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JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

2022

MEI/MAY

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN
MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

MEI 2022 MAY 2022

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022 dan Survei Ekonomi Tahunan (AES) 2022 bermula dari 15 April 2022 sehingga 30 September 2022. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden yang terpilih untuk memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan survei ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

Penerbitan statistik ekonomi dan sosial iaitu PocketStats yang mengandungi statistik suku tahunan dan tahunan boleh diperoleh dari portal DOSM atau melalui pautan https://bit.ly/PocketStatsS1_2022.

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 until 31st December 2022 and the Annual Economic Survey (AES) 2022 from 15th April 2022 until 30th September 2022. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation given by selected respondents by sharing their information with DOSM and making the survey a success. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

Economic and social statistics publication namely PocketStats which contain quarterly and annual statistics can be obtained from the DOSM portal or via the link https://bit.ly/PocketStatsQ1_2022.

Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Perangkaan Getah Bulanan, Malaysia, Mei 2022 merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan statistik pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik, stok, harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti bagi estet getah berdasarkan Banci Getah Bulanan yang dilaksanakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Statistik ini merupakan petunjuk penting untuk dijadikan sebagai input yang bermanfaat kepada penyelidik, agensi kerajaan dan pembuat dasar bagi merancang, memantau serta menilai prestasi industri getah di Malaysia.

Ringkasan penemuan serta jadual statistik yang terperinci turut dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini manakala aspek teknikal seperti skop & liputan, konsep dan definisi dinyatakan dalam nota teknikal bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh responden dan juga semua pihak yang telah terlibat dalam penyediaan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan penambahbaikan penerbitan pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Julai 2022

PREFACE

Monthly Rubber Statistics, Malaysia, May 2022 is a monthly publication that shows statistics on production, imports, exports, domestic consumption, stocks, prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity of rubber estates based on Monthly Rubber Census conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia. These statistics are important indicators as invaluable inputs to researches, government agencies and policy makers in planning, monitoring and evaluating the performance of rubber industry in Malaysia.

Summary of findings and detailed statistical tables are also included in this publication while the technical aspects on scope & coverage, concepts and definitions are stated in the technical notes to assist users to understand the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties involved in the preparation of this publication. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

July 2022

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KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2021/2022

ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR 2021/2022

Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.01.2022 November November 2021	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 10.02.2022 Disember December 2021	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 15.03.2022 Januari January 2022
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 15.04.2022 Februari February 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 11.05.2022 Mac March 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 15.06.2022 April April 2022
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 15.07.2022 Mei May 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 10.08.2022 Jun June 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.09.2022 Julai July 2022
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.10.2022 Ogos August 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 9.11.2022 September September 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.12.2022 Oktober October 2022



INFOGRAFIK

INFOGRAPHICS



PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI ↓ 6.3%

(tan metrik)

22,498 tan metrik



April 2022

21,073 tan metrik



Mei 2022^P

HARGA PURATA (sen/kg)

↓ 2.3%

G.M.M. 20
Mei 2022 : 701.86
April 2022 : 718.03

↑ 0.6%

Lateks Pekat
Mei 2022 : 670.69
April 2022 : 666.47

STOK

Mei 2022^P : 289,430 tan metrik ↓ 2.8%

April 2022 : 297,654 tan metrik



IMPORT

Mei 2022^P : 95,469 tan metrik

Sumbangan tiga negara tertinggi
84.3%



^P Awalan

PERANGKAIAN GETAH BULANAN MEI 2022



PENGUNAAN DOMESTIK

Mei 2022^P : 36,988 tan metrik ↓ 12.7%

April 2022 : 42,348 tan metrik

Sarung tangan



Mei 2022^P :
27,840 tan metrik
April 2022 :
31,638 tan metrik

Benang getah



Mei 2022^P :
2,978 tan metrik
April 2022 :
3,405 tan metrik

Tayar & Tiub



Mei 2022^P :
2,684 tan metrik
April 2022 :
3,055 tan metrik

Lain-lain



Mei 2022^P :
3,486 tan metrik
April 2022 :
4,249 tan metrik

EKSPORT

Mei 2022^P : 43,197 tan metrik

Sumbangan tiga negara tertinggi
61.5%





PRODUCTION of NATURAL RUBBER (tonnes)

↓ 6.3%

22,498 tonnes



April 2022

21,073 tonnes



May 2022^P

AVERAGE PRICE (sen/kg)

↓ 2.3%

S.M.R. 20

May 2022 : 701.86

April 2022 : 718.03

↑ 0.6%

Concentrate Latex

May 2022 : 670.69

April 2022 : 666.47

STOCKS

May 2022^P : 289,430 tonnes

April 2022 : 297,654 tonnes

↓ 2.8%



IMPORTS

May 2022^P : 95,469 tonnes

Share of top three countries
84.3%



^P Preliminary

MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS MAY 2022



DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

May 2022^P : 36,988 tonnes

April 2022 : 42,348 tonnes

↓ 12.7%



Rubber gloves

May 2022^P :

27,840 tonnes

April 2022 :

31,638 tonnes



Rubber thread

May 2022^P :

2,978 tonnes

April 2022 :

3,405 tonnes



Tyres & Tube

May 2022^P :

2,684 tonnes

April 2022 :

3,055 tonnes



Others

May 2022^P :

3,486 tonnes

April 2022 :

4,249 tonnes

EXPORTS

May 2022^P : 43,197 tonnes

Share of top three countries
61.5%

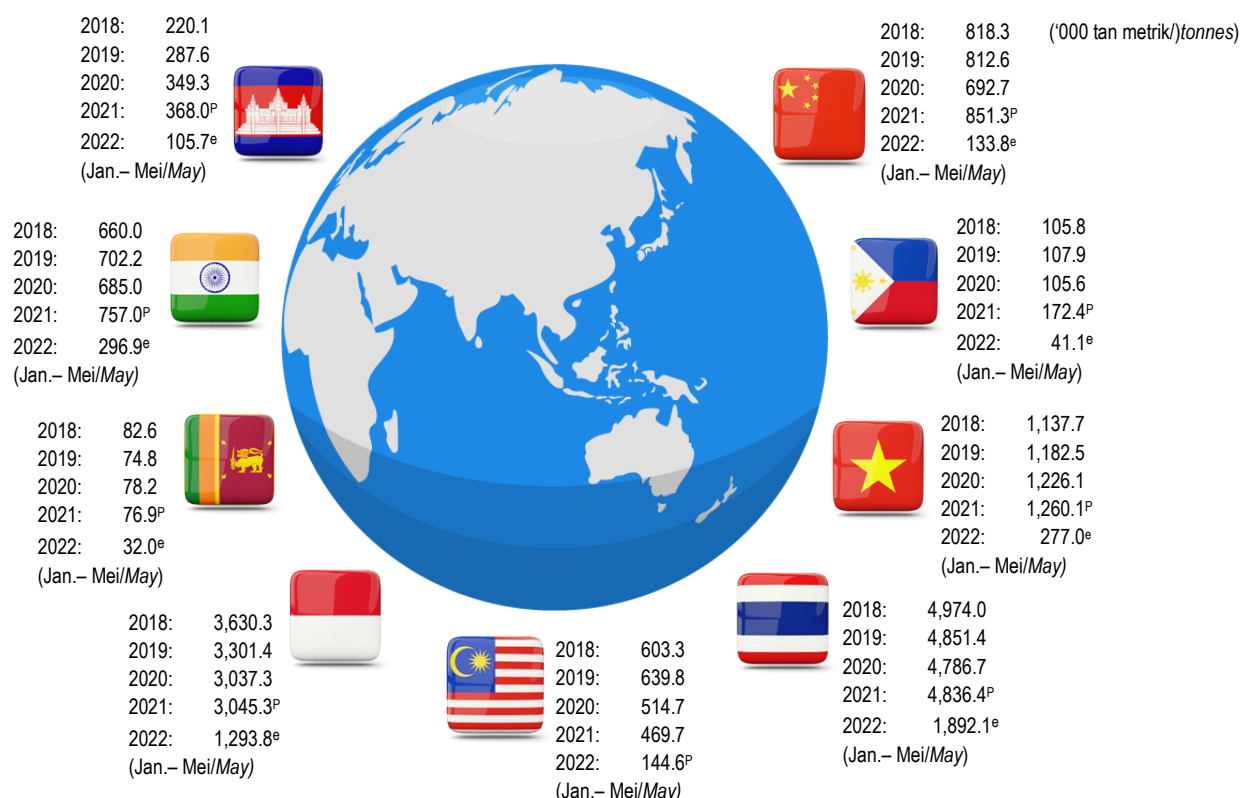


Source: Monthly Rubber Statistics May 2022, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

NEGARA PENGELUAR GETAH ASLI
*PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF
NATURAL RUBBER*

PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, 2018-2022

PRODUCTION OF NATURAL RUBBER BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, 2018-2022



Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

^P: Awalan/Provisional

^e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perusahaan Perladangan dan Komoditi

Source: Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities

PERANGKAIAN GETAH MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, MEI 2022

RUBBER STATISTICS BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, MAY 2022

(^{'000 tan metrik/tonnes})

Negara Country	Pengeluaran Production	Penggunaan Consumption	Eksport Export
Cambodia	27.7 ^e	-	26.8 ^e
P.R.China	79.7 ^e	489.0 ^e	3.2 ^e
India	37.4 ^e	96.1 ^e	1.5 ^e
Indonesia	237.4 ^e	46.1 ^e	189.6 ^e
Malaysia	21.1 ^P	37.0 ^P	43.2 ^P
Philippines	11.0 ^e	3.3 ^e	21.2 ^e
Sri Lanka	6.5 ^e	8.0 ^e	1.2 ^e
Thailand	334.5 ^e	71.0 ^e	330.5 ^e
Vietnam	90.0 ^e	33.0 ^e	90.8 ^e

Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

^P: Awalan / Provisional

^e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perusahaan Perladangan dan Komoditi

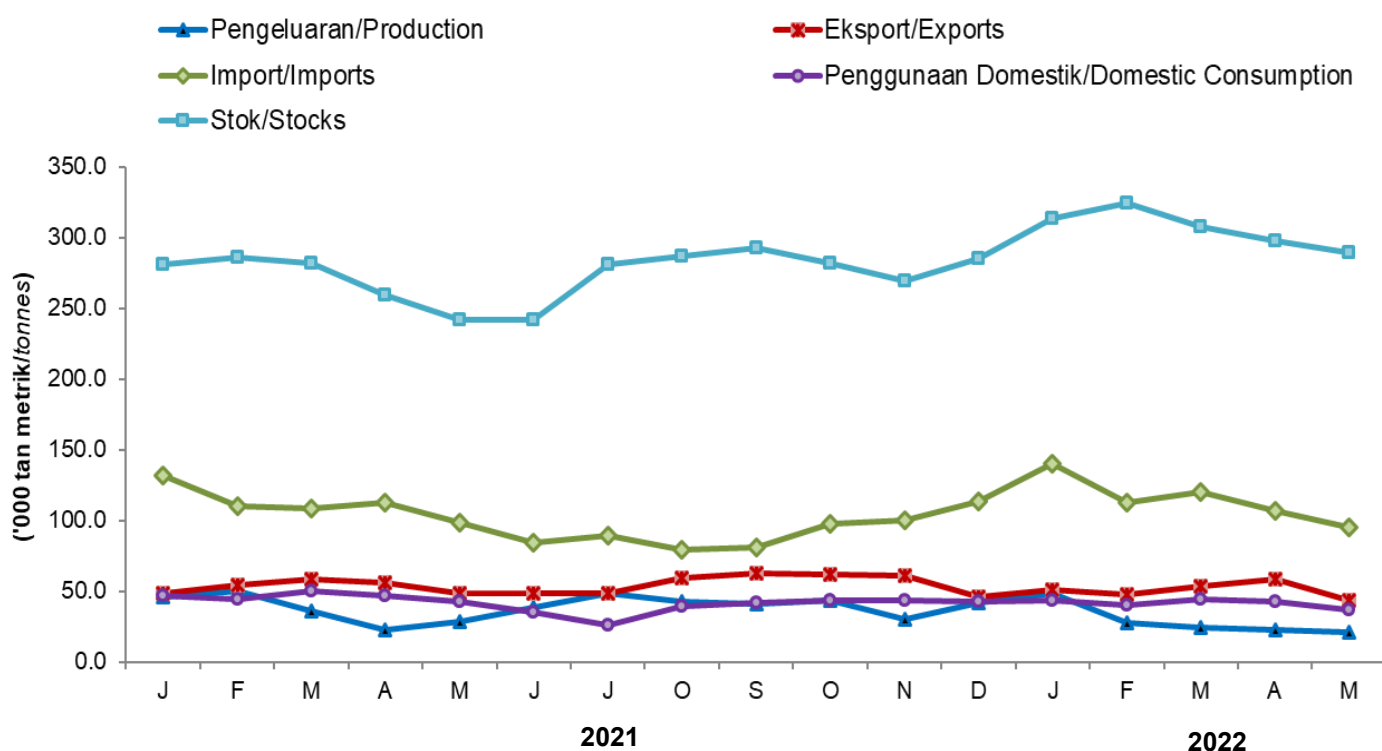
Source: Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities

PERANGKAAAN UTAMA GETAH
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER

PERANGKAAN UTAMA GETAH, MALAYSIA, MEI 2022
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER, MALAYSIA, MAY 2022

Perangkaan Utama Principal Statistics	Mei May 2021	Apr. Apr. 2022	Mei May 2022	Perubahan bulan ke bulan Mei 2022/Apr. 2022 Change month-on-month May 2022/Apr. 2022 (%)	Perubahan tahun ke tahun Mei 2022/Mei 2021 Change year-on-year May 2022/May 2021 (%)
Pengeluaran / Production (tan metrik / tonnes)	28,164	22,498	21,073	-6.3	-25.2
Eksport / Exports (tan metrik / tonnes)	48,111	58,596	43,197	-26.3	-10.2
Import / Imports (tan metrik / tonnes)	98,561	106,421	95,469	-10.3	-3.1
Penggunaan domestik Domestic consumption (tan metrik / tonnes)	42,304	42,348	36,988	-12.7	-12.6
Stok akhir / Closing stocks (tan metrik / tonnes)	242,167	297,654	289,430	-2.8	19.5
Bil. pekerja bergaji (estet) Number of paid workers (estate)	8,321	8,416	8,599	2.2	3.3
Gaji & upah (RM'000) (estet) Salaries & wages (RM'000) (estate)	12,529	13,478	14,807	9.9	18.2

**PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT, IMPORT, PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK DAN
STOK BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI 2021/2022**
**MONTHLY PRODUCTION, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION AND
STOCK OF NATURAL RUBBER 2021/2022**



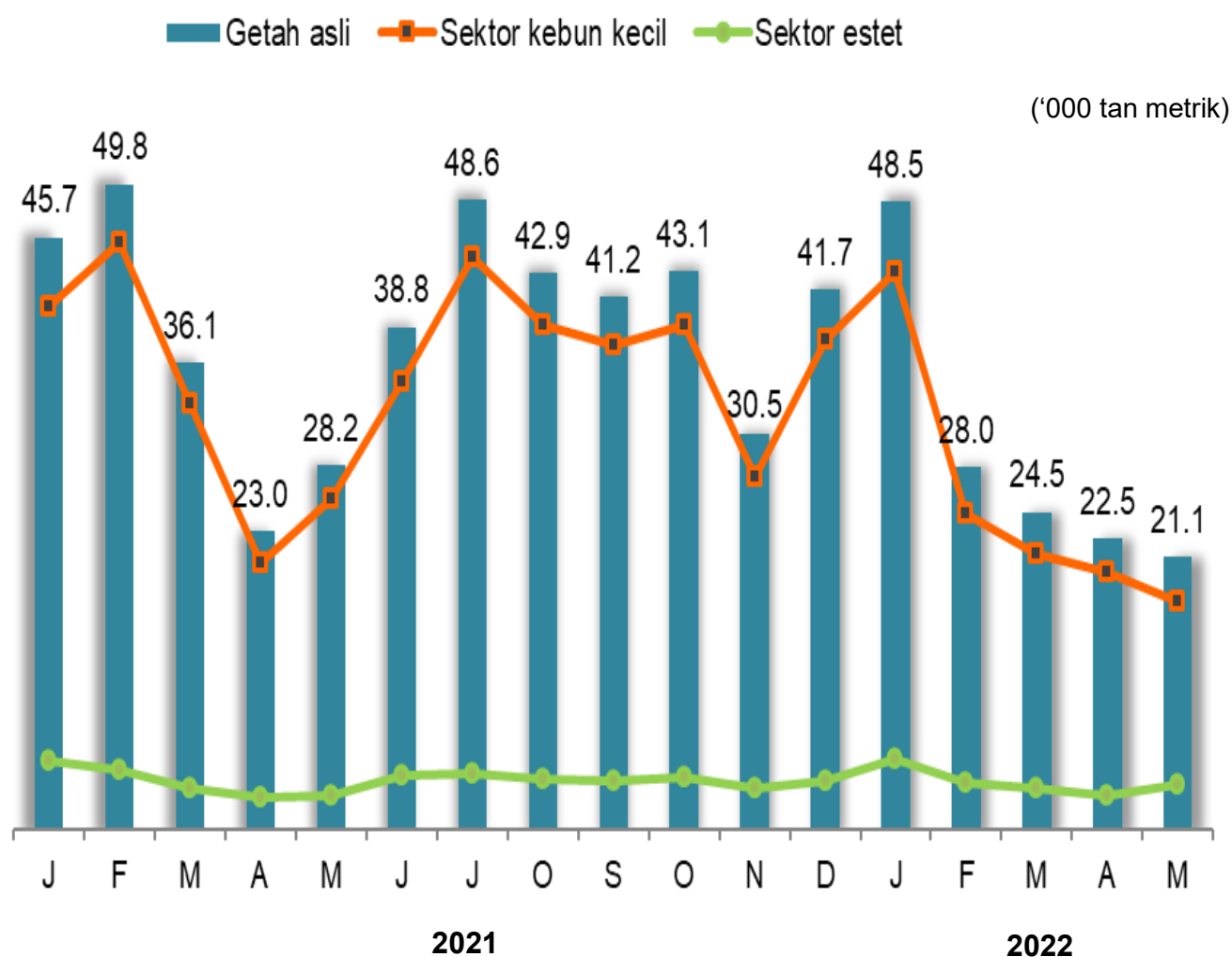
RINGKASAN PENEMUAN
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

PERANGKAAAN GETAH BULANAN MALAYSIA, MEI 2022[#]

1. PENGELUARAN

Pengeluaran getah asli Malaysia pada Mei 2022 berjumlah 21,073 tan metrik, menurun sebanyak 25.2 peratus berbanding 28,164 tan metrik pada Mei 2021 serta turut menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 6.3 peratus dari bulan sebelumnya. Sektor kebun kecil merupakan penyumbang utama pengeluaran getah asli iaitu 83.3 peratus. Pengeluaran sektor kebun kecil menurun sebanyak 31.4 peratus manakala pengeluaran di estet pula meningkat sebanyak 36.4 peratus berbanding Mei 2021.

Carta 1: Pengeluaran getah bulanan di estet dan kebun kecil



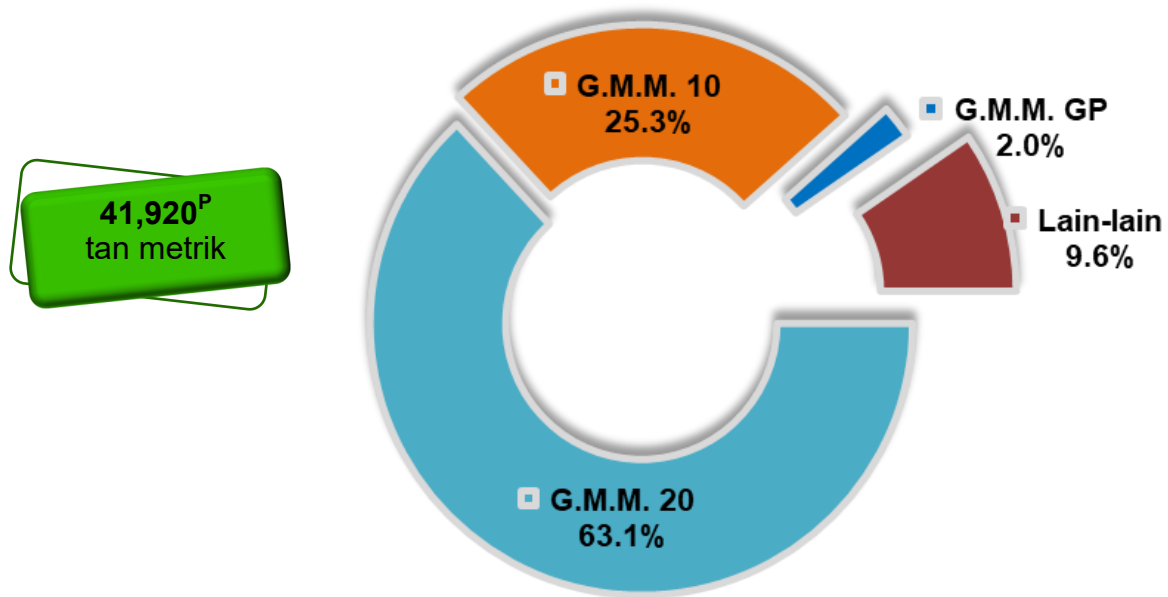
Nota #:

- Laporan ini boleh diperoleh daripada portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: **Siaran Terkini**.
- Data bagi bulan Mei 2022 merupakan data **awalan**. Data ini akan dikemas kini berdasarkan data terkini yang diperoleh dan akan diterbitkan dalam penerbitan Jun 2022.

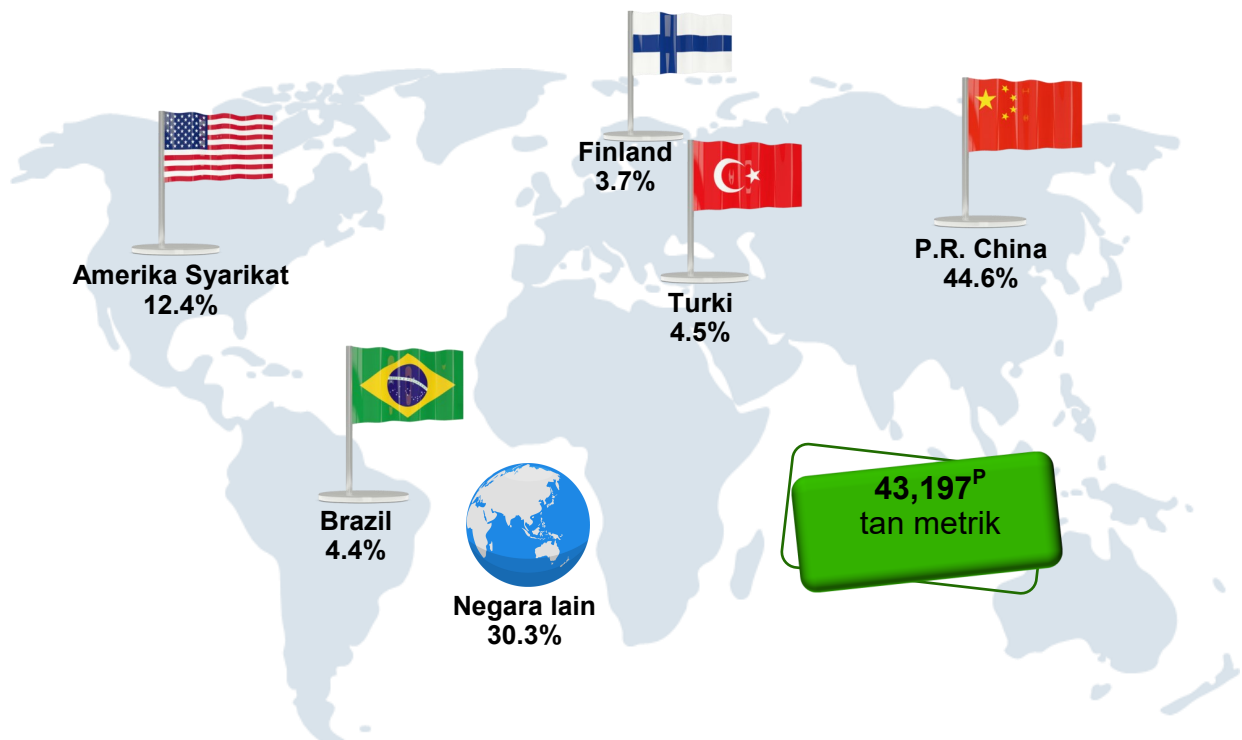
2. EKSPORT

Eksport getah asli pada Mei 2022 adalah 43,197 tan metrik, menurun 10.2 peratus dari 48,111 tan metrik pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya dan turut menunjukkan penurunan 26.3 peratus berbanding 58,596 tan metrik pada April 2022. Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) menyumbang 97.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport getah asli dimana G.M.M. 20 merupakan eksport tertinggi iaitu 26,464 tan metrik (63.1%) seperti di Carta 2.

Carta 2: Eksport Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut gred, Mei 2022



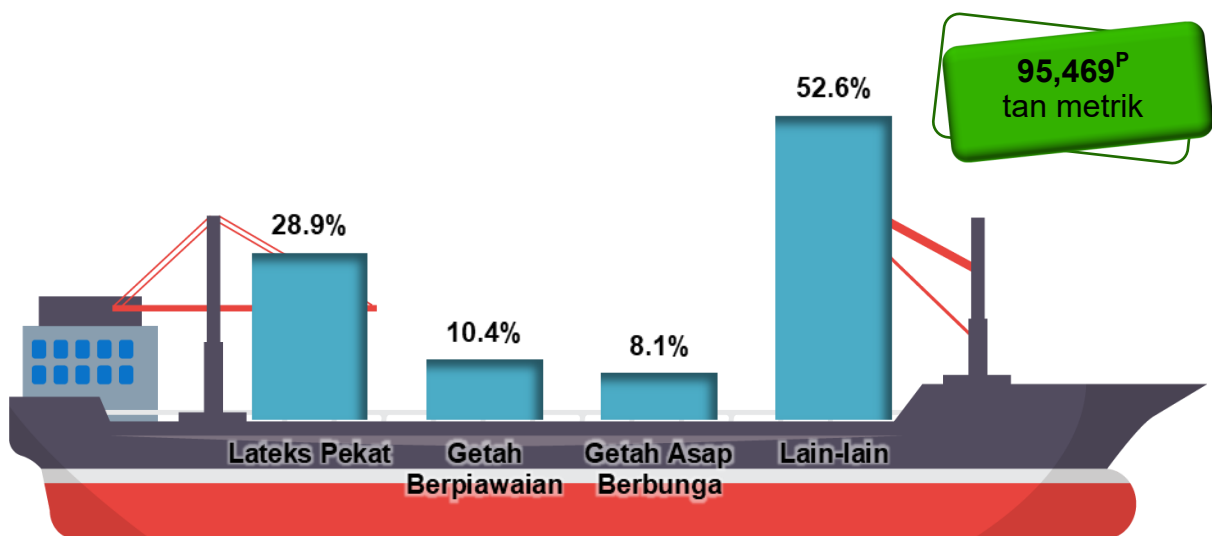
Carta 3: Destinasi utama eksport getah asli, Mei 2022



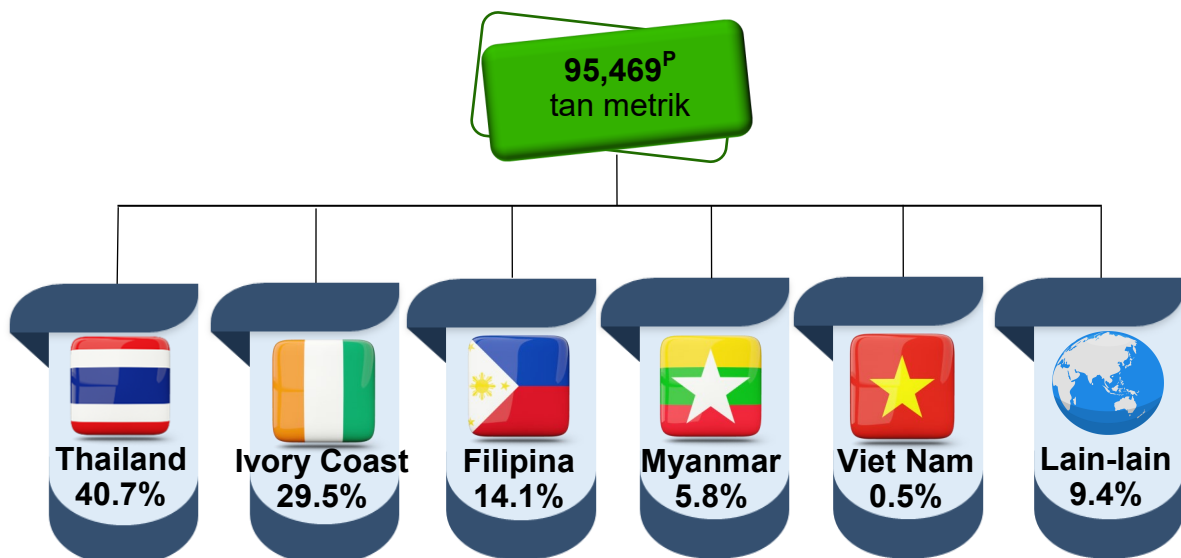
3. IMPORT

Import getah asli pada Mei 2022 adalah 95,469 tan metrik berbanding 98,561 tan metrik pada Mei 2021, menurun sebanyak 3.1 peratus. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 10.3 peratus. Jenis getah asli utama yang diimport adalah Lateks Pekat (27,597 tan metrik) dan Getah Berpiawaian (9,894 tan metrik). Getah asli diimport terutamanya dari Thailand berjumlah 38,823 tan metrik.

Carta 4: Import getah asli mengikut jenis, Mei 2022



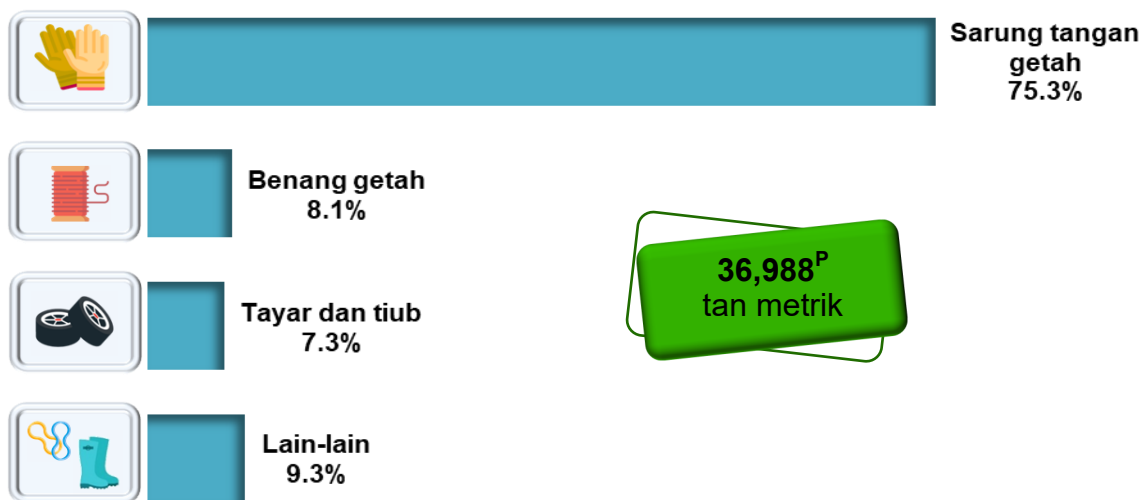
Carta 5: Import getah asli dari negara utama, Mei 2022



4. PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK

Penggunaan domestik getah asli pada Mei 2022 ialah 36,988 tan metrik, menurun 12.6 peratus berbanding 42,304 tan metrik pada Mei 2021. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan penurunan 12.7 peratus berbanding 42,348 tan metrik pada bulan sebelumnya. Industri sarung tangan getah merupakan industri utama bagi penggunaan getah asli iaitu 27,840 tan metrik (75.3%).

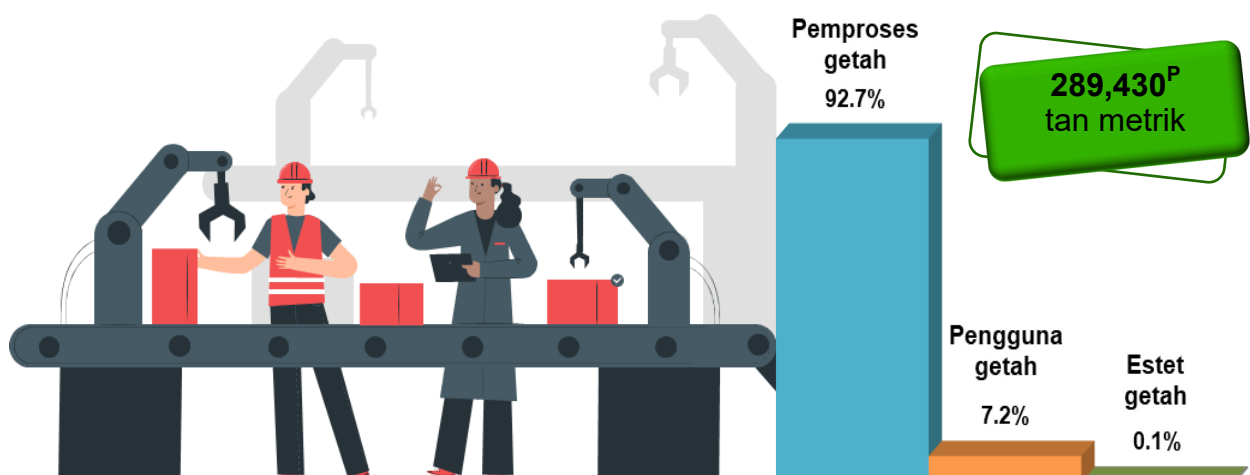
Carta 6: Penggunaan domestik getah asli mengikut produk, Mei 2022



5. STOK

Stok getah asli meningkat 19.5 peratus pada Mei 2022 kepada 289,430 tan metrik berbanding 242,167 tan metrik yang dicatatkan pada Mei 2021. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan stok menurun sebanyak 2.8 peratus.

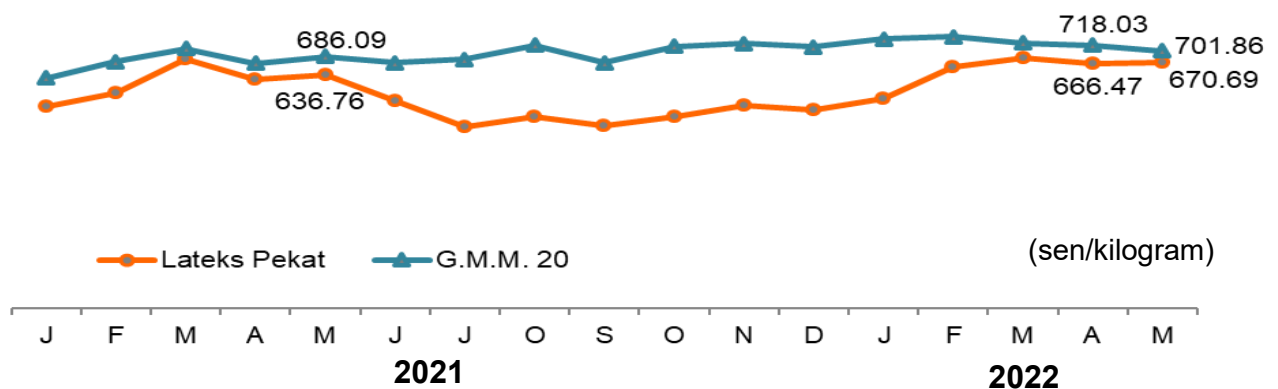
Carta 7: Stok getah asli pada akhir bulan Mei 2022



6. HARGA PURATA BULANAN SEKILOGRAM (Sebut Harga Pada Waktu Tengah Hari - "F.O.B.")

Harga purata bulanan G.M.M. 20 pada Mei 2022 adalah 701.86 sen sekilogram, meningkat 2.3 peratus berbanding 686.09 sen sekilogram pada Mei 2021 namun menunjukkan penurunan 2.3 peratus berbanding 718.03 sen sekilogram pada bulan sebelumnya. Harga purata bulanan bagi Lateks Pekat pada Mei 2022 adalah 670.69 sen sekilogram, meningkat 5.3 peratus dari 636.76 sen sekilogram pada bulan yang sama tahun lalu serta turut mencatatkan peningkatan 0.6 peratus berbanding 666.47 sen sekilogram pada April 2022.

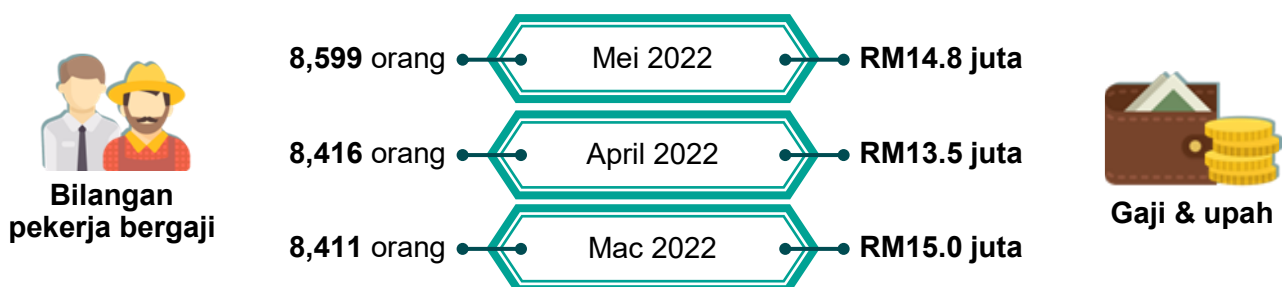
Carta 8: Harga purata bulanan (sebut harga pada waktu tengah hari "F.O.B") bagi G.M.M. 20 dan Lateks Pekat



7. GUNA TENAGA DI ESTET

Seramai 8,599 pekerja bergaji direkodkan pada akhir Mei 2022 dengan peningkatan sebanyak 3.3 peratus dari Mei 2021 dan turut menunjukkan peningkatan 2.2 peratus (8,416 pekerja bergaji) berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Gaji & upah meningkat 18.2 peratus kepada RM14.8 juta dari RM12.5 juta pada Mei 2021, manakala perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan trend yang sama iaitu peningkatan sebanyak 9.9 peratus.

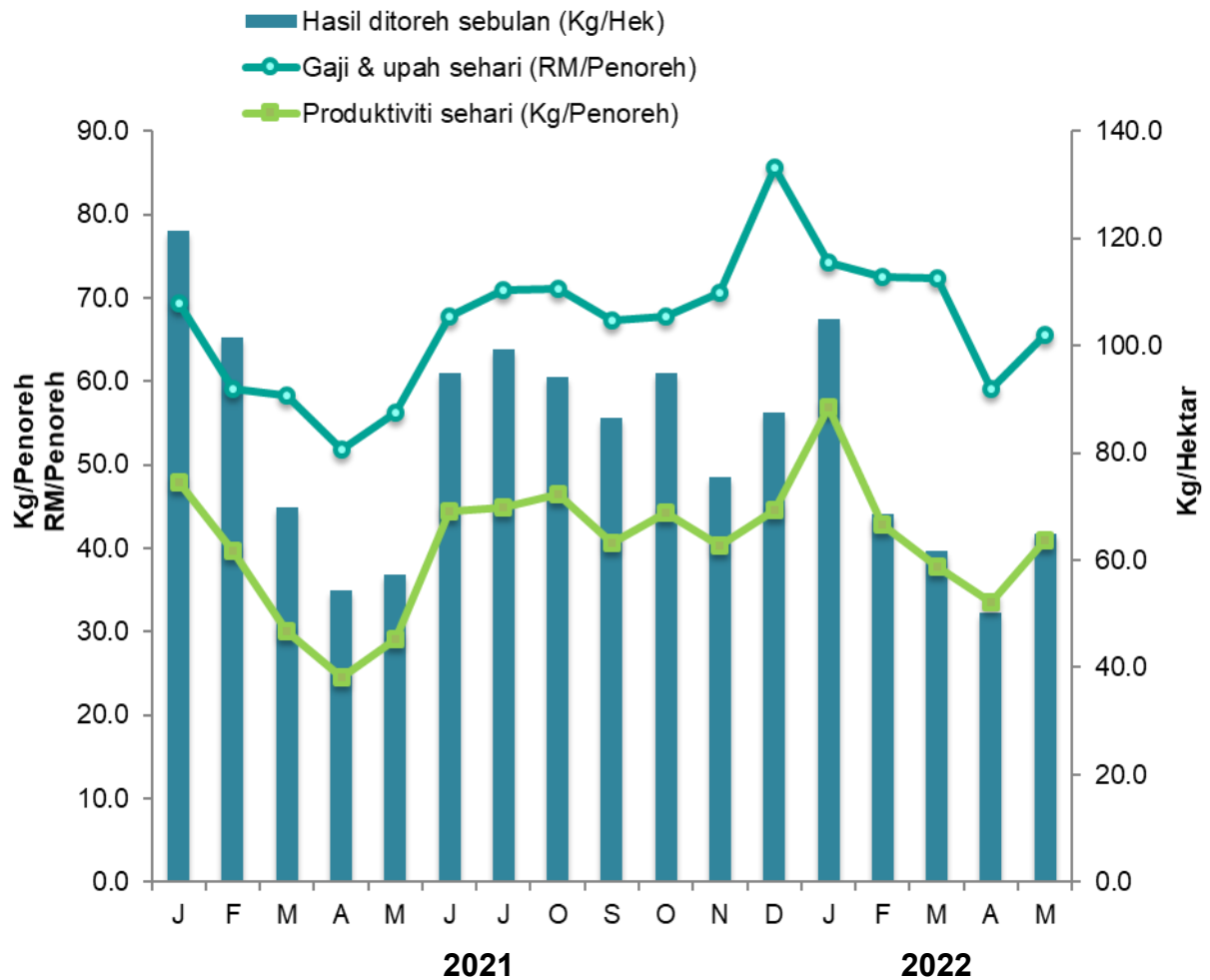
Carta 9: Bilangan pekerja dan jumlah gaji & upah, Mei 2022



8. PRODUKTIVITI DI ESTET

Produktiviti pengeluaran getah asli di estet adalah 64.9 kilogram sehektar pada Mei 2022, meningkat sebanyak 13.1 peratus berbanding Mei 2021. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan turut menunjukkan produktiviti meningkat sebanyak 29.3 peratus dari 50.2 kilogram sehektar.

Carta 10: Produktiviti hasil ditoreh bulanan dan produktiviti penoreh sehari

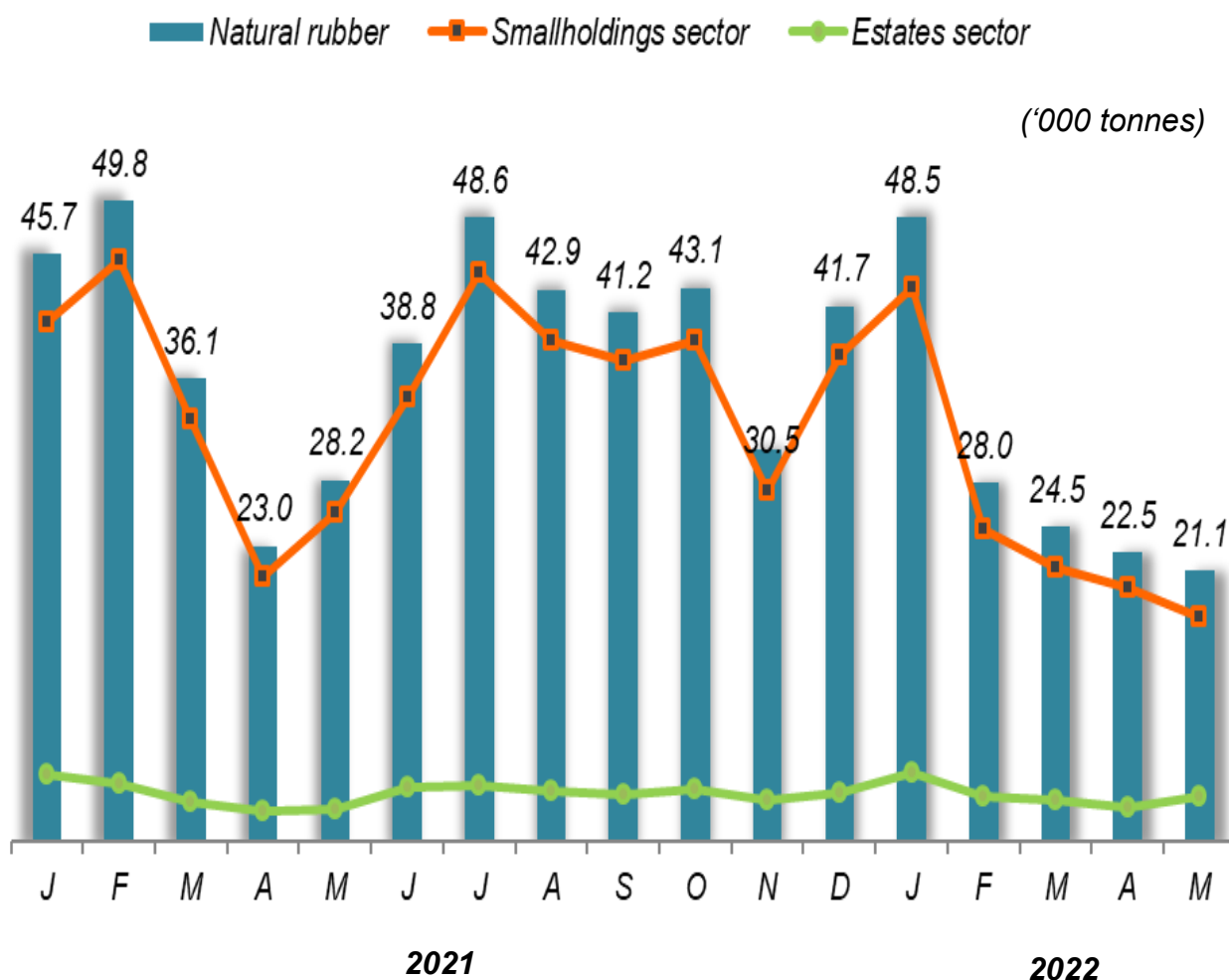


MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS MALAYSIA, MAY 2022[#]

1. PRODUCTION

Malaysia's natural rubber production in May 2022 amounted 21,073 tonnes, decreased 25.2 per cent as compared to 28,164 tonnes in May 2021 and also showed a decrease of 6.3 per cent from last month. Smallholdings sector was the main contributor to the natural rubber production of 83.3 per cent. Production of smallholdings decreased by 31.4 per cent but estate sector showed an increase of 36.4 per cent as compared to May 2021.

Chart 1: Monthly rubber production in the estates and smallholdings



Notes #:

1. This report can be accessed through the portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) under the section: **Latest Releases**.
2. Data for May 2022 is **provisional**. The data will be updated based on the latest available figures and subsequently published in the June 2022 publication.

2. EXPORTS

Exports of natural rubber in May 2022 was 43,197 tonnes, decreased by 10.2 per cent from 48,111 tonnes in the same month last year and also decreased by 26.3 per cent as compared to 58,596 tonnes in April 2022. Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) contributed 97.0 per cent of the total natural rubber exports where S.M.R. 20 was the highest exports of 26,464 tonnes (63.1%) as shown in Chart 2.

Chart 2: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by grade, May 2022

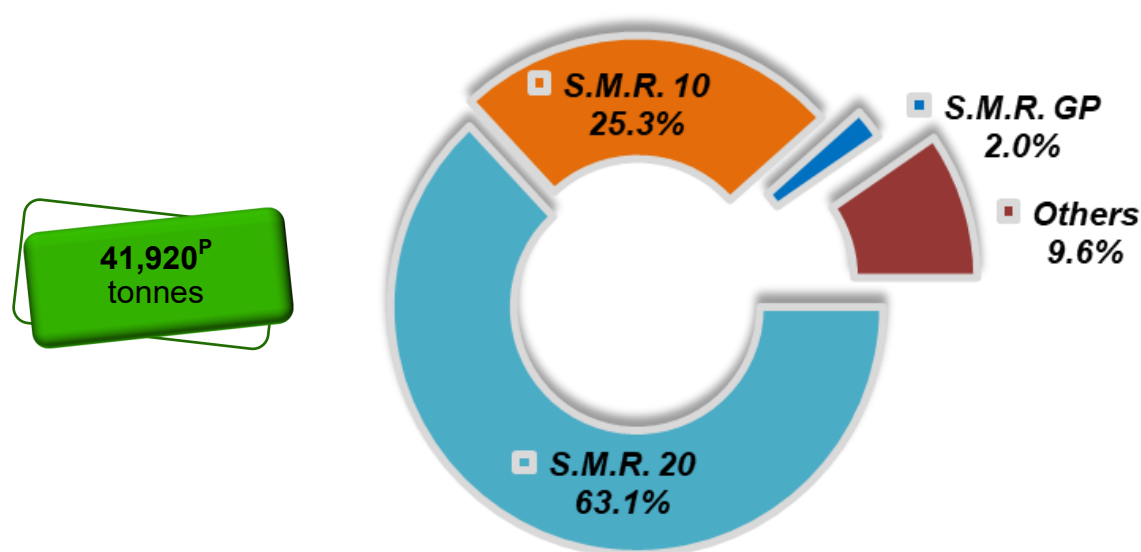
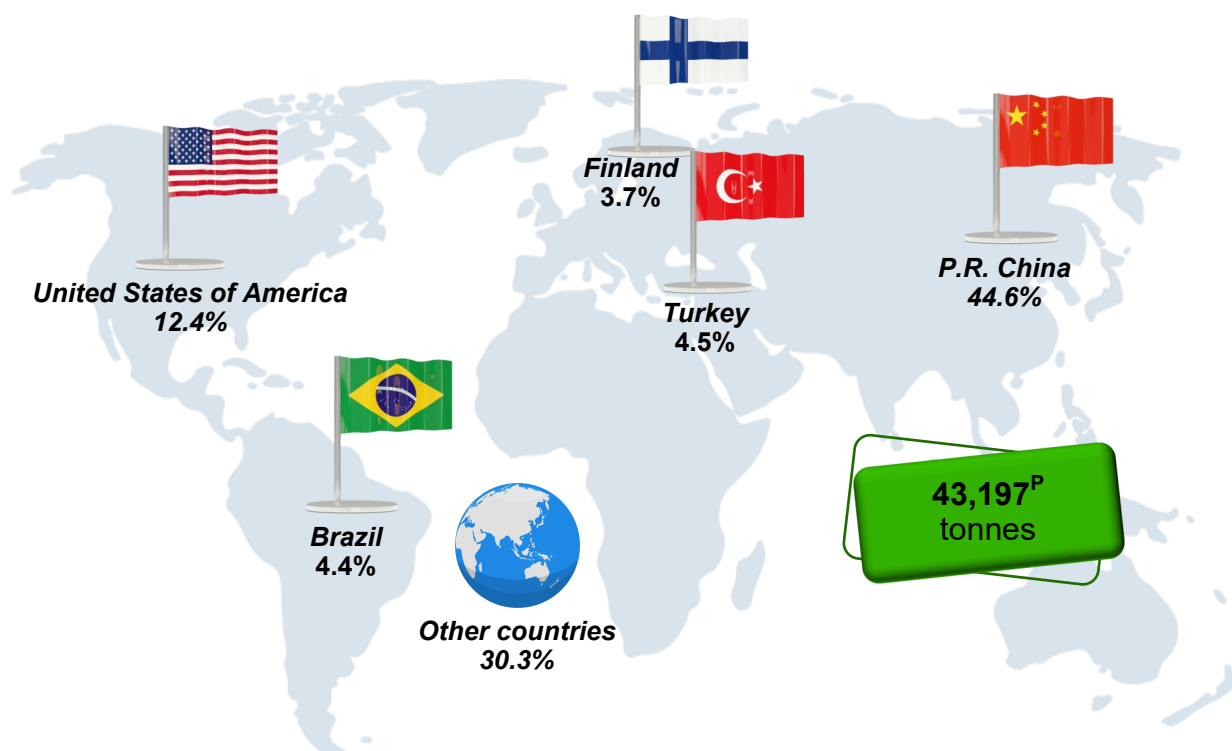


Chart 3: Main destinations of natural rubber exports, May 2022



3. IMPORTS

Imports of natural rubber in May 2022 was 95,469 tonnes as compared to 98,561 tonnes in May 2021, decreased by 3.1 per cent. Month-on-month comparison showed a decrease of 10.3 per cent. The main types of imported natural rubber were Latex Concentrate (27,597 tonnes) and Standard Rubber (9,894 tonnes). Natural rubber mainly imported from Thailand amounted of 38,823 tonnes.

Chart 4: Imports of natural rubber by types, May 2022

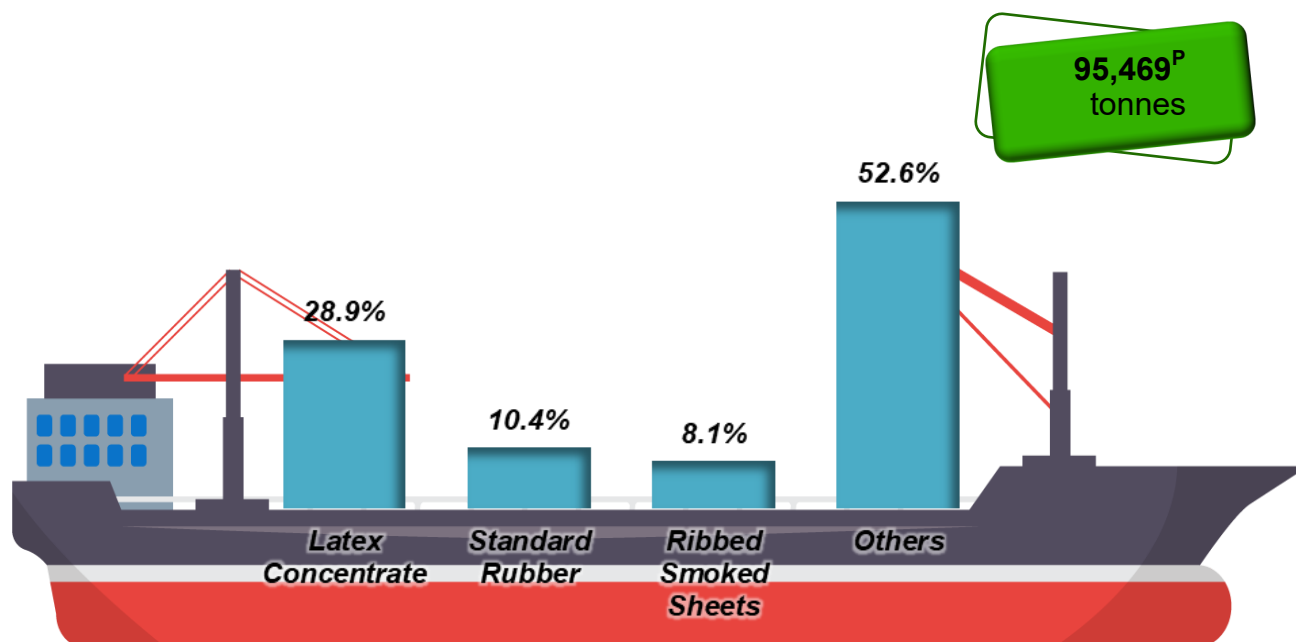
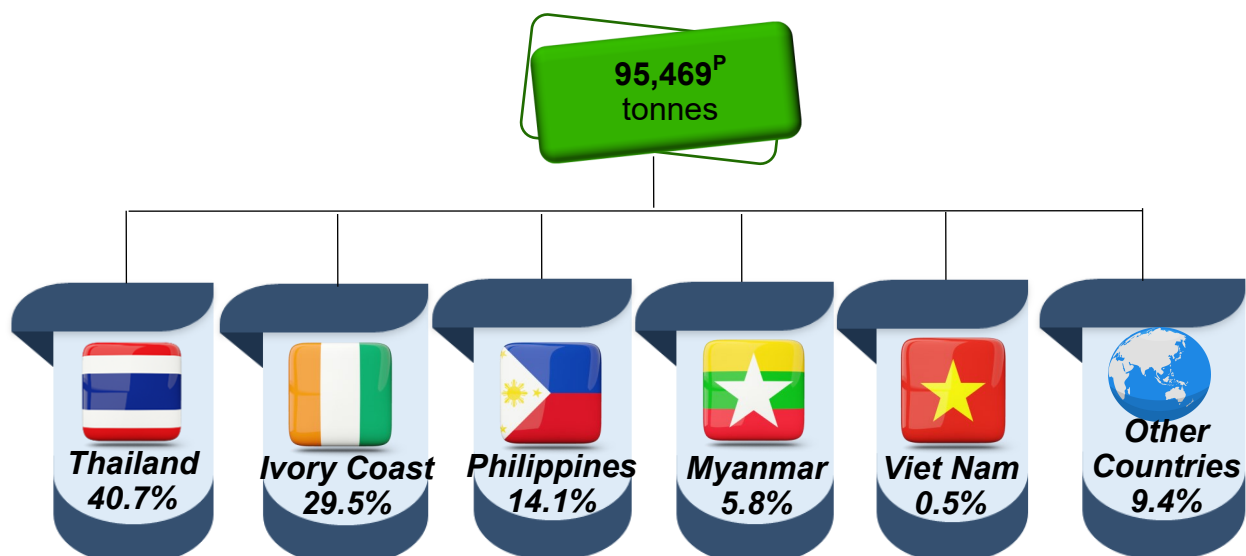


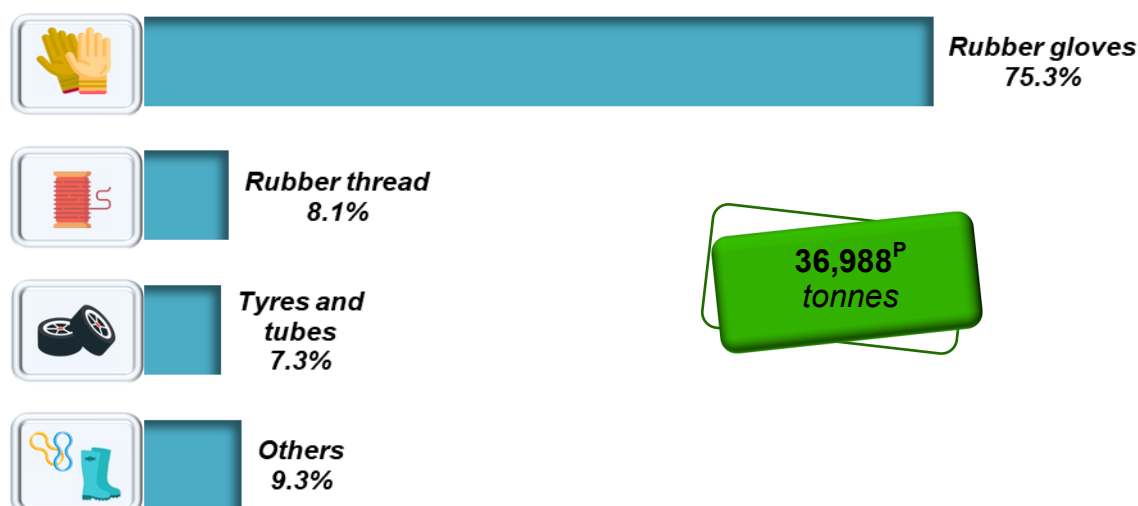
Chart 5: Imports of natural rubber from major countries, May 2022



4. DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

Domestic consumption of natural rubber in May 2022 was 36,988 tonnes, decreased by 12.6 per cent against 42,304 tonnes in May 2021 and month-on-month comparison showed a decreased of 12.7 per cent from 42,348 tonnes in the last month. Rubber glove industry was the main industry for the use of natural rubber at 27,840 tonnes (75.3%).

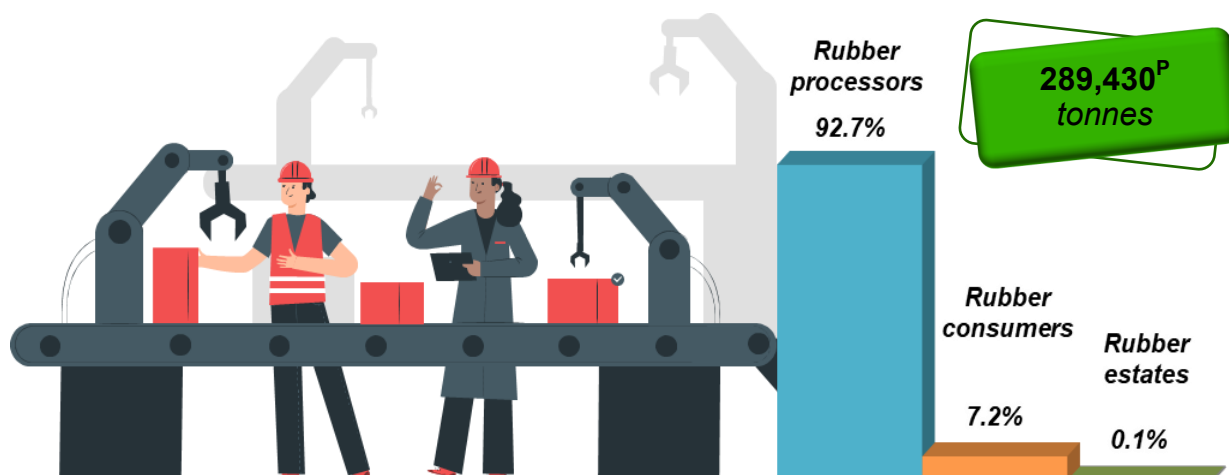
Chart 6: Domestic consumption of natural rubber by product, May 2022



5. STOCKS

Stocks of natural rubber increased 19.5 per cent at the end of May 2022 to 289,430 tonnes against 242,167 tonnes as recorded in May 2021. Month-on-month comparison showed the stocks decreased by 2.8 per cent.

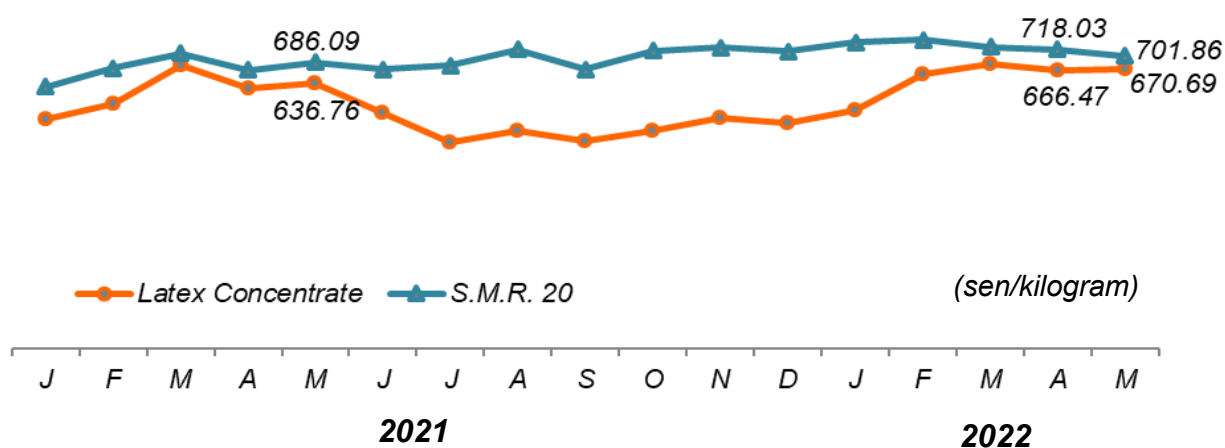
Chart 7: Stocks of natural rubber at the end of May 2022



6. AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICE PER KILOGRAM (Noon Quotations - F.O.B.)

Average monthly price of S.M.R. 20 in May 2022 was 701.86 sen per kilogram, increased 2.3 per cent against 686.09 sen per kilogram in May 2021 but showed a decreased of 2.3 per cent from 718.03 sen per kilogram a month before. The average monthly price of Latex Concentrate in May 2022 was 670.69 sen per kilogram, increased by 5.3 per cent from 636.76 sen per kilogram in the same month last year and also increased by 0.6 per cent as compared to 666.47 sen per kilogram in April 2022.

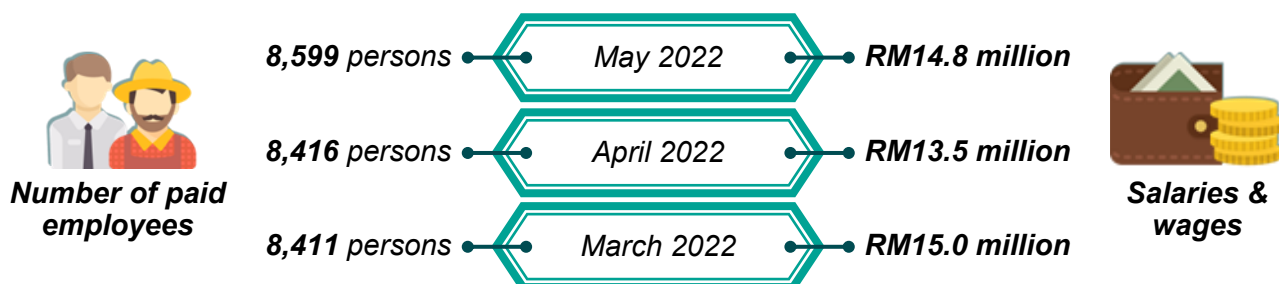
Chart 8: Average monthly price (noon quotations - F.O.B.) of S.M.R. 20 and Latex Concentrate



7. EMPLOYMENT IN ESTATES

A total of 8,599 paid employees recorded at the end of May 2022 with a increase of 3.3 per cent from May 2021 and showed an increased of 2.2 per cent (8,416 paid employees) in the previous month. The salaries & wages increased by 18.2 per cent to RM14.8 million against RM12.5 million in May 2021 and month-on-month comparison showed a similar trend an increase of 9.9 per cent.

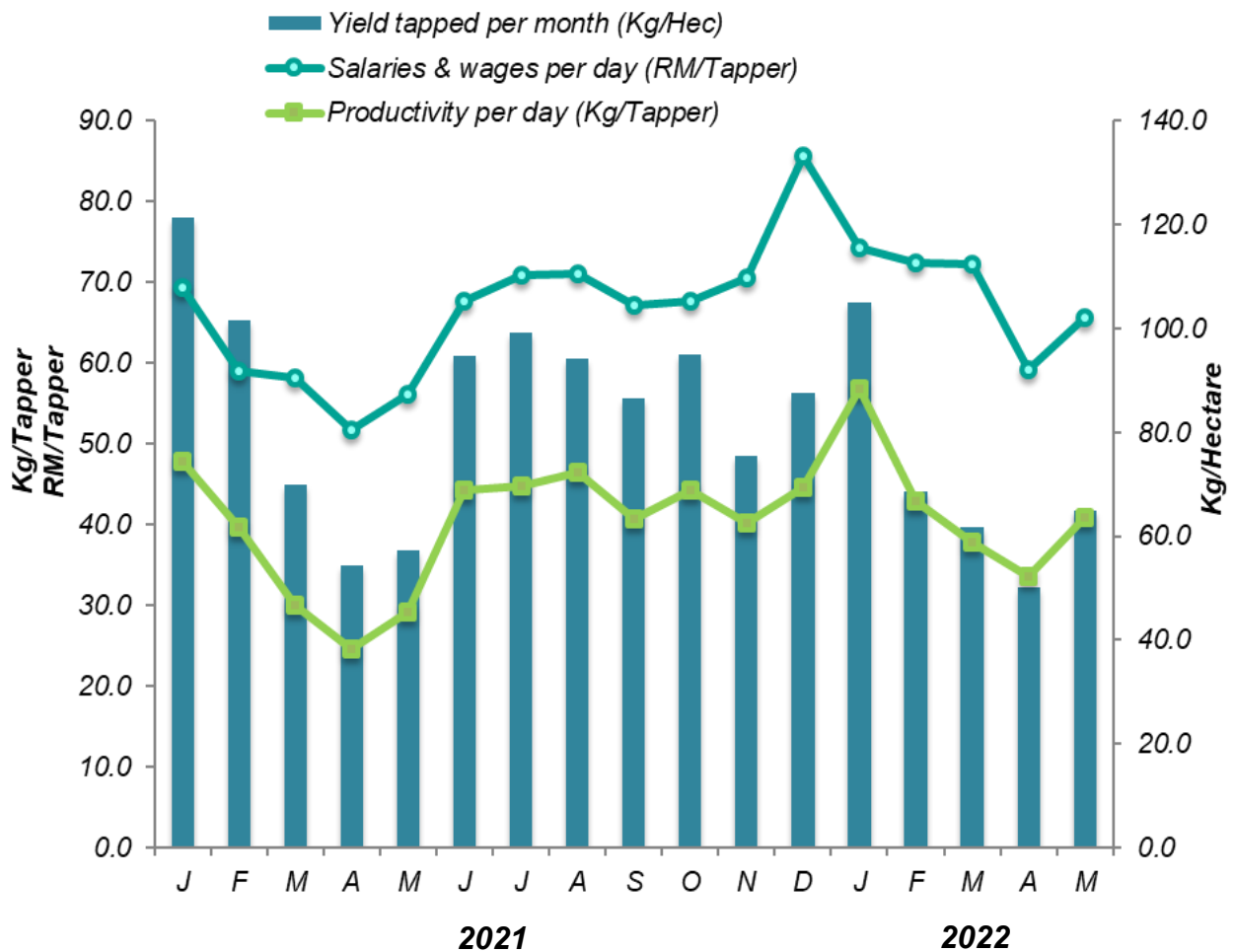
Chart 9: Number of paid employees and salaries & wages, May 2022



8. PRODUCTIVITY OF ESTATES

Productivity of natural rubber production in the estates was 64.9 kilogram per hectare in May 2022, increased by 13.1 per cent as compared to May 2021. Month-on-month comparison also showed the productivity increased by 29.3 per cent from 50.2 kilogram per hectare.

Chart 10: Monthly productivity of yield tapped and daily productivity of tappers



JADUAL STATISTIK
STATISTICAL TABLES

JADUAL 1 : PENAWARAN DAN PERMINTAAN GETAH ASLI

Table 1 : Supply and Demand of Natural Rubber

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Penawaran Supply						Permintaan Demand			
	Stok pada awal tempoh <i>Stocks at the beginning of period</i>	Import *	Pengeluaran Production			Jumlah Penawaran Total Supply	Eksport *	Penggunaan Domestik Domestic Consumption	Stok pada akhir tempoh <i>Stocks at the end of period</i>	Jumlah Permintaan Total Demand
			Estet Estates	Kebun Kecil** Smallholdings	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production					
2021	285,245	1,207,301	45,347	424,322	469,669	1,962,215	653,245	501,961	285,245	1,440,451
2020	244,930	1,221,893	56,421	458,281	514,702	1,981,525	565,165	518,732	249,551	1,333,448
2019	174,004	1,082,700	61,227	578,603	639,830	1,896,534	631,304	515,466	244,930	1,391,700
2018	230,300	1,014,783	55,453	547,876	603,329	1,848,412	638,915	515,603	174,004	1,328,522
2022 Jan.-Mei.^P	285,245	574,573	18,460	126,156	144,616	1,004,434	253,666	207,443	289,430	750,539
2021 Jan.-Mei	249,551	561,531	18,018	164,802	182,820	993,902	265,416	230,930	242,167	738,513
2022 Mei^P	297,654	95,469	3,513	17,561	21,073	414,197	43,197	36,988	289,430	369,615
Apr.^P	307,562	106,421	2,674	19,824	22,498	436,480	58,596	42,348	297,654	398,598
Mac	324,658	119,963	3,259	21,290	24,549	469,170	53,328	44,624	307,562	405,514
2021 Mei	258,840	98,561	2,575	25,589	28,164	385,565	48,111	42,304	242,167	332,583
Apr.	281,729	112,498	2,429	20,584	23,013	417,240	55,696	47,085	258,840	361,620
Mac	286,117	108,561	3,162	32,906	36,068	430,747	58,852	49,742	281,729	390,323

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K ID.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering/Dry Rubber Content

* Import dan Eksport - data hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999
Imports and Exports -the data only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999

** Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)
Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 2 : PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT HAK MILIK

Table 2 : Production of Natural Rubber by Ownership

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period		Estet Estate			Kebun Kecil* Smallholding	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production
		Residen Malaysia Malaysian Residents	Bukan Residen Malaysia dan Hak Milik Bersama Non-Malaysian Residents and Joint Ownership	Jumlah Total		
2021		41,895	3,452	45,347	424,322	469,669
2020		52,654	3,767	56,421	458,281	514,702
2019		58,247	2,980	61,227	578,603	639,830
2018		52,286	3,167	55,453	547,876	603,329
2022	Jan.-Mei. ^p	17,529	931	18,460	126,156	144,616
2021	Jan.-Mei	16,397	1,621	18,018	164,802	182,820
2022	Mei ^p	3,495	17	3,513	17,561	21,073
	Apr. ^p	2,506	168	2,674	19,824	22,498
	Mac	2,901	358	3,259	21,290	24,549
2021	Mei	2,571	4	2,575	25,589	28,164
	Apr.	2,171	259	2,429	20,584	23,013
	Mac	2,710	452	3,162	32,906	36,068

Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

* Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)

Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 3 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2022			Jumlah Berkumpul Cumulative		2022			Jumlah Berkumpul Cumulative		2022			Jumlah Berkumpul Cumulative	
	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac.	Jan.-Mei ^P 2022	Jan.-Mei 2021	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac.	Jan.-Mei ^P 2022	Jan.-Mei 2021	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac.	Jan.-Mei ^P 2022	Jan.-Mei 2021
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	-	-	-	1	-	-	49	58	147	22	-	49	58	148	22
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	4	2	3	13	15	1,196	1,398	1,825	6,985	8,437	1,200	1,400	1,828	6,998	8,451
Getah Mutu Malaysia Standard Malaysian Rubber	1	101	6	108	47	41,918	57,009	51,142	245,930	256,252	41,920	57,110	51,148	246,038	256,299
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	-	-	-	-	-	77	37	294	482	644	77	37	294	482	644
Jumlah Total	6	103	9	122	61	43,191	58,493	53,319	253,544	265,355	43,197	58,596	53,328	253,666	265,416

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	-	-	3	2	3,305	285	2,394	1,288	3,305	286	2,397	1,290
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	27	43	35	73	21,079	19,631	23,153	26,945	21,106	19,674	23,188	27,019
Getah Mutu Malaysia Standard Malaysian Rubber	66	2,916	11,866	7,627	624,268	541,550	593,191	601,807	624,334	544,465	605,056	609,435
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	-	-	-	-	4,501	741	662	1,172	4,501	741	662	1,172
Jumlah Total	93	2,959	11,904	7,703	653,152	562,206	619,400	631,212	653,245	565,165	631,304	638,915

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU
Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2021	2020	2019	2018	2022			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2021			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
					Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac.	Jan.-Mei ^P 2022	Mei	Apr.	Mac	Jan.-Mei 2021
Afrika Selatan South Africa	4,506	3,564	4,152	5,179	635	225	444	1,989	525	262	286	1,738
Amerika Syarikat/U.S.A	39,186	18,655	25,028	17,487	5,375	6,652	1,577	19,611	1,471	2,185	2,805	9,473
Argentina	5,796	3,620	4,505	2,576	365	215	568	2,151	578	272	601	2,602
Belanda/Netherlands	1,079	2,671	2,892	2,651	83	41	94	367	153	103	297	614
Belgium	7,481	1,790	2,498	3,773	-	-	20	63	65	90	101	7,200
Brazil	12,036	10,987	14,033	11,313	1,933	993	1,295	6,689	595	694	1,351	5,350
China	315,556	292,689	309,358	311,688	19,259	23,285	27,008	112,868	26,133	31,964	30,510	131,572
Finland	25,885	18,467	27,317	24,628	1,613	2,621	3,125	10,020	706	1,310	3,105	9,294
Greece	273	382	151	284	11	10	9	100	-	31	9	119
Hong Kong	41	31	30	108	-	1	-	21	10	-	-	20
Iran, Republik Islam Iran, Islamic Republic of	15,076	20,132	27,296	34,589	885	1,489	2,177	6,726	463	888	1,008	7,818
Itali/Italy	5,216	6,195	9,369	6,346	341	586	544	2,309	271	607	623	2,580
Jepun/Japan	5,081	2,454	3,598	4,312	580	686	574	2,729	575	211	314	2,797
Jerman/Germany	28,596	57,442	71,080	89,673	664	1,329	1,799	7,131	1,975	4,511	3,772	17,707
Kanada/Canada	3,561	2,758	1,552	1,956	161	343	423	1,150	141	592	373	1,691
Korea, Rep. Korea, Rep. of	8,575	9,139	12,205	14,124	209	468	397	2,303	779	771	607	3,528

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU (samb.)

Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination (cont'd)

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2021	2020	2019	2018	2022			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2021			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
					Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jan.-Mei ^P 2022	Mei	Apr.	Mac	Jan.-Mei 2021
Mesir/Egypt	8,715	7,642	9,170	7,969	693	1,857	917	5,096	295	612	1,076	2,935
Mexico	1,771	257	1,995	4,677	18	262	744	1,427	81	79	-	220
Pakistan	10,998	2,446	2,492	3,724	1,188	473	714	3,476	534	311	924	3,339
Perancis/France	9,650	6,176	7,613	7,774	95	131	469	1,643	300	672	319	1,947
Poland	1,237	1,373	1,951	3,154	115	70	125	487	20	86	114	404
Portugal	3,327	4,980	8,075	8,570	40	152	101	1,039	-	806	262	1,593
Sepanyol/Spain	2,304	2,229	1,945	1,701	96	76	65	316	164	150	237	906
Singapura Singapore	52	60	755	704	6	2	9	21	4	0	13	20
Sweden	426	482	696	866	-	13	26	79	58	35	45	238
Taiwan	4,068	13,728	12,097	5,032	186	160	139	1,167	180	323	240	2,994
Turki/Turkey	16,809	14,814	13,632	15,897	1,943	1,482	1,721	8,217	1,345	1,439	1,274	7,295
Ukraine	42	57	59	84	-	-	-	11	10	21	10	42
United Kingdom	2,118	2,512	4,450	5,258	31	104	222	527	122	226	207	1,057
Vietnam	1,822	3,093	7,555	5,608	12	20	41	124	71	150	337	938
Negara lain Other countries	111,963	54,338	43,754	37,212	6,662	14,849	7,979	53,809	10,490	6,292	8,033	37,387
Jumlah Total	653,245	565,165	631,304	638,915	43,197	58,596	53,328	253,666	48,111	55,696	58,852	265,416

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 5: EKSPORT GETAH MUTU MALAYSIA (G.M.M.) MENGIKUT GRED
Table 5: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by Grade

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Gred Grade					2022			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2021			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
	2021	2020	2019	2018	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac		Mei	Apr.	Mac	
								Jan.-Mei ^P 2022				Jan.-Mei 2021
G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	759	1,072	1,358	1,736	50	20	101	250	30	81	70	369
G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	3,003	3,011	2,661	3,378	101	222	262	948	234	60	444	1,491
G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	165,867	143,681	183,980	196,819	10,617	18,308	13,633	68,233	14,628	11,948	13,827	70,398
G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20	418,311	366,475	382,419	369,172	26,464	33,594	34,409	158,040	28,742	38,737	39,404	168,756
G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	19,534	16,846	23,033	27,843	820	1,806	1,819	7,258	2,433	1,826	1,302	8,571
G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	9,333	10,995	9,459	7,422	402	743	517	2,605	663	760	637	4,916
Lain-Lain * Others	7,528	2,384	2,146	3,064	3,466	2,416	406	8,705	142	365	605	1,799
Jumlah Total	624,334	544,465	605,056	609,435	41,920	57,110	51,148	246,038	46,873	53,777	56,289	256,299

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

* Lain-lain termasuk housegrade / Others includes housegrade

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 6 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 6 : Imports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2022			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2022			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2022			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jan.-Mei. ^P 2022	Jan.-Mei 2021	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jan.-Mei. ^P 2022	Jan.-Mei 2021	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jan.-Mei. ^P 2022	Jan.-Mei 2021
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	-	-	84	2,222	5,440	7,708	12,042	18,384	66,957	21,175	7,708	12,042	18,468	69,179	26,615
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	1	-	-	1	-	27,596	28,850	32,271	148,952	153,955	27,597	28,850	32,271	148,953	153,955
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	-	2	1,260	2,102	122	9,894	13,160	13,661	73,469	75,764	9,894	13,161	14,921	75,571	75,885
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	791	935	1,276	3,700	7,141	49,478	51,432	53,027	277,171	297,934	50,269	52,367	54,303	280,871	305,075
Jumlah Total	792	937	2,620	8,025	12,703	94,677	105,484	117,344	566,548	548,828	95,469	106,421	119,963	574,573	561,531

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	8,160	6,770	924	20	80,552	29,801	46,210	48,080	88,712	36,571	47,134	48,100
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	7	597	2	-	337,247	347,714	312,005	333,427	337,254	348,311	312,006	333,427
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	262	318	1	318	165,251	192,548	226,200	226,836	165,513	192,865	226,202	227,153
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	12,048	18,511	7,538	12,040	603,773	625,635	489,819	394,063	615,822	644,146	497,358	406,102
Jumlah Total	20,478	26,195	8,465	12,377	1,186,823	1,195,697	1,074,235	1,002,406	1,207,301	1,221,893	1,082,700	1,014,783

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
* Piawaian getah secara teknikal setaraf dengan G.M.M. / Rubber by technical standard similar to S.M.R.
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 7 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL

Table 7: Imports of Natural Rubber by Country of Origin

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara Asal Country of Origin	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2022			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2022			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2022			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jan.-Mei. ^P 2022	Jan.-Mei 2021	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jan.-Mei. ^P 2022	Jan.-Mei 2021	Mei ^P	Apr.	Mac	Jan.-Mei. ^P 2022	Jan.-Mei 2021
Indonesia Rep.	-	1.68	-	2	-	-	1,266	513	2,031	4,354	-	1,268	513	2,033	4,354
Kemboja/Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	399	674	732	-	24	399	674	732
India	-	-	-	-	10	-	1,348	1,325	4,098	6,984	-	1,348	1,325	4,098	6,994
Myanmar	-	-	840	3,188	5,440	5,549	10,531	17,107	58,825	19,833	5,549	10,531	17,947	62,013	25,273
Filipina/Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	13,479	18,756	14,393	83,141	66,640	13,479	18,756	14,393	83,141	66,640
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	38,823	38,523	41,682	223,302	212,749	38,823	38,523	41,682	223,302	212,749
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	476	435	475	3,760	4,750	476	435	475	3,760	4,750
Negara lain/Other countries	792	935	1,780	4,835	7,253	36,350	34,601	41,449	190,716	232,786	37,142	35,536	43,229	195,552	240,038
Jumlah Total	792	937	2,620	8,025	12,703	94,677	105,484	117,344	566,548	548,828	95,469	106,421	119,963	574,573	561,531

Negara Asal Country of Origin	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018
Indonesia Rep.	0	-	22	-	6,782	19,365	4,679	3,997	6,782	19,365	4,701	3,997
Kemboja/Cambodia		-	-	-	1,277	1,840	9,531	17,363	1,277	1,840	9,531	17,363
India	10	-	-	23	7,361	3,147	6,735	6,291	7,372	3,147	6,735	6,313
Myanmar	6,900	6,730	902	-	74,604	21,350	36,759	27,519	81,504	28,080	37,661	27,519
Filipina/Philippines	-	-	200	-	156,806	130,140	110,874	98,186	156,806	130,140	111,074	98,186
Thailand	-	-	1	-	512,815	478,136	486,098	480,053	512,815	478,136	486,099	480,053
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	9,024	14,390	42,392	75,570	9,024	14,390	42,392	75,570
Negara lain/Other countries	13,567	19,465	7,340	12,354	418,154	527,329	377,167	293,427	431,721	546,794	384,507	305,782
Jumlah Total	20,478	26,195	8,465	12,377	1,186,823	1,195,697	1,074,235	1,002,406	1,207,301	1,221,893	1,082,700	1,014,783

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 8: STOK GETAH ASLI PADA AKHIR BULAN MENGIKUT BANCİ
Table 8: Stocks of Natural Rubber held at the end of the month by Census

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Banci Census	Pada akhir bulan <i>At the end of the month</i>	2022			2021		
		Mei ^P	Apr. ^P	Mac	Mei	Apr.	Mac
Estet Getah <i>Rubber Estates</i>		221	119	239	351	222	272
Pemproses Getah <i>Rubber Processors</i>		268,411	275,427	286,337	218,023	234,317	256,904
Pengguna Getah <i>Rubber Consumers</i>		20,798	22,108	20,986	23,792	24,301	24,553
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		289,430	297,654	307,562	242,167	258,840	281,729

Nota/Notes : ^P *Awalan / Provisional*
K.G.K / D.R.C - *Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content*

JADUAL 9 : PENGELUARAN DAN STOK LATEKS PEKAT
Table 9 : Production and Stocks of Concentrated Latex

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Pengeluaran <i>Production</i>	Stok pada akhir tempoh <i>Stocks at the end of period</i>
2021		34,055	23,774
2020		34,453	24,788
2019		41,338	29,437
2018		41,071	29,636
2022	Jan.-Mei^P	12,981	19,928
2021	Jan.-Mei	13,741	22,255
2022	Mei^P	2,393	19,928
	Apr.^P	2,384	21,194
	Mac.	2,077	20,687
2021	Mei	2,176	22,255
	Apr.	2,011	23,518
	Mac	2,325	24,078

JADUAL 10 : PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT INDUSTRI

Table 10 : Domestic Consumption of Natural Rubber by Industry

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Keterangan Industri Industry Description	Industri tayar dan tiub Tyres and tubes industries	Membuat kasut getah Manufacture of rubber footwear	Membuat produk getah lain, t.k.m. Manufacture of other rubber products, n.e.c.							Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber (a)	Jumlah Total
				Campuran getah Rubber compound	Gelang getah Rubber bands	Kepingan- kepingan getah Rubber sheeting	Produk lateks Latex products			Produk getah lain Other rubber products		
							Sarung tangan getah Rubber gloves	Benang getah Rubber thread	Foam Foam	Produk lateks lain Other latex products		
2021		31,259	388	1,418	1,930	5,583	380,488	43,593	5,265	13,740	8,996	501,961
2020		32,640	346	1,690	1,866	4,162	401,566	40,029	5,948	13,113	9,322	518,732
2019		35,386	559	1,675	2,311	5,171	391,007	39,968	7,155	12,961	10,831	515,466
2018		35,222	509	1,632	2,273	5,191	389,177	41,610	7,423	14,326	11,020	515,603
2022	Jan.-Mei ^P	14,622	151	673	803	3,393	154,997	18,355	1,867	5,595	3,218	207,443
2021	Jan.-Mei	15,314	169	577	865	1,676	175,448	20,395	2,039	6,000	4,374	230,930
2022	Mei ^P	2,684	37	87	150	527	27,840	2,978	332	950	586	36,988
	Apr. ^P	3,055	29	180	167	945	31,638	3,405	367	1,112	599	42,348
	Mac	3,237	38	165	193	622	33,239	3,876	374	1,261	608	44,624
2021	Mei	2,235	29	134	115	331	32,527	4,092	366	1,332	780	42,304
	Apr.	3,588	29	132	184	448	34,709	4,198	366	1,203	963	47,085
	Mac	3,678	26	130	201	413	37,430	4,216	391	1,301	1,026	49,742

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

- (a) Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli mengikut keterangan industri termasuk industri membuat tali-temali, tali dan pintal, membuat keluaran pulpa, kertas dan kertas tebal, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran kimia, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran plastik, t.k.m., bengkel-bengkel, kabel dan dawai, membuat bahagian pengganti kereta motor dan kelengkapannya, membuat dan memasang basikal, basikal roda tiga dan beca.

All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber according to industry description includes cordage, rope and twine industries, manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard articles, n.e.c., manufacture of chemical products, n.e.c., manufacture of plastic products, n.e.c., foundries, cables and wires, manufacture of motor vehicle parts and accessories, manufacture and assembly of bicycles, tricycles and trishaws.

JADUAL 11: HARGA PURATA BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI
Table 11 : Average Monthly Price of Natural Rubber
Sen/Kg

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Harga di ladang <i>Farmgate price</i>		Sebut Harga pada waktu tengah hari - "F.O.B."** <i>Noon Quotations - F.O.B.</i>						
	Susu Getah Cair <i>Field Latex</i>	Sekerap <i>Scrap</i>	Lateks Pekat* <i>Latex Concentrate</i>	Getah Mutu Malaysia (1 - Pallet tan metrik) <i>Standard Malaysian Rubber (1 - Tonne pallet)</i>					
				G.M.M. CV <i>S.M.R. CV</i>	G.M.M. L <i>S.M.R. L</i>	G.M.M. 5 <i>S.M.R. 5</i>	G.M.M. GP <i>S.M.R. GP</i>	G.M.M. 10 <i>S.M.R. 10</i>	G.M.M. 20 <i>S.M.R. 20</i>
2021	633.10	555.11	563.86	959.76	949.76	699.94	696.94	689.94	687.94
2020	521.11	406.99	491.01	838.34	828.34	560.03	557.03	550.03	548.03
2019	478.84	436.50	452.63	822.95	808.09	589.68	586.68	579.68	577.68
2018	442.86	400.82	429.90	714.17	666.27	555.56	552.56	545.56	543.56
2022 Jan.-Mei	720.54	590.59	651.27	1,105.46	1,095.46	735.65	732.65	725.65	723.65
2021 Jan.-Mei	689.11	537.60	618.61	1,051.02	1,041.02	685.76	682.76	675.76	673.76
2022 Mei	749.64	565.84	670.69	1,137.81	1,127.81	713.86	710.86	703.86	701.86
Apr.	765.14	586.65	666.47	1,130.82	1,120.82	730.03	727.03	720.03	718.03
Mac	764.38	591.02	683.57	1,159.26	1,149.26	735.59	732.59	725.59	723.59
2021 Mei	722.17	559.65	636.76	1,081.24	1071.24	698.09	695.09	688.09	686.09
Apr.	715.97	535.78	623.40	1,059.08	1049.08	679.85	676.85	669.85	667.85
Mac	730.15	583.15	680.20	1,153.63	1,143.63	719.89	716.89	709.89	707.89

Nota/Notes : * 60% Kandungan Getah Kering (K.G.K) / 60% Dry Rubber Content (D.R.C.)

** F.O.B. - Free On Board

Punca: Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM)

Source: Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

JADUAL 12 : GUNA TENAGA DAN GAJI & UPAH DIBAYAR MENGIKUT KATEGORI PEKERJA DI ESTET GETAH

Table 12 : Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers

Seperti pada akhir tempoh As at end of period		Pekerja bergaji dan Gaji & Upah Employees and Salaries & Wages											
		Pekerja diambil secara langsung Employees directly employed						Pekerja diambil secara kontrak Employees on contract basis				Jumlah Total	
		Kakitangan Pentadbiran Administrative Staff		Pekerja Estet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers		Pekerja Estet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers			
		Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)
2021	Dis.	1,639	4,612	4,790	8,926	-	-	1,557	2,280	-	-	7,986	15,819
2020	Dis.	1,723	4,484	5,954	10,719	48	101	2,003	3,030	-	-	9,728	18,334
2019	Dis.	1,904	4,820	6,967	12,227	64	127	2,124	3,540	-	-	11,059	20,714
2018	Dis.	1,904	4,845	7,506	11,268	30	48	2,041	2,697	-	-	11,481	18,858
2022	Mei ^P	1,916	5,047	4,574	7,143	-	-	2,109	2,618	-	-	8,599	14,807
	Apr. ^P	1,880	5,274	4,601	6,017	-	-	1,935	2,187	-	-	8,416	13,478
	Mac	1,756	4,630	4,662	7,566	-	-	1,993	2,764	-	-	8,411	14,959
2021	Mei	1,668	4,293	5,219	6,726	20	35	1,414	1,474			8,321	12,529
	Apr.	1,800	4,154	5,326	6,598	28	35	1,676	1,651	-	-	8,830	12,438
	Mac	1,676	4,013	5,559	7,668	20	37	1,889	2,302	-	-	9,144	14,020

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

JADUAL 13 : PRODUKTIVITI PENGELUARAN DAN PENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH
Table 13 : Productivity of Production and Tappers in Rubber Estates

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tempoh <i>Number of workers at end of period</i>				Gaji & Upah (RM '000) <i>Salaries & Wages</i>				Keluasan ditanam pada akhir tempoh <i>Planted area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)</i>	Pengeluaran <i>Production (Kg K.G.K) (Kg D.R.C)</i>	Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh <i>Tapped area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)</i>	Purata bil. hari menoreh <i>Average number of tapping days</i>	Produktiviti pengeluaran <i>Productivity of production (Kg/Hek) (Kg/Ha)</i>	Produktiviti penoreh (sehari) <i>Productivity of tappers (per day)</i>	
		Pekerja Estet <i>Estate Workers</i>		Lain-Lain <i>Others</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja Estet <i>Estate Workers</i>		Lain-Lain <i>Others</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>						(RM)	(Kg K.G.K) <i>(Kg D.R.C.)</i>
		Penoreh <i>Tappers</i>	Pekerja Ladang <i>Field Workers</i>			Penoreh <i>Tappers</i>	Pekerja Ladang <i>Field Workers</i>									
2021		4,232	2,115	1,647	7,994	75,305	40,753	49,996	166,054	85,617	45,347,184	43,143	246	1,051.1	72.5	43.6
2020		5,455	2,502	1,779	9,736	90,759	44,881	51,627	187,267	91,013	56,420,718	43,234	253	1,305.0	65.8	40.9
2019		5,994	3,097	1,976	11,067	100,256	52,710	56,452	209,418	95,354	61,227,315	43,533	260	1,406.5	64.4	39.3
2018		6,235	3,312	1,936	11,483	93,424	43,424	48,866	185,714	73,461	55,452,999	39,485	254	1,404.4	59.1	35.1
2022	Jan.-Mei ^p	4,480	2,203	1,924	8,607	29,610	19,069	24,288	72,967	108,444	18,460,234	54,138	96	341.0	68.7	42.8
2021	Jan.-Mei	4,481	2,152	1,696	8,329	30,594	15,872	20,793	67,258	85,535	18,017,780	44,874	103	401.5	66.1	38.9
2022	Mei ^p	4,480	2,203	1,924	8,607	5,626	4,135	5,047	14,807	108,444	3,512,672	54,138	19	64.9	65.6	41.0
	Apr. ^p	4,320	2,216	1,888	8,424	4,709	3,495	5,274	13,478	105,454	2,673,844	53,290	18	50.2	59.1	33.6
	Mac	4,455	2,200	1,764	8,419	6,249	4,080	4,630	14,959	105,199	3,259,086	52,863	19	61.7	72.4	37.8
2021	Mei	4,481	2,152	1,696	8,329	4,971	3,229	4,329	12,529	85,535	2,575,184	44,874	20	57.4	56.2	29.1
	Apr.	4,900	2,102	1,836	8,838	5,120	3,129	4,189	12,438	85,091	2,429,308	44,715	20	54.3	51.8	24.6
	Mac	5,043	2,114	1,694	8,851	6,121	3,350	4,003	13,474	85,231	3,162,120	45,240	21	69.9	58.3	30.1

Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 14 : PENGELUARAN, KELUASAN DITOREH DAN PURATA BILANGAN HARI MENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH MENGIKUT NEGERI

Table 14 : Production, Tapped Area and Average Number of Tapping Days in Rubber Estates by State

Negeri State (a)	Bilangan estet Number of estates	Pengeluaran Production Tan metrik K.G.K. Tonnes D.R.C.			Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh Tapped area at end of period Hektar Hectare			Purata bilangan hari menoreh Average number of tapping days		
		2022			2022			2022		
		Mei ^P	Apr. ^P	Mac.	Mei ^P	Apr. ^P	Mac.	Mei ^P	Apr. ^P	Mac.
Johor	15	295	221	289	5,004	5,235	5,177	21	19	22
Kedah & Perlis	35	424	241	192	9,550	9,577	9,550	18	20	18
Kelantan & Terengganu	55	1,219	843	898	17,035	16,040	16,356	19	18	19
Melaka & Negeri Sembilan	14	118	90	132	4,529	4,529	4,489	18	17	20
Pahang	18	502	255	416	7,142	7,244	7,302	19	17	20
Perak	16	755	697	828	2,661	2,659	2,665	18	17	18
Selangor	9	150	133	92	2,979	2,979	2,397	26	26	26
Sabah & Sarawak	7	51	195	412	5,238	5,027	4,927	17	20	24
Jumlah Total	169	3,513	2,674	3,259	54,138	53,290	52,863	19	18	19

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

(a) Tiada estet direkodkan bagi negeri Pulau Pinang / No estates were recorded in Pulau Pinang.

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES

NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. Pendahuluan

Penerbitan ini memuatkan perangkaan utama getah asli yang diperoleh daripada Banci Estet Getah (RE), Banci Pemproses Getah (RP) dan Banci Pengguna Getah (RC) yang dilaksanakan setiap bulan.

2. Objektif

Objektif utama penerbitan ini adalah untuk memaparkan perangkaan getah asli berkaitan pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik dan stok. Di samping itu, data harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti di estet getah turut dimuatkan. Perangkaan ini akan membantu dalam perancangan dan penggubalan dasar serta pembuat keputusan bagi industri berasaskan getah.

3. Kuasa perundangan

Banci ini dilaksanakan di bawah Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989). Seksyen 5 di bawah Akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik yang diterima adalah sulit dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada banci yang dijalankan.

4. Skop dan liputan

Banci ini meliputi semua estet getah, kilang pemproses getah dan kilang pengguna getah di Malaysia yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM), Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA).

Banci RE meliputi industri penanaman pokok getah (estet). Industri peringkat 5 digit (01291) ini dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Banci RP meliputi kilang-kilang yang memproses getah asli mentah untuk menjadi produk separa siap (Contoh: Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.), susu getah pekat, dsb.). Manakala banci RC meliputi kilang-kilang yang menggunakan getah asli mentah/produk separuh siap dan diproses menjadi produk siap (Contoh: tayar, sarung tangan getah dsb.).

5. Rangka (sumber)

Rangka banci getah dikemas kini setiap tahun untuk mengambil kira pertumbuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan yang berlaku kepada pertumbuhan seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti, lokasi kilang atau alamat pos.

6. Metodologi

Banci ini dilaksanakan secara meluas menggunakan borang soal selidik RE, RP dan RC. Responden diberi tempoh satu bulan untuk melengkap dan mengembalikan borang soal selidik tersebut kepada Jabatan ini. Kerja luar dijalankan untuk mendapatkan borang lengkap daripada pertumbuhan yang tidak respons.

7. Konsep dan definisi

Konsep dan definisi yang digunakan adalah berasaskan kepada syor-syor Pejabat Perangkaan Pertumbuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu¹ dan *The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)*. Konsep berkenaan mengikut amalan yang sudah diterima pakai bagi memudahkan perbandingan data dibuat di peringkat antarabangsa.

8. Takrif industri getah

Estet getah

- (i) Semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah; atau
- (ii) Mana-mana keluasan tanaman getah yang telah wujud dalam estet kelapa, koko atau kelapa sawit.

Kebun kecil getah

Meliputi semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, berjumlah kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. Kebun kecil getah terdiri daripada tersusun dan tidak tersusun. Kebun kecil yang tersusun meliputi kawasan di bawah rancangan kerajaan seperti berikut:-

- (i) Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA);
- (ii) Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA);
- (iii) Lembaga Penyatuan dan Pemulihan Tanah Negara (FELCRA);
- (iv) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Persekutuan yang lain; dan
- (v) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Negeri.

¹ *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.*

Keluasan ditanam

Keluasan bertanam dengan getah (matang dan/atau belum matang) dan tidak terbiar selama-lamanya.

Keluasan ditoreh

Keluasan di bawah getah matang yang telah ditoreh termasuk kawasan yang "direhatkan" di bawah sistem giliran torehan.

Pengeluaran

Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (KGK) bagi susu getah cair, getah keping dan skrap (getah buku dan getah kulit) yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil. Data ini dikumpul dari data pembelian getah mentah oleh kilang pemproses (RP).

Hasil

Hasil diperoleh dengan membahagikan jumlah pengeluaran dengan purata luas hektar yang ditoreh pada bulan rujukan.

Data import dan eksport dikumpul oleh Jabatan daripada borang pengikraran import dan eksport yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia dan Lembaga-Lembaga Zon Bebas. Angka perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia tidak termasuk perdagangan antara kawasan iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

9. Import dan Eksport

Import

Sesuatu barang yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara, sama ada secara terus atau disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal. Barang-barang tersebut adalah sama ada untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain. Pengelasan import ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'import umum'. Di dalam laporan ini, import dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barang tersebut, iaitu negara di mana barang berkenaan terakhir dibuat sebelum ianya diimportkan ke dalam kawasan pendaftaran.

Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) yang dibawa keluar dari negara. Di dalam laporan ini, eksport dikelaskan mengikut negara dituju, iaitu negara di mana barang-barang berkenaan dijangka akan digunakan, sejauh mana ia boleh ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barang yang dihantar berdasarkan "*Optional bill of lading*", pelabuhan pertama yang diikrarkan dianggap sebagai negara yang dituju. Sekiranya maklumat negara yang dituju bagi barang-barang yang dieksport melalui Singapura tidak diketahui/ diperoleh, eksport sedemikian diambilkira sebagai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barang-barang yang digunakan di Singapura. Eksport termasuk eksport semula. Pengkelasan eksport ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'eksport umum'. Data import dan eksport hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999.

10. Penggunaan domestik

Ia merujuk kepada penggunaan domestik getah asli seperti Getah Asap Berbunga (G.A.B.), susu getah pekat, Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) dan sebagainya oleh pertubuhan pembuatan di Malaysia untuk mengeluarkan barangan seperti tayar dan tiub, kasut getah, sarung tangan getah, gelang getah, getah campuran dan lain-lain. Ianya tidak termasuk getah campuran & tebus guna getah dan getah sintetik.

11. Stok

Ia adalah stok getah yang dimiliki oleh sesebuah pertubuhan tidak kira di mana stok tersebut ditempatkan iaitu sama ada di dalam atau di luar kilang. Ia termasuk stok getah yang belum/ sedang/telah diproses. Stok dilaporkan pada awal dan akhir bulan.

12. Harga

Harga purata pembeli waktu tengah hari bagi getah "F.O.B." di Kuala Lumpur. Data ini diperoleh daripada Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM).

13. Hak milik

Hak milik sesebuah pertubuhan dikelaskan mengikut taraf residen pemilik/pemilik-pemilik modal berbayar yang terbesar (melebihi 50 peratus) dan bukannya mengikut taraf kerakyatan mereka.

- (i) Residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Cawangan dan anak syarikat asing yang didaftarkan/diperbadankan di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai pemastautin Malaysia.
- (ii) Bukan residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan anak syarikat milik residen Malaysia di luar negeri juga dianggap sebagai bukan residen Malaysia.
- (iii) Hak milik bersama ialah residen Malaysia atau bukan residen Malaysia memegang jumlah saham yang sama banyak dalam perniagaan berkenaan.

14. Guna tenaga

Jumlah pekerja

Bilangan orang yang bekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir bagi bulan rujukan.

Gaji & upah dibayar

Pembayaran tunai, termasuk bonus yang dibayar komisen, bayaran lebih masa, elaun kos sara hidup dan elaun-elaun lain yang dibayar kepada semua pekerja bergaji dalam tempoh tahun rujukan. Sementara caruman pekerja kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) turut dimasukkan, caruman oleh majikan dikecualikan. Elaun kepada pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji juga dikecualikan.

15. Pembundaran

Jumlah bagi komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar dalam jadual penerbitan disebabkan oleh pembundaran angka.

16. Nota dan simbol

K.G.K	Kandungan Getah Kering
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
Kg/Hek	Kilogram sehektar
-	Tiada data

TECHINICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

This publication provides principal statistics of Natural Rubber information on rubber obtained from the Census of Rubber Estates (RE), Census of Rubber Processors (RP) and Census of Rubber Consumers (RC) were conducted every month.

2. Objective

The main objective of this report is to provide statistics on rubber with regards to production, imports, exports, domestic consumption and stocks. In addition, data of prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity in rubber estates are also included. These statistics will assist the government in development planning, policy making and decision-makers of rubber based industries.

3. Legal authority

The survey was conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act, 1965 (Revised 1989). Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the contents of the individual returns received are confidential and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides the penalty to the respondents that could not comply with the survey undertaken.

4. Scope and coverage

The census covered all rubber estates, rubber processor factories and rubber consumer factories in Malaysia registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (SSM), Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB) and Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA).

The census of RE covered growing of rubber trees (estates). This industrial 5-digit level (01291) is classified under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. Census of RP covered the factories processing raw natural rubber into semi-finished products (Example: Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), Latex Concentrate (LC) etc.). Whereas census of RC covered to factories consuming raw natural rubber/semi-finished products and processed into finished products (Example: tyres, gloves etc.).

5. Frame (source)

The frame (source) of rubber censuses are updated annually to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not operation, change in activities and location or postal addresses.

6. Methodology

The census was primarily conducted through mail enquiry using RE, RP and RC questionnaire. Respondents were given one month to complete and return the questionnaire to the Department. Field enumeration was then carried out to collect the complete questionnaire from the establishments that did not respond.

7. Concepts and definitions

Concepts and definitions used are based on the recommendations of the United Nations' Statistical Office¹ and The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC). These concepts adhere to accepted practices, thereby facilitating international comparability of data.

8. Definition of rubber industry

Rubber estate

- (i) All areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or*
- (ii) Any area planted with rubber in a coconut, cocoa or oil palm estate.*

Rubber smallholding

It is defined as all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. Smallholdings can be organized or unorganized. Organized smallholdings include those under various government schemes such as follows :-

- (i) Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA);*
- (ii) Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA);*
- (iii) Federal Land Consolidation and Rehabilitation Authority (FELCRA);*
- (iv) Other Federal Government land schemes; and*
- (v) State Government land schemes.*

¹ International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.

Planted area

The area planted with rubber (mature and/or immature) and which has not been abandoned permanently.

Tapped area

The area under mature rubber that has been tapped including areas "rested" under rotational systems.

Production

Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, rubber sheets and scrap (lump and bark) produced by estates and smallholders. This data is collected from the purchasing data of raw rubber processor factories.

Yield

The yield is derived by dividing the total production by the average hectareage tapped during the reference month.

The data on imports and exports are compiled by the Department of Statistics from declaration forms sourced from the Malaysian Royal Customs Department and Free Zone Authorities. External trade data for Malaysia do not include inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.

9. Imports and Exports**Import**

Goods are brought into the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, whether or not such goods are for consumption, to be processed, used in manufacturing or for subsequent re-exports to other countries. This categorization of imports is also termed as 'general imports'. In this report, imports are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is, the country where the goods are given the final form before they are imported into the registration area.

Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) taken out of the country. In this report, exports are classified according to the country of destination, that is, the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an "Optional bill of lading", the country of destination refers to that of the first port declared. If the information regarding the country of destination of goods exported via Singapore is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is, under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore. Exports include re-exports. This categorization of exports is also termed as 'general exports'. Data of imports and exports only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999.

- 10. Domestic consumption** *This refers to the usage of natural rubber such as latex concentrate, Ribbed Smoked Sheet (R.S.S.), Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), etc. by manufacturing establishments in Malaysia to produce products such as tyres and tubes, rubber footwear, rubber gloves, rubber bands and others. Excluding rubber compound & reclaimed rubber and synthetics rubber.*
- 11. Stocks** *This refers to stocks of rubber owned by establishments regardless where it is located i.e. inside or outside the factory. They include stocks of unprocessed/in process/processed rubber. Stocks are reported as at the beginning and the end of the month.*
- 12. Prices** *Average buyers' mid-day prices for rubber "F.O.B." in Kuala Lumpur. Data on prices are obtained from Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB).*
- 13. Ownership** *The ownership of an establishment is classified by the residential status of the owner(s) of the majority (more than 50 per cent) of the paid-up capital and not by their citizenship status.*
- 14. Employment** *(i) Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Malaysian registered branches and incorporated subsidiaries of foreign based/origins are also regarded as residents.*

- (ii) *Non-Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Foreign branches and/or subsidiaries abroad owned by residents are also regarded as non-residents.*
- (iii) *Joint-Ownership is any Malaysian residents and Non-Malaysian residents held equal shares in the business.*

Total number of persons engaged

Number of persons working during December or the last pay period of the reference month.

Salaries & wages paid

Salaries & wages paid refer to cash payments, including bonuses, paid commissions, overtime wages, cost of living and allowances made to all employees during the reference year. While the employees' contributions to Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) is included. The employer's contributions are excluded. Allowances to working proprietor, working partners and unpaid family worker are also not included.

15. Rounding

The sum of the components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.

16. Notes and symbols

<i>D.R.C</i>	<i>Dry Rubber Content</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>Kg/Ha</i>	<i>Kilogram per hectare</i>
<i>-</i>	<i>Nil</i>

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