



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



2021 DISEMBER
DECEMBER

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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Pemakluman / Announcement:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022.

Department of Statistics Malaysia is conducting Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 until 31st December 2022.

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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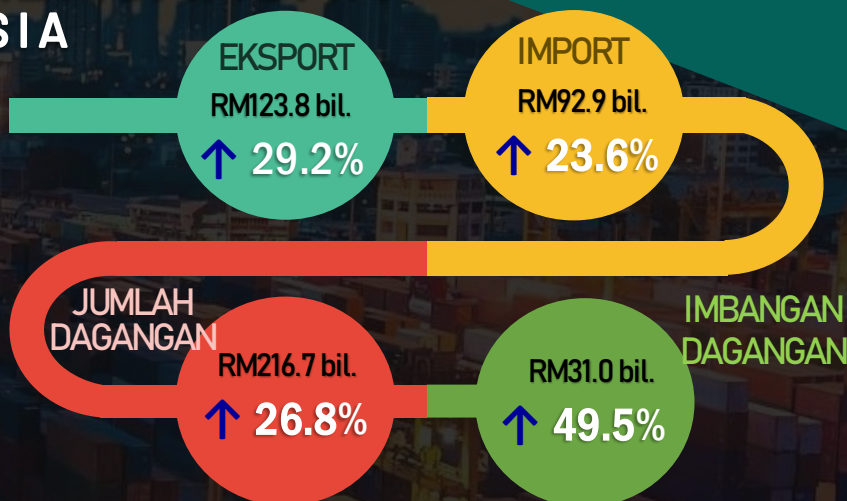
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RINGKASAN
SUMMARY

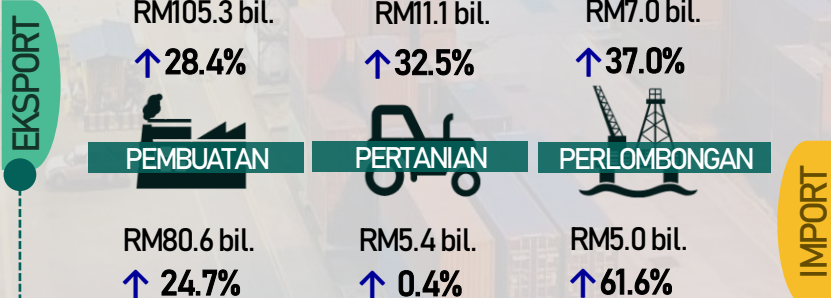


PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA DISEMBER 2021

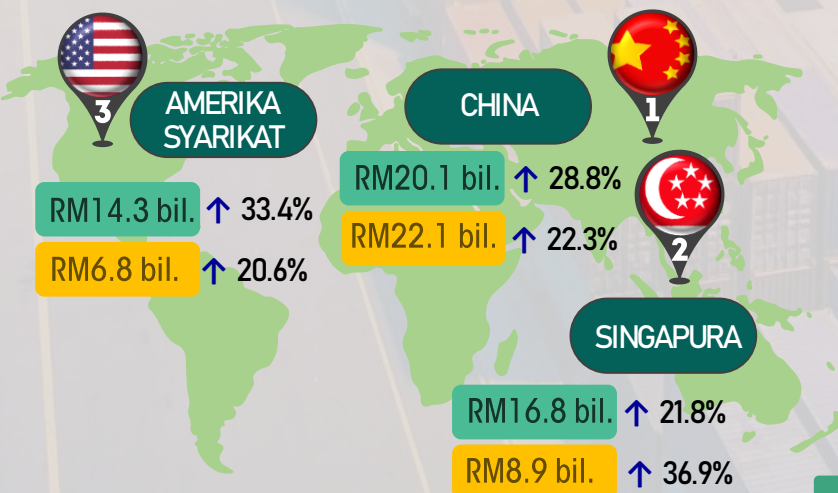
**Perdagangan Malaysia Melonjak
26.8 peratus** kepada RM216.7 billion
pada Disember 2021, **Memacu
Jumlah Dagangan Tertinggi
RM2.2 trillion** pada 2021



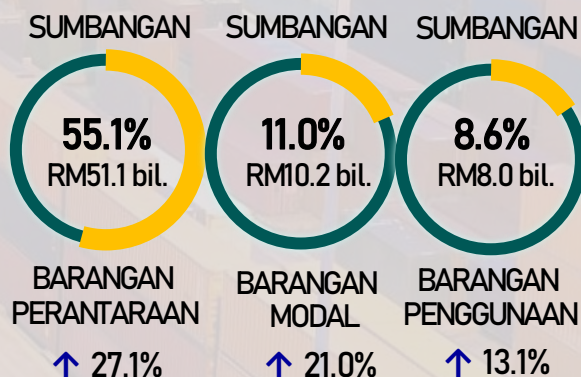
EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR



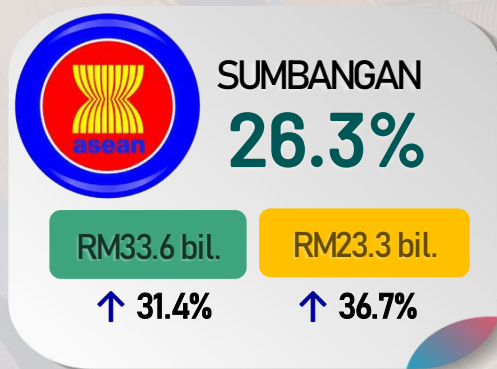
3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA



IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & BEC



DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN



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PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, DISEMBER 2021

Jumlah perdagangan Malaysia pada Disember 2021 mencatatkan pertumbuhan 26.8 peratus, mencecah RM216.7 bilion berbanding RM171.0 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Eksport terus meningkat dengan pertumbuhan dua digit 29.2 peratus kepada RM123.8 bilion berbanding Disember 2020. Import meningkat 23.6 peratus tahun ke tahun pada Disember 2021, dengan nilai RM92.9 bilion. Nilai perdagangan terus merekodkan lebihan, dengan nilai RM31.0 bilion, meningkat 49.5 peratus berbanding tahun lepas. Berdasarkan bulan ke bulan, eksport, jumlah perdagangan dan lebihan dagangan masing-masing mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif 10.4 peratus, 5.5 peratus dan 63.6 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, import menurun sedikit 0.4 peratus.

Prestasi keseluruhan bagi suku tahun keempat (ST4) 2021 juga menunjukkan peningkatan yang signifikan berbanding ST4 2020. Eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebihan dagangan masing-masing meningkat 29.0 peratus, 29.6 peratus, 29.2 peratus dan 26.9 peratus.

Pertumbuhan kukuh eksport (+26.0%) dan import (+23.3%) pada 2021 telah meningkatkan prestasi jumlah perdagangan Malaysia sebanyak 24.8 peratus kepada RM2.2 trilion, berbanding RM1.8 trilion pada 2020. Lebihan dagangan meningkat 37.7 peratus daripada RM183.3 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya kepada RM252.6 bilion.

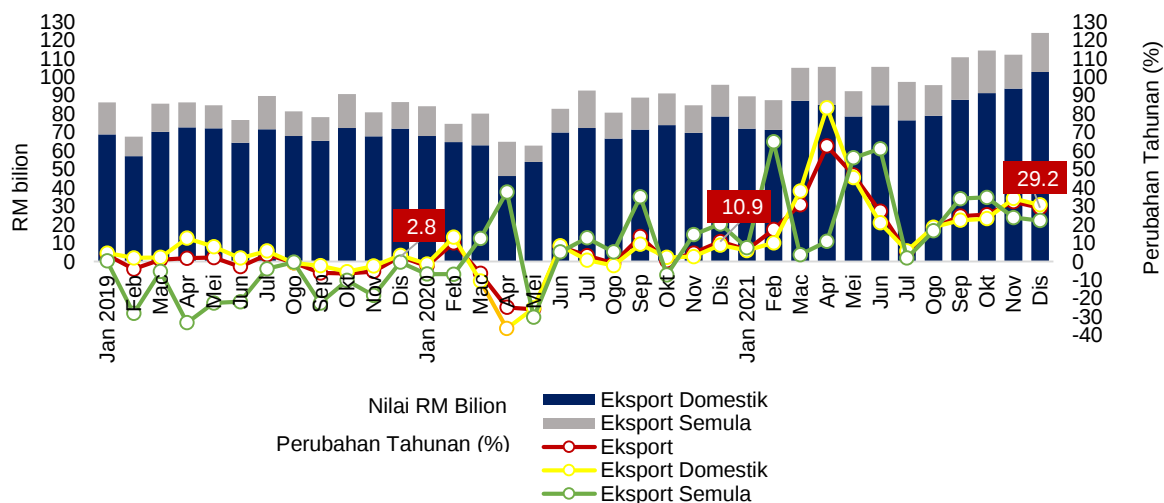
A. EKSPORT

1. Prestasi Eksport

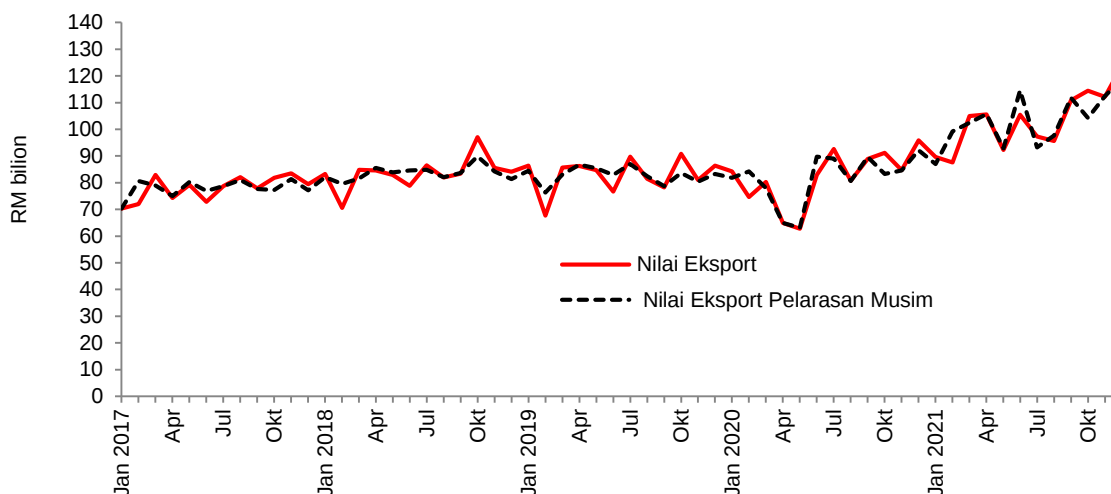
Eksport Malaysia mencapai nilai tertinggi baharu, RM123.8 bilion pada Disember 2021, meningkat 29.2 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Pertumbuhan ini didorong oleh eksport domestik dan eksport semula. Eksport domestik berjumlah RM102.7 bilion menyumbang 83.0 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, meningkat 30.7 peratus. Di samping itu, eksport semula dengan nilai RM21.1 bilion, meningkat 22.3 peratus tahun ke tahun. Berbanding November 2021, eksport menokok 10.4 peratus atau RM11.6 bilion. Analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport meningkat 5.9 peratus atau RM6.7 bilion kepada RM119.0 bilion.

Eksport Mencecah Nilai Tertinggi Baharu, RM123.8 bilion, Berkembang 29.2 peratus pada Disember 2021

Carta 1: Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 2: Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



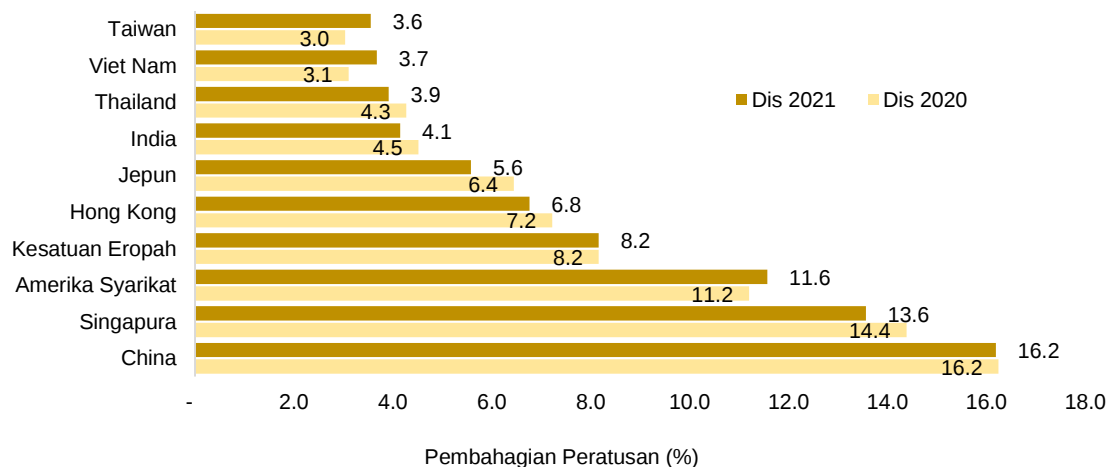
2. Prestasi Eksport mengikut Negara Destinasi Utama

China dan Singapura adalah negara destinasi utama pada Disember 2021 dengan jumlah sumbangan 29.8 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia.

Eksport ke China berjumlah RM20.1 bilion, mewakili 16.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, mencatatkan peningkatan 28.8 peratus atau RM4.5 bilion tahun ke tahun. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh eksport barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM 2.0 bilion, +38.7%), gas asli cecair (+RM1.0 bilion, +163.2%), produk besi & keluli (+RM635.1 juta, +92.3%) dan produk berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM379.7 juta, +124.5%).

Eksport ke Singapura pada Disember 2021 berjumlah RM16.8 bilion dan menyumbang 13.6 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia, meningkat 21.8 peratus atau RM3.0 bilion tahun ke tahun. Pertumbuhan ini didorong oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM1.8 bilion, +25.0%), jentera, peralatan & kelengkapan (+RM482.0 juta, +57.4%) dan kelengkapan pengangkutan (+RM187.5 juta, +137.1%).

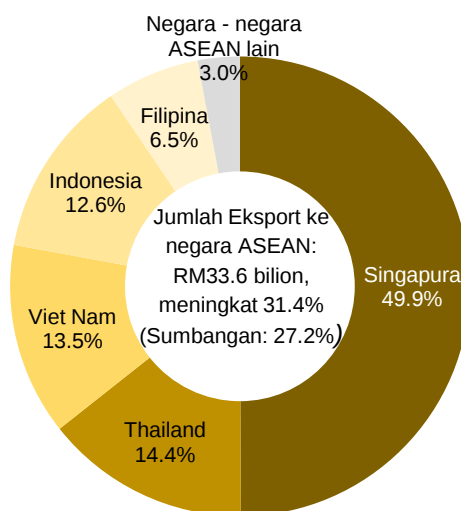
Carta 3: Pembahagian Peratusan Eksport mengikut Negara Utama, Disember 2020 dan Disember 2021



3. Eksport ke Negara-negara ASEAN

Negara-negara ASEAN menyumbang 27.2 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Disember 2021, meningkat 31.4 peratus daripada RM25.6 bilion pada Disember 2020 kepada RM33.6 bilion. Kenaikan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik yang meningkat 28.1 peratus atau RM2.8 bilion dan keluaran petroleum yang turut mengembang 56.6 peratus atau RM1.6 bilion. Singapura merupakan destinasi utama eksport dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, dengan jumlah sumbangan 49.9 peratus atau RM16.8 bilion, meningkat 21.8 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 4: Pembahagian Peratusan Eksport, Disember 2021



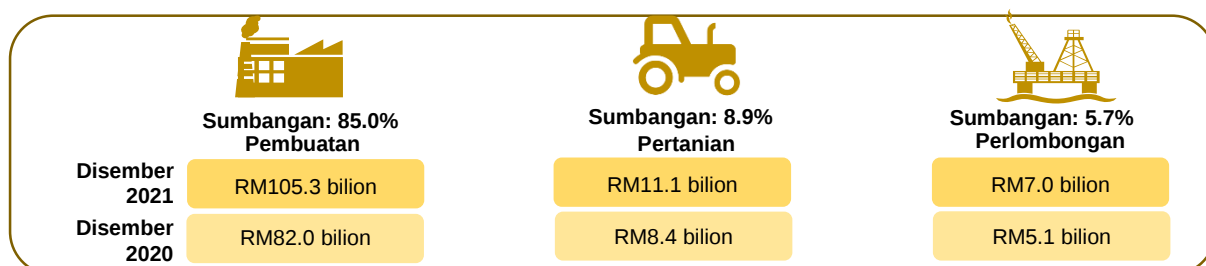
4. Prestasi Eksport mengikut Sektor Ekonomi

Eksport barangan perkilangan pada Disember 2021, merangkumi 85.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkembang 28.4 peratus atau RM23.3 bilion tahun ke tahun kepada RM105.3 bilion. Penyumbang utama kepada pertumbuhan adalah barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM13.2 bilion, +36.1%), diikuti kimia & bahan kimia (+RM1.8 bilion, +36.3%), produk berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM1.8 bilion, +90.3%) dan keluaran petroleum (+RM1.4 bilion, +25.6%).

Eksport keluaran pertanian, menyumbang 8.9 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, meningkat 32.5 peratus daripada RM8.4 bilion pada Disember 2020 kepada RM11.1 bilion. Peningkatan ini sejajar dengan eksport minyak kelapa sawit & keluaran pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit yang meningkat 38.3 peratus daripada RM6.5 bilion kepada RM9.0 bilion.

Sementara itu, eksport hasil perlombongan yang mewakili 5.7 peratus daripada jumlah eksport mencatat pertumbuhan positif 37.0 peratus daripada RM5.1 bilion pada Disember 2020 kepada RM7.0 bilion. Pertumbuhan ini disokong oleh eksport yang tinggi bagi gas asli cecair (+RM1.5 bilion, +52.2%).

Paparan 1: Eksport mengikut Sektor, Disember 2020 dan Disember 2021



5. Eksport mengikut Produk Utama Terpilih

Peningkatan eksport pada Disember 2021 disumbangkan oleh pertumbuhan positif produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik (40.3% daripada jumlah eksport), berkembang 36.1 peratus (+RM13.2 bilion) kepada RM49.9 bilion;
- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (10.3% daripada jumlah eksport) meningkat RM4.3 bilion (+50.3%) kepada RM12.8 bilion. Eksport minyak sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini meningkat RM2.2 bilion atau 38.5 peratus seiring dengan kenaikan nilai purata seunit (+56.9%), walaupun volum eksport menurun (-11.7%);
- Gas asli cecair, mencakupi 3.6 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM1.5 bilion atau 52.2 peratus selaras dengan pertumbuhan nilai purata seunit (+62.6%). Sebaliknya, volum eksport menyusut (-6.4%);
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, menyumbang 5.0 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM1.3 bilion atau 27.7 peratus kepada RM6.2 bilion selari dengan kenaikan nilai purata seunit (+88.2%). Namun begitu, volum eksport menyusut (-32.2%); dan
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu yang meliputi 2.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport meningkat 10.0 peratus atau RM222.0 juta kepada RM2.4 bilion.

Walaupun bagaimanapun, eksport produk berikut menurun:

- Petroleum mentah, menyumbang 1.1 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, jatuh RM17.3 juta atau 1.2 peratus kepada RM1.4 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan dalam volum eksport (-49.6%), walaupun nilai purata seunit meningkat (+96.0%); dan
- Getah asli (0.3% daripada jumlah eksport) menyusut RM34.0 juta atau 9.1 peratus selari dengan penurunan volum eksport (-25.3%), walaupun nilai purata seunit meningkat (+21.7%).

Paparan 2: Eksport mengikut Produk Utama Terpilih, Disember 2020 dan Disember 2021

Sumbangan	40.3%	10.3%	5.0%	3.6%	2.0%	1.1%	0.3%
	Barangan Elektrik & Elektronik	Minyak Kelapa Sawit & Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit	Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis	Gas Asli Cecair	Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu	Petroleum Mentah	Getah Asli
	RM bilion	RM bilion	RM bilion	RM bilion	RM bilion	RM bilion	RM bilion
Disember 2021	49.9	12.8	6.2	4.4	2.4	1.4	0.3
Disember 2020	36.7	8.5	4.8	2.9	2.2	1.4	0.4
	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)
Disember 2021	+36.1	+50.3	+27.7	+52.2	+10.0	-1.2	-9.1
Disember 2020	+18.1	+47.4	-21.6	-21.3	+9.9	-42.9	+27.9

B. IMPORT

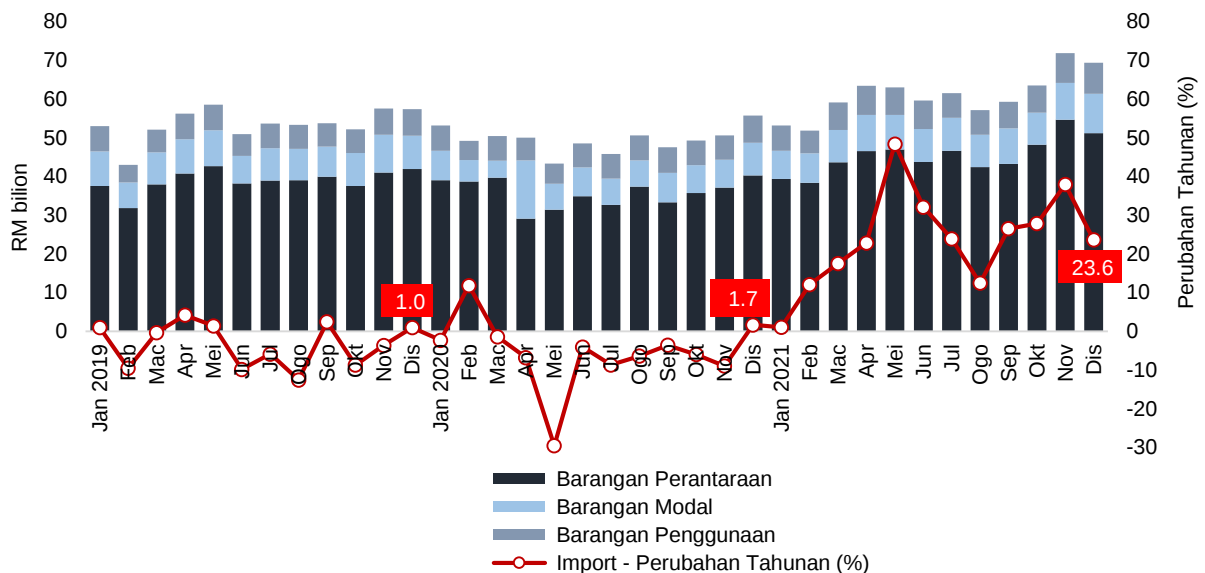
1. Prestasi Import

Import Malaysia pada Disember 2021 berjumlah RM92.9 bilion, terus mencatatkan pertumbuhan 23.6 peratus atau RM17.7 bilion. Berdasarkan bulan ke bulan, import menurun sedikit 0.4 peratus atau RM403.3 juta. Berdasarkan terma pelarasan musim, import jatuh 0.8 peratus kepada RM89.7 bilion.

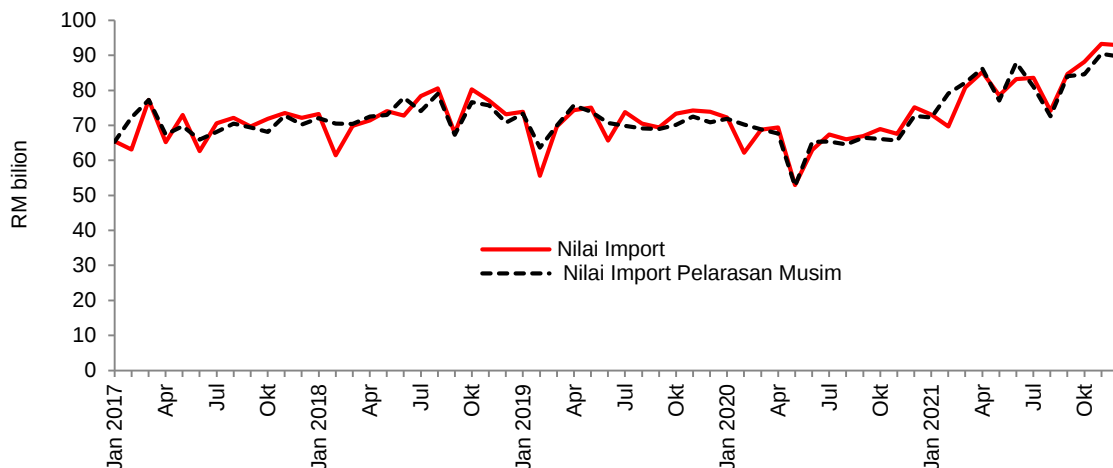
Berdasarkan tahun ke tahun, import mengikut penggunaan akhir mencatat peningkatan positif dengan kenaikan barangan perantaraan, barangan modal dan barangan penggunaan.

Import terus melonjak 23.6 peratus kepada RM92.9 bilion pada Disember 2021

Carta 5: Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 6: Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



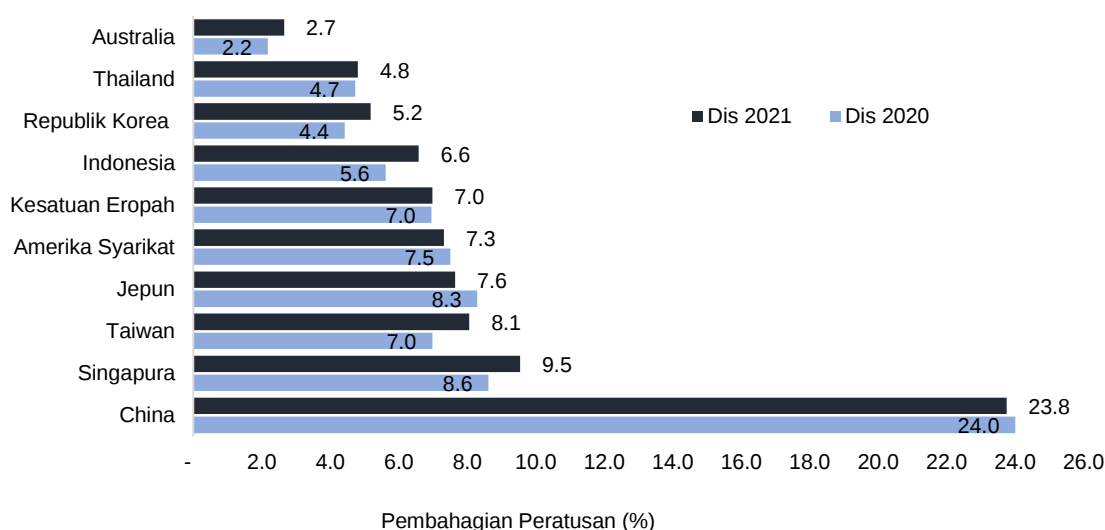
2. Prestasi Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama

China dan Singapura adalah dua negara asal utama bagi import Malaysia pada Disember 2021, menyumbang 33.3 peratus kepada jumlah import.

Import dari China yang mewakili 23.8 peratus daripada import Malaysia, berkembang 22.3 peratus atau RM4.0 bilion kepada RM22.1 bilion. Ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh pertumbuhan ketara import barangan elektrik & elektronik, meningkat 33.8 peratus atau RM2.3 bilion, kimia & bahan kimia (+RM937.6 juta, +60.4%), jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM378.7 juta, +17.6%) dan barangan perkilangan logam (+RM372.2 juta, +35.4%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM8.9 bilion, menyumbang 9.5 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat 36.9 peratus atau RM2.4 bilion tahun ke tahun. Pertumbuhan ini disebabkan oleh kenaikan import bagi keluaran petroleum (+RM1.7 bilion, +161.5%), barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM353.9 juta, +16.1%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM190.2 juta, +42.6%).

Carta 7: Pembahagian Peratusan Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama, Disember 2020 dan Disember 2021

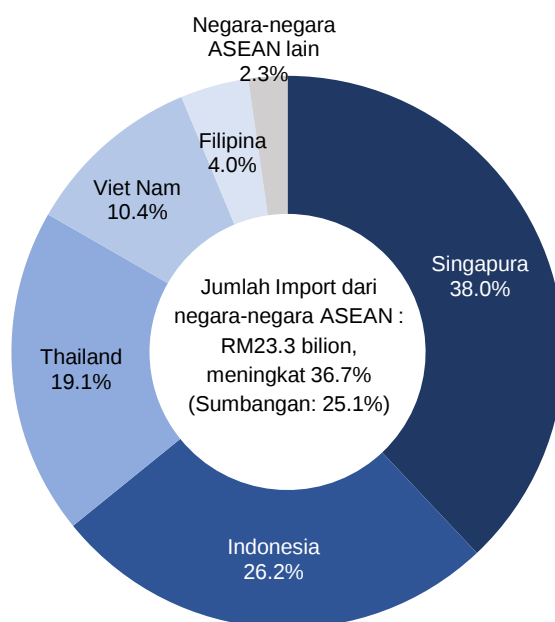


3. Import dari Negara-negara ASEAN

Import dari ASEAN pada Disember 2021 berjumlah RM23.3 bilion dengan sumbangan 25.1 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat 36.7 peratus berbanding Disember 2020. Pertumbuhan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi keluaran petroleum (+RM1.9 bilion, +126.3%), barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM1.1 bilion, +25.0%) produk besi & keluli (+RM549.3 juta, +166.6%), bijih logam & serpihan logam (+RM370.3 juta, +194.4%) dan produk berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM273.3 juta, +82.5%).

Di antara negara asal utama ASEAN, 38.0 peratus import Malaysia adalah dari Singapura, berkembang 36.9 peratus atau RM2.4 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 8: Pembahagian Sumbangan Import, Disember 2021



4. Prestasi Import mengikut Sektor Ekonomi

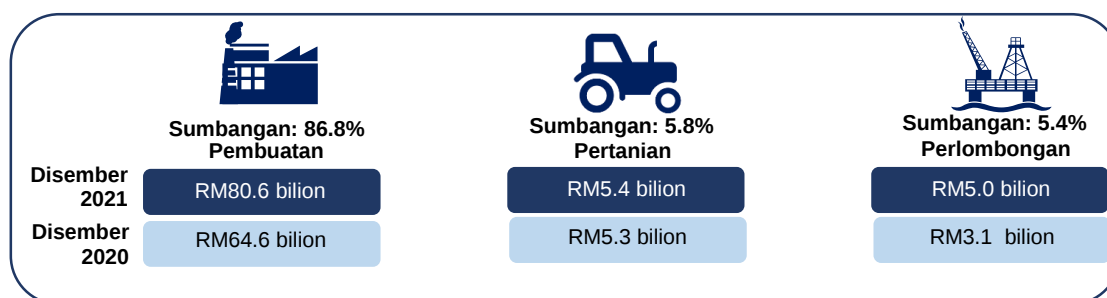
Pengembangan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi semua sektor utama pada Disember 2021.

Barangan perkilangan yang merupakan 86.8 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 24.7 peratus daripada RM64.6 bilion kepada RM80.6 bilion tahun ke tahun. Ini disokong oleh import yang tinggi bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM7.1 bilion, +30.1%), kimia & bahan kimia (+RM1.9 bilion, +25.4%), keluaran petroleum (+RM1.7 bilion, +35.8%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM1.5 bilion, +25.8%).

Import keluaran pertanian (5.8% daripada jumlah import) meningkat sedikit 0.4 peratus atau RM23.0 juta tahun ke tahun kepada RM5.4 bilion, disokong oleh kenaikan import bagi makanan laut, segar, didinginkan atau sejukbekukan (+RM76.3 juta, +21.5%) dan kayu gergaji & kayu kumai (+RM32.0 juta, +50.5%).

Import hasil perlombongan berjumlah RM5.0 bilion, meningkat 61.6 peratus berbanding Disember 2020 dan menyumbang 5.4 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia. Peningkatan ini disokong oleh import arang batu (+RM1.9 bilion, +265.9%) dan bijih logam & serpihan logam (+RM241.6 juta, +19.7%).

Papar 3: Import mengikut Sektor, Disember 2020 dan Disember 2021



5. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import pada Disember 2021 bernilai RM92.9 bilion, meningkat 23.6 peratus tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 74.7 peratus daripada jumlah import adalah:

Barangan perantaraan, bernilai RM51.1 bilion atau 55.1 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 27.1 peratus disebabkan oleh kenaikan import bekalan industri, diproses (+RM4.6 bilion, +26.1%), alat ganti & aksesori barangan modal (kecuali peralatan pengangkutan) (+RM3.0 bilion, +25.9%), bahan api & pelincir, utama (+RM1.7 bilion, +115.9%) dan bahan api & pelincir, diproses, lain-lain (+RM848.1 juta, +86.9%);

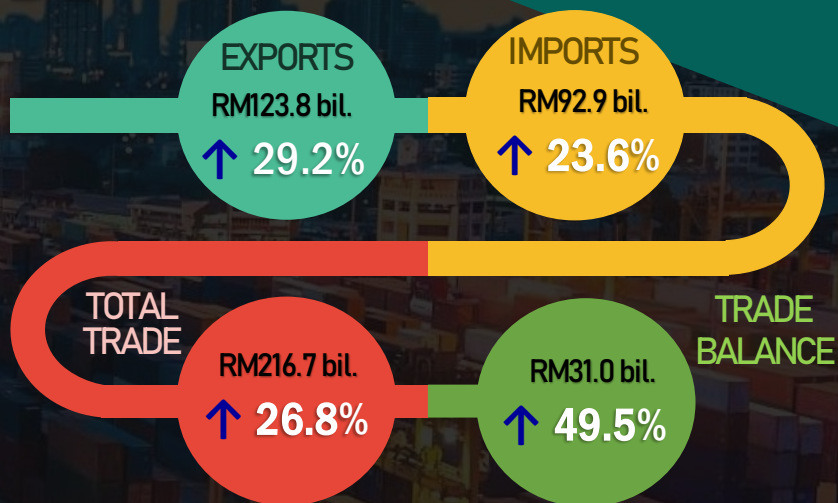
Barangan modal, berjumlah RM10.2 bilion (11.0% daripada jumlah import) meningkat 21.0 peratus, disebabkan oleh import barangan modal (kecuali peralatan pengangkutan) yang lebih tinggi (+RM1.8 bilion, +22.1%) dan kelengkapan pengangkutan, perindustrian (+RM9.6 juta, +2.1%); dan

Barangan penggunaan, berjumlah RM8.0 bilion (8.6% daripada jumlah import), mencatatkan kenaikan 13.1 peratus, disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan separa tahan lama (+RM365.4 juta, +33.4%), makanan & minuman, diproses, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (+RM335.2 juta, +17.0%) dan barangan tahan lama (+RM100.1 juta, +8.8%).

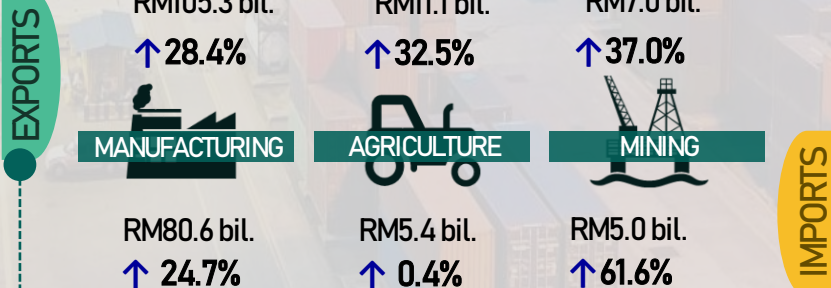


EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS DECEMBER 2021

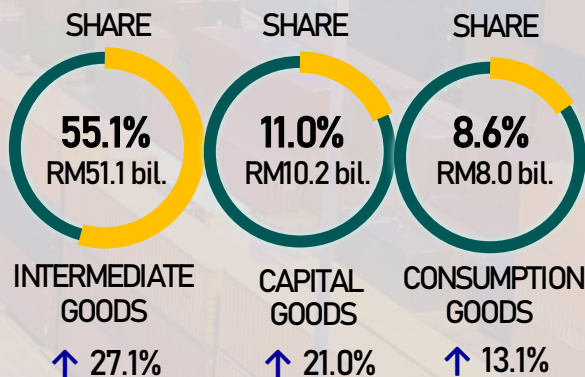
Malaysia's Trade Soared by 26.8 per cent to RM216.7 billion in December 2021, **Bringing the Highest Ever Total Trade of RM2.2 trillion** for the Year 2021



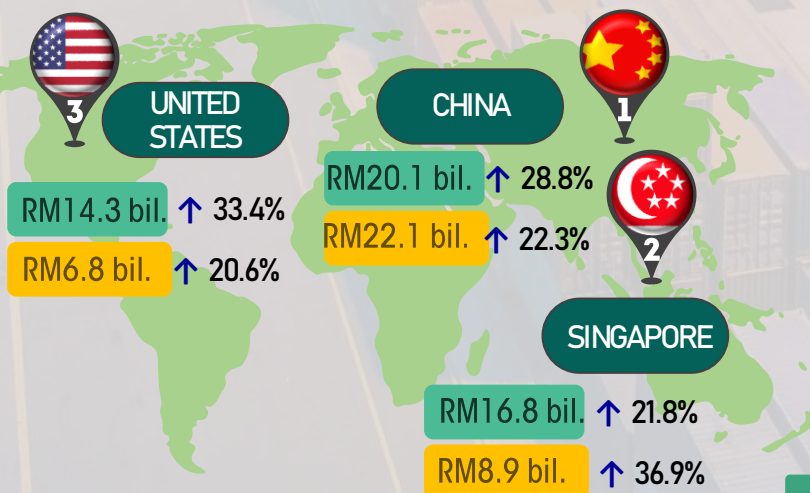
EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY SECTOR



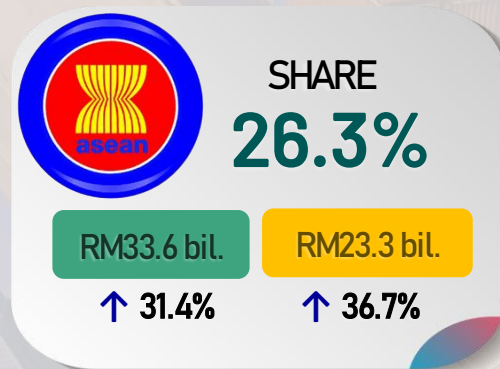
IMPORTS BY END USE & BEC



TOP 3 TRADING PARTNERS



TRADING WITH ASEAN



Note: 1. ↑ ↓ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison

2. The December 2021 data is provisional and subject to revision in later issues.

3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics,
December 2021

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MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, DECEMBER 2021

Malaysia's total trade in December 2021 surged by 26.8 per cent, reaching RM216.7 billion as compared to RM171.0 billion in the previous year. Exports continued to increase with double-digit growth of 29.2 per cent to RM123.8 billion as compared to December 2020. Imports rose by 23.6 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) in December 2021 amounted at RM92.9 billion. Trade value continued to record a surplus, with a value of RM31.0 billion, an increase of 49.5 per cent from the previous year. On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, exports, total trade and trade surplus recorded positive growths of 10.4 per cent, 5.5 per cent and 63.6 per cent, respectively. However, imports decreased marginally by 0.4 per cent.

The overall performance for the fourth quarter (Q4) of 2021 also experienced significant increase as compared to Q4 of 2020. Exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus expanded by 29.0 per cent, 29.6 per cent, 29.2 per cent and 26.9 per cent, respectively.

The strong growth of exports (+26.0%) and imports (+23.3%) in 2021 have boosted Malaysia's total trade performance by 24.8 per cent to RM2.2 trillion, compared with RM1.8 trillion in 2020. The trade surplus widened by 37.7 per cent from RM183.3 billion in the preceding year to RM252.6 billion.

A. EXPORTS

1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports reached a new high, RM123.8 billion in December 2021, expanded by 29.2 per cent as compared to the previous year. The expansion was driven by both domestic exports and re-exports. Domestic exports stood at RM102.7 billion and contributed 83.0 per cent to total exports, grew by 30.7 per cent. On the same note, re-exports with a value of RM21.1 billion, grew by 22.3 per cent y-o-y. In comparison to November 2021, exports rose 10.4 per cent or RM11.6 billion. Analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms m-o-m, exports increased by 5.9 per cent or RM6.7 billion to RM119.0 billion.

Exports Reached a New High, RM123.8 billion, Expanded by 29.2 per cent in December 2021

Chart 1: Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

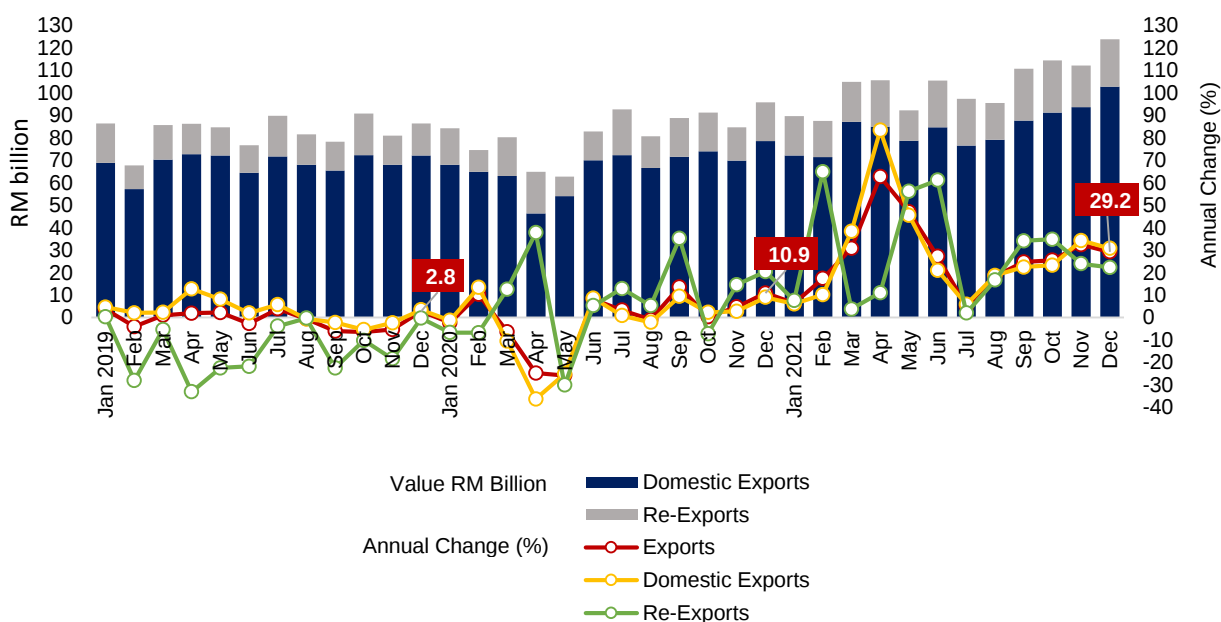
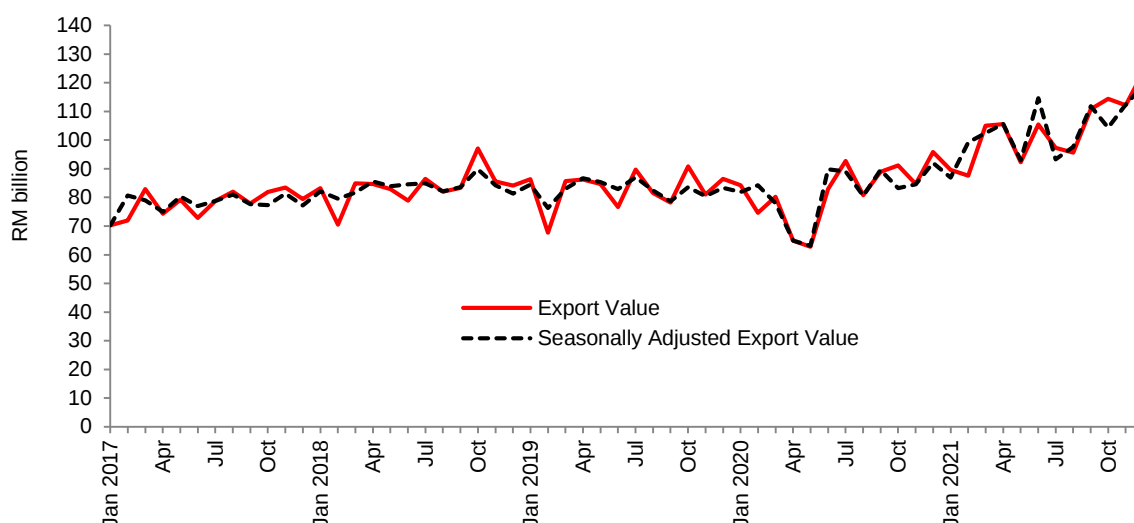


Chart 2: Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



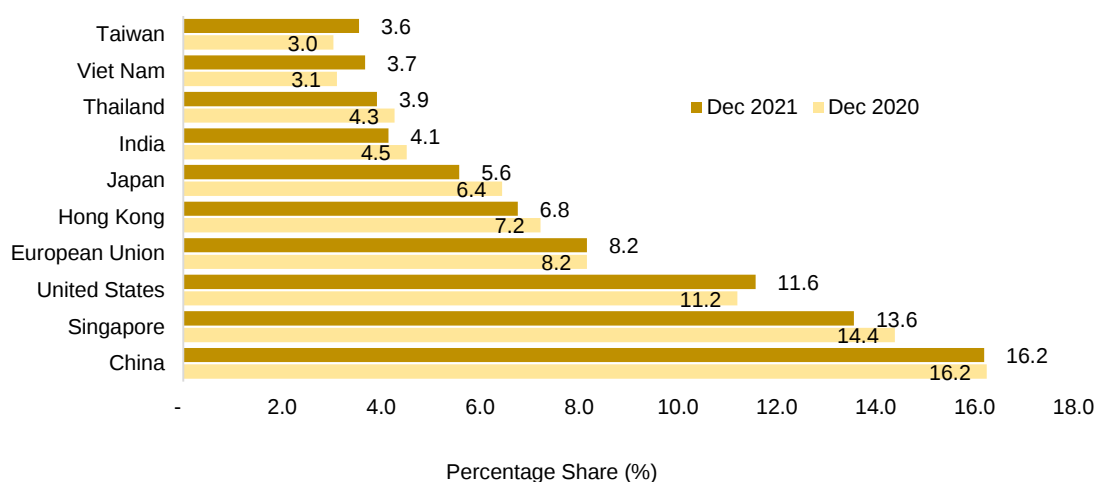
2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

China and Singapore were the major country of destinations in December 2021 with a total contribution of 29.8 per cent to Malaysia's exports.

Exports to China with a value of RM20.1 billion, represented 16.2 per cent of total exports, registering at 28.8 per cent or RM4.5 billion increase y-o-y. The rise was led by higher exports of electrical & electronic products (E&E) (+RM 2.0 billion, +38.7%), liquefied natural gas (LNG) (+RM1.0 billion, +163.2%), iron & steel products (+RM635.1 million, +92.3%) and palm oil-based manufactured products (+RM379.7 million, +124.5%).

Exports to Singapore in December 2021 amounted to RM16.8 billion and accounted for 13.6 per cent of Malaysia's total exports, grew by 21.8 per cent or RM3.0 billion y-o-y. The expansion was boosted by higher exports of E&E products (+RM1.8 billion, +25.0%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM482.0 million, +57.4%) and transport equipment (+RM187.5 million, +137.1%).

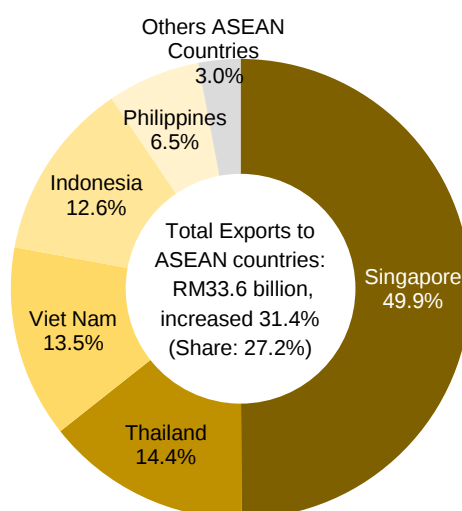
Chart 3: Percentage Share of Exports by Major Country of Destination, December 2020 and December 2021



3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

ASEAN countries contributed 27.2 per cent of Malaysia's total exports in December 2021, rose 31.4 per cent from RM25.6 billion in December 2020 to RM33.6 billion. This increment was contributed mainly from E&E products as it widened by 28.1 per cent or RM2.8 billion as well as petroleum products which expanded by 56.6 per cent or RM1.6 billion. Among ASEAN countries, Singapore dominated as country of destination for exports, with a contribution of 49.9 per cent or RM16.8 billion, expanded by 21.8 per cent over the previous year.

Chart 4: Percentage Share of Exports, December 2021



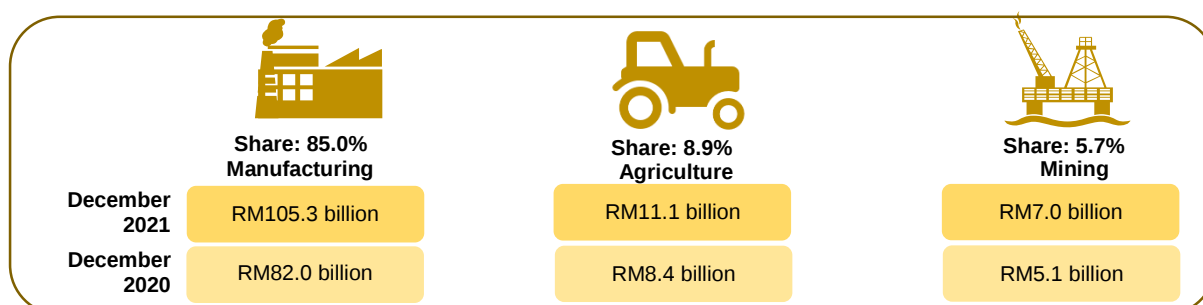
4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

Exports of manufactured products in December 2021, which constituted 85.0 per cent of total exports, expanded by 28.4 per cent or RM23.3 billion y-o-y to RM105.3 billion. The main contributors to the expansion were E&E products (+RM13.2 billion, +36.1%), followed by chemical & chemical products (+RM1.8 billion, +36.3%), palm oil-based manufactured products (+RM1.8 billion, +90.3%) and petroleum products (+RM1.4 billion, +25.6%).

Exports of agriculture products, which contributed 8.9 per cent of total exports increased by 32.5 per cent from RM8.4 billion in December 2020 to RM11.1 billion. The increase was in accordance with higher exports of palm oil & palm oil-based agriculture products which grew by 38.3 per cent from RM6.5 billion to RM9.0 billion.

Meanwhile, exports of mining products which represented 5.7 per cent of total exports recorded positive growth of 37.0 per cent from RM5.1 billion in December 2020 to RM7.0 billion. This was supported by higher exports of LNG (+RM1.5 billion, +52.2%).

Exhibit 1: Exports by Sector, December 2020 and December 2021



5. Exports of Selected Major Products

The expansion in exports for December 2021 has been seen in the positive growth of the following products:

- E&E products (40.3% of total exports), expanded by 36.1 per cent (+RM13.2 billion) to RM49.9 billion;
- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (10.3% of total exports) grew by RM4.3 billion (+50.3%) to RM12.8 billion. Exports of palm oil, the major commodity in this group of products rose by RM2.2 billion or 38.5 per cent along with the rise of average unit value (+56.9%), but export volume decreased (-11.7%);
- LNG, accounting for 3.6 per cent of total exports, increased RM1.5 billion or 52.2 per cent consistent with the growth in average unit value (+62.6%). In contrary, export volume declined (-6.4%);
- Refined petroleum products, which accounted for 5.0 per cent of total exports, expanded by RM1.3 billion or 27.7 per cent to RM6.2 billion in line with the increase in average unit value (+88.2%), but export volume decreased (-32.2%); and
- Timber & timber-based products, which contributed 2.0 per cent to total exports increased by 10.0 per cent or RM222.0 million to RM2.4 billion.

However, exports of the following products decreased:

- Crude petroleum, which constituted 1.1 per cent to total exports declined by RM17.3 million or 1.2 per cent to RM1.4 billion in tandem with the decrease in export volume (-49.6%), but average unit value increased (+96.0%); and
- Natural rubber (0.3% of total exports) dropped RM34.0 million or 9.1 per cent as a result of the decrease in export volume (-25.3%), but average unit value increased (+21.7%).

Exhibit 2: Exports by Selected Major Product, December 2020 and December 2021

	Share		40.3%		10.3%		5.0%		3.6%		2.0%		1.1%		0.3%	
			Electrical and Electronic Products		Palm Oil and Palm Oil-based Products		Refined Petroleum Products		Liquefied Natural Gas		Timber and Timber-based Products		Crude Petroleum		Natural Rubber	
	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)
December 2021	49.9	+36.1	12.8	+50.3	6.2	+27.7	4.4	+52.2	2.4	+10.0	1.4	-1.2	0.3	-9.1		
December 2020	36.7	+18.1	8.5	+47.4	4.8	-21.6	2.9	-21.3	2.2	+9.9	1.4	-42.9	0.4	+27.9		

B. IMPORTS

1. Performance of Imports

Malaysia's imports in December 2021 totalled RM92.9 billion, continued to register a growth of 23.6 per cent or RM17.7 billion. On a m-o-m basis, imports decreased marginally by 0.4 per cent or RM403.3 million. Based on seasonally adjusted terms, imports dropped 0.8 per cent to RM89.7 billion.

Imports continued to increase by 23.6 percent to RM92.9 billion in December 2021

On a y-o-y basis, imports by end use registered a positive growth with the increases in the intermediate goods, capital goods and consumption goods.

Chart 5: Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

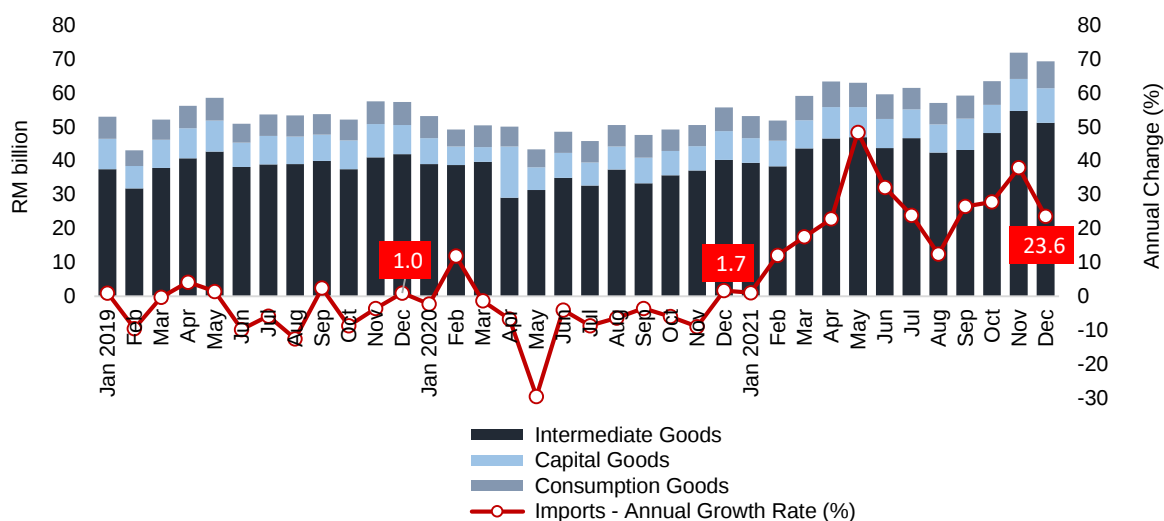
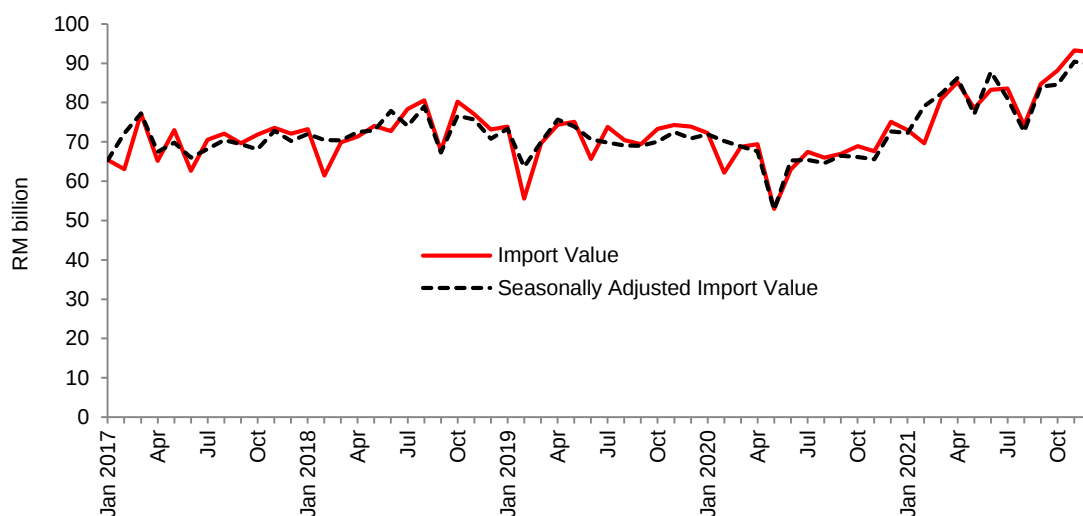


Chart 6: Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



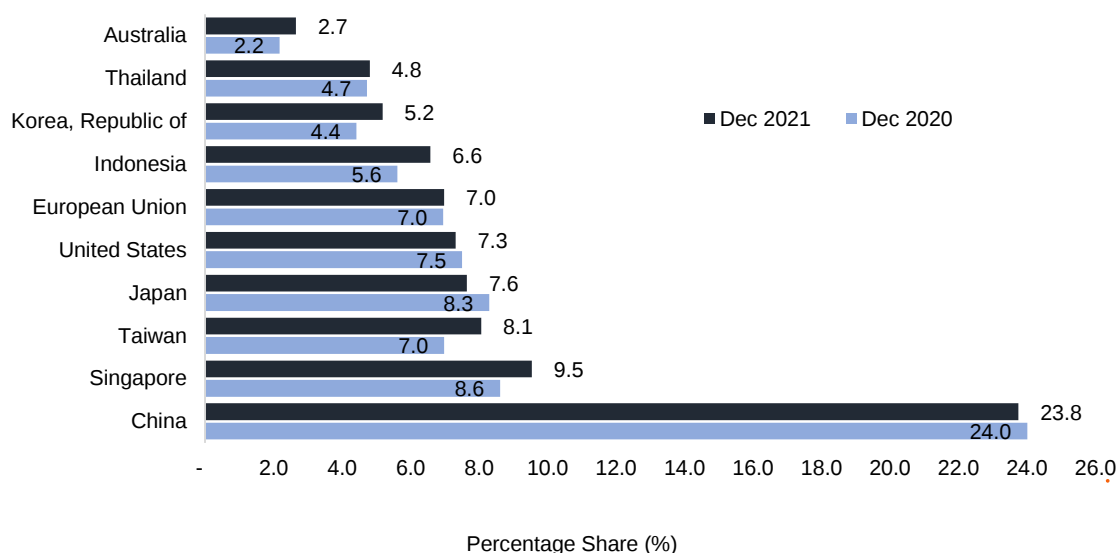
2. Imports Performance for Major Country of Origin

China and Singapore were the two main countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in December 2021, contributed 33.3 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China which represented 23.8 per cent of Malaysia's imports, expanded by 22.3 per cent or RM4.0 billion to RM22.1 billion. This was contributed mainly by significant growth in imports of E&E products, increased by 33.8 per cent or RM2.3 billion, chemical & chemical products (+RM937.6 million, +60.4%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM378.7 million, +17.6%) and manufacture of metal (+RM372.2 million, +35.4%).

Imports from Singapore was valued at RM8.9 billion, made up 9.5 per cent of Malaysia's imports, grew by 36.9 per cent or RM2.4 billion y-o-y. The growth was mainly attributed from higher imports of petroleum products (+RM1.7 billion, +161.5%), E&E products (+RM353.9 million, +16.1%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM190.2 million, +42.6%).

Chart 7: Percentage Share of Imports by Major Country of Origin, December 2020 and December 2021

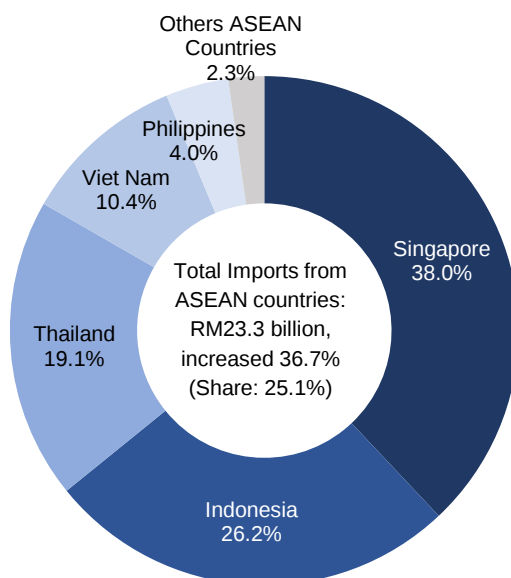


3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries in December 2021 amounted to RM23.3 billion with a share of 25.1 per cent to total imports, increased by 36.7 per cent as compared to December 2020. The growth was mainly attributed from higher imports of petroleum products (+RM1.9 billion, +126.3%), E&E products (+RM1.1 billion, +25.0%), iron & steel products (+RM549.3 million, +166.6%), metalliferous ores & metal scrap (+RM370.3 million, +194.4%) and palm oil-based manufactured products (+RM273.3 million, +82.5%).

Among ASEAN countries of origin, 38.0 per cent of Malaysia's imports were from Singapore, expanded by 36.9 per cent or RM2.4 billion as compared to previous year.

Chart 8: Percentage Share of Imports, December 2021



4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

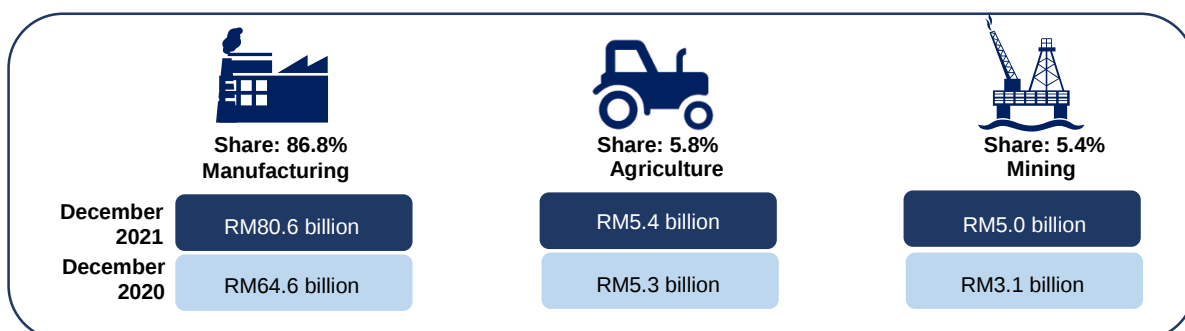
Expansion in imports was led by higher imports of all main sectors in December 2021.

Manufactured products which constituted 86.8 per cent of total imports, increased by 24.7 per cent from RM64.6 billion to RM80.6 billion y-o-y. This was supported by higher imports of E&E products (+RM7.1 billion, +30.1%), chemical & chemical products (+RM1.9 billion, +25.4%), petroleum products (+RM1.7 billion, +35.8%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM1.5 billion, +25.8%).

Imports of agriculture products (5.8% of total imports) increased marginally by 0.4 per cent or RM23.0 million y-o-y to RM5.4 billion, underpinned by the increases in imports of seafood, fresh, chilled or frozen (+RM76.3 million, +21.5%) and sawn timber & mouldings (+RM32.0 million, +50.5%).

Imports of mining products amounted to RM5.0 billion, increased by 61.6 per cent compared with December 2020 and accounting for 5.4 per cent of Malaysia's total imports. The expansions were seen for imports of coal (+RM1.9 billion, +265.9%) and metalliferous ores & metal scrap (+RM241.6 million, +19.7%).

Exhibit 3: Imports by Sector, December 2020 and December 2021



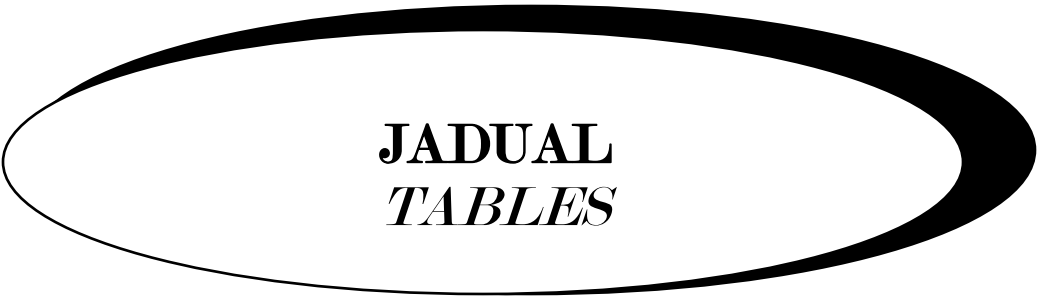
5. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in December 2021 was valued at RM92.9 billion, rose 23.6 per cent y-o-y. The three main categories of imports by End Use which accounted for 74.7 per cent of total imports were:

Intermediate goods, was valued at RM51.1 billion or 55.1 per cent of total imports, increased by 27.1 per cent on account of higher imports of industrial supplies, processed (+RM4.6 billion, +26.1%), parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM3.0 billion, +25.9%), fuel & lubricants, primary (+RM1.7 billion, +115.9%) and fuel & lubricants, processed, others (+RM848.1 million, +86.9%).

Capital goods, stood at RM10.2 billion (11.0% of total imports) grew by 21.0 per cent, attributable to the higher imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM1.8 billion, +22.1%) and transport equipment, industrial (+RM9.6 million, +2.1%); and

Consumption goods, amounted to RM8.0 billion (8.6% of total imports), recorded an increase of 13.1 per cent, resulting from higher imports of semi-durables goods (+RM365.4 million, +33.4%), food & beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption (+RM335.2 million, +17.0%), and durables goods (+RM100.1 million, +8.8%).



JADUAL
TABLES

JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TEMPOH/ PERIOD	NILAI/VALUE					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN/ ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE
2016	786,964	672,996	698,819	1,485,783	88,145	1.2	(0.2)	1.9	1.5	(3.7)
2017	934,927	792,127	836,422	1,771,349	98,505	18.8	17.7	19.7	19.2	11.8
2018	1,003,587	804,335	879,804	1,883,391	123,783	7.3	1.5	5.2	6.3	25.7
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,239,801	1,010,054	987,244	2,227,045	252,557	26.0	26.4	23.3	24.8	37.7
2019										
Q1	239,701	196,416	199,170	438,871	40,531	0.4	3.0	(2.6)	(1.0)	18.7
Q2	247,597	209,367	215,116	462,713	32,482	0.5	7.7	(1.4)	(0.4)	15.2
Q3	249,530	205,302	213,695	463,225	35,835	(0.9)	1.0	(5.7)	(3.2)	42.5
Q4	258,244	212,399	221,430	479,674	36,814	(3.2)	(1.6)	(3.9)	(3.5)	1.4
2020										
Q1	239,122	195,796	203,148	442,269	35,974	(0.2)	(0.3)	2.0	0.8	(11.2)
Q2	210,617	170,415	185,314	395,932	25,303	(14.9)	(18.6)	(13.9)	(14.4)	(22.1)
Q3	262,329	210,573	200,355	462,684	61,973	5.1	2.6	(6.2)	(0.1)	72.9
Q4	271,759	222,413	211,664	483,424	60,095	5.2	4.7	(4.4)	0.8	63.2
2021										
Q1	282,190	230,635	223,507	505,697	58,683	18.0	17.8	10.0	14.3	63.1
Q2	303,390	248,349	247,021	550,412	56,369	44.0	45.7	33.3	39.0	122.8
Q3	303,738	243,328	242,464	546,202	61,274	15.8	15.6	21.0	18.1	(1.1)
Q4	350,482	287,743	274,251	624,734	76,231	29.0	29.4	29.6	29.2	26.9
2020										
JAN	84,288	68,008	72,250	156,538	12,039	(2.4)	(1.3)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(3.1)
FEB	74,604	64,815	62,160	136,765	12,444	10.2	13.4	11.9	11.0	2.7
MAR	80,229	62,973	68,737	148,966	11,492	(6.4)	(10.5)	(1.4)	(4.1)	(28.2)
APR	64,911	46,327	69,376	134,287	(4,465)	(24.7)	(36.3)	(6.7)	(16.4)	(137.7)
MAY	62,801	54,063	52,943	115,744	9,858	(25.8)	(25.1)	(29.5)	(27.6)	3.0
JUN	82,905	70,025	62,996	145,901	19,910	8.1	8.6	(4.0)	2.5	80.0
JUL	92,682	72,355	67,424	160,106	25,258	3.2	0.8	(8.6)	(2.1)	58.2
AUG	80,754	66,606	65,975	146,729	14,779	(0.9)	(2.2)	(6.4)	(3.5)	33.7
SEP	88,892	71,612	66,956	155,848	21,936	13.6	9.4	(3.6)	5.5	148.9
OCT	91,190	74,004	68,931	160,121	22,259	0.4	2.3	(5.9)	(2.5)	26.7
NOV	84,721	69,820	67,617	152,338	17,105	4.7	2.8	(8.9)	(1.8)	155.8
DEC	95,848	78,589	75,117	170,964	20,731	10.9	9.0	1.7	6.6	65.1
2021										
JAN	89,625	72,120	73,023	162,648	16,603	6.3	6.0	1.1	3.9	37.9
FEB	87,567	71,421	69,690	157,257	17,877	17.4	10.2	12.1	15.0	43.7
MAR	104,998	87,094	80,794	185,792	24,204	30.9	38.3	17.5	24.7	110.6
APR	105,590	84,960	85,231	190,821	20,359	62.7	83.4	22.9	42.1	(556.0)
MAY	92,313	78,661	78,560	170,873	13,754	47.0	45.5	48.4	47.6	39.5
JUN	105,487	84,728	83,230	188,717	22,256	27.2	21.0	32.1	29.3	11.8
JUL	97,321	76,591	83,564	180,884	13,757	5.0	5.9	23.9	13.0	(45.5)
AUG	95,587	79,081	74,199	169,785	21,388	18.4	18.7	12.5	15.7	44.7
SEP	110,831	87,655	84,702	195,532	26,129	24.7	22.4	26.5	25.5	19.1
OCT	114,430	91,260	88,130	202,560	26,300	25.5	23.3	27.9	26.5	18.2
NOV	112,203	93,737	93,262	205,466	18,941	32.4	34.3	37.9	34.9	10.7
DEC	123,849	102,746	92,859	216,708	30,990	29.2	30.7	23.6	26.8	49.5

JADUAL 2 : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2 : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2017	JAN	70,309	(7.2)	70,304	(3.5)
	FEB	71,979	2.4	80,648	14.7
	MAR	82,891	15.2	79,021	(2.0)
	APR	74,243	(10.4)	75,020	(5.1)
	MAY	79,216	6.7	80,274	7.0
	JUN	72,824	(8.1)	76,965	(4.1)
	JUL	78,748	8.1	78,782	2.4
	AUG	82,025	4.2	81,020	2.8
	SEP	77,861	(5.1)	77,668	(4.1)
	OCT	81,862	5.1	77,296	(0.5)
	NOV	83,486	2.0	81,348	5.2
	DEC	79,482	(4.8)	77,175	(5.1)
2018	JAN	83,252	4.7	82,087	6.4
	FEB	70,552	(15.3)	79,537	(3.1)
	MAR	84,856	20.3	81,629	2.6
	APR	84,636	(0.3)	85,543	4.8
	MAY	82,862	(2.1)	83,854	(2.0)
	JUN	78,845	(4.8)	84,556	0.8
	JUL	86,475	9.7	84,868	0.4
	AUG	81,982	(5.2)	82,123	(3.2)
	SEP	83,342	1.7	83,591	1.8
	OCT	97,122	16.5	89,824	7.5
	NOV	85,543	(11.9)	84,283	(6.2)
	DEC	84,120	(1.7)	81,347	(3.5)
2019	JAN	86,341	2.6	84,499	3.9
	FEB	67,683	(21.6)	76,339	(9.7)
	MAR	85,677	26.6	83,008	8.7
	APR	86,228	0.6	86,732	4.5
	MAY	84,679	(1.8)	85,383	(1.6)
	JUN	76,691	(9.4)	82,915	(2.9)
	JUL	89,765	17.0	86,989	4.9
	AUG	81,513	(9.2)	82,433	(5.2)
	SEP	78,252	(4.0)	78,670	(4.6)
	OCT	90,861	16.1	83,597	6.3
	NOV	80,947	(10.9)	80,447	(3.8)
	DEC	86,436	6.8	83,295	3.5
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	81,838	(1.7)
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	84,221	2.9
	MAR	80,229	7.5	77,970	(7.4)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	64,943	(16.7)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	63,092	(2.9)
	JUN	82,905	32.0	89,813	42.4
	JUL	92,682	11.8	89,034	(0.9)
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	80,586	(9.5)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	89,579	11.2
	OCT	91,190	2.6	83,246	(7.1)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	84,567	1.6
	DEC	95,848	13.1	92,103	8.9
2021	JAN	89,625	(6.5)	86,946	(5.6)
	FEB	87,567	(2.3)	99,205	14.1
	MAR	104,998	19.9	102,411	3.2
	APR	105,590	0.6	105,665	3.2
	MAY	92,313	(12.6)	92,906	(12.1)
	JUN	105,487	14.3	114,569	23.3
	JUL	97,321	(7.7)	93,270	(18.6)
	AUG	95,587	(1.8)	97,689	4.7
	SEP	110,831	15.9	111,794	14.4
	OCT	114,430	3.2	104,291	(6.7)
	NOV	112,203	(1.9)	112,366	7.7
	DEC	123,849	10.4	119,041	5.9

JADUAL 3 : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 3 : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2017	JAN	65,440	(2.1)	65,323	0.3
	FEB	63,059	(3.6)	72,203	10.5
	MAR	77,240	22.5	77,233	7.0
	APR	65,211	(15.6)	67,426	(12.7)
	MAY	72,973	11.9	69,785	3.5
	JUN	62,627	(14.2)	65,959	(5.5)
	JUL	70,590	12.7	68,160	3.3
	AUG	72,113	2.2	70,460	3.4
	SEP	69,650	(3.4)	69,441	(1.4)
	OCT	71,851	3.2	68,120	(1.9)
	NOV	73,552	2.4	72,800	6.9
	DEC	72,116	(2.0)	70,221	(3.5)
2018	JAN	73,201	1.5	72,018	2.6
	FEB	61,417	(16.1)	70,473	(2.1)
	MAR	69,897	13.8	70,394	(0.1)
	APR	71,374	2.1	72,538	3.0
	MAY	74,040	3.7	72,929	0.5
	JUN	72,746	(1.7)	77,901	6.8
	JUL	78,349	7.7	74,094	(4.9)
	AUG	80,536	2.8	78,981	6.6
	SEP	67,771	(15.9)	67,267	(14.8)
	OCT	80,270	18.4	76,664	14.0
	NOV	77,046	(4.0)	75,706	(1.3)
	DEC	73,157	(5.0)	70,790	(6.5)
2019	JAN	73,922	1.0	73,298	3.5
	FEB	55,567	(24.8)	63,596	(13.2)
	MAR	69,681	25.4	69,979	10.0
	APR	74,377	6.7	75,669	8.1
	MAY	75,109	1.0	73,857	(2.4)
	JUN	65,630	(12.6)	70,641	(4.4)
	JUL	73,796	12.4	69,836	(1.1)
	AUG	70,461	(4.5)	69,115	(1.0)
	SEP	69,438	(1.5)	68,970	(0.2)
	OCT	73,289	5.5	70,092	1.6
	NOV	74,261	1.3	72,520	3.5
	DEC	73,880	(0.5)	70,880	(2.3)
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	71,914	1.5
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,244	(2.3)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	68,882	(1.9)
	APR	69,376	0.9	67,656	(1.8)
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,705	(22.1)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	65,288	23.9
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,401	0.2
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,593	(1.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	66,461	2.9
	OCT	68,931	2.9	66,136	(0.5)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	65,624	(0.8)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	72,671	10.7
2021	JAN	73,023	(2.8)	72,224	(0.6)
	FEB	69,690	(4.6)	79,098	9.5
	MAR	80,794	15.9	82,184	3.9
	APR	85,231	5.5	86,259	5.0
	MAY	78,560	(7.8)	77,071	(10.7)
	JUN	83,230	5.9	87,831	14.0
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,027	(7.7)
	AUG	74,199	(11.2)	72,613	(10.4)
	SEP	84,702	14.2	84,045	15.7
	OCT	88,130	4.0	84,556	0.6
	NOV	93,262	5.8	90,407	6.9
	DEC	92,859	(0.4)	89,719	(0.8)

JADUAL 4 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

EKSPORT / EXPORTS		Peratus perubahan dari tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya (%) / Percentage change from corresponding period of preceding year (%)																											
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2017	2018	2019	2020	JAN-DEC 2021	2020												2021											
						JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
CHINA (USD)	6.7	9.9	0.5	3.6	29.9	(2.9)	(40.6)	(6.9)	3.0	(3.5)	0.2	6.8	9.1	9.3	10.9	20.5	18.0	24.6	154.6	30.4	32.1	27.7	32.1	19.2	25.4	28.0	26.9	21.7	20.9
JAPAN (JPY)	11.8	4.1	(5.6)	(11.1)	21.5	(2.5)	(1.0)	(11.7)	(21.9)	(28.3)	(26.2)	(19.2)	(14.8)	(4.9)	(0.2)	(4.2)	2.0	6.4	(4.5)	16.1	38.0	49.6	48.6	37.0	26.2	13.0	9.4	20.5	17.5
KOREA (USD)	15.8	5.4	(10.3)	(5.5)	25.7	(6.6)	3.6	(1.8)	(25.6)	(23.7)	(10.9)	(7.1)	(10.3)	7.1	(3.9)	3.9	12.4	11.4	9.3	16.3	41.2	45.6	39.7	29.6	34.7	16.9	24.2	31.9	18.3
HONG KONG (HKD)	8.0	7.4	(4.1)	(1.5)	26.3	(22.7)	4.3	(5.8)	(3.7)	(7.4)	(1.3)	(3.0)	(2.3)	9.1	(1.1)	5.6	11.7	44.0	30.4	26.4	24.4	24.0	33.0	26.9	25.9	16.5	21.4	25.0	24.8
TAIWAN (USD)	13.2	5.9	(1.4)	4.9	29.4	(7.6)	24.7	(0.7)	(1.3)	(2.0)	(3.9)	0.2	8.3	9.3	11.2	11.8	11.9	36.8	9.7	27.1	38.4	38.6	35.1	34.7	26.9	29.1	24.5	30.2	23.4
THAILAND (USD)	9.9	6.9	(2.6)	(6.0)	17.2	3.4	(4.0)	3.8	2.1	(22.5)	(23.1)	(11.4)	(7.9)	(3.9)	(6.7)	(3.6)	4.7	0.3	(2.6)	8.5	13.1	41.6	43.9	20.4	8.7	17.4	17.4	24.9	24.1
VIET NAM (USD)	21.2	13.8	8.5	5.8	20.1	(17.0)	49.9	5.9	(13.9)	(12.4)	5.3	8.2	7.0	3.6	12.5	10.8	22.7	55.8	(3.1)	22.9	51.0	36.5	20.6	12.0	(1.7)	11.7	5.9	26.3	25.1
SINGAPORE (SGD)	10.3	7.9	(4.2)	(3.2)	19.1	(0.1)	9.2	3.5	(9.5)	(21.8)	(1.9)	(5.5)	(1.8)	0.9	(5.9)	(5.4)	2.6	1.1	(2.1)	21.1	26.6	29.8	22.1	16.2	17.4	18.5	21.7	31.0	28.0
INDONESIA (USD)	16.3	6.6	(7.0)	(2.6)	41.9	(2.8)	9.8	(2.9)	(7.0)	(29.1)	2.1	(10.2)	(8.5)	(0.9)	(3.5)	9.4	14.6	12.2	8.6	30.8	52.1	62.0	54.4	41.6	64.1	47.6	53.4	49.7	35.3
MALAYSIA (RM)	18.8	7.3	(0.8)	(1.1)	26.0	(2.4)	10.2	(6.4)	(24.7)	(25.8)	8.1	3.2	(0.9)	13.6	0.4	4.7	10.9	6.3	17.4	30.9	62.7	47.0	27.2	5.0	18.4	24.7	25.5	32.4	29.2
MALAYSIA (USD)	14.8	14.2	(3.4)	(2.6)	27.5	(1.5)	7.9	(11.1)	(28.9)	(28.8)	5.2	(0.2)	(1.0)	14.5	1.2	5.8	13.4	7.5	20.8	36.8	71.8	54.6	31.6	6.7	17.5	24.2	25.2	30.3	24.5

IMPORT / IMPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2017	2018	2019	2020	JAN-DEC 2021	2020												2021											
						JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
CHINA (USD)	15.9	15.8	(2.7)	(0.6)	30.1	(12.7)	7.6	(1.4)	(14.4)	(16.2)	3.3	(0.7)	(1.6)	13.5	4.8	4.6	7.6	28.7	18.9	39.1	44.0	52.0	37.1	28.2	32.7	17.2	20.4	31.4	19.5
JAPAN (JPY)	14.0	9.7	(5.0)	(13.7)	24.6	(3.6)	(14.0)	(5.0)	(7.0)	(25.9)	(14.1)	(22.0)	(20.4)	(17.1)	(12.8)	(10.5)	(11.5)	(9.5)	11.9	5.8	12.9	28.0	32.8	28.6	44.8	38.7	26.8	43.8	42.0
KOREA (USD)	17.8	11.9	(6.0)	(7.1)	31.5	(5.4)	0.9	(0.4)	(15.8)	(20.5)	(10.7)	(11.2)	(15.6)	1.7	(5.6)	(1.9)	2.2	4.0	14.6	19.0	34.1	38.2	40.9	38.2	44.0	31.1	37.7	43.6	37.1
HONG KONG (HKD)	8.7	8.4	(6.5)	(3.3)	24.3	(16.4)	(0.1)	(11.1)	(6.7)	(12.3)	(7.1)	(3.4)	(5.7)	3.4	0.6	5.1	14.1	37.7	17.6	21.7	25.2	26.5	31.9	26.1	28.1	23.5	17.7	20.0	19.3
TAIWAN (USD)	12.5	10.5	0.4	0.2	33.2	(17.6)	44.6	0.2	(0.3)	(3.8)	(9.2)	(7.1)	8.5	(5.1)	(0.9)	10.3	1.1	29.9	5.6	26.8	26.3	40.7	42.3	40.7	46.0	40.3	37.2	33.3	28.1
THAILAND (USD)	14.7	12.0	(4.8)	(12.7)	30.8	(8.6)	(5.3)	6.1	(17.7)	(34.3)	(18.2)	(26.8)	(20.6)	(10.0)	(15.1)	(1.5)	2.7	(5.2)	21.9	14.2	29.8	63.5	53.8	45.9	47.9	30.3	34.6	25.9	31.5
VIET NAM (USD)	20.8	12.1	6.9	4.6	24.5	(12.5)	26.7	4.7	(11.4)	(21.6)	6.3	(3.7)	1.2	24.9	8.7	15.7	24.5	42.3	11.2	28.5	49.9	55.5	33.6	31.7	20.4	(1.8)	7.4	24.0	13.3
SINGAPORE (SGD)	12.1	10.6	(2.1)	(7.4)	20.4	(0.9)	9.4	0.2	(13.1)	(26.2)	(9.9)	(10.0)	(11.0)	(1.6)	(9.7)	(9.4)	(3.4)	(5.2)	(4.6)	17.9	25.9	32.1	28.2	21.8	22.6	18.5	25.6	31.7	35.4
INDONESIA (USD)	15.7	20.2	(9.5)	(17.1)	38.6	(4.8)	(5.5)	(0.7)	(18.6)	(42.2)	(6.4)	(32.6)	(24.2)	(18.9)	(26.9)	(17.4)	(0.5)	(6.6)	14.9	25.7	29.3	68.7	60.0	45.9	55.3	40.3	51.1	52.6	47.9
MALAYSIA (RM)	19.7	5.2	(3.5)	(5.8)	23.3	(2.3)	11.9	(1.4)	(6.7)	(29.5)	(4.0)	(8.6)	(6.4)	(3.6)	(5.9)	(8.9)	1.7	1.1	12.1	17.5	22.9	48.4	32.1	23.9	12.5	26.5	27.9	37.9	23.6
MALAYSIA (USD)	15.6	11.9	(5.9)	(7.1)	24.9	(1.4)	9.5	(6.3)	(11.9)	(32.3)	(6.6)	(11.7)	(6.4)	(2.8)	(5.2)	(7.9)	4.0	2.1	15.4	22.9	29.7	56.1	36.6	25.9	11.6	26.0	27.5	35.7	19.1

SOURCE :

- (1) National Bureau of Statistics of China
- (2) Statistics Bureau of Japan
- (3) Statistics Korea
- (4) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
- (5) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
- (6) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
- (7) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
- (8) Statistics Singapore
- (9) Statistics Indonesia
- (10) Department of Statistics Malaysia

JADUAL 5 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 5 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020 2021	
0	MAKANAN FOOD	3,477	3,607	3,822	3.1	33,780	38,696
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	213	231	289	0.2	2,595	2,498
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	2,628	2,504	2,492	2.0	24,751	28,828
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	14,808	15,065	12,948	10.5	112,015	154,323
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	7,568	8,222	9,311	7.5	54,980	79,147
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	9,960	9,938	10,951	8.8	74,960	107,511
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	13,979	12,262	12,216	9.9	88,473	127,481
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	48,250	46,158	56,521	45.6	444,198	521,234
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	13,159	13,816	14,897	12.0	144,650	176,022
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	387	400	402	0.3	3,425	4,062
JUMLAH/TOTAL		114,430	112,203	123,849	100.0	983,827	1,239,801

JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 6 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020 2021	
0	MAKANAN FOOD	3,149	3,303	3,447	3.4	30,246	34,897
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	141	147	181	0.2	1,596	1,618
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	2,186	1,976	2,048	2.0	20,775	24,020
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	8,604	9,878	9,948	9.7	72,001	98,347
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	7,337	7,959	9,130	8.9	53,558	76,031
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	9,229	9,245	10,289	10.0	67,876	98,659
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	10,981	10,913	11,392	11.1	79,305	109,517
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	36,918	36,889	41,902	40.8	334,983	395,776
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	12,384	13,091	14,080	13.7	136,064	167,828
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	331	334	328	0.3	2,793	3,359
JUMLAH/TOTAL		91,260	93,737	102,746	100.0	799,197	1,010,054

JADUAL 7 : IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 7 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020 2021	
0	MAKANAN FOOD	5,372	5,627	6,071	6.5	55,475	63,648
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	181	233	292	0.3	2,627	2,630
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	4,643	4,973	4,854	5.2	41,112	58,640
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	12,645	13,175	9,765	10.5	95,149	123,696
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	1,389	1,403	1,112	1.2	8,914	14,776
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	9,341	10,515	10,743	11.6	85,580	111,658
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	8,527	9,615	10,557	11.4	91,045	106,384
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	38,173	39,979	41,275	44.4	349,648	416,620
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	5,394	6,012	6,322	6.8	55,889	65,229
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	2,465	1,732	1,869	2.0	15,042	23,963
JUMLAH/TOTAL		88,130	93,262	92,859	100.0	800,481	987,244

JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
00 BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	82	83	91	0.1	882	970
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	83	84	96	0.1	677	899
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	138	128	129	0.1	1,831	1,764
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	329	343	404	0.3	3,333	3,629
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	326	410	421	0.3	2,911	3,856
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	293	264	288	0.2	2,473	3,133
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	145	147	158	0.1	1,220	1,332
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	868	832	862	0.7	8,812	9,608
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	262	316	278	0.2	2,700	2,993
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	952	999	1,094	0.9	8,944	10,514
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	186	205	259	0.2	2,266	2,288
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	27	26	30	x	329	209
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	1	1	x	13	14
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	7	9	9	x	88	67
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	802	828	732	0.6	7,291	8,995

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 20202021	
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	409	485	452	0.4	4,366	4,520
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	115	112	124	0.1	1,612	1,633
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	141	155	163	0.1	1,200	1,735
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	124	132	157	0.1	1,308	1,477
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	947	708	759	0.6	7,936	9,482
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	82	73	95	0.1	937	905
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	*	2	27	x	15	46
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	11,288	10,897	8,015	6.5	79,430	112,752
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	3,500	4,148	4,888	3.9	32,070	41,188
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	20	19	19	x	499	338
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	7	38	6	x	179	170
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	6,446	6,630	8,129	6.6	46,352	66,479
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	1,116	1,555	1,177	1.0	8,450	12,499

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	3,505	3,406	4,091	3.3	21,676	37,125
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	813	816	915	0.7	4,103	7,767
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	302	313	270	0.2	2,462	3,386
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	209	195	253	0.2	1,949	2,418
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGKILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	496	531	571	0.5	5,416	5,899
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	496	461	480	0.4	2,463	3,951
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	2,191	2,341	2,401	1.9	21,085	26,526
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	635	600	669	0.5	5,809	7,257
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,312	1,273	1,301	1.1	9,996	13,182
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	37	22	16	x	183	285
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	489	508	546	0.4	4,377	5,375
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	546	640	710	0.6	5,449	6,148
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	578	562	571	0.5	4,139	6,159

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020 2021	
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	720	797	805	0.7	6,850	8,301
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	944	972	996	0.8	8,346	10,570
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,795	2,980	3,196	2.6	22,686	29,051
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	6,584	4,471	3,923	3.2	25,219	47,535
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	1,286	1,311	1,452	1.2	11,223	14,056
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	265	347	264	0.2	2,583	2,543
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	2,286	1,972	2,480	2.0	17,388	23,700
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	178	200	207	0.2	1,473	2,100
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI,TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	2,011	1,976	2,171	1.8	18,002	21,248
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	5,697	5,355	6,585	5.3	45,409	54,316
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	4,990	4,333	5,028	4.1	44,243	52,433
77	JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	31,324	30,350	38,289	30.9	296,640	348,980
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	899	1,013	1,003	0.8	8,259	9,319

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

					% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021		2020	2021
79	KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	599	612	494	0.4	10,201	6,595
81	BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	127	119	172	0.1	1,183	1,524
82	PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	1,208	1,373	1,430	1.2	13,510	12,980
83	BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	32	29	30	x	245	316
84	PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	3,100	3,040	2,869	2.3	41,617	60,237
85	KASUT FOOTWEAR	69	70	70	0.1	632	755
87	ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,937	3,844	4,397	3.6	38,697	42,869
88	PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	355	353	397	0.3	3,523	4,057
89	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	4,332	4,988	5,531	4.5	45,242	53,284
93	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	218	237	239	0.2	1,958	2,473
96	DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	*	*	*	x	2	1
97	EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	169	163	163	0.1	1,465	1,588
JUMLAH/TOTAL		114,430	112,203	123,849	100.0	983,827	1,239,801

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
00 BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	82	83	91	0.1	882	962
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	83	83	96	0.1	649	894
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	131	120	123	0.1	1,792	1,699
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	326	338	388	0.4	3,259	3,587
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	310	381	405	0.4	2,781	3,665
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	280	252	279	0.3	2,389	3,035
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	136	142	150	0.1	1,106	1,233
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	651	627	665	0.6	6,309	6,902
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	259	310	245	0.2	2,652	2,918
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	890	966	1,004	1.0	8,426	10,002
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	116	125	154	0.1	1,451	1,465
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	26	22	27	x	145	153
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	1	1	x	10	13
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	5	7	8	x	86	60
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	737	714	681	0.7	6,671	7,945

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 20202021	
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	383	465	428	0.4	4,285	4,350
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	78	104	108	0.1	566	904
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	116	132	141	0.1	880	1,356
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	122	127	155	0.2	1,182	1,442
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	663	356	433	0.4	6,169	7,058
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	81	72	93	0.1	926	892
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	*	1	27	x	13	43
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	5,084	5,711	5,015	4.9	39,420	56,781
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	3,500	4,148	4,888	4.8	32,069	41,186
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	20	19	19	0.0	499	338
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	*	10	-	-	2	15
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	6,345	6,608	8,062	7.8	45,805	65,489
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	991	1,341	1,068	1.0	7,751	10,527

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	3,345	3,293	3,889	3.8	20,921	35,554
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	786	793	876	0.9	3,799	7,416
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	295	307	262	0.3	2,404	3,274
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	176	162	220	0.2	1,593	2,028
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	479	517	543	0.5	5,073	5,616
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	429	365	476	0.5	2,404	3,018
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	1,807	1,963	2,083	2.0	16,298	21,816
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	626	593	661	0.6	5,728	7,156
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,286	1,252	1,279	1.2	9,657	12,781
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	37	22	16	x	172	275
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	469	489	523	0.5	3,737	4,917
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	518	600	666	0.6	5,274	5,849
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	565	556	564	0.5	4,044	5,975

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020 2021	
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	683	767	767	0.7	6,404	7,861
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	902	938	956	0.9	7,803	10,118
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,707	2,907	3,113	3.0	20,997	26,226
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	3,905	3,386	3,410	3.3	20,362	35,064
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	1,195	1,248	1,378	1.3	10,512	13,232
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	214	190	202	0.2	2,121	1,968
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	1,852	1,735	2,296	2.2	15,205	20,795
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	172	194	192	0.2	1,259	2,007
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI,TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	1,832	1,793	1,961	1.9	16,353	19,500
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	5,299	5,075	6,115	6.0	41,829	50,609
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	4,596	4,009	4,527	4.4	40,686	47,803
77	JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	21,772	22,672	25,413	24.7	206,574	241,077
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	707	824	772	0.8	5,986	6,964

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

					% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021		2020	2021
79	KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	475	395	424	0.4	4,970	5,051
81	BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	119	113	158	0.2	1,110	1,409
82	PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	1,121	1,292	1,334	1.3	12,355	11,995
83	BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	28	25	26	x	208	270
84	PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	2,900	2,820	2,663	2.6	39,583	58,008
85	KASUT FOOTWEAR	45	53	54	0.1	380	493
87	ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,701	3,592	4,102	4.0	35,974	40,407
88	PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	322	338	361	0.4	3,398	3,717
89	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	4,148	4,859	5,381	5.2	43,056	51,529
93	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	185	204	190	0.2	1,596	2,069
96	DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	*	*	*	x	2	1
97	EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	146	131	138	0.1	1,196	1,289
JUMLAH/TOTAL		91,260	93,737	102,746	100.0	799,197	1,010,054

JADUAL 10 : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
00 BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	32	26	12	x	250	287
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	355	409	433	0.5	3,979	4,229
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	399	430	437	0.5	4,444	5,005
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	485	549	555	0.6	4,521	5,252
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	1,105	791	1,009	1.1	9,540	11,147
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	835	900	957	1.0	8,990	9,967
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	352	364	722	0.8	3,923	4,632
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	713	864	780	0.8	8,532	9,718
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	410	532	449	0.5	4,576	5,540
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	686	763	716	0.8	6,720	7,871
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	146	187	249	0.3	1,750	2,023
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	35	46	43	x	877	608
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	12	7	*	x	147	145
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	176	152	217	0.2	1,884	2,500
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	1,314	1,269	1,251	1.3	11,424	17,665

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	147	104	126	0.1	883	1,233
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	251	211	289	0.3	2,138	3,226
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	112	165	163	0.2	1,560	1,736
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	220	206	191	0.2	1,900	2,482
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	2,343	2,785	2,534	2.7	20,423	28,791
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	68	74	82	0.1	754	862
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	2,249	1,889	2,674	2.9	10,892	18,230
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	10,060	11,109	6,781	7.3	77,836	102,006
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	337	177	310	0.3	6,416	3,450
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	-	*	*	x	5	9
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	26	24	35	x	294	290
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	841	1,031	748	0.8	6,385	10,025
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	521	347	329	0.4	2,235	4,461

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	1,859	2,546	2,202	2.4	14,846	22,765
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	793	1,057	977	1.1	7,411	9,714
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	265	312	326	0.4	3,230	3,801
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	1,076	724	896	1.0	8,160	12,144
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	594	595	624	0.7	6,377	6,924
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	451	797	793	0.9	3,199	5,251
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	2,169	2,268	2,401	2.6	21,754	26,199
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	538	614	659	0.7	6,292	6,960
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,597	1,602	1,865	2.0	14,311	17,900
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	13	32	31	x	309	308
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	384	454	503	0.5	4,080	4,836
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	285	335	388	0.4	2,522	3,366
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	649	716	789	0.8	7,513	8,708

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	578	619	694	0.7	7,482	6,993
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	543	719	779	0.8	6,628	7,362
67 BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,540	2,602	3,264	3.5	20,543	28,633
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	2,103	2,573	2,499	2.7	29,172	29,802
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	1,431	1,563	1,610	1.7	12,795	16,375
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	799	892	1,038	1.1	11,134	10,586
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	2,007	2,492	2,876	3.1	19,168	24,384
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	331	370	418	0.4	3,358	4,131
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	2,326	2,545	3,064	3.3	26,469	29,452
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	2,490	2,263	2,465	2.7	20,773	26,004
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	2,485	2,932	2,842	3.1	27,098	31,062
77 JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	25,364	25,209	25,382	27.3	205,129	257,286
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	1,726	2,241	2,437	2.6	18,634	24,222

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	646	1,034	754	0.8	17,885	9,493
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	106	118	122	0.1	1,010	1,149
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	410	500	499	0.5	4,311	5,196
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	138	162	207	0.2	1,560	1,564
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	546	633	711	0.8	5,542	6,902
85 KASUT FOOTWEAR	163	148	177	0.2	1,780	1,818
87 ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	1,862	1,997	2,135	2.3	19,217	22,406
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	368	432	432	0.5	4,030	4,399
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	1,801	2,021	2,037	2.2	18,439	21,795
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	521	488	503	0.5	4,672	5,544
96 DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	6	18	4	x	120	105
97 EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	1,938	1,226	1,361	1.5	10,250	18,314
JUMLAH/TOTAL	88,130	93,262	92,859	100.0	800,481	987,244

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
AFRIKA UTARA NORTH AFRICA	510	3,171	4,422	212	1,406	2,670	1,765	1,752
ALGERIA	54	368	482	1	726	880	(359)	(399)
EGYPT	357	1,662	2,852	35	418	922	1,244	1,930
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	3	61	79	-	3	126	58	(46)
MOROCCO	57	333	375	24	144	166	188	209
SOUTH SUDAN	*	-	1	-	-	*	-	1
SUDAN	2	265	123	144	5	473	260	(350)
TUNISIA	37	482	510	8	109	103	373	407
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA OTHER AFRICA	2,362	16,493	25,957	818	10,269	13,130	6,224	12,826
ANGOLA	90	593	760	2	297	582	296	177
BURKINA FASO	9	23	33	-	35	19	(12)	14
CAMEROON	13	225	185	25	490	401	(265)	(216)
CONGO, THE DEM. REP. OF THE	6	76	108	7	215	222	(139)	(114)
COTE D'IVOIRE	33	481	501	223	3,316	3,662	(2,835)	(3,161)
ESWATINI	*	32	23	-	4	*	28	23
ETHIOPIA	9	133	183	4	36	41	98	142
GHANA	77	1,258	2,362	124	884	1,929	374	434
KENYA	1,014	2,255	4,667	3	360	120	1,895	4,547
LIBERIA	4	67	65	9	76	195	(9)	(130)
MADAGASCAR	13	349	574	5	68	71	281	503
MALAWI	21	22	29	*	8	5	14	24
MALI	*	61	16	-	88	108	(27)	(92)
MAURITIUS	28	292	341	*	18	23	273	318
MOZAMBIQUE	21	1,027	1,998	*	86	244	941	1,754
NIGER	1	56	24	-	-	*	56	24
NIGERIA	273	2,686	3,767	106	862	1,512	1,824	2,255
RWANDA	1	5	24	7	24	74	(19)	(49)
SEYCHELLES	6	44	57	*	8	1	36	56
SIERRA LEONE	2	92	66	*	1	7	91	59
SOMALIA	29	378	362	-	2	1	376	361
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF	198	2,545	3,439	268	2,167	1,947	378	1,492
TANZANIA, UNITED REP. OF	224	659	1,635	6	302	83	357	1,552
TOGO	74	673	1,366	-	96	36	577	1,330
UGANDA	3	31	68	6	97	102	(66)	(33)
ZAMBIA	2	23	25	-	12	148	11	(123)
ZIMBABWE	1	306	10	*	8	4	298	6
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	210	2,104	3,269	22	709	1,595	1,394	1,674

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA	2,347	16,592	25,243	1,910	20,105	24,604	(3,513)	639
ARGENTINA	81	533	826	552	5,166	6,886	(4,633)	(6,059)
BOLIVIA	5	46	84	1	59	24	(13)	60
BRAZIL	368	3,059	4,291	857	8,696	11,578	(5,637)	(7,287)
CHILE	98	680	939	27	466	903	215	37
COLOMBIA	51	425	653	73	494	403	(69)	250
COSTA RICA	250	1,290	3,890	109	227	768	1,063	3,122
CUBA	2	13	22	1	6	9	7	13
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	18	159	260	1	37	63	122	197
ECUADOR	13	108	143	62	637	798	(529)	(655)
GUATEMALA	15	138	215	1	143	163	(5)	52
HAITI	1	73	35	-	6	2	67	33
JAMAICA	7	55	58	1	5	11	50	47
MEXICO	1,237	8,406	11,590	175	1,695	2,304	6,711	9,286
PANAMA	61	368	598	*	4	11	363	587
PARAGUAY	4	18	30	1	12	14	6	16
PERU	57	649	791	33	429	434	220	357
URUGUAY	7	76	130	4	36	43	40	87
VENEZUELA	2	21	43	3	1,838	76	(1,816)	(33)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	68	475	643	10	148	115	327	528
AMERIKA UTARA NORTH AMERICA	14,941	113,058	148,594	7,095	72,750	78,434	40,309	70,160
CANADA	611	3,978	6,357	297	3,045	3,567	933	2,790
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	14,330	109,080	142,237	6,797	69,705	74,867	39,376	67,370
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT WEST ASIA	2,553	18,662	25,647	2,293	37,931	33,308	(19,269)	(7,661)
BAHRAIN	25	257	354	62	3,070	1,105	(2,813)	(751)
IRAN, ISLAMIC REP. OF	300	1,345	2,344	20	216	283	1,130	2,061
IRAQ	55	501	1,864	*	1,269	1,900	(768)	(36)
JORDAN	59	378	800	86	238	335	140	465
KUWAIT	63	548	761	17	788	942	(240)	(182)
LEBANON	38	161	200	3	15	33	146	167
OMAN	153	760	1,204	342	2,739	3,247	(1,979)	(2,043)
QATAR	221	1,128	1,488	70	984	1,139	144	350
SAUDI ARABIA	467	4,139	5,056	894	16,158	12,503	(12,020)	(7,446)
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	19	107	176	*	2	3	105	173
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,100	8,492	10,587	791	12,162	11,706	(3,670)	(1,119)
YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF	53	831	809	8	287	109	544	700
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	-	14	5	*	4	4	10	1

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
ASIA SELATAN SOUTH ASIA	6,842	43,980	65,193	2,682	27,119	28,057	16,860	37,136
AFGHANISTAN	85	497	894	*	*	*	497	893
BANGLADESH	639	5,163	9,358	118	872	1,300	4,291	8,058
INDIA	5,137	30,404	45,184	2,353	24,930	24,531	5,473	20,653
MALDIVES	59	365	500	*	5	3	360	497
NEPAL	13	156	232	*	3	2	153	230
PAKISTAN	520	4,761	5,994	187	1,097	1,899	3,665	4,095
SRI LANKA, REPUBLIC OF	388	2,628	3,024	22	212	322	2,416	2,702
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	1	6	8	*	*	*	5	8
ASIA TENGGARA SOUTH EAST ASIA	33,642	272,979	343,617	23,330	174,864	232,821	98,115	110,796
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	577	2,776	5,776	357	1,937	2,257	839	3,520
CAMBODIA	187	1,495	1,894	55	478	454	1,017	1,440
INDONESIA, REPUBLIC OF	4,249	29,589	39,217	6,109	36,694	55,885	(7,106)	(16,668)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEM. REP.	14	56	113	6	48	89	9	24
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	217	3,067	2,710	114	937	1,169	2,130	1,541
PHILIPPINES	2,195	17,607	22,622	932	8,780	9,908	8,826	12,714
SINGAPORE, REPUBLIC OF	16,799	142,146	173,387	8,860	73,678	93,722	68,467	79,664
THAILAND	4,851	45,339	52,397	4,464	34,300	45,575	11,039	6,822
VIET NAM, SOCIALIST REP. OF	4,554	30,905	45,502	2,433	18,012	23,763	12,893	21,739
TIMUR LAUT ASIA NORTH EAST ASIA	43,771	358,757	422,398	43,237	352,187	445,730	6,570	(23,333)
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF	20,059	159,223	192,049	22,055	172,217	229,019	(12,994)	(36,970)
HONG KONG, SAR	8,379	68,167	76,626	1,749	14,196	17,632	53,971	58,994
JAPAN	6,914	62,561	75,270	7,101	61,581	73,712	981	1,558
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	3,983	34,714	37,651	4,812	46,113	50,081	(11,399)	(12,429)
MACAO	24	114	119	37	48	84	67	35
MONGOLIA, PEOPLE'S REP. OF	10	104	143	*	*	*	104	142
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	4,403	33,874	40,539	7,484	58,033	75,203	(24,160)	(34,664)

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
KESATUAN EROPAH EUROPEAN UNION	10,108	84,355	103,595	6,483	58,905	76,637	25,450	26,958
AUSTRIA	55	514	537	231	1,956	2,748	(1,442)	(2,211)
BELGIUM	722	4,514	6,405	276	2,903	4,250	1,611	2,155
BULGARIA	49	475	457	8	110	123	365	334
CROATIA ^a	7	76	121	3	30	39	46	82
CYPRUS	5	46	59	6	44	33	1	27
CZECH REPUBLIC	325	2,406	3,289	96	1,040	1,216	1,366	2,073
DENMARK	94	882	1,217	95	1,058	1,202	(176)	15
ESTONIA	23	324	273	8	64	66	259	207
FINLAND	146	690	1,068	60	1,042	849	(353)	219
FRANCE	385	5,141	5,133	561	6,260	6,949	(1,119)	(1,816)
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	2,660	24,694	28,457	2,335	23,228	25,490	1,465	2,967
GREECE	56	521	803	10	434	271	87	532
HUNGARY	282	2,219	2,254	77	658	771	1,561	1,482
IRELAND	71	1,216	1,084	1,036	2,465	12,594	(1,249)	(11,510)
ITALY	832	5,471	7,144	717	6,695	7,668	(1,224)	(524)
LATVIA	10	110	153	4	46	70	64	82
LITHUANIA	18	155	169	70	418	600	(263)	(431)
LUXEMBOURG	64	69	242	2	59	49	10	193
MALTA	12	97	101	12	494	420	(397)	(319)
NETHERLANDS	3,207	23,488	31,176	358	4,365	4,838	19,123	26,338
POLAND	304	2,399	3,077	101	844	1,114	1,555	1,963
PORTUGAL	23	440	390	18	194	172	246	218
ROMANIA	54	608	533	18	195	271	413	262
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	31	212	293	12	87	120	126	174
SLOVENIA	133	1,979	2,523	28	202	245	1,777	2,278
SPAIN	379	4,122	4,698	164	2,264	2,250	1,858	2,448
SWEDEN	163	1,486	1,938	177	1,747	2,219	(261)	(281)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH OTHER EUROPE	2,600	21,150	26,982	1,640	15,833	18,779	5,318	8,203
ALBANIA	1	20	15	*	50	13	(30)	2
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	*	5	4	*	5	5	*	(2)
GIBRALTAR	*	107	6	-	93	*	14	6
GREENLAND	-	-	*	-	*	1	*	*
ICELAND	35	6	231	*	2	6	4	225
MACEDONIA	2	11	19	*	1	2	10	17
MONACO	*	2	2	-	*	1	2	1
MONTENEGRO	1	6	9	-	14	*	(8)	9
NORWAY	77	546	789	78	841	752	(295)	38
SWITZERLAND	256	2,694	1,954	682	6,092	7,705	(3,398)	(5,751)
TURKEY	1,243	7,737	14,125	231	2,004	2,845	5,733	11,280
UNITED KINGDOM ^b	981	9,986	9,781	643	6,706	7,395	3,279	2,387
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	4	31	46	4	25	54	6	(9)

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES	485	4,540	5,586	317	4,739	5,993	(199)	(407)
ARMENIA	2	7	7	*	1	1	6	6
AZERBAIJAN	3	96	125	*	287	*	(191)	125
BELARUS	*	25	16	8	130	212	(105)	(196)
GEORGIA	13	157	209	*	16	29	142	180
KAZAKHSTAN	23	434	366	*	17	44	417	321
KYRGYZSTAN	1	5	10	*	*	*	4	10
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	5	12	1	38	19	(32)	(6)
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	333	3,040	3,855	273	3,264	4,926	(224)	(1,071)
TAJIKISTAN	*	6	32	*	*	*	6	32
TURKMENISTAN	1	21	17	*	*	14	20	3
UKRAINE	100	535	734	32	953	727	(418)	7
UZBEKISTAN	8	210	202	2	36	20	175	182
OCEANIA OCEANIA	3,676	29,840	42,311	2,829	23,783	26,459	6,057	15,852
AUSTRALIA	2,963	24,359	35,145	2,464	19,687	22,562	4,672	12,583
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	3	7	18	6	28	13	(21)	5
FIJI	48	188	438	1	11	8	177	430
NEW CALEDONIA	12	184	257	-	2	1	182	256
NEW ZEALAND	463	3,818	4,419	292	3,070	3,120	748	1,299
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	136	1,044	1,414	61	828	609	216	805
WESTERN SAMOA	1	15	49	-	*	1	15	48
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	51	225	571	5	157	145	68	426
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL OTHER COUNTRIES, NES	11	249	257	14	591	622	(341)	(365)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,849	983,827	1,239,801	92,859	800,481	987,244	183,345	252,557

^a Croatia Menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013
Croatia Joined EU on 1 July 2013

^b Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union.

JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN A.F.T.A	33,642	272,979	343,617	23,330	174,864	232,821	98,115	110,796
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	577	2,776	5,776	357	1,937	2,257	839	3,520
CAMBODIA	187	1,495	1,894	55	478	454	1,017	1,440
INDONESIA	4,249	29,589	39,217	6,109	36,694	55,885	(7,106)	(16,668)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	14	56	113	6	48	89	9	24
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	217	3,067	2,710	114	937	1,169	2,130	1,541
PHILIPPINES	2,195	17,607	22,622	932	8,780	9,908	8,826	12,714
SINGAPORE	16,799	142,146	173,387	8,860	73,678	93,722	68,467	79,664
THAILAND	4,851	45,339	52,397	4,464	34,300	45,575	11,039	6,822
VIET NAM	4,554	30,905	45,502	2,433	18,012	23,763	12,893	21,739
KESATUAN EROPAH E.U.	10,108	84,355	103,595	6,483	58,905	76,637	25,450	26,958
AUSTRIA	55	514	537	231	1,956	2,748	(1,442)	(2,211)
BELGIUM	722	4,514	6,405	276	2,903	4,250	1,611	2,155
BULGARIA	49	475	457	8	110	123	365	334
CROATIA ^a	7	76	121	3	30	39	46	82
CYPRUS	5	46	59	6	44	33	1	27
CZECH REPUBLIC	325	2,406	3,289	96	1,040	1,216	1,366	2,073
DENMARK	94	882	1,217	95	1,058	1,202	(176)	15
ESTONIA	23	324	273	8	64	66	259	207
FINLAND	146	690	1,068	60	1,042	849	(353)	219
FRANCE	385	5,141	5,133	561	6,260	6,949	(1,119)	(1,816)
GERMANY	2,660	24,694	28,457	2,335	23,228	25,490	1,465	2,967
GREECE	56	521	803	10	434	271	87	532
HUNGARY	282	2,219	2,254	77	658	771	1,561	1,482
IRELAND	71	1,216	1,084	1,036	2,465	12,594	(1,249)	(11,510)
ITALY	832	5,471	7,144	717	6,695	7,668	(1,224)	(524)
LATVIA	10	110	153	4	46	70	64	82
LITHUANIA	18	155	169	70	418	600	(263)	(431)
LUXEMBOURG	64	69	242	2	59	49	10	193
MALTA	12	97	101	12	494	420	(397)	(319)
NETHERLANDS	3,207	23,488	31,176	358	4,365	4,838	19,123	26,338
POLAND	304	2,399	3,077	101	844	1,114	1,555	1,963
PORTUGAL	23	440	390	18	194	172	246	218
ROMANIA	54	608	533	18	195	271	413	262
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	31	212	293	12	87	120	126	174
SLOVENIA	133	1,979	2,523	28	202	245	1,777	2,278
SPAIN	379	4,122	4,698	164	2,264	2,250	1,858	2,448
SWEDEN	163	1,486	1,938	177	1,747	2,219	(261)	(281)

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH E.F.T.A	368	3,246	2,975	761	6,934	8,463	(3,689)	(5,488)
ICELAND	35	6	231	*	2	6	4	225
NORWAY	77	546	789	78	841	752	(295)	38
SWITZERLAND	256	2,694	1,954	682	6,092	7,705	(3,398)	(5,751)
PERSATUAN INTERGRASI LATIN AMERIKA L.A.I.A	688	5,616	7,932	1,612	17,833	21,158	(12,216)	(13,226)
ARGENTINA	81	533	826	552	5,166	6,886	(4,633)	(6,059)
BOLIVIA	5	46	84	1	59	24	(13)	60
BRAZIL	368	3,059	4,291	857	8,696	11,578	(5,637)	(7,287)
CHILE	98	680	939	27	466	903	215	37
COLOMBIA	51	425	653	73	494	403	(69)	250
ECUADOR	13	108	143	62	637	798	(529)	(655)
PARAGUAY	4	18	30	1	12	14	6	16
PERU	57	649	791	33	429	434	220	357
URUGUAY	7	76	130	4	36	43	40	87
VENEZUELA	2	21	43	3	1,838	76	(1,816)	(33)
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA UTARA N.A.F.T.A	16,178	121,464	160,183	7,269	74,445	80,738	47,019	79,446
CANADA	611	3,978	6,357	297	3,045	3,567	933	2,790
MEXICO	1,237	8,406	11,590	175	1,695	2,304	6,711	9,286
UNITED STATES	14,330	109,080	142,237	6,797	69,705	74,867	39,376	67,370
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN S.A.A.R.C	6,757	43,483	64,299	2,682	27,119	28,057	16,364	36,242
BANGLADESH	639	5,163	9,358	118	872	1,300	4,291	8,058
BHUTAN	1	6	7	*	*	*	6	7
INDIA	5,137	30,404	45,184	2,353	24,930	24,531	5,473	20,653
MALDIVES	59	365	500	*	5	3	360	497
NEPAL	13	156	232	*	3	2	153	230
PAKISTAN	520	4,761	5,994	187	1,097	1,899	3,665	4,095
SRI LANKA	388	2,628	3,024	22	212	322	2,416	2,702
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL OTHER COUNTRIES, NES	56,107	452,684	557,199	50,722	440,381	539,370	12,302	17,829
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,849	983,827	1,239,801	92,859	800,481	987,244	183,345	252,557

^a Croatia menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013
Croatia joined EU on 1 July 2013

^b Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC 2021	JAN-DEC 2020	2021	DEC 2021	JAN-DEC 2020	2021
LAUT SEA	63,413	518,364	679,116	51,385	462,033	558,434
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	21,011	175,807	245,769	25,790	218,809	266,139
BINTULU	8,007	53,969	68,586	1,369	8,071	10,702
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	8,172	62,819	85,918	6,543	58,895	78,561
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	4,596	50,510	52,093	3,752	38,012	42,826
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	4,516	40,201	40,901	1,629	15,341	17,673
TANJUNG GELANG/ PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/ KUANTAN PORT	2,992	22,052	31,696	1,952	11,441	14,889
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	14,120	113,005	154,153	10,350	111,464	127,644
UDARA AIR	42,806	323,895	383,508	29,455	240,559	306,391
BAYAN LEPAS	32,698	254,144	295,171	19,067	148,007	193,654
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	9,265	60,689	78,866	9,223	82,760	100,530
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	843	9,062	9,471	1,165	9,791	12,207
TANAH^a LAND^a	17,630	141,568	177,177	12,019	97,890	122,419
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	13,815	109,060	138,086	7,645	68,207	78,736
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/ CAUSEWAY)	1,248	11,453	11,881	1,552	10,293	14,366
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,908	15,511	19,715	2,309	16,273	24,584
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	659	5,544	7,496	513	3,117	4,733
JUMLAH TOTAL	123,849	983,827	1,239,801	92,859	800,481	987,244

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
Land includes pipeline and cable.

JADUAL 14 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 14 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC 2021	2020	JAN - DEC 2021	DEC 2021	2020	JAN - DEC 2021
JOHOR	30,860	260,161	332,468	21,514	194,152	246,200
TANJUNG KUPANG	13,815	109,060	138,086	7,645	68,207	78,736
PASIR GUDANG	8,172	62,819	85,918	6,543	58,895	78,561
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	4,516	40,201	40,901	1,629	15,341	17,673
TANJUNG BIN/ PENERANG/TANJUNG LANGSAT/PLENTONG	1,139	16,724	24,416	1,747	14,957	21,519
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,248	11,453	11,881	1,552	10,293	14,366
LAIN-LAIN	1,971	19,904	31,266	2,397	26,460	35,345
KEDAH	1,944	15,592	19,926	2,333	16,486	24,937
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,908	15,511	19,715	2,309	16,273	24,584
LAIN-LAIN	36	80	212	24	213	353
KELANTAN	188	2,096	2,275	31	247	453
KOTA BHARU/PENKALAN KUBOR	149	1,525	1,809	-	7	-
RANTAU PANJANG	-	368	*	31	224	347
LAIN-LAIN	38	203	466	*	16	106
MELAKA	1,087	8,690	11,443	204	13,149	7,812
SUNGAI UDANG	1,064	6,480	10,855	20	7,174	5,305
TANJUNG BERUAS	22	329	396	129	1,199	1,888
LAIN-LAIN	*	1,881	192	55	4,776	619
NEGERI SEMBILAN	270	1,820	2,118	1,132	6,514	11,299
PAHANG	2,992	25,667	31,696	1,952	11,507	14,889
PERAK	429	4,373	5,024	1,105	6,460	11,094
LUMUT	10	3,413	3,508	85	3,177	4,259
LAIN-LAIN	419	960	1,516	1,020	3,283	6,835
PERLIS	375	3,040	4,088	429	2,399	3,838
PADANG BESAR	361	2,952	3,973	419	2,346	3,748
LAIN-LAIN	15	88	116	10	53	90
PULAU PINANG	38,068	310,910	354,494	24,363	199,625	253,338
BAYAN LEPAS	32,698	254,144	295,171	19,067	148,007	193,654
BUTTERWORTH	5,047	52,751	55,779	4,202	42,321	48,281
LAIN-LAIN	323	4,015	3,545	1,093	9,296	11,402
SABAH	5,242	29,293	39,841	1,015	19,884	10,185
TELUK SEPANGGAR	1,029	5,977	9,775	393	3,622	4,300
W.P. LABUAN	559	5,844	6,007	184	13,091	2,056
LAHAD DATU	1,489	9,014	11,984	188	974	1,219
SANDAKAN	1,652	5,997	8,294	73	703	753
TAWAU	172	823	1,119	85	641	759
KOTA KINABALU	47	353	479	94	789	1,078
LAIN-LAIN	294	1,285	2,183	-	64	19

JADUAL 14 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 14 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	JAN - DEC 2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	JAN - DEC 2021
SARAWAK	9,435	67,266	84,765	2,666	18,981	23,747
BINTULU	8,007	53,970	68,587	*	8,125	*
SEJINGKAT	515	4,440	5,057	25	5,524	384
KUCHING	456	3,753	4,467	1,375	3,278	10,749
MIRI	181	2,503	4,059	*	288	3
TANJUNG MANIS	149	1,080	1,109	45	267	710
SIBU	78	680	850	6	1,380	44
LAIN-LAIN	47	840	636	1,216	118	11,858
SELANGOR	30,650	241,610	329,405	35,911	308,203	375,667
PELABUHAN KLANG	21,011	175,807	245,769	25,790	218,809	266,139
KLIA, SEPANG	9,265	60,689	78,866	9,223	82,760	100,530
SUBANG	375	5,114	4,771	899	6,634	8,999
TERENGGANU	2,309	13,307	20,905	204	2,874	3,785
KERTEH	1,783	9,757	16,173	78	642	620
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	527	3,550	4,732	127	2,232	3,165
TOTAL/JUMLAH	123,849	983,827	1,239,801	92,859	800,481	987,244

JADUAL 15 : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 15 : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS						
GETAH ASLI NATURAL RUBBER	443	435	341	0.3	3,286	4,568
BIJI KOKO COCOA BEANS	96	99	90	0.1	1,019	1,160
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE)	17	17	20	x	120	153
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT	10,330	11,087	12,751	10.3	73,332	108,516
PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS						
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL	6,429	6,465	7,832	6.3	45,647	64,615
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL OIL	549	949	758	0.6	4,152	6,668
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL	2,449	2,568	3,160	2.6	16,501	26,803
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS	782	944	892	0.7	5,738	9,035
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL CAKE	122	162	109	0.1	1,295	1,394
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS						
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI TIN, NOT ALLOYED	175	125	94	0.1	1,378	1,799
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	1,662	1,356	1,406	1.1	18,843	20,009
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	158	202	203	0.2	901	1,683
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	9,255	9,046	6,158	5.0	53,729	86,160
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	3,086	3,839	4,418	3.6	29,868	36,589
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	2,026	2,345	2,447	2.0	22,077	22,744
KAYU BALAK SAWLOG	41	57	32	x	510	529
KAYU GERGAJI SAWN TIMBER	227	264	282	0.2	2,408	2,509
PAPAN GENTIAN FIBREBOARD	52	67	58	x	727	690
PAPAN LAPIS PLYWOOD	295	326	373	0.3	2,840	3,278

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 15 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
KAYU TANGGAM BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY	98	106	121	0.1	973	997
KAYU KUMAI MOULDINGS	79	85	80	0.1	708	765
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE	955	1,106	1,156	0.9	10,635	10,414
VENIR KEPING VENEER SHEET	9	8	9	x	95	91
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	271	326	336	0.3	3,183	3,471
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS						
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN	87	100	103	0.1	786	974
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS						
METANOL METHANOL	221	188	124	0.1	1,232	2,057
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS						
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS	232	192	211	0.2	2,517	2,506
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	22	21	27	x	255	241
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS	103	101	122	0.1	759	1,070
BESI BRIKUET PANAS HOT BRIQUETTED IRON	*	56	135	0.1	928	738
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	1,507	1,361	1,469	1.2	10,997	13,688
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS	666	514	574	0.5	5,915	6,325
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	42,011	40,039	49,902	40.3	386,292	455,729
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMPROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	862	850	785	0.6	11,012	10,184
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	3,871	3,417	3,936	3.2	34,421	41,260
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS	1,553	1,581	1,719	1.4	14,989	17,675

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 15 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	24,803	23,952	31,389	25.3	239,141	281,384
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS	20,304	19,052	24,471	19.8	189,279	227,271
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS	2,172	2,267	3,896	3.1	23,450	25,478
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	2,327	2,633	3,022	2.4	26,412	28,635
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	10,923	10,239	12,073	9.7	86,729	105,227
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU MOTORCARS, C.B.U., NEW	58	58	17	x	224	382
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	444	576	442	0.4	9,340	5,794
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES	117	30	48	x	817	723
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	469	537	530	0.4	5,698	5,432
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH RUBBER GLOVES	2,631	2,503	2,339	1.9	35,920	54,805
KASUT FOOTWEAR	69	70	70	0.1	632	755
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,938	3,844	4,398	3.6	38,700	42,875
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION	613	578	626	0.5	4,157	5,805
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	80,435	79,316	89,062	71.9	709,723	883,281
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TSTL EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S.	73	73	75	0.1	799	854
EKSPORT LAIN OTHER EXPORTS	33,922	32,814	34,712	28.0	273,304	355,666
JUMLAH EKSPORT TOTAL EXPORTS	114,430	112,203	123,849	100.0	983,827	1,239,801

JADUAL 16 : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 16 : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020 2021	
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS					
GETAH ASLI (TAN) NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)	62,167	60,942	45,982	565,165	653,245
BIJI KOKO (TAN) COCOA BEANS (TONNE)	8,480	8,856	8,112	95,556	104,461
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)	708	683	762	8,467	7,392
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	2,318,252	2,344,945	2,562,250	26,610,914	25,441,423
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL (TONNE)	1,387,735	1,309,782	1,536,760	16,214,373	14,835,115
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)	87,483	141,538	115,849	1,140,204	1,131,771
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)	405,755	412,077	501,347	4,423,971	4,760,115
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT LAIN (TAN) OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	227,774	220,284	245,062	2,302,922	2,466,031
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)	209,504	261,264	163,231	2,529,444	2,248,391
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS					
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)	1,230	827	631	19,524	15,716
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	690	542	549	13,095	9,614
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	55	68	73	591	689
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,420	3,311	2,140	34,682	37,906
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)	1,813	1,997	2,493	24,083	25,156
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS					
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) SAWLOG ('000 CU. METRES)	44	61	34	944	576
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)	106	121	126	1,330	1,240
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)	29	39	35	509	417
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)	122	136	142	1,517	1,485

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020 2021	
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	11,815	12,631	14,195	124,748	123,411
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)	21	19	18	186	190
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)	5	13	6	60	63
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS					
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	3,039	2,835	3,014	26,978	32,840
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS					
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	125,021	108,107	75,051	1,483,372	1,431,028
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS					
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)	11,428	9,777	10,832	110,181	119,755
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	803	981	1,124	10,670	10,461
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)	296,456	299,548	338,285	2,316,196	3,144,634
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)	131	25,300	69,003	776,845	411,820
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	558,484	495,424	566,499	6,019,797	5,669,591
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U., NEW (UNIT)	560	380	203	2,848	4,265
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)	1,177	767	1,654	5,403	11,261
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)	71,016	73,936	75,260	1,009,597	935,343

JADUAL 17 : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)
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JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG MILK AND CREAM, POWDER	189	183	212	0.2	2,152	2,313
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN	173	198	197	0.2	1,728	1,938
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED	130	137	160	0.2	1,087	1,320.0
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG WHEAT, UNMILLED	106	82	125	0.1	1,587	1,769
BERAS RICE	243	190	186	0.2	2,476	2,385
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN)	557	326	485	0.5	3,333	4,668
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED	448	478	488	0.5	4,852	5,238
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR	296	286	657	0.7	3,207	3,868
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	410	532	449	0.5	4,576	5,540
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD	73	75	71	0.1	855	836
BRANDI BRANDY	27	40	30	x	276	315
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	*	*	*	x	2	1
KACANG SOYA SOYA BEANS	131	87	148	0.2	1,297	1,820
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL	5	8	5	x	84	117

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)
1000000

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
KAPAS, MENTAH COTTON, RAW	50	72	84	0.1	877	886
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES	8	135	87	0.1	1,384	1,235
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	588	1,421	559	0.6	18,539	14,131
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	45	34	17	x	801	277
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	8,881	9,183	5,867	6.3	56,240	83,001
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBON	55	66	46	x	363	469
BAJA DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	451	797	793	0.9	3,199	5,251
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER	41	39	46	x	364	493
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S.	54	55	65	0.1	625	741
KERTAS AKHBAR NEWSPRINT	3	2	3	x	93	47
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	13	11	18	x	236	131
KAIN, TENUNAN DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS	88	83	117	0.1	1,101	992
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN MADE FIBRES	1	2	2	x	38	27
SIMEN CEMENT	16	29	48	0.1	319	331
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, TSTL MINERAL MANUFACTURES, NES	147	162	197	0.2	1,525	1,885
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI FLAT ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL	1,815	1,741	1,925	2.1	11,932	18,568
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB. DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	421	476	601	0.6	3,664	5,282

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)
1000000

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL	187	209	553	0.6	3,021	2,924
TEMBAGA COPPER	1,078	1,383	1,237	1.3	7,906	14,322
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM	89	139	132	0.1	1,071	1,473
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, NES	739	814	858	0.9	6,624	8,460
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS	223	248	291	0.3	2,491	2,786
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, NES	345	412	450	0.5	4,538	4,691
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGKALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL. EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC	176	178	169	0.2	971	2,120
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS	1,378	1,646	2,061	2.2	12,193	15,790
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNAKAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL	117	155	149	0.2	1,190	1,591
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS	355	427	518	0.6	5,262	5,152
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES	244	241	314	0.3	2,552	3,028
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR	124	151	162	0.2	1,140	1,634
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES	9	19	147	0.2	574	336

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)
1000000

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCT	30,339	30,405	30,689	33.0	253,000	314,353
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	668	682	720	0.8	7,219	7,693
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,231	2,594	2,568	2.8	25,090	28,308
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS	2,478	2,615	2,625	2.8	22,725	27,187
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	19,674	19,510	19,341	20.8	154,165	194,816
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS	14,500	14,410	13,857	14.9	106,951	138,447
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS	4,145	4,129	4,292	4.6	38,744	45,034
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,030	971	1,192	1.3	8,470	11,335
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	5,288	5,004	5,434	5.9	43,800	56,348
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG MOTOR CARS, CKD	49	64	26	x	622	543
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU MOTOR CARS, CBU, NEW	72	114	91	0.1	874	981
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG VANS, CKD	0	3	-	-	380	797
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU VANS, CBU, NEW	79	99	76	0.1	576	1,020
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD	25	66	94	0.1	878	820
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU, NEW	8	2	2	0.0	33	13

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)
1000000

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD	83	111	164	0.2	1,052	1,298
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU, NEW	150	201	202	0.2	1,083	1,963
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN- LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BERMOTOR PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES	836	1,106	1,268	1.4	9,570	11,799
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	623	810	639	0.7	7,103	8,036
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS	17	217	10	x	10,314	888
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS	1,282	1,498	1,548	1.7	12,969	15,222
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, TSTL ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, NES	523	564	647	0.7	5,167	6,419
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON MONETARY	1,938	1,226	1,361	1.5	10,250	18,314
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	56,553	59,436	57,546	62.0	492,214	612,648
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, TSTL IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000,N.E.S	176	182	186	0.2	2,075	2,126
IMPORT LAIN OTHER IMPORTS	31,401	33,644	35,127	37.8	306,193	372,470
JUMLAH IMPORT TOTAL IMPORTS	88,130	93,262	92,859	100.0	800,481	987,244

JADUAL 18 : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 18 : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020 2021	
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TONNE) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	12,455	13,003	14,106	166,445	166,576
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	20,068	23,569	23,997	212,690	242,951
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	7,760	8,239	9,861	73,786	86,487
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	75,733	53,647	83,244	1,390,593	1,318,057
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	127,672	99,367	93,435	1,219,932	1,154,186
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	421,979	238,149	345,117	3,855,049	3,563,448
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	154,414	150,955	141,875	1,755,819	1,803,576
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	148,805	142,665	312,085	2,187,501	2,117,821
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	148,424	191,720	154,723	2,034,126	2,019,546
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 TAN) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 TAN)	3,031	3,513	3,228	36,541	34,760
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	98	132	122	1,308	1,166
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	*	*	*	122	93
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	51,093	33,255	60,461	732,070	735,540
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	1,750	2,214	1,227	57,536	46,137

JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020 2021	
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	6,382	8,895	9,710	121,620	114,081
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	96	1,423	917	32,151	17,652
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	234	539	222	11,955	6,430
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	15	13	7	450	110
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,330	3,057	1,964	37,239	35,550
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	8,565	8,819	5,060	78,716	78,559
BAJA DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	352,382	485,668	470,330	3,213,222	4,138,216
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	8,275	8,245	9,596	92,706	106,895
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL (TAN) KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)	15,084	15,550	18,969	228,881	234,630
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) NEWSPRINT (TONNE)	597	553	1,129	48,657	20,483
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	534	464	634	8,975	5,303
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)	6,919	6,571	8,456	91,595	83,479
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)	61	94	154	2,388	1,736
SIMEN (TAN) CEMENT (TONNE)	58,727	94,423	101,175	1,184,685	1,096,237
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	354,150	326,464	344,516	3,835,960	4,225,225
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	97,121	115,703	133,763	1,304,966	1,437,668
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	20,232	26,107	90,187	329,651	379,381

JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
TEMBAGA (TAN) COPPER (TONNE)	25,513	32,546	27,963	424,838	357,189
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)	9,246	13,308	13,171	140,214	169,558
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGKALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)	8,225	9,623	9,582	7,202	40,257
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)	10,610,808	8,720,439	7,888,793	76,983,703	98,849,255
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)	379,262	477,945	479,274	4,349,899	5,433,417
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA- RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)	33	88	61	1,392	835
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)	1,321	3,262	2,343	28,084	25,435
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CBU, NEW (UNIT)	699	1,174	888	9,006	9,662
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CKD (UNIT)	12	84	-	13,308	25,936
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) VANS, CBU, NEW (UNIT)	945	1,197	819	8,115	12,305
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)	681	1,733	2,867	25,869	24,173
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU, NEW (UNIT)	15	6	3	83	27
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)	2,694	4,034	5,179	27,171	37,013
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU, NEW (UNIT)	2,018	2,241	2,191	13,582	24,166

JADUAL 19 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 19 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN-DEC 2020	2021
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB						
PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	9,243	9,988	11,069	8.9	71,724	98,099
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	443	435	341	0.3	3,286	4,568
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	41	57	32	x	510	529
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS</i>	306	349	362	0.3	3,116	3,274
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	6,429	6,465	7,832	6.3	45,647	64,615
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,025	2,682	2,501	2.0	19,166	25,114
PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	98,610	95,414	105,315	85.0	849,498	1,067,209
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	42,011	40,039	49,902	40.3	386,292	455,729
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA)	6,611	6,508	6,814	5.5	50,736	70,678
<i>CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>						
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	4,740	4,495	5,122	4.1	39,446	49,590
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	9,883	9,649	6,876	5.6	61,889	95,658
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	7,777	5,742	5,401	4.4	36,830	61,560
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,499	1,625	1,497	1.2	18,460	15,914
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	4,292	4,197	4,795	3.9	42,220	46,926
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	2,287	2,280	2,470	2.0	21,283	24,598
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR</i>	1,367	1,519	1,534	1.2	13,951	15,810
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	2,806	2,993	3,206	2.6	23,552	29,425
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,424	1,386	1,495	1.2	13,187	15,968
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS</i>	751	745	748	0.6	6,363	8,398
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	3,479	3,404	3,275	2.6	44,302	64,607
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	2,975	3,173	3,742	3.0	21,006	32,704
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</i>	944	972	996	0.8	8,346	10,570
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES & TOBACCO</i>	213	231	289	0.2	2,593	2,495
BARANG KEMAS <i>JEWELLERY</i>	613	578	626	0.5	4,157	5,805

JADUAL 19 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 19 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN-DEC 2020	2021
KELUARAN KAYU WOOD PRODUCTS	1,501	1,746	1,870	1.5	16,097	16,583
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	3,437	4,133	4,657	3.8	38,788	44,191
PERLOMBONGAN MINING	6,139	6,348	7,012	5.7	58,414	69,788
TIMAH TIN	212	155	123	0.1	1,519	2,118
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	1,662	1,356	1,406	1.1	18,843	20,009
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	3,086	3,839	4,418	3.6	29,868	36,589
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,180	998	1,065	0.9	8,184	11,071
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	438	454	452	0.4	4,191	4,704
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,430	112,203	123,849	100.0	983,827	1,239,801
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF						
PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE	5,339	5,260	5,353	5.8	48,770	60,967
PEMBUATAN MANUFACTURING	75,784	80,944	80,567	86.8	687,695	848,839
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	30,339	30,405	30,689	33.0	253,000	314,353
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA)	8,177	9,065	9,179	9.9	74,296	96,518
CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)						
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS	5,463	6,300	7,395	8.0	60,129	68,552
KELUARAN PETROLEUM PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	9,631	9,830	6,461	7.0	60,007	89,586
PERKILANGAN LOGAM MANUFACTURES OF METAL	4,291	4,852	4,763	5.1	47,024	54,209
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2,372	3,275	3,191	3.4	36,519	33,715
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SANTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	2,231	2,429	2,567	2.8	23,247	26,805
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	2,070	2,242	2,572	2.8	21,766	24,856
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR	1,193	1,348	1,530	1.6	14,578	14,516
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	10,020	11,198	12,220	13.2	97,130	125,729
PERLOMBONGAN MINING	4,513	5,290	5,034	5.4	48,641	53,040
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	2,494	1,769	1,904	2.1	15,375	24,398
JUMLAH/TOTAL	88,130	93,262	92,859	100.0	800,481	987,244

JADUAL 20 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 20 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

PENGKELASAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION</i>	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DIS 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL/ % OF TOTAL HALAL EXPORTS	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ % OF TOTAL EXPORTS	JAN - DIS 2020	2021
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN <i>FOOD & BEVERAGES</i>	1,373	1,343	1,452	45.5	1.2	17,381	17,640
BAHAN HALAL <i>HALAL INGREDIENTS</i>	1,029	1,055	1,253	39.3	0.9	8,831	13,492
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL DERIVATIVES</i>	212	372	164	5.1	0.2	895	1,707
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI <i>COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS</i>	195	193	200	6.3	0.2	2,668	2,435
KIMIA INDUSTRI <i>CHEMICAL INDUSTRY</i>	61	73	102	3.2	0.1	471	747
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL <i>PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	19	23	18	0.6	x	302	279
JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	2,889	3,058	3,189	100		30,546	36,298
JUMLAH / TOTAL	114,430	112,203	123,849			983,827	1,239,801

**JADUAL 21: PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 21: DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND BALANCE OF TRADE) (RM MILLION)

	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	JAN - DEC 2020	2021
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	95,848	93,184	104,032	815,042	1,035,928
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	18,582	19,019	19,817	168,785	203,873
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,430	112,203	123,849	983,827	1,239,801
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	72,343	78,265	77,972	671,588	827,753
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	15,787	14,997	14,887	128,894	159,491
JUMLAH/TOTAL	88,130	93,262	92,859	800,481	987,244
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	23,505	14,919	26,060	143,454	208,174
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	2,795	4,022	4,930	39,891	44,383
JUMLAH/TOTAL	26,300	18,941	30,990	183,345	252,557

NOTA:- (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTES:- (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES. HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA AND GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 22 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 22 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	10,737	11,309	12,851	10.4	86,574	113,816
UTAMA PRIMARY	714	696	714	0.6	6,544	7,821
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	194	202	201	0.2	2,070	2,309
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	521	494	512	0.4	4,475	5,512
DIPROSES PROCESSED	10,023	10,612	12,137	9.8	80,029	105,995
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	7,920	8,313	9,612	7.8	59,323	82,019
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,102	2,300	2,525	2.0	20,706	23,976
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	28,338	26,814	27,618	22.3	207,628	285,951
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,799	1,607	1,551	1.3	15,949	18,749
DIPROSES PROCESSED	26,539	25,207	26,066	21.0	191,679	267,201
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	14,616	14,791	12,716	10.3	106,124	149,686
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,020	1,759	1,835	1.5	21,042	24,041
DIPROSES PROCESSED	12,596	13,032	10,881	8.8	85,081	125,645
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	6,137	5,095	3,433	2.8	28,945	50,621
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	6,459	7,937	7,447	6.0	56,137	75,024
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	48,890	47,622	58,993	47.6	455,502	539,446
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	15,340	14,632	17,463	14.1	124,322	156,308
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	33,549	32,990	41,530	33.5	331,180	383,137

JADUAL 22 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 22 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,320	2,362	2,304	1.9	26,766	24,721
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	235	267	164	0.1	1,359	1,500
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	304	306	141	0.1	5,619	2,812
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	289	266	85	0.1	5,389	2,464
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	15	40	56	x	231	347
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	1,781	1,790	1,999	1.6	19,788	20,409
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	9,311	9,069	9,129	7.4	99,249	123,670
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	4,505	4,349	4,411	3.6	39,685	44,167
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,170	1,170	1,240	1.0	12,542	13,162
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	3,636	3,550	3,478	2.8	47,023	66,341
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	146	164	165	0.1	1,185	1,657
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	73	73	75	0.1	799	854
JUMLAH TOTAL	114,430	112,203	123,849	100.0	983,827	1,239,801

JADUAL 23 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 23 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	5,656	6,275	6,471	7.0	58,180	69,549
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,812	1,941	2,029	2.2	20,203	23,281
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	764	834	874	0.9	9,025	10,713
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,048	1,108	1,156	1.2	11,178	12,568
DIPROSES PROCESSED	3,844	4,334	4,442	4.8	37,976	46,267
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,612	1,901	1,960	2.1	14,918	20,303
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,232	2,433	2,482	2.7	23,058	25,964
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	25,609	27,142	28,374	30.6	229,498	303,677
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,967	4,090	4,190	4.5	34,761	47,040
DIPROSES PROCESSED	21,642	23,052	24,183	26.0	194,738	256,638
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	12,131	12,741	9,468	10.2	93,298	119,555
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,841	3,168	3,255	3.5	29,518	31,538
DIPROSES PROCESSED	9,290	9,573	6,214	6.7	63,779	88,017
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	5,294	5,294	3,796	4.1	35,930	51,787
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	3,996	4,279	2,418	2.6	27,850	36,230
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	36,694	37,682	38,713	41.7	330,786	392,417
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	9,354	10,004	11,117	12.0	102,269	111,122
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	27,340	27,679	27,596	29.7	228,517	281,294

JADUAL 23 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 23 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2020	DEC 2021
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	3,251	4,224	4,409	4.7	37,619	45,046
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	310	444	442	0.5	4,390	5,400
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	441	817	692	0.7	5,275	8,125
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	297	656	514	0.6	4,105	6,380
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	143	160	178	0.2	1,170	1,745
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,501	2,963	3,275	3.5	27,954	31,521
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	4,255	4,683	4,917	5.3	46,206	51,299
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,151	1,423	1,426	1.5	11,371	13,912
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,324	1,497	1,706	1.8	15,409	16,220
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,781	1,763	1,785	1.9	19,426	21,167
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	358	334	322	0.3	2,820	3,575
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	176	182	186	0.2	2,075	2,126
JUMLAH TOTAL	88,130	93,262	92,859	100.0	800,481	987,244

JADUAL 24 : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 24 : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC	
					2020	2021
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	8,295	9,478	10,223	11.0	90,733	103,880
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	8,118	9,044	9,751	10.5	91,344	98,837
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	177	434	472	0.5	-611	5,043
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	48,183	54,649	51,147	55.1	429,190	544,832
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	667	732	782	0.8	7,961	9,517
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,379	1,774	1,716	1.8	12,709	17,621
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	3,631	3,620	3,816	4.1	31,975	43,586
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	17,598	20,672	22,459	24.2	173,447	224,465
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	2,633	3,024	3,139	3.4	25,750	29,373
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	2,678	2,492	1,824	2.0	17,864	21,720
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	17,359	19,702	14,477	15.6	134,997	170,509
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2,239	2,634	2,934	3.2	24,488	28,041

JADUAL 24 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 24 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	OCT 2021	NOV 2021	DEC 2021	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC	
					2020	2021
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	7,010	7,705	7,973	8.6	74,134	83,896
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,008	1,078	1,148	1.2	10,982	12,329
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,104	2,279	2,308	2.5	21,609	24,481
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	140	157	172	0.2	1,091	1,700
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	3,759	4,191	4,345	4.7	40,453	45,386
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,027	1,298	1,238	1.3	9,783	12,321
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,084	1,265	1,459	1.6	12,368	13,264
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,647	1,627	1,648	1.8	18,302	19,801
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	970	2,481	1,955	2.1	17,281	19,608
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	667	2,038	1,517	1.6	12,902	14,244
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	303	443	439	0.5	4,379	5,364
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	339	313	285	0.3	2,548	3,295
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	163	170	173	0.2	1,965	1,987
IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	64,960	74,796	71,756	77.3	615,852	757,497
EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	23,170	18,467	21,103	22.7	184,630	229,747
IMPORT KASAR GROSS IMPORTS	88,130	93,262	92,859	100.0	800,481	987,244

JADUAL 25 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN
TABLE 25 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES

Tempoh Period		RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ RM per unit of foreign currency						RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ RM per 100 units of foreign currency				
		Dolar A.S. U.S. Dollar	Euro Euro	Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	Dolar Kanada Canadian Dollar	Dolar Australia Australian Dollar	Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar	Baht Thai Thai Baht	Rupee India ² Indian Rupee	Dolar Hong Kong Hong Kong Dollar	Yen Jepun Japanese Yen	Mark Jerman Deutsche Mark
2012		3.0890	3.9715	4.8949	3.0904	3.1983	2.4720	9.9355	5.7906	39.8189	3.8720	203.33
2013		3.1510	4.1856	4.9303	3.0588	3.0460	2.5179	10.2546	5.3930	40.6225	3.2326	214.01
2014		3.2729	4.3489	5.3915	2.9637	2.9516	2.5827	10.0731	5.3636	42.2047	3.0976	222.35
2015		3.9055	4.3343	5.9736	3.0535	2.9308	2.8376	11.3892	6.0817	50.3787	3.2261	221.61
2016		4.1483	4.5882	5.6170	3.1290	3.0839	3.0018	11.7505	6.1719	53.4414	3.8209	234.59
2017		4.3004	4.8512	5.5371	3.3152	3.2969	3.1140	12.6705	6.6035	55.1925	3.8354	248.04
2018		4.0352	4.7646	5.3848	3.1146	3.0166	2.9914	12.4878	5.9069	51.4871	3.6533	243.61
2019		4.1425	4.6382	5.2900	3.1219	2.8794	3.0369	13.3468	5.8832	52.8722	3.8009	237.15
2020		4.2035	4.7940	5.3906	3.1344	2.8980	3.0464	13.4323	5.6722	54.1959	3.9376	245.12
2020	JAN	4.0797	4.5321	5.3343	3.1210	2.8027	3.0204	13.4124	5.7224	52.4788	3.7321	231.72
	FEB	4.1634	4.5408	5.3995	3.1349	2.7782	2.9959	13.2877	5.8234	53.5511	3.7834	232.17
	MAR	4.2964	4.7594	5.3174	3.0865	2.6729	3.0329	13.3863	5.7725	55.3300	4.0015	243.34
	APR	4.3553	4.7354	5.4047	3.0982	2.7417	3.0586	13.3410	5.7180	56.1859	4.0398	242.12
	MAY	4.3418	4.7335	5.3357	3.1066	2.8259	3.0615	13.5449	5.7394	56.0110	4.0505	242.02
	JUN	4.2755	4.8120	5.3522	3.1524	2.9449	3.0667	13.7216	5.6463	55.1642	3.9774	246.04
	JUL	4.2657	4.8790	5.3901	3.1576	2.9944	3.0722	13.5736	5.6902	55.0346	3.9914	249.46
	AUG	4.1907	4.9537	5.4980	3.1620	3.0110	3.0579	13.4285	5.6078	54.0714	3.9508	253.28
	SEP	4.1507	4.8949	5.3870	3.1416	3.0021	3.0390	13.2317	5.6468	53.5561	3.9301	250.27
	OCT	4.1527	4.8876	5.3884	3.1449	2.9619	3.0548	13.2796	5.6512	53.5822	3.9448	249.90
	NOV	4.1138	4.8650	5.4298	3.1428	2.9884	3.0524	13.4978	5.5414	53.0621	3.9422	248.74
	DEC	4.0562	4.9352	5.4496	3.1648	3.0517	3.0441	13.4828	5.5072	52.3230	3.9074	252.33
2021	JAN	4.0369	4.9169	5.5052	3.1746	3.1203	3.0458	13.4549	5.5213	52.0700	3.8937	251.40
	FEB	4.0454	4.8931	5.6127	3.1885	3.1401	3.0479	13.4858	5.5603	52.1803	3.8395	250.18
	MAR	4.1095	4.8944	5.6965	3.2665	3.1687	3.0614	13.3480	5.6422	52.9233	3.7832	250.25
	APR	4.1241	4.9269	5.7061	3.2948	3.1714	3.0886	13.1473	5.5372	53.0779	3.7801	251.91
	MAY	4.1275	5.0103	5.8072	3.4007	3.2033	3.1033	13.1954	5.6335	53.1548	3.7812	256.17
	JUN	4.1348	4.9821	5.8010	3.3841	3.1613	3.1010	13.1555	5.6216	53.2723	3.7553	254.73
	JUL	4.1985	4.9647	5.7999	3.3563	3.1192	3.1002	12.8682	5.6344	54.0342	3.8064	253.84
	AUG	4.2229	4.9703	5.8274	3.3528	3.0824	3.1149	12.7380	5.6896	54.2565	3.8452	254.07
	SEP	4.1662	4.9054	5.7235	3.2893	3.0495	3.0911	12.6051	5.6621	53.5498	3.7809	250.81
	OCT	4.1634	4.8300	5.6959	3.3428	3.0784	3.0810	12.4384	5.5574	53.5145	3.6830	246.95
	NOV	4.1802	4.7669	5.6248	3.3276	3.0537	3.0796	12.6339	5.6123	53.6600	3.6633	243.73
	DEC	4.2101	4.7590	5.6025	3.2900	3.0127	3.0886	12.5421	5.5853	53.9843	3.6967	243.33

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari. **Sumber :** Bank Negara Malaysia

Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon. **Source :**

¹ Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

² Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

JADUAL 26 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, JANUARI-DISEMBER 2021

TABLE 26 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS, JANUARY-DECEMBER 2021

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH	TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES					
	BULETIN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS BULLETIN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS PUBLICATION		
JANUARI JANUARY	26	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2021	4	MAC MARCH	2021
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	29	MAC MARCH	2021	2	APRIL APRIL	2021
MAC MARCH	28	APRIL APRIL	2021	4	MEI MAY	2021
APRIL APRIL	28	MEI MAY	2021	4	JUN JUNE	2021
MEI MAY	28	JUN JUNE	2021	2	JULAI JULY	2021
JUN JUNE	28	JULAI JULY	2021	4	OGOS AUGUST	2021
JULAI JULY	27	OGOS AUGUST	2021	3	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2021
OGOS AUGUST	28	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2021	4	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2021
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2021	3	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2021
OKTOBER OCTOBER	29	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2021	3	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2021
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	28	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2021	4	JANUARI JANUARY	2022
DISEMBER DECEMBER	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2022	4	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2022

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN. KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>).

A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE. THE PRESS STATEMENT IS POSTED AFTER THE EMBARGO TIME ON THE WEBSITE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>).

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NOTA KETERANGAN
EXPLANATORY NOTES

NOTA KETERANGAN

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama/terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim. Perangkaan ini tidak termasuk Perdagangan antara kawasan, iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri ialah untuk membekalkan maklumat tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia berbanding dengan negara-negara lain di dunia dari segi volum. Justeru itu, perangkaan perdagangan menjadi alat bagi membantu kerajaan dalam menggubal dasar dan memantau prestasi ekonomi serta juga untuk perancangan pembangunan negara. Maklumat tersebut boleh juga digunakan oleh pihak swasta serta orang perseorangan bagi tujuan tertentu seperti membuat unjuran dan analisis ekonomi.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

- 3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.
- 3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (*financial*) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/*courier* yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar tenaga.

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

5.1 Berkuatkuasa dari bulan rujukan **Januari 2012**, konsep dan definisi yang digunapakai untuk menyusun perangkaan ini berdasarkan ***International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010*** (IMTS 2010) yang dikeluarkan oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal tanpa mengira sama ada barang tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan rupa**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

6.1 **Perjanjian WTO ke atas Penilaian** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.

6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam **juta** Ringgit Malaysia kecuali data yang terdapat dalam Jadual berkenaan Eksport dan Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih.

6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight - kos, insuran dan tambang)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggaran dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **f.o.b. (free on board)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk

semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 *Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System 2017 (HS2017)* yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK2017) telah dilaksanakan mulai bulan rujukan April 2017 untuk memproses Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan). Klasifikasi tunggal ini menggantikan dua klasifikasi iaitu *Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System 2012 (HS2012)* dan *ASEAN Harmonised Tariff Nomenclature 2012 (AHTN2012)* yang digunapakai daripada Januari 2013 sehingga Mac 2017. Walau bagaimanapun, bagi pengkelasan mengikut *Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C.)*, *S.I.T.C. Rev. 4* dengan beberapa pindaan masih digunapakai.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).
- 7.3 Pemilihan kod bagi kayu & hasil keluaran kayu telah dikemaskini berdasarkan perbincangan dengan Lembaga Perindustrian Kayu Malaysia (MTIB) pada Februari 2017.
- 7.4 Penambahan kod HS 9406109000 ke kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu (**Lain-lain**) iaitu *Prefabricated buildings.Of wood:Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment*. Pengguguran kod HS 9401590000 dari kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu dan dipindahkan ke kategori **Eksport lain** iaitu *Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials:Other than Of bamboo or rattan*. Penambahan dan pengguguran kedua-dua kod ini bermula bulan Februari 2021 berdasarkan permohonan dari (MTIB) pada Disember, 2020.
- 7.5 Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2018, jadual baru telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan iaitu Jadual 17: Eksport Produk Halal Mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan.
- 7.6 Mulai bulan rujukan Mei 2018, terdapat 3 jadual baru mengenai eksport domestik dan eksport dan import mengikut Negeri berdasarkan pintu keluar dan masuk telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan seperti berikut:
- a) Jadual 6: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Seksyen Barangan.
 - b) Jadual 9: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Bahagian Barangan.
 - c) Jadual 14: Eksport dan Import Mengikut Negeri Berdasarkan Pintu Keluar dan Masuk.

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika satu-satu barangan itu terdiri daripada pelbagai jenis yang mana satu unit ukuran am tidak boleh digunakan, maka hanya nilai sahaja ditunjukkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Import** dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barangan, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dibentuk dengan lengkap seperti mana ianya diimport masuk ke dalam negara. Bagi barangan melalui Singapura, jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka import berkenaan dimasukkan di bawah nilai import dari Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang dibuat di Singapura.
- 9.2 **Import barangan terpakai** adalah dianggap berasal dari Negara yang menghantarnya jikalau negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan.
- 9.3 **Eksport** dikelaskan mengikut negara yang dituju, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dikira sebagai negara yang dituju. Bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, jika maklumat mengenai negara yang ditujunya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka eksport berkenaan adalah dimasukkan di bawah nilai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang digunakan di Singapura.
- 9.4 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut negara di mana operator kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut menetap.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2013, transaksi-transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' untuk Semenanjung Malaysia tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Selain itu, bagi Semenanjung Malaysia, semua transaksi yang bernilai 'antara RM1,000 dan RM4,999.99' dan transaksi 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak diagregatkan menjadi kod umum iaitu HS 9800000090 atau SITC 931000990. Walau bagaimanapun, semua nilai bagi barangan terpilih diambilkira dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Senarai barangan terpilih disenaraikan seperti di **Lampiran A**.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah :

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading/air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari satu alat pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada satu alat pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksportan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksportan. Misalnya,

barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);

- 11.3 emas (kewangan) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling yang sudah digunakan (HS: 4907.00.10.00);
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 senjata tentera dan kenderaan tentera seperti kapal laut, kapal terbang dan trak serta alat ganti dan aksesori dan dokumen teknikal yang diimport atau dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak, Angkatan Tentera Malaysia (biasanya dilaporkan di bawah HS *Chapters* 49, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89 dan 93);
- 11.7 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksportan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;
- 11.8 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.9 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang mendarat terus dari laut. Ia dibawa oleh kapal laut yang berdaftar di Malaysia;
- 11.10 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan' (HS: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 dan *sub-chapters* 7310, 7311 & 8609);
- 11.11 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);
- 11.12 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat (HS: 9800.00.00.60);
- 11.13 tiket loteri & *toto*;
- 11.14 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.15 **disket atau CD-ROM** yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan/atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, **audio dan videotapes** yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan **customised blueprints, dll**; dan
- 11.16 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

- 12.1 Mulai 1 Julai 2013, Croatia menganggotai EU. Perkembangan ini telah dirangkumkan di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Julai 2013 dan seterusnya.
- 12.2 Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya meninggalkan EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambilkira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

13. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & polisi dan penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, turning point dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa terjejas oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapuskan kesan bermusim dan juga melaras musim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

14. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 14.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan

perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisaan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.

14.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS diperuntukkan semata-mata kepada satu kategori BEC. Peruntukan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun dikenal pasti terdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh diletakkan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.

14.3 Data dalam jadual 24: Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertanggung iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

15. KEPERLUAN KERAHSIAAN

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah **sulit**. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

16. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2020 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2021.

17. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

18. SIMBOL DAN HURUF RINGKAS

-	:	Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
TSTL	:	Tidak disebutkan di tempat lain
+	:	Volum kurang daripada 0.5
*	:	Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	:	Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
DSB.	:	Dan sebagainya
DRP.	:	Daripada
DLL.	:	Dan lain-lain

**KOMODITI YANG DIPROSES SECARA TERPERINCI BAGI SEMUA
NILAI TRANSAKSI**

1. Barang-Barang Jualan Kedai Bebas Cukai
2. Bekalan yang Dibekalkan kepada Kapal Laut dan Kapal Terbang
3. Beras
4. Biji Koko
5. Buah-Buahan dan Kacang, Segar atau Dikeringkan
6. *Chlorofluoromethanes* (termasuk *Refrigerants*)
7. Gas
8. Getah
9. Gula, Mentah dan Ditapis
10. Ikan, Segar, Didinginkan atau Disejukkan
11. Jagung
12. Keluaran Petroleum
13. Kenderaan CKD/CBU (Lama dan Baru)
14. Kiriman Bungkusan melalui Perkhidmatan Pos/*Courier*/Rel
15. Kopra
16. Lada (Hitam dan Putih)
17. Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Keluarannya
18. Minyak yang Dibekalkan kepada Kapal Laut dan Kapal Terbang
19. Petroleum Mentah
20. Rokok
21. Sayur-Sayuran, Segar, Didinginkan, Disejukkan atau Diawet
22. Susu
23. Tembakau yang Belum Dikilangkan
24. Tepung Sagu
25. Timah
26. Udang, Segar dan Dibekukan
27. Ayam Itik Hidup
28. Telur (Ayam dan Itik)
29. Bunga Potong dan Kudup Bunga
30. Tenaga Elektrik
31. Air

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

*This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's external trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data. These statistics **do not include** inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.*

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

- 3.1 *The **general** trade system of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.*
- 3.2 *Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 *Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.*
- 4.2 *Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.*
- 4.3 *Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.*
- 4.4 *Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty free shops.*
- 4.5 *Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.*

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

5.1 With effect from reference month **January 2012**, concepts and definitions used for the purpose of compiling these statistics are based on **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)** published by the United Nations, New York, 2011.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Domestic Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.5 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Repacking, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.6 Balance Of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

6.1 The **WTO Agreement on Valuation** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.

6.2 **Values** are shown in **million** Malaysian Ringgit except for Tables on Exports and Imports of Major and Selected Commodities.

6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.

6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto

the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 *Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System 2017 (HS2017) also known as Customs Duties Order 2017 (PDK2017) was implemented from reference month April 2017 for the processing of external trade statistics (merchandise). This single coding classification replaced the dual classification of commodities; Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System 2012 (HS2012) and ASEAN Harmonised Tariff Nomenclature 2012 (AHTN2012) which were in use from January 2013 to March 2017. However, for Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C.), S.I.T.C. Rev. 4 with some revisions/updates is still in use.*
- 7.2 *After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).*
- 7.3 *Selection of codes for timber & timber-based products has been updated following the discussion with The Malaysian Timber Industry Board (MTIB) in February 2017.*
- 7.4 *Addition of HS code 9406109000 to the category of timber and timber-based products (Others) ie Prefabricated buildings.Of wood: Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment. Removal of HS code 9401590000 from the category of timber and timber-based products and included in Other exports category, namely Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials: Other than of bamboo or rattan. The addition and removal of these two codes began in February 2021 based on an application from (MTIB) in December, 2020.*
- 7.5 *With effect from reference month January 2018, a new table has been included in this publication i.e. Table 17: Export Of Halal Products By Commodity Classification.*
- 7.6 *With effect from reference month May 2018, there are 3 tables has been included in this publication regarding domestic exports and exports and imports by states based on exit and entry points as below:*
- a) Table 6: Domestic Exports by Commodity Sections*
 - b) Table 9: Domestic Exports by Commodity Divisions*
 - c) Table 14: Exports and Imports by State Based on Exit and Entry Points*

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Imports** are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is the country where the goods are given the final form in which they are imported into the country. For goods imported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of origin cannot be ascertained, such imports are included under the value of imports from Singapore, that is under the same category as goods produced/manufactured in Singapore.
- 9.2 **Imports of second-hand goods** are treated as originating from the country of consignment where the country of origin is not ascertainable.
- 9.3 **Exports** are classified according to the country of destination, that is the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an optional bill of lading, the country of the first port declared is taken as the country of destination. For goods exported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of destination of goods is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore.
- 9.4 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month January 2013, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia are excluded from external trade statistics. Besides that, transactions with a value of 'between RM1,000 and RM4,999.99' for Peninsular Malaysia and 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak are aggregated into a common code i.e. HS 9800000090 or SITC 931000990. However, for selected products all values are included. The list of selected products are listed in **Appendix A**.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are:-

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of **both** importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);

- 11.3 *gold bullion (monetary) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) and issued currency notes and coins (HS: 4907.00.10.00);*
- 11.4 *goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non-Malaysian Armed Forces;*
- 11.5 *exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;*
- 11.6 *military weapons and military vehicles such as ships, aircraft and trucks, and parts and accessories thereof and technical documents imported or exported by, or on behalf of, the Malaysian Armed Forces (usually reported under HS Chapters 49, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89 and 93);*
- 11.7 *temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re-exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation. Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;*
- 11.8 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice-versa;*
- 11.9 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.10 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable (HS: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 and sub-chapters 7310, 7311 and 8609);*
- 11.11 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);*
- 11.12 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value (HS: 9800.00.60);*
- 11.13 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.14 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.15 ***diskettes or CD-ROMs** with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, **audio and videotapes** containing original recordings and **customised blueprints, etc;** and*
- 11.16 *goods for **repair**.*

12. UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES

- 12.1 *From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.*
- 12.2 *Starting from 1st February 2020, the United Kingdom officially leaves the EU. This development has been considered in the publication from February 2020 onwards.*

13. SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

14. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

- 14.1 *The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.*

14.2 The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.

14.3 Data in table 24: Imports By End Use & Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re- exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.

15. **CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS**

The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.

16. **REVISION POLICY**

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2020 was used from reference month June 2021.

17. **ROUNDING**

Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.

18. **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

-	:	Not computed/No transactions
n.e.s.	:	Not elsewhere specified
+	:	Volume less than 0.5
*	:	Value less than RM500,000
x	:	Less than 0.05 percent
A.F.T.A.	:	Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	:	Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	:	Completely Knocked Down
E.U.	:	European Union
E.F.T.A.	:	European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A.	:	Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	:	North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	:	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation

**ITEMS PROCESSED AT THE DETAILED LEVEL FOR ALL
TRANSACTION VALUES**

1. *Goods Sold by Duty Free Shops*
2. *Shipstores and Aircraft Stores*
3. *Rice*
4. *Cocoa Beans*
5. *Fruits and Nuts, Fresh or Dried*
6. *Chlorofluoromethanes (including Refrigerants)*
7. *Gases*
8. *Rubber*
9. *Sugar, Raw and Refined*
10. *Fish, Fresh, Chilled or Frozen*
11. *Maize*
12. *Petroleum Products*
13. *CKD/CBU Vehicles (Old and New)*
14. *Parcels via Postal/Courier/Rail Services*
15. *Copra*
16. *Pepper (Black and White)*
17. *Palm Oil and Products*
18. *Fuel for Ships/Aircraft*
19. *Crude Petroleum*
20. *Cigarettes*
21. *Vegetables, Fresh, Chilled, Frozen or Simply Preserved*
22. *Milk*
23. *Tobacco, Unmanufactured*
24. *Sago Flour*
25. *Tin*
26. *Prawns, Fresh, Frozen*
27. *Live Poultry (Fowls and Ducks)*
28. *Eggs (Hens and Ducks)*
29. *Cut Flowers and Flower Buds*
30. *Electric Energy*
31. *Water*

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