142,504	2,382	14,896	198
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	20,288	633	3,557	257	14,120	332	2,611	44
Pembuatan Manufacturing	997,084	26,020	151,166	9,576	750,800	14,906	95,118	1,539
Pembinaan Construction	602,460	13,653	69,587	3,664	508,062	9,601	24,811	388
Perkhidmatan Services	2,840,526	82,474	886,986	43,837	1,250,891	27,682	702,649	10,956

* Termasuk Pengurus, Profesional, Penyelidik, Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu
Includes Managers, Professionals and Researchers and Technicians and Associate Professionals.

** Termasuk Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian, Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan, Pekerja Mahir Pertanian, Perhutanan, Penternakan dan Perikanan, Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan dan Operator Mesin, Loji dan Pemasang
Includes Clerical Support Workers, Service and Sales Workers, Agricultural, Forestry, Livestocks and Fisheries Skill Workers, Craft and Related Trades Workers and Plant and Machine Operators and Assembler

*** Termasuk Pekerjaan Asas
Includes Elementary Occupations

Jadual A16 : Bilangan pekerja PKS mengikut kelulusan dan sektor, 2015
Table A16 : Number of persons engaged in SMEs by qualification and sector, 2015

Kelulusan <i>Qualification</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>
PKS SMEs	5,652,560	186,444	20,674	1,039,662	630,063	3,775,717
Pascasiswazah Postgraduate	50,374	353	121	4,556	1,468	43,876
Ijazah sarjana muda/Diploma lanjutan atau setaraf <i>Bachelor/Advances diploma or equivalent</i>	525,193	4,725	1,271	59,340	35,338	424,519
Diploma <i>Diploma</i>	602,754	6,861	2,297	85,898	53,746	453,952
STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	252,903	3,947	547	40,378	24,770	183,261
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	383,351	5,778	2,275	72,495	83,562	219,241
SPM/SPM(V) atau yang setaraf <i>SPM/SPM(V) or equivalent</i>	2,507,648	141,506	8,309	431,436	213,250	1,713,147
Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM(V) <i>Below SPM/SPM(V) qualification</i>	1,330,337	23,274	5,854	345,559	217,929	737,721

Jadual A17 : Bilangan pekerja PKS mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015
Table A17 : Number of persons engaged in SMEs by qualification and sex, 2015

Kelulusan <i>Qualification</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	%	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	%
PKS SMEs	5,652,560	100.0	3,756,619	66.5	1,895,941	33.5
Pascasiswazah Postgraduate	50,374	100.0	34,888	69.3	15,486	30.7
Ijazah sarjana muda/Diploma lanjutan atau setaraf <i>Bachelor/Advances diploma or equivalent</i>	525,193	100.0	345,160	65.7	180,033	34.3
Diploma <i>Diploma</i>	602,754	100.0	361,377	60.0	241,377	40.0
STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	252,903	100.0	133,411	52.8	119,492	47.2
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	383,351	100.0	276,690	72.2	106,661	27.8
SPM/SPM(V) atau yang setaraf <i>SPM/SPM(V) or equivalent</i>	2,507,648	100.0	1,639,299	65.4	868,349	34.6
Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM(V) <i>Below SPM/SPM(V) qualification</i>	1,330,337	100.0	965,794	72.6	364,543	27.4

Jadual A18 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS mengikut saiz, 2015
Table A18 : Sources of financing in SMEs by size, 2015

Sumber pembiayaan <i>Sources of financing</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	488,290		353,645		118,296		16,349	
Pembiayaan daripada bank <i>Financing from banks</i>	117,661	24.1	64,526	18.2	43,551	36.8	9,584	58.6
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Financing from development financial institutions</i>	20,478	4.2	10,718	3.0	8,729	7.4	1,031	6.3
Geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan <i>Grants or financing from government agency</i>	12,260	2.5	9,935	2.8	1,749	1.5	576	3.5
Pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjam wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu <i>Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu</i>	4,630	0.9	2,360	0.7	1,731	1.5	539	3.3
Pembiayaan daripada koperasi <i>Financing from co-operatives</i>	7,597	1.6	4,312	1.2	2,852	2.4	433	2.6
Pembiayaan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan (<i>angels</i>)/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturan tidak formal <i>Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner (angels)/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements</i>	14,252	2.9	8,099	2.3	4,865	4.1	1,288	7.9
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan <i>Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner</i>	355,444	72.8	269,234	76.1	73,950	62.5	12,260	75.0
Pinjaman daripada rakan-rakan atau saudara-mara <i>Borrowings from friends or relatives</i>	101,761	20.8	78,078	22.1	21,317	18.0	2,366	14.5
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kredit mikro <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	18,752	3.8	14,550	4.1	4,024	3.4	178	1.1
Pembiayaan yang menggunakan platform dalam talian (platform pendanaan masyarakat) <i>Financing using the online platform (crowdfunding platform)</i>	6,105	1.3	4,622	1.3	1,302	1.1	181	1.1

Nota :

1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
2. Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit.

Note :

1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.
2. Data excludes Wholesale and Retail Trade sub-sector.

Jadual A19 : Tujuan pembiayaan PKS mengikut saiz, 2015

Table A19 : Purpose of financing of SMEs by size, 2015

Tujuan pembiayaan <i>Purpose of financing</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	56,549		27,649		23,746		5,154	
Modal kerja (stok, bahan mentah, kos pekerja dsb.) <i>Working capital (stocks, raw materials, labour costs etc.)</i>	45,132	79.8	21,209	76.7	19,576	82.4	4,347	84.3
Penambahbaikan/ naik taraf proses pengeluaran <i>Improvement/ upgrade of production</i>	23,983	42.4	9,460	34.2	11,972	50.4	2,551	49.5
Pembelian/ penyewaan tanah/ bangunan (termasuk pembesaran dan pengubahsuaian) <i>Purchase/ lease of land/ building (include extension and renovation)</i>	13,907	24.6	4,794	17.3	7,003	29.5	2,110	40.9
Pembelian/ penyewaan peralatan/ mesin/ kenderaan/ perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Purchase/ lease of equipment/ machinery/ vehicles/ computer hardware and software</i>	23,182	41.0	10,427	37.7	10,137	42.7	2,618	50.8
Penyatuan hutang/ pembiayaan semula <i>Debt consolidation/ refinancing</i>	5,733	10.1	2,315	8.4	2,757	11.6	661	12.8
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan produk <i>Research and product development</i>	2,218	3.9	1,147	4.1	911	3.8	160	3.1
Membeli perniagaan <i>Purchase a business</i>	1,949	3.4	1,384	5.0	486	2.0	79	1.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	17,626	31.2	10,056	36.4	6,211	26.2	1,359	26.4

Nota :

1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
2. Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit..

Note :

1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.
2. Data excludes Wholesale and Retail Trade sub-sector.

Jadual A20 : Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS mengikut saiz, 2015

Table A20 : Advice/ technical assistance received of SMEs by size, 2015

Bantuan nasihat/ teknikal <i>Advice/ technical assistance</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
Agensi kerajaan <i>Government agencies</i>	11,912	100.0	6,640	55.7	3,399	28.5	1,873	15.7
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Institution of Higher Education</i>	2,687	100.0	1,109	41.3	706	26.3	872	32.5
Swasta <i>Private</i>	13,550	100.0	5,364	39.6	4,536	33.5	3,650	26.9

Jadual A21 : Jenis pengiktirafan PKS mengikut saiz, 2015

Table A21 : Type of accreditation of SMEs by size, 2015

Pengiktirafan <i>Accreditation</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
Tempatan <i>Local</i>	11,596	100.0	4,316	37.2	4,541	39.2	2,739	23.6
Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	4,569	100.0	629	13.8	1,833	40.1	2,107	46.1
Halal	22,739	100.0	14,098	62.0	5,656	24.9	2,985	13.1

Jadual A22 : Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) PKS mengikut saiz, 2015

Table A22 : Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs by size, 2015

Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) <i>Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
Paten <i>Patent</i>	3,537	100.0	1,626	46.0	1,248	35.3	663	18.7
Cap dagangan <i>Trademark</i>	3,111	100.0	701	22.5	1,438	46.2	972	31.2
Hakcipta <i>Copyright</i>	5,139	100.0	2,403	46.8	2,048	39.9	688	13.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	465,040	100.0	432,862	93.1	30,880	6.6	1,298	0.3

Nota :

(Jadual A20 - A22)

1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

2. Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit.

Note :

(Table A20- A22)

1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

2. Data excludes Wholesale and Retail Trade sub-sector.

Jadual A23 : Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS mengikut saiz, 2015

Table A23 : Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs by size, 2015

Aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi <i>Marketing and promotion activities</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	465,282		339,332		109,976		15,974	
Ejen pemasaran <i>Marketing agent</i>	24,823	5.3	10,137	3.0	11,130	10.1	3,556	22.3
Iklan <i>Advertisement</i>	28,960	6.2	10,805	3.2	12,944	11.8	5,211	32.6
Risalah, katalog dsb. <i>Flyers, catalogues etc.</i>	36,660	7.9	17,671	5.2	13,923	12.7	5,066	31.7
Ekspo dan pameran tempatan <i>Local exposition and exhibition</i>	10,040	2.2	3,641	1.1	3,778	3.4	2,621	16.4
Ekspo dan pameran antarabangsa <i>Overseas exposition and exhibition</i>	4,118	0.9	1,520	0.4	1,250	1.1	1,348	8.4
Kenyataan akhbar secara wayar <i>Press release wire</i>	4,919	1.1	1,642	0.5	1,601	1.5	1,676	10.5
Enjin carian optimum <i>Search engine optimisation</i>	30,544	6.6	14,348	4.2	11,528	10.5	4,668	29.2
Rangkaian laman web sosial <i>Social networking website</i>	51,236	11.0	32,163	9.5	14,231	12.9	4,842	30.3
Penajaan acara <i>Events sponsorship</i>	6,818	1.5	2,665	0.8	2,090	1.9	2,063	12.9
Tidak berkenaan <i>Not applicable</i>	388,755	83.6	298,769	88.0	78,422	71.3	11,564	72.4

Nota :

1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
2. Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit.

Note :

1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.
2. Data excludes Wholesale and Retail Trade sub-sector.

Jadual A24 : Perangkaan utama PKS milikan wanita mengikut sektor, 2015
Table A24 : Principal statistics of women-owned SMEs by sector, 2015

Saiz <i>Size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)		(RM Juta Million)	(RM Juta Million)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	186,930	69,212	35,747	33,465	781,438	11,858	31,339
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,498	3,012	1,384	1,628	29,612	536	6,919
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	20	28	13	14	218	5	23
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	9,519	11,011	8,212	2,799	68,426	1,332	3,649
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2,570	3,857	2,495	1,362	37,536	781	605
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	173,323	51,304	23,643	27,661	645,646	9,203	20,142

Jadual A25 : Perangkaan utama PKS milikan wanita mengikut negeri, 2015
Table A25 : Principal statistics of women-owned SMEs by state, 2015

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)		(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)
PKS SMEs	186,930	69,213	35,748	33,465	781,438	11,858	31,339
Johor	15,936	6,820	3,668	3,152	84,139	1,354	6,184
Kedah	11,804	2,391	1,246	1,145	40,089	367	775
Kelantan	18,451	1,929	923	1,006	47,788	260	537
Melaka	6,643	1,700	763	937	24,696	295	623
Negeri Sembilan	7,570	1,928	1,047	881	30,917	394	599
Pahang	9,825	2,308	1,253	1,054	38,271	392	1,530
Perak	14,939	3,734	2,013	1,720	55,886	694	1,584
Perlis	2,208	411	214	197	7,760	61	92
Pulau Pinang	10,514	4,532	2,314	2,218	45,509	714	1,528
Sabah	19,046	4,617	2,444	2,173	71,639	777	3,321
Sarawak	14,332	4,559	2,959	1,600	51,483	607	1,239
Selangor	27,065	20,400	10,066	10,334	155,942	3,467	6,317
Terengganu	10,141	1,404	717	687	29,810	223	403
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	17,480	12,132	5,925	6,208	93,112	2,194	6,498
W. P. Labuan	696	215	129	86	2,750	32	77
W. P. Putrajaya	280	134	68	66	1,647	26	32

Jadual A26 : Bilangan pertubuhan PKS mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015

Table A26 : Number of SMEs establishments by years in operation and size, 2015

Tahun Years	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Jumlah Total	907,065	100.0	693,670	76.5	192,783	21.3	20,612	2.3
Kurang daripada 5 Below	199,387	100.0	159,927	80.2	37,573	18.8	1,887	0.9
5 - 14	482,527	100.0	371,291	76.9	103,126	21.4	8,110	1.7
15 - 24	156,439	100.0	115,368	73.7	35,219	22.5	5,852	3.7
25 - 34	45,717	100.0	31,423	68.7	11,211	24.5	3,083	6.7
35 - 44	15,039	100.0	10,166	67.6	3,903	26.0	970	6.4
45 - 54	4,569	100.0	3,062	67.0	1,021	22.3	486	10.6
55 dan lebih and above	3,387	100.0	2,433	71.8	730	21.6	224	6.6

Jadual A27 : Perangkaan utama PKS mengikut tahun beroperasi, 2015
Table A27 : Principal statistics of SMEs by years in operation, 2015

Tahun <i>Years</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)		(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)	(RM Juta <i>Million</i>)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	907,065	1,006,270	586,345	419,925	5,652,560	128,459	583,740
Kurang dari 5 <i>Below</i>	199,387	113,809	59,961	53,848	967,295	18,774	74,767
5 - 14	482,527	407,713	215,483	192,230	2,701,612	58,626	225,700
15 - 24	156,439	254,929	159,689	95,240	1,239,356	30,111	145,431
25 -34	45,717	120,917	79,404	41,513	475,199	12,403	76,925
35 - 44	15,039	59,472	41,399	18,072	172,892	4,978	37,507
45 - 54	4,569	39,103	25,030	14,073	58,892	2,299	16,402
55 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	3,387	10,327	5,379	4,948	37,314	1,268	7,007

Jadual A28 : Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan PKS mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2015

Table A28 : Expenditure of research and development of SMEs by sector and size, 2015

Sektor <i>Sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	8,381	100.0	2,437	100.0	4,356	100.0	1,588	100.0
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	211	2.5	47	1.9	103	2.4	61	3.8
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	89	1.1	29	1.2	47	1.1	13	0.8
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,547	30.4	164	6.7	1,690	38.8	693	43.6
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	830	9.9	162	6.6	320	7.3	348	21.9
Perkhidmatan* <i>Services</i>	4,704	56.1	2,035	83.5	2,196	50.4	473	29.8

Nota :

*** Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit.**

Note :

** Data excludes Wholesale and Retail Trade sub-sector.*

Jadual A29 : Bilangan PKS yang mempunyai perbelanjaan pematuhan alam sekitar mengikut sektor dan saiz, 2015

Table A29 : Number of SMEs with environmental compliance expenditure by sector and size, 2015

Sektor <i>Sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Numbers</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Numbers</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Numbers</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Numbers</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	7,155	100.0	2,289	100.0	3,216	100.0	1,650	100.0
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	274	3.8	44	1.9	107	3.3	123	7.5
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	130	1.8	10	0.4	64	2.0	56	3.4
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	1,771	24.8	48	2.1	776	24.1	947	57.4
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,017	14.2	178	7.8	439	13.7	400	24.2
Perkhidmatan* <i>Services</i>	3,963	55.4	2,009	87.8	1,830	56.9	124	7.5

Nota :

*** Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit.**

Note :

** Data excludes Wholesale and Retail Trade sub-sector.*

Jadual A30 : Perbelanjaan pematuhan alam sekitar PKS mengikut sektor, 2015
Table A30 : Environmental compliance expenditure of SMEs by sector, 2015

Sektor <i>Sector</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan yang mempunyai perbelanjaan pematuhan alam sekitar <i>Number of establishments with environmental compliance expenditure</i>	Perbelanjaan pematuhan alam sekitar <i>Environmental compliance expenditure</i>					
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perbelanjaan kategori perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection category expenditure</i>	Perbelanjaan pengurusan sisa <i>Waste management expenditure</i>	Perbelanjaan penilaian & audit alam sekitar dan caj alam sekitar <i>Environmental assessment & audit and environmental charges</i>	Perbelanjaan perlindungan hidupan liar & habitat <i>Protection of wildlife & habitat expenditure</i>	Lain-lain perbelanjaan alam sekitar <i>Other environmental expenditure</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	7,155	433,240	214,788	187,360	21,100	1,553	8,441
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	274	7,624	3,520	2,807	623	21	653
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	130	6,590	6,028	243	258	22	39
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	1,771	319,224	172,730	125,323	15,075	1,339	4,757
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,017	38,982	19,275	16,426	1,739	36	1,507
Perkhidmatan* <i>Services</i>	3,963	60,821	13,234	42,562	3,405	135	1,484

Nota :

*** Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit.**

Note :

** Data excludes Wholesale and Retail Trade sub-sector.*

Jadual A31 : Bilangan PKS yang mempunyai pensijilan alam sekitar mengikut sektor, 2015

Table A31 : Number of SMEs with environmental certification by sector, 2015

Sektor <i>Sector</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan yang mempunyai perbelanjaan pemuatan alam sekitar <i>Number of establishments with environmental compliance expenditure</i>	Pertubuhan yang mempunyai pensijilan alam sekitar <i>Establishments with environmental certificates</i>		
		ISO 14001 sahaja <i>ISO14001 only</i>	Lain-lain sijil antarabangsa berkaitan alam sekitar <i>Other international environmental certification</i>	ISO 14001 dan sijil antarabangsa lain <i>ISO 14001 and other international certification</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	7,155	467	114	57
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	274	21	16	1
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	130	7	1	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	1,771	390	64	53
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,017	25	11	2
Perkhidmatan* <i>Services</i>	3,963	24	22	1

Nota :

*** Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit.**

Note :

** Data excludes Wholesale and Retail Trade sub-sector.*



SEKTOR PERTANIAN *AGRICULTURE SECTOR*

JADUAL *TABLES*

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Jadual B1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor pertanian, 2015
Table B1: Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	10,218	26,589	11,135	15,454	186,444	3,208	34,235
Tanaman <i>Crops</i>	6,930	19,607	6,415	13,192	144,852	2,357	31,841
Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	1,432	3,186	2,317	869	15,142	270	943
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	686	2,360	1,484	876	15,029	371	823
Perikanan <i>Fisheries</i>	1,170	1,435	919	517	11,421	210	627

Jadual B2 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut negeri, 2015
Table B2 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by state, 2015

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	10,218	26,589	11,135	15,454	186,444	3,208	34,235
Johor	1,772	4,153	1,552	2,601	24,928	446	5,656
Kedah	620	714	378	336	6,668	103	880
Kelantan	366	898	437	461	7,344	134	472
Melaka	452	606	287	319	4,901	65	845
Negeri Sembilan	503	706	340	367	4,669	79	1,256
Pahang	984	2,925	1,182	1,743	15,400	260	2,866
Perak	1,433	3,856	1,358	2,498	20,581	365	3,450
Perlis	62	23	17	6	256	2	11
Pulau Pinang	470	811	462	349	4,021	71	627
Sabah	1,634	6,235	1,857	4,379	52,865	833	8,290
Sarawak	993	3,709	2,307	1,403	31,296	603	5,825
Selangor	732	1,631	780	852	9,896	186	3,667
Terengganu	185	309	173	135	3,343	57	383
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7	5	3	2	203	3	5
W.P. Labuan	5	6	3	4	73	1	1
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual B3 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah, 2015
Table B3 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	10,218	26,589	11,135	15,454	186,444	3,208	34,235
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	2,818	1,578	827	751	18,327	244	2,247
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	1,397	1,664	921	743	16,928	258	1,611
Perkongsian liabiliti terhad <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>	4	3	2	1	23	0.4	0.4
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	5,766	22,528	9,053	13,475	146,025	2,615	29,258
Syarikat awam berhad <i>Public limited company</i>	49	399	145	254	2,522	45	484
Syarikat koperasi <i>Co-operative</i>	147	328	148	180	1,906	33	375
Perbadanan awam <i>Public corporation</i>	37	90	39	51	713	13	260

Jadual B4 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik, 2015
Table B4 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership, 2015

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	10,218	26,589	11,135	15,454	186,444	3,208	34,235
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	10,178	26,489	11,088	15,401	185,255	3,188	34,142
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	37	81	42	40	737	13	65
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	3	18	5	13	452	7	28

Jadual B5 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz output, 2015
Table B5 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by output size, 2015

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
(RM '000)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	10,218	26,589	11,135	15,454	186,444	3,208	34,235
Kurang daripada 50	1,053	27	22	5	2,619	20	474
50 - < 100	929	69	40	29	2,946	28	414
100 - < 200	1,131	163	104	60	4,966	62	1,059
200 - < 500	1,868	624	335	289	12,848	188	2,637
500 - < 1,000	1,581	1,140	612	527	20,529	331	3,719
1,000 - < 5,000	2,548	5,862	3,136	2,726	60,719	1,079	9,977
5,000 dan lebih and above	1,108	18,703	6,885	11,818	81,817	1,500	15,954

Jadual B6 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015
Table B6 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by employment size, 2015

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	10,218	26,589	11,135	15,454	186,444	3,208	34,235
Kurang daripada 5	3,676	2,299	788	1,511	9,590	114	2,703
5 - 9	2,441	2,817	1,344	1,473	15,987	263	5,580
10 - 19	1,854	4,254	2,245	2,009	25,087	454	5,761
20 - 29	750	3,043	1,281	1,762	17,913	338	3,923
30 - 49	676	3,851	1,832	2,018	25,480	475	4,576
50 dan lebih and above	821	10,325	3,644	6,682	92,387	1,565	11,692

Jadual B7 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015
Table B7 : Principal statistics of SMEs in agriculture sector by size of fixed assets, 2015

Saiz harta tetap <i>Size of fixed assets</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
(RM '000)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	10,218	26,589	11,135	15,454	186,444	3,208	34,235
Kurang daripada 50 Below	2,436	1,968	963	1,005	17,689	282	37
50 - < 100	943	782	466	316	7,584	123	68
100 - < 200	1,068	3,327	724	2,603	11,032	185	156
200 - < 500	1,571	2,813	1,266	1,547	21,078	370	510
500 - < 1,000	1,109	2,669	1,115	1,554	20,212	346	796
1,000 - < 5,000	1,930	5,998	3,014	2,984	49,763	886	4,479
5,000 - < 10,000	511	2,419	1,255	1,164	20,613	380	3,578
10,000 - < 50,000	530	5,140	1,679	3,462	28,577	483	11,092
50,000 - < 100,000	79	875	351	524	7,692	112	5,450
100,000 dan lebih and above	41	597	302	295	2,204	41	8,069

Jadual B8 : Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table B8 : Number of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	10,218	100.0	4,863	47.6	4,143	40.5	1,212	11.9
Tanaman <i>Crops</i>	6,930	100.0	3,352	48.4	2,828	40.8	750	10.8
Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	1,432	100.0	849	59.3	466	32.5	117	8.2
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	686	100.0	88	12.8	323	47.1	275	40.1
Perikanan <i>Fisheries</i>	1,170	100.0	574	49.1	526	45.0	70	6.0

Jadual B9 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table B9 : Value of gross output of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	26,589	100.0	2,612	9.8	10,674	40.1	13,303	50.0
Tanaman <i>Crops</i>	19,607	100.0	2,026	10.3	8,151	41.6	9,431	48.1
Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	3,186	100.0	369	11.6	1,368	42.9	1,449	45.5
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	2,360	100.0	23	1.0	396	16.8	1,941	82.2
Perikanan <i>Fisheries</i>	1,435	100.0	194	13.5	759	52.9	482	33.6

Jadual B10 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table B10 : Value added of SMEs in agriculture sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	15,454	100.0	1,667	10.8	6,404	41.4	7,383	47.8
Tanaman <i>Crops</i>	13,192	100.0	1,473	11.2	5,575	42.3	6,144	46.6
Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	869	100.0	105	12.1	393	45.2	370	42.6
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	876	100.0	17	1.9	172	19.6	688	78.5
Perikanan <i>Fisheries</i>	517	100.0	72	13.8	264	51.2	181	35.0

Jadual B11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pertanian dan saiz, 2015
Table B11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by agriculture sub-sector and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	PKS SMEs	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees		RM juta million	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%		
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	186,444	100.0	6,311	100.0	172,819	100.0	7,314	100.0	3208	100.0
Mikro Micro	19,860	10.7	4,296	68.1	12,970	7.5	2,594	35.5	240	7.5
Kecil Small	71,425	38.3	1,802	28.6	66,154	38.3	3,469	47.4	1224	38.2
Sederhana Medium	95,159	51.0	213	3.4	93,695	54.2	1,251	17.1	1744	54.4
Tanaman Crops										
PKS SMEs	144,852	100.0	3,573	100.0	135,405	100.0	5,874	100.0	2,357	100.0
Mikro Micro	14,309	9.9	2,546	71.3	9,832	7.3	1,931	32.9	181	7.7
Kecil Small	54,679	37.7	983	27.5	50,498	37.3	3,198	54.4	898	38.1
Sederhana Medium	75,864	52.4	44	1.2	75,075	55.4	745	12.7	1,278	54.2
Ternakan Livestock										
PKS SMEs	15,142	100.0	1,360	100.0	13,190	100.0	592	100.0	270	100.0
Mikro Micro	2,852	18.8	988	72.6	1,601	12.1	263	44.4	28	10.5
Kecil Small	5,590	36.9	350	25.7	5,168	39.2	72	12.2	105	38.8
Sederhana Medium	6,700	44.2	22	1.6	6,421	48.7	257	43.4	137	50.8
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging										
PKS SMEs	15,029	100.0	389	100.0	14,285	100.0	355	100.0	371	100.0
Mikro Micro	490	3.3	86	22.1	345	2.4	59	16.6	7	2.0
Kecil Small	4,632	30.8	181	46.5	4,362	30.5	89	25.1	96	26.0
Sederhana Medium	9,907	65.9	122	31.4	9,578	67.0	207	58.3	267	72.0
Perikanan Fisheries										
PKS SMEs	11,421	100.0	989	100.0	9,939	100.0	493	100.0	210	100.0
Mikro Micro	2,209	19.3	676	68.4	1,192	12.0	341	69.2	24	11.2
Kecil Small	6,524	57.1	288	29.1	6,126	61.6	110	22.3	125	59.6
Sederhana Medium	2,688	23.5	25	2.5	2,621	26.4	42	8.5	61	29.2

Jadual B12 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015

Table B12 : Numbers of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	10,218	100.0	4,863	47.6	4,143	40.5	1,212	11.9
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	2,818	100.0	2,183	77.5	568	20.2	67	2.4
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	1,397	100.0	707	50.6	606	43.4	84	6.0
Perkongsian liabiliti terhad <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	5,766	100.0	1,880	32.6	2,856	49.5	1,030	17.9
Syarikat awam berhad <i>Public limited company</i>	49	100.0	7	14.3	27	55.1	15	30.6
Syarikat koperasi <i>Co-operative</i>	147	100.0	69	46.9	68	46.3	10	6.8
Perbadanan awam <i>Public corporation</i>	37	100.0	14	37.8	17	45.9	6	16.2

Jadual B13 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015

Table B13 : Value of gross output of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	26,589	100.0	2,612	9.8	10,674	40.1	13,303	50.0
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	1,578	100.0	481	30.5	631	40.0	466	29.5
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	1,664	100.0	331	19.9	806	48.5	527	31.6
Perkongsian liabiliti terhad <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>	3	100.0	2	73.4	1	26.6	0	0.0
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	22,528	100.0	1,641	7.3	8,831	39.2	12,056	53.5
Syarikat awam berhad <i>Public limited company</i>	399	100.0	76	19.0	193	48.5	129	32.5
Syarikat koperasi <i>Co-operative</i>	328	100.0	76	23.3	174	53.1	77	23.6
Perbadanan awam <i>Public corporation</i>	90	100.0	5	5.6	38	41.7	47	52.7

Jadual B14 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table B14 : Value added of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	15,454	100.0	1,667	10.8	6,404	41.4	7,383	47.8
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	751	100.0	258	34.4	285	37.9	208	27.7
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	743	100.0	155	20.9	355	47.8	233	31.4
Perkongsian liabiliti terhad <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>	1	100.0	0	54.4	0	45.6	0	0.0
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	13,475	100.0	1,159	8.6	5,520	41.0	6,796	50.4
Syarikat awam berhad <i>Public limited company</i>	254	100.0	72	28.2	99	39.1	83	32.7
Syarikat koperasi <i>Co-operative</i>	180	100.0	20	11.3	119	66.2	41	22.6
Perbadanan awam <i>Public corporation</i>	51	100.0	3	5.0	26	51.2	22	43.8

Jadual B15 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table B15 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal status and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	PKS SMEs	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
PKS SMEs	186,444	100.0	6,311	100.0	172,819	100.0	7,314	100.0	3,208	100.0
Mikro Micro	19,860	10.7	4,296	68.1	12,970	7.5	2,594	35.5	240	7.5
Kecil Small	71,425	38.3	1,802	28.6	66,154	38.3	3,469	47.4	1,224	38.2
Sederhana Medium	95,159	51.0	213	3.4	93,695	54.2	1,251	17.1	1,744	54.4
Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship										
PKS SMEs	18,327	100.0	3,771	100.0	13,658	100.0	898	100.0	244	100.0
Mikro Micro	7,461	40.7	3,048	80.8	3,692	27.0	721	80.3	60	24.6
Kecil Small	7,701	42.0	646	17.1	6,889	50.4	166	18.5	121	49.4
Sederhana Medium	3,165	17.3	77	2.0	3,077	22.5	11	1.2	64	26.1
Perkongsian Partnership										
PKS SMEs	16,928	100.0	2,537	100.0	13,717	100.0	674	100.0	258	100.0
Mikro Micro	3,367	19.9	1,246	49.1	1,718	12.5	403	59.8	31	12.2
Kecil Small	9,058	53.5	1,155	45.5	7,663	55.9	240	35.6	141	54.6
Sederhana Medium	4,503	26.6	136	5.4	4,336	31.6	31	4.6	85	33.1

Jadual B15 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)

Table B15 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal status and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	PKS SMEs	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%		
									RM juta million	%
Perkongsian liabiliti terhad Limited liabilities partnership										
PKS SMEs	23	100.0	3	100.0	19	100.0	1	100.0	0.4	100.0
Mikro Micro	12	52.2	2	66.7	9	47.4	1	100.0	0.2	51.9
Kecil Small	11	47.8	1	33.3	10	52.6	0	0.0	0.2	48.1
Sederhana Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syarikat sendirian berhad Private limited company										
PKS SMEs	146,025	100.00	-	-	140,372	100.0	5,653	100.0	2,615	100.0
Mikro Micro	8,677	5.94	-	-	7,261	5.2	1,416	25.0	143	5.5
Kecil Small	52,447	35.92	-	-	49,418	35.2	3,029	53.6	922	35.3
Sederhana Medium	84,901	58.14	-	-	83,693	59.6	1,208	21.4	1,550	59.3
Syarikat awam berhad Public limited company										
PKS SMEs	2,522	100.0	-	-	2,518	100.0	4	100.0	45	100.0
Mikro Micro	34	1.3	-	-	33	1.3	1	25.0	1	1.6
Kecil Small	1,023	40.6	-	-	1,021	40.5	2	50.0	20	44.7
Sederhana Medium	1,465	58.1	-	-	1,464	58.1	1	25.0	24	53.7

Jadual B15 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)

Table B15 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by legal status and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	PKS SMEs	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%		
									Syarikat koperasi Co-operative	
PKS SMEs	1,906	100.0	-	-	1,857	100.0	49	100.0	33	100.0
Mikro Micro	223	11.7	-	-	196	10.6	27	55.1	4	11.0
Kecil Small	938	49.2	-	-	916	49.3	22	44.9	16	48.4
Sederhana Medium	745	39.1	-	-	745	40.1	-	-	13	40.7
Perbadanan awam Public corporation										
PKS SMEs	713	100.0	-	-	678	100.0	35	100.0	13	100.0
Mikro Micro	86	12.1	-	-	61	9.0	25	71.4	1	7.4
Kecil Small	247	34.6	-	-	237	35.0	10	28.6	4	33.5
Sederhana Medium	380	53.3	-	-	380	56.0	-	-	8	59.1

Jadual B16 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015

Table B16 : Number of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
PKS SMEs	10218	100.0	4,863	48	4,143	40.5	1,212	11.9
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	10178	100.0	4,840	48	4,133	40.6	1,205	11.8
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	37	100.0	23	62	8	21.6	6	16.2
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	3	100.0	-	-	2	66.7	1	33.3

Jadual B17 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015

Table B17 : Value of gross output of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
PKS SMEs	26,589	100.0	2,612	10	10,674	40	13,303	50
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	26,489	100.0	2,604	9.8	10,658	40.2	13,227	49.9
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	81	100.0	7	9.0	15	17.9	60	73.1
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	18	100.0	-	-	2	8.7	17	91.3

Jadual B18 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015

Table B18 : Value added of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
PKS SMEs	15,454	100.0	1,667	10.8	6,404	41.4	7,383	47.8
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	15,401	100.0	1,662	10.8	6,397	41.5	7,342	47.7
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	40	100.0	5	13.7	7	18.1	27	68.2
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	13	100.0	-	-	-	1.3	13	98.7

Jadual B19 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table B19 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by ownership and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	PKS SMEs	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees		RM juta million	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%		
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	186,444	100.0	6,311	100.0	172,819	100.0	7,314	100.0	3,208	100.0
Mikro Micro	19,860	10.7	4,296	68.1	12,970	7.5	2,594	35.5	240	7.5
Kecil Small	71,425	38.3	1,802	28.6	66,154	38.3	3,469	47.4	1,224	38.2
Sederhana Medium	95,159	51.0	213	3.4	93,695	54.2	1,251	17.1	1,744	54.4
Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	185,255	100.0	6,292	100.0	171,692	100.0	7,271	100.0	1,970	161.8
Mikro Micro	19,759	10.7	4,282	68.1	12,926	7.5	2,551	35.1	239	12.1
Kecil Small	71,037	38.3	1,798	28.6	65,770	38.3	3,469	47.7	1,218	61.8
Sederhana Medium	94,459	51.0	212	3.4	92,996	54.2	1,251	17.2	1,731	87.9
Bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	737	100.0	19	100.0	675	100.0	43	100.0	13	100.0
Mikro Micro	101	13.7	14	73.7	44	6.5	43	100.0	1	8.9
Kecil Small	151	20.5	4	21.1	147	21.8	-	-	2	19.6
Sederhana Medium	485	65.8	1	5.3	484	71.7	-	-	9	71.5
Hak milik bersama Joint ownership										
PKS SMEs	452	100.0	-	-	452	100.0	-	-	7	100.0
Mikro Micro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kecil Small	237	52.4	-	-	237	52.4	-	-	4	49.5
Sederhana Medium	215	47.6	-	-	215	47.6	-	-	4	50.5

Jadual B20 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015
Table B20 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sector by category of workers and sex, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM juta/ million)		
	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
PKS SMEs	186,444	158,383	28,061	3,208	2,749	458
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji	6,311	5,108	1,203	-	-	-
<i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>						
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)	172,819	146,857	25,962	3,167	2,714	454
<i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>						
Pengurus, Profesional dan Penyelidik	11,970	10,436	1,534	492	426	66
<i>Managers, Professionals and Researchers</i>						
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu	3,449	3,267	182	95	90	5
<i>Technicians and Associate Professionals</i>						
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian	10,585	2,658	7,927	213	57	156
<i>Clerical Support Workers</i>						
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan	1,075	870	205	23	19	4
<i>Service and Sales Workers</i>						
Pekerja Mahir Pertanian, Perhutanan, Penternakan & Perikanan	124,073	110,207	13,866	2,026	1,831	195
<i>Agricultural, Forestry, Livestock and Fisheries Skills Worker</i>						
Diambil secara langsung	105,102	92,758	12,344	1,726	1,553	172
<i>Directly employed</i>						
Diambil melalui kontrak buruh	18,971	17,449	1,522	300	278	23
<i>Employed through labour contractors</i>						
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan	2,296	2,083	213	40	37	3
<i>Craft and Related Trades Workers</i>						
Operator Mesin dan Loji, dan Pemasang	4,475	4,119	356	81	75	6
<i>Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers</i>						
Pekerja Asas	14,896	13,217	1,679	198	178	20
<i>Elementary workers</i>						
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)	7,314	6,418	896	41	36	5
<i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>						

Jadual B21 : Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015

Table B21 : Number of persons engaged in SMEs in agriculture sector by category of workers and citizenship, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	186,444	99,757	86,687
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	6,311	6,308	3
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>	172,819	89,774	83,045
Pengurus, Profesional dan Penyelidik <i>Managers, Professionals and Researchers</i>	11,970	11,893	77
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu <i>Technicians and Associate Professionals</i>	3,449	3,216	233
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian <i>Clerical Support Workers</i>	10,585	10,321	264
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan <i>Service and Sales Workers</i>	1,075	1,026	49
Pekerja Mahir Pertanian, Perhutanan, Penternakan & Perikanan <i>Agricultural, Forestry, Livestock and Fisheries Skills Worker</i>	124,073	50,387	73,686
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and Related Trades Workers</i>	2,296	1,461	835
Operator Mesin dan Loji, dan Pemasang <i>Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers</i>	4,475	3,121	1,354
Pekerja Asas <i>Elementary Occupations</i>	14,896	8,349	6,547
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	7,314	3,675	3,639

Jadual B22 : Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015
Table B22 : Number of persons of SMEs engaged in agriculture sector by qualification and sex, 2015

Kelulusan <i>Qualification</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	186,444	158,383	28,061
Pascasiswazah <i>Postgraduate</i>	353	276	77
Ijazah sarjana muda/Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf <i>Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent</i>	4,725	3,896	829
Diploma <i>Diploma</i>	6,861	5,164	1,697
STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	3,947	2,447	1,500
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	5,778	4,981	797
SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf <i>SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	141,506	120,094	21,412
Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V) <i>Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification</i>	23,274	21,525	1,749

Jadual B23 : Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa dan gaji & upah bagi PKS dalam subsektor pertanian mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015
Table B23 : Number of paid full-time employees and salaries & wages of SMEs in agriculture sub-sector by category of skills, 2015

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKSI/ SMES		Mahir/ High-Skilled*		Separuh mahir/ Semi-Skilled**		Kurang mahir/ Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar
	Number of paid full-time employees during December or the last pay period	Salaries & wages paid	Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Salaries & wages paid	Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Salaries & wages paid	Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Salaries & wages paid
		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	172,819	3,167	15,419	587	142,504	2,382	14,896	198
Tanaman <i>Crops</i>	135,405	2,329	11,670	390	113,912	1,816	9,823	124
Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	13,190	266	1,173	63	8,826	160	3,191	43
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	14,285	366	1,493	85	11,594	261	1,198	21
Perikanan <i>Fisheries</i>	9,939	206	1,083	50	8,172	146	684	10

* Termasuk Pengurus, Profesional, Penyelidik, Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu
Includes Managers, Professionals and Researchers and Technicians and Associate Professionals.

** Termasuk Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian, Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan, Pekerja Mahir Pertanian, Perhutanan, Penternakan dan Perikanan, Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan dan Operator Mesin, Loji dan Pemasang
Includes Clerical Support Workers, Service and Sales Workers, Agricultural, Forestry, Livestocks and Fisheries Skill Workers, Craft and Related Trades Workers and Plant and Machine Operators and Assembler

*** Termasuk pekerja asas
Includes Elementary Occupations

Jadual B24 : Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut jenis harta dan saiz, 2015
Table B24 : Value of fixed assets of SMEs in agriculture sector by type of assets and size, 2015

(RM juta/ million)

Jenis harta tetap <i>Type of fixed assets</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	Kecil <i>Small</i>	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	34,235	4,679	15,768	13,787
Tanah <i>Land</i>	19,999	3,216	9,468	7,315
Bangunan dan binaan lain <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	3,624	452	1,570	1,601
Pembangunan tanah <i>Land improvement</i>	1,206	235	468	504
Alat pengangkutan <i>Transport equipment</i>	1,673	214	690	768
Teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communications technology</i>	131	14	100	18
Jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	1,750	146	719	885
Perabot dan pemasangan <i>Furniture and fittings</i>	227	23	100	103
Harta-harta lain <i>Other assets</i>	5,623	379	2,652	2,592

Jadual B25 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015
Table B25 : Numbers of SMEs in agriculture sector by years in operation and size, 2015

Tahun <i>Years</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	Kecil <i>Small</i>	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	10,218	4,863	4,143	1,212
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>	1,703	649	516	93
5 - 14	4,439	2,528	1,692	422
15 - 24	2,294	1,022	1,056	348
25 - 34	997	399	459	174
35 - 44	562	195	313	109
45 - 54	124	41	62	32
55 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	99	29	45	34

Jadual B26 : Bilangan pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor pertanian mengikut subsektor dan saiz, 2015

Table B26 : Number of women-owned SMEs establishments in agriculture sector by sub-sector and size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,498	100.0	736	49.1	619	41.3	143	9.5
Tanaman <i>Crops</i>	1,160	100.0	576	49.7	480	41.4	104	9.0
Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	143	100.0	85	59.4	47	32.9	11	7.7
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	64	100.0	8	12.5	35	54.7	21	32.8
Perikanan <i>Fisheries</i>	131	100.0	67	51.1	57	43.5	7	5.3

Jadual B27 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table B27 : Sources of financing accessed of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015

Sumber pembiayaan <i>Sources of financing</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	10,218		4,863		4,143		1,212	
Pembiayaan daripada bank <i>Financing from banks</i>	1,906	18.7	674	13.9	895	21.6	337	27.8
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Financing from development financial institutions</i>	600	5.9	250	5.1	273	6.6	77	6.4
Geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan <i>Grants or financing from government agency</i>	145	1.4	60	1.2	63	1.5	22	1.8
Pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjam wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu <i>Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu</i>	48	0.5	18	0.4	19	0.5	11	0.9
Pembiayaan daripada koperasi <i>Financing from co-operatives</i>	153	1.5	82	1.7	57	1.4	14	1.2
Pembiayaan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan ('angels')/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturan tidak formal <i>Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner ('angels')/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements</i>	422	4.1	167	3.4	196	4.7	59	4.9
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan <i>Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner</i>	8,361	81.8	4,073	83.8	3,335	80.5	953	78.6
Pinjaman daripada rakan-rakan atau saudara-mara <i>Borrowings from friends or relatives</i>	1,192	11.7	667	13.7	430	10.4	95	7.8
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kredit mikro <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	125	1.2	87	1.8	29	0.7	9	0.7
Pembiayaan yang menggunakan platform dalam talian <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	102	1.0	54	1.1	40	1.0	8	0.7

Nota: Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual B28 : Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table B28 : Purpose of financing of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015

Tujuan Pembiayaan <i>Purpose of financing</i>	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
PKS SMEs	1,952		788		861		303	
Modal kerja <i>Working capital</i>	1,439	14.1	615	12.6	624	15.1	200	16.5
Penambahbaikan/ naik taraf proses pengeluaran <i>Improvement/ upgrade of production processes</i>	490	4.8	177	3.6	240	5.8	73	6.0
Pembelian/ penyewaan tanah/ bangunan (termasuk pembesaran dan pengubahsuaian) <i>Purchase/ lease of land/ building (include extension and renovation)</i>	327	3.2	111	2.3	165	4.0	51	4.2
Pembelian/ penyewaan peralatan/ mesin/ kenderaan/ perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Purchase/ lease of equipment/ machinery/ vehicles/ computer hardware and software</i>	437	4.3	119	2.4	209	5.0	109	9.0
Penyatuan hutang/ pembiayaan semula <i>Debt consolidation/ refinancing</i>	98	1.0	31	0.6	51	1.2	16	1.3
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan produk <i>Research and product development</i>	29	0.3	10	0.2	13	0.3	6	0.5
Membeli perniagaan <i>Purchase a business</i>	12	0.1	5	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	301	2.9	134	2.8	123	3.0	44	3.6

Nota: Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual B29 : Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015

Table B29 : Advice/ technical assistance received of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015

Bantuan nasihat/ teknikal <i>Advice/ technical assistance</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Agensi kerajaan <i>Government agencies</i>	606	5.9	264	5.4	259	6.3	83	6.8
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Institution of Higher Education</i>	37	0.4	9	0.2	21	0.5	7	0.6
Swasta <i>Private</i>	375	3.7	123	2.5	179	4.3	73	6.0

Jadual B30 : Jenis pengiktirafan PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015

Table B30 : Types of accreditation of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015

Pengiktirafan <i>Accreditation</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Tempatan <i>Local</i>	664	6.5	242	5.0	302	7.3	120	9.9
Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	136	1.3	28	0.6	64	1.5	44	3.6
Halal	46	0.5	15	0.3	20	0.5	11	0.9

Jadual B31 : Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015

Table B31 : Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015

Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) <i>Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Paten <i>Patent</i>	167	1.6	45	0.9	87	2.1	35	2.9
Cap dagangan <i>Trademark</i>	32	0.3	7	0.1	20	0.5	5	0.4
Hakcipta <i>Copyright</i>	20	0.2	7	0.1	11	0.3	2	0.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	34	0.3	14	0.3	17	0.4	3	0.2

Nota: Jadual B29 - B31:

Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Table B29 - B31:

Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual B32: Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS dalam sektor pertanian mengikut saiz, 2015

Table B32: Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs in agriculture sector by size, 2015

Aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi <i>Marketing and promotion activities</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	10218		4863		4143		1212	
Ejen pemasaran <i>Marketing agent</i>	373	3.7	137	2.8	172	4.2	64	5.3
Iklan <i>Advertisement</i>	191	1.9	61	1.3	86	2.1	44	3.6
Risalah, katalog dsb. <i>Flyers, catalogues etc.</i>	142	1.4	51	1.0	69	1.7	22	1.8
Ekspo dan pameran tempatan <i>Local exposition and exhibition</i>	150	1.5	58	1.2	76	1.8	16	1.3
Ekspo dan pameran antarabangsa <i>Overseas exposition and exhibition</i>	22	0.2	9	0.2	9	0.2	4	0.3
Kenyataan akhbar secara wayar <i>Press release wire</i>	24	0.2	3	0.1	17	0.4	4	0.3
Enjin carian optimum <i>Search engine optimisation</i>	232	2.3	71	1.5	121	2.9	40	3.3
Rangkaian laman web sosial <i>Social networking website</i>	193	1.9	70	1.4	93	2.2	30	2.5
Penajaan acara <i>Events sponsorship</i>	44	0.4	15	0.3	20	0.5	9	0.7
Tidak berkenaan <i>Not applicable</i>	9340	91.4	4537	93.3	3736	90.2	1067	88.0

Nota: Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.



**SEKTOR
PERLOMBONGAN
DAN PENGKUARIAN**
*MINING AND
QUARRYING SECTOR*

JADUAL
TABLES

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Jadual C1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian, 2015

Table C1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	865	6,064	3,139	2,925	20,674	636	2,009
Perlombongan mineral <i>Mineral mining</i>	134	826	489	337	3,472	102	418
Pengkuarian <i>Quarrying</i>	642	2,689	1,563	1,126	15,162	407	1,443
Petroleum dan gas asli <i>Petroleum and natural gas</i>	89	2,549	1,087	1,462	2,040	128	149

Jadual C2 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut negeri, 2015

Table C2 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by state, 2015

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	865	6,064	3,139	2,925	20,674	636	2,009
Johor	90	424	245	179	2,168	58	244
Kedah	27	55	30	25	355	9	24
Kelantan	73	282	167	116	1,774	45	93
Melaka	17	80	39	41	390	8	89
Negeri Sembilan	50	244	149	95	1,479	34	122
Pahang	128	737	430	307	3,366	105	339
Perak	121	462	255	206	2,421	64	260
Perlis	4	30	17	13	182	6	4
Pulau Pinang	26	125	79	46	715	22	120
Sabah*	54	243	155	89	1,589	37	286
Sarawak	61	397	231	165	1,973	56	177
Selangor	120	483	241	242	2,023	60	81
Terengganu	57	219	122	97	1,180	39	50
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	37	2,283	980	1,303	1,059	91	122

* Termasuk W.P. Labuan

Includes W.P. Labuan

Jadual C3 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah, 2015
Table C3 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	865	6,064	3,139	2,925	20,674	636	2,009
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	78	159	93	66	1,089	22	46
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	33	87	54	33	494	11	22
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	748	5,768	2,964	2,805	18,805	596	1,899
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	6	50	28	22	286	8	43

Jadual C4 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut hak milik, 2015
Table C4 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by ownership, 2015

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	865	6,064	3,139	2,925	20,674	636	2,009
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	856	5,966	3,094	2,872	20,333	613	1,977
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	9	98	45	53	341	24	32
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual C5 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz output, 2015
Table C5 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by output size, 2015

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
(RM '000)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	865	6,064	3,139	2,925	20,674	636	2,009
Kurang daripada 5,000 Less than	610	990	526	463	8,112	234	704
5,000 - < 10,000	119	873	490	383	4,210	119	358
10,000 - < 15,000	77	945	565	380	4,300	133	429
15,000 - < 20,000	32	546	330	217	2,445	69	201
20,000 dan lebih and above	27	2,710	1,228	1,482	1,607	82	317

Jadual C6 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015
Table C6 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by employment size, 2015

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	865	6,064	3,139	2,925	20,674	636	2,009
Kurang daripada 5 Less than 5	155	106	50	57	426	10	67
5 - 9	182	279	149	130	1,201	32	118
10 - 19	180	1,961	880	1,080	2,574	79	350
20 - 29	121	648	354	294	2,928	96	281
30 - 49	122	1,331	728	603	4,681	145	352
50 dan lebih and above	105	1,739	978	761	8,864	274	841

Jadual C7 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015
Table C7 : Principal statistics of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size of fixed assets, 2015

Saiz harta tetap <i>Size of fixed assets</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
(RM '000)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	865	6,064	3,139	2,925	20,674	636	2,009
Kurang daripada 2,000 Less than	642	2,906	1,511	1,395	11,209	361	263
2,000 - < 4,000	109	731	431	300	3,640	110	305
4,000 - < 6,000	33	213	117	95	1,146	37	159
6,000 - < 8,000	30	351	208	143	1,699	47	210
8,000 - < 10,000	13	156	90	66	761	21	116
10,000 dan lebih and above	38	1,707	781	926	2,219	60	956

Jadual C8 : Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table C8 : Number of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	865	100.0	217	25.1	458	52.9	190	22.0
Perlombongan mineral <i>Mineral mining</i>	134	100.0	35	26.1	67	50.0	32	23.9
Pengkuarian <i>Quarrying</i>	642	100.0	153	23.8	344	53.6	145	22.6
Petroleum dan gas asli <i>Petroleum and natural gas</i>	89	100.0	29	32.6	47	52.8	13	14.6

Jadual C9 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table C9 : Value of gross output of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	6,064	100.0	96	1.6	2,888	47.6	3,080	50.8
Perlombongan mineral <i>Mineral mining</i>	826	100.0	23	2.8	264	31.9	539	65.3
Pengkuarian <i>Quarrying</i>	2,689	100.0	46	1.7	945	35.2	1,698	63.1
Petroleum dan gas asli <i>Petroleum and natural gas</i>	2,549	100.0	27	1.1	1,679	65.8	843	33.1

Jadual C10 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table C10 : Value added of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2,925	100.0	53	1.8	1,511	51.6	1,361	46.5
Perlombongan mineral <i>Mineral mining</i>	337	100.0	13	3.8	113	33.7	211	62.5
Pengkuarian <i>Quarrying</i>	1,126	100.0	25	2.2	422	37.5	679	60.3
Petroleum dan gas asli <i>Petroleum and natural gas</i>	1,462	100.0	16	1.1	975	66.7	471	32.2

Jadual C11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian dan saiz, 2015

Table C11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by mining and quarrying sub-sector and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%			
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	20,674	100.0	162	100.0	20,288	100.0	224	100.0	636	100.0
Mikro Micro	939	4.5	61	37.7	862	4.2	16	7.1	19	2.9
Kecil Small	8,532	41.3	85	52.5	8,316	41.0	131	58.5	241	37.9
Sederhana Medium	11,203	54.2	16	9.9	11,110	54.8	77	34.4	376	59.2
Perlombongan mineral Mineral mining										
PKS SMEs	3,472	100.0	12	100.0	3,411	100.0	49	100.0	102	100.0
Mikro Micro	139	4.0	4	33.3	130	3.8	5	10.2	3	3.3
Kecil Small	1,054	30.4	8	66.7	1,014	29.7	32	65.3	35	34.1
Sederhana Medium	2,279	65.6	0	0.0	2,267	66.5	12	24.5	64	62.7
Pengkuarian Quarrying										
PKS SMEs	15,162	100.0	150	100.0	14,838	100.0	174	100.0	407	100.0
Mikro Micro	707	4.7	57	38.0	640	4.3	10	5.7	12	3.0
Kecil Small	6,722	44.3	77	51.3	6,546	44.1	99	56.9	165	40.5
Sederhana Medium	7,733	51.0	16	10.7	7,652	51.6	65	37.4	230	56.5
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas										
PKS SMEs	2,040	100.0	-	-	2,039	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0
Mikro Micro	93	4.6	-	-	92	4.5	1	100.0	3	2.6
Kecil Small	756	37.1	-	-	756	37.1	-	-	42	32.6
Sederhana Medium	1,191	58.4	-	-	1,191	58.4	-	-	83	64.8

Jadual C12 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table C12 : Numbers of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	865	100.0	217	25.1	458	52.9	190	22.0
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	78	100.0	40	51.3	29	37.2	9	11.5
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	787	100.0	177	22.5	429	54.5	181	23.0
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>								
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>								

Jadual C13 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table C13 : Value of gross output of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	6,063.8	100.0	96.0	1.6	2,888.2	47.6	3,079.6	50.8
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	158.8	100.0	11.3	7.1	61.2	38.6	86.2	54.3
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	86.9	100.0	4.1	4.7	54.6	62.9	28.2	32.4
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	5,768.3	100.0	80.0	1.4	2,772.4	48.1	2,915.9	50.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	49.8	100.0	0.6	1.1	-	-	49.3	98.9

Jadual C14 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015

Table C14 : Value added of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	2,925	100.0	53	1.8	1,511	51.6	1,361	46.5
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	66	100.0	6	8.6	25	37.6	35	53.8
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	33	100.0	2	6.4	23	69.8	8	23.8
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	2,805	100.0	45	1.6	1,463	52.2	1,296	46.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	22	100.0	0	0.9	-	-	22	99.1

Jadual C15 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table C15 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal status and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees		RM juta million	%
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%		
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	20,674	100.0	162	100.0	20,288	100.0	224	100.0	636	100.0
Mikro Micro	939	4.5	61	37.7	862	4.2	16	7.1	19	2.9
Kecil Small	8,532	41.3	85	52.5	8,316	41.0	131	58.5	241	37.9
Sederhana Medium	11,203	54.2	16	9.9	11,110	54.8	77	34.4	376	59.2
Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship										
PKS SMEs	1,089	100.0	80	100.0	1,009	100.0	-	-	22	100.0
Mikro Micro	187	17.2	40	50.0	147	14.6	-	-	2	11.1
Kecil Small	422	38.8	32	40.0	390	38.7	-	-	8	37.4
Sederhana Medium	480	44.0	8	10.0	472	46.7	-	-	11	51.5
Perkongsian Partnership										
PKS SMEs	494	100.0	56	100.0	413	100.0	25	100.0	11	100.0
Mikro Micro	68	13.8	17	30.4	51	12.3	-	-	1	7.8
Kecil Small	326	66.0	37	66.0	264	64.0	25	100.0	8	71.3
Sederhana Medium	100	20.2	2	3.6	98	23.7	-	-	2	20.9

Jadual C15 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)

Table C15 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by legal status and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>								Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>		Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>			
			Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%		
									RM juta <i>million</i>	%
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>										
PKS SMEs	18,805	100.0	25	100.0	18,581	100.0	199	100.0	596	100.0
Mikro Micro	673	3.6	3	12.0	654	3.5	16	8.0	15	2.6
Kecil Small	7,784	41.4	16	64.0	7,662	41.2	106	53.3	225	37.8
Sederhana Medium	10,348	55.0	6	24.0	10,265	55.2	77	38.7	355	59.6
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>										
PKS SMEs	286	100.0	1	100.0	285	100.0	-	-	8	100.0
Mikro Micro	11	3.8	1	100	10	3.5	-	-	0	2.0
Kecil Small	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sederhana Medium	275	96.2	-	-	275	96.5	-	-	8	98.0

Jadual C16 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table C16 : Number of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
PKS SMEs	865	100.0	217	25.1	458	52.9	190	22.0
Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents	865	100.0	217	25.1	458	52.9	190	22.0
Bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian residents								
Hak milik bersama Joint ownership	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual C17 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table C17 : Value of gross output of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
PKS SMEs	6,064	100.0	96	1.6	2,888	47.6	3,080	50.8
Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents	5,966	100.0	96	1.6	2,847	47.7	3,024	50.7
Bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian residents	98	100.0	0	0.4	41	42.3	56	57.3
Hak milik bersama Joint ownership	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual C18 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table C18 : Value added of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
PKS SMEs	2,925	100.0	53	1.8	1,511	51.6	1,361	46.5
Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents	2,872	100.0	53	1.8	1,485	51.7	1,334	46.5
Bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian residents	53	100.0	0	0.5	26	49.2	27	50.2
Hak milik bersama Joint ownership	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual C19 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table C19 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by ownership and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees		Salaries & wages paid	
Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%			
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	20,674	100.0	162	100.0	20,288	100.0	224	100.0	636.3	100.0
Mikro Micro	939	4.5	61	37.7	862	4.2	16	7.1	18.7	2.9
Kecil Small	8,532	41.3	85	52.5	8,316	41.0	131	58.5	241.2	37.9
Sederhana Medium	11,203	54.2	16	9.9	11,110	54.8	77	34.4	376.5	59.2
Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	20,333	100.0	161	100.0	19,948	100.0	224	100.0	613	100.0
Mikro Micro	936	4.6	61	37.9	859	4.3	16	7.1	19	3.0
Kecil Small	8,480	41.7	84	52.2	8,265	41.4	131	58.5	227	37.0
Sederhana Medium	10,917	53.7	16	9.9	10,824	54.3	77	34.4	367	59.9
Bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	341	100.0	1	100.0	340	100.0	-	-	24	100.0
Mikro Micro	3	0.9	-	-	3	0.9	-	-	0	0.7
Kecil Small	52	15.2	1	100.0	51	15.0	-	-	14	60.3
Sederhana Medium	286	83.9	-	-	286	84.1	-	-	9	39.0

Jadual C20 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015

Table C20 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by category of workers and sex, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM juta/ million)		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	20,674	18,523	2,151	636	568	68
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	162	143	19	0	0	0
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>	20,288	18,185	2,103	633	565	68
Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik <i>Managers, professionals and researchers</i>	2,214	1,890	324	187	161	26
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	1,343	1,263	80	70	67	3
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,664	279	1,385	40	7	33
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	248	193	55	10	8	1
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	824	815	9	28	28	0
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	11,384	11,291	93	253	252	1
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	2,611	2,454	157	44	42	3
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	224	195	29	3	3	0

Jadual C21 : Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015

Table C21 : Number of persons engaged in SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by category of workers and citizenship, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	20,674	18,121	2,553
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	162	162	0
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>	20,288	17,736	2,552
Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik <i>Managers, professionals and researchers</i>	2,214	2,165	49
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	1,343	1,304	39
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,664	1,561	103
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	248	244	4
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	824	747	77
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	11,384	9,615	1,769
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	2,611	2,100	511
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	224	223	1

Jadual C22 : Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015
Table C22 : Number of persons of SMEs engaged in mining and quarrying sector by qualification and sex, 2015

Kelulusan <i>Qualification</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	20,674	18,523	2,151
Pascasiswazah <i>Postgraduate</i>	121	103	18
Ijazah sarjana muda/Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf <i>Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent</i>	1,271	1,047	224
Diploma <i>Diploma</i>	2,297	1,882	415
STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	547	386	161
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	2,275	2,153	122
SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf <i>SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	8,309	7,258	1,051
Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V) <i>Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification</i>	5,854	5,694	160

Jadual C23 : Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa dan gaji & upah bagi PKS dalam subsektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015

Table C3 : Number of paid full-time employees and salaries & wages of SMEs in mining and quarrying sub-sector by category of skills, 2015

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKSI/ SMEs		Mahir/ High-Skilled*		Separuh mahir/ Semi-Skilled**		Kurang mahir/ Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar
	<i>Number of paid full-time employees during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>
		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	20,288	633	3,557	257	14,120	332	2,611	44
Perlombongan mineral <i>Mineral mining</i>	3,411	100	436	29	2,503	64	472	7
Pengkuarian <i>Quarrying</i>	14,838	405	2,263	137	10,630	234	1,945	34
Petroleum dan gas asli <i>Petroleum and natural gas</i>	2,039	128	858	92	987	33	194	3

* Termasuk Pengurus, Profesional, Penyelidik, Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu

Includes Managers, Professionals and Researchers and Technicians and Associate Professionals.

** Termasuk Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian, Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan, Pekerja Mahir Pertanian, Perhutanan, Penternakan dan Perikanan, Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan dan Operator Mesin, Loji dan Pemasang

Includes Clerical Support Workers, Service and Sales Workers, Agricultural, Forestry, Livestocks and Fisheries Skill Workers, Craft and Related Trades Workers and Plant and Machine Operators and Assembler

*** Termasuk pekerjaan asas

Includes Elementary Occupations

Jadual C24 : Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut jenis harta dan saiz, 2015
Table C24 : Value of fixed assets of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by type of assets and size, 2015

(RM juta/ million)				
Jenis harta tetap Type of fixed assets	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium
PKS SMEs	2,009	66	787	1,156
Tanah Land	601	11	198	392
Bangunan dan binaan lain Buildings and other construction	236	11	91	134
Pembangunan tanah Land improvement	3	0	2	1
Alat pengangkutan Transport equipment	196	7	95	93
Teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communications technology	29	2	15	13
Jentera dan kelengkapan Machinery and equipment	773	31	296	446
Perabot dan pemasangan Furniture and fittings	45	2	16	27
Mencari gali mineral Mineral exploration	18	0	3	15
Harta-harta lain Other assets	109	2	72	35

Jadual C25 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015
Table C25 : Numbers of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by years in operation and size, 2015

Tahun Years	PKS SMEs	Mikro Micro	Kecil Small	Sederhana Medium
PKS SMEs	865	217	458	190
Kurang daripada 5 Less than	274	87	136	51
5 - 14	311	66	183	62
15 - 24	149	39	73	37
25 - 34	77	17	42	18
35 - 44	54	8	24	22
45 - 54				
55 dan lebih and above				

Jadual C26 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table C26 : Sources of financing accessed of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015

Sumber pembiayaan Sources of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
PKS SMEs	865		217		458		190	
Pembiayaan daripada bank Financing from banks	309	35.7	53	24.4	176	38.4	80	42.1
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan Financing from development financial institutions	38	4.4	12	5.5	21	4.6	5	2.6
Geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan Grants or financing from government agency	44	5.1	9	4.1	25	5.5	10	5.3
Pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjaman wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu								
Pembiayaan daripada koperasi Financing from co-operatives								
Pembiayaan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan ('angels')/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturan tidak formal Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner ('angels')/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements								
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner	514	59.4	135	62.2	268	58.5	111	58.4
Pinjaman daripada rakan-rakan atau saudara-mara Borrowings from friends or relatives	90	10.4	28	12.9	44	9.6	18	9.5
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kredit mikro Financing from micro credit institutions								
Pembiayaan yang menggunakan platform dalam talian Financing from micro credit institutions								

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual C27 : Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table C27 : Purpose of financing of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015

Tujuan pembiayaan <i>Purpose of financing</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	116	222.4	15	186.7	70	230.0	31	222.6
Modal kerja <i>Working capital</i>	104	89.7	15	100.0	64	91.4	25	80.6
Penambahbaikan/ naik taraf proses pengeluaran <i>Improvement/ upgrade of production processes</i>	66	56.9	5	33.3	43	61.4	18	58.1
Pembelian/ penyewaan tanah/ bangunan (termasuk pembesaran dan pengubahsuaian) <i>Purchase/ lease of land/ building (include extension and renovation)</i>								
Pembelian/ penyewaan peralatan/ mesin/ kenderaan/ perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Purchase/ lease of equipment/ machinery/ vehicles/ computer hardware and software</i>	88	75.9	8	53.3	54	77.1	26	83.9
Penyatuan hutang/ pembiayaan semula <i>Debt consolidation/ refinancing</i>								
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan produk <i>Research and product development</i>								
Membeli perniagaan <i>Purchase a business</i>								
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>								

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual C28 : Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table C28 : Advice/ technical assistance received of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015

Bantuan nasihat/ teknikal Advice/ technical assistance	PKS SMEs	%	Mikro Micro	%	Kecil Small	%	Sederhana Medium	%
Agensi kerajaan Government agencies	35	100.0	6	17.1	22	62.9	7	20.0
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Institution of Higher Education	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Swasta Private	43	100.0	8	18.6	27	62.8	8	18.6

Jadual C29 : Jenis pengiktirafan PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table C29 : Types of accreditation of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015

Pengiktirafan Accreditation	PKS SMEs	%	Mikro Micro	%	Kecil Small	%	Sederhana Medium	%
Tempatan Local	38	100	9	23.7	19	50.0	10	26.3
Antarabangsa International								
Halal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual C30 : Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelekt (HI) PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015
Table C30 : Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015

Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelekt (HI) Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System	PKS SMEs	%	Mikro Micro	%	Kecil Small	%	Sederhana Medium	%
Paten Patent	17	100.0	6	35.3	6	35.3	5	29.4
Cap dagangan Trademark								
Hakcipta Copyright								
Lain-lain Others								

Nota : Jadual C28 - C30

Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Table C28 - C30

Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual C31 : Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS dalam sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut saiz, 2015

Table C31 : Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs in mining and quarrying sector by size, 2015

Aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi <i>Marketing and promotion activities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	865	108.7	217	103.2	458	110.0	190	111.6
Ejen pemasaran <i>Marketing agent</i>	39	4.5	10	4.6	22	4.8	7	3.7
Iklan <i>Advertisement</i>	28	3.2	5	2.3	15	3.3	8	4.2
Risalah, katalog dsb. <i>Flyers, catalogues etc.</i>	38	4.4	4	1.8	26	5.7	8	4.2
Ekspo dan pameran tempatan <i>Local exposition and exhibition</i>								
Ekspo dan pameran antarabangsa <i>Overseas exposition and exhibition</i>	835	96.5	205	94.5	441	96.3	189	99.5
Kenyataan akhbar secara wayar <i>Press release wire</i>								
Enjin carian optimum <i>Search engine optimisation</i>								
Rangkaian laman web sosial <i>Social networking website</i>								
Penajaan acara <i>Events sponsorship</i>								
Tidak berkenaan <i>Not applicable</i>								

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

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SEKTOR PEMBUATAN *MANUFACTURING* *SECTOR*

JADUAL *TABLES*

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Jadual D1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan, 2015
Table D1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	47,698	357,846	275,769	82,077	1,039,662	26,169	90,346
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	7,876	109,068	94,273	14,795	161,743	3,673	22,464
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	416	3,441	2,583	858	8,603	207	1,091
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	24	369	155	214	747	20	272
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	1,211	2,348	1,629	719	16,143	342	853
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	7,491	2,825	1,734	1,091	34,940	510	920
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	370	923	602	321	8,176	173	257
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	1,737	11,993	9,024	2,968	59,092	1,299	3,396
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	901	8,202	5,962	2,240	34,441	895	2,972
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	3,194	7,391	4,933	2,458	44,982	1,098	2,537
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	107	12,255	10,789	1,465	4,062	158	1,100
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	1,380	32,566	23,110	9,456	49,289	1,566	8,545
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical</i>	355	1,689	1,103	586	8,901	241	818
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	2,446	29,013	21,825	7,188	117,542	3,132	9,366

Jadual D1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan, 2015 (samb.)
Table D1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors, 2015 (cont.)

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	1,999	18,617	13,666	4,952	57,898	1,558	5,583
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	1,482	14,347	11,395	2,952	48,396	1,379	4,821
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	5,284	32,951	23,555	9,396	98,407	2,464	7,121
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</i>	770	9,591	6,584	3,007	34,870	976	2,418
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	931	12,242	9,497	2,745	37,412	1,035	2,407
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	1,886	13,758	8,914	4,844	53,846	1,576	3,296
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	675	8,455	6,466	1,989	22,525	620	1,602
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	356	5,056	3,743	1,314	15,077	414	2,659
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	2,487	9,523	6,542	2,980	64,158	1,363	3,107
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	1,463	5,756	4,189	1,567	21,527	518	1,220
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	2,857	5,467	3,495	1,972	36,885	955	1,522

Jadual D2 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut negeri, 2015
Table D2 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by state, 2015

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	47,698	357,846	275,769	82,077	1,039,662	26,169	90,346
Johor	7,787	63,419	48,718	14,701	234,655	5,765	21,731
Kedah	3,214	12,226	9,635	2,590	46,040	998	3,036
Kelantan	1,830	2,938	2,381	557	14,474	218	659
Melaka	1,479	8,754	6,904	1,850	29,324	714	2,307
Negeri Sembilan	1,826	23,720	19,379	4,342	36,685	1,056	4,400
Pahang	1,752	23,460	19,817	3,643	28,167	659	3,844
Perak	4,298	25,740	21,395	4,345	73,681	1,692	6,863
Perlis	370	386	294	93	2,387	36	83
Pulau Pinang	4,021	33,772	25,549	8,223	102,507	2,791	8,843
Sabah	1,751	23,333	19,525	3,808	46,397	906	5,805
Sarawak	2,512	22,591	18,757	3,834	50,527	1,109	4,799
Selangor	9,530	95,556	69,336	26,220	293,115	8,232	21,946
Terengganu	2,010	8,448	4,818	3,629	14,929	296	2,933
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,185	13,113	8,959	4,155	65,219	1,659	3,010
W.P. Labuan	117	389	302	88	1,523	39	88
W.P. Putrajaya	16	2	1	1	32	0	0

Jadual D3 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah, 2015
Table D3 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	47,698	357,846	275,769	82,077	1,039,662	26,169	90,346
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	19,111	6,217	3,874	2,343	84,365	1,080	1,414
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	4,089	3,909	2,592	1,316	37,353	581	781
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	24,305	328,569	253,234	75,335	903,062	24,068	85,446
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	193	19,151	16,069	3,083	14,882	441	2,706

Jadual D4 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik, 2015
Table D4 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership, 2015

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	47,698	357,846	275,769	82,077	1,039,662	26,169	90,346
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	46,760	294,409	225,028	69,381	948,375	23,209	77,041
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	893	61,991	49,663	12,328	88,274	2,881	13,096
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	45	1,446	1,079	368	3,013	80	210

Jadual D5 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz output, 2015
Table D5 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by output size, 2015

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
(RM '000)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	47,698	357,846	275,769	82,077	1,039,662	26,169	90,346
Kurang daripada 50 <i>Below</i>	6,470	158	79	78	10,493	34	98
50 - < 200	8,451	970	525	445	26,691	244	330
200 - < 1,000	14,121	7,074	4,219	2,855	96,870	1,666	2,588
1,000 - < 10,000	13,431	44,236	29,161	15,076	359,504	8,545	18,092
10,000 - < 100,000	4,668	134,841	98,893	35,948	484,342	13,322	43,992
100,000 - < 500,000	497	90,510	75,882	14,628	54,604	1,996	18,757
500,000 - < 1,000,000	38	26,432	22,195	4,237	4,544	214	3,032
1,000,000 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	22	53,625	44,815	8,811	2,614	149	3,458

Jadual D6 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015
Table D6 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by employment size, 2015

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	47,698	357,846	275,769	82,077	1,039,662	26,169	90,346
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>	18,197	4,726	2,984	1,741	44,533	470	865
5 - 19	17,655	34,129	22,990	11,139	166,532	3,498	7,966
20 - 49	6,267	52,723	39,342	13,381	194,001	4,884	13,549
50 - 199	5,061	249,472	199,450	50,022	483,622	13,760	60,047
200 - 499	490	15,786	10,400	5,386	132,766	3,187	6,686
500 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	28	1,011	603	408	18,208	370	1,234

Jadual D.7 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015
Table D7 : Principal statistics of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size of fixed assets, 2015

Saiz harta tetap <i>Size of fixed assets</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
(RM '000)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS	47,698	357,846	275,769	82,077	1,039,662	26,169	90,346
<i>SMEs</i>							
Kurang daripada 50	21,317	9,175	6,036	3,140	94,677	1,561	259
<i>Below</i>							
50 - < 200	7,732	10,981	7,273	3,708	81,142	1,670	832
200 - < 1,000	9,249	35,256	23,812	11,444	191,603	4,487	4,611
1,000 - < 10,000	7,591	110,852	82,042	28,810	434,307	11,333	24,950
10,000 - < 100,000	1,737	155,005	127,811	27,195	226,346	6,647	41,849
100,000 - < 500,000	68	33,961	27,960	6,002	10,663	442	12,904
500,000 dan lebih	4	2,615	836	1,779	924	29	4,942
<i>and above</i>							

Jadual D8 : Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table D8 : Number of SMEs establishments in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	47,698	100.0	22,083	46.3	23,096	48.4	2,519	5.3
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	7,876	100.0	4,254	54.0	3,120	39.6	502	6.4
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	416	100.0	142	34.1	254	61.1	20	4.8
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	24	100.0	8	33.4	14	58.3	2	8.3
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	1,211	100.0	688	56.8	501	41.4	22	1.8
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	7,491	100.0	6,740	90.0	735	9.8	16	0.2
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	370	100.0	153	41.4	206	55.6	11	3.0
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	1,737	100.0	492	28.3	1,104	63.6	141	8.1
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	901	100.0	185	20.5	614	68.2	102	11.3
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	3,194	100.0	1,558	48.8	1,572	49.2	64	2.0
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	107	100.0	19	17.8	75	70.1	13	12.1
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	1,380	100.0	249	18.0	975	70.7	156	11.3
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	355	100.0	107	30.1	225	63.4	23	6.5
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	2,446	100.0	317	13.0	1,793	73.3	336	13.7

Jadual D8 : Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015 (samb.)

Table D8 : Number of SMEs establishments in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2015 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Jumlah Total		Sederhana Medium		Kecil Small		Mikro Micro	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	1,999	100.0	588	29.4	1,252	62.6	159	8.0
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	1,482	100.0	436	29.4	919	62.0	127	8.6
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	5,284	100.0	2,282	43.2	2,769	52.4	233	4.4
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</i>	770	100.0	121	15.7	536	69.6	113	14.7
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	931	100.0	164	17.6	662	71.1	105	11.3
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	1,886	100.0	436	23.1	1,336	70.8	114	6.1
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	675	100.0	152	22.5	464	68.8	59	8.7
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	356	100.0	64	18.0	253	71.0	39	11.0
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	2,487	100.0	891	35.8	1,494	60.1	102	4.1
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	1,463	100.0	795	54.3	629	43.0	39	2.7
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	2,857	100.0	1,242	43.5	1,594	55.8	21	0.7

Jadual D9 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015
Table D9 : Value of gross output of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	(RM juta million)	%	(RM juta million)	%	(RM juta million)	%	(RM juta million)	%
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	357,846	100.0	6,289	1.8	141,295	39.5	210,262	58.8
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	109,068	100.0	789	0.7	32,959	30.2	75,320	69.1
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	3,441	100.0	32	0.9	1,057	30.7	2,352	68.4
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	369	100.0	3	0.7	82	22.2	284	77.1
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	2,348	100.0	120	5.1	1,438	61.2	791	33.7
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	2,825	100.0	559	19.8	1,817	64.3	449	15.9
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	923	100.0	30	3.3	564	61.0	330	35.7
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	11,993	100.0	214	1.8	6,059	50.5	5,720	47.7
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	8,202	100.0	218	2.7	4,001	48.8	3,983	48.5
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	7,391	100.0	535	7.2	3,797	51.4	3,059	41.4
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	12,255	100.0	31	0.3	682	5.5	11,542	94.2
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	32,566	100.0	158	0.5	12,398	38.1	20,011	61.4
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	1,689	100.0	46	2.7	954	56.5	690	40.8
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	29,013	100.0	229	0.8	11,205	38.6	17,579	60.6

Jadual D9 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015 (samb.)

Table D9 : Value of gross output of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2015 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	(RM juta million)	%	(RM juta million)	%	(RM juta million)	%	(RM juta million)	%
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	18,617	100.0	508	2.7	9,967	53.6	8,143	43.7
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	14,347	100.0	222	1.5	5,517	38.5	8,608	60.0
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	32,951	100.0	1,017	3.1	16,736	50.8	15,198	46.1
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</i>	9,591	100.0	150	1.6	3,128	32.6	6,314	65.8
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	12,242	100.0	177	1.5	4,055	33.1	8,010	65.4
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	13,758	100.0	306	2.2	6,673	48.5	6,780	49.3
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	8,455	100.0	38	0.5	3,585	42.4	4,832	57.1
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	5,056	100.0	31	0.6	1,745	34.5	3,280	64.9
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	9,523	100.0	245	2.6	6,303	66.2	2,975	31.2
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	5,756	100.0	231	4.0	2,161	37.6	3,364	58.4
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	5,467	100.0	403	7.3	4,415	80.8	649	11.9

Jadual D10 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015
Table D10 : Value added of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	(RM juta million)	%	(RM juta million)	%	(RM juta million)	%	(RM juta million)	%
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	82,077	100.0	2,328	2.8	37,388	45.6	42,362	51.6
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	14,795	100.0	291	2.0	5,163	34.9	9,341	63.1
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	858	100.0	11	1.3	327	38.2	519	60.5
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	214	100.0	1	0.4	37	17.2	177	82.4
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	719	100.0	50	7.0	461	64.1	208	28.9
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	1,091	100.0	254	23.2	676	62.0	161	14.8
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	321	100.0	12	3.8	194	60.4	115	35.8
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	2,968	100.0	79	2.7	1,571	52.9	1,318	44.4
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	2,240	100.0	82	3.6	1,149	51.3	1,009	45.1
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	2,458	100.0	213	8.7	1,311	53.3	934	38.0
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	1,465	100.0	12	0.8	159	10.8	1,295	88.4
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	9,456	100.0	42	0.5	2,998	31.7	6,416	67.8
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	586	100.0	20	3.5	338	57.7	228	38.8
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	7,188	100.0	78	1.1	3,249	45.2	3,861	53.7

Jadual D10 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015 (samb.)

Table D10 : Value added of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sectors by size, 2015 (cont.)

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	%
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	4,952	100.0	94	1.9	2,717	54.9	2,141	43.2
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	2,952	100.0	87	2.9	1,418	48.1	1,446	49.0
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	9,396	100.0	388	4.1	5,318	56.6	3,690	39.3
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</i>	3,007	100.0	57	1.9	1,048	34.9	1,902	63.2
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	2,745	100.0	49	1.8	1,143	41.6	1,553	56.6
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	4,844	100.0	135	2.8	2,318	47.8	2,391	49.4
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	1,989	100.0	15	0.8	932	46.8	1,043	52.4
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	1,314	100.0	14	1.1	556	42.3	744	56.6
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	2,980	100.0	100	3.4	1,981	66.4	900	30.2
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	1,567	100.0	89	5.7	743	47.4	735	46.9
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	1,972	100.0	152	7.7	1,583	80.3	237	12.0

Jadual D11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2015
Table D11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sector and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	1,039,662	100.0	31,115	100.0	997,084	100.0	11,463	100.0	26,169	100.0
Mikro Micro	68,566	6.6	24,326	78.2	39,730	4.0	4,510	39.3	759	2.9
Kecil Small	572,396	55.1	6,712	21.6	560,103	56.2	5,581	48.7	14,013	53.5
Sederhana Medium	398,700	38.3	77	0.2	397,251	39.8	1,372	12.0	11,397	43.6
Pembuatan produk makanan Manufacture of food products										
PKS SMEs	161,743	100.0	7,525	100.0	150,926	100.0	3,292	100.0	3,673	100.0
Mikro Micro	15,072	9.3	6,033	80.2	7,659	5.1	1,380	41.9	132	3.6
Kecil Small	76,870	47.5	1,466	19.5	74,024	49.0	1,380	41.9	1,723	46.9
Sederhana Medium	69,801	43.2	26	0.3	69,243	45.9	532	16.2	1,818	49.5
Pembuatan minuman Manufacture of beverages										
PKS SMEs	8,603	100.0	201	100.0	8,304	100.0	98	100.0	207	100.0
Mikro Micro	523	6.1	145	72.1	333	4.0	45	45.9	6	2.9
Kecil Small	5,268	61.2	56	27.9	5,159	62.1	53	54.1	125	60.2
Sederhana Medium	2,812	32.7	-	-	2,812	33.9	-	-	76	36.9
Pembuatan produk tembakau Manufacture of tobacco products										
PKS SMEs	747	100.0	25	100.0	711	100.0	11	100.0	20	100.0
Mikro Micro	45	6.0	16	64.0	18	2.5	11	100.0	1	2.5
Kecil Small	419	56.1	9	36.0	410	57.7	-	-	9	46.5
Sederhana Medium	283	37.9	-	-	283	39.8	-	-	10	51.0

Jadual D11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table D11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sector and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
Pembuatan tekstil Manufacture of textiles										
PKS SMEs	16,143	100.0	969	100.0	14,950	100.0	224	100.0	342	100.0
Mikro Micro	2,386	14.8	784	80.9	1,483	9.9	119	53.1	25	7.4
Kecil Small	10,145	62.8	185	19.1	9,856	65.9	104	46.4	219	64.2
Sederhana Medium	3,612	22.4	-	-	3,611	24.2	1	0.5	97	28.4
Pembuatan pakaian Manufacture of wearing apparel										
PKS SMEs	34,940	100.0	8,032	100.0	25,401	100.0	1,507	100.0	510	100.0
Mikro Micro	14,173	40.6	7,725	96.2	5,248	20.7	1,200	79.6	100	19.5
Kecil Small	16,430	47.0	307	3.8	15,829	62.3	294	19.5	325	63.8
Sederhana Medium	4,337	12.4	-	-	4,324	17.0	13	0.9	85	16.7
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan Manufacture of leather and related products										
PKS SMEs	8,176	100.0	229	100.0	7,899	100.0	48	100.0	173	100.0
Mikro Micro	584	7.1	152	66.4	399	5.1	33	68.7	7	4.0
Kecil Small	5,322	65.1	75	32.7	5,240	66.3	7	14.6	112	64.9
Sederhana Medium	2,270	27.8	2	0.9	2,260	28.6	8	16.7	54	31.1
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials										
PKS SMEs	59,092	100.0	895	100.0	57,346	100.0	851	100.0	1,299	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,762	3.0	550	61.4	1,077	1.9	135	15.9	22	1.7
Kecil Small	34,010	57.5	337	37.7	33,106	57.7	567	66.6	733	56.4
Sederhana Medium	23,320	39.5	8	0.9	23,163	40.4	149	17.5	544	41.9

Jadual D11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table D11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sector and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees					
						Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas Manufacture of paper and paper products										
PKS SMEs	34,441	100.0	277	100.0	33,994	100.0	170	100.0	895	100.0
Mikro Micro	677	2.0	170	61.4	460	1.4	47	27.6	9	1.0
Kecil Small	18,393	53.4	107	38.6	18,165	53.4	121	71.2	455	50.9
Sederhana Medium	15,371	44.6	-	-	15,369	45.2	2	1.2	431	48.1
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman Printing and reproduction of recorded media										
PKS SMEs	44,982	100.0	1,714	100.0	42,976	100.0	292	100.0	1,098	100.0
Mikro Micro	5,599	12.5	1,297	75.7	4,166	9.7	136	46.6	76	6.9
Kecil Small	28,170	62.6	417	24.3	27,597	64.2	156	53.4	677	61.7
Sederhana Medium	11,213	24.9	-	-	11,213	26.1	-	-	345	31.4
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products										
PKS SMEs	4,062	100.0	-	-	4,048	100.0	14	100.0	158	100.0
Mikro Micro	67	1.7	-	-	60	1.5	7	50.0	2	1.0
Kecil Small	2,008	49.4	-	-	2,001	49.4	7	50.0	60	37.8
Sederhana Medium	1,987	48.9	-	-	1,987	49.1	-	-	97	61.2
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products										
PKS SMEs	49,289	100.0	211	100.0	48,919	100.0	159	100.0	1,566	100.0
Mikro Micro	874	1.8	123	58.3	724	1.5	27	17.0	15	0.9
Kecil Small	26,946	54.7	86	40.8	26,728	54.6	132	83.0	757	48.4
Sederhana Medium	21,469	43.5	2	0.9	21,467	43.9	-	-	794	50.7

Jadual D11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table D11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sector and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%		
									RM juta million	%
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations										
PKS SMEs	8,901	100.0	118	100.0	8,734	100.0	49	100.0	241	100.0
Mikro Micro	361	4.1	82	69.5	267	3.1	12	24.5	5	2.1
Kecil Small	5,139	57.7	36	30.5	5,066	58.0	37	75.5	134	55.7
Sederhana Medium	3,401	38.2	-	-	3,401	38.9	-	-	102	42.2
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik Manufacture of rubber and plastics products										
PKS SMEs	117,542	100.0	495	100.0	116,280	100.0	767	100.0	3,132	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,216	1.0	246	49.7	916	0.8	54	7.0	18	0.6
Kecil Small	57,009	48.5	245	49.5	56,390	48.5	374	48.8	1,530	48.9
Sederhana Medium	59,317	50.5	4	0.8	58,974	50.7	339	44.2	1,584	50.5
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products										
PKS SMEs	57,898	100.0	891	100.0	56,592	100.0	415	100.0	1,558	100.0
Mikro Micro	2,160	3.7	567	63.6	1,485	2.6	108	26.0	27	1.8
Kecil Small	32,242	55.7	319	35.8	31,690	56.0	233	56.2	816	52.3
Sederhana Medium	23,496	40.6	5	0.6	23,417	41.4	74	17.8	715	45.9
Pembuatan logam asas Manufacture of basic metals										
PKS SMEs	48,396	100.0	585	100.0	47,574	100.0	237	100.0	1,379	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,667	3.5	385	65.8	1,224	2.6	58	24.5	25	1.8
Kecil Small	24,648	50.9	200	34.2	24,278	51.0	170	71.7	648	47.0
Sederhana Medium	22,081	45.6	-	-	22,072	46.4	9	3.8	706	51.2

Jadual D11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table D11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sector and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%		
									RM juta million	%
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment										
PKS SMEs	98,407	100.0	3,737	100.0	93,632	100.0	1,038	100.0	2,464	100.0
Mikro Micro	7,564	7.7	2,552	68.3	4,621	4.9	391	37.7	89	3.6
Kecil Small	56,242	57.2	1,183	31.6	54,486	58.2	573	55.2	1,393	56.5
Sederhana Medium	34,601	35.1	2	0.1	34,525	36.9	74	7.1	982	39.9
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products										
PKS SMEs	34,870	100.0	62	100.0	34,768	100.0	40	100.0	976	100.0
Mikro Micro	404	1.2	33	53.2	356	1.0	15	37.5	8	0.8
Kecil Small	15,320	43.9	29	46.8	15,268	43.9	23	57.5	404	41.4
Sederhana Medium	19,146	54.9	-	-	19,144	55.1	2	5.0	564	57.8
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik Manufacture of electrical equipment										
PKS SMEs	37,412	100.0	139	100.0	37,117	100.0	156	100.0	1,034	100.0
Mikro Micro	644	1.7	88	63.3	539	1.5	17	10.9	11	1.0
Kecil Small	18,790	50.2	51	36.7	18,610	50.1	129	82.7	466	45.0
Sederhana Medium	17,978	48.1	-	-	17,968	48.4	10	6.4	558	54.0
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.										
PKS SMEs	53,846	100.0	506	100.0	53,129	100.0	211	100.0	1,576	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,656	3.1	278	54.9	1,340	2.5	38	18.0	29	1.8
Kecil Small	34,798	64.6	220	43.5	34,411	64.8	167	79.1	935	59.3
Sederhana Medium	17,392	32.3	8	1.6	17,378	32.7	6	2.9	612	38.9

Jadual D11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table D11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sector and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees					
						Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers										
PKS SMEs	22,525	100.0	187	100.0	22,291	100.0	47	100.0	620	100.0
Mikro Micro	482	2.1	112	59.9	361	1.6	9	19.1	7	1.2
Kecil Small	12,186	54.1	75	40.1	12,073	54.2	38	80.9	310	50.1
Sederhana Medium	9,857	43.8	-	-	9,857	44.2	-	-	302	48.7
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain Manufacture of other transport equipment										
PKS SMEs	15,077	100.0	111	100.0	14,693	100.0	273	100.0	414	100.0
Mikro Micro	241	1.6	47	42.3	180	1.2	14	5.1	4	0.9
Kecil Small	8,056	53.4	58	52.3	7,751	52.8	247	90.5	206	49.8
Sederhana Medium	6,780	45.0	6	5.4	6,762	46.0	12	4.4	204	49.3
Pembuatan perabot Manufacture of furniture										
PKS SMEs	64,158	100.0	1,418	100.0	62,114	100.0	626	100.0	1,363	100.0
Mikro Micro	3,394	5.3	935	65.9	2,278	3.7	181	28.9	43	3.2
Kecil Small	41,568	64.8	471	33.2	40,662	65.4	435	69.5	889	65.3
Sederhana Medium	19,196	29.9	12	0.9	19,174	30.9	10	1.6	430	31.5
Pembuatan lain Other manufacturing										
PKS SMEs	21,527	100.0	1,057	100.0	20,312	100.0	158	100.0	518	100.0
Mikro Micro	2,443	11.3	837	79.2	1,516	7.5	90	57.0	29	5.5
Kecil Small	13,214	61.4	220	20.8	12,926	63.6	68	43.0	311	60.0
Sederhana Medium	5,870	27.3	-	-	5,870	28.9	-	-	179	34.5

Jadual D11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembuatan dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table D11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by manufacturing sub-sector and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>								Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>		Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>			
			Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>										
PKS SMEs	36,885	100.0	1,731	100.0	34,374	100.0	780	100.0	955	100.0
Mikro Micro	4,572	12.4	1,169	67.5	3,020	8.8	383	49.1	71	7.4
Kecil Small	29,203	79.2	560	32.4	28,377	82.5	266	34.1	775	81.1
Sederhana Medium	3,110	8.4	2	0.1	2,977	8.7	131	16.8	109	11.5

Jadual D12 : Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table D12 : Numbers of SMEs establishments in manufacturing sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	47,698	100.0	22,083	46.3	23,096	48.4	2,519	5.3
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	19,111	100.0	16,091	84.2	3,019	15.8	1	0.0
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	4,089	100.0	2,240	54.8	1,845	45.1	4	0.1
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	24,305	100.0	3,712	15.3	18,153	74.7	2,440	10.0
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	193	100.0	40	20.7	79	40.9	74	38.4

Jadual D13 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table D13 : Value of gross output of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	357,846	100.0	6,289	1.8	141,295	39.5	210,262	58.8
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	6,217	100.0	2,414	38.8	3,788	60.9	15	0.3
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	3,909	100.0	643	16.5	2,849	72.9	416	10.6
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	328,569	100.0	3,221	1.0	133,261	40.6	192,087	58.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	19,151	100.0	10	0.1	1,397	7.3	17,744	92.6

Jadual D14 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table D14 : Value added of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	82,077	100.0	2,328	2.8	37,388	45.6	42,362	51.6
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	2,343	100.0	976	41.7	1,360	58.0	8	0.3
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	1,316	100.0	242	18.4	971	73.8	103	7.8
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	75,335	100.0	1,105	1.5	34,728	46.1	39,501	52.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3,083	100.0	5	0.1	329	10.7	2,749	89.2

Jadual D15: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table D15 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal status and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees					
						Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	1,039,662	100.0	31,115	100.0	997,084	100.0	11,463	100.0	26,169	100.0
Mikro Micro	68,566	6.6	24,326	78.2	39,730	4.0	4,510	39.3	759	2.9
Kecil Small	572,396	55.1	6,712	21.6	560,103	56.2	5,581	48.7	14,013	53.5
Sederhana Medium	398,700	38.3	77	0.2	397,251	39.8	1,372	12.0	11,397	43.6
Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship										
PKS SMEs	84,365	100.0	22,684	100.0	57,606	100.0	4,075	100.0	1,080	100.0
Mikro Micro	45,294	53.7	19,812	87.3	22,284	38.7	3,198	78.5	397	36.8
Kecil Small	38,801	46.0	2,872	12.7	35,052	60.8	877	21.5	679	62.9
Sederhana Medium	270	0.3	-	-	270	0.5	-	-	4	0.3
Perkongsian Partnership										
PKS SMEs	37,353	100.0	6,978	100.0	28,937	100.0	1,438	100.0	581	100.0
Mikro Micro	9,877	26.4	4,016	57.5	5,121	17.7	740	51.5	101	17.3
Kecil Small	26,924	72.1	2,958	42.4	23,268	80.4	698	48.5	469	80.7
Sederhana Medium	552	1.5	4	0.1	548	1.9	-	-	12	2.0

Jadual D15: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table D15 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector by legal status and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees	Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees					
Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%			
Syarikat sendirian berhad Private limited company										
PKS SMEs	903,062	100.0	1,404	100.0	895,740	100.0	5,918	100.0	24,067	100.0
Mikro Micro	13,259	1.5	468	33.3	12,238	1.4	553	9.3	259	1.1
Kecil Small	503,658	55.8	863	61.5	498,802	55.7	3,993	67.5	12,789	53.1
Sederhana Medium	386,145	42.7	73	5.2	384,700	42.9	1,372	23.2	11,019	45.8
Lain-lain Others										
PKS SMEs	14,882	100.0	49	100.0	14,801	100.0	32	100.0	441	100.0
Mikro Micro	136	0.9	30	61.2	87	0.6	19	59.4	2	0.4
Kecil Small	3,013	20.2	19	38.8	2,981	20.1	13	40.6	76	17.2
Sederhana Medium	11,733	78.9	0	-	11,733	79.3	0	-	363	82.4

Jadual D16 : Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table D16 : Number of SMEs establishments in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	Jumlah Total		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
PKS SMEs	47,698	100.0	22,083	46.3	23,096	48.4	2,519	5.3
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	46,760	100.0	22,049	47.1	22,572	48.3	2,139	4.6
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	893	100.0	30	3.3	491	55.0	372	41.7
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	45	100.0	4	8.9	33	73.3	8	17.8

Jadual D17 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table D17: Value of gross output of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	Jumlah Total		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
PKS SMEs	357,846	100.0	6,289	1.8	141,295	39.5	210,262	58.7
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	294,409	100.0	6,129	2.1	128,985	43.8	159,295	54.1
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	61,991	100.0	159	0.3	12,082	19.5	49,750	80.2
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	1,446	100.0	1	0.1	228	15.7	1,217	84.2

Jadual D18 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table D18 : Value added of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	Jumlah Total		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
PKS SMEs	82,077	100.0	2,328	2.8	37,388	45.6	42,362	51.6
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	69,381	100.0	2,258	3.2	34,530	49.8	32,593	47.0
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	12,328	100.0	69	0.6	2,777	22.5	9,482	76.9
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	368	100.0	0	0.1	81	22.1	286	77.8

Jadual D19 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table D19 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector by ownership and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
			Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	1,039,662	100.0	31,115	100.0	997,084	100.0	11,463	100.0	26,169	100.0
Mikro Micro	68,566	6.6	24,326	78.2	39,730	4.0	4,510	39.3	759	2.9
Kecil Small	572,396	55.1	6,712	21.6	560,103	56.2	5,581	48.7	14,013	53.5
Sederhana Medium	398,700	38.3	77	0.2	397,251	39.8	1,372	12.0	11,397	43.6
Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	948,375	100.0	31,087	100.0	906,311	100.0	10,977	100.0	23,209	100.0
Mikro Micro	68,442	7.2	24,322	78.3	39,614	4.4	4,506	41.0	756	3.3
Kecil Small	548,113	57.8	6,695	21.5	535,933	59.1	5,485	50.0	13,308	57.3
Sederhana Medium	331,820	35.0	70	0.2	330,764	36.5	986	9.0	9,145	39.4
Bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	88,274	100.0	23	100.0	87,766	100.0	485	100.0	2,881	100.0
Mikro Micro	108	0.1	4	17.4	101	0.1	3	0.6	2	0.1
Kecil Small	22,992	26.1	12	52.2	22,884	26.1	96	19.8	671	23.3
Sederhana Medium	65,174	73.8	7	30.4	64,781	73.8	386	79.6	2,208	76.6
Hak milik bersama Joint ownership										
PKS SMEs	3,013	100.0	5	100.0	3,007	100.0	1	100.0	80	100.0
Mikro Micro	16	0.5	-	-	15	0.5	1	100.0	0	0.5
Kecil Small	1,291	42.9	5	100.0	1,286	42.8	-	-	34	43.0
Sederhana Medium	1,706	56.6	-	-	1,706	56.7	-	-	45	56.5

Jadual D20 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015
Table D20 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in manufacturing sector by category of workers and sex, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid (RM juta/ million)</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	1,039,662	747,528	292,134	26,169	19,466	6,703
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and</i>	31,115	18,933	12,182	-	-	-
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>	997,084	722,200	274,884	26,020	19,380	6,640
Pengurus, Profesional dan Penyelidik <i>Managers, Professionals and Researchers</i>	88,112	65,001	23,111	7,191	5,563	1,628
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu <i>Technicians and Associate Professionals</i>	63,054	55,311	7,743	2,385	2,094	291
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian <i>Clerical Support Workers</i>	80,475	12,757	67,718	1,976	355	1,621
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan <i>Service and Sales Workers</i>	17,497	10,162	7,335	430	259	170
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and Related Trades Workers</i>	48,946	39,864	9,082	1,033	872	161
Operator Mesin dan Loji, dan Pemasang <i>Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers</i>	603,882	470,138	133,744	11,467	9,088	2,379
Pekerja Asas <i>Elementary workers</i>	95,118	68,967	26,151	1,539	1,149	390
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	11,463	6,395	5,068	149	87	63

Jadual D21 : Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015
Table D21 : Number of persons engaged in SMEs in manufacturing sector by category of workers and citizenship, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	1,039,662	805,953	233,709
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	31,115	31,051	64
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>	997,084	765,275	231,809
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	66,173	64,670	1,503
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	21,939	21,507	432
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	19,484	19,107	377
Penyelidik <i>Researchers</i>	2,455	2,400	55
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu <i>Technicians and Associate Professionals</i>	63,054	61,598	1,456
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian <i>Clerical Support Workers</i>	80,475	80,014	461
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan <i>Service and Sales Workers</i>	17,497	16,906	591
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and Related Trades Workers</i>	48,946	41,210	7,736
Operator Mesin dan Loji, dan Pemasang <i>Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers</i>	603,882	407,419	196,463
Pekerja Asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	95,118	71,951	23,167
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	11,463	9,627	1,836

Jadual D22 : Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015
Table D22 : Number of persons of SMEs engaged in manufacturing sector by qualification and sex, 2015

Kelulusan <i>Qualification</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	1,039,662	747,528	292,134
Pascasiswazah <i>Postgraduate</i>	4,556	3,510	1,046
Ijazah sarjana muda/Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf <i>Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent</i>	59,340	42,399	16,941
Diploma <i>Diploma</i>	85,898	55,761	30,137
STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	40,378	21,738	18,640
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	72,495	56,286	16,209
SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf <i>SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	431,436	298,183	133,253
Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V) <i>Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification</i>	345,559	269,651	75,908

Jadual D23 : Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015
Table D23 : Number of paid full-time employees of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sector by category of skills, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKSI/ SMEs		Mahir/ High-Skilled*		Separuh mahir/ Semi-Skilled**		Kurang mahir/ Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar
	<i>Number of paid full-time employees during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>
		(RM juta million)			(RM juta million)			(RM juta million)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	997,084	26,020	151,166	9,576	750,800	14,906	95,118	1,539
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	150,926	3,631	19,977	1,252	111,125	2,074	19,824	305
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	8,304	206	1,312	77	6,028	114	964	14
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	711	20	160	10	506	9	45	1
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	14,950	339	2,178	121	10,844	191	1,928	27
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	25,401	490	2,470	121	19,501	323	3,430	47
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	7,899	172	1,002	51	6,353	112	544	9
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	57,346	1,288	6,166	366	43,825	807	7,355	115
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	33,994	893	5,094	333	25,668	503	3,232	57
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	42,976	1,095	6,829	374	32,434	657	3,713	63
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	4,048	158	1,004	84	2,840	70	204	4
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	48,919	1,563	9,442	730	35,810	770	3,667	64
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	8,734	240	1,738	100	6,169	128	827	13
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	116,280	3,121	17,268	1,139	90,789	1,846	8,223	136

* Termasuk Pengurus, Profesional, Penyelidik, Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu
Includes Managers, Professionals and Researchers and Technicians and Associate Professionals.

** Termasuk Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian, Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan, Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan dan Operator Mesin, Loji dan Pemasang
Includes Clerical Support Workers, Service and Sales Workers, Craft and Related Trades Workers and Plant and Machine Operators and Assembler

*** Termasuk pekerja asas
Includes Elementary Occupations

Jadual D23 : Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa PKS dalam subsektor pembuatan mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015 (samb.)

Table D23 : Number of paid full-time employees of SMEs in manufacturing sub-sector by category of skills, 2015 (cont.)

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS/ SMEs		Mahir/ High-Skilled*		Separuh mahir/ Semi-Skilled**		Kurang mahir/ Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar
	<i>Number of paid full-time employees during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>
	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metalic mineral products</i>	56,592	1,553	8,428	568	41,819	874	6,345	112
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	47,574	1,376	7,439	517	36,953	806	3,182	54
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	93,632	2,450	14,571	896	70,761	1,417	8,300	137
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</i>	34,768	976	6,721	433	26,124	509	1,923	33
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	37,117	1,032	6,517	419	28,347	570	2,253	44
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	53,129	1,573	9,546	647	39,767	859	3,816	67
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	22,291	619	3,968	241	16,986	354	1,337	24
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	14,693	411	2,235	148	11,138	243	1,320	20
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	62,114	1,354	7,341	403	46,881	833	7,892	118
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	20,312	516	3,098	184	15,506	306	1,708	27
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	34,374	944	6,662	362	24,626	531	3,086	51

* Termasuk Pengurus, Profesional, Penyelidik, Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu
Includes Managers, Professionals and Researchers and Technicians and Associate Professionals.

** Termasuk Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian, Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan, Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan dan Operator Mesin, Loji dan Pemasang
Includes Clerical Support Workers, Service and Sales Workers, Craft and Related Trades Workers and Plant and Machine Operators and Assembler

*** Termasuk pekerja asas
Includes Elementary Occupations

Jadual D24 : Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut jenis harta dan saiz, 2015
Table D24 : Value of fixed assets of SMEs in manufacturing sector by type of assets and size, 2015

(RM juta/ million)

Jenis harta tetap <i>Type of fixed assets</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	Kecil <i>Small</i>	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	90,346	1,221	37,523	51,603
Tanah <i>Land</i>	15,615	161	5,578	9,876
Bangunan dan binaan lain <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	25,810	304	11,582	13,924
Pembangunan tanah <i>Land improvement</i>	893	3	226	664
Alat pengangkutan <i>Transport equipment</i>	6,157	204	3,570	2,382
Teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communications technology</i>	1,879	53	1,093	733
Jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	32,568	397	12,399	19,773
Perabot dan pemasangan <i>Furniture and fittings</i>	3,286	86	1,776	1,424
Harta-harta lain <i>Other assets</i>	4,139	14	1,298	2,827

Jadual D25 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015
Table D25 : Numbers of SMEs in manufacturing sector by years in operation and size, 2015

Tahun <i>Years</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	Kecil <i>Small</i>	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	47,698	22,083	23,096	2,519
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>	8,066	3,649	4,297	120
5 - 14	19,034	9,707	8,727	600
15 - 24	12,524	5,237	6,326	961
25 - 34	5,356	2,273	2,540	543
35 - 44	2,070	904	943	223
45 - 54	452	219	182	51
55 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	196	94	81	21

Jadual D26 : Bilangan pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut subsektor dan saiz, 2015

Table D26 : Number of women-owned SMEs establishments in manufacturing sector by sub-sector and size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	9,519	100.0	7,660	80.5	1,790	18.8	69	0.7
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	2,343	100.0	1,876	80.1	447	19.1	20	0.8
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	55	100.0	28	50.9	27	49.1	-	-
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	1	100.0	1	100.0	-	-	-	-
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	318	100.0	261	82.1	57	17.9	-	-
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	4,961	100.0	4,792	96.6	168	3.4	1	0.0
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	50	100.0	20	40.0	30	60.0	-	-
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	85	100.0	25	29.4	60	70.6	-	-
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	63	100.0	17	27.0	43	68.2	3	4.8
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	336	100.0	197	58.6	137	40.8	2	0.6
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	11	100.0	3	27.3	7	63.6	1	9.1
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	110	100.0	31	28.2	79	71.8	-	-
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	51	100.0	23	45.1	27	52.9	1	2.0
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	131	100.0	17	13.0	107	81.7	7	5.3

Jadual D26 : Bilangan pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut subsektor dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)

Table D26 : Number of women-owned SMEs establishments in manufacturing sector by sub-sector and size, 2015 (cont.)

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	114	100.0	46	40.3	63	55.3	5	4.4
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	53	100.0	15	28.3	34	64.2	4	7.5
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	210	100.0	74	35.2	128	61.0	8	3.8
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</i>	30	100.0	7	23.3	22	73.4	1	3.3
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	50	100.0	9	18.0	38	76.0	3	6.0
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	81	100.0	21	25.9	58	71.6	2	2.5
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	28	100.0	4	14.3	24	85.7	-	-
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	19	100.0	3	15.8	15	78.9	1	5.3
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	142	100.0	48	33.8	89	62.7	5	3.5
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	137	100.0	85	62.0	50	36.5	2	1.5
Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	140	100.0	57	40.7	80	57.1	3	2.2

Jadual D27 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015
Table D27 : Sources of financing accessed of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015

Sumber pembiayaan <i>Sources of financing</i>	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
PKS SMEs	47,698		22,083		23,096		2,519	
Pembiayaan daripada bank <i>Financing from banks</i>	24,514	51.4	7,703	34.9	14,297	61.9	2,514	99.8
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Financing from development financial institutions</i>	10,468	21.9	5,174	23.4	5,107	22.1	187	7.4
Geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan <i>Grants or financing from government agency</i>	924	1.9	376	1.7	456	2.0	92	3.7
Pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjaman wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu <i>Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu</i>	1,190	2.5	456	2.1	551	2.4	183	7.3
Pembiayaan daripada koperasi <i>Financing from co-operatives</i>	1,780	3.7	495	2.2	1,223	5.3	62	2.5
Pembiayaan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan ('angels')/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturan tidak formal <i>Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner ('angels')/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements</i>	2,165	4.5	458	2.1	1,346	5.8	361	14.3
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan <i>Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner</i>	30,774	64.5	15,687	71.0	13,543	58.6	1,544	61.3
Pinjaman daripada rakan-rakan atau saudara-mara <i>Borrowings from friends or relatives</i>	11,391	23.9	7,099	32.1	4,084	17.7	208	8.3
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kredit mikro <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	6,815	14.3	4,325	19.6	2,462	10.7	28	1.1
Pembiayaan yang menggunakan platform dalam talian <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	1,431	3.0	1,164	5.3	254	1.1	13	0.5

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual D28 : Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table D28 : Purpose of financing of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015

Tujuan pembiayaan <i>Purpose of financing</i>	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
PKS SMEs	18,356		5,495		10,342		2,519	
Modal kerja <i>Working capital</i>	14,378	78.3	3,927	71.5	8,214	79.4	2,237	88.8
Penambahbaikan/ naik taraf proses pengeluaran <i>Improvement/ upgrade of production processes</i>	11,785	64.2	3,021	55.0	7,070	68.4	1,694	67.2
Pembelian/ penyewaan tanah/ bangunan (termasuk pembesaran dan pengubahsuaian) <i>Purchase/ lease of land/ building (include extension and renovation)</i>	5,387	29.3	426	7.8	3,583	34.6	1,378	54.7
Pembelian/ penyewaan peralatan/ mesin/ kenderaan/ perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Purchase/ lease of equipment/ machinery/ vehicles/ computer hardware and software</i>	10,251	55.8	2,576	46.9	6,069	58.7	1,606	63.8
Penyatuan hutang/ pembiayaan semula <i>Debt consolidation/ refinancing</i>	2,714	14.8	726	13.2	1,552	15.0	436	17.3
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan produk <i>Research and product development</i>	415	2.3	78	1.4	269	2.6	68	2.7
Membeli perniagaan <i>Purchase a business</i>	43	0.2	9	0.2	26	0.3	8	0.3
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	4,841	26.4	1,417	25.8	2,652	25.6	772	30.6

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual D29 : Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table D29 : Advice/ technical assistance of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015

Bantuan nasihat/ teknikal <i>Advice/ technical assistance</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Agensi kerajaan <i>Government agencies</i>	1,621	100.0	373	23.0	822	50.7	426	26.3
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Institution of Higher Education</i>	426	100.0	37	8.7	162	38.0	227	53.3
Swasta <i>Private</i>	3,409	100.0	207	6.1	1,489	43.7	1,713	50.2

Jadual D30 : Jenis pengiktirafan PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table D30 : Type of accreditation of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015

Pengiktirafan <i>Accreditation</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Tempatan <i>Local</i>	4,639	100.0	286	6.1	2,174	46.9	2,179	47.0
Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	2,481	100.0	58	2.4	1,400	56.4	1,023	41.2
Halal	3,464	100.0	1,105	31.9	2,049	59.2	310	8.9

Jadual D31 : Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table D31 : Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015

Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelek (HI) <i>Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Paten <i>Patent</i>	1,088	100.0	166	15.2	449	41.3	473	43.5
Cap dagangan <i>Trademark</i>	1,337	100.0	100	7.5	796	59.5	441	33.0
Hakcipta <i>Copyright</i>	682	100.0	67	9.8	348	51.0	267	39.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	596	100.0	27	4.5	206	34.6	363	60.9

Nota : Jadual D29 - D31

Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Table D29 - D31

Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual D32 : Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table D32 : Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs in manufacturing sector by size, 2015

Aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi <i>Marketing and promotion activities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	47,698		22,083		23,096		2,519	
Ejen pemasaran <i>Marketing agent</i>	6,198	13.0	701	3.2	4,481	19.4	1,016	40.3
Iklan <i>Advertisement</i>	5,577	11.7	740	3.4	3,806	16.5	1,031	40.9
Risalah, katalog dsb. <i>Flyers, catalogues etc.</i>	5,402	11.3	800	3.6	3,775	16.3	827	32.8
Ekspo dan pameran tempatan <i>Local exposition and exhibition</i>	1,431	3.0	194	0.9	873	3.8	364	14.5
Ekspo dan pameran antarabangsa <i>Overseas exposition and exhibition</i>	663	1.4	35	0.2	382	1.7	246	9.8
Kenyataan akhbar secara wayar <i>Press release wire</i>	428	0.9	61	0.3	306	1.3	61	2.4
Enjin carian optimum <i>Search engine optimisation</i>	5,299	11.1	718	3.3	3,385	14.7	1,196	47.5
Rangkaian laman web sosial <i>Social networking website</i>	16,066	33.7	13,798	62.5	2,007	8.7	261	10.4
Penajaan acara <i>Events sponsorship</i>	516	1.1	67	0.3	306	1.3	143	5.7
Tidak berkenaan <i>Not applicable</i>	21,300	44.7	7,077	32.0	13,399	58.0	824	32.7

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

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SEKTOR PEMBINAAN *CONSTRUCTION SECTOR*

JADUAL *TABLES*

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Jadual E1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan, 2015
Table E1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sub-sectors, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	39,158	68,162	43,872	24,290	630,063	13,706	9,966
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	7,786	15,096	9,671	5,426	141,424	3,049	1,905
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non - residential buildings</i>	7,271	16,065	10,468	5,597	144,306	3,185	2,218
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	9,145	13,199	8,479	4,720	130,015	2,644	1,944
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	14,956	23,801	15,254	8,547	214,318	4,828	3,899

Jadual E2 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut negeri, 2015
Table E2 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by state, 2015

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	39,158	68,162	43,872	24,290	630,063	13,706	9,966
Johor	4,733	9,399	6,138	3,260	88,166	1,840	1,383
Kedah	1,481	1,576	1,033	543	16,454	311	232
Kelantan	681	753	496	257	8,169	141	89
Melaka	1,437	2,006	1,312	694	16,895	334	357
Negeri Sembilan	2,960	2,733	1,775	958	32,601	558	337
Pahang	2,240	3,225	2,039	1,186	31,183	713	447
Perak	3,133	3,557	2,219	1,338	37,553	782	457
Perlis	703	342	211	132	5,747	72	38
Pulau Pinang	2,804	5,001	3,178	1,823	43,463	1,046	721
Sabah	2,457	3,929	2,582	1,348	42,350	704	694
Sarawak	1,729	4,382	2,822	1,560	40,102	827	686
Selangor	7,606	17,565	11,457	6,109	139,699	3,498	2,755
Terengganu	1,384	1,702	1,065	637	17,296	351	184
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,388	11,155	7,000	4,155	103,571	2,370	1,459
W.P. Labuan	168	240	158	82	2,239	45	36
W.P. Putrajaya	254	596	387	209	4,575	115	93

Jadual E3 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah, 2015
Table E3 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	39,158	68,162	43,872	24,290	630,063	13,706	9,966
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	14,832	5,790	3,481	2,309	100,212	1,235	684
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	4,652	3,060	1,875	1,185	44,054	653	408
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	19,541	59,081	38,376	20,705	483,544	11,770	8,826
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	133	230	140	90	2,253	48	49

Jadual E4 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik, 2015
Table E4 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by ownership, 2015

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	39,158	68,162	43,872	24,290	630,063	13,706	9,966
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	39,128	67,998	43,763	24,235	628,876	13,676	9,958
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	26	144	96	47	1,064	27	7
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	4	20	12	7	123	3	1

Jadual E5 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz output, 2015
Table E5 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by output size, 2015

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
(RM '000)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	39,158	68,162	43,872	24,290	630,063	13,706	9,966
Kurang daripada 500 Below	19,150	3,788	2,173	1,614	92,343	868	545
500 - < 1,000	6,174	4,437	2,673	1,764	52,644	997	657
1,000 - < 5,000	10,084	23,375	14,876	8,499	211,832	4,823	3,445
5,000 - < 10,000	2,365	16,802	11,005	5,798	133,353	3,285	2,501
10,000 dan lebih and above	1,385	19,759	13,145	6,614	139,891	3,734	2,819

Jadual E6 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015
Table E1.6 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by employment size, 2015

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	39,158	68,162	43,872	24,290	630,063	13,706	9,966
Kurang daripada 5 Below	11,237	2,104	1,283	821	33,491	408	329
5 - 9	12,217	5,991	3,716	2,275	80,540	1,226	889
10 - 19	7,387	10,218	6,525	3,693	99,174	2,036	1,455
20 - 49	5,385	20,244	13,219	7,025	163,999	3,910	3,008
50 - 199	2,884	28,817	18,679	10,138	241,111	5,910	4,188
200 dan lebih and above	48	787	449	339	11,748	217	97

Jadual E7 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015
Table E7 : Principal statistics of SMEs in construction sector by size of fixed assets, 2015

Saiz harta tetap <i>Size of fixed assets</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
(RM '000)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	39,158	68,162	43,872	24,290	630,063	13,706	9,966
Kurang daripada 10 Below	11,276	4,739	3,033	1,706	73,629	969	27
10 - < 50	10,043	7,503	4,737	2,766	88,739	1,594	259
50 - < 100	4,803	6,224	3,984	2,240	61,953	1,284	349
100 - < 200	4,315	7,980	5,121	2,859	73,603	1,625	614
200 - < 500	4,277	12,976	8,404	4,572	110,019	2,568	1,361
500 - < 1,000	2,080	9,778	6,363	3,415	78,700	1,948	1,461
1,000 - < 2,000	1,317	8,550	5,535	3,016	66,534	1,700	1,833
2,000 - < 5,000	834	7,618	4,896	2,722	57,125	1,493	2,502
5,000 - < 10,000	186	2,385	1,530	854	16,892	446	1,215
10,000 dan lebih and above	27	409	269	140	2,869	81	346

Jadual E8 : Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table E8 : Number of SMEs in construction sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	39,158	100.0	17,321	44.2	17,008	43.4	4,829	12.3
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	7,786	100.0	3,410	43.8	3,234	41.5	1,142	14.7
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non - residential buildings</i>	7,271	100.0	2,568	35.3	3,518	48.4	1,185	16.3
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	9,145	100.0	4,805	52.5	3,433	37.5	907	9.9
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	14,956	100.0	6,538	43.7	6,823	45.6	1,595	10.7

Jadual E9 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table E9 : Value of gross output of SMEs in construction sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	68,162	100.0	3,327	4.9	24,637	36.1	40,198	59.0
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	15,096	100.0	634	4.2	4,826	32.0	9,636	63.8
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non - residential buildings</i>	16,065	100.0	534	3.3	5,246	32.7	10,285	64.0
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	13,199	100.0	783	5.9	4,680	35.5	7,736	58.6
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	23,801	100.0	1,376	5.8	9,885	41.5	12,540	52.7

Jadual E10 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table E10 : Value added of SMEs in construction sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	24,290	100.0	1,342	5.5	8,955	36.9	13,992	57.6
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	5,426	100.0	255	4.7	1,772	32.7	3,399	62.6
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non - residential buildings</i>	5,597	100.0	211	3.8	1,877	33.5	3,510	62.7
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	4,720	100.0	315	6.7	1,707	36.2	2,697	57.2
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	8,547	100.0	562	6.6	3,599	42.1	4,386	51.3

Jadual E11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembinaan dan saiz, 2015
Table E11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by construction sub-sector and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%			
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	630063	100	22167	100	602460	100	5436	100	13706	100
Mikro Micro	73344	12	15847	71	55983	9	1514	28	682	5
Kecil Small	232211	37	5945	27	224055	37	2211	41	4979	36
Sederhana Medium	324508	52	375	2	322422	54	1711	31	8045	59
Bangunan kediaman Residential buildings										
PKS SMEs	141,424	100	4,607	100	135,051	100	1,766	100	3,049	100
Mikro Micro	15,041	11	3,189	69	11,472	8	380	22	132	4
Kecil Small	45,762	32	1,299	28	43,988	33	475	27	965	32
Sederhana Medium	80,621	57	119	3	79,591	59	911	52	1,952	64
Bangunan bukan kediaman Non - residential buildings										
PKS SMEs	144,306	100	3,269	100	140,254	100	783	100	3,185	100
Mikro Micro	11,080	8	2,152	66	8,692	6	236	30	108	3
Kecil Small	49,912	35	1,045	32	48,466	35	401	51	1,046	33
Sederhana Medium	83,314	58	72	2	83,096	59	146	19	2,032	64

Jadual E11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor pembinaan dan saiz, 2015
Table E11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by construction sub-sector and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%			
Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering										
PKS SMEs	130,015	100	6,167	100	122,488	100	1,360	100	2,644	100
Mikro Micro	22,594	17	4,728	77	17,375	14	491	36	161	6
Kecil Small	46,572	36	1,359	22	44,708	36	505	37	945	36
Sederhana Medium	60,849	47	80	1	60,405	49	364	27	1,537	58
Pertukangan khas Special trades										
PKS SMEs	214,318	100	8,124	100	204,667	100	1,527	100	4,828	100
Mikro Micro	24,629	11	5,778	71	18,444	9	407	27	281	6
Kecil Small	89,965	42	2,242	28	86,893	42	830	54	2,022	42
Sederhana Medium	99,724	47	104	1	99,330	49	290	19	2,524	52

Jadual E12 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table E12 : Numbers of SMEs in construction sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	39,158	100.0	17,321	44.2	17,008	43.4	4,829	12.3
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	14,832	100.0	10,983	74.0	3,702	25.0	147	1.0
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	4,652	100.0	2,871	61.7	1,655	35.6	126	2.7
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	19,541	100.0	3,407	17.4	11,591	59.3	4,543	23.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	133	100.0	60	45.1	60	45.1	13	9.8

Jadual E13 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table E13 : Value of gross output of SMEs in construction sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	68,162	100.0	3,327	4.9	24,637	36.1	40,198	59.0
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	5,790	100.0	1,677	29.0	3,251	56.1	863	14.9
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	3,060	100.0	505	16.5	1,729	56.5	827	27.0
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	59,081	100.0	1,135	1.9	19,589	33.2	38,357	64.9
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	230	100.0	11	4.6	68	29.6	152	65.9

Jadual E14 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table E14 : Value added of SMEs in construction sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	24,290	100.0	1,342	5.5	8,955	36.9	13,992	57.6
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	2,309	100.0	712	30.8	1,273	55.1	324	14.0
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	1,185	100.0	212	17.9	662	55.9	311	26.2
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	20,705	100.0	413	2.0	6,991	33.8	13,301	64.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	90	100.0	4	4.8	29	32.1	57	63.1

Jadual E15 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table E15 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sector by legal status and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%			
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	630,063	100.0	22,167	100.0	602,460	100.0	5,436	100.0	13,706	100.0
Mikro Micro	73,344	11.6	15,847	71.5	55,983	9.3	1,514	27.9	682	5.0
Kecil Small	232,211	36.9	5,945	26.8	224,055	37.2	2,211	40.7	4,979	36.3
Sederhana Medium	324,508	51.5	375	1.7	322,422	53.5	1,711	31.5	8,045	58.7
Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship										
PKS SMEs	100,212	100.0	14,887	100.0	83,743	100.0	1,582	100.0	1,235	100.0
Mikro Micro	47,461	47.4	11,342	76.2	35,106	41.9	1,013	64.0	352	28.5
Kecil Small	43,775	43.7	3,413	22.9	39,844	47.6	518	32.7	708	57.3
Sederhana Medium	8,976	9.0	132	0.9	8,793	10.5	51	3.2	176	14.2
Perkongsian Partnership										
PKS SMEs	44,054	100.0	7,278	100.0	36,176	100.0	600	100.0	653	100.0
Mikro Micro	14,001	31.8	4,503	61.9	9,217	25.5	281	46.8	108	16.5
Kecil Small	21,967	49.9	2,532	34.8	19,231	53.2	204	34.0	371	56.9
Sederhana Medium	8,086	18.4	243	3.3	7,728	21.4	115	19.2	174	26.6

Jadual E15 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table E15 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sector by legal status and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>								Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>		Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>			
			Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>										
PKS SMEs	483,544	100.0	-	-	480,346	100.0	3,199	100.0	11,770	100.0
Mikro Micro	11,606	2.4	-	-	11,389	2.4	217	6.8	220	1.9
Kecil Small	165,586	34.2	-	-	164,106	34.2	1,480	46.3	3,885	33.0
Sederhana Medium	306,352	63.4	-	-	304,850	63.5	1,502	47.0	7,665	65.1
Lain-lain Others										
PKS SMEs	2,253	100.0	2	100.0	2,196	100.0	55	100.0	48	100.0
Mikro Micro	276	12.3	2	100.0	271	12.3	3	5.5	2	4.7
Kecil Small	883	39.2	-	-	874	39.8	9	16.4	15	31.7
Sederhana Medium	1,094	48.6	-	-	1,051	47.9	43	78.2	31	63.5

Jadual E16 : Bilangan pertubuhan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table E16 : Number of SMEs establishments in construction sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	39,158	100.0	17,321	44.2	17,008	43.4	4,829	12.3
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	39,128	100.0	17,316	44.3	16,996	43.4	4,816	12.3
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	26	100.0	5	19.2	10	38.5	11	42.3
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	4	100.0	-	-	2	50.0	2	50.0

Jadual E17 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table E17 : Value of gross output of SMEs in construction sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	68,162	100.0	3,327	4.9	24,637	36.1	40,198	59.0
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	67,998	100.0	3,325	4.9	24,618	36.2	40,055	58.9
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	144	100.0	2	1.2	16	11.2	126	87.6
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	20	100.0	-	-	3	13.8	17	86.2

Jadual E18 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table E18 : Value added of SMEs in construction sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	24,290	100.0	1,342	5.5	8,955	36.9	13,992	57.6
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	24,235	100.0	1,341	5.5	8,948	36.9	13,946	57.5
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	47	100.0	0	1.0	6	13.4	41	85.6
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	7	100.0	-	-	1	17.9	6	82.1

Jadual E19 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table E19 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sector by ownership and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
Bilangan Number		%	Bilangan Number		%	Bilangan Number		%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	630,063	100	22,167	100	602,460	100	5,436	100	13,706	100
Mikro Micro	73,344	12	15,847	71	55,983	9	1,514	28	682	5
Kecil Small	232,211	37	5,945	27	224,055	37	2,211	41	4,979	36
Sederhana Medium	324,508	52	375	2	322,422	54	1,711	31	8,045	59
Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	628,876	100	22,167	100	601,277	100	5,432	100	13,676	100
Mikro Micro	73,328	12	15,847	71	55,967	9	1,514	28	682	5
Kecil Small	232,028	37	5,945	27	223,876	37	2,207	41	4,974	36
Sederhana Medium	323,520	51	375	2	321,434	53	1,711	31	8,020	59
Bukan residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian residents										
PKS SMEs	1,064	100	-	-	1,060	100	4	100	27	100
Mikro Micro	16	2	-	-	16	2	-	-	0	1
Kecil Small	143	13	-	-	139	13	4	100	4	14
Sederhana Medium	905	85	-	-	905	85	-	-	23	86
Hak milik bersama Joint ownership										
PKS SMEs	123	100	-	-	123	100	-	-	3	100
Mikro Micro	0	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	0
Kecil Small	40	33	-	-	40	33	-	-	1	28
Sederhana Medium	83	67	-	-	83	67	-	-	2	72

Jadual E20 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015
Table E20 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sector by category of workers and sex, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM juta/ million)		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	630,063	572,026	58,037	13,708	12,294	1,412
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business</i>	22,167	19,457	2,710	0	0	0
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>	602,460	547,497	54,963	13,654	12,243	1,409
Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik <i>Managers, professionals and researchers</i>	44,013	36,287	7,726	2,756	2,319	437
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	25,574	24,026	1,548	909	855	54
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	39,949	4,554	35,395	807	58	749
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,549	1,837	1,712	84	45	39
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	457,919	455,196	2,723	8,567	8,522	45
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	6,645	6,515	130	143	141	2
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary workers</i>	24,811	19,082	5,729	388	305	83
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	5,436	5,072	364	54	51	3

Jadual E21 : Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015

Table E21 : Number of persons engaged in SMEs in construction sector by category of workers and citizenship, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	630,063	479,400	150,663
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	22,167	22,158	9
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>	602,460	453,168	149,292
Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik <i>Managers, professionals and researchers</i>	44,013	43,867	146
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	25,574	25,505	69
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	39,949	39,904	45
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,549	3,425	124
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	457,919	316,844	141,075
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	6,645	5,567	1,078
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	24,811	18,056	6,755
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	5,436	4,074	1,362

Jadual E22 : Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015
Table E22 : Number of persons of SMEs engaged in construction sector by qualification and sex, 2015

Kelulusan <i>Qualification</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	630,063	572,026	58,037
Pascasiswazah <i>Postgraduate</i>	1,468	1,193	275
Ijazah sarjana muda/Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf <i>Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent</i>	35,338	29,061	6,277
Diploma <i>Diploma</i>	53,746	39,986	13,760
STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	24,770	16,303	8,467
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	83,562	80,299	3,263
SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf <i>SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	213,250	192,192	21,058
Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V) <i>Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification</i>	217,929	212,992	4,937

Jadual E23 : Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa dan gaji & upah bagi PKS dalam subsektor pembinaan mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015
Table E23 : Number of paid full-time employees and salaries & wages of SMEs in construction sub-sector by category of skills, 2015

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKSI/ SMES		Mahir/ High-Skilled*		Separuh mahir/ Semi-Skilled**		Kurang mahir/ Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar
	Number of paid full-time employees during December or the last pay period	Salaries & wages paid	Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Salaries & wages paid	Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Salaries & wages paid	Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Salaries & wages paid
		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	602,460	13,653	69,587	3,664	508,062	9,601	24,811	388
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	135,051	3,034	12,932	704	116,684	2,240	5,435	89
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non - residential buildings</i>	140,254	3,178	15,492	831	119,249	2,263	5,513	83
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	122,488	2,629	13,423	716	103,938	1,833	5,127	80
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	204,667	4,812	27,740	1,413	168,191	3,264	8,736	136

* Termasuk Pengurus, Profesional, Penyelidik, Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu
Includes Managers, Professionals and Researchers and Technicians and Associate Professionals.

** Termasuk Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian, Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan, Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan dan Operator Mesin, Loji dan Pemasang
Includes Clerical Support Workers, Service and Sales Workers, Craft and Related Trades Workers and Plant and Machine Operators and Assembler

*** Termasuk pekerja asas
Includes Elementary Occupations

Jadual E24 : Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut jenis harta dan saiz, 2015

Table E24 : Value of fixed assets of SMEs in construction sector by type of assets and size, 2015

(RM juta/ million)

Jenis harta tetap <i>Type of fixed assets</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	Kecil <i>Small</i>	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	9,966	493	3,622	5,851
Tanah <i>Land</i>	815	5	199	610
Bangunan dan binaan lain <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	2,216	72	737	1,407
Pembangunan tanah <i>Land improvement</i>	13	1	5	8
Alat pengangkutan <i>Transport equipment</i>	2,589	188	1,043	1,358
Teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communications technology</i>	640	43	282	315
Jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	2,864	149	1,057	1,658
Perabot dan pemasangan <i>Furniture and fittings</i>	636	32	258	346
Harta-harta lain <i>Other assets</i>	193	3	42	148

Jadual E25 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015

Table E25 : Numbers of SMEs in construction sector by years in operation and size, 2015

Tahun <i>Years</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	Kecil <i>Small</i>	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	39,158	17,321	17,008	4,829
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>	5,328	2,008	2,785	535
5 - 14	18,970	9,006	7,945	2,019
15 - 24	11,122	4,946	4,613	1,563
25 - 34	2,893	1,126	1,238	529
35 - 44	776	218	393	165
45 - 54	56	13	28	15
55 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	13	4	6	3

Jadual E26 : Bilangan pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut subsektor dan saiz, 2015
Table E26 : Number of women-owned SMEs establishments in construction sector by sub-sector and size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2,570	100.0	1,340	52.1	952	37.0	278	10.8
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	539	100.0	249	46.2	207	38.4	83	15.4
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non - residential buildings</i>	467	100.0	215	46.0	193	41.3	59	12.6
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	813	100.0	516	63.5	230	28.3	67	8.2
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	751	100.0	360	47.9	322	42.9	69	9.2

Jadual E27 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015
Table E27 : Sources of financing accessed of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015

Sumber pembiayaan <i>Sources of financing</i>	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	39,158		17,321		17,008		4,829	
Pembiayaan daripada bank <i>Financing from banks</i>	13,601	34.7	3,692	21.3	7,396	43.5	2,513	52.0
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Financing from development financial institutions</i>	1,398	3.6	417	2.4	762	4.5	219	4.5
Geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan <i>Grants or financing from government agency</i>	640	1.6	226	1.3	328	1.9	86	1.8
Pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjam wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu <i>Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu</i>	476	1.2	97	0.6	299	1.8	80	1.7
Pembiayaan daripada koperasi <i>Financing from co-operatives</i>	571	1.5	158	0.9	309	1.8	104	2.2
Pembiayaan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan ('angels')/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturan tidak formal <i>Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner ('angels')/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements</i>	2,661	6.8	876	5.1	1,366	8.0	419	8.7
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan <i>Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner</i>	27,851	71.1	13,610	78.6	11,152	65.6	3,089	64.0
Pinjaman daripada rakan-rakan atau saudara-mara <i>Borrowings from friends or relatives</i>	6,906	17.6	3,474	20.1	2,791	16.4	641	13.3
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kredit mikro <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	708	1.8	398	2.3	271	1.6	39	0.8
Pembiayaan yang menggunakan platform dalam talian <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	221	0.6	97	0.6	100	0.6	24	0.5

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual E28 : Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015
Table E28 : Purpose of financing of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015

Tujuan pembiayaan <i>Purpose of financing</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	7,443		2,047		4,107		1,289	
Modal kerja <i>Working capital</i>	6,690	89.9	1,837	89.7	3,701	90.1	1,152	89.4
Penambahbaikan/ naik taraf proses pengeluaran <i>Improvement/ upgrade of production processes</i>	2,418	32.5	596	29.1	1,411	34.4	411	31.9
Pembelian/ penyewaan tanah/ bangunan (termasuk pembesaran dan pengubahsuaian) <i>Purchase/ lease of land/ building (include extension and renovation)</i>	1,239	16.6	247	12.1	707	17.2	285	22.1
Pembelian/ penyewaan peralatan/ mesin/ kenderaan/ perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Purchase/ lease of equipment/ machinery/ vehicles/ computer hardware and software</i>	1,761	23.7	388	19.0	979	23.8	394	30.6
Penyatuan hutang/ pembiayaan semula <i>Debt consolidation/ refinancing</i>	454	6.1	97	4.7	281	6.8	76	5.9
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan produk <i>Research and product development</i>	84	1.1	29	1.4	45	1.1	10	0.8
Membeli perniagaan <i>Purchase a business</i>	88	1.2	23	1.1	46	1.1	19	1.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	1,707	22.9	372	18.2	1,040	25.3	295	22.9

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual E29 : Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table E29 : Advice/ technical assistance received of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015

Bantuan nasihat/ teknikal <i>Advice/ technical assistance</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Agensi kerajaan <i>Government agencies</i>	1,003	100.0	438	43.7	419	41.8	146	14.6
Institusi pengajian tinggi <i>Institution of higher education</i>	80	100.0	31	38.8	32	40.0	17	21.3
Swasta <i>Private</i>	867	100.0	211	24.3	467	53.9	189	21.8

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual E30 : Jenis pengiktirafan PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table E30 : Types of accreditation of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015

Pengiktirafan <i>Accreditation</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Tempatan <i>Local</i>	692	100.0	182	26.3	392	56.6	118	17.1
Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	469	100.0	92	19.6	239	51.0	138	29.4
Halal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual E31 : Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelekt (HI) PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table E31 : Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015

Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelekt (HI) <i>Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Paten <i>Patent</i>	173	100.0	50	28.9	99	57.2	24	13.9
Cap dagangan <i>Trademark</i>	155	100.0	58	37.4	69	44.5	28	18.1
Hakcipta <i>Copyright</i>	118	100.0	42	35.6	53	44.9	23	19.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	162	100.0	33	20.4	87	53.7	42	25.9

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

Jadual E32 : Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS dalam sektor pembinaan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table E32 : Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs in construction sector by size, 2015

Aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi <i>Marketing and promotion activities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	39,158		17,321		17,008		4,829	
Ejen pemasaran <i>Marketing agent</i>	1,576	4.0	307	1.8	919	5.4	350	7.2
Iklan <i>Advertisement</i>	2,361	6.0	555	3.2	1,338	7.9	468	9.7
Risalah, katalog dsb. <i>Flyers, catalogues etc.</i>	2,109	5.4	667	3.9	1,106	6.5	336	7.0
Ekspo dan pameran tempatan <i>Local exposition and exhibition</i>	668	1.7	112	0.6	343	2.0	213	4.4
Ekspo dan pameran antarabangsa <i>Overseas exposition and exhibition</i>	77	0.2	12	0.1	49	0.3	16	0.3
Kenyataan akhbar secara wayar <i>Press release wire</i>	150	0.4	25	0.1	93	0.5	32	0.7
Enjin carian optimum <i>Search engine optimisation</i>	1,676	4.3	419	2.4	877	5.2	380	7.9
Rangkaian laman web sosial <i>Social networking website</i>	2,343	6.0	639	3.7	1,232	7.2	472	9.8
Penajaan acara <i>Events sponsorship</i>	226	0.6	67	0.4	117	0.7	42	0.9
Tidak berkenaan <i>Not applicable</i>	32,668	83.4	15,566	89.9	13,501	79.4	3,601	74.6

Nota : Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

Note : Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

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JADUAL

TABLES

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Jadual F1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan, 2015
Table F1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sub-sectors, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	809,126	547,610	252,430	295,180	3,775,717	84,739	447,183
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply</i>	273	5,468	3,029	2,439	7,210	232	9,597
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities</i>	716	1,550	933	617	12,387	275	687
Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	414,019	231,681	92,479	139,202	1,571,782	36,704	60,088
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	53,705	53,991	31,255	22,736	258,440	6,990	56,111
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	4,219	5,869	2,663	3,206	77,508	1,488	14,555
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>	165,059	53,974	30,699	23,275	812,111	8,234	6,707
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	7,673	28,041	15,648	12,393	78,885	3,309	11,989
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	15,394	60,651	25,523	35,128	139,337	7,256	181,423
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	17,323	20,090	7,675	12,415	62,295	2,175	67,981
Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	33,918	30,915	12,236	18,679	271,972	8,067	9,801

Jadual F1 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan, 2015 (samb.)
Table F1 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sub-sectors, 2015 (cont.)

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service</i>	18,363	23,801	15,010	8,790	145,308	3,282	10,854
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	11,614	8,107	3,289	4,818	99,495	2,340	5,925
Kesihatan dan kerja sosial <i>Health and social work</i>	14,822	8,290	3,958	4,332	79,195	1,986	3,541
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	6,650	7,411	3,978	3,433	48,138	943	4,457
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	45,378	7,770	4,054	3,716	111,654	1,459	3,468

Jadual F2 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut negeri, 2015
Table F2 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by state, 2015

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)		(RM juta <i>million</i>)	(RM juta <i>million</i>)
PKS SMEs	809,126	547,610	252,430	295,180	3,775,717	84,739	447,183
Johor	83,808	43,532	19,902	23,630	383,563	7,922	33,523
Kedah	43,552	13,309	6,021	7,288	158,547	2,313	7,971
Kelantan	43,668	7,087	2,976	4,111	121,499	1,113	2,286
Melaka	27,976	13,183	5,269	7,914	117,063	2,109	8,721
Negeri Sembilan	27,382	9,093	4,016	5,076	112,727	1,816	4,073
Pahang	32,469	11,119	4,556	6,562	127,190	1,924	5,288
Perak	66,155	22,279	9,891	12,388	248,363	3,977	10,260
Perlis	5,669	2,408	998	1,410	21,812	334	1,768
Pulau Pinang	59,600	36,125	16,382	19,743	253,307	5,350	20,471
Sabah	49,808	19,931	8,979	10,952	217,948	3,630	12,620
Sarawak	55,741	25,065	11,042	14,022	242,370	4,691	15,622
Selangor	161,283	161,416	75,097	86,319	940,208	26,012	133,408
Terengganu	25,688	6,823	3,075	3,747	88,613	1,112	5,140
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	123,086	168,111	81,347	86,764	719,096	21,737	181,763
W.P. Labuan	2,275	6,260	2,156	4,103	14,606	402	3,160
W.P. Putrajaya	966	1,871	722	1,149	8,805	296	1,109

Jadual F3 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah, 2015
Table F3 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	809,126	547,610	252,430	295,180	3,775,717	84,739	447,183
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	518,061	105,238	47,126	58,111	1,700,046	19,400	23,472
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	50,635	22,239	8,804	13,435	297,725	4,688	6,379
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	208,605	366,314	173,279	193,034	1,647,659	54,334	310,887
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	31,825	53,819	23,221	30,599	130,287	6,317	106,444

Jadual F4 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik, 2015
Table F4 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by ownership, 2015

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	809,126	547,610	252,430	295,180	3,775,717	84,739	447,183
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	806,999	523,233	240,208	283,025	3,746,984	83,238	438,467
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	1,734	21,897	11,431	10,466	24,928	1,345	7,914
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	393	2,480	792	1,689	3,805	157	802

Jadual F5 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz output, 2015
Table F5 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by output size, 2015

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	809,126	547,610	252,430	295,180	3,775,717	84,739	447,183
Kurang daripada 100	486,340	105,575	41,492	64,083	1,311,188	20,825	19,851
<i>Below</i>							
100 - < 200	108,140	35,774	15,358	20,416	438,281	6,918	13,381
200 - < 500	113,147	57,861	25,720	32,141	638,001	11,532	36,464
500 - < 1,000	45,060	44,786	20,254	24,531	357,289	8,445	35,165
1,000 - < 5,000	39,025	96,758	43,538	53,220	560,334	17,390	116,661
5,000 - < 10,000	6,087	41,474	19,443	22,031	188,551	6,767	52,489
10,000 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	11,327	165,382	86,624	78,758	282,073	12,861	173,172

Jadual F6 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015
Table F6 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by employment size, 2015

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	809,126	547,610	252,430	295,180	3,775,717	84,739	447,183
Kurang daripada 5	554,157	98,502	42,962	55,540	1,191,626	15,380	157,329
<i>Below</i>							
5 - 9	180,233	121,694	53,419	68,275	1,082,163	21,885	56,217
10 - 19	49,040	100,072	47,811	52,262	589,341	15,877	61,751
20 - 29	12,005	63,892	29,223	34,669	256,146	8,689	38,655
30 - 49	7,393	65,338	31,391	33,947	243,174	8,968	50,670
50 - 99	4,935	76,041	37,830	38,210	244,706	8,974	57,179
100 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	1,363	22,071	9,795	12,277	168,561	4,966	25,382

Jadual F7 : Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015
Table F7 : Principal statistics of SMEs in services sector by size of fixed assets, 2015

Saiz harta tetap <i>Size of fixed assets</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
(RM '000)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)	(RM juta million)
PKS SMEs	809,126	547,610	252,430	295,180	3,775,717	84,739	447,184
Kurang daripada 50 Below	572,396	145,393	65,134	80,259	1,873,244	27,032	6,986
50 - < 100	83,932	42,942	18,924	24,018	403,934	8,451	5,849
100 - < 200	54,736	47,867	21,718	26,150	342,960	8,844	7,486
200 - < 500	42,876	58,269	26,053	32,215	346,911	10,093	12,990
500 - < 1,000	19,275	44,929	20,665	24,264	210,310	7,095	12,896
1,000 - < 5,000	22,723	95,321	42,118	53,202	353,682	13,738	44,727
5,000 - < 10,000	4,231	25,803	12,048	13,755	80,361	3,242	24,441
10,000 - < 50,000	5,432	41,319	20,843	20,476	97,788	3,891	62,112
50,000 - < 100,000	1,199	7,974	4,015	3,959	20,392	760	30,976
100,000 - < 200,000	740	6,647	3,766	2,881	10,210	371	31,314
200,000 dan lebih and above	1,586	31,147	17,147	14,000	35,925	1,222	207,406

Jadual F8 : Bilangan PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015
Table F8 : Number of SMEs in services sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	809,126	100.0	649,186	80.2	148,078	18.3	11,862	1.5
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply</i>	273	100.0	44	16.1	160	58.6	69	25.3
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities</i>	716	100.0	307	42.9	322	45.0	87	12.2
Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	414,019	100.0	335,553	81.0	73,437	17.7	5,029	1.2
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	53,705	100.0	50,755	94.5	1,538	2.9	1,412	2.6
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	4,219	100.0	1,947	46.1	1,842	43.7	430	10.2
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>	165,059	100.0	132,734	80.4	31,413	19.0	912	0.6
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	7,673	100.0	3,750	48.9	3,383	44.1	540	7.0
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	15,394	100.0	10,526	68	3,443	22	1,425	15.6
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	17,323	100.0	14,774	85.3	2,397	13.8	152	0.9
Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	33,918	100.0	19,955	58.8	13,211	38.9	752	2.2
Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service</i>	18,363	100.0	11,530	62.8	6,485	35.3	348	1.9
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	11,614	100.0	8,756	75.4	2,512	21.6	346	3.0
Kesihatan dan kerja sosial <i>Health and social work</i>	14,822	100.0	10,866	73.3	3,861	26.0	95	0.6
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	6,650	100.0	4,978	74.9	1,505	22.6	167	2.5
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	45,378	100.0	42,711	94.1	2,569	5.7	98	0.2

Jadual F9 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015
Table F9 : Value of gross output of SMEs in services sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor Sub-sector	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	547,610	100.0	130,689	23.9	257,228	47.0	159,693	29.2
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply</i>	5,468	100.0	25	0.5	770	14.1	4,673	85.5
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities</i>	1,550	100.0	108	6.9	690	44.5	753	48.5
Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	231,681	100.0	57,200	24.7	123,057	53.1	51,424	22.2
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	53,991	100.0	12,808	23.7	14,444	26.8	26,740	49.5
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	5,869	100.0	349	5.9	2,097	35.7	3,424	58.3
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>	53,974	100.0	23,089	42.8	26,228	48.6	4,656	8.6
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	28,041	100.0	2,066	7.4	12,448	44.4	13,526	48.2
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	60,651	100.0	7,662	12.6	19,162	31.6	33,827	55.8
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	20,090	100.0	7,650	38.1	9,144	45.5	3,296	16.4
Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	30,915	100.0	6,018	19.5	18,339	59.3	6,557	21.2
Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service</i>	23,801	100.0	3,624	15.2	15,896	66.8	4,280	18.0
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	8,107	100.0	1,594	19.7	3,144	38.8	3,369	41.6
Kesihatan dan kerja sosial <i>Health and social work</i>	8,290	100.0	3,118	37.6	4,349	52.5	823	9.9
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	7,411	100.0	1,418	19.1	4,447	60.0	1,547	20.9
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	7,770	100.0	3,961	51.0	3,012	38.8	797	10.3

Jadual F10 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015
Table F10 : Value added of SMEs in services sub-sectors by size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	295,180	100.0	73,101	24.8	141,939	48.1	80,141	27.1
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply</i>	2,439	100.0	15	0.6	321	13.2	2,103	86.2
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities</i>	617	100.0	42	6.8	249	40.4	325	52.7
Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	139,202	100.0	36,299	26.1	75,362	54.1	27,541	19.8
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	22,736	100.0	6,097	26.8	5,816	25.6	10,824	47.6
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	3,206	100.0	192	6.0	1,173	36.6	1,841	57.4
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>	23,275	100.0	10,183	43.8	11,225	48.2	1,866	8.0
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	12,393	100.0	922	7.4	5,558	44.9	5,913	47.7
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	35,128	100.0	3,829	10.9	12,405	35.3	18,894	53.8
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	12,415	100.0	4,768	38.4	5,726	46.1	1,921	15.5
Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>	18,679	100.0	3,751	20.1	11,103	59.4	3,824	20.5
Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service</i>	8,790	100.0	1,795	20.4	5,443	61.9	1,552	17.7
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	4,818	100.0	963	20.0	1,824	37.9	2,031	42.2
Kesihatan dan kerja sosial <i>Health and social work</i>	4,332	100.0	1,631	37.6	2,317	53.5	385	8.9
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	3,433	100.0	693	20.2	1,977	57.6	763	22.2
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	3,716	100.0	1,921	51.7	1,437	38.7	358	9.6

Jadual F11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perkhidmatan dan saiz, 2015
Table F11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by services sub-sectors and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
Bilangan Number		%	Bilangan Number		%	Bilangan Number		%	RM juta million	%
Jumlah Total										
PKS SMEs	3,775,717	100.0	779,267	100.0	2,840,526	100.0	155,924	100.0	84,739	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,774,848	47.0	697,032	89.4	985,693	34.7	92,123	59.1	23,796	28.1
Kecil Small	1,467,148	38.9	81,103	10.4	1,338,140	47.1	47,905	30.7	41,076	48.5
Sederhana Medium	533,721	14.1	1,132	0.1	516,693	18.2	15,896	10.2	19,867	23.4
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply										
PKS SMEs	7,210	100.0	65	18.7	7,077	276.5	68	4.8	232	100.1
Mikro Micro	162	2.2	28	17	130	80	4	2	3	1.3
Kecil Small	2,366	32.8	32	1	2,288	97	46	2	57	24.7
Sederhana Medium	4,682	64.9	5	0	4,659	100	18	0	172	74.1
Bekalan air; pembetungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities										
PKS SMEs	12,387	100.0	454	100.0	11,691	100.0	242	100.0	275	100.0
Mikro Micro	1,048	8.5	320	70.5	648	5.5	80	33.1	12	4.4
Kecil Small	4,422	35.7	128	28.2	4,186	35.8	108	44.6	99	36.1
Sederhana Medium	6,917	55.8	6	1.3	6,857	58.7	54	22.3	163	59.5
Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade										
PKS SMEs	1,571,782	100.0	372,437	100.0	1,120,205	100.0	79,140	100.0	36,704	100.0
Mikro Micro	812,895	51.7	338,972	91.0	429,590	38.3	44,333	56.0	12,237	33.3
Kecil Small	626,791	39.9	33,140	8.9	565,497	50.5	28,154	35.6	19,295	52.6
Sederhana Medium	132,096	8.4	325	0.1	125,118	11.2	6,653	8.4	5,171	14.1

Jadual F11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perkhidmatan dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table F11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by services sub-sectors and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>								Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>		Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>			
									Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>										
PKS SMEs	258,440	100.0	47,486	100.0	206,540	100.0	4,414	100.0	6,990	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	132,524	51.3	47,257	99.5	82,689	40.0	2,578	58.4	2,120	30.3
Kecil <i>Small</i>	26,543	10.3	147	0.3	25,823	12.5	573	13.0	1,125	16.1
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	99,373	38.5	82	0.2	98,028	47.5	1,263	28.6	3,744	53.6
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>										
PKS SMEs	77,508	100.0	2,998	100.0	70,955	100.0	3,555	100.0	1,488	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	8,788	11.3	2,212	73.8	6,097	8.6	479	13.5	89	6.0
Kecil <i>Small</i>	29,777	38.4	679	22.6	27,876	39.3	1,222	34.4	550	36.9
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	38,943	50.2	107	3.6	36,982	52.1	1,854	52.2	850	57.1
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>										
PKS SMEs	812,111	100.0	254,341	100.0	517,482	100.0	40,288	100.0	8,234	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	464,532	57.2	222,233	87.4	213,641	41.3	28,658	71.1	2,923	35.5
Kecil <i>Small</i>	312,162	38.4	31,959	12.6	271,118	52.4	9,085	22.6	4,577	55.6
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	35,417	4.4	149	0.1	32,723	6.3	2,545	6.3	734	8.9
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>										
PKS SMEs	78,885	100.0	677	100.0	77,365	100.0	843	100.0	3,309	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	10,169	12.9	592	87.4	9,294	12.0	283	33.6	336	10.2
Kecil <i>Small</i>	39,442	50.0	85	12.6	38,954	50.4	403	47.8	1,624	49.1
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	29,274	37.1	0	0.0	29,117	37.6	157	18.6	1,349	40.8

Jadual F11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perkhidmatan dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table F11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by services sub-sectors and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>								Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>		Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>			
			Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>										
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	139,337	100.0	1,873	100.0	136,607	100.0	857	100.0	7,256	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	25,009	17.9	1,704	91.0	22,781	16.7	524	61.1	741	10.2
Kecil <i>Small</i>	64,967	46.6	168	9.0	64,504	47.2	295	34.4	3,285	45.3
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	49,361	35.4	1	0.1	49,322	36.1	38	4.4	3,230	44.5
Hartanah <i>Real Estate</i>										
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	62,295	100.0	1,246	100.0	59,467	100.0	1,582	100.0	2,175	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	35,085	56.3	1,107	88.8	32,944	55.4	1,034	65.4	1,135	52.2
Kecil <i>Small</i>	20,191	32.4	139	11.2	19,601	33.0	451	28.5	742	34.1
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	7,019	11.3	0	0.0	6,922	11.6	97	6.1	297	13.7
Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical</i>										
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	271,972	100.0	24,360	100.0	242,201	100.0	5,411	100.0	8,067	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	70,420	25.9	15,988	65.6	52,197	21.6	2,235	41.3	1,399	17.3
Kecil <i>Small</i>	152,222	56.0	8,092	33.2	141,796	58.5	2,334	43.1	4,854	60.2
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	49,330	18.1	280	1.1	48,208	19.9	842	15.6	1,814	22.5
Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service</i>										
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	145,308	100.0	10,556	100.0	131,088	100.0	3,664	100.0	3,282	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	38,402	26.4	8,846	83.8	28,318	21.6	1,238	33.8	646	19.7
Kecil <i>Small</i>	76,065	52.3	1,677	15.9	73,143	55.8	1,245	34.0	2,013	61.3
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	30,841	21.2	33	0.3	29,627	22.6	1,181	32.2	623	19.0

Jadual F11 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS mengikut subsektor perkhidmatan dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table F11 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs by services sub-sectors and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%			
Pendidikan Education										
PKS SMEs	99,495	100.0	10,116	100.0	83,316	100.0	6,063	100.0	2,340	100.0
Mikro Micro	37,606	37.8	8,804	87.0	24,758	29.7	4,044	66.7	460	19.7
Kecil Small	35,134	35.3	1,245	12.3	32,559	39.1	1,330	21.9	848	36.3
Sederhana Medium	26,755	26.9	67	0.7	25,999	31.2	689	11.4	1,031	44.1
Kesihatan dan kerja sosial Health and social work										
PKS SMEs	79,195	100.0	11,238	100.0	65,469	100.0	2,488	100.0	1,986	100.0
Mikro Micro	39,873	50.3	9,478	84.3	28,729	43.9	1,666	67.0	754	38.0
Kecil Small	32,581	41.1	1,754	15.6	30,150	46.1	677	27.2	1,007	50.7
Sederhana Medium	6,741	8.5	6	0.1	6,590	10.1	145	5.8	224	11.3
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation										
PKS SMEs	48,138	100.0	7,123	100.0	38,530	100.0	2,485	100.0	943	100.0
Mikro Micro	17,449	36.2	6,441	90.4	10,179	26.4	829	33.4	190	20.1
Kecil Small	19,261	40.0	615	8.6	17,340	45.0	1,306	52.6	434	46.0
Sederhana Medium	11,428	23.7	67	0.9	11,011	28.6	350	14.1	319	33.9
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti Personal services and other activities										
PKS SMEs	111,654	100.0	34,297	100.0	72,533	100.0	4,824	100.0	1,459	100.0
Mikro Micro	80,886	72.4	33,050	96.4	43,698	60.2	4,138	85.8	749	51.3
Kecil Small	25,224	22.6	1,243	3.6	23,305	32.1	676	14.0	565	38.7
Sederhana Medium	5,544	5.0	4	0.0	5,530	7.6	10	0.2	145	9.9

Jadual F12 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table F12 : Numbers of SMEs in services sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	PKS SMEs		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	809,126	100.0	649,186	23.8	148,078	45.8	11,862	30.4
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	518,061	100.0	468,756	90.5	49,004	9.5	301	0.1
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	50,635	100.0	38,207	75.5	12,175	24.0	253	0.5
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	208,605	100.0	114,214	54.8	84,473	40.5	9,918	4.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	31,825	500.0	28,009	88.0	2,426	7.6	1,390	4.4

Jadual F13 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table F13 : Value of gross output of SMEs in services sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	PKS SMEs		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	547,610	100.0	130,689	23.8	257,228	45.8	159,693	30.4
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	105,238	100.0	63,589	60.4	39,802	37.8	1,848	1.8
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	22,239	100.0	8,766	39.4	11,970	53.8	1,504	6.8
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	366,314	100.0	54,009	14.7	188,891	51.6	123,414	33.7
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	53,819	100.0	4,327	8.0	16,565	30.8	32,927	61.2

Jadual F14 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table F14 : Value added of SMEs in services sector by legal status and size, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	PKS SMEs		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	295,180	100.0	73,101	23.8	141,939	45.8	80,141	30.4
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	58,111	100.0	35,669	61.4	21,446	36.9	995	1.7
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>	13,435	100.0	5,297	39.4	7,175	53.4	964	7.2
Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i>	193,034	100.0	30,447	15.8	102,297	53.0	60,291	31.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	30,599	100.0	1,688	5.5	11,021	36.0	17,891	58.5

Jadual F15 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015
Table F15 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by legal status and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>								Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>		Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>			
Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>										
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	3,775,717	100.0	779,267	100.0	2,840,526	100.0	155,924	100.0	84,739	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	1,774,848	47.0	697,032	89.4	985,693	34.7	92,123	59.1	23,796	28.1
Kecil <i>Small</i>	1,467,148	38.9	81,103	10.4	1,338,140	47.1	47,905	30.7	41,076	48.5
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	533,721	14.1	1,132	0.1	516,693	18.2	15,896	10.2	19,867	23.4
Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i>										
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	1,700,046	100.0	678,692	100.0	948,638	100.0	72,716	100.0	19,400	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	1,256,029	73.9	622,511	91.7	572,591	60.4	60,927	83.8	11,310	58.3
Kecil <i>Small</i>	428,857	25.2	55,835	8.2	361,930	38.2	11,092	15.3	7,679	39.6
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	15,160	0.9	346	0.1	14,117	1.5	697	1.0	410	2.1
Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i>										
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	297,725	100.0	97,358	100.0	186,013	100.0	14,354	100.0	4,688	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	151,030	50.7	71,771	73.7	70,371	37.8	8,888	61.9	1,682	35.9
Kecil <i>Small</i>	133,436	44.8	24,863	25.5	103,348	55.6	5,225	36.4	2,613	55.7
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	13,259	4.4	724	0.7	12,294	6.6	241	1.7	392	8.4

Jadual F15 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut taraf sah dan saiz, 2015 (samb.)
Table F15 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by legal status and size, 2015 (cont.)

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period								Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	
	Jumlah Total	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja sepenuh masa Full-time employees		Pekerja sambilan Part-time employees			
Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	RM juta million	%			
Syarikat sendirian berhad Private limited company										
PKS SMEs	1,647,659	100.0	67	100.0	1,585,495	100.0	62,097	100.0	54,334	100.0
Mikro Micro	340,582	20.7	19	28.4	324,063	20.4	16,500	26.6	10,278	18.9
Kecil Small	853,434	51.8	43	64.2	822,477	51.9	30,914	49.8	28,155	51.8
Sederhana Medium	453,643	27.5	5	7.5	438,955	27.7	14,683	23.6	15,901	29.3
Lain-lain Others										
PKS SMEs	130,287	100.0	3,150	100.0	120,380	100.0	6,757	100.0	6,317	100.0
Mikro Micro	27,207	17.8	2,731	89.3	18,668	13.4	5,808	62.2	524	14.6
Kecil Small	51,421	31.6	362	7.7	50,385	33.0	674	17.6	2,629	29.9
Sederhana Medium	51,659	50.6	57	3.0	51,327	53.6	275	20.1	3,164	55.5

Jadual F16 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table F16 : Number of SMEs in services sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
PKS SMEs	809,126	100.0	649,186	80.2	148,078	18.3	11,862	1.5
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	806,999	100.0	648,574	80.4	147,025	18.2	11,400	1.4
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	1,734	100.0	455	26.2	876	50.5	403	23.2
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	393	100.0	157	39.9	177	45.0	59	15.0

Jadual F17 : Nilai output kasar PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table F17 : Value of gross output of SMEs in services sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
PKS SMEs	547,610	100.0	130,689	23.9	257,228	47.0	159,693	29.2
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	523,233	100.0	129,897	24.8	252,410	48.2	140,925	26.9
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	21,897	100.0	419	1.9	4,241	19.4	17,236	78.7
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	2,480	100.0	372	15.0	576	23.2	1,531	61.8

Jadual F18 : Nilai ditambah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table F18 : Value added of SMEs in services sector by ownership and size, 2015

Hak milik Ownership	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%	RM juta million	%
PKS SMEs	295,180	100.0	73,101	24.8	141,939	48.1	80,141	27.1
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>	283,025	100.0	72,643	25.7	139,053	49.1	71,329	25.2
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	10,466	100.0	195	1.9	2,564	24.5	7,707	73.6
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>	1,689	100.0	263	15.6	322	19.0	1,105	65.4

Jadual F19 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut hak milik dan saiz, 2015
Table F19 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by ownership and size, 2015

Saiz Size	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>								Gaji & upah yang dibayar	
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors & unpaid family workers</i>		Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>		Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>		Salaries & wages paid	
			Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	RM juta <i>million</i>	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>										
PKS SMEs	3,775,717	100.0	779,267	100.0	2,840,526	100.0	155,924	100.0	84,739	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	1,774,848	47.0	697,032	89.4	985,693	34.7	92,123	59.1	23,796	28.1
Kecil <i>Small</i>	1,467,148	38.9	81,103	10.4	1,338,140	47.1	47,905	30.7	41,076	48.5
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	533,721	14.1	1,132	0.1	516,693	18.2	15,896	10.2	19,867	23.4
Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i>										
PKS SMEs	3,746,984	100.0	779,218	100.0	2,813,020	100.0	154,746	100.0	83,238	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	1,773,262	47.3	697,003	89.4	984,267	35.0	91,992	59.4	23,734	28.5
Kecil <i>Small</i>	1,456,302	38.9	81,084	10.4	1,328,014	47.2	47,204	30.5	40,539	48.7
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	517,420	13.8	1,131	0.1	500,739	17.8	15,550	10.0	18,964	22.8
Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>										
PKS SMEs	24,928	100.0	29	100.0	23,876	100.0	1,023	100.0	1,345	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	1,143	4.6	19	65.5	1,010	4.2	114	11.1	47	3.5
Kecil <i>Small</i>	8,893	35.7	10	34.5	8,311	34.8	572	55.9	461	34.3
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	14,892	59.7	0	0.0	14,555	61.0	337	32.9	837	62.2
Hak milik bersama <i>Joint ownership</i>										
PKS SMEs	3,805	100.0	20	100.0	3,630	100.0	155	100.0	157	100.0
Mikro <i>Micro</i>	443	11.6	10	50.0	416	11.5	17	11.0	14	9.2
Kecil <i>Small</i>	1,953	51.3	9	45.0	1,815	50.0	129	83.2	75	48.1
Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	1,409	37.0	1	5.0	1,399	38.5	9	5.8	67	42.7

Jadual F20 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut kategori pekerja dan jantina, 2015

Table F20 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sector by category of workers and sex, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid (RM juta / million)</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	3,775,717	2,260,159	1,515,558	84,739	52,560	32,179
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	779,267	510,975	268,292	-	0	0
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>	2,840,526	1,662,040	1,178,486	82,474	51,204	31,270
Pengurus, Profesional dan Penyelidik <i>Managers, Professionals and Researchers</i>	583,807	394,072	189,735	33,880	22,725	11,155
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu <i>Technicians and Associate Professionals</i>	303,179	247,303	55,876	9,957	7,803	2,154
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian <i>Clerical Support Workers</i>	796,388	294,661	501,727	18,886	7,324	11,562
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan <i>Service and Sales Workers</i>	296,042	146,378	149,664	5,137	2,736	2,402
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and Related Trades Workers</i>	87,747	61,112	26,635	1,789	1,298	491
Operator Mesin dan Loji, dan Pemasang <i>Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers</i>	70,714	65,247	5,467	1,870	1,738	132
Pekerjaan Asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	702,649	453,267	249,382	10,956	7,582	3,374
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	155,924	87,144	68,780	2,264	1,356	908

Jadual F21 : Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut kategori pekerja dan kewarganegaraan, 2015
Table F21 : Number of persons engaged in SMEs in services sector by category of workers and citizenship, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	3,775,717	3,657,195	118,522
Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	779,267	775,012	4,255
Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Paid employees (full-time)</i>	2,840,526	2,733,472	107,054
Pengurus, Profesional dan Penyelidik <i>Managers, Professionals and Researchers</i>	583,807	579,652	4,155
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu <i>Technicians and Associate Professionals</i>	303,179	300,104	3,075
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian <i>Clerical Support Workers</i>	796,388	786,927	9,461
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan <i>Service and Sales Workers</i>	296,042	278,386	17,656
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and Related Trades Workers</i>	87,747	83,033	4,714
Operator Mesin dan Loji, dan Pemasang <i>Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers</i>	70,714	66,607	4,107
Pekerjaan Asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	702,649	638,763	63,886
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	155,924	148,711	7,213

Jadual F22 : Bilangan pekerja PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut kelulusan dan jantina, 2015
Table F22 : Number of persons of SMEs engaged in services sector by qualification and sex, 2015

Kelulusan <i>Qualification</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	3,775,717	2,260,159	1,515,558
Pascasiswazah <i>Postgraduate</i>	43,876	29,806	14,070
Ijazah sarjana muda/Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf <i>Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent</i>	424,519	268,757	155,762
Diploma <i>Diploma</i>	453,952	258,584	195,368
STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	183,261	92,537	90,724
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	219,241	132,971	86,270
SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf <i>SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	1,713,147	1,021,572	691,575
Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V) <i>Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification</i>	737,721	455,932	281,789

Jadual F23 : Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa dan gaji & upah bagi PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015
Table F23 : Number of paid full-time employees and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sub-sector by category of skills, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS/ SMES		Mahir/ High-Skilled*		Separuh mahir/ Semi-Skilled**		Kurang mahir/ Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar
	<i>Number of paid full-time employees during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>
		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2,840,526	82,474	886,986	43,837	1,250,891	27,682	702,649	10,956
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply</i>	7,077	231	1,498	115	4,365	95	1,214	21
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation</i>	11,691	272	1,578	91	6,262	122	3,851	59
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	1,120,205	35,522	401,374	19,290	528,031	12,611	190,800	3,621
Pengangkutan dan Penyimpanan <i>Transportation and Storage</i>	206,540	6,923	36,671	2,670	110,487	2,963	59,382	1,290
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	70,955	1,460	14,174	574	29,388	509	27,393	377
Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	517,482	7,904	60,234	1,743	189,487	2,818	267,761	3,343
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	77,365	3,298	41,867	2,482	25,741	646	9,757	170
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	136,607	7,246	60,070	5,227	66,914	1,812	9,623	207
Hartanah <i>Real Estate</i>	59,467	2,155	28,651	1,357	24,614	707	6,202	92
Profesional, Saintifik dan Teknikal <i>Professional, Scientific and Technical</i>	242,201	8,009	110,274	5,261	98,507	2,219	33,420	528

Jadual F23 : Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa dan gaji & upah bagi PKS dalam subsektor perkhidmatan mengikut kategori kemahiran, 2015 (samb.)
Table F23 : Number of paid full-time employees and salaries & wages of SMEs in services sub-sector by category of skills, 2015 (cont.)

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKSI/ SMES		Mahir/ High-Skilled*		Separuh mahir/ Semi-Skilled**		Kurang mahir/ Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar	Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir	Gaji & upah yang dibayar
	<i>Number of paid full-time employees during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<i>Salaries & wages paid</i>
		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)		(RM juta million)
Pentadbiran dan Khidmat Sokongan <i>Administrative and Support Service</i>	131,088	2,889	29,740	1,199	57,214	1,147	44,134	543
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	83,316	2,277	48,360	1,680	22,824	436	12,132	160
Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial <i>Health and Social Work</i>	65,469	1,956	28,004	1,256	32,537	634	4,928	66
Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi <i>Arts, Entertainment and Recreation</i>	38,530	916	9,744	415	16,571	313	12,215	188
Perkhidmatan Persendirian dan Lain- lain Aktiviti <i>Personal Services and Other Activities</i>	72,533	1,416	14,747	476	37,949	650	19,837	289

* Termasuk Pengurus, profesional, penyelidik, Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu
Includes Managers, professionals and researchers and Technicians and associate professionals.

** Termasuk Pekerja sokongan perkeranian, Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan, Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan dan Operator mesin, loji dan pemasangan
Includes Clerical support workers, Service and sales workers, Craft and related trades workers and Plant and machine operators and assembler

*** Termasuk Pekerjaan asas
Includes Elementary occupations

Jadual F24 : Nilai harta tetap PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut jenis harta dan saiz, 2015

Table F24 : Value of fixed assets of SMEs in services sector by type of assets and size, 2015

(RM juta/ million)

Jenis harta tetap <i>Type of fixed assets</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	Kecil <i>Small</i>	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	447,183	168,432	147,424	131,328
Tanah <i>Land</i>	93,140	35,366	31,573	26,201
Bangunan dan binaan lain <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	178,783	78,816	53,103	46,864
Pembangunan tanah <i>Land improvement</i>	1,589	1,096	425	68
Alat pengangkutan <i>Transport equipment</i>	48,291	12,720	14,954	20,617
Teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communications technology</i>	16,854	4,020	8,179	4,655
Jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	42,096	9,365	16,523	16,208
Perabot dan pemasangan <i>Furniture and fittings</i>	30,382	10,688	13,271	6,423
Harta-harta lain <i>Other assets</i>	36,047	16,360	9,396	10,291

Jadual F25 : Bilangan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut tahun beroperasi dan saiz, 2015

Table F25 : Numbers of SMEs in services sector by years in operation and size, 2015

Tahun <i>Years</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	Kecil <i>Small</i>	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	809,126	649,186	148,078	11,862
Kurang daripada 5 <i>Below</i>	184,016	153,275	29,699	1,042
5 - 14	439,773	350,141	84,609	5,023
15 - 24	130,350	104,184	23,210	2,956
25 - 34	36,394	27,623	6,948	1,823
35 - 44	11,589	8,868	2,254	467
45 - 54	3,928	2,787	757	384
55 dan lebih <i>and above</i>	3,076	2,308	601	167

Jadual F26 : Bilangan pertubuhan PKS milikan wanita dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut subsektor dan saiz, 2015

Table F26 : Number of women-owned SMEs establishments in services sector by sub-sector and size, 2015

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	173,323	100.0	153,482	88.6	18,970	10.9	871	0.5
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply</i>	14	100.0	3	21.4	11	78.6	-	0.0
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities</i>	52	100.0	29	55.8	19	36.5	4	7.7
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	81,736	100.0	73,940	90.5	7,338	9.0	458	0.6
Pengangkutan dan Penyimpanan <i>Transportation and Storage</i>	3,829	100.0	3,608	94.2	135	3.5	86	2.2
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	556	100.0	348	62.6	178	32.0	30	5.4
Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	55,378	100.0	49,152	88.8	6,153	11.1	73	0.1
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	252	100.0	130	51.6	111	44.0	11	4.4
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	133	100.0	128	96.2	5	3.8	-	0.0
Hartanah <i>Real Estate</i>	1,058	100.0	809	76.5	229	21.6	20	1.9
Profesional, Saintifik dan Teknikal <i>Professional, Scientific and Technical</i>	4,110	100.0	2,586	62.9	1,466	35.7	58	1.4
Pentadbiran dan Khidmat Sokongan <i>Administrative and Support Service</i>	2,532	100.0	1,714	67.7	777	30.7	41	1.6
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	5,307	100.0	4,547	85.7	728	13.7	32	0.6
Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial <i>Health and Social Work</i>	4,691	100.0	3,984	84.9	692	14.8	15	0.3
Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi <i>Arts, Entertainment and Recreation</i>	776	100.0	673	86.7	97	12.5	6	0.8
Perkhidmatan Persendirian dan Lain-lain Aktiviti <i>Personal Services and Other Activities</i>	12,899	100.0	11,831	91.7	1,031	8.0	37	0.3

Jadual F27 : Sumber pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015
Table F27 : Sources of financing accessed of SMEs in services sector by size, 2015

Sumber pembiayaan Sources of financing	PKS SMEs		Mikro Micro		Kecil Small		Sederhana Medium	
	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%	Bilangan Number	%
PKS SMEs	390,351		309,161		73,591		7,599	
Pembiayaan daripada bank <i>Financing from banks</i>	77,331	19.8	52,404	17.0	20,787	28.2	4,140	54.5
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Financing from development financial institutions</i>	7,974	2.0	4,865	1.6	2,566	3.5	543	7.1
Geran atau pembiayaan daripada agensi kerajaan <i>Grants or financing from government agency</i>	10,542	2.7	9,272	3.0	899	1.2	371	4.9
Pembiayaan daripada syarikat pajakan/ syarikat pemfaktoran/ syarikat kredit/ syarikat modal usaha niaga/ pemberi pinjam wang berlesen/ kedai dan pemegang pajak gadai termasuk Ar-Rahnu <i>Financing from leasing companies/ factoring companies/ credit companies/ venture capital companies/ licenced money lenders/ pawnshops and pawnbrokers including Ar-Rahnu</i>	2,903	0.7	1,789	0.6	853	1.2	261	3.4
Pembiayaan daripada koperasi <i>Financing from co-operatives</i>	5,071	1.3	3,569	1.2	1,250	1.7	252	3.3
Pembiayaan daripada pembekal/ kredit perdagangan daripada pembekal/ individu yang tiada hubungan dengan pertubuhan atau tuan punya perniagaan ('angels')/ organisasi bukan kerajaan/ pengaturai tidak formal <i>Financing from suppliers/ trade credit owing to suppliers/ individuals unrelated to the establishment or its owner ('angels')/ non-government organisations/ informal arrangements</i>	8,938	2.3	6,584	2.1	1,918	2.6	436	5.7
Pendapatan terkumpul/ dana dalaman/ sumbangan daripada pemegang saham/ simpanan peribadi tuan punya perniagaan <i>Retained earnings/ internally generated funds/ shareholders' own contribution/ personal saving of business owner</i>	287,944	73.8	235,729	76.2	45,652	62.0	6,563	86.4
Pinjaman daripada rakan-rakan atau saudara-mara <i>Borrowings from friends or relatives</i>	82,185	21.1	66,811	21.6	13,970	19.0	1,404	18.5
Pembiayaan daripada institusi kredit mikro <i>Financing from micro credit institutions</i>	11,104	2.8	9,740	3.2	1,262	1.7	102	1.3
Pembiayaan yang menggunakan platform dalam talian (platform pendanaan masyarakat) <i>Financing used online platform (crowdfunding platform)</i>	4,348	1.1	3,306	1.1	906	1.2	136	1.8

Nota :

1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
2. Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan borong dan runcit.

Note :

1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.
2. Data excludes Wholesale and retail trade sub-sector.

Jadual F28 : Tujuan pembiayaan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015
Table F28 : Purpose of financing accessed of SMEs in services sector by size, 2015

Tujuan pembiayaan <i>Purpose of financing</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>		Mikro <i>Micro</i>		Kecil <i>Small</i>		Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	%
PKS <i>SMEs</i>	28,682		19,304		8,366		1,012	
Modal kerja (stok, bahan mentah, kos pekerja dsb.) <i>Working capital (stocks, raw materials, labour costs, etc.)</i>	22,625	78.9	14,830	76.8	7,037	84.1	758	74.9
Penambahbaikan/ naik taraf proses pengeluaran <i>Improvement/ upgrade of production processes</i>	9,290	32.4	5,666	29.4	3,251	38.9	373	36.9
Pembelian/ penyewaan tanah/ bangunan (termasuk pembesaran dan pengubahsuaian) <i>Purchase/ lease of land/ building (include extension and renovation)</i>	6,954	24.2	4,010	20.8	2,548	30.5	396	39.1
Pembelian/ penyewaan peralatan/ mesin/ kenderaan/ perkakasan dan perisian komputer <i>Purchase/ lease of equipment/ machinery/ vehicles/ computer hardware and software</i>	10,733	37.4	7,344	38.0	2,880	34.4	509	50.3
Penyatuan hutang/ pembiayaan semula <i>Debt consolidation/ refinancing</i>	2,467	8.6	1,461	7.6	873	10.4	133	13.1
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan produk <i>Research and product development</i>	1,690	5.9	1,030	5.3	584	7.0	76	7.5
Membeli perniagaan <i>Purchase a business</i>	1,806	6.3	1,347	7.0	410	4.9	49	4.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	10,777	37.6	8,133	42.1	2,396	28.6	248	24.5

Nota :

1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
2. Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan borong dan runcit.

Note :

1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.
2. Data excludes Wholesale and retail trade sub-sector.

Jadual F29 : Penerimaan bantuan nasihat/ teknikal PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table F29 : Advice/ technical assistance received of SMEs in services sector by size, 2015

Bantuan nasihat/ teknikal <i>Advice/ technical assistance</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Agensi kerajaan <i>Government agencies</i>	8,613	100.0	5,553	64.5	1,857	21.6	1,203	14.0
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Institution of Higher Education</i>	2,144	100.0	1,032	48.1	491	22.9	621	29.0
Swasta <i>Private</i>	8,829	100.0	4,809	54.5	2,357	26.7	1,663	18.8

Jadual F30 : Jenis pengiktirafan PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table F30 : Types of accreditation of SMEs in services sector by size, 2015

Pengiktirafan <i>Accreditation</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Tempatan <i>Local</i>	5,563	100.0	3,598	64.7	1,647	29.6	318	5.7
Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	1,479	100.0	451	30.5	504	34.1	524	35.4
Halal	18,674	100.0	12,749	68.3	5,079	27.2	846	4.5

Jadual F31 : Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelekt (HI) PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table F31 : Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System of SMEs in services sector by size, 2015

Sistem Perlindungan Harta Intelekt (HI) <i>Intellectual Property (IP) Protection System</i>	PKS <i>SMEs</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Paten <i>Patent</i>	2,109	100.0	1,365	64.7	614	29.1	130	6.2
Cap dagangan <i>Trademark</i>	1,583	100.0	535	33.8	551	34.8	497	31.4
Hakcipta <i>Copyright</i>	4,318	100.0	2,286	52.9	1,636	37.9	396	9.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	464,240	100.0	432,784	93.2	30,567	6.6	889	0.2

Nota (Jadual F29 - F31):

1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.

2. Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan borong dan runcit.

Note (Table F29 - F31):

1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.

2. Data excludes Wholesale and retail trade sub-sector.

Jadual F32 : Aktiviti pemasaran & promosi PKS dalam sektor perkhidmatan mengikut saiz, 2015

Table F32 : Marketing & promotion activities of SMEs in services sector by size, 2015

Aktiviti pemasaran dan promosi <i>Marketing and promotion activities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	Mikro <i>Micro</i>	%	Kecil <i>Small</i>	%	Sederhana <i>Medium</i>	%
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	367,343		294,866		65,253		7,224	
Ejen pemasaran <i>Marketing agent</i>	16,637	4.5	8,982	3.0	5,536	8.5	2,119	29.3
Iklan <i>Advertisement</i>	20,803	5.7	9,444	3.2	7,699	11.8	3,660	50.7
Risalah, katalog dsb. <i>Flyers, catalogues etc.</i>	28,988	7.9	16,151	5.5	8,960	13.7	3,877	53.7
Ekspo dan pameran tempatan <i>Local exposition and exhibition</i>	7,772	2.1	3,275	1.1	2,473	3.8	2,024	28.0
Ekspo dan pameran antarabangsa <i>Overseas exposition and exhibition</i>	3,344	0.9	1,464	0.5	800	1.2	1,080	15.0
Kenyataan akhbar secara wayar <i>Press release wire</i>	4,316	1.2	1,553	0.5	1,184	1.8	1,579	21.9
Enjin carian optimum <i>Search engine optimisation</i>	23,302	6.3	13,138	4.5	7,122	10.9	3,042	42.1
Rangkaian laman web sosial <i>Social networking website</i>	32,611	8.9	17,655	6.0	10,886	16.7	4,070	56.3
Penajaan acara <i>Events sponsorship</i>	6,018	1.6	2,515	0.9	1,640	2.5	1,863	25.8
Tidak berkenaan <i>Not applicable</i>	325,662	88.7	271,996	92.2	47,688	73.1	5,978	82.8

Nota :

1. Pertubuhan boleh memilih lebih dari satu jawapan dan nilai peratus boleh melebihi 100 peratus.
2. Data tidak termasuk subsektor Perdagangan borong dan runcit.

Note :

1. Establishments can choose more than one answer and the percentages can exceed 100 per cent.
2. Data excludes Wholesale and retail trade sub-sector.

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