



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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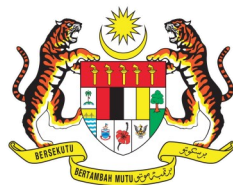
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2022

FEBRUARI/FEBRUARY

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN
MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

FEBRUARI 2022

FEBRUARY

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN

MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS

Pemakluman / Announcement:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022.

Department of Statistics Malaysia is conducting Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 until 31st December 2022.

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun.

Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah

“Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust”

Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year.

MyStats Day theme is

“Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust”

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

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Tel. : 03-8885 7000
Faks : 03-8888 9248
Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>
Facebook / Twitter / Instagram : StatsMalaysia
Emel / *Email* : info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / *general enquiries*)
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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Perangkaan Getah Bulanan, Malaysia, Februari 2022 merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan statistik pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik, stok, harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti bagi estet getah berdasarkan Banci Getah Bulanan yang dilaksanakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Statistik ini merupakan petunjuk penting untuk dijadikan sebagai input yang bermanfaat kepada penyelidik, agensi kerajaan dan pembuat dasar bagi merancang, memantau serta menilai prestasi industri getah di Malaysia.

Ringkasan penemuan serta jadual statistik yang terperinci turut dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini manakala aspek teknikal seperti skop & liputan, konsep dan definisi dinyatakan dalam nota teknikal bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh responden dan juga semua pihak yang telah terlibat dalam penyediaan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan penambahbaikan penerbitan pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

April 2022

PREFACE

Monthly Rubber Statistics, Malaysia, February 2022 is a monthly publication that shows statistics on production, imports, exports, domestic consumption, stocks, prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity of rubber estates based on Monthly Rubber Census conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia. These statistics are important indicators as invaluable inputs to researches, government agencies and policy makers in planning, monitoring and evaluating the performance of rubber industry in Malaysia.

Summary of findings and detailed statistical tables are also included in this publication while the technical aspects on scope & coverage, concepts and definitions are stated in the technical notes to assist users to understand the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties involved in the preparation of this publication. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

April 2022

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KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2021/2022

ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR 2021/2022

Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.01.2022 November November 2021	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 10.02.2022 Disember December 2021	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 15.03.2022 Januari January 2022
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 15.04.2022 Februari February 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 11.05.2022 Mac March 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 15.06.2022 April April 2022
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 15.07.2022 Mei May 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 10.08.2022 Jun June 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.09.2022 Julai July 2022
Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.10.2022 Ogos August 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 9.11.2022 September September 2022	Tarikh Keluaran Release Date • 14.12.2022 Oktober October 2022



INFOGRAFIK

INFOGRAPHICS

PENGELUARAN ↓ 39.0%

(tan metrik)

49,087 tan metrik



Januari 2022

29,920 tan metrik



Februari 2022^P

HARGA PURATA

(sen/kg)

↑ 0.9%

G.M.M. 20

Februari 2022 : 740.47

Januari 2022 : 734.05

↑ 15.0%

Lateks Pekat

Februari 2022: 658.14

Januari 2022 : 572.08

STOK

Februari 2022^P: 318,699 tan metrik ↑ 2.8%

Januari 2022 : 310,002 tan metrik

Pemproses getah ■ 297,865 ■ 286,023

Pengguna getah ■ 20,502 ■ 23,582

Estet getah ■ 332 ■ 397

■ Februari 2022 ■ Januari 2022

IMPORT

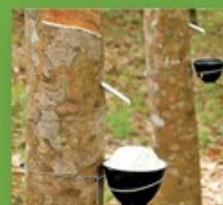
Februari 2022^P: 112,783 tan metrik ↓ 19.5%

Januari 2022 : 140,024 tan metrik



^P awalan

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN FEBRUARI 2022



PENGUNAAN DOMESTIK

Februari 2022^P: 39,865 tan metrik ↓ 8.1%

Januari 2022 : 43,390 tan metrik



Februari 2022^P

Januari 2022

EKSPORT

Februari 2022^P: 47,682 tan metrik ↓ 6.8%

Januari 2022 : 51,160 tan metrik



Sumber: Perangkaan Getah Bulanan, Malaysia, Februari 2022

MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS FEBRUARY 2022

PRODUCTION (tonnes) ↓ 39.0%

49,087 tonnes



January 2022

29,920 tonnes



February 2022^P

AVERAGE PRICE (sen/kg)

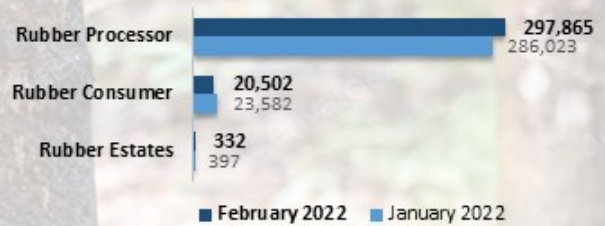
↑ 0.9%

S.M.R. 20
February 2022 : 740.47
January 2022 : 734.05

↑ 15.0%

Concentrate Latex
February 2022: 658.14
January 2022 : 572.08

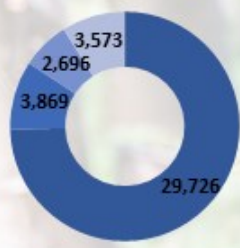
STOCKS
February 2022^P: 318,699 tonnes ↑ 2.8%
January 2022 : 310,002 tonnes



IMPORTS
February 2022^P: 112,783 tonnes ↓ 19.5%
January 2022 : 140,024 tonnes



DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION
February 2022^P: 39,865 tonnes ↓ 8.1%
January 2022 : 43,390 tonnes



February 2022^P



January 2022

EXPORTS
February 2022^P: 47,682 tonnes ↓ 6.8%
January 2022 : 51,160 tonnes



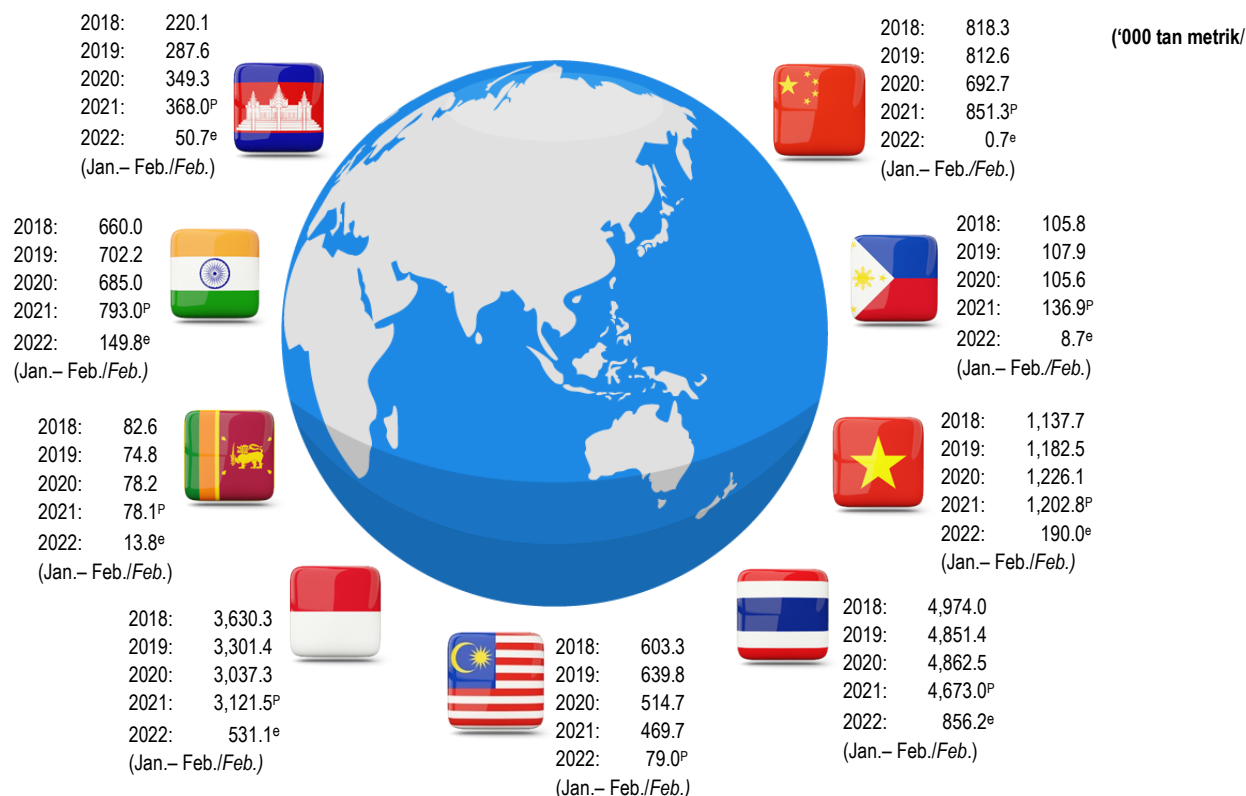
^P Preliminary

Source: Monthly Rubber Statistics, Malaysia, February 2022

NEGARA PENGELUAR GETAH ASLI
*PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF
NATURAL RUBBER*

PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, 2018-2022

PRODUCTION OF NATURAL RUBBER BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, 2018-2022



Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

P: Awalan/Provisional

e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perusahaan Perladangan dan Komoditi

Source: Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities

PERANGKAAAN GETAH MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, FEBRUARI 2022

RUBBER STATISTICS BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, FEBRUARY 2022

('000 tan metrik/tonnes)

Negara Country	Pengeluaran Production	Penggunaan Consumption	Eksport Export
Cambodia	15.7 ^e	-	15.6 ^e
P.R.China	0.0 ^e	475.0 ^e	2.0 ^e
India	60.9 ^e	112.2 ^e	0.6 ^e
Indonesia	265.8 ^e	54.0 ^e	212.3 ^e
Malaysia	29.9 ^P	39.9 ^P	47.7 ^P
Philippines	4.0 ^e	2.5 ^e	17.3 ^e
Sri Lanka	6.8 ^e	10.0 ^e	1.9 ^e
Thailand	409.0 ^e	55.5 ^e	373.6 ^e
Vietnam	50.0 ^e	30.0 ^e	105.0 ^e

Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

P: Awalan / Provisional

e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perusahaan Perladangan dan Komoditi

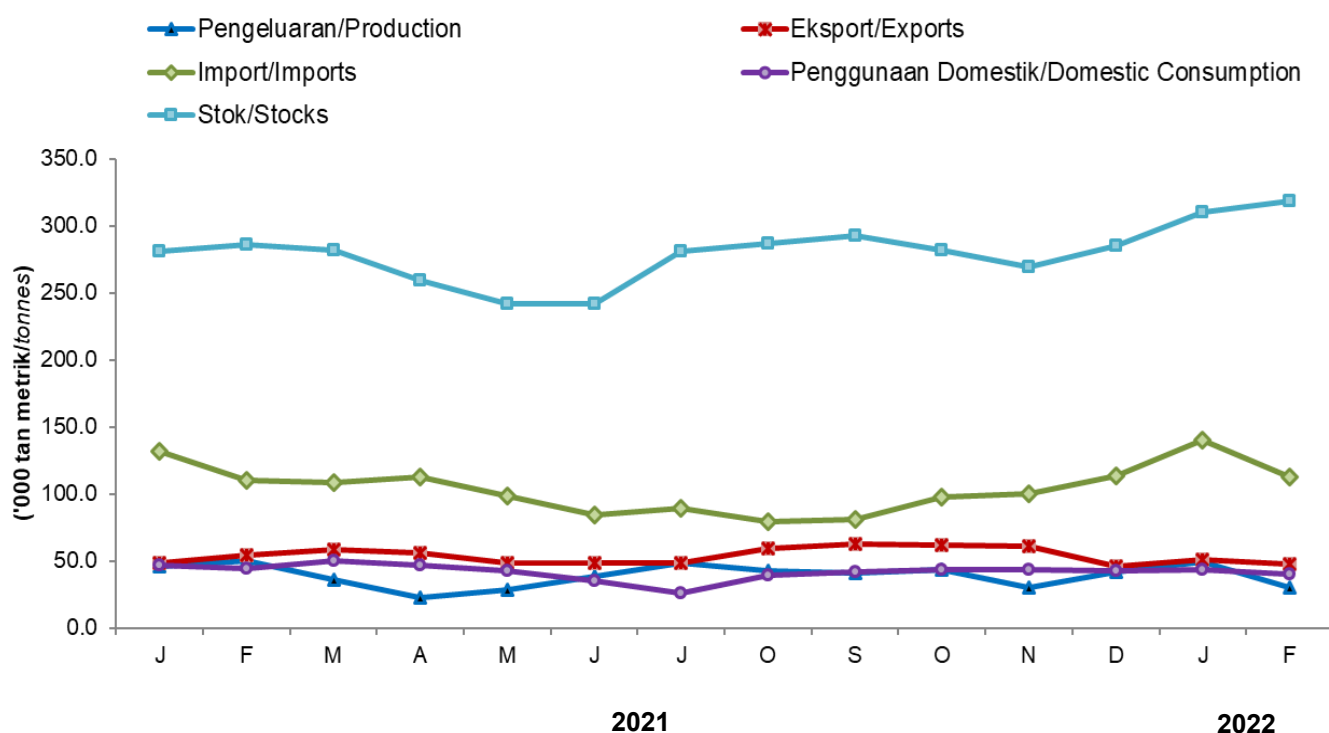
Source: Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities

PERANGKAAAN UTAMA GETAH
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER

PERANGKAAAN UTAMA GETAH, MALAYSIA, FEBRUARI 2022
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER, MALAYSIA, FEBRUARY 2022

Perangkaan Utama Principal Statistics	Feb. Feb. 2021	Jan. Jan. 2022	Feb. Feb. 2022	Perubahan bulan ke bulan Feb. 2022/Jan. 2022 Change month-on-month Feb. 2022/Jan. 2022 (%)	Perubahan tahun ke tahun Feb. 2022/Feb. 2021 Change year-on-year Feb. 2022/Feb. 2021 (%)
Pengeluaran / Production (tan metrik / tonnes)	49,840	49,087	29,920	-39.0	-40.0
Eksport / Exports (tan metrik / tonnes)	54,632	51,160	47,682	-6.8	-12.7
Import / Imports (tan metrik / tonnes)	109,759	140,024	112,783	-19.5	2.8
Penggunaan domestik Domestic consumption (tan metrik / tonnes)	44,697	43,390	39,865	-8.1	-10.8
Stok akhir / Closing stocks (tan metrik / tonnes)	286,117	310,002	318,699	2.8	11.4
Bil. pekerja bergaji (estet) Number of paid workers (estate)	9,269	8,566	8,584	0.2	-7.4
Gaji & upah (RM'000) (estet) Salaries & wages (RM'000) (estate)	13,847	15,810	13,766	-12.9	-0.6

**PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT, IMPORT, PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK DAN
STOK BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI 2021/2022**
**MONTHLY PRODUCTION, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION AND
STOCK OF NATURAL RUBBER 2021/2022**



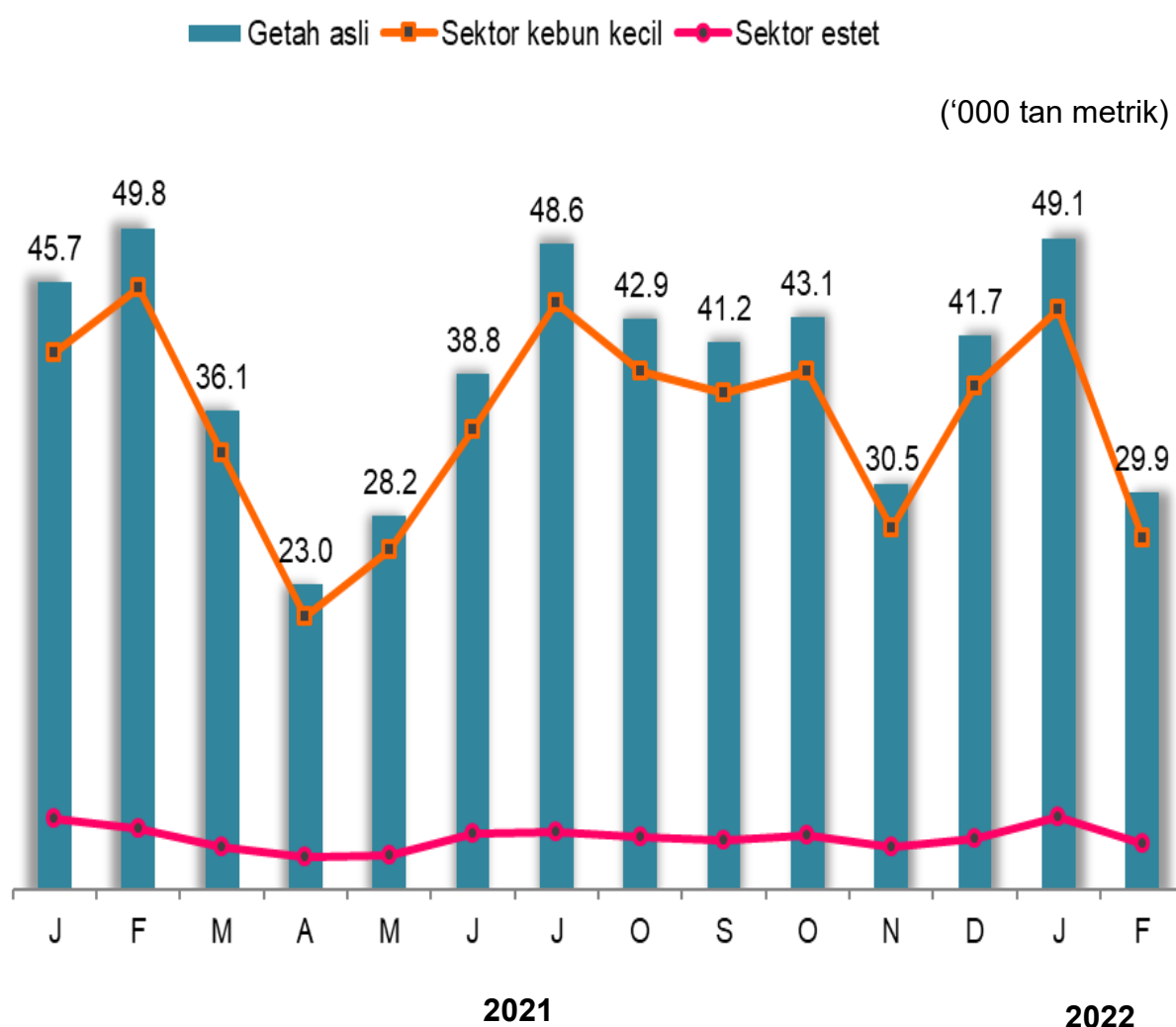
RINGKASAN PENEMUAN
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

PERANGKAAAN GETAH BULANAN MALAYSIA, FEBRUARI 2022[#]

1. PENGELUARAN

Pengeluaran getah asli Malaysia pada Februari 2022 berjumlah 29,920 tan metrik, menurun sebanyak 40.0 peratus berbanding 49,840 tan metrik pada Februari 2021 serta turut menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 39.0 peratus dari bulan sebelumnya. Sektor kebun kecil merupakan penyumbang utama pengeluaran getah asli iaitu 88.4 peratus. Pengeluaran sektor kebun kecil menurun sebanyak 41.6 peratus dan pengeluaran di estet juga turut menurun iaitu sebanyak 23.5 peratus berbanding Februari 2021.

Carta 1: Pengeluaran getah bulanan di estet dan kebun kecil



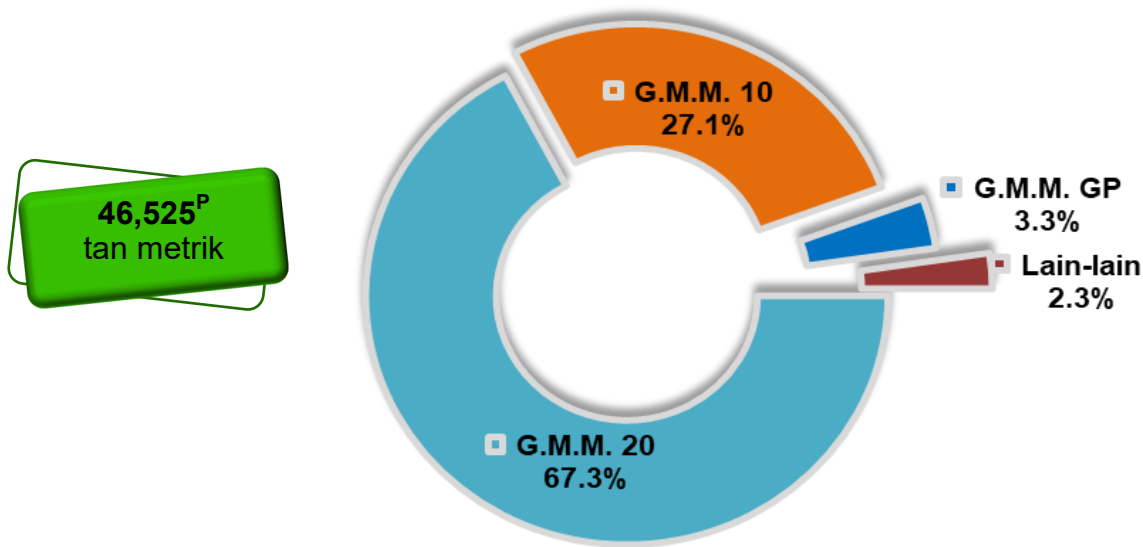
Nota #:

- Laporan ini boleh diperoleh daripada portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: **Siaran Terkini**.
- Data bagi bulan Februari 2022 merupakan data **awalan**. Data ini akan dikemas kini berdasarkan data terkini yang diperoleh dan akan diterbitkan dalam penerbitan Mac 2022.

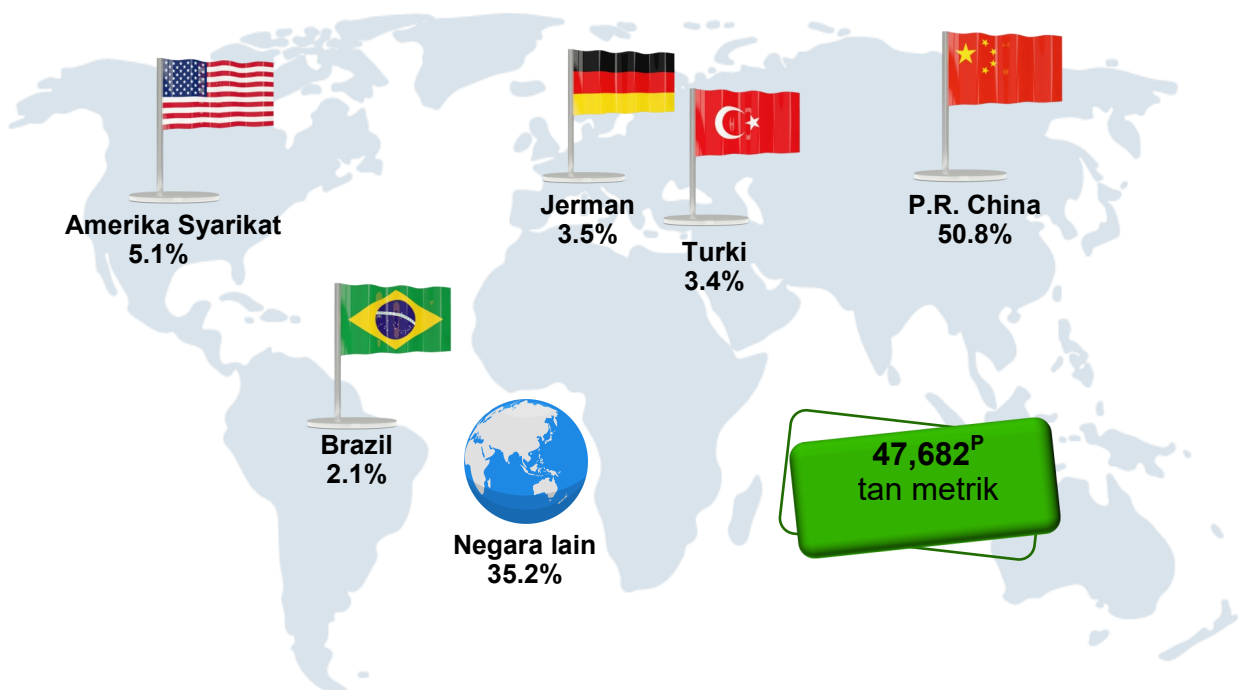
2. EKSSPORT

Eksport getah asli pada Februari 2022 adalah 47,682 tan metrik, menurun 12.7 peratus dari 54,632 tan metrik pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya dan turut menunjukkan penurunan 6.8 peratus berbanding 51,160 tan metrik pada Januari 2022. Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) menyumbang 97.6 peratus daripada jumlah eksport getah asli dimana G.M.M. 20 merupakan eksport tertinggi iaitu 31,318 tan metrik (67.3%) seperti di Carta 2.

Carta 2: Eksport Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut gred, Februari 2022



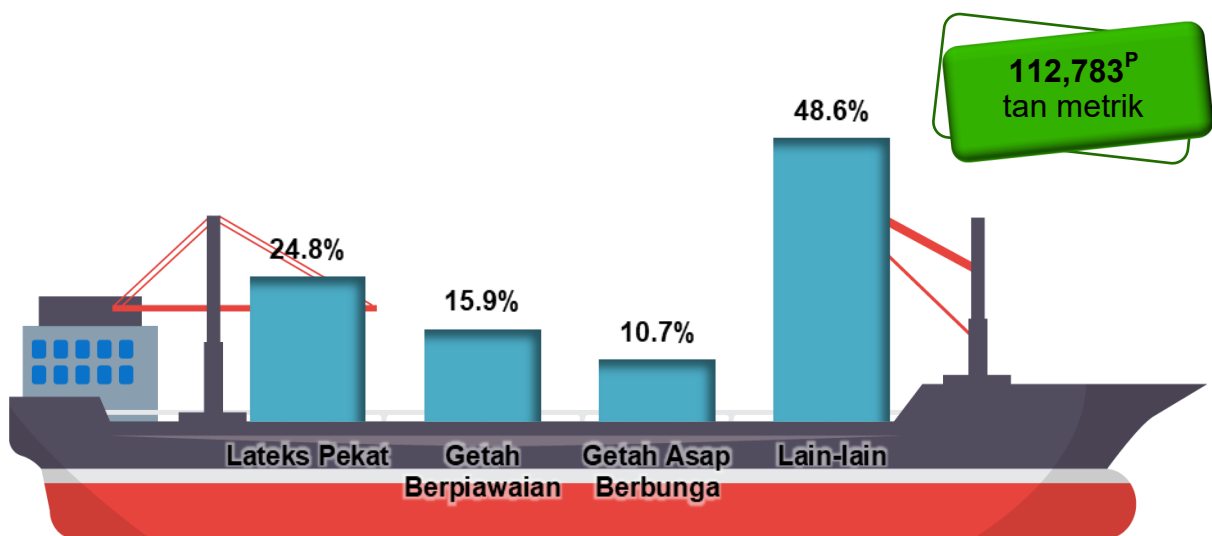
Carta 3: Destinasi utama eksport getah asli, Februari 2022



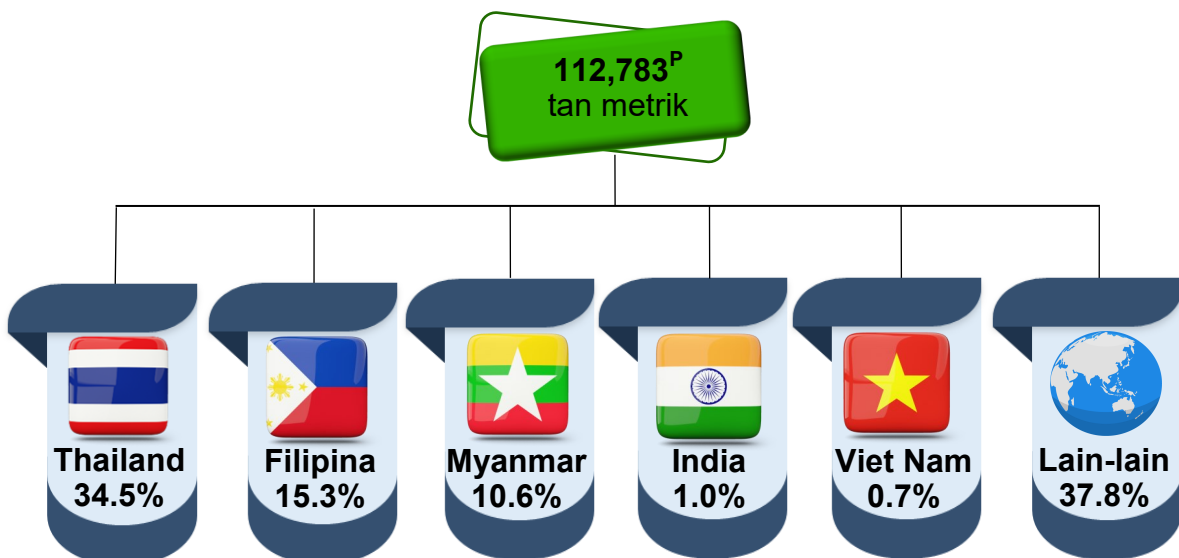
3. IMPORT

Import getah asli pada Februari 2022 adalah 112,783 tan metrik berbanding 109,759 tan metrik pada Februari 2021, meningkat sebanyak 2.8 peratus. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 19.5 peratus. Jenis getah asli utama yang diimport adalah Lateks Pekat (27,967 tan metrik) dan Getah Berpiawaian (17,980 tan metrik). Getah asli diimport terutamanya dari Thailand berjumlah 38,912 tan metrik.

Carta 4: Import getah asli mengikut jenis, Februari 2022



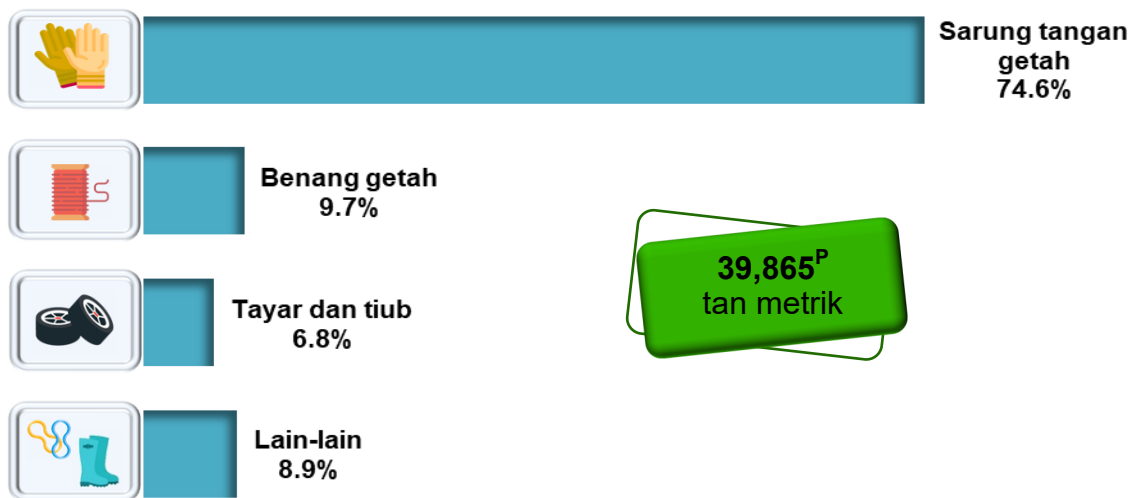
Carta 5: Import getah asli dari negara utama, Februari 2022



4. PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK

Penggunaan domestik getah asli pada Februari 2022 ialah 39,865 tan metrik, menurun 10.8 peratus berbanding 44,697 tan metrik pada Februari 2021. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan penurunan 8.1 peratus berbanding 43,390 tan metrik pada bulan sebelumnya. Industri sarung tangan getah merupakan industri utama bagi penggunaan getah asli iaitu 29,726 tan metrik (74.6%).

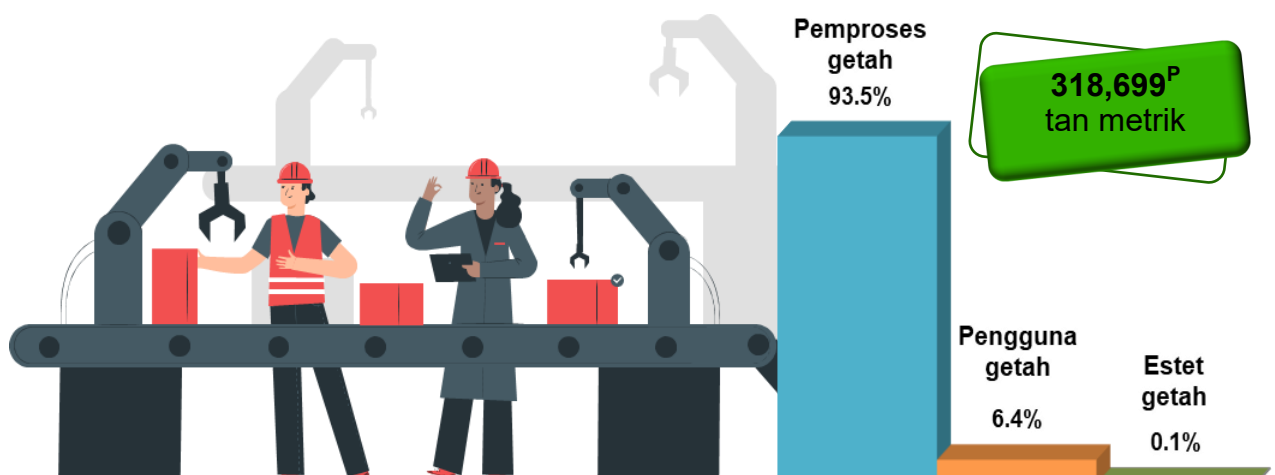
Carta 6: Penggunaan domestik getah asli mengikut produk, Februari 2022



5. STOK

Stok getah asli meningkat 11.4 peratus pada Februari 2022 kepada 318,699 tan metrik berbanding 286,117 tan metrik yang dicatatkan pada Februari 2021. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan stok meningkat sebanyak 2.8 peratus.

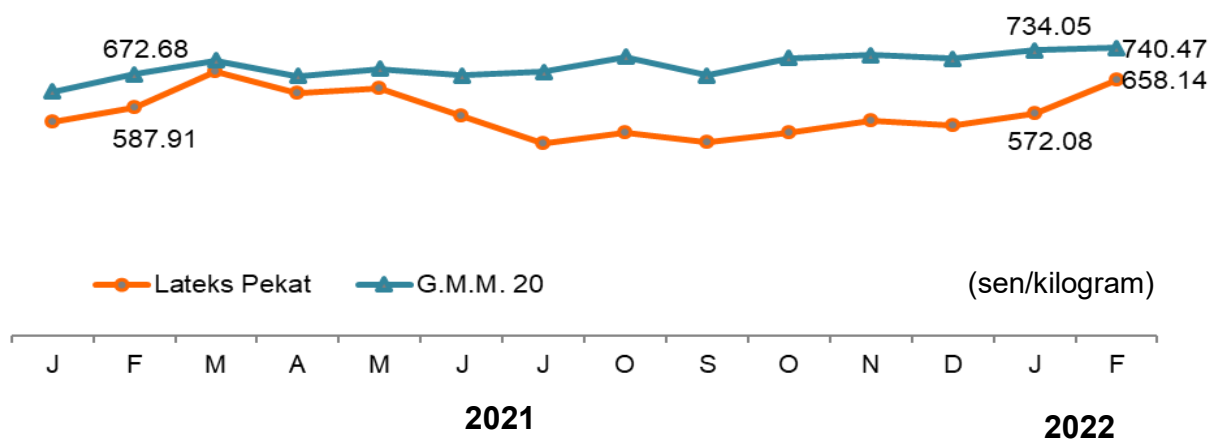
Carta 7: Stok getah asli pada akhir bulan Februari 2022



6. HARGA PURATA BULANAN SEKILOGRAM (Sebut Harga Pada Waktu Tengah Hari - "F.O.B.")

Harga purata bulanan G.M.M. 20 pada Februari 2022 adalah 740.47 sen sekilogram, meningkat 10.1 peratus berbanding 672.68 sen sekilogram pada Februari 2021 dan turut meningkat 0.9 peratus berbanding 734.05 sen sekilogram pada bulan sebelumnya. Harga purata bulanan bagi Lateks Pekat pada Februari 2022 adalah 658.14 sen sekilogram, meningkat 11.9 peratus dari 587.91 sen sekilogram pada bulan yang sama tahun lalu dan turut mencatatkan peningkatan 15.0 peratus berbanding 572.08 sen sekilogram pada Januari 2022.

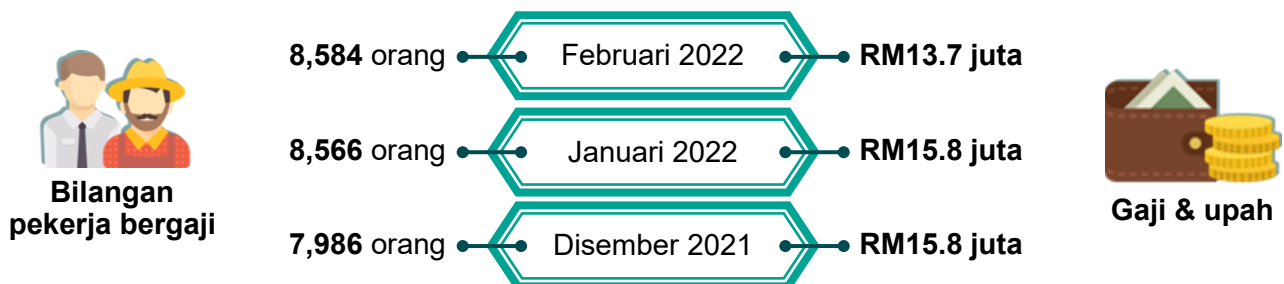
Carta 8: Harga purata bulanan (sebut harga pada waktu tengah hari "F.O.B") bagi



7. GUNA TENAGA DI ESTET

Seramai 8,584 pekerja bergaji direkodkan pada akhir Februari 2022 dengan penurunan sebanyak 7.4 peratus dari Februari 2021 dan meningkat 0.2 peratus (8,566 pekerja bergaji) berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Gaji & upah menurun 0.6 peratus kepada RM13.7 juta dari RM13.8 juta pada Februari 2021, manakala perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan trend yang sama iaitu penurunan sebanyak 12.9 peratus.

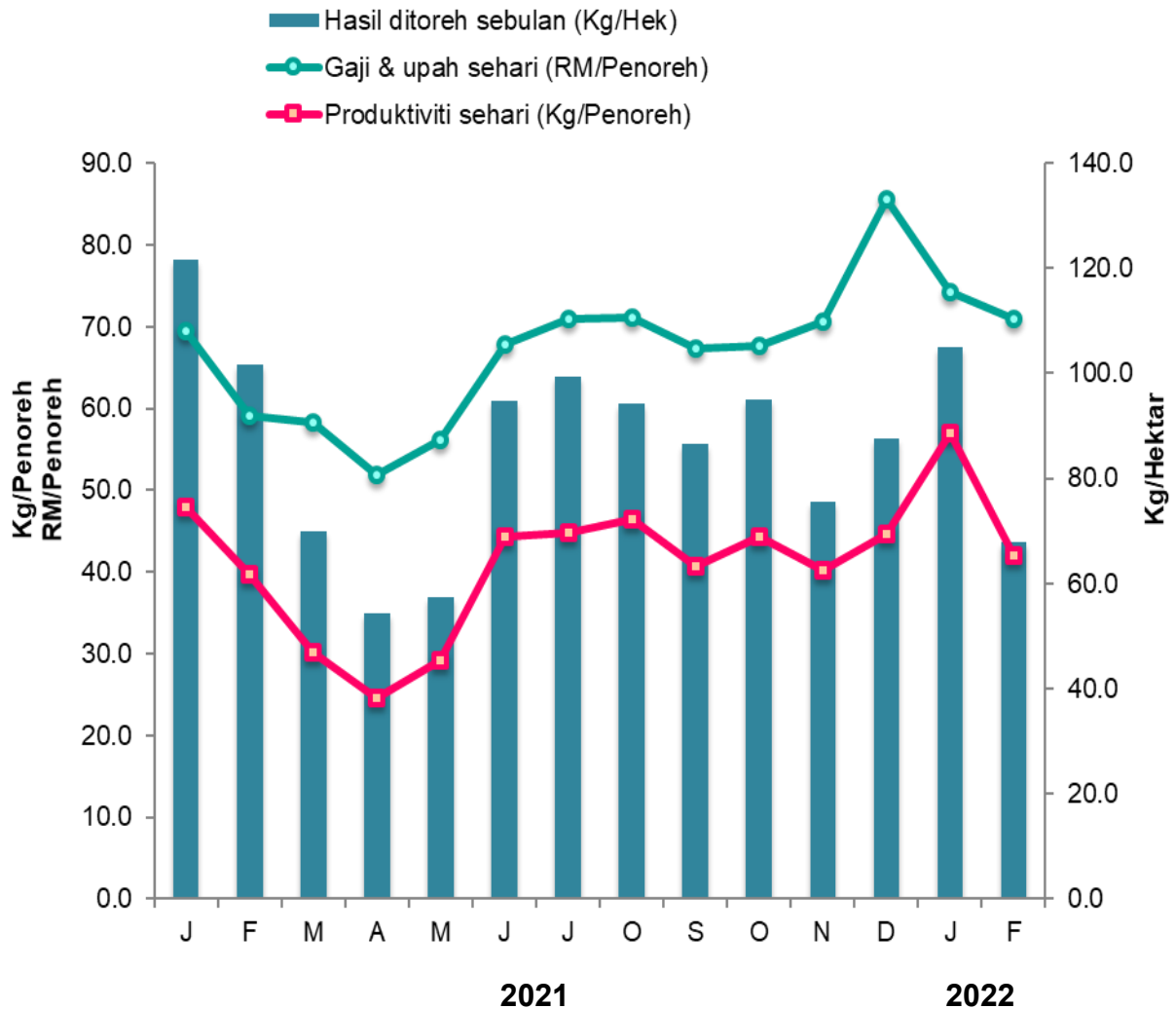
Carta 9: Bilangan pekerja dan jumlah gaji & upah, Februari 2022



8. PRODUKTIVITI DI ESTET

Produktiviti pengeluaran getah asli di estet adalah 67.9 kilogram sehektar pada Februari 2022, menurun sebanyak 33.2 peratus berbanding Februari 2021. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan turut menunjukkan produktiviti menurun sebanyak 35.4 peratus dari 105.0 kilogram sehektar.

Carta 10: Produktiviti hasil ditoreh bulanan dan produktiviti penoreh sehari

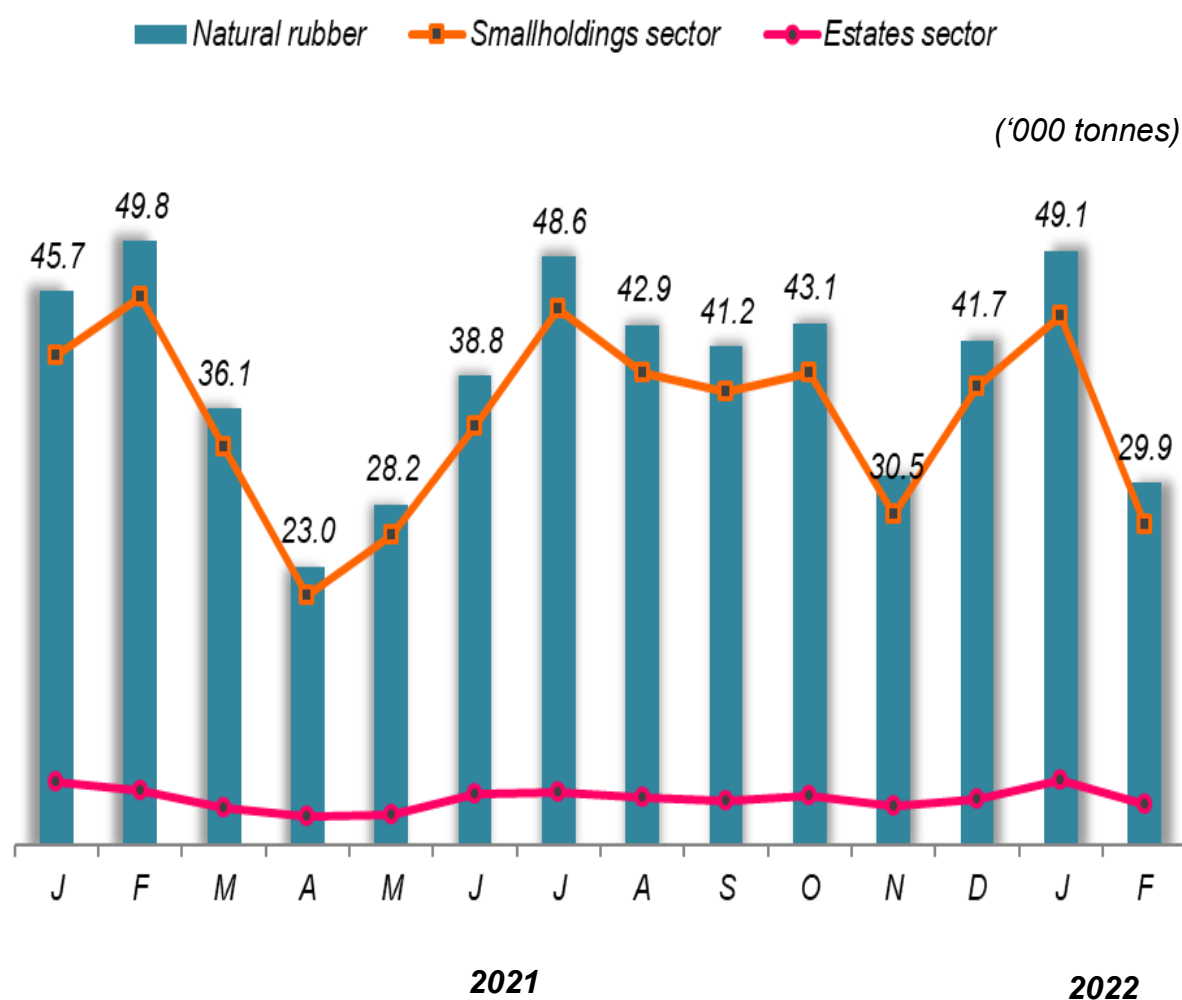


MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS MALAYSIA, FEBRUARY 2022[#]

1. PRODUCTION

Malaysia's natural rubber production in February 2022 amounted 29,920 tonnes, decreased 40.0 per cent as compared to 49,840 tonnes in February 2021 and also showed a decrease of 39.0 per cent from last month. Smallholdings sector was the main contributor to the natural rubber production of 88.4 per cent. Production of smallholdings decreased by 41.6 per cent and estate sector also decreased by 23.5 per cent as compared to February 2021.

Chart 1: Monthly rubber production in the estates and smallholdings



Notes #:

1. This report can be accessed through the portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) under the section: **Latest Releases**.
2. Data for February 2022 is **provisional**. The data will be updated based on the latest available figures and subsequently published in the March 2022 publication.

2. EXPORTS

Exports of natural rubber in February 2021 was 47,682 tonnes, decreased by 12.7 per cent from 54,632 tonnes in the same month last year and also decreased by 6.8 per cent as compared to 51,160 tonnes in January 2022. Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) contributed 97.6 per cent of the total natural rubber exports where S.M.R. 20 was the highest exports of 31,318 tonnes (67.3%) as shown in Chart 2.

Chart 2: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by grade, February 2022

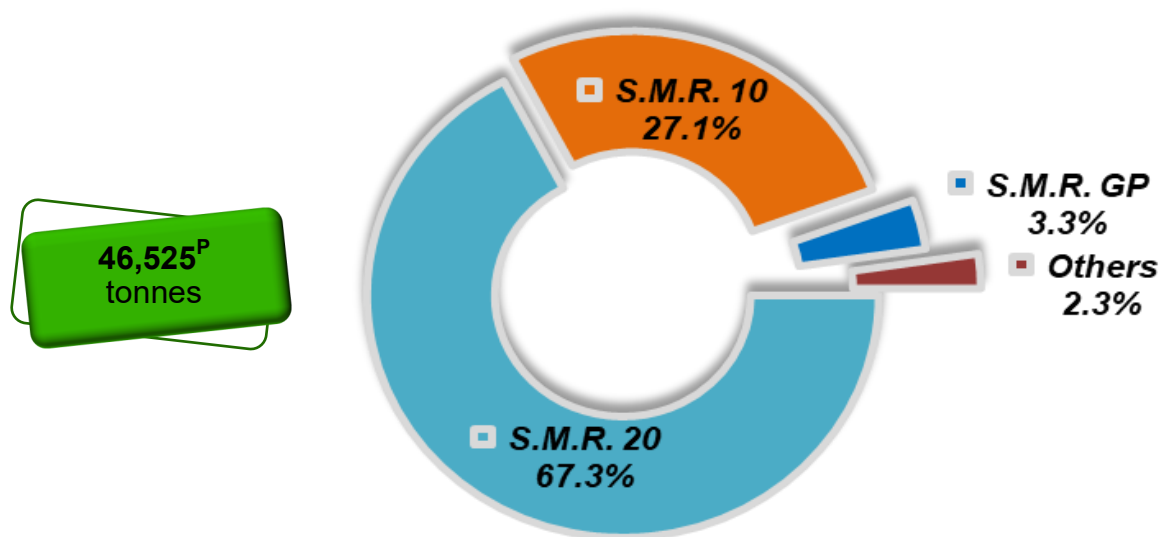
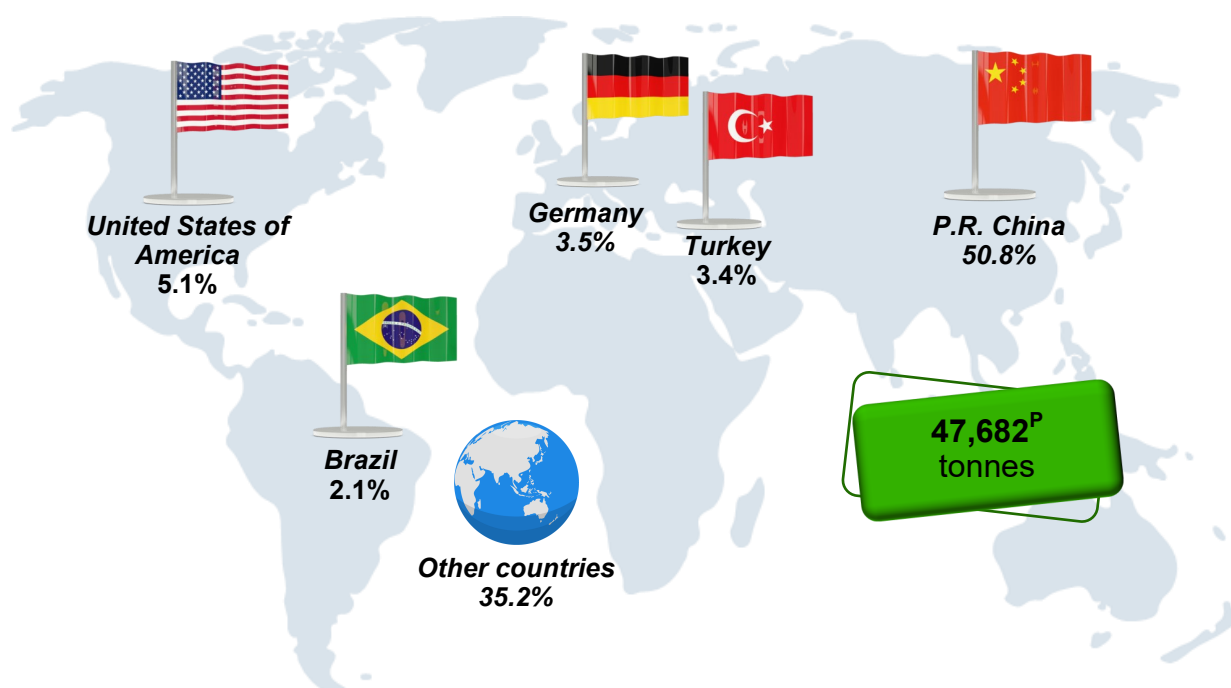


Chart 3: Main destinations of natural rubber exports, February 2022



3. IMPORTS

Imports of natural rubber in February 2022 was 112,783 tonnes as compared to 109,759 tonnes in February 2021, increased by 2.8 per cent. Month-on-month comparison showed a decrease of 19.5 per cent. The main types of imported natural rubber were Latex Concentrate (27,967 tonnes) and Standard Rubber (17,980 tonnes). Natural rubber mainly imported from Thailand amounted of 38,912 tonnes.

Chart 4: Imports of natural rubber by types, February 2022

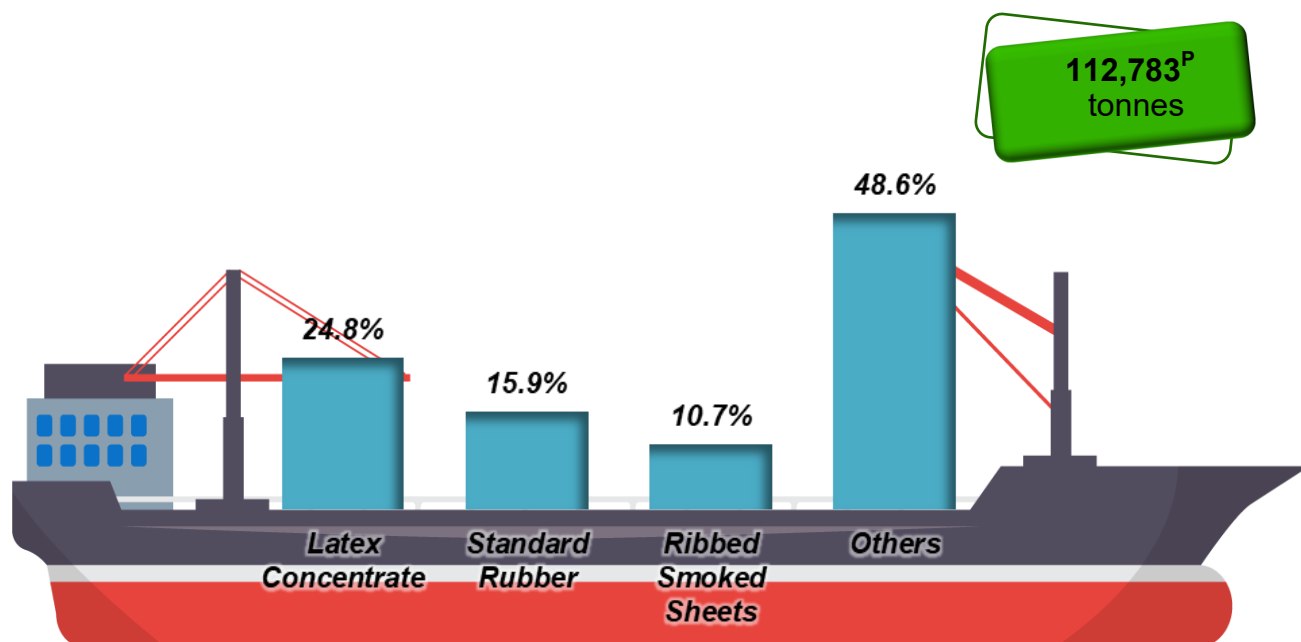
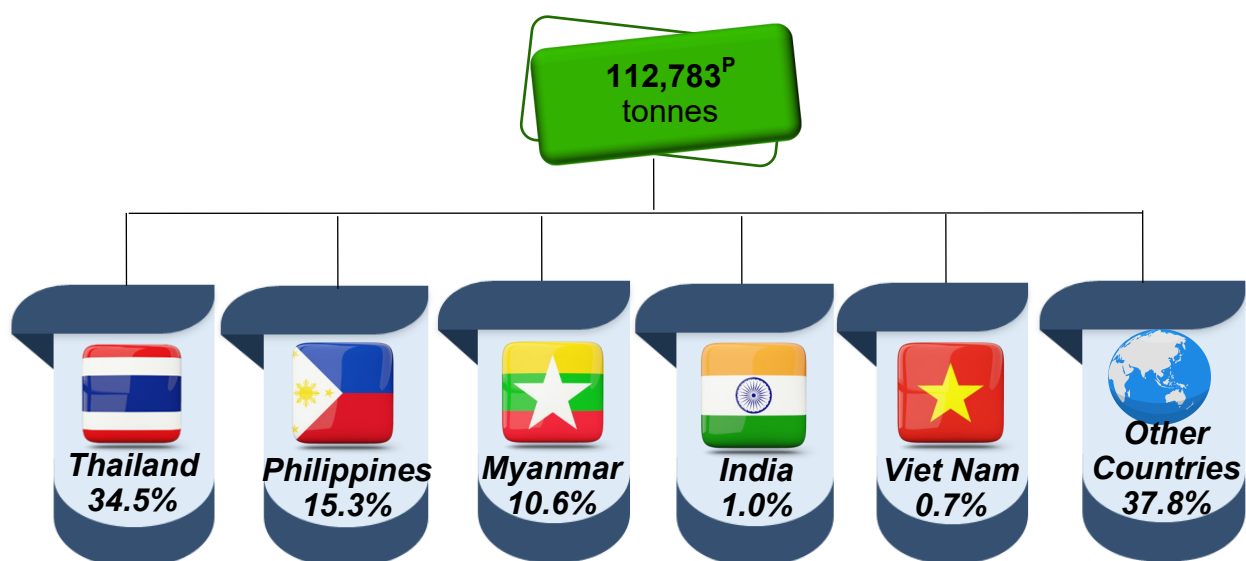


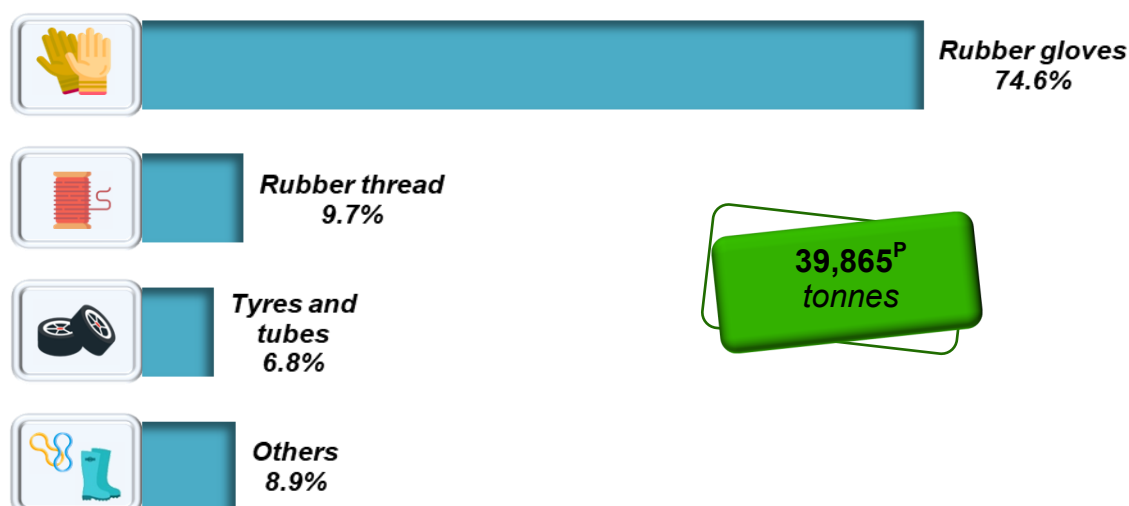
Chart 5: Imports of natural rubber from major countries, February 2022



4. DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

Domestic consumption of natural rubber in February 2022 was 39,865 tonnes, decreased by 10.8 per cent against 44,697 tonnes in February 2021 while month-on-month comparison also showed a decreased of 8.1 per cent from 43,390 tonnes in the last month. Rubber glove industry was the main industry for the use of natural rubber at 29,726 tonnes (74.6%).

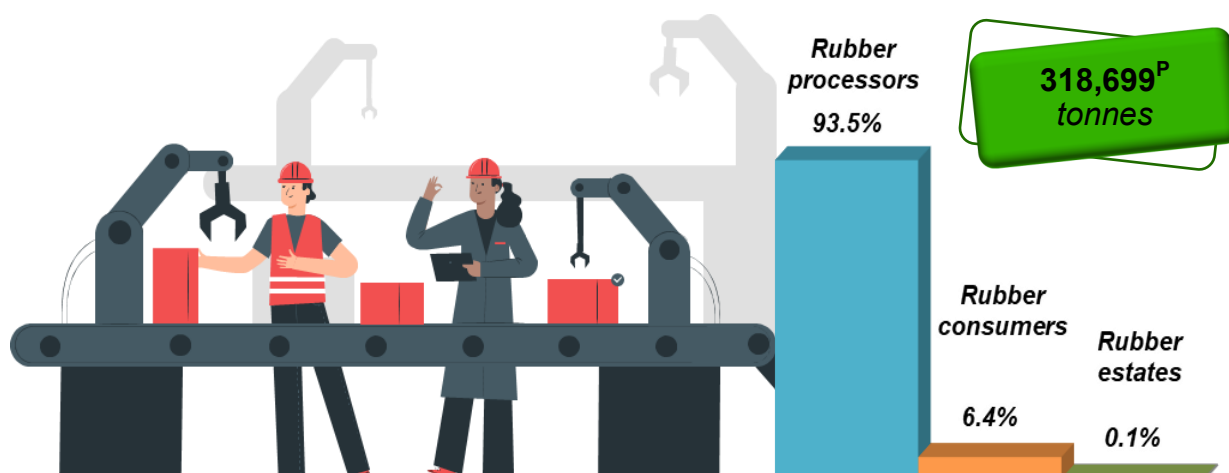
Chart 6: Domestic consumption of natural rubber by product, February 2022



5. STOCKS

Stocks of natural rubber increased 11.4 per cent at the end of February 2022 to 318,699 tonnes against 286,117 tonnes as recorded in February 2021. Month-on-month comparison also showed the stocks increased by 2.8 per cent.

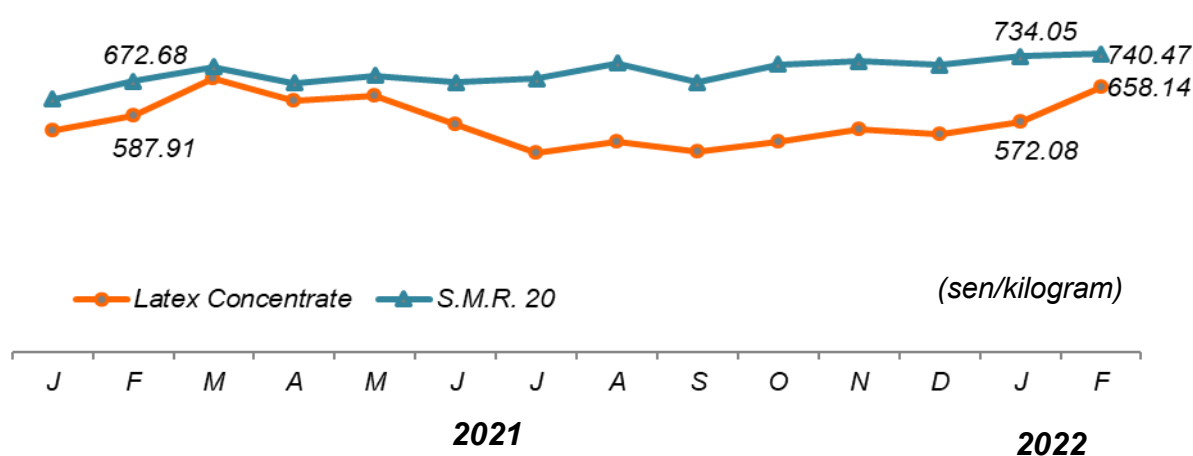
Chart 7: Stocks of natural rubber at the end of February 2022



6. AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICE PER KILOGRAM (Noon Quotations - F.O.B.)

Average monthly price of S.M.R. 20 in February 2022 was 740.47 sen per kilogram, increased 10.1 per cent against 672.68 sen per kilogram in February 2021 and also increased by 0.9 per cent from 734.05 sen per kilogram a month before. The average monthly price of Latex Concentrate in February 2022 was 658.14 sen per kilogram, increased by 11.9 per cent from 587.91 sen per kilogram in the same month last year and also increased by 15.0 per cent as compared to 572.08 sen per kilogram in January 2022.

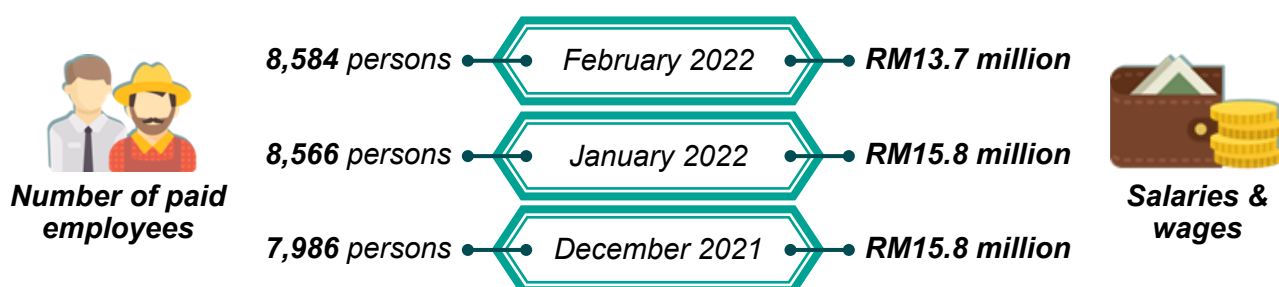
Chart 8: Average monthly price (noon quotations - F.O.B.) of S.M.R. 20 and Latex Concentrate



7. EMPLOYMENT IN ESTATES

A total of 8,584 paid employees recorded at the end of February 2022 with a decrease of 7.4 per cent from February 2021 but increased by 0.2 per cent (8,566 paid employees) in the previous month. The salaries & wages decreased by 0.6 per cent to RM13.7 million against RM13.8 million in February 2021 and month-on-month comparison showed a similar trend a decrease of 12.9 per cent.

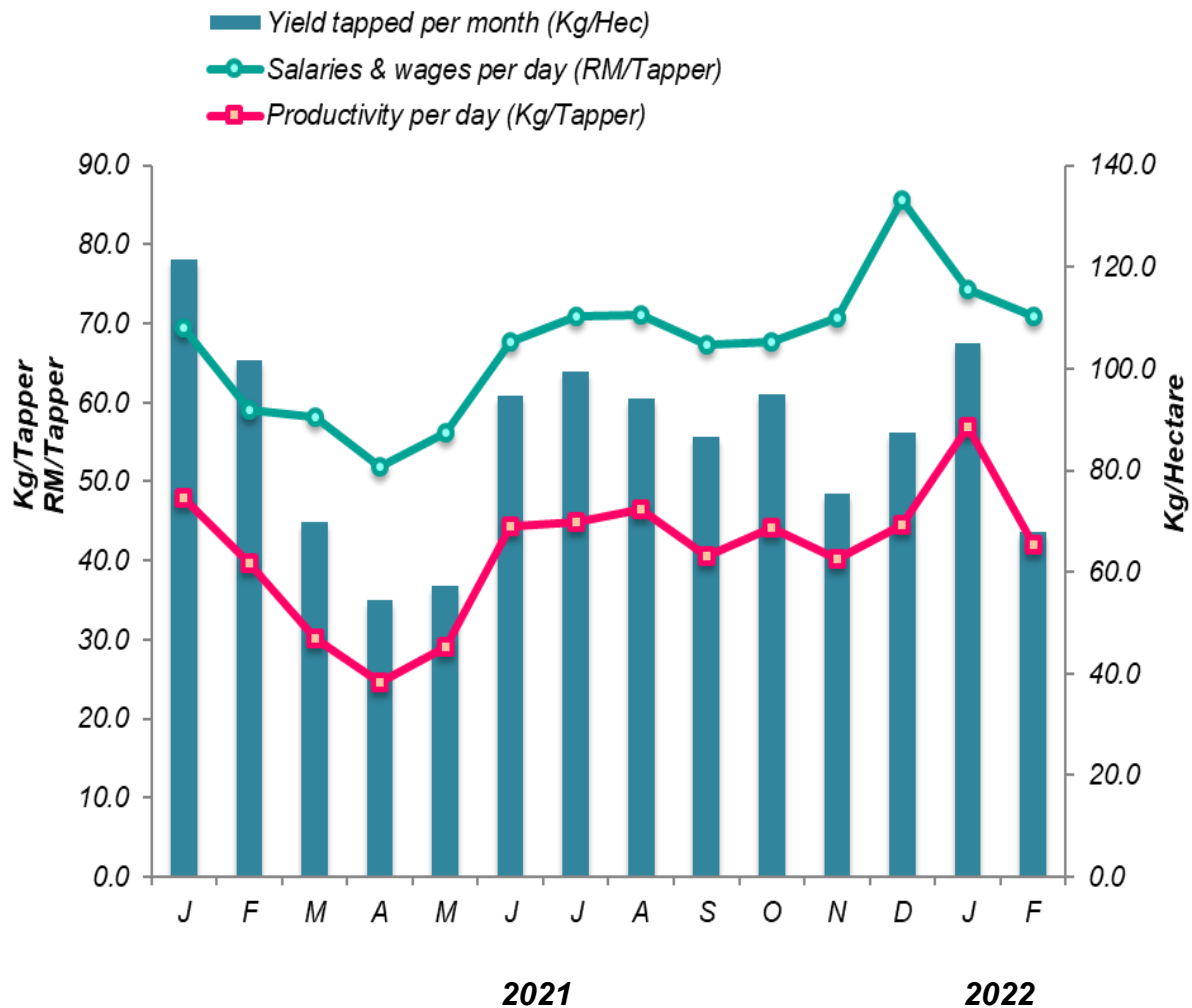
Chart 9: Number of paid employees and salaries & wages, February 2022



8. PRODUCTIVITY OF ESTATES

Productivity of natural rubber production in the estates was 67.9 kilogram per hectare in February 2022, decreased by 33.2 per cent as compared to February 2021. Month-on-month comparison also showed the productivity decreased by 35.4 per cent from 105.0 kilogram per hectare.

Chart 10: Monthly productivity of yield tapped and daily productivity of tappers



JADUAL STATISTIK
STATISTICAL TABLES

JADUAL 1 : PENAWARAN DAN PERMINTAAN GETAH ASLI

Table 1 : Supply and Demand of Natural Rubber

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Penawaran Supply						Permintaan Demand			
	Stok pada awal tempoh <i>Stocks at the beginning of period</i>	Import *	Pengeluaran Production			Jumlah Penawaran Total Supply	Eksport *	Penggunaan Domestik Domestic Consumption	Stok pada akhir tempoh <i>Stocks at the end of period</i>	Jumlah Permintaan Total Demand
			Estet Estates	Kebun Kecil** Smallholdings	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production					
2021	285,245	1,207,301	45,347	424,322	469,669	1,962,215	653,245	501,961	285,245	1,440,451
2020	244,930	1,221,893	56,421	458,281	514,702	1,981,525	565,165	518,732	249,551	1,333,448
2019	174,004	1,082,700	61,227	578,603	639,830	1,896,534	631,304	515,466	244,930	1,391,700
2018	230,300	1,014,783	55,453	547,876	603,329	1,848,412	638,915	515,603	174,004	1,328,522
2022 Jan.-Feb. ^P	285,245	252,806	8,887	70,120	79,007	617,058	98,841	83,254	318,699	500,794
2021 Jan.-Feb.	249,551	241,911	9,851	85,724	95,575	587,036	102,757	91,798	286,117	480,673
2022 Feb. ^P	310,002	112,783	3,471	26,449	29,920	452,704	47,682	39,865	318,699	406,245
Jan. ^P	285,245	140,024	5,416	43,671	49,087	474,356	51,160	43,390	310,002	404,551
2021 Dis.	269,421	113,776	3,775	37,915	41,690	424,886	45,982	42,618	285,245	373,845
2021 Feb.	280,841	109,759	4,538	45,302	49,840	440,440	54,632	44,697	286,117	385,447
Jan.	249,551	132,152	5,313	40,422	45,735	427,437	48,125	47,101	280,841	376,068
2020 Dis.	259,443	142,441	5,371	44,454	49,825	451,709	61,547	42,356	249,551	353,454

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K ID.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering/Dry Rubber Content

* Import dan Eksport - data hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999
Imports and Exports -the data only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999

** Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)
Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 2 : PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT HAK MILIK

Table 2 : Production of Natural Rubber by Ownership

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period		Estet Estate			Kebun Kecil* Smallholding	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production
		Residen Malaysia Malaysian Residents	Bukan Residen Malaysia dan Hak Milik Bersama Non-Malaysian Residents and Joint Ownership	Jumlah Total		
2021		41,895	3,452	45,347	424,322	469,669
2020		52,654	3,767	56,421	458,281	514,702
2019		58,247	2,980	61,227	578,603	639,830
2018		52,286	3,167	55,453	547,876	603,329
2022	Jan.-Feb. ^p	8,500	387	8,887	70,120	79,007
2021	Jan.-Feb.	8,945	906	9,851	85,724	95,575
2022	Feb. ^p	3,300	171	3,471	26,449	29,920
	Jan. ^p	5,200	216	5,416	43,671	49,087
2021	Dis.	3,506	268	3,775	37,915	41,690
2021	Feb.	4,148	390	4,538	45,302	49,840
	Jan.	4,797	516	5,313	40,422	45,735
2020	Dis.	4,757	614	5,371	44,454	49,825

Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

* Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)

Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 3 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2022		2021	Jumlah Berkumpul Cumulative		2022		2021	Jumlah Berkumpul Cumulative		2022		2021	Jumlah Berkumpul Cumulative	
	Feb. ^p	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^p 2022	Jan.-Feb. 2021	Feb. ^p	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^p 2022	Jan.-Feb. 2021	Feb. ^p	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^p 2022	Jan.-Feb. 2021
Getah Asap Berbunga <i>Ribbed Smoked Sheets</i>	1	-	-	1.1	-	-	40	-	40	-	1	40	-	41	-
Lateks Pekat <i>Latex Concentrate</i>	1	2	-	3	3	1,109	1,550	1,820	2,659	3,346	1,110	1,552	1,820	2,662	3,349
Getah Mutu Malaysia <i>Standard Malaysian Rubber</i>	-	-	-	-	40	46,525	49,538	44,108	96,063	99,320	46,525	49,538	44,108	96,063	99,361
Jenis-jenis lain <i>Other types</i>	-	-	-	-	-	45	30	54	75	48	45	30	54	75	48
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2	2	-	4	43	47,679	51,158	45,982	98,837	102,714	47,682	51,160	45,982	98,841	102,757

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018
Getah Asap Berbunga <i>Ribbed Smoked Sheets</i>	-	-	3	2	3,305	285	2,394	1,288	3,305	286	2,397	1,290
Lateks Pekat <i>Latex Concentrate</i>	27	43	35	73	21,079	19,631	23,153	26,945	21,106	19,674	23,188	27,019
Getah Mutu Malaysia <i>Standard Malaysian Rubber</i>	66	2,916	11,866	7,627	624,268	541,550	593,191	601,807	624,334	544,465	605,056	609,435
Jenis-jenis lain <i>Other types</i>	-	-	-	-	4,501	741	662	1,172	4,501	741	662	1,172
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	93	2,959	11,904	7,703	653,152	562,206	619,400	631,212	653,245	565,165	631,304	638,915

Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU
Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2021	2020	2019	2018	2022		2021 Dis.	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative Jan.-Feb. ^P 2022	2021		2020 Dis.	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative Jan.-Feb. 2021
					Feb. ^P	Jan.			Feb.	Jan.		
Afrika Selatan South Africa	4,506	3,564	4,152	5,179	485	202	90	686	524	141	255	665
Amerika Syarikat/U.S.A	39,186	18,655	25,028	17,487	2,409	3,597	976	6,006	1,474	1,536	3,342	3,011
Argentina	5,796	3,620	4,505	2,576	282	721	779	1,003	690	461	242	1,151
Belanda/Netherlands	1,079	2,671	2,892	2,651	77	72	-	149	40	20	242	60
Belgium	7,481	1,790	2,498	3,773	-	43	40	43	6,904	40	81	6,944
Brazil	12,036	10,987	14,033	11,313	993	1,475	839	2,468	1,443	1,268	1,546	2,711
China	315,556	292,689	309,358	311,688	24,238	19,280	19,064	43,518	22,102	20,863	33,129	42,965
Finland	25,885	18,467	27,317	24,628	706	1,956	4,939	2,661	2,117	2,056	1,230	4,173
Greece	273	382	151	284	20	49	-	70	50	29	-	79
Hong Kong	41	31	30	108	10	10	-	20	-	10	-	10
Iran, Republik Islam Iran, Islamic Republic of	15,076	20,132	27,296	34,589	524	1,650	605	2,175	1,389	4,071	1,550	5,460
Itali/Italy	5,216	6,195	9,369	6,346	415	516	302	931	480	600	241	1,079
Jepun/Japan	5,081	2,454	3,598	4,312	390	499	174	889	1,191	507	184	1,698
Jerman/Germany	28,596	57,442	71,080	89,673	1,648	1,691	1,142	3,339	4,601	2,848	6,278	7,449
Kanada/Canada	3,561	2,758	1,552	1,956	202	20	383	223	222	363	81	585
Korea, Rep. Korea, Rep. of	8,575	9,139	12,205	14,124	531	699	288	1,230	504	867	890	1,371

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU (samb.)

Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination (cont'd)

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama Major Countries	2021	2020	2019	2018	2022		2021	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2021		2020	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
					Feb. ^P	Jan.			Dis.	Jan.-Feb. 2022		
Mesir/Egypt	8,715	7,642	9,170	7,969	755	874	868	1,629	454	499	780	953
Mexico	1,771	257	1,995	4,677	181	220	675	402	60	-	-	60
Pakistan	10,998	2,446	2,492	3,724	60	1,042	1,923	1,102	725	846	783	1,571
Perancis/France	9,650	6,176	7,613	7,774	340	609	278	949	372	284	698	656
Poland	1,237	1,373	1,951	3,154	132	45	20	177	103	81	20	184
Portugal	3,327	4,980	8,075	8,570	323	423	40	746	444	81	484	524
Sepanyol/Spain	2,304	2,229	1,945	1,701	38	40	236	78	207	149	93	355
Singapura Singapore	52	60	755	704	2	2	-	4	2	1	10	3
Sweden	426	482	696	866	20	20	-	40	97	2	-	99
Taiwan	4,068	13,728	12,097	5,032	543	140	142	682	1,206	1,046	1,681	2,252
Turki/Turkey	16,809	14,814	13,632	15,897	1,608	1,464	1,490	3,071	788	2,448	1,493	3,236
Ukraine	42	57	59	84	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	2,118	2,512	4,450	5,258	101	69	202	170	396	106	113	502
Vietnam	1,822	3,093	7,555	5,608	10	41	152	51	221	160	373	381
Negara lain Other countries	111,963	54,338	43,754	37,212	10,628	13,690	10,335	24,318	5,829	6,742	5,727	12,571
Jumlah Total	653,245	565,165	631,304	638,915	47,682	51,160	45,982	98,841	54,632	48,125	61,547	102,757

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content
Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 5: EKSPORT GETAH MUTU MALAYSIA (G.M.M.) MENGIKUT GRED
Table 5: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by Grade

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Gred Grade					2022		2021	Jumlah Berkumpul Cumulative	2021		2020	Jumlah Berkumpul Cumulative
	2021	2020	2019	2018	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2022	Feb.	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. 2021
G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	759	1,072	1,358	1,736	40	39	60	79	80	108	80	188
G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	3,003	3,011	2,661	3,378	202	161	181	363	330	422	81	752
G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	165,867	143,681	183,980	196,819	12,606	13,270	15,560	25,876	17,357	12,638	14,861	29,995
G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20	418,311	366,475	382,419	369,172	31,318	32,255	26,336	63,573	30,938	30,935	41,509	61,872
G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	19,534	16,846	23,033	27,843	1,535	1,278	1,217	2,812	2,150	861	1,691	3,010
G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	9,333	10,995	9,459	7,422	320	623	560	942	1,571	1,285	1,273	2,856
Lain-Lain * Others	7,528	2,384	2,146	3,064	505	1,912	194	2,416	282	405	423	687
Jumlah Total	624,334	544,465	605,056	609,435	46,525	49,538	44,108	96,063	52,707	46,654	59,918	99,361

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

* Lain-lain termasuk housegrade / Others includes housegrade

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 6 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 6 : Imports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2022		2021	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2022		2021	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2022		2021	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2022	Jan.-Feb. 2021	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2022	Jan.-Feb. 2021	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P 2022	Jan.-Feb. 2021
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	490	1,648	200	2,138	3,600	11,595	17,785	11,152	29,381	10,520	12,085	19,433	11,352	31,519	14,120
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	-	-	-	-	-	27,967	32,354	31,559	60,321	64,221	27,967	32,354	31,559	60,321	64,221
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	840.00	-	7.44	840	112	17,140	18,974	12,197	36,114	29,939	17,980	18,974	12,205	36,954	30,050
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	61	638	1,097	699	2,855	54,690	68,624	57,563	123,314	130,665	54,751	69,262	58,661	124,013	133,520
Jumlah Total	1,391	2,286	1,305	3,677	6,567	111,392	137,738	112,471	249,130	235,344	112,783	140,024	113,776	252,806	241,911

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	8,160	6,770	924	20	80,552	29,801	46,210	48,080	88,712	36,571	47,134	48,100
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	7	597	2	-	337,247	347,714	312,005	333,427	337,254	348,311	312,006	333,427
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	262	318	1	318	165,251	192,548	226,200	226,836	165,513	192,865	226,202	227,153
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	12,048	18,511	7,538	12,040	603,773	625,635	489,819	394,063	615,822	644,146	497,358	406,102
Jumlah Total	20,478	26,195	8,465	12,377	1,186,823	1,195,697	1,074,235	1,002,406	1,207,301	1,221,893	1,082,700	1,014,783

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

* Piawaian getah secara teknikal setaraf dengan G.M.M. / Rubber by technical standard similar to S.M.R.

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 7 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL

Table 7: Imports of Natural Rubber by Country of Origin

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara Asal Country of Origin	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2022		2021	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2022		2021	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2022		2021	Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
	Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P	Jan.-Feb.	Feb. ^P	Jan.	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P	Jan.-Feb.	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Jan.-Feb. ^P	Jan.-Feb.
				2022	2021				2022	2021				2022	2021
Indonesia Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	84	168	84	252	2,040	84	168	84	252	2,040
Kemboja/Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	250	115	250	-	-	250	115
India	-	-	-	-	-	1,138	286	121	1,425	3,383	1,138	286	121	1,425	3,383
Myanmar	700	1,648	200	2,348	3,600	11,256	14,382	10,554	25,638	10,647	11,956	16,030	10,754	27,986	14,247
Filipina/Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	17,305	19,208	18,515	36,514	28,516	17,305	19,208	18,515	36,514	28,516
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	38,912	65,362	54,888	104,274	89,565	38,912	65,362	54,888	104,274	89,565
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	796	1,578	584	2,374	1,823	796	1,578	584	2,374	1,823
Negara lain/Other countries	691	638	1,105	1,329	2,967	41,651	36,752	27,725	78,403	99,257	42,342	37,390	28,830	79,732	102,223
Jumlah Total	1,391	2,286	1,305	3,677	6,567	111,392	137,738	112,471	249,130	235,344	112,783	140,024	113,776	252,806	241,911

Negara Asal Country of Origin	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018	2021	2020	2019	2018
Indonesia Rep.	0	-	22	-	6,782	19,365	4,679	3,997	6,782	19,365	4,701	3,997
Kemboja/Cambodia		-	-	-	1,277	1,840	9,531	17,363	1,277	1,840	9,531	17,363
India	10	-	-	23	7,361	3,147	6,735	6,291	7,372	3,147	6,735	6,313
Myanmar	6,900	6,730	902	-	74,604	21,350	36,759	27,519	81,504	28,080	37,661	27,519
Filipina/Philippines	-	-	200	-	156,806	130,140	110,874	98,186	156,806	130,140	111,074	98,186
Thailand	-	-	1	-	512,815	478,136	486,098	480,053	512,815	478,136	486,099	480,053
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	9,024	14,390	42,392	75,570	9,024	14,390	42,392	75,570
Negara lain/Other countries	13,567	19,465	7,340	12,354	418,154	527,329	377,167	293,427	431,721	546,794	384,507	305,782
Jumlah Total	20,478	26,195	8,465	12,377	1,186,823	1,195,697	1,074,235	1,002,406	1,207,301	1,221,893	1,082,700	1,014,783

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 8: STOK GETAH ASLI PADA AKHIR BULAN MENGIKUT BANCII
Table 8: Stocks of Natural Rubber held at the end of the month by Census

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Banci Census	Pada akhir bulan <i>At the end of the month</i>	2022		2021	2021		2020
		Feb. ^p	Jan. ^p	Dis.	Feb.	Jan.	Dis.
Estet Getah <i>Rubber Estates</i>		332	397	345	374	399	515
Pemproses Getah <i>Rubber Processors</i>		297,865	286,023	261,793	260,827	257,000	225,149
Pengguna Getah <i>Rubber Consumers</i>		20,502	23,582	23,106	24,916	23,442	23,886
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		318,699	310,002	285,245	286,117	280,841	249,551

Nota/Notes : ^p **Awalan** / *Provisional*
K.G.K / *D.R.C* - **Kandungan Getah Kering** / *Dry Rubber Content*

JADUAL 9 : PENGELUARAN DAN STOK LATEKS PEKAT
Table 9 : Production and Stocks of Concentrated Latex

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Pengeluaran <i>Production</i>	Stok pada akhir tempoh <i>Stocks at the end of period</i>
2021		34,055	23,774
2020		34,453	24,788
2019		41,338	29,437
2018		41,071	29,636
2022	Jan.-Feb.^p	2,200	21,254
2021	Jan.-Feb	7,229	26,485
2022	Feb.^p		
	Jan.^p	3,927	24,268
2021	Dis.	3,784	23,774
2021	Feb.	3,368	26,485
	Jan.	3,862	24,881
2020	Dis.	4,216	24,788

JADUAL 10 : PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT INDUSTRI

Table 10 : Domestic Consumption of Natural Rubber by Industry

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Keterangan Industri Industry Description	Industri tayar dan tiub Tyres and tubes industries	Membuat kasut getah Manufacture of rubber footwear	Membuat produk getah lain, t.k.m. Manufacture of other rubber products, n.e.c.							Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber (a)	Jumlah Total
				Campuran getah Rubber compound	Gelang getah Rubber bands	Kepingan- kepingan getah Rubber sheeting	Produk lateks Latex products			Produk getah lain Other rubber products		
							Sarung tangan getah Rubber gloves	Benang getah Rubber thread	Foam Foam	Produk lateks lain Other latex products		
2021		31,259	388	1,418	1,930	5,583	380,488	43,593	5,265	13,740	8,996	501,961
2020		32,640	346	1,690	1,866	4,162	401,566	40,029	5,948	13,113	9,322	518,732
2019		35,386	559	1,675	2,311	5,171	391,007	39,968	7,155	12,961	10,831	515,466
2018		35,222	509	1,632	2,273	5,191	389,177	41,610	7,423	14,326	11,020	515,603
2022	Jan.-Feb. ^p	5,645	47	233	293	1,299	62,055	8,096	794	2,272	1,427	83,254
2021	Jan.-Feb.	5,812	86	181	365	484	70,783	7,889	916	2,164	1,605	91,798
2022	Feb. ^p	2,696	27	107	154	667	29,726	3,869	361	1,097	703	39,865
	Jan.	2,949	20	126	138	632	32,329	4,227	433	1,174	724	43,390
2021	Dis.	3,057	42	114	160	545	31,285	4,114	421	1,157	745	42,618
2021	Feb.	3,013	27	78	194	272	34,764	3,583	362	911	824	44,697
	Jan.	2,799	59	102	171	212	36,019	4,306	554	1,253	781	47,101
2020	Dis.	2,783	13	118	163	461	31,498	4,047	576	1,167	828	42,356

 Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

- (a) Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli mengikut keterangan industri termasuk industri membuat tali-temali, tali dan pintal, membuat keluaran pulpa, kertas dan kertas tebal, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran kimia, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran plastik, t.k.m., bengkel-bengkel, kabel dan dawai, membuat bahagian pengganti kereta motor dan kelengkapannya, membuat dan memasang basikal, basikal roda tiga dan beca.

All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber according to industry description includes cordage, rope and twine industries, manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard articles, n.e.c., manufacture of chemical products, n.e.c., manufacture of plastic products, n.e.c., foundries, cables and wires, manufacture of motor vehicle parts and accessories, manufacture and assembly of bicycles, tricycles and trishaws.

JADUAL 11: HARGA PURATA BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI

Table 11 : Average Monthly Price of Natural Rubber

Sen/Kg

Tempoh Period		Harga di ladang Farmgate price		Sebut Harga pada waktu tengah hari - "F.O.B."** Noon Quotations - F.O.B.						
		Susu Getah Cair Field Latex	Sekerap Scrap	Lateks Pekat* Latex Concentrate	Getah Mutu Malaysia (1 - Pallet tan metrik) Standard Malaysian Rubber (1 - Tonne pallet)					
					G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20
2021		633.10	555.11	563.86	959.76	949.76	699.94	696.94	689.94	687.94
2020		521.11	406.99	491.01	838.34	828.34	560.03	557.03	550.03	548.03
2019		478.84	436.50	452.63	822.95	808.09	589.68	586.68	579.68	577.68
2018		442.86	400.82	429.90	714.17	666.27	555.56	552.56	545.56	543.56
2022	Jan.-Feb.	661.77	604.73	613.95	1,043.27	1,033.27	749.18	746.18	739.18	737.18
2021	Jan.-Feb.	638.62	504.71	568.04	966.71	956.71	661.40	658.40	651.40	649.40
2022	Feb.	695.82	606.41	658.14	1,116.94	1,106.94	752.47	749.47	742.47	740.47
	Jan.	627.71	603.05	572.08	973.47	963.47	746.05	743.05	736.05	734.05
2021	Dis.	610.88	584.07	539.45	919.07	909.07	725.00	722.00	715.00	713.00
2021	Feb.	643.99	522.34	587.91	999.85	989.85	684.68	681.68	674.68	672.68
	Jan.	633.25	487.07	550.26	937.05	927.05	640.58	637.58	630.58	628.58
2020	Dis.	664.92	491.69	582.79	991.31	981.31	640.74	637.74	630.74	628.74

Nota/Notes : * 60% Kandungan Getah Kering (K.G.K) / 60% Dry Rubber Content (D.R.C.)

** F.O.B. - Free On Board

Punca: Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM)

Source: Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

JADUAL 12 : GUNA TENAGA DAN GAJI & UPAH DIBAYAR MENGIKUT KATEGORI PEKERJA DI ESTET GETAH

Table 12 : Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers

Seperti pada akhir tempoh As at end of period		Pekerja bergaji dan Gaji & Upah Employees and Salaries & Wages											
		Pekerja diambil secara langsung Employees directly employed						Pekerja diambil secara kontrak Employees on contract basis				Jumlah Total	
		Kakitangan Pentadbiran Administrative Staff		Pekerja Estet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers		Pekerja Estet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers			
		Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)
2021	Dis.	1,636	4,588	4,785	8,882	-	-	1,557	2,280	-	-	7,978	15,750
2020	Dis.	1,723	4,484	5,954	10,719	48	101	2,003	3,030	-	-	9,728	18,334
2019	Dis.	1,904	4,820	6,967	12,227	64	127	2,124	3,540	-	-	11,059	20,714
2018	Dis.	1,904	4,845	7,506	11,268	30	48	2,041	2,697	-	-	11,481	18,858
2022	Feb. ^p	1,803	4,491	4,882	6,218	-	-	1,899	3,057	-	-	8,584	13,766
	Jan. ^p	1,807	4,806	4,906	7,831	-	-	1,853	3,173	-	-	8,566	15,810
2021	Dis.	1,639	4,612	4,790	8,926	-	-	1,557	2,280	-	-	7,986	15,819
2021	Feb.	1,709	4,019	5,626	7,101	44	74	1,890	2,653	-	-	9,269	13,847
	Jan.	1,700	4,065	5,596	7,994	65	115	1,931	2,797	-	-	9,292	14,971
2020	Dis.	1,723	4,484	5,954	10,719	48	101	2,003	3,030	-	-	9,728	18,334

Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional

JADUAL 13 : PRODUKTIVITI PENGELUARAN DAN PENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH

Table 13 : Productivity of Production and Tappers in Rubber Estates

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tempoh <i>Number of workers at end of period</i>				Gaji & Upah (RM '000) <i>Salaries & Wages</i>				Keluasan ditanam pada akhir tempoh <i>Planted area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)</i>	Pengeluaran <i>Production (Kg K.G.K) (Kg D.R.C)</i>	Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh <i>Tapped area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)</i>	Purata bil. hari menoreh <i>Average number of tapping days</i>	Produktiviti pengeluaran <i>Productivity of production (Kg/Hek) (Kg/Ha)</i>	Produktiviti penoreh <i>Productivity of tappers (sehari) (per day)</i>	
		Pekerja Estet <i>Estate Workers</i>		Lain-Lain <i>Others</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja Estet <i>Estate Workers</i>		Lain-Lain <i>Others</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>						(RM)	(Kg K.G.K) <i>(Kg D.R.C.)</i>
		Penoreh <i>Tappers</i>	Pekerja Ladang <i>Field Workers</i>			Penoreh <i>Tappers</i>	Pekerja Ladang <i>Field Workers</i>									
2021		4,232	2,115	1,647	7,994	75,305	40,753	49,996	166,054	85,617	45,347,184	43,143	246	1,051.1	72.5	43.6
2020		5,455	2,502	1,779	9,736	90,759	44,881	51,627	187,267	91,013	56,420,718	43,234	253	1,305.0	65.8	40.9
2019		5,994	3,097	1,976	11,067	100,256	52,710	56,452	209,418	95,354	61,227,315	43,533	260	1,406.5	64.4	39.3
2018		6,235	3,312	1,936	11,483	93,424	43,424	48,866	185,714	73,461	55,452,999	39,485	254	1,404.4	59.1	35.1
2022	Jan.-Feb. ^p	4,517	2,264	1,811	8,592	12,918	7,361	9,297	29,576	101,764	8,887,024	51,134	39	173.8	72.7	50.0
2021	Jan.-Feb.	5,263	2,253	1,761	9,277	14,382	6,163	8,273	28,818	86,006	9,851,168	44,662	43	220.6	64.1	43.9
2022	Feb. ^p	4,517	2,264	1,811	8,592	5,848	3,427	4,491	13,766	101,764	3,470,786	51,134	18	67.9	70.9	42.1
	Jan. ^p	4,520	2,239	1,815	8,574	7,069	3,935	4,806	15,810	100,584	5,416,238	51,579	21	105.0	74.3	56.9
2021	Dis.	4,232	2,115	1,647	7,994	7,252	3,955	4,612	15,819	85,617	3,774,769	43,143	20	87.5	85.6	44.6
2021	Feb.	5,263	2,253	1,761	9,277	6,765	2,989	4,093	13,847	86,006	4,537,981	44,662	22	101.6	59.1	39.7
	Jan.	5,272	2,255	1,773	9,300	7,617	3,174	4,180	14,971	86,256	5,313,187	43,729	21	121.5	69.2	48.3
2020	Dis.	5,455	2,502	1,779	9,736	9,275	4,474	4,585	18,334	91,013	5,371,029	43,234	21	124.2	81.0	46.9

Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 14 : PENGELUARAN, KELUASAN DITOREH DAN PURATA BILANGAN HARI MENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH MENGIKUT NEGERI

Table 14 : Production, Tapped Area and Average Number of Tapping Days in Rubber Estates by State

Negeri State (a)	Bilangan estet Number of estates	Pengeluaran Production Tan metrik K.G.K. Tonnes D.R.C.			Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh Tapped area at end of period Hektar Hectare			Purata bilangan hari menoreh Average number of tapping days		
		2022			2021			2022		
		2022			2021			2022		
		Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.	Feb. ^P	Jan. ^P	Dis.
Johor	15	353	473	357	5,277	5,287	4,345	21	21	22
Kedah & Perlis	35	306	980	974	9,756	9,856	9,785	18	22	21
Kelantan & Terengganu	55	799	1,159	721	15,343	14,993	11,636	17	20	17
Melaka & Negeri Sembilan	14	174	248	274	4,535	4,535	4,534	19	18	18
Pahang	18	612	688	261	5,756	5,805	2,460	19	21	21
Perak	16	779	1,347	520	2,518	2,572	2,417	15	21	22
Selangor	9	160	208	238	2,711	3,293	3,655	25	26	25
Sabah & Sarawak	7	288	313	429	5,238	5,238	4,311	22	21	21
Jumlah Total	169	3,471	5,416	3,775	51,134	51,579	43,143	18	21	20

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

(a) Tiada estet direkodkan bagi negeri Pulau Pinang / No estates were recorded in Pulau Pinang.

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES

NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. Pendahuluan

Penerbitan ini memuatkan perangkaan utama getah asli yang diperoleh daripada Banci Estet Getah (RE), Banci Pemproses Getah (RP) dan Banci Pengguna Getah (RC) yang dilaksanakan setiap bulan.

2. Objektif

Objektif utama penerbitan ini adalah untuk memaparkan perangkaan getah asli berkaitan pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik dan stok. Di samping itu, data harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti di estet getah turut dimuatkan. Perangkaan ini akan membantu dalam perancangan dan penggubalan dasar serta pembuat keputusan bagi industri berasaskan getah.

3. Kuasa perundangan

Banci ini dilaksanakan di bawah Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989). Seksyen 5 di bawah Akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik yang diterima adalah sulit dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada banci yang dijalankan.

4. Skop dan liputan

Banci ini meliputi semua estet getah, kilang pemproses getah dan kilang pengguna getah di Malaysia yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM), Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA).

Banci RE meliputi industri penanaman pokok getah (estet). Industri peringkat 5 digit (01291) ini dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Banci RP meliputi kilang-kilang yang memproses getah asli mentah untuk menjadi produk separa siap (Contoh: Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.), susu getah pekat, dsb.). Manakala banci RC meliputi kilang-kilang yang menggunakan getah asli mentah/produk separuh siap dan diproses menjadi produk siap (Contoh: tayar, sarung tangan getah dsb.).

5. Rangka (sumber)

Rangka banci getah dikemas kini setiap tahun untuk mengambil kira pertumbuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan yang berlaku kepada pertumbuhan seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti, lokasi kilang atau alamat pos.

6. Metodologi

Banci ini dilaksanakan secara meluas menggunakan borang soal selidik RE, RP dan RC. Responden diberi tempoh satu bulan untuk melengkap dan mengembalikan borang soal selidik tersebut kepada Jabatan ini. Kerja luar dijalankan untuk mendapatkan borang lengkap daripada pertumbuhan yang tidak respons.

7. Konsep dan definisi

Konsep dan definisi yang digunakan adalah berasaskan kepada syor-syor Pejabat Perangkaan Pertumbuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu¹ dan *The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)*. Konsep berkenaan mengikut amalan yang sudah diterima pakai bagi memudahkan perbandingan data dibuat di peringkat antarabangsa.

8. Takrif industri getah

Estet getah

- (i) Semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah; atau
- (ii) Mana-mana keluasan tanaman getah yang telah wujud dalam estet kelapa, koko atau kelapa sawit.

Kebun kecil getah

Meliputi semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, berjumlah kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. Kebun kecil getah terdiri daripada tersusun dan tidak tersusun. Kebun kecil yang tersusun meliputi kawasan di bawah rancangan kerajaan seperti berikut:-

- (i) Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA);
- (ii) Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA);
- (iii) Lembaga Penyatuan dan Pemulihan Tanah Negara (FELCRA);
- (iv) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Persekutuan yang lain; dan
- (v) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Negeri.

¹ *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.*

Keluasan ditanam

Keluasan bertanam dengan getah (matang dan/atau belum matang) dan tidak terbiar selama-lamanya.

Keluasan ditoreh

Keluasan di bawah getah matang yang telah ditoreh termasuk kawasan yang "direhatkan" di bawah sistem giliran torehan.

Pengeluaran

Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (KGK) bagi susu getah cair, getah keping dan skrap (getah buku dan getah kulit) yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil. Data ini dikumpul dari data pembelian getah mentah oleh kilang pemproses (RP).

Hasil

Hasil diperoleh dengan membahagikan jumlah pengeluaran dengan purata luas hektar yang ditoreh pada bulan rujukan.

Data import dan eksport dikumpul oleh Jabatan daripada borang pengikraran import dan eksport yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia dan Lembaga-Lembaga Zon Bebas. Angka perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia tidak termasuk perdagangan antara kawasan iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

9. Import dan Eksport

Import

Sesuatu barang yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara, sama ada secara terus atau disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal. Barang-barang tersebut adalah sama ada untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain. Pengelasan import ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'import umum'. Di dalam laporan ini, import dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barang tersebut, iaitu negara di mana barang berkenaan terakhir dibuat sebelum ianya diimportkan ke dalam kawasan pendaftaran.

Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) yang dibawa keluar dari negara. Di dalam laporan ini, eksport dikelaskan mengikut negara dituju, iaitu negara di mana barang-barang berkenaan dijangka akan digunakan, sejauh mana ia boleh ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barang yang dihantar berdasarkan "*Optional bill of lading*", pelabuhan pertama yang diikrarkan dianggap sebagai negara yang dituju. Sekiranya maklumat negara yang dituju bagi barang-barang yang dieksport melalui Singapura tidak diketahui/diperoleh, eksport sedemikian diambilkira sebagai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barang-barang yang digunakan di Singapura. Eksport termasuk eksport semula. Pengkelasan eksport ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'eksport umum'. Data import dan eksport hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999.

10. Penggunaan domestik

Ia merujuk kepada penggunaan domestik getah asli seperti Getah Asap Berbunga (G.A.B.), susu getah pekat, Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) dan sebagainya oleh pertubuhan pembuatan di Malaysia untuk mengeluarkan barangan seperti tayar dan tiub, kasut getah, sarung tangan getah, gelang getah, getah campuran dan lain-lain. Ianya tidak termasuk getah campuran & tebus guna getah dan getah sintetik.

11. Stok

Ia adalah stok getah yang dimiliki oleh sesebuah pertubuhan tidak kira di mana stok tersebut ditempatkan iaitu sama ada di dalam atau di luar kilang. Ia termasuk stok getah yang belum/sedang/telah diproses. Stok dilaporkan pada awal dan akhir bulan.

12. Harga

Harga purata pembeli waktu tengah hari bagi getah "F.O.B." di Kuala Lumpur. Data ini diperoleh daripada Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM).

13. Hak milik

Hak milik sesebuah pertubuhan dikelaskan mengikut taraf residen pemilik/pemilik-pemilik modal berbayar yang terbesar (melebihi 50 peratus) dan bukannya mengikut taraf kerakyatan mereka.

- (i) Residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Cawangan dan anak syarikat asing yang didaftarkan/diperbadankan di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai pemastautin Malaysia.
- (ii) Bukan residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan anak syarikat milik residen Malaysia di luar negeri juga dianggap sebagai bukan residen Malaysia.
- (iii) Hak milik bersama ialah residen Malaysia atau bukan residen Malaysia memegang jumlah saham yang sama banyak dalam perniagaan berkenaan.

14. Guna tenaga

Jumlah pekerja

Bilangan orang yang bekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir bagi bulan rujukan.

Gaji & upah dibayar

Pembayaran tunai, termasuk bonus yang dibayar komisen, bayaran lebih masa, elaun kos sara hidup dan elaun-elaun lain yang dibayar kepada semua pekerja bergaji dalam tempoh tahun rujukan. Sementara caruman pekerja kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) turut dimasukkan, caruman oleh majikan dikecualikan. Elaun kepada pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji juga dikecualikan.

15. Pembundaran

Jumlah bagi komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar dalam jadual penerbitan disebabkan oleh pembundaran angka.

16. Nota dan simbol

K.G.K	Kandungan Getah Kering
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
Kg/Hek	Kilogram sehektar
-	Tiada data

TECHINICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

This publication provides principal statistics of Natural Rubber information on rubber obtained from the Census of Rubber Estates (RE), Census of Rubber Processors (RP) and Census of Rubber Consumers (RC) were conducted every month.

2. Objective

The main objective of this report is to provide statistics on rubber with regards to production, imports, exports, domestic consumption and stocks. In addition, data of prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity in rubber estates are also included. These statistics will assist the government in development planning, policy making and decision-makers of rubber based industries.

3. Legal authority

The survey was conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act, 1965 (Revised 1989). Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the contents of the individual returns received are confidential and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides the penalty to the respondents that could not comply with the survey undertaken.

4. Scope and coverage

The census covered all rubber estates, rubber processor factories and rubber consumer factories in Malaysia registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (SSM), Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB) and Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA).

The census of RE covered growing of rubber trees (estates). This industrial 5-digit level (01291) is classified under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. Census of RP covered the factories processing raw natural rubber into semi-finished products (Example: Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), Latex Concentrate (LC) etc.). Whereas census of RC covered to factories consuming raw natural rubber/semi-finished products and processed into finished products (Example: tyres, gloves etc.).

5. Frame (source)

The frame (source) of rubber censuses are updated annually to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not operation, change in activities and location or postal addresses.

6. Methodology

The census was primarily conducted through mail enquiry using RE, RP and RC questionnaire. Respondents were given one month to complete and return the questionnaire to the Department. Field enumeration was then carried out to collect the complete questionnaire from the establishments that did not respond.

7. Concepts and definitions

Concepts and definitions used are based on the recommendations of the United Nations' Statistical Office¹ and The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC). These concepts adhere to accepted practices, thereby facilitating international comparability of data.

8. Definition of rubber industry

Rubber estate

- (i) All areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or*
- (ii) Any area planted with rubber in a coconut, cocoa or oil palm estate.*

Rubber smallholding

It is defined as all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. Smallholdings can be organized or unorganized. Organized smallholdings include those under various government schemes such as follows :-

- (i) Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA);*
- (ii) Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA);*
- (iii) Federal Land Consolidation and Rehabilitation Authority (FELCRA);*
- (iv) Other Federal Government land schemes; and*
- (v) State Government land schemes.*

¹ International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.

Planted area

The area planted with rubber (mature and/or immature) and which has not been abandoned permanently.

Tapped area

The area under mature rubber that has been tapped including areas "rested" under rotational systems.

Production

Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, rubber sheets and scrap (lump and bark) produced by estates and smallholders. This data is collected from the purchasing data of raw rubber processor factories.

Yield

The yield is derived by dividing the total production by the average hectareage tapped during the reference month.

The data on imports and exports are compiled by the Department of Statistics from declaration forms sourced from the Malaysian Royal Customs Department and Free Zone Authorities. External trade data for Malaysia do not include inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.

9. Imports and Exports**Import**

Goods are brought into the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, whether or not such goods are for consumption, to be processed, used in manufacturing or for subsequent re-exports to other countries. This categorization of imports is also termed as 'general imports'. In this report, imports are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is, the country where the goods are given the final form before they are imported into the registration area.

Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) taken out of the country. In this report, exports are classified according to the country of destination, that is, the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an "Optional bill of lading", the country of destination refers to that of the first port declared. If the information regarding the country of destination of goods exported via Singapore is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is, under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore. Exports include re-exports. This categorization of exports is also termed as 'general exports'. Data of imports and exports only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999.

- 10. Domestic consumption** *This refers to the usage of natural rubber such as latex concentrate, Ribbed Smoked Sheet (R.S.S.), Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), etc. by manufacturing establishments in Malaysia to produce products such as tyres and tubes, rubber footwear, rubber gloves, rubber bands and others. Excluding rubber compound & reclaimed rubber and synthetics rubber.*
- 11. Stocks** *This refers to stocks of rubber owned by establishments regardless where it is located i.e. inside or outside the factory. They include stocks of unprocessed/in process/processed rubber. Stocks are reported as at the beginning and the end of the month.*
- 12. Prices** *Average buyers' mid-day prices for rubber "F.O.B." in Kuala Lumpur. Data on prices are obtained from Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB).*
- 13. Ownership** *The ownership of an establishment is classified by the residential status of the owner(s) of the majority (more than 50 per cent) of the paid-up capital and not by their citizenship status.*
- 14. Employment** *(i) Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Malaysian registered branches and incorporated subsidiaries of foreign based/origins are also regarded as residents.*

- (ii) *Non-Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Foreign branches and/or subsidiaries abroad owned by residents are also regarded as non-residents.*
- (iii) *Joint-Ownership is any Malaysian residents and Non-Malaysian residents held equal shares in the business.*

Total number of persons engaged

Number of persons working during December or the last pay period of the reference month.

Salaries & wages paid

Salaries & wages paid refer to cash payments, including bonuses, paid commissions, overtime wages, cost of living and allowances made to all employees during the reference year. While the employees' contributions to Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) is included. The employer's contributions are excluded. Allowances to working proprietor, working partners and unpaid family worker are also not included.

15. Rounding

The sum of the components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.

16. Notes and symbols

<i>D.R.C</i>	<i>Dry Rubber Content</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>Kg/Ha</i>	<i>Kilogram per hectare</i>
<i>-</i>	<i>Nil</i>

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