



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA *CONSUMER PRICE INDEX*

MAC
MARCH
2022

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA *CONSUMER PRICE INDEX* (2010 = 100)

Pemakluman / Announcement:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022.

Department of Statistics Malaysia is conducting Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 until 31st December 2022.

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah
"Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust"

*Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is
"Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust"*

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), Malaysia merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan statistik meliputi 12 kumpulan utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Ini selaras dengan klasifikasi yang berpandukan kepada United Nations "*Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*". IHP disusun berdasarkan pungutan harga pengguna yang dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak dipungut setiap minggu. Bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

IHP telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 1967 sebagai tahun asas (1967 =100). Selepas itu, ia telah diasaskan semula kepada tahun 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 dan kini masih 2010 sebagai "tempoh rujukan indeks" dengan 2016 sebagai "tempoh rujukan wajar" yang dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2017. Objektif utama IHP adalah untuk mengukur perubahan kos pembelian oleh isi rumah mengikut masa bagi 'bakul' tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan.

Ringkasan penemuan dan graf indeks dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama, manakala jadual-jadual terperinci indeks dimuatkan pada bahagian kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, nota teknikal berkaitan dengan skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta kaedah pengiraan yang digunakan turut dimuatkan di bahagian terakhir dalam penerbitan ini bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang terlibat secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam merealisasikan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

April 2022





PREFACE

The publication of Consumer Price Index (CPI), Malaysia is a monthly publication which presents statistics covering 12 main groups of goods and services. This is consistent with the classification according to the United Nations "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)". CPI is compiled based on the prices that are collected on a monthly basis for all items and for the perishable food items where the collection is done on weekly basis. Rents are collected once in a quarter.

The CPI was compiled for the first time using 1967 as the base year (1967=100). Subsequently, it has been rebased to 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 and now still 2010 as the "index reference period" with 2016 as "weight reference period" which expressed in December 2017. The main objective of CPI is to measure the rate of change in the cost of purchasing a constant 'basket' of goods and services by households in a specified time period.

The summary findings and graphs are highlighted in the first part, while tables on detailed indices in the second part of this publication. Meanwhile, the technical notes related to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions and calculation methods used are also included in the last part of this publication to assist users to understand the published statistics.

The Department expressed gratitude to those who have contributed directly and indirectly in realising this publication. Every feedback and suggestions towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician Malaysia
April 2022





INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

Tahun ke Tahun

2.2%

MAC 2022

Bulan ke Bulan

0.3%

MAKANAN & MINUMAN
BUKAN ALKOHOL

4.0%

3.7%



MINUMAN ALKOHOL &
TEBKAU

0.5%

0.4%



PAKAIAN & KASUT

-0.3%

-0.2%



PERUMAHAN, AIR, ELEKTRIK,
GAS & BAHAN API LAIN

0.9%

0.8%



HIASAN, PERKAKASAN &
PENYELENGGARAAN ISI
RUHAH

3.0%

3.2%



KESIHATAN

0.2%

0.5%



PENGANGKUTAN

2.6%

3.9%



KOMUNIKASI

0.0%

0.0%



PERKHIDMATAN
REKREASI &
KEBUDAYAAN

1.1%

1.6%



PENDIDIKAN

0.9%

0.7%



RESTORAN & HOTEL

2.9%

2.6%



PELBAGAI
BARANGAN &
PERKHIDMATAN

1.9%

1.1%



BANDAR

2.3%

2.4%



LUAR BANDAR

1.8%

1.9%



2.0%

1.8%

INFLASI
TERAS

INFLASI
TANPA
BAHAN API

2.0%

1.9%



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Year-on-Year

2.2%

MARCH 2022

Month-on-Month

0.3%

FOOD &
NON-ALCOHOLIC
BEVERAGES

4.0%

3.7%



ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES
& TOBACCO

0.5%

0.4%



CLOTHING & FOOTWEAR

-0.3%

-0.2%



HOUSING,
WATER, ELECTRICITY,
GAS & OTHER FUELS

0.9%

0.8%



FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD
EQUIPMENT & ROUTINE
HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE

3.0%

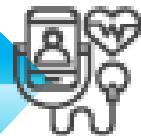
3.2%



HEALTH

0.2%

0.5%



TRANSPORT

2.6%

3.9%



COMMUNICATION

0.0%

0.0%



RECREATION SERVICES
& CULTURE

1.1%

1.6%



EDUCATION

0.9%

0.7%



RESTAURANTS
& HOTELS

2.9%

2.6%



MISCELLANEOUS
GOODS & SERVICES

1.9%

1.1%



URBAN

2.3%

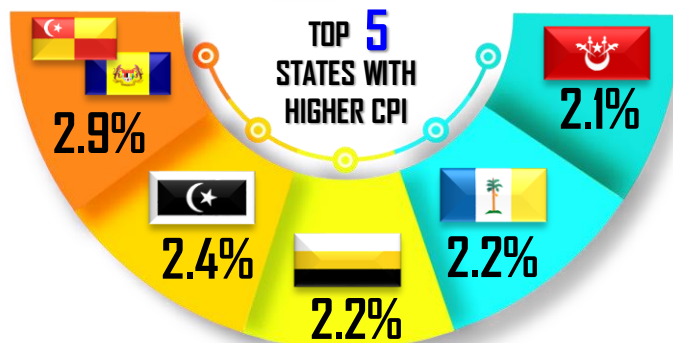
2.4%



RURAL

1.8%

1.9%



2.0%

1.8%

**CORE
INFLATION**

**CPI
WITHOUT
FUEL**

2.0%

1.9%

Inflasi negara pada Mac 2022 kekal 2.2 peratus

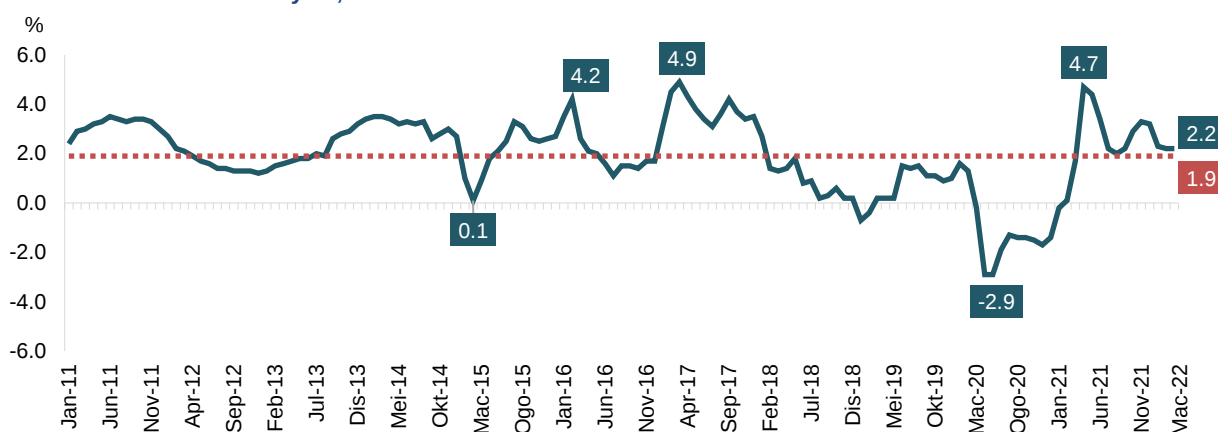
Harga makanan seperti sayur-sayuran, daging dan ikan meningkat semenjak beberapa bulan yang lalu berikutan kesan langsung daripada kekurangan bekalan, faktor cuaca serta kenaikan harga makanan ternakan. Ia sekali lagi memberi tekanan kepada inflasi makanan. Menjadi penyumbang terbesar kepada keseluruhan wajaran Indeks Harga Pengguna, ia juga menjadi penyumbang utama kepada kenaikan inflasi negara.

Bagi memastikan kestabilan harga ayam dan telur, kerajaan telah menetapkan harga siling runcit bagi ayam standard dan telur gred A, B dan C bermula 5 Februari sehingga 5 Jun 2022. Pemberian subsidi kepada penternak ayam sebanyak 60 sen per kilogram dan lima sen sebiji untuk semua jenis kategori telur ayam. Tujuan subsidi ini adalah untuk meringankan beban penternak susulan peningkatan kos bahan terutamanya kos makanan ternakan yang meliputi 70 peratus daripada kos pengeluaran selain kos logistik, pekerja, utiliti dan ubat-ubatan.

Inflasi negara pada Mac 2022 meningkat 2.2 peratus kepada 125.6 berbanding 122.9 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Namun begitu, kenaikan ini adalah melepasi purata inflasi negara Malaysia bagi tempoh 2011 hingga Mac 2022 (1.9%). Peningkatan inflasi ini telah didorong terutamanya oleh kenaikan dalam kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (4.0%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan inflasi makanan pada kali ini sedikit sebanyak disumbangkan oleh subkumpulan Sayur-sayuran. Peningkatan harga sayur-sayuran ini adalah disebabkan oleh kenaikan global harga racun dan baja. Konflik antara Russia dan Ukraine dijangka memburukkan keadaan dengan mengakibatkan peningkatan harga baja sekaligus kos pengeluaran.

Carta 1

Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Januari 2011 - Mac 2022

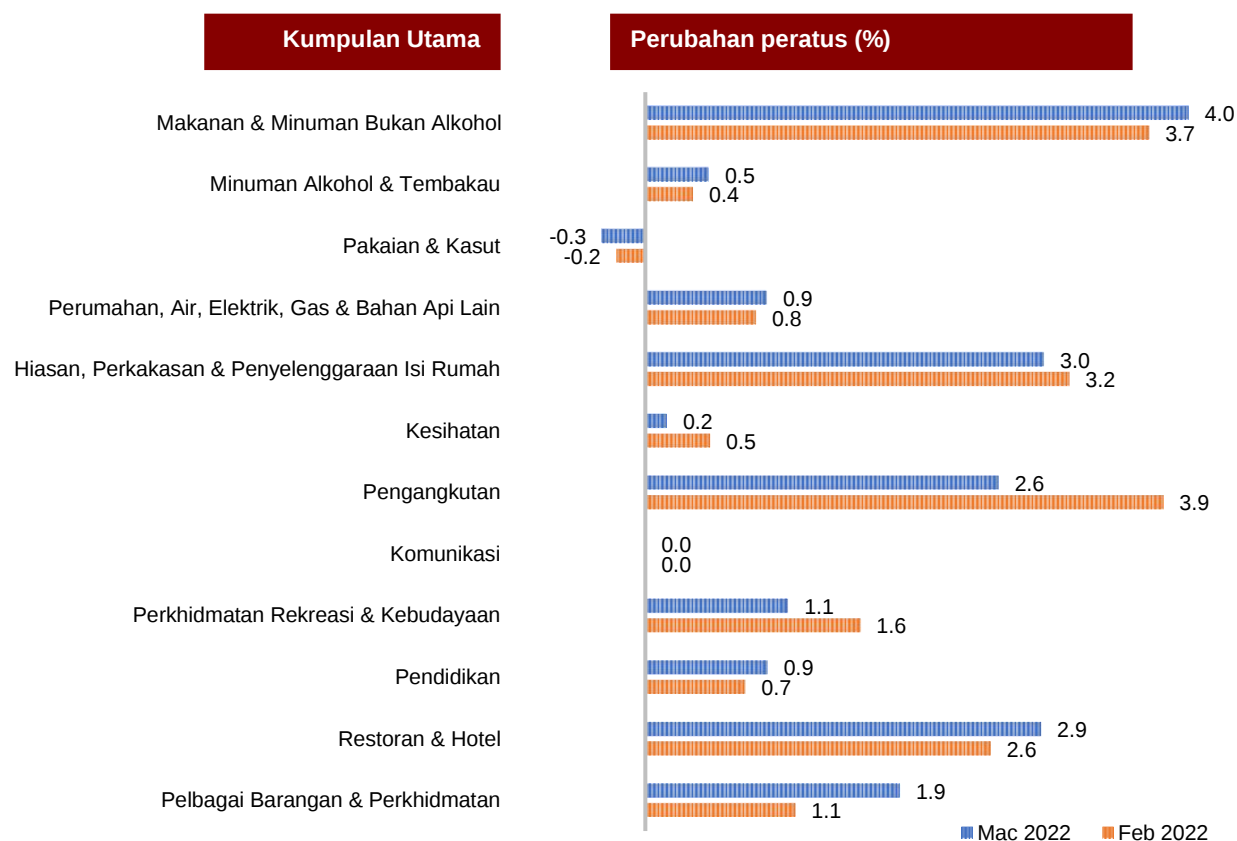


Dalam masa yang sama, Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah meningkat 3.0 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh Restoran & Hotel (2.9%); Pengangkutan (2.6%), Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (1.9%) dan Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan (1.1%). Kedua-dua Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api lain dan Pendidikan masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 0.9 peratus, manakala Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau dan Kesihatan masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan marginal 0.5 peratus dan 0.2 peratus. Komunikasi kekal tidak berubah, manakala Pakaian & Kasut menurun 0.3 peratus berbanding pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Kesan asas penetapan harga siling Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95 (RM2.05 seliter) dan Diesel (RM2.15 seliter) yang bermula Mac 2021 berakhir pada Februari 2022 mendorong kepada peningkatan sederhana Pengangkutan. Namun begitu, purata harga Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON97 mencatatkan kenaikan harga tertinggi RM3.73 seliter berbanding RM2.42 seliter pada bulan yang sama tahun lalu. Harga minyak mentah Brent juga mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 77.3 peratus kepada \$AS115.59 setong pada Mac 2022. Kenaikan harga minyak global ini adalah ekoran pencerobohan di Ukraine oleh Russia.

Carta 2

Inflasi mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Mac 2022



Sementara itu, IHP bagi suku tahun pertama 2022 meningkat 2.2 peratus kepada 125.2 berbanding 122.5 pada suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Bagi perbandingan suku tahunan pula, IHP meningkat dengan kadar perlahan 0.9 peratus berbanding suku tahun keempat 2021 (1.2%). Prestasi suku tahun pertama 2022 masih dipengaruhi oleh penetapan harga siling Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95 dan Diesel serta peningkatan harga ayam yang melebihi purata harga ayam 2021.

Perbandingan bulanan, IHP meningkat 0.3 peratus berbanding Februari 2022. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan Pengangkutan (1.1%) dan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (0.6%). Kedua-kedua Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah dan Restoran & Hotel masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 0.4 peratus, manakala Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau mencatatkan peningkatan marginal 0.3 peratus dan 0.2 peratus.

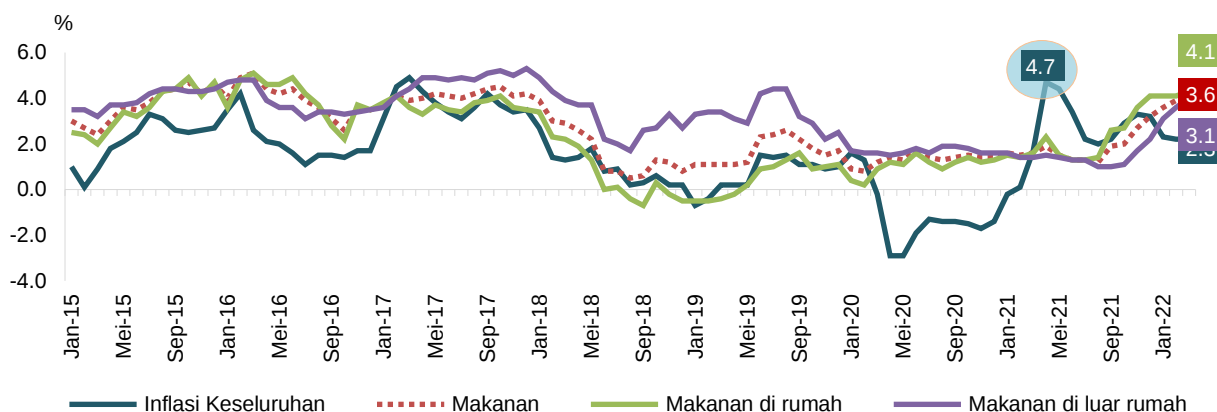
Inflasi kumpulan utama terus meningkat

Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol

Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol yang menjadi komponen terbesar perbelanjaan isi rumah menunjukkan peningkatan berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Kumpulan ini menyumbang 29.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan wajaran IHP. Inflasi kumpulan ini meningkat 4.0 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan bagi kumpulan ini sebahagian besarnya berpunca dari kenaikan ketara komponen Makanan di luar rumah yang meningkat 4.0 peratus berbanding 3.6 peratus yang dicatatkan pada bulan Februari 2022. Ini diikuti oleh peningkatan Makanan di rumah (4.3%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 3

Inflasi bagi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Mac 2015 – Mac 2022



Kesemua subkumpulan bagi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol mencatatkan peningkatan. Subkumpulan Daging terus menjadi penyumbang utama dalam kenaikan kumpulan ini dengan peningkatan sebanyak 7.6 peratus. Namun begitu, peningkatan ini adalah lebih perlahan berbanding Februari 2022 (9.0%). Ini diikuti oleh kenaikan Susu, keju & telur (7.0%); Sayur-sayuran (5.1%); Ikan & makanan laut (4.1%); Minyak & lemak (3.4%) dan Keluaran makanan tidak terkelas di tempat lain (3.0%).

Jadual 1

Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol

Kumpulan Utama	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus	
		Mac 2022	Mac 2022 / Feb 2022	Mac 2022 / Mac 2021
Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	141.6	0.3	4.0
Makanan	28.4	142.9	0.3	4.2
Makanan di Rumah	16.9	138.6	0.1	4.3
Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	114.5	0.3	2.2
Daging	2.5	136.9	0.4	7.6
Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	162.8	0.1	4.1
Susu, keju & telur	1.5	133.1	0.5	7.0
Minyak & lemak	0.6	126.4	0.2	3.4
Buah-buahan	1.2	137.8	-0.2	1.5
Sayur-sayuran	2.1	148.6	-0.5	5.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	137.0	0.0	2.0
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	142.0	0.5	3.0
Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	149.7	0.5	4.0
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	114.3	0.4	1.0

Antara indeks subkumpulan Sayur-sayuran yang menunjukkan kenaikan harga tahun ke tahun di kebanyakan negeri adalah Bayam Hijau (24.1%) dengan purata harga RM5.63 per kilogram pada Mac 2022 (Mac 2021: RM4.56), Salad (22.2%) dengan purata harga RM8.67 per kilogram pada Mac 2022 (Mac 2021: RM6.69), Kangkong (21.5%) dengan purata harga RM5.35 per kilogram pada Mac 2022 (Mac 2021: RM4.32) dan Kacang buncis (21.4%) dengan purata harga RM12.29 per kilogram pada Mac 2022 (Mac 2021: RM9.64).

Ikan yang turut menjadi sumber protein popular di kalangan isi rumah Malaysia terutama B40, turut mencatatkan kenaikan harga. Pada Mac 2022, harga purata Ikan pelaling meningkat kepada RM14.63 (Mac 2021: RM11.56), Ikan keli RM10.22 (Mac 2021: RM8.86) dan Ikan siakap RM20.33 (Mac 2021: RM17.95). Sementara itu, antara makanan yang menyumbang kepada peningkatan indeks subkumpulan Makanan di luar rumah adalah Nasi berlauk (6.6%), Sate (6.6%) dan Murtabak (6.2%).

Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

Jadual 2

Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

Kumpulan Utama	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus	
		Mac 2022	Mac 2022 / Feb 2022	Mac 2022 / Mac 2021
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	122.7	0.1	0.9
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	128.4	0.0	0.8
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	132.7	0.5	4.1
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	104.9	0.0	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	98.0	0.0	0.0

Inflasi bagi kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain meningkat 0.9 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama pada tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini adalah disebabkan oleh subkumpulan Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman yang meningkat 4.1 peratus yang didorong oleh kenaikan paip PVC (28.9%) dan Pertukangan (12.4%). Sewa sebenar untuk rumah meningkat 0.8 peratus berbanding Mac 2021.

Pengangkutan

Jadual 3

Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Pengangkutan

Kumpulan Utama	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus	
		Mac 2022	Mac 2022 / Feb 2022	Mac 2022 / Mac 2021
Pengangkutan	14.6	117.2	1.1	2.6
Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	94.7	-0.1	-0.2
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	122.7	1.3	4.4
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	104.9	1.2	-15.2

Inflasi Pengangkutan pula menunjukkan peningkatan yang lebih sederhana iaitu 2.6 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding 3.9 peratus pada Februari 2022. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh kenaikan subkumpulan Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian (4.4%). Namun begitu, penurunan subkumpulan Perkhidmatan pengangkutan (-15.2%) dan Pembelian kenderaan (-0.2%) telah meredakan inflasi kumpulan ini.

Jadual 4**Purata Harga Bahan Api, Mac 2021 – Mac 2022**

Tahun	Bulan	Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON97	Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95	Diesel
2021	Mac	2.42	2.05	2.15
	Apr	2.55	2.05	2.15
	Mei	2.60	2.05	2.15
	Jun	2.65	2.05	2.15
	Jul	2.72	2.05	2.15
	Ogos	2.74	2.05	2.15
	Sep	2.73	2.05	2.15
	Okt	2.84	2.05	2.15
	Nov	3.06	2.05	2.15
	Dis	3.00	2.05	2.15
	Mac	3.73	2.05	2.15
2022	Jan	3.06	2.05	2.15
	Feb	3.21	2.05	2.15
	Mac	3.73	2.05	2.15

Purata harga Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON97 menunjukkan peningkatan pada Mac 2022 iaitu RM3.73 per liter berbanding RM2.42 pada Mac 2021. Sementara itu, purata harga Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95 dan Diesel pada Mac 2022 telah berada pada paras harga siling yang telah ditetapkan oleh kerajaan pada Mac 2021.

Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah**Jadual 5****Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah**

Kumpulan Utama	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus	
		Mac 2022	Mac 2022 / Feb 2022	Mac 2022 / Mac 2021
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	121.5	0.4	3.0
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	128.4	0.6	7.9
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	92.4	0.3	0.5
Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	108.8	0.3	1.9
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.6	0.0	0.6
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	111.9	0.1	2.1
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	126.0	0.2	0.6

Inflasi bagi Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah meningkat kepada 3.0 peratus pada Mac 2022 dengan semua subkumpulan menunjukkan peningkatan. Subkumpulan Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain (7.9%) merupakan penyumbang utama dalam kenaikan kumpulan ini. Ini diikuti oleh Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun (2.1%) dan Perkakas isi rumah (1.9%). Bagi Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah dan Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan marginal 0.6 peratus. Manakala, Kain untuk hiasan rumah pula meningkat 0.5 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (**Jadual 5**).

Restoran & Hotel

Jadual 6

Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Restoran & Hotel

Kumpulan Utama	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus	
		Mac 2022	Mac 2022 / Feb 2022	Mac 2022 / Mac 2021
Restoran & Hotel	2.9	136.4	0.4	2.9
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	142.0	0.4	3.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	101.1	0.5	1.3

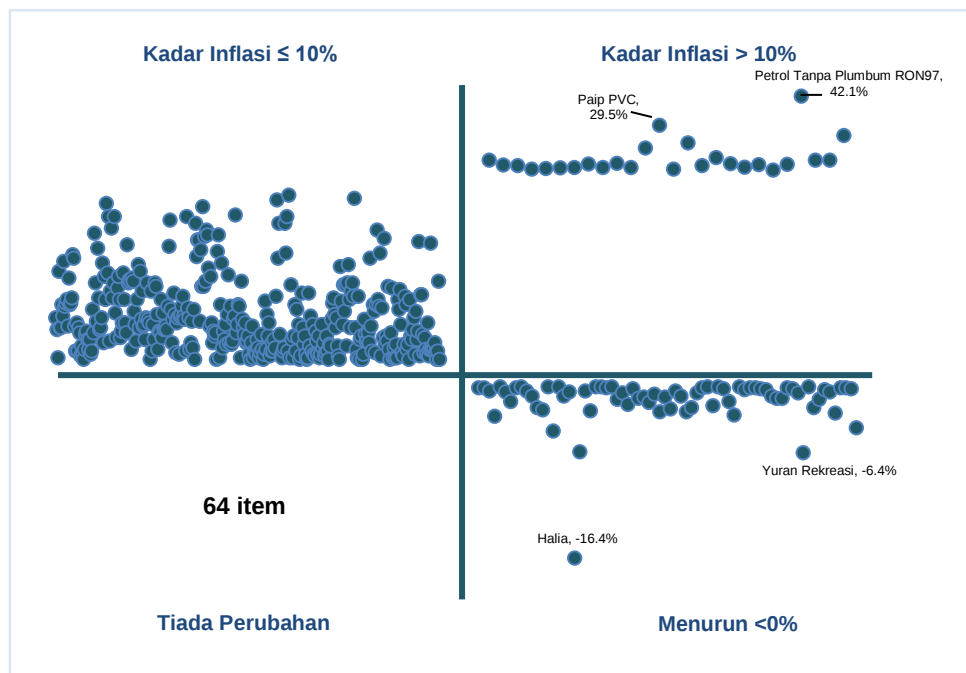
Inflasi Restoran & Hotel juga meningkat 2.9 peratus kepada 136.4 pada bulan Mac 2022 berbanding Mac 2021. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh kenaikan subkumpulan Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe (3.3%) terutamanya disebabkan oleh kenaikan Minuman bermalt (4.5%) dan Jus buah-buahan (4.0%). Perkhidmatan penginapan turut meningkat 1.3 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding Mac 2021.

Pelbagai pilihan barangan meredakan inflasi

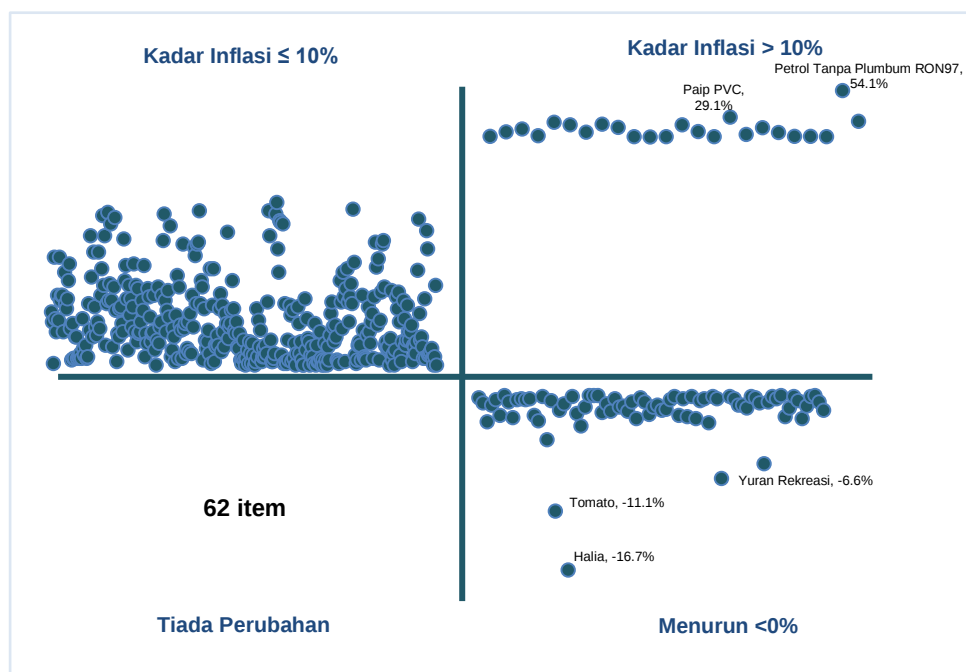
Pada Mac 2022, daripada 552 item, terdapat 408 item merekodkan kenaikan harga. Sementara itu, 82 item menunjukkan penurunan dan 62 item kekal tidak berubah. Ini secara tidak langsung dapat membantu meredakan tekanan inflasi. Antara barangan yang menunjukkan penurunan harga adalah Halia (-16.7%), Tomato (-11.1%) dan Yuran rekreasi (-6.6%), manakala Surat khabar, Rokok dan Bil air kekal tidak berubah. **Carta 4** menunjukkan perubahan inflasi bagi setiap barangan mengikut kategori barang dan perkhidmatan.

Inflasi mengikut Kuadran

Februari 2022



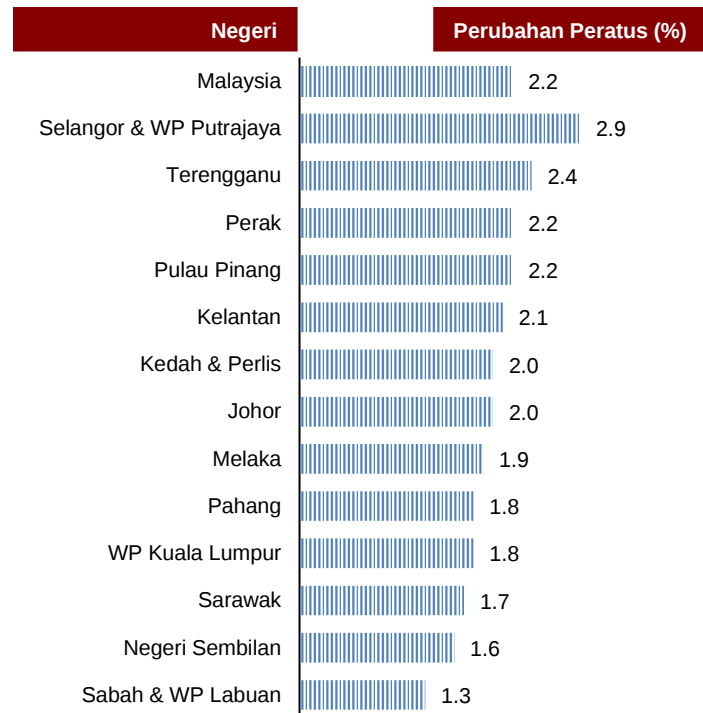
Mac 2022



Inflasi mengikut negeri

Carta 5

Inflasi mengikut Negeri, Mac 2022



Pada Mac 2022, kesemua negeri menunjukkan peningkatan dalam inflasi di mana dua negeri menunjukkan peningkatan melepasi paras inflasi nasional 2.2 peratus. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.9%). Sementara itu, Sarawak (1.7%), Negeri Sembilan (1.6%) dan Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan (1.3%) merupakan tiga negeri yang mempunyai peningkatan IHP yang paling rendah.

Peningkatan inflasi di Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya disumbangkan terutamanya oleh inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (5.4%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (4.5%) dan Pengangkutan (3.8%). Dari aspek penggunaan, ketiga-tiga kumpulan ini menyumbang sebanyak 45.6 peratus kepada perbelanjaan Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya.

Di Sarawak, peningkatan inflasi 1.7 peratus adalah sebahagian besarnya disumbangkan oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (2.9%). Ini disebabkan oleh peningkatan perlahan bagi subkumpulan Daging (4.9%) dan Susu, keju & telur (3.5%) berbanding negeri yang lain.

Pada masa yang sama, Negeri Sembilan merekodkan 1.6 peratus, di bawah paras inflasi nasional. Ini disebabkan oleh peningkatan yang lebih perlahan bagi indeks kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (3.3%) dan Pengangkutan (1.0%).

Seperti di Sarawak, kenaikan sederhana inflasi di Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan (1.3%) juga disebabkan oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (2.5%). Ini berikutan kenaikan bagi subkumpulan Daging (3.8%); Susu, keju & telur (2.6%) dan Ikan & makanan laut (1.3%).

Kesemua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan bagi inflasi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (5.4%) diikuti oleh Pulau Pinang (4.3%), Johor (4.2%), Perak (4.1%) dan Terengganu (4.1%). Peningkatan yang berlaku adalah disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga Makanan di luar rumah pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, negeri-negeri lain menunjukkan peningkatan di bawah paras inflasi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol nasional iaitu 4.0 peratus pada Mac 2022.

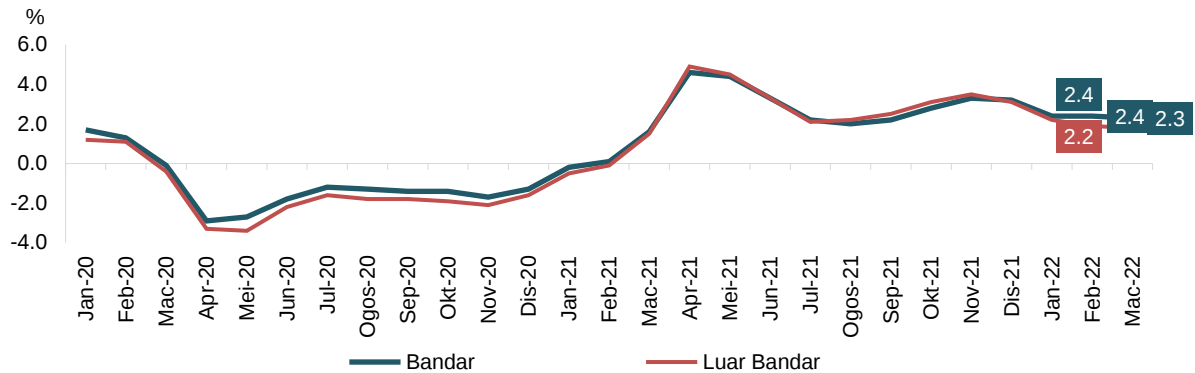
Inflasi bagi Bandar dan Luar Bandar

Pada Mac 2022, inflasi Bandar meningkat 2.3 peratus kepada 126.3 berbanding 123.5 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Bagi perbandingan bulanan inflasi Bandar menunjukkan peningkatan 0.3 peratus berbanding Februari 2022. Peningkatan ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (4.2%). Sumbangan tertinggi bagi kumpulan ini adalah disumbangkan oleh subkumpulan Daging (8.4%); Susu, keju & telur (7.4%) dan Sayur-sayuran (5.3%).

Inflasi Luar bandar meningkat 1.8 peratus kepada 122.3 berbanding 120.1 pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Bagi perbandingan bulanan, inflasi Luar Bandar pada Mac 2022 kekal 0.2 peratus. Peningkatan bagi kawasan Luar bandar dipengaruhi oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (3.3%) (**Carta 6**).

Carta 6

Inflasi bagi Bandar dan Luar Bandar, Mac 2020 – Mac 2022



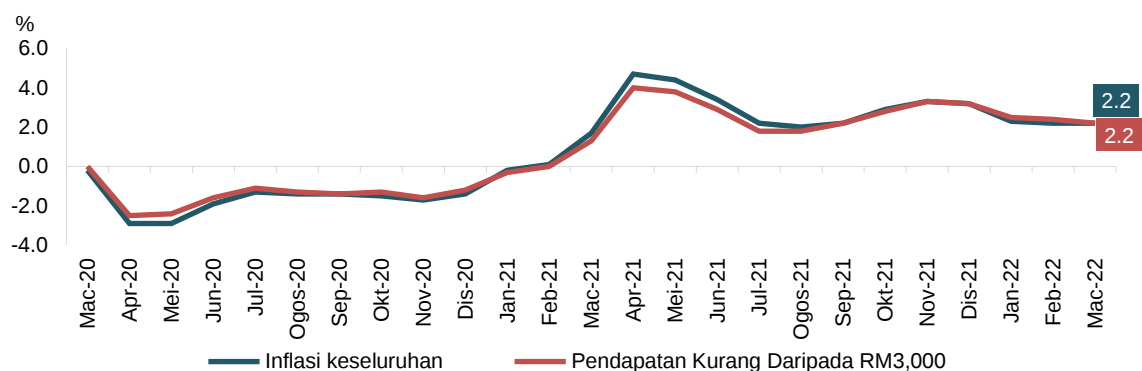
Inflasi Pendapatan Bawah RM 3,000 meningkat pada kadar yang sama seperti Inflasi Keseluruhan

Inflasi bagi kumpulan pendapatan di bawah RM3,000 meningkat 2.2 peratus daripada 123.5 peratus pada Mac 2021 kepada 126.2 peratus pada Mac 2022. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol 4.2 peratus, 0.2 mata peratus lebih tinggi daripada kumpulan yang sama dalam inflasi keseluruhan. Peningkatan adalah daripada subkumpulan Susu, keju & telur (7.7%) diikuti oleh Daging (7.5%); Minyak & lemak (4.9%) dan Sayur-sayuran (4.5%).

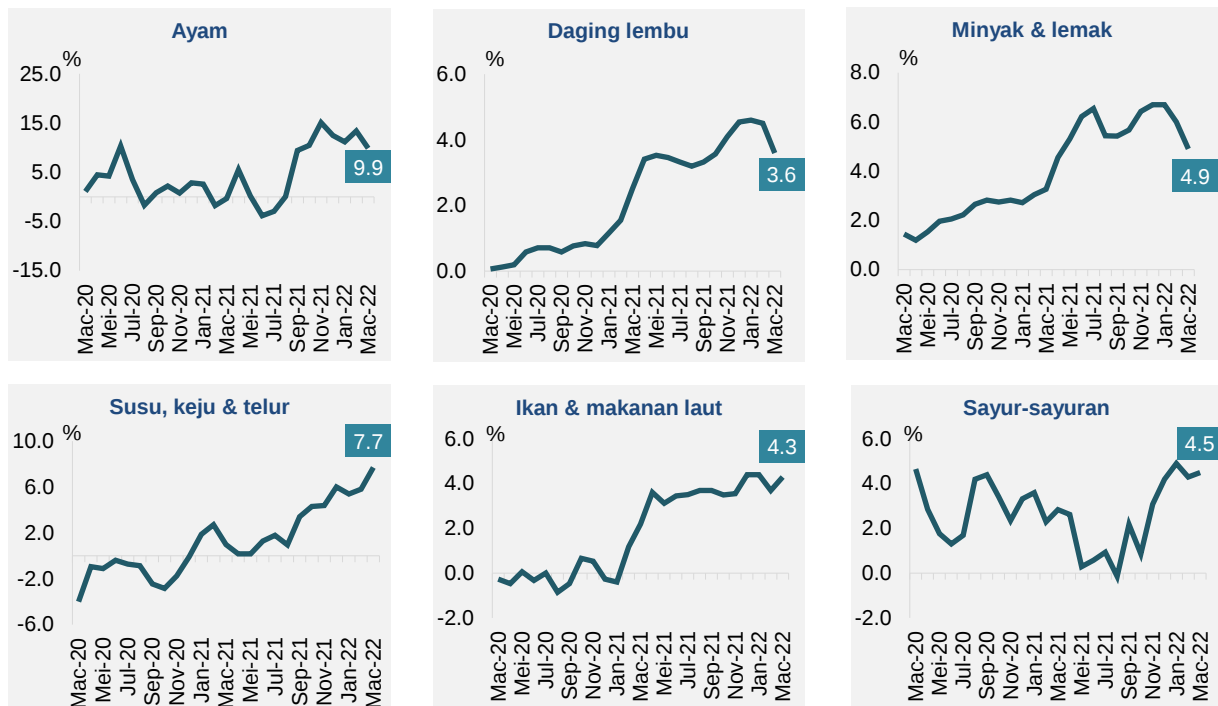
Inflasi Restoran & Hotel juga meningkat 3.1 peratus diikuti inflasi Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah meningkat (2.4%) dan inflasi Pengangkutan (1.8%).

Carta 7

Inflasi bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Kurang daripada daripada RM3,000, Mac 2020 – Mac 2022



Inflasi Makanan Terpilih bagi Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kurang daripada RM3,000, Mac 2020 - Mac 2022



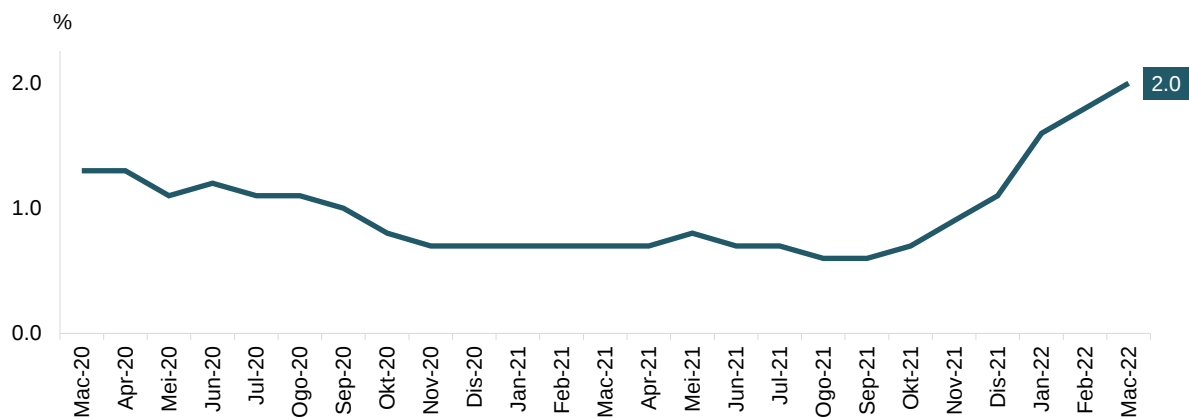
Inflasi Teras

Inflasi teras mengukur perubahan dalam harga barang dan perkhidmatan, tidak termasuk makanan segar yang harganya tidak menentu serta harga barangan kawalan oleh kerajaan. Inflasi teras telah mencatatkan peningkatan 2.0 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh kumpulan Pengangkutan iaitu 3.9 peratus.

Selain itu, kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol turut mencatatkan kenaikan 3.5 peratus, diikuti oleh Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (3.0%); Restoran & Hotel (2.9%); Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (1.9%) dan Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan (1.1%) (**Carta 9**).

Carta 9

Indeks Teras, Mac 2020 – Mac 2022

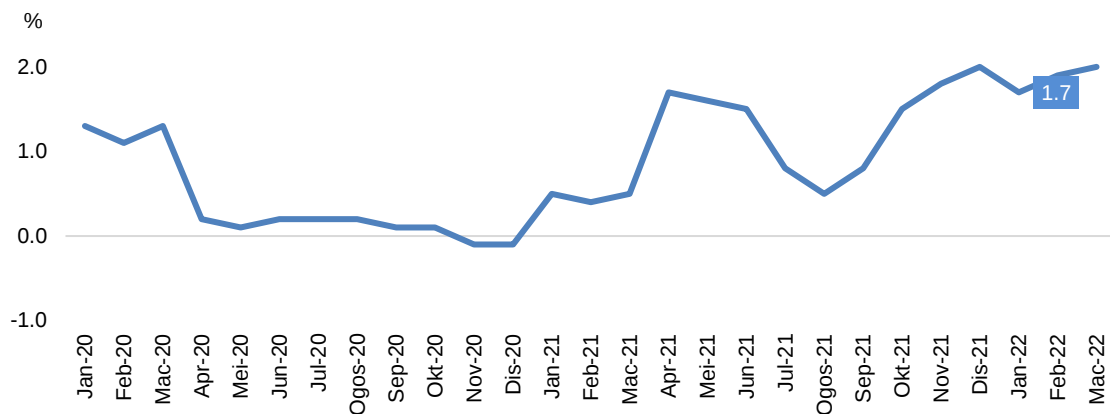


Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api

Inflasi tanpa bahan api meningkat 2.0 peratus pada Mac 2022 kepada 116.0 berbanding 113.7 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Inflasi tanpa bahan api meliputi semua barang dan perkhidmatan kecuali Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95, Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON97 dan Diesel.

Carta 10

Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api, Mac 2020 – Mac 2022



Inflasi mengikut Negara Terpilih

Kadar inflasi Zon Euro meningkat lebih tinggi pada Mac 2022 iaitu 7.5 peratus berbanding Februari 2022 (5.9%), melepasi jangkaan pasaran iaitu 6.6 peratus dan 3 kali lebih tinggi daripada sasaran *European Central Bank* (2.2%). Ini didorong oleh peningkatan 44.7 peratus dalam Tenaga, diikuti oleh Makanan, alkohol & tembakau (5.0%), Barangan perindustrian bukan tenaga (3.4%) dan Perkhidmatan (2.7%).

Kadar inflasi di Amerika Syarikat meningkat kepada 8.5 peratus pada Mac 2022, inflasi tertinggi sejak Disember 1981. Harga tenaga meningkat 32.0 peratus, disumbang oleh petrol (48.0%) dan bahan api (70.1%) disebabkan oleh pencerobohan Rusia ke atas Ukraine telah melonjakkan harga minyak mentah lebih tinggi.

Perbandingan dengan negara-negara terpilih di rantau Asia Pasifik, kadar inflasi di Malaysia (2.2%) adalah lebih rendah daripada inflasi di Republik Korea, Filipina dan Thailand. Inflasi di Republik Korea meningkat 4.1 peratus pada Mac 2022, meningkat dengan kadar yang laju dalam tempoh lebih sedekad. Ini disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga tenaga dan komoditi berikutan krisis di Ukraine. Kos Petroleum menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 31.2 peratus manakala Elektrik, gas & air meningkat 2.9 peratus; Sewa rumah (2.0%) dan Makan di luar rumah (6.6%).

Inflasi Filipina meningkat pada kadar 4.0 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh kenaikan kumpulan Pengangkutan (10.3%); Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas, & bahan Api Lain (6.2%) dan Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol (2.6%).

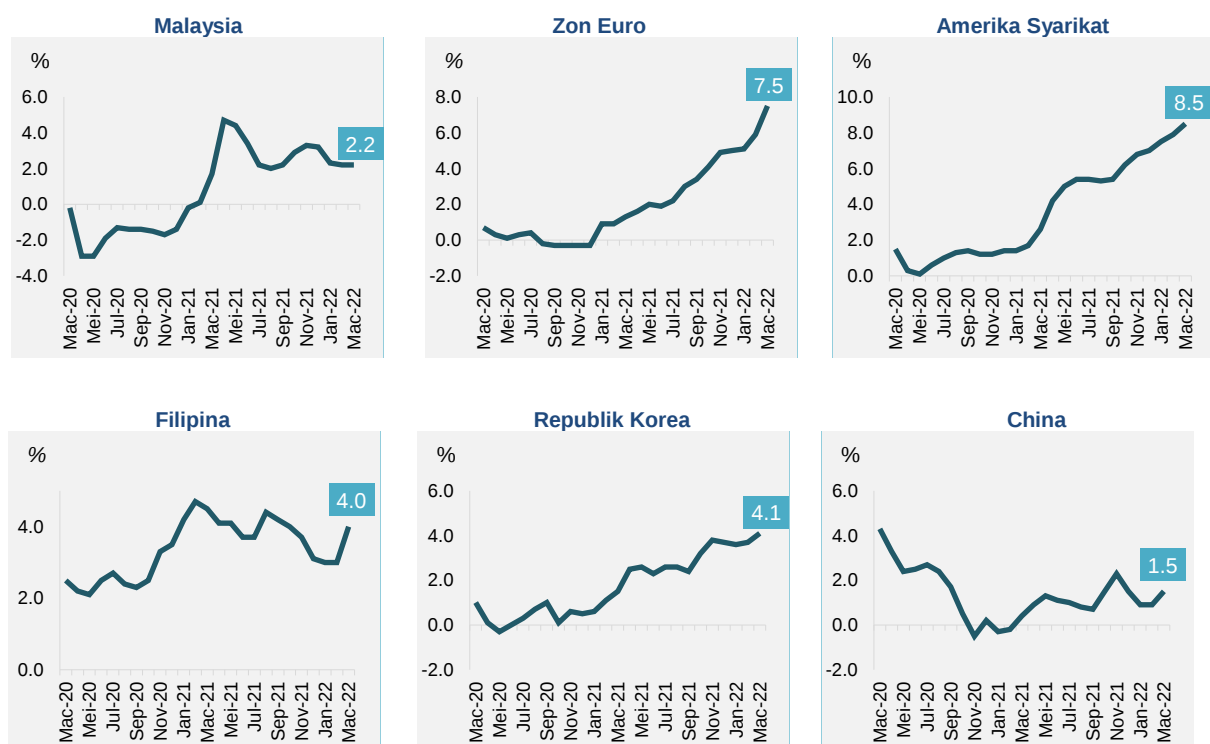
Inflasi Thailand pula meningkat 5.7 peratus pada Mac 2022 (Februari 2022: 5.3%) melepasi jangkaan pasaran pada 5.6 peratus dan tertinggi sejak September 2008. Harga Makanan meningkat 4.6 peratus, selepas kenaikan 4.5 peratus pada Februari 2022. Ini disumbangkan oleh Daging dan Perasa. Tambahan pula, inflasi Pengangkutan meningkat 11.3 peratus, terutamanya disebabkan oleh Kenderaan dan operasi kenderaan.

Di Indonesia, inflasi merekodkan peningkatan 2.6 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Inflasi ini berada dalam julat sasaran Bank Indonesia antara 2.0 ke 4.0 peratus. Peningkatan Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah (3.8%); Makanan, minuman & tembakau (3.6%); Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman/ restoran (3.1%); Pengangkutan (2.4%); Pakaian (2.0%) dan Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain (1.8%) merupakan penyumbang utama kepada kenaikan ini.

Sementara itu, kadar inflasi di Malaysia dilihat lebih tinggi berbanding China yang meningkat 1.5 peratus pada Mac 2022 (Februari 2022: 0.9%) dan berada paras melebihi jangkaan pasaran 1.2 peratus. Peningkatan inflasi bagi Bukan makanan disumbangkan oleh Pengangkutan & komunikasi (5.8%); Pendidikan, kebudayaan & hiburan (2.6%) dan Barangan & perkhidmatan isi rumah (2.2%). Harga Makanan menurun semenjak Disember lalu berikutan sedikit penurunan bagi kos daging babi.

Carta 11

Inflasi bagi Negara Terpilih, Mac 2020 – Mac 2022



Purata Harga Item Makanan dan Bukan Makanan

Jadual 7

Bilangan Item yang Mengalami Kenaikan Purata Harga

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item			
	Februari 2022		Mac 2022	
	Makanan	Bukan makanan	Makanan	Bukan makanan
≤ 10 %	235	270	234	283
> 10 %	70	60	73	53
Jumlah	305	330	307	336

Sejumlah 833 item barangan dan perkhidmatan dikutip setiap bulan untuk pengiraan IHP. Item-item ini dibahagikan kepada dua kategori iaitu Makanan dan Bukan makanan. **Jadual 7** menunjukkan bilangan item yang mengalami kenaikan purata harga untuk Makanan dan Bukan makanan pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Pada Mac 2022, 307 item Makanan merekodkan kenaikan purata harga berbanding 305 item Makanan sebelum ini. Terdapat 73 item Makanan yang mencatatkan peningkatan lebih daripada 10 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun lalu. Kebanyakan item Makanan yang mencatatkan peningkatan adalah yang berkaitan dengan penyediaan Makanan di rumah seperti Sawi, Kailan, Ayam, dan Ikan pelaling.

Bagi barangan Bukan makanan, 53 item mencatatkan peningkatan purata harga lebih 10 peratus seperti Meja makan, Bayaran pusat bowling dan Barang kemas.

Jadual 8

Bilangan Item yang Mengalami Penurunan Purata Harga

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item			
	Februari 2022		Mac 2022	
	Makanan	Bukan Makanan	Makanan	Bukan makanan
≥ -10 %	15	88	18	74
< -10 %	9	9	7	11
Jumlah	24	97	25	85

Jadual 8 menunjukkan purata harga bagi 25 item Makanan yang mencatatkan penurunan pada Mac 2022 berbanding Mac 2021. Tujuh item Makanan menunjukkan penurunan purata harga lebih daripada 10 peratus iaitu Ikan parang, Tomato dan Ikan bilis. Terdapat 18 item Makanan

yang mencatatkan penurunan purata harga kurang daripada 10 peratus. Antaranya adalah Limau nipis, Tembikai dan Cili padi.

Bagi item Bukan makanan pula, purata harga bagi 11 item menunjukkan penurunan lebih daripada 10 peratus pada Mac 2022 jika dibandingkan dengan bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Antara barangan tersebut ialah Pelitup muka dan Telefon bimbit.

Jadual 9

Bilangan item yang Tiada Perubahan Harga Purata

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item	
	Februari 2022	Mac 2022
Tiada Perubahan	77	80

Di sebalik penurunan dan kenaikan harga purata bagi item-item ini, terdapat juga item yang tidak mengalami sebarang perubahan harga pada Mac 2022 berbanding Mac 2021. Selain daripada item yang dikawal oleh kerajaan. Item yang tidak mengalami perubahan adalah Bayaran tol, Majalah dan Langganan Astro.

Jadual 10

Perubahan Peratus bagi Indeks Keseluruhan, Indeks Pelarasan Musim dan Indeks Teras mengikut Kumpulan Utama

Kumpulan Utama	INDEKS KESELURUHAN					INDEKS PELARASAN MUSIM		INDEKS TERAS	
	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus			Indeks	Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan	Wajaran Indeks Teras	Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun
		Mac 2022	Mac 2022/ Feb 2022	Mac 2022/ Mac 2021	Jan - Mac 2022/2021	Mac 2022	Mac 2022/ Feb 2022		Mac 2022/ Mac 2021
Jumlah	100.0	125.6	0.3	2.2	2.2	125.6	0.6	100.0	2.0
Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	141.6	0.3	4.0	3.8	141.6	0.9	26.5	3.5
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	169.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	169.8	0.2	-	-
Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	93.0	0.0	4.5	-0.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	122.7	0.1	0.9	0.8	122.2	0.2	26.5	0.9
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	121.5	0.4	3.0	3.1	121.5	0.7	5.5	3.0
Kesihatan	1.9	124.8	-0.2	0.2	0.3	124.8	0.0	2.6	0.2
Pengangkutan	14.6	117.2	1.1	2.6	4.2	117.2	1.3	6.5	3.9
Komunikasi	4.8	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	6.5	0.0
Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	114.1	-0.2	1.1	1.3	114.1	0.3	6.6	1.1
Pendidikan	1.3	122.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	121.8	0.1	1.8	0.9
Restoran & Hotel	2.9	136.4	0.4	2.9	2.5	136.4	0.8	3.9	2.9
Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	118.4	0.6	1.9	1.2	118.4	0.8	9.1	1.9
Bukan Makanan	70.5	117.4	0.3	1.3	1.4	-	-	-	-

National inflation in March 2022 remained at 2.2 per cent

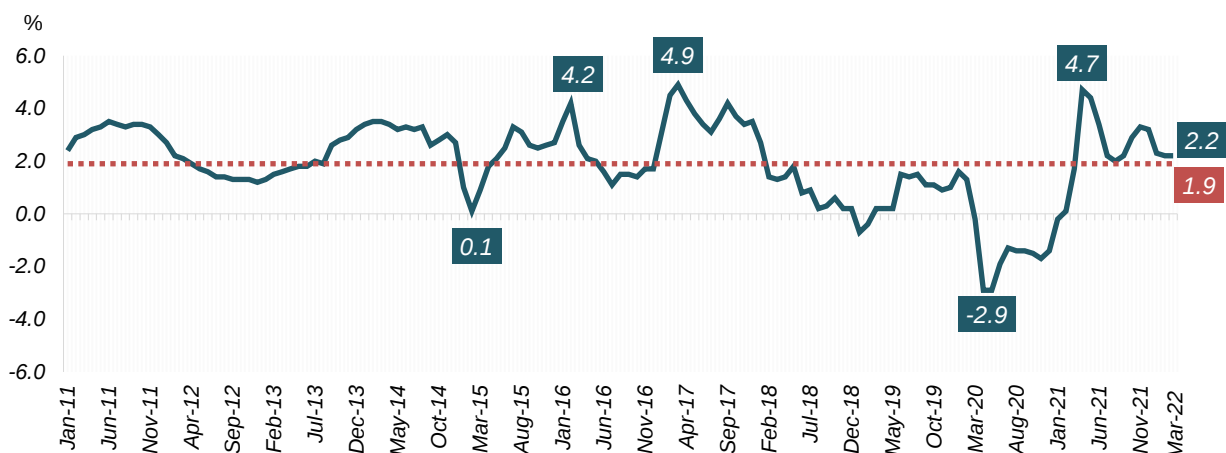
Food prices such as vegetables, meat and fish has been rising for the past few months is due to the direct impact of supply shortages, weather factor as well as rising animal feed prices. Once again, putting pressure on food inflation. Being the largest contributor to the overall weight of Consumer Price Index, it continues to be a major contributor to the increase in inflation.

To ensure the stability of chicken and egg prices, the government has set a retail ceiling price for standard chickens and grades A, B and C eggs from 5th February to 5th June 2022. The subsidies given to poultry farmers at 60 cents per kilogram and five cents each for all types of chicken egg categories. The purposed of the subsidy is to chase the burden of farmers due to the increase in material costs especially the cost of feed which covers 70 per cent of production costs apart from the cost of logistics, labor, utilities and medicines.

National inflation in March 2022 increased 2.2 per cent to 125.6 as against 122.9 in the same month of the preceding year. Nevertheless, the increase also surpassed the average inflation in Malaysia for the period 2011 to March 2022 (1.9%). The incline in headline inflation was mainly driven by the increase in Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (4.0%) as compared to the same month of the preceding year. The incline in food inflation to a certain extent is contributed by the subgroup of Vegetables. The increase in price of vegetables is attributed to the increase in the global price of pesticides and fertilisers. The conflict between Russia and Ukraine will further exacerbate the increase in fertiliser price, hence production cost.

Chart 1

Malaysia Headline Inflation, January 2011 - March 2022

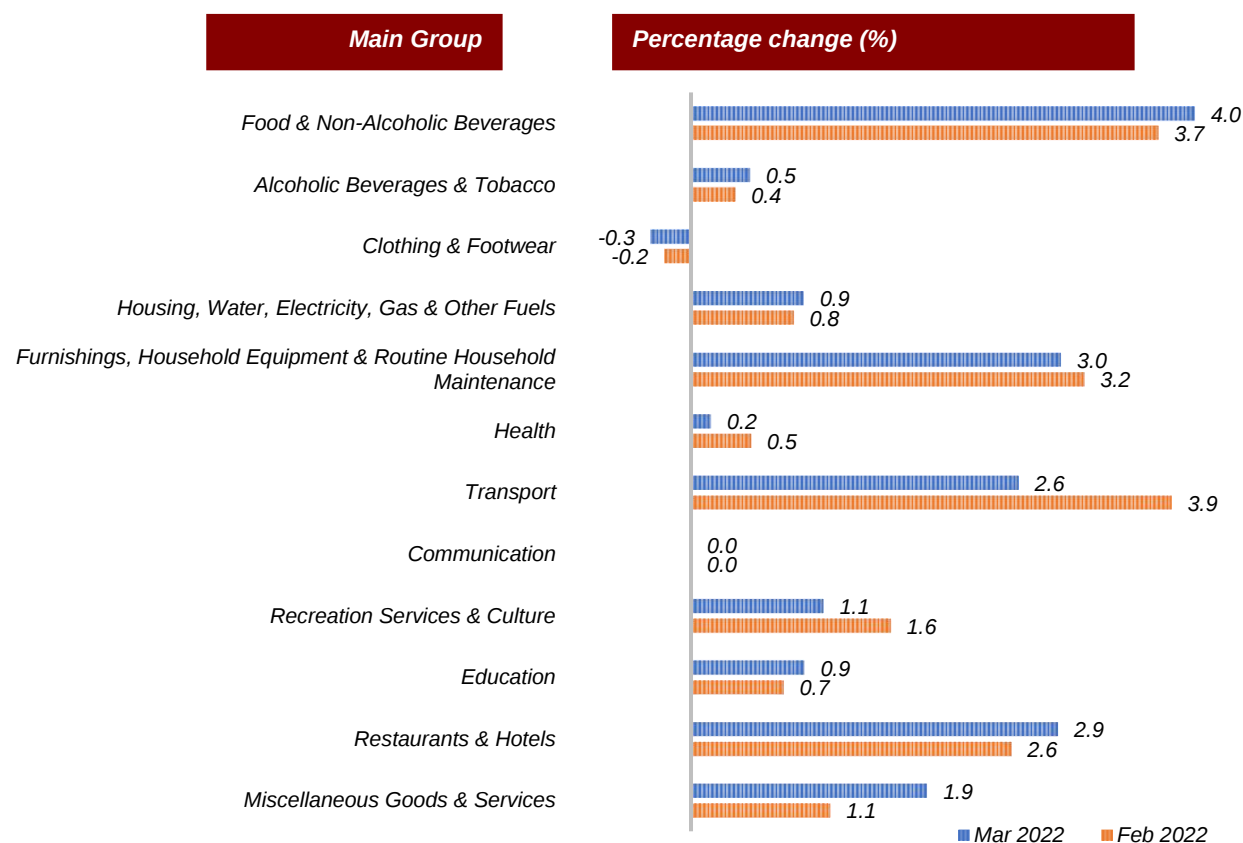


In the meantime, Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance increased 3.0 per cent. This was followed by Restaurants & Hotels (2.9%); Transport (2.6%), Miscellaneous Goods & Services (1.9%) and Recreation Services & Culture (1.1%). Both Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels and Education registered an increase of 0.9 per cent respectively, while Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco and Health increased marginally by 0.5 per cent and 0.2 per cent respectively. Communication remained unchanged, while Clothing & Footwear declined 0.3 per cent as compared to the same month of the preceding year.

The base effect of the ceiling price for Unleaded Petrol RON95 (RM2.05 per litre) and Diesel (RM2.15 per litre) which started in March 2021 ended in February 2022 led to a moderate increase in Transport. However, the average price of Unleaded Petrol RON97 recorded the highest increase of RM3.73 per litre from RM2.42 per litre in the same month last year. Brent crude oil prices also increased by 77.3 per cent to \$US115.59 per barrel in March 2022. The increase in global oil prices was due to the invasion of Ukraine by Russia.

Chart 2

Inflation by Main Group, March 2022



Meanwhile, the CPI for the first quarter of 2022 inclined 2.2 per cent to 125.2 as compared to 122.5 in the same quarter of the preceding year. On a quarterly basis, CPI grew the slower rate of 0.9 per cent as compared to the fourth quarter of 2021 (1.2%). The performance of first quarter 2022 is still influenced by the ceiling price of Unleaded Petrol RON95 and Diesel as well as the rise of chicken prices above the 2021 average price.

On a monthly basis, the CPI increased 0.3 per cent as compared to February 2022. The increase was attributed by Transport (1.1%) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (0.6%). Both Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance and Restaurants & Hotels registered an increase of 0.4 per cent respectively, while Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco increased marginally by 0.3 per cent and 0.2 per cent respectively.

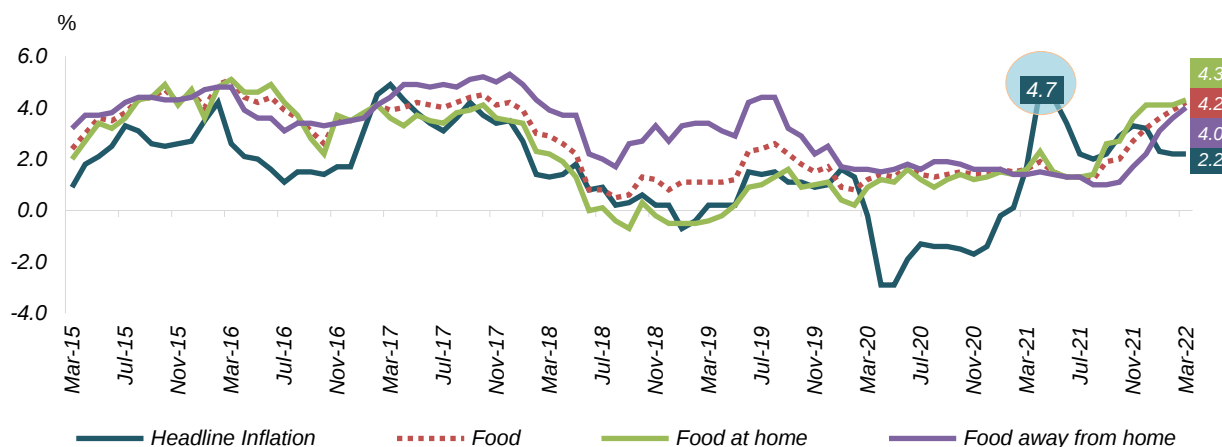
Inflation of main group continued to increase

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages which are the largest component of household spending showed a significant increase as compared to the previous month. This group contributes 29.5 per cent of CPI weight. The inflation of this group increased 4.0 per cent in March 2022 as compared to the same month of the preceding year. The increase for this group was largely due to an increase in the component for Food away from home which inclined 4.0 per cent as compared to 3.6 per cent recorded in February 2022. This was followed by the increase for Food at home (4.3%) as compared to the same month of the previous year.

Chart 3

Inflation for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, March 2015 – March 2022



All subgroups in Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages recorded increases. The subgroup of Meat continued to be the main contributor to the increase of this group with an increase of 7.6 per cent. Nevertheless, this increase is slower than February 2022 (9.0%). This was followed by the increase in Milk, cheese & eggs (7.0%); Vegetables (5.1%); Fish & seafood (4.1%); Oils & fats (3.4%) and Food product not elsewhere classified (3.0%).

Table 1

Inflation for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Main Group	Weight	Index	Percentage Change	
		Mar 2022	Mar 2022 / Feb 2021	Mar 2022 / Mar 2021
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	29.5	141.6	0.3	4.0
Food	28.4	142.9	0.3	4.2
Food at home	16.9	138.6	0.1	4.3
Rice bread & other cereals	3.5	114.5	0.3	2.2
Meat	2.5	136.9	0.4	7.6
Fish & seafood	4.0	162.8	0.1	4.1
Milk, cheese & eggs	1.5	133.1	0.5	7.0
Oils & fats	0.6	126.4	0.2	3.4
Fruits	1.2	137.8	-0.2	1.5
Vegetables	2.1	148.6	-0.5	5.1
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	0.6	137.0	0.0	2.0
Food products n.e.c	1.0	142.0	0.5	3.0
Food away from home	11.5	149.7	0.5	4.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	1.1	114.3	0.4	1.0

Among the index of subgroup Vegetables which recorded a year-on-year price increase in most states were Green spinach (24.1%) with an average price of RM5.63 per kilogramme in March 2022 (March 2021: RM4.56), Lettuce (22.2%) with an average price of RM8.67 per kilogramme in March 2022 (March 2021: RM6.69), Kangkong (21.5%) with an average price of RM5.35 per kilogramme in March 2022 (March 2021: RM4.32) and French beans (21.4%) with an average price of RM12.29 per kilogramme in March 2022 (March 2021: RM9.64).

Fish which was also a popular source of protein among Malaysian households especially B40, also recorded increases in prices. In March 2022, average price of Indo-pacific mackerel increased to RM14.63 (March 2021: RM11.56), Catfish RM10.22 (March 2021: RM8.86) and Barramundi RM20.33 (March 2021: RM17.95). Meanwhile, among the food that contributed to the increase of the index of this subgroup for Food away from home were Rice with side dishes (6.6%), Satay (6.6%) and Murtabak (6.2%).

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Table 2

Inflation for Subgroup Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Main Group	Weight	Index	Percentage Change	
		Mar 2022	Mar 2022 / Feb 2021	Mar 2022 / Mar 2021
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	23.8	122.7	0.1	0.9
Actual rental for housing	18.1	128.4	0.0	0.8
Maintenance & repair of dwelling	1.3	132.7	0.5	4.1
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	1.2	104.9	0.0	0.0
Electricity, gas & other fuels	3.2	98.0	0.0	0.0

Inflation of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels increased 0.9 per cent in March 2022 as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase is attributed by the subgroup of Maintenance & repair of dwelling which increased 4.1 per cent driven by increases in PVC pipe (28.9%) and Carpentry (12.4%). Actual rental for housing increased by 0.8 per cent as compared to March 2021.

Transport

Table 3

Inflation for Subgroup Transport

Main Group	Weight	Index	Percentage Change	
		Mar 2022	Mar 2022 / Feb 2021	Mar 2022 / Mar 2021
Transport	14.6	117.2	1.1	2.6
Purchase of vehicles	1.5	94.7	-0.1	-0.2
Operation of personal transport equipment	12.3	122.7	1.3	4.4
Transport services	0.8	104.9	1.2	-15.2

Inflation of Transport showed a modest increase of 2.6 per cent in March 2022 as compared to 3.9 per cent in February 2022. This increase was contributed by the increase in the subgroup of Operation of personal transport equipment (4.4%). Nevertheless, the decline in the Transport services subgroup (-15.2%) and Purchase of vehicles (-0.2%) have eased the inflation in this group.

Table 4**Average Price of Fuel, March 2021 – March 2022**

Year	Month	Unleaded Petrol RON97	Unleaded Petrol RON95	Diesel
2021	Mar	2.42	2.05	2.15
	Apr	2.55	2.05	2.15
	May	2.60	2.05	2.15
	June	2.65	2.05	2.15
	July	2.72	2.05	2.15
	Aug	2.74	2.05	2.15
	Sep	2.73	2.05	2.15
	Oct	2.84	2.05	2.15
	Nov	3.06	2.05	2.15
	Dec	3.00	2.05	2.15
2022	Jan	3.06	2.05	2.15
	Feb	3.21	2.05	2.15
	Mar	3.73	2.05	2.15

The average price of Unleaded Petrol RON97 in March 2022 increased to RM3.73 per litre as compared to RM2.42 in March 2021. Meanwhile, the average price of Unleaded Petrol RON95 and Diesel in March 2022 has been at the ceiling price level set by the government in March 2021.

Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance**Table 5****Inflation for Subgroup Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance**

Main Group	Weight	Index	Percentage Change	
		Mar 2022	Mar 2022 / Feb 2021	Mar 2022 / Mar 2021
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.1	121.5	0.4	3.0
Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor coverings	1.2	128.4	0.6	7.9
Household textiles	0.2	92.4	0.3	0.5
Household appliances	0.7	108.8	0.3	1.9
Glassware, tableware & household utensils	0.1	108.6	0.0	0.6
Tools & equipment for house & garden	0.0	111.9	0.1	2.1
Goods & services for routine household maintenance	1.9	126.0	0.2	0.6

Inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance went up 3.0 per cent in March 2022 with all subgroups registering increases. The subgroup of Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor coverings (7.9%) was the main contributor to the increase of this group. This was followed by Tools & equipment for house & garden (2.1%) and Household appliances (1.9%). For Glassware, tableware & household utensils and Goods & services for routine household maintenance registered a marginal increase of 0.6 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, Household textiles rose 0.5 per cent as compared to the same month of preceding year (**Table 5**).

Restaurants & Hotels

Table 6

Inflation for Subgroup Restaurants & Hotels

Main Group	Weight	Index	Percentage Change	
		Mar 2022	Mar 2022 / Feb 2021	Mar 2022 / Mar 2021
Restaurants & Hotels	2.9	136.4	0.4	2.9
Expenditure in restaurants & cafés	2.3	142.0	0.4	3.3
Accommodation services	0.6	101.1	0.5	1.3

Inflation for Restaurants & Hotels went up 2.9 per cent to 136.4 in March 2022 as against the same month of the preceding year. The increase was driven by the increase in subgroup Expenditure in restaurants & cafés (3.3%) mainly due to the increase in Malt beverages (4.5%) and Fruit juices (4.0%). Accommodation services also increased 1.3 per cent in March 2022 as compared to March 2021.

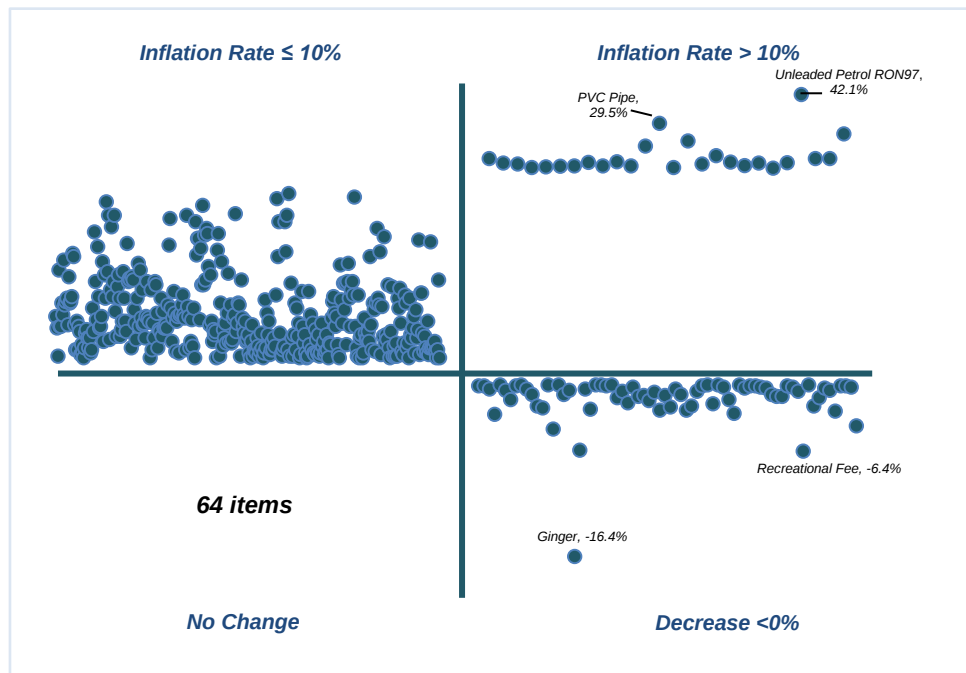
A wide array of goods eases inflation

In March 2022, from 552 items, there were 408 items recorded increases in price. Meanwhile, 82 items declined and 62 items remained unchanged. This has indirectly eased the increase in inflation. Among the items that showed decreases in price were Ginger (-16.7%), Tomato (-11.1%) and Recreational fee (-6.6%), while Newspaper, Cigarette and Water bill remained unchanged. **Chart 4** shows the change in the inflation for each item by category of goods and services.

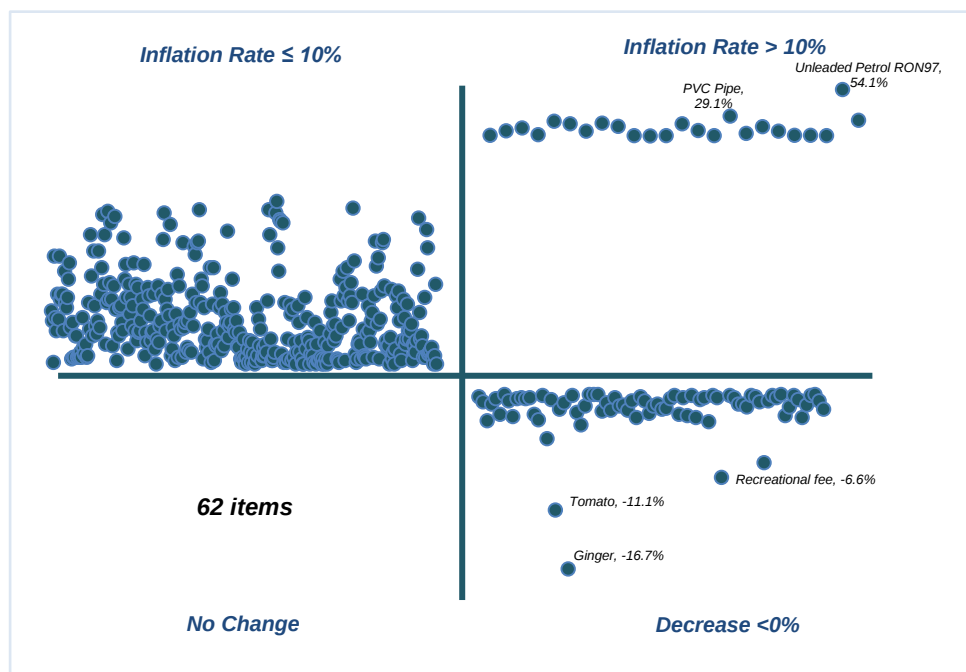
Chart 4

Inflation by Quadrant

February 2022



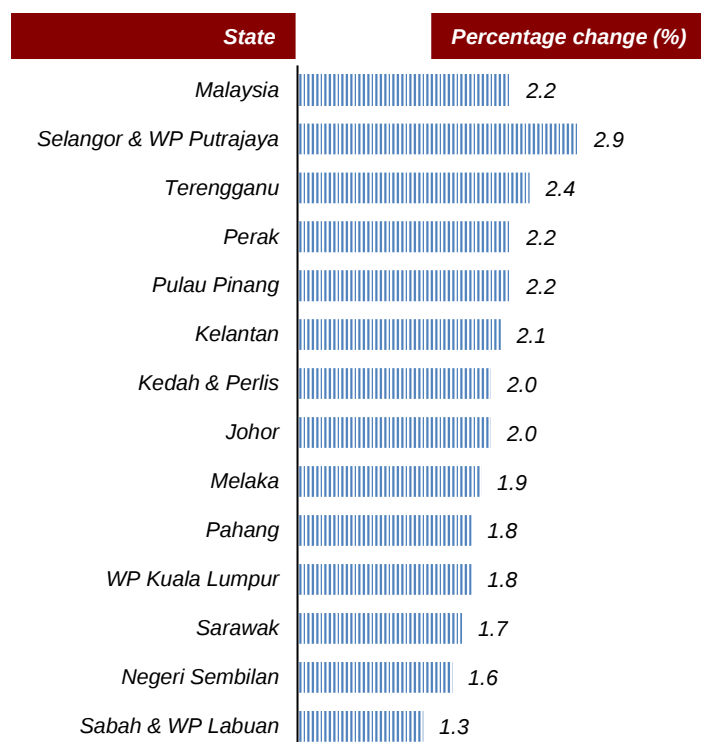
March 2022



Inflation by State

Chart 5

Inflation by State, March 2022



In March 2022, all states registered increases in inflation while two states showed increases above the national inflation level of 2.2 per cent. The highest increase was recorded by Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.9%). Meanwhile, Sarawak (1.7%), Negeri Sembilan (1.6%) and Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan (1.3%) were the three states with the lowest CPI increase.

The increase in inflation in Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya was contributed mainly by Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (5.4%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (4.5%) and Transport (3.8%). In terms of consumption, these three groups contributed 45.6 per cent of expenditure for Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya.

In Sarawak, the 1.7 per cent increase in the inflation was largely contributed by the increase of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group (2.9%). This was due to the slower pace of inflation for the subgroup Meat (4.9%) and Milk, cheese & eggs (3.5%) as compared to other states.

Likewise, Negeri Sembilan recorded 1.6 per cent, below the national inflation level. This was due to the slower increase in the Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group index (3.3%) and Transport (1.0%).

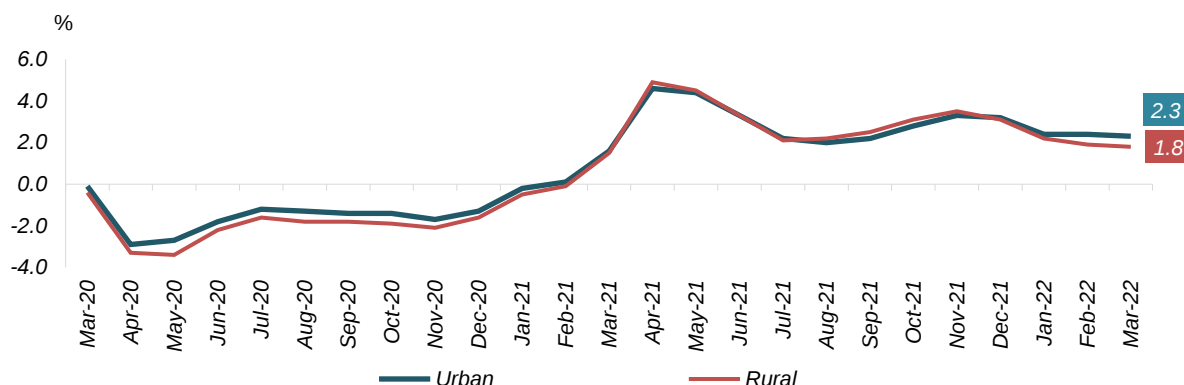
As in Sarawak, the moderate increase of inflation in Sabah & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan (1.3%) was also due to the Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group (2.5%). This was attributed by the increase in the Meat subgroup (3.8%); Milk, cheese & eggs (2.6%) and Fish & seafoods (1.3%).

All states registered an increase in the inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages. The highest increase was recorded by Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (5.4%) followed by Pulau Pinang (4.3%), Johor (4.2%), Perak (4.1%) and Terengganu (4.1%). The increase was due to higher prices of Food away from home in March 2022 as compared to the same month last year. Meanwhile, other states showed an increase below the national inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages rate of 4.0 per cent in March 2022.

Inflation for Urban and Rural

In March 2022, inflation for Urban increased 2.3 per cent to 126.3 as against 123.5 in the same month of the previous year. On monthly basis, the inflation for Urban showed an increase of 0.3 per cent as compared to February 2022. This increase was mainly attributed to Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages Group (4.2%). The highest contribution for this group was contributed by subgroup of Meat (8.4%); Milk, cheese & eggs (7.4%) and Vegetables (5.3%).

*The inflation for Rural increased 1.8 per cent to 122.3 from 120.1 in March 2022 as compared to the same month of the preceding year. On a monthly basis, the inflation for Rural in March 2022 remained at 0.2 per cent. The increase for Rural was contributed by Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages Group (3.3%) **(Chart 6)**.*

Chart 6**Inflation for Urban and Rural, March 2020 – March 2022**

Inflation for Income Below RM3,000 increased at the same rate as the Headline Inflation

The inflation for the group income below RM3,000 increased 2.2 per cent from 123.5 in March 2021 to 126.2 per cent in March 2022. The increase was contributed by Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group 4.2 per cent, a 0.2 percentage point higher than the same group in the headline inflation. The increases were from subgroup of Milk, cheese & eggs (7.7%) followed by Meat (7.5%); Oils & fats (4.9%) and Vegetables (4.5%).

The inflation for Restaurants & Hotels also went up 3.1 per cent followed by Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (2.4%) and Transport (1.8%).

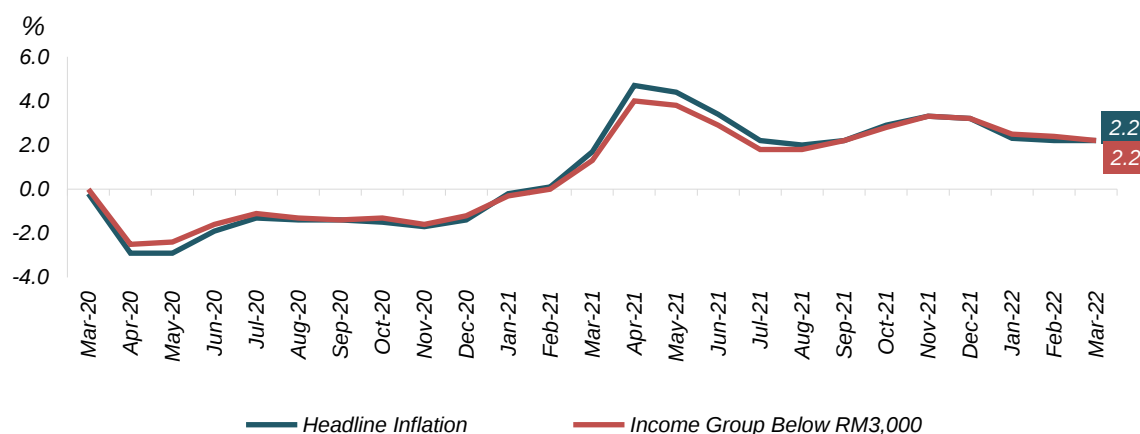
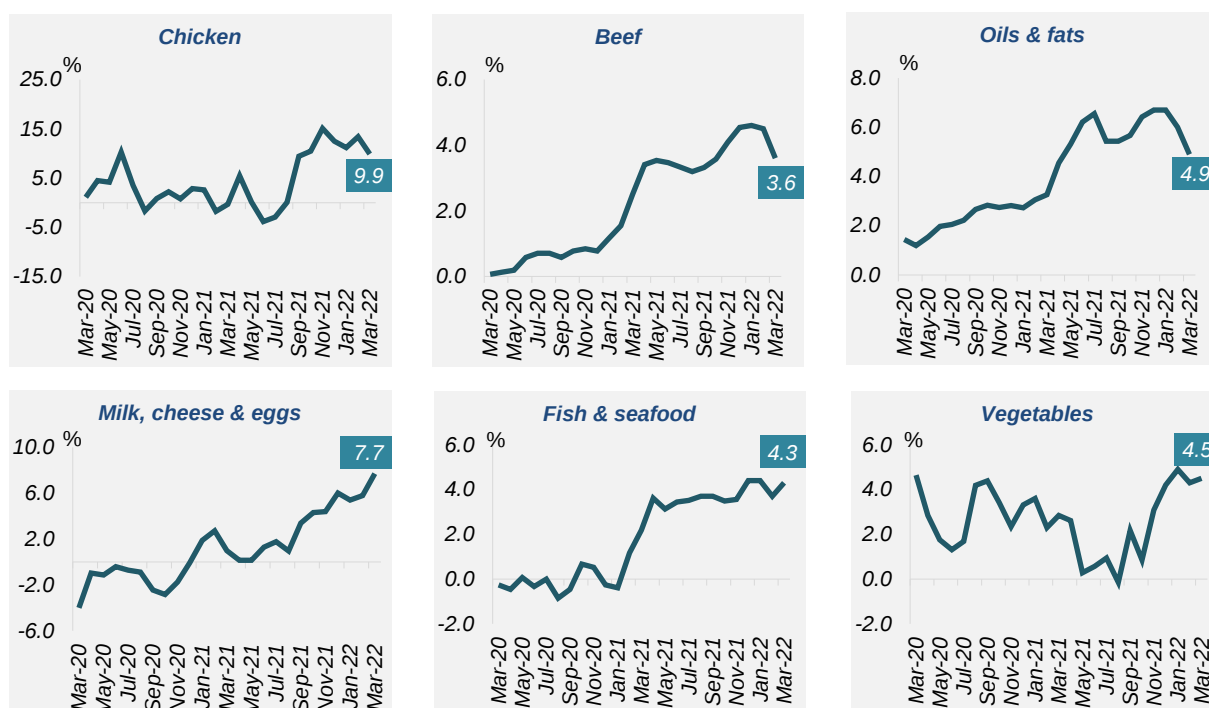
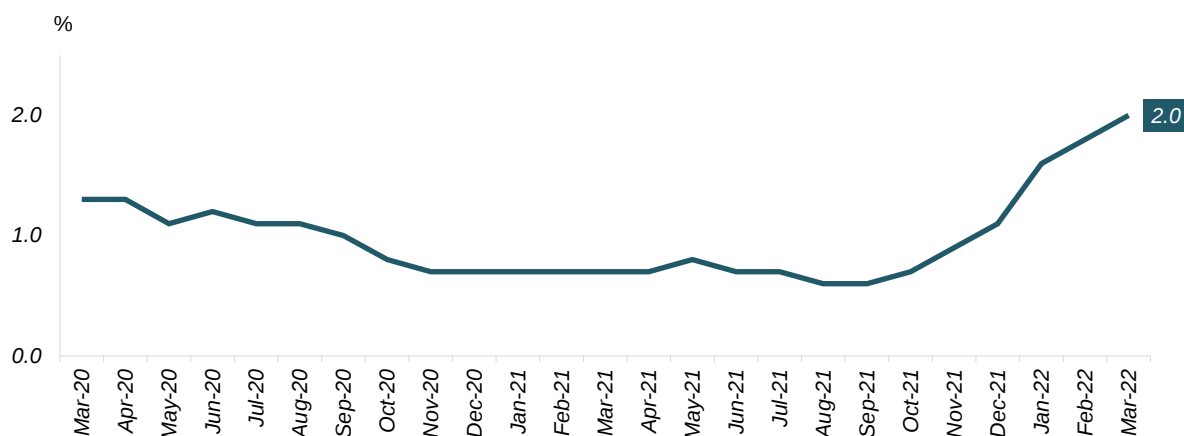
Chart 7**Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, March 2020 - March 2022**

Chart 8**Selected Food Inflation for Household Income Below RM3,000, March 2020 – March 2022****Core Inflation**

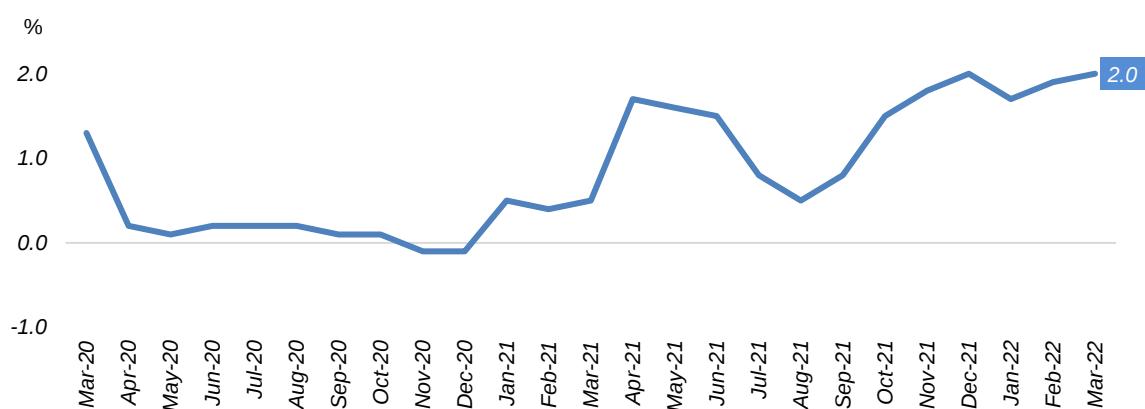
Core inflation measures changes in the prices of all goods and services, excluding volatile items of fresh food as well as administered prices of goods by the government. Core inflation registered an increase of 2.0 per cent in March 2022 as compared to the same month of the previous year. The higher increase was recorded by Transport group with 3.9 per cent.

In addition, the Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group also recorded an increase of 3.5 per cent, followed by Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (3.0%); Restaurants & Hotels (2.9%); Miscellaneous Goods & Services (1.9%) and Recreation Services & Culture (1.1%) **(Chart 9)**.

Chart 9**Core Inflation, March 2020 – March 2022**

Inflation without Fuel

Inflation without fuel rose 2.0 per cent in March 2022 to 116.0 as compared to 113.7 in the same month of the preceding year. Inflation without fuel covers all goods and services except Unleaded Petrol RON95, Unleaded Petrol RON97 and Diesel.

Chart 10**Inflation Without Fuel, March 2020 – March 2022**



Inflation by Selected Countries

The Eurozone inflation rate rose higher in March 2022 at 7.5 per cent as compared to February 2022 (5.9%), exceeding market expectations of 6.6 per cent and three times above the European Central Bank target (2.2%). This was driven by 44.7 per cent increase in Energy, followed by Food, alcohol & tobacco (5.0%), Non-energy industrial goods (3.4%) and Services (2.7%).

The inflation rate in the United States accelerated to 8.5 per cent in March 2022, the highest inflation since December 1981. Energy prices increased 32.0 per cent, namely gasoline (48.0%) and fuel oil (70.1%) as Russia's invasion of Ukraine push crude oil prices higher.

In comparison to the selected countries in the Asia Pacific region, the inflation rate in Malaysia (2.2%) was lower than the inflation in the Republic of Korea, Philippines and Thailand. Inflation in the Republic of Korea rose 4.1 per cent in March 2022, accelerating at the fastest pace in more than a decade. This was due to the increase of energy and commodities prices because of the Ukraine crisis. Cost of petroleum surged 31.2 per cent, while Electricity, gas and water rose 2.9 per cent; Housing rentals (2.0%) and Outdoor dining (6.6%).

The inflation in Philippines increased 4.0 per cent in March 2022 as compared to the previous month. The increase was contributed by the increase in Transport (10.3%); Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels (6.2%) and Food & non-alcoholic beverages (2.6%).

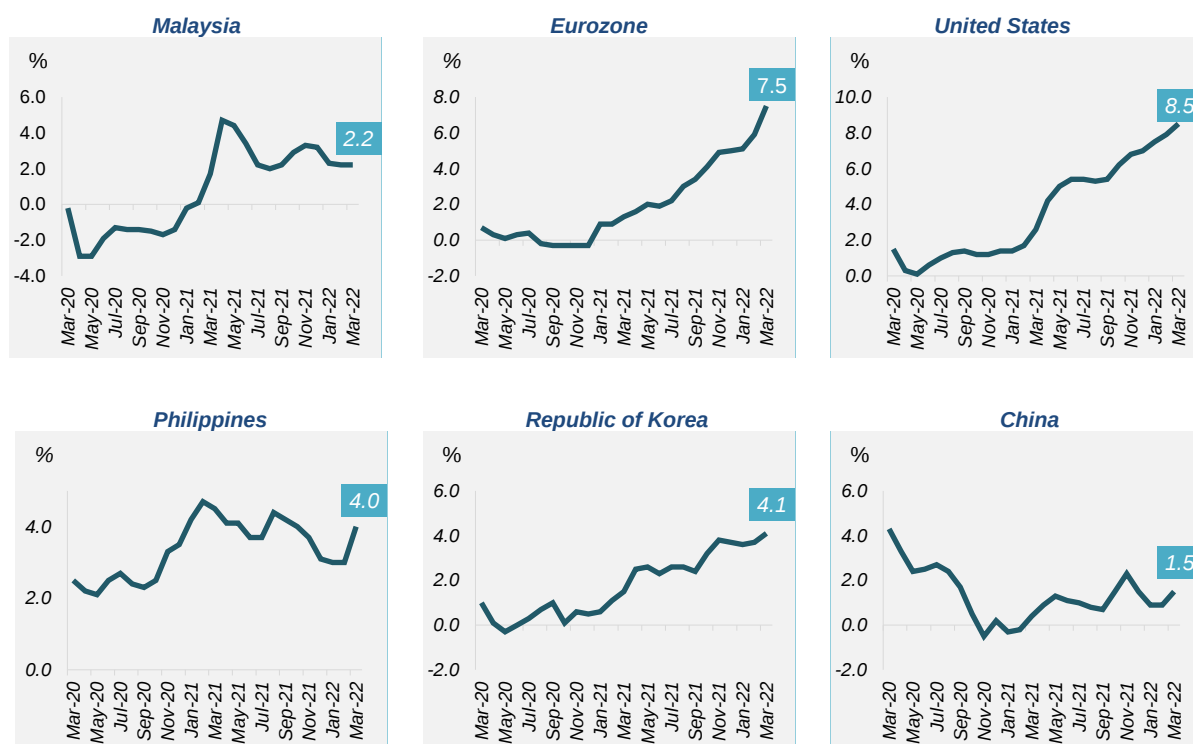
The inflation rate in Thailand rose 5.7 per cent in March 2022 (February 2022: 5.3%) surpassed the market expectation at 5.6 per cent and higher since September 2008. Food prices gained 4.6 per cent, after the increase 4.5 per cent in February 2022. It was contributed by Meats and Seasonings. In addition, inflation of Transport increased 11.3 per cent mainly led by Vehicles and vehicle operation.

In Indonesia, the inflation recorded an increase of 2.6 per cent in March 2022 as against the same month of the preceding year. The inflation was within the Bank of Indonesia target range of 2.0 to 4.0 per cent. The increase in Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance (3.8%); Food, beverages & tobacco (3.6%); Food & beverage serving services/ restaurant (3.1%); Transport (2.4%); Clothing (2.0%) and Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels (1.8%) were the main contributors to the increase.

On the other hand, the Malaysia's inflation rate was recorded higher than China which increased 1.5 per cent in March 2022 (February 2022: 0.9%) and surpassed the market expectation at 1.2 per cent. The increases in Non-food inflation is contributed by Transport & communication (5.8%); Education, culture & entertainment (2.6%) and Household goods & services (2.2%). Prices of food fell since last December with a drop in cost of pork slowing slightly.

Chart 11

Inflation for Selected Countries, March 2020 – March 2022



Average Price for Foods and Non-Foods

Table 7

Number of Items with an Increase in Average Price

Inflation Rate (%)	Number of items			
	February 2022		March 2022	
	Food	Non-food	Food	Non-food
≤ 10 %	235	270	234	283
> 10 %	70	60	73	53
Total	305	330	307	336

A total of 833 items of goods and services are collected every month for the calculation of CPI. These items are divided into two categories namely Food and Non-food. **Table 7** shows increases of average prices for Food and Non-food items in March 2022 as compared to the previous month. In March 2022, 307 Food items recorded average price increases as against 305 Food items previously. There were 73 Food items that recorded increases of more than 10 per cent in March 2022 as compared to the same month of the preceding year. The majority of Food items that recorded increases were related to the preparation of Food at home such as Choy sum, Chinese kile, Chicken and Indo-pacific mackerel.

As for Non-food items, 53 items recorded increases in average price of more than 10 per cent such as Dining table, Bowling fees and Jewellery.

Table 8

Number of Items with a Decrease in Average Price

Inflation Rate (%)	Number of items			
	February 2022		March 2022	
	Food	Non-food	Food	Non-food
≥ -10 %	15	88	18	74
< -10 %	9	9	7	11
Total	24	97	25	85

Table 8 shows, the average price for 25 Food items that recorded a decline in March 2022 as compared to March 2021. Seven Food items recorded a decrease in average price of more than 10 per cent were Wolf herring, Tomato and Fresh anchovies. There were 18 Food items that

recorded a decrease in average price of less than 10 per cent. Among them were Key lime, Watermelon and Bird's eye chilli.

For Non-food items, the average price of 11 items showed a decrease of more than 10 per cent in March 2022 as compared to the same month of the previous year. Among these items are Face mask and Handphone.

Table 9

Number of items with No Changes in Average Price

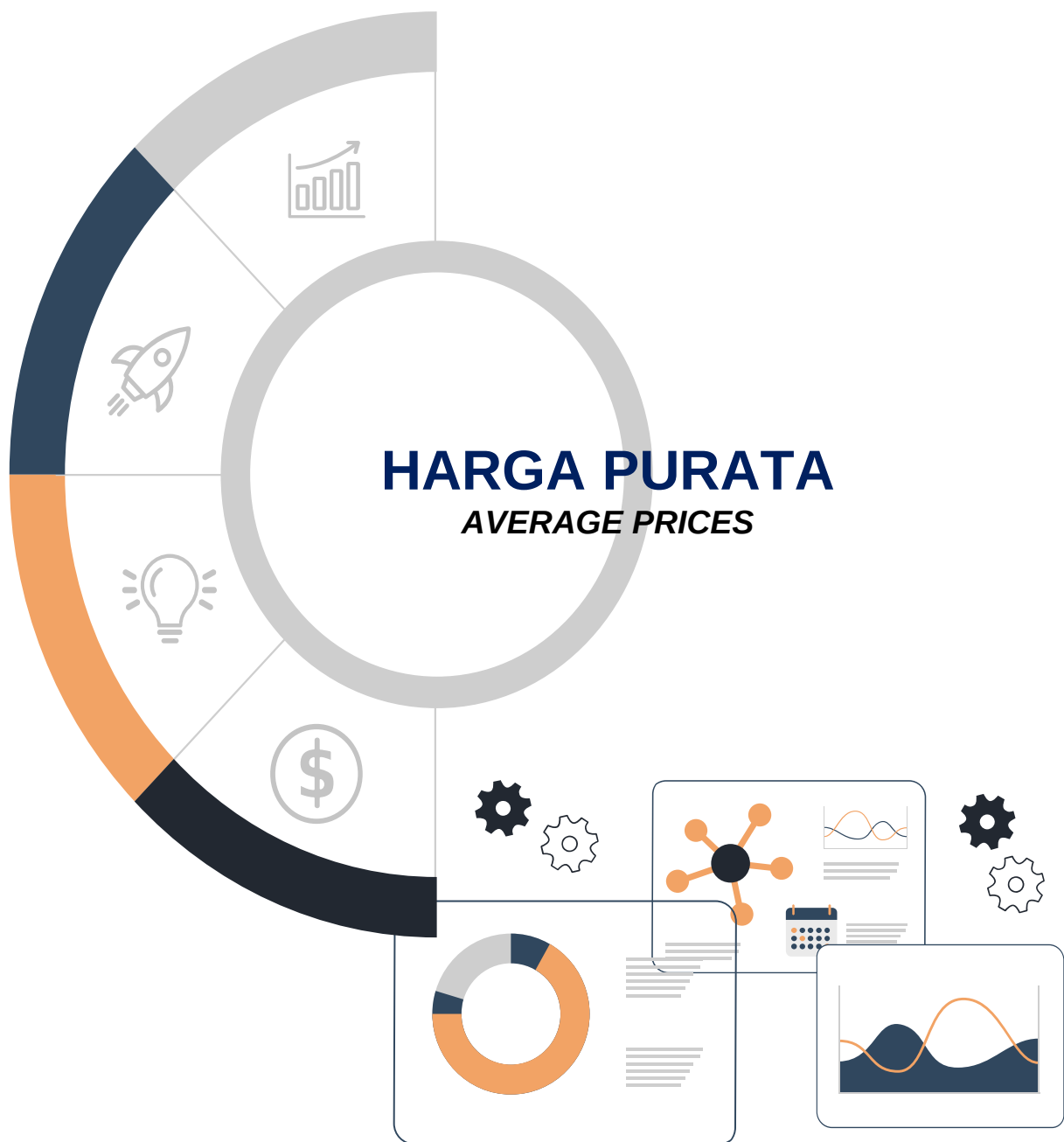
<i>Inflation Rate (%)</i>	<i>Number of items</i>	
	<i>February 2022</i>	<i>March 2022</i>
No Changes	77	80

Despite the declines and increases in average price of these items, there are also some items that remained unchanged in March 2022 as compared to March 2021. Aside from administered items, the items that remained unchange include Toll charges, Magazine and Astro subscription.

Table 10

Percentage Change of Headline CPI, Seasonally Adjusted Index and Core Index by Main Group

Main Group	Weight	HEADLINE CPI				SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX		CORE INDEX	
		Index	Percentage Change			Index	Month-on-Month Percentage Change	Core Index Weight	Year-on-Year Percentage Change
		Mar 2022	Mar 2022/ Feb 2022	Mar 2022/ Mar 2021	Jan - Mar 2022/2021	Mar 2022	Mar 2022/ Feb 2022		Mar 2022/ Mar 2021
Total	100.0	125.6	0.3	2.2	2.2	125.6	0.6	100.0	2.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	29.5	141.6	0.3	4.0	3.8	141.6	0.9	26.5	3.5
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2.4	169.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	169.8	0.2	-	-
Clothing & Footwear	3.2	93.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	93.0	0.0	4.5	-0.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	23.8	122.7	0.1	0.9	0.8	122.2	0.2	26.5	0.9
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.1	121.5	0.4	3.0	3.1	121.5	0.7	5.5	3.0
Health	1.9	124.8	-0.2	0.2	0.3	124.8	0.0	2.6	0.2
Transport	14.6	117.2	1.1	2.6	4.2	117.2	1.3	6.5	3.9
Communication	4.8	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	6.5	0.0
Recreation Services & Culture	4.8	114.1	-0.2	1.1	1.3	114.1	0.3	6.6	1.1
Education	1.3	122.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	121.8	0.1	1.8	0.9
Restaurants and Hotels	2.9	136.4	0.4	2.9	2.5	136.4	0.8	3.9	2.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.7	118.4	0.6	1.9	1.2	118.4	0.8	9.1	1.9
Non-Food	70.5	117.4	0.3	1.3	1.4	-	-	-	-



No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Malaysia	Johor	Kedah	Kelantan	Melaka	Negeri Sembilan	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran										Vegetables
1	Bayam	Kg	5.63	5.97	4.92	6.65	5.25	5.19	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	9.09	9.09	8.84	10.65	7.99	9.93	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	6.57	6.25	5.97	7.44	6.21	7.55	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	4.89	4.36	4.05	3.85	3.87	4.21	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Cili (Burung/padi) Import	200 gm	2.52	2.73	2.18	2.64	2.39	2.82	200 gm	Chilli (Burung/padi) Import
6	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	18.65	17.12	17.20	16.85	17.84	16.98	Kg	Red Chilli (Kulai)
7	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	16.66	16.37	18.63	16.84	14.97	16.35	Kg	Red Chilli (Minyak)
8	Kacang Panjang	Kg	7.53	8.34	7.21	8.76	7.15	8.14	Kg	Long Beans
9	Kacang Buncis	Kg	12.29	13.71	13.49	17.98	12.83	13.83	Kg	French Beans
10	Kobis Bulat	Kg	4.76	5.30	4.54	5.23	5.05	4.68	Kg	Round Cabbage
11	Kobis Bunga	Kg	9.94	8.74	8.37	9.23	8.90	8.35	Kg	Cauliflower
12	Lobak Merah	Kg	5.06	4.76	4.11	4.88	4.56	4.44	Kg	Carrot
13	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	8.52	9.76	9.74	12.45	10.00	9.11	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
14	Tomato	Kg	5.86	5.05	4.70	5.18	4.83	4.87	Kg	Tomatoes
15	Terung	Kg	8.10	8.44	8.11	7.50	8.59	9.19	Kg	Brinjals
16	Timun	Kg	3.79	3.63	3.59	5.09	3.79	3.66	Kg	Cucumber
Buah-Buahan										Fruits
17	Epal Fuji	Biji	1.98	1.83	1.77	2.57	2.02	1.92	Each	Apple Fuji
18	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.24	1.28	1.20	1.31	1.22	1.08	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
19	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.32	1.42	1.24	1.28	1.11	1.07	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
20	Betik	Kg	4.06	3.95	4.33	4.13	4.07	4.09	Kg	Papaya
21	Nenas	Kg	4.32	3.55	4.34	3.97	5.00	3.31	Kg	Pineapple
22	Pisang Emas	Kg	4.68	4.25	5.65	4.92	5.25	5.26	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
23	Pisang Rastali	Kg	4.55	4.68	5.56	5.36	4.80	5.17	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
24	Pisang Berangan	Kg	4.95	4.64	5.36	5.37	5.07	4.75	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
25	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	2.85	3.16	2.61	2.04	3.09	2.74	Kg	Watermelon, Seedless
Kelapa dan Telur										Coconut & Eggs
26	Kelapa Parut	Kg	7.65	7.71	8.27	6.96	8.04	7.60	Kg	Coconut Grated
27	Santan	Kg	10.68	9.52	11.45	10.70	11.67	9.69	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
28	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.45	4.32	4.35	4.42	4.24	4.30	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
29	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.27	4.03	4.13	4.17	4.15	4.16	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
30	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.07	3.86	3.98	3.94	4.00	3.90	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Ikan, Ayam dan Daging										Fish, Chicken & Meat
31	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	28.44	28.60	29.87	23.15	30.46	28.64	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
32	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	10.99	11.07	10.36	10.77	12.04	11.22	Kg	Hardtail Scad (Fish)
33	Ikan Kembong	Kg	16.75	17.88	15.52	18.02	18.94	17.89	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
34	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	15.33	15.87	13.17	15.18	18.94	17.54	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
35	Ikan Merah	Kg	36.57	37.74	38.67	38.21	37.07	38.00	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
36	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	35.21	33.06	35.11	35.41	34.34	34.70	Kg	Spanish Mackerel, Batang (Fish)
37	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	13.74	13.46	15.01	12.39	15.43	13.22	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
38	Ikan Selayang	Kg	11.87	12.23	12.56	11.24	12.72	13.16	Kg	Selayang (Fish)
39	Ikan Siakap	Kg	20.33	19.71	20.08	21.15	21.33	20.01	Kg	Siakap (Fish)
40	Ayam	Kg	9.47	8.97	8.83	8.87	8.84	8.82	Kg	Chicken
41	Daging Lembu	Kg	35.93	36.09	38.71	32.92	36.45	37.00	Kg	Beef
Udang, Sotong dan Ketam										Prawn, Cuttlefish and Crab
42	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	34.37	35.13	30.22	33.20	37.70	35.03	Kg	Prawns (8 – 12 cm)
43	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	30.35	31.77	32.91	31.00	38.49	35.71	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 – 12 cm)
44	Ketam	Kg	30.56	29.71	30.25	28.78	35.15	35.37	Kg	Crabs
Makanan dan Minuman										Food & Beverages
45	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.04	3.07	2.58	2.92	2.67	2.43	Each	Nasi Lemak
46	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.62	1.60	1.32	1.63	1.59	1.66	1 Plate	Plain Rice
47	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.55	4.79	5.38	5.73	5.07	5.21	1 Plate	Fried Rice
48	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.56	5.11	4.95	5.73	5.07	5.51	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
49	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.52	4.92	4.96	5.70	5.07	5.23	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
50	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	9.08	9.23	8.78	8.00	8.78	9.30	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
51	Roti Canai	Keping	1.20	1.05	1.11	1.07	1.11	1.15	Each	Roti Canai
52	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.71	0.80	0.73	0.72	0.81	0.66	500 ml	Drinking Water
53	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	0.88	0.87	0.86	1.00	0.88	1.08	Each	Chicken Satay
54	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	5.91	6.06	5.28	5.75	5.12	6.17	Plate	Chicken Rice
55	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.73	1.50	1.34	1.51	1.50	1.58	Cup	Teh Tarik
56	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.43	1.29	1.12	1.21	1.23	1.34	Cup	Kopi-O
57	Teh-O	Cawan	1.37	1.24	1.09	0.94	1.19	1.31	Cup	Teh-O
58	Milo	Cawan	2.17	1.95	1.98	1.80	2.06	2.19	Cup	Milo

Harga Purata Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Mac 2022
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, March 2022

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Malaysia	Johor	Kedah	Kelantan	Melaka	Negeri Sembilan	Unit	Selected Items
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik									Household Appliances & Electrical Goods	
59	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	126.32	120.01	121.22	121.11	121.00	123.28	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
60	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,441.07	1,256.94	1,509.58	1,448.20	1,440.09	1,504.00	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
61	Televisyen Warna, LED 40"	Sebuah	1,525.43	1,444.30	1,466.67	-	1,444.00	-	Each	TV Colour, 40" LED
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri									Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care	
62	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	33.90	31.97	31.61	31.36	31.57	34.03	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
63	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.46	11.52	11.00	11.71	11.45	11.27	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain									Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products	
64	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	7.33	7.13	7.18	7.78	7.51	7.63	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
65	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.24	3.06	3.25	3.22	3.22	3.31	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
66	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	25.44	25.42	25.73	25.20	25.57	25.47	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
67	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.39	11.09	11.14	11.24	11.11	10.92	250 g	Cheese (12), PK
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan									Pharmaceutical Products	
68	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	6.80	6.49	6.95	7.30	6.14	6.80	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
69	Paracetamol	12 / strip	4.85	4.64	4.94	5.33	4.84	4.93	12 / strip	Paracetamol
Ikan & Makanan Laut yang diproses dan Minyak Masak									Processed Fish and Cooking Oil	
70	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	8.24	7.98	8.03	8.61	8.56	8.26	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
71	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	24.43	21.91	24.15	23.95	24.60	24.64	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
72	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	29.59	29.35	29.45	29.53	29.64	29.51	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
73	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.70	6.76	6.69	6.70	6.70	6.70	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik									Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks	
74	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	26.25	26.03	25.69	25.42	26.43	25.91	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
75	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	4.63	4.73	4.63	4.69	4.70	4.63	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
76	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.53	3.48	3.39	3.64	3.65	3.57	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mee Kering, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk									Dried Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent	
77	Mee Kering	500 gm	3.93	4.04	4.18	4.23	4.48	4.12	500 gm	Dried Mee
78	Mee Kering	Pek 5	4.47	4.49	4.47	4.54	4.74	4.51	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
79	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.67	5.60	5.56	5.50	5.61	5.57	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
80	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.06	4.20	4.15	4.29	4.33	4.25	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
81	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	3.51	3.43	3.50	3.53	3.64	3.56	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
82	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	6.44	6.31	6.51	6.54	6.32	6.41	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
83	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	6.86	6.77	6.51	7.50	7.04	6.93	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
84	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	1.88	1.92	1.86	1.83	1.95	1.87	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
85	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.19	5.12	5.21	5.27	5.35	5.26	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
86	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	9.39	9.32	9.85	9.47	9.09	9.62	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis dan Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri									Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery and Products for Personal Care	
87	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	6.50	4.79	5.82	7.64	5.55	3.55	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
88	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	12.25	11.24	12.24	12.65	12.94	11.96	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
89	Pen	Sebatang	1.00	1.02	1.00	0.90	0.97	0.99	Each	Pen
90	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	13.51	14.12	13.94	12.77	12.90	13.22	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
91	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	15.46	14.24	15.68	14.70	14.28	16.18	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
92	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.26	1.02	1.50	1.01	0.91	0.93	Each	Exercise Book
93	Potong Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	13.17	13.65	11.75	8.01	11.95	12.23	Each	Men's Hair Cut
94	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.45	3.34	3.23	3.27	3.37	3.61	Each	Toothbrush
95	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	9.23	8.75	9.05	9.49	9.03	9.07	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
96	Tisu Tandas	10 Gulung	10.08	9.65	9.58	9.34	9.73	9.59	10 Rolls	Toilet Paper
97	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.37	3.46	3.34	3.27	3.33	3.46	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
98	Tuala Wanita	Pek 8	4.17	4.27	4.10	4.15	4.29	4.37	PK of 8	Sanitary Napkin
99	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.39	4.21	4.46	4.50	4.35	4.42	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
100	Sabun Mandi	220 ml Bot	6.14	6.23	6.18	6.28	6.15	6.08	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Pahang	Perak	Perlis	Pulau Pinang	Terengganu	Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran										Vegetables
1	Bayam	Kg	6.03	5.27	6.09	4.50	7.88	6.93	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	10.17	9.39	10.31	9.38	12.29	12.30	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	7.08	6.52	5.96	7.20	7.75	8.30	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	4.21	3.72	3.91	3.78	4.67	4.03	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Cili (Burung/padi) Import	200 gm	2.73	2.28	2.36	2.13	2.81	3.17	200 gm	Chilli (Burung/padi) Import
6	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	17.36	16.70	17.03	17.61	17.33	18.17	Kg	Red Chilli (Kulai)
7	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	15.83	16.28	14.99	16.06	15.05	14.75	Kg	Red Chilli (Minyak)
8	Kacang Panjang	Kg	8.37	7.19	7.04	7.91	10.50	10.13	Kg	Long Beans
9	Kacang Buncis	Kg	14.14	13.59	13.97	13.80	13.36	15.38	Kg	French Beans
10	Kobis Bulat	Kg	4.39	4.99	4.18	4.38	4.89	4.83	Kg	Round Cabbage
11	Kobis Bunga	Kg	8.45	9.00	-	8.33	9.91	-	Kg	Cauliflower
12	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.34	4.43	4.72	4.06	5.12	5.70	Kg	Carrot
13	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	9.65	9.81	11.25	9.88	8.00	12.25	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
14	Tomato	Kg	4.78	5.21	5.16	4.61	6.21	5.87	Kg	Tomatoes
15	Terung	Kg	9.10	8.55	7.35	8.39	8.30	10.50	Kg	Brinjals
16	Timun	Kg	3.53	3.83	3.90	3.69	4.38	4.24	Kg	Cucumber
Buah-Buahan										Fruits
17	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.50	2.12	2.00	2.24	2.08	1.85	Each	Apple Fuji
18	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.06	1.11	1.24	1.19	1.02	1.06	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
19	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.20	1.28	0.87	1.20	1.04	1.28	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
20	Betik	Kg	4.19	4.01	4.61	4.59	4.90	4.77	Kg	Papaya
21	Nenas	Kg	3.51	3.56	5.99	4.33	4.33	3.09	Kg	Pineapple
22	Pisang Emas	Kg	4.45	4.87	6.33	5.77	5.88	6.26	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
23	Pisang Rastali	Kg	4.68	4.75	-	6.17	5.50	-	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
24	Pisang Berangan	Kg	4.73	4.82	6.33	5.76	5.78	5.30	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
25	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	2.58	2.84	3.00	2.79	2.57	3.26	Kg	Watermelon, Seedless
Kelapa dan Telur										Coconut & Eggs
26	Kelapa Parut	Kg	8.81	8.50	7.38	7.83	7.81	10.00	Kg	Coconut Grated
27	Santan	Kg	13.34	10.88	11.11	11.32	10.17	12.00	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
28	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.42	4.36	4.37	4.29	4.31	4.29	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
29	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.15	4.15	4.00	4.19	4.15	4.04	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
30	Telur Gred C	10 biji	3.95	3.92	4.10	3.97	3.89	3.86	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Ikan, Ayam dan Daging										Fish, Chicken & Meat
31	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	31.36	29.77	28.75	28.21	28.89	38.00	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
32	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	11.64	10.79	10.19	10.55	11.04	11.70	Kg	Hardtail Scad (Fish)
33	Ikan Kembong	Kg	21.13	16.61	16.00	15.12	19.15	17.97	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
34	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	17.47	15.45	14.40	15.60	14.52	20.27	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
35	Ikan Merah	Kg	38.79	38.50	-	36.81	41.18	43.47	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
36	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	36.25	35.85	40.00	30.41	38.25	39.30	Kg	Spanish Mackerel, Batang (Fish)
37	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	14.28	14.85	16.00	13.70	13.25	19.00	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
38	Ikan Selayang	Kg	13.82	11.89	13.32	12.71	12.65	15.22	Kg	Selayang (Fish)
39	Ikan Siakap	Kg	22.05	18.97	20.36	19.54	21.20	24.80	Kg	Siakap (Fish)
40	Ayam	Kg	9.00	8.92	8.89	8.82	9.25	8.90	Kg	Chicken
41	Daging Lembu	Kg	33.56	34.18	38.00	39.95	34.75	37.00	Kg	Beef
Udang, Sotong dan Ketam										Prawn, Cuttlefish and Crab
42	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	38.30	32.23	32.67	34.66	34.49	38.58	Kg	Prawns (8 - 12 cm)
43	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	39.58	31.74	32.78	34.55	37.36	41.96	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 - 12 cm)
44	Ketam	Kg	39.80	29.64	32.65	36.99	38.00	40.96	Kg	Crabs
Makanan dan Minuman										Food & Beverages
45	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	2.89	2.74	2.60	2.62	2.80	3.45	Each	Nasi Lemak
46	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.72	1.49	1.25	1.34	1.79	2.00	1 Plate	Plain Rice
47	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.35	4.89	5.72	4.93	5.72	5.47	1 Plate	Fried Rice
48	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.62	4.89	5.70	4.95	5.55	5.22	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
49	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.46	4.80	5.70	4.81	5.60	5.22	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
50	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	9.08	8.01	6.50	8.51	8.94	12.75	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
51	Roti Canai	Keping	1.08	1.19	1.10	1.19	1.09	1.43	Each	Roti Canai
52	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.75	0.68	0.60	0.64	0.67	0.50	500 ml	Drinking Water
53	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	0.84	0.80	0.80	0.84	0.88	1.17	Each	Chicken Satay
54	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	5.72	5.03	5.61	5.57	5.44	6.67	Plate	Chicken Rice
55	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.64	1.48	1.77	1.41	1.83	1.85	Cup	Teh Tarik
56	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.39	1.27	1.46	1.18	1.51	1.60	Cup	Kopi-O
57	Teh-O	Cawan	1.32	1.24	1.38	1.15	1.17	1.55	Cup	Teh-O
58	Milo	Cawan	2.04	2.04	2.37	2.06	2.14	2.75	Cup	Milo

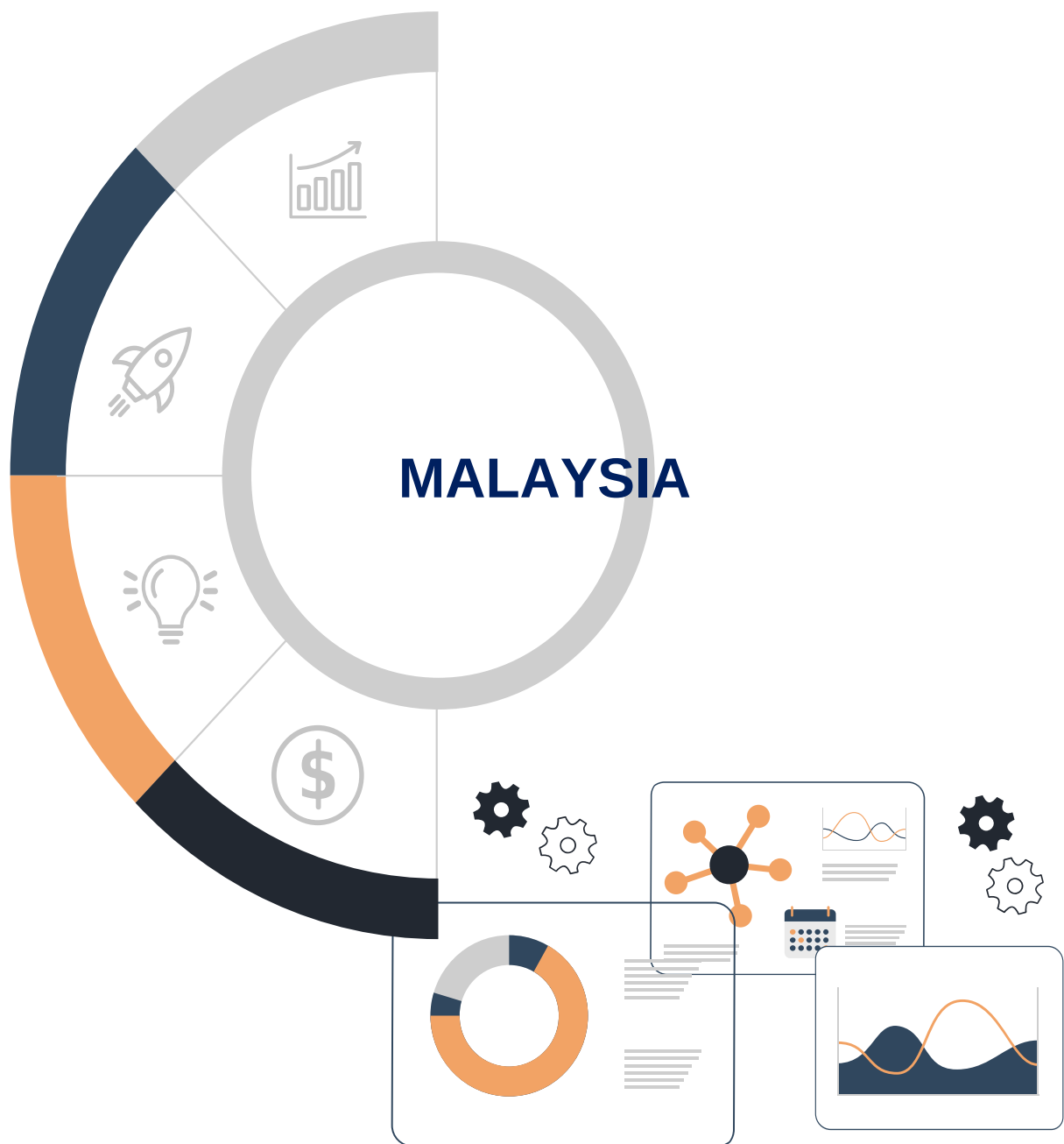
No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Pahang	Perak	Perlis	Pulau Pinang	Terengganu	Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	Unit	Selected Items
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik										Household Appliances & Electrical Goods
59	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	130.86	122.23	129.00	128.53	123.41	-	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
60	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,456.21	1,426.41	1,331.00	1,414.00	1,438.22	1,268.50	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
61	Televisyen Warna, LED 40"	Sebuah	-	-	-	-	-	-	Each	TV Colour, 40" LED
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri										Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care
62	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	31.68	32.25	31.70	32.72	32.20	32.30	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
63	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.30	11.15	11.25	11.63	11.90	9.96	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain										Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products
64	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	7.58	7.28	7.29	7.65	7.81	6.17	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
65	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.31	3.18	3.15	3.42	3.28	3.34	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
66	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	25.29	25.54	25.27	25.83	25.02	24.78	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
67	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.10	10.96	11.12	10.99	11.29	10.75	250 g	Cheese (12), PK
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan										Pharmaceutical Products
68	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	6.61	6.46	6.38	6.38	6.89	6.27	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
69	Paracetamol	12 / strip	-	4.70	4.93	4.73	4.83	5.04	12 / strip	Paracetamol
Ikan & Makanan Laut yang diproses dan Minyak Masak										Processed Fish and Cooking Oil
70	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	8.40	8.18	8.06	8.46	8.58	8.24	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
71	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	23.84	23.97	24.89	25.08	24.35	24.23	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
72	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	29.63	29.58	29.53	29.51	29.73	29.70	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
73	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.73	6.70	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik										Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks
74	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	26.11	26.07	26.11	25.94	26.35	25.69	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
75	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	4.59	4.56	4.57	4.63	4.62	4.74	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
76	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.50	3.47	3.49	3.59	3.52	3.40	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mee Kering, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk										Dried Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent
77	Mee Kering	500 gm	4.15	4.05	4.26	4.06	4.30	4.31	500 gm	Dried Mee
78	Mee Kering	Pek 5	4.31	4.44	4.53	4.53	4.42	4.52	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
79	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.54	5.43	5.39	5.54	5.51	5.39	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
80	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.22	4.04	4.31	4.28	4.28	4.24	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
81	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	3.54	3.50	3.50	3.65	3.54	3.60	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
82	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	6.54	6.39	6.45	6.62	6.43	6.38	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
83	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.21	7.00	7.77	7.09	7.12	-	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
84	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	1.84	1.83	1.85	1.97	1.86	1.86	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
85	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.10	5.00	5.22	5.27	5.27	5.32	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
86	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	9.35	9.51	9.31	9.82	9.51	9.41	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis dan Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri										Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery and Products for Personal Care
87	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	6.31	6.44	-	7.74	5.96	6.96	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
88	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	12.07	12.27	12.97	12.67	12.55	11.70	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
89	Pen	Sebatang	0.98	1.25	1.13	0.90	0.97	-	Each	Pen
90	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	15.50	13.07	14.60	11.80	14.11	13.70	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
91	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	16.11	14.63	14.72	15.37	15.35	-	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
92	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.10	1.49	1.23	1.64	1.00	1.39	Each	Exercise Book
93	Potong Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	13.93	11.41	11.75	13.75	13.63	15.50	Each	Men's Hair Cut
94	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.43	3.34	3.36	3.75	3.59	4.04	Each	Toothbrush
95	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	9.15	9.22	9.05	9.59	9.31	8.87	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
96	Tisu Tandas	10 Gulung	9.74	9.25	9.72	9.33	9.72	8.10	10 Rolls	Toilet Paper
97	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.48	3.48	3.17	3.13	3.28	-	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
98	Tuala Wanita	Pek 8	4.63	4.02	4.17	4.10	4.25	-	PK of 8	Sanitary Napkin
99	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.53	4.36	4.29	4.58	4.51	4.34	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
100	Sabun Mandi	220 ml Bot	6.11	6.12	6.19	6.31	6.20	6.23	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream

Harga Purata Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Mac 2022
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, March 2022

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran									Vegetables
1	Bayam	Kg	5.54	5.92	4.61	6.96	6.00	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	9.11	9.52	6.38	9.48	6.66	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	7.13	7.28	5.00	7.44	6.52	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	4.13	3.23	8.09	5.93	10.00	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Cili (Burung/padi) Import	200 gm	2.45	1.79	-	-	-	200 gm	Chilli (Burung/padi) Import
6	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	16.66	16.39	18.76	26.16	23.97	Kg	Red Chilli (Kulai)
7	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	14.91	15.63	19.81	23.82	19.33	Kg	Red Chilli (Minyak)
8	Kacang Panjang	Kg	7.92	7.70	5.09	7.90	6.50	Kg	Long Beans
9	Kacang Buncis	Kg	14.39	13.68	6.87	11.48	7.51	Kg	French Beans
10	Kobis Bulat	Kg	4.71	4.97	4.43	-	5.60	Kg	Round Cabbage
11	Kobis Bunga	Kg	7.47	9.85	12.27	-	11.33	Kg	Cauliflower
12	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.04	4.24	6.59	5.96	7.39	Kg	Carrot
13	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	9.41	11.28	4.95	9.58	6.12	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
14	Tomato	Kg	4.64	4.73	7.23	8.77	8.20	Kg	Tomatoes
15	Terung	Kg	9.07	8.97	6.00	8.78	6.84	Kg	Brinjals
16	Timun	Kg	3.73	3.92	3.28	4.15	3.56	Kg	Cucumber
Buah-Buahan									Fruits
17	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.19	2.03	1.38	2.17	1.24	Each	Apple Fuji
18	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.20	1.04	1.26	1.52	1.38	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
19	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.32	1.25	1.33	1.75	1.33	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
20	Betik	Kg	5.38	5.50	2.88	3.81	3.38	Kg	Papaya
21	Nenas	Kg	4.05	3.98	5.42	4.62	5.16	Kg	Pineapple
22	Pisang Emas	Kg	5.94	5.84	3.89	3.28	4.92	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
23	Pisang Rastali	Kg	5.60	5.91	3.67	3.94	4.76	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
24	Pisang Berangan	Kg	5.21	5.62	4.25	4.27	5.02	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
25	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	3.29	3.13	-	-	-	Kg	Watermelon, Seedless
Kelapa dan Telur									Coconut & Eggs
26	Kelapa Parut	Kg	8.60	7.64	6.36	6.13	7.17	Kg	Coconut Grated
27	Santan	Kg	10.45	12.14	9.25	7.55	-	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
28	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.34	4.25	4.88	4.57	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
29	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.10	4.15	4.74	4.43	4.80	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
30	Telur Gred C	10 biji	3.91	3.89	4.64	4.19	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Ikan, Ayam dan Daging									Fish, Chicken & Meat
31	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	30.23	30.15	22.35	26.28	27.32	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
32	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	11.93	12.64	10.18	9.27	10.00	Kg	Hardtail Scad (Fish)
33	Ikan Kembong	Kg	20.17	20.04	11.46	15.22	13.07	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
34	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	17.22	18.34	11.07	-	13.83	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
35	Ikan Merah	Kg	39.62	40.16	25.84	28.45	36.50	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
36	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	35.42	39.48	-	-	-	Kg	Spanish Mackerel, Batang (Fish)
37	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	16.01	14.98	11.93	13.81	10.00	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
38	Ikan Selayang	Kg	15.15	15.08	8.01	9.97	10.48	Kg	Selayang (Fish)
39	Ikan Siakap	Kg	20.43	21.33	19.75	22.14	-	Kg	Siakap (Fish)
40	Ayam	Kg	8.94	8.92	11.34	10.52	11.80	Kg	Chicken
41	Daging Lembu	Kg	37.66	41.00	27.57	47.70	-	Kg	Beef
Udang, Sotong dan Ketam									Prawn, Cuttlefish and Crab
42	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	36.18	38.34	29.14	33.22	38.98	Kg	Prawns (8 – 12 cm)
43	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	36.70	37.16	15.43	21.22	15.82	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 – 12 cm)
44	Ketam	Kg	34.18	38.70	15.92	24.21	20.00	Kg	Crabs
Makanan dan Minuman									Food & Beverages
45	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	2.61	2.83	3.29	4.44	2.50	Each	Nasi Lemak
46	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.68	1.68	1.81	1.51	2.00	1 Plate	Plain Rice
47	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.60	4.83	6.75	5.18	5.83	1 Plate	Fried Rice
48	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.56	4.66	6.96	5.04	6.75	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
49	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.50	4.66	6.76	5.07	6.75	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
50	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	9.78	9.65	8.86	10.00	10.45	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
51	Roti Canai	Keping	1.26	1.25	1.40	1.29	1.50	Each	Roti Canai
52	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.75	0.70	0.59	0.82	0.56	500 ml	Drinking Water
53	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.06	1.15	0.88	0.80	0.90	Each	Chicken Satay
54	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	6.05	6.85	6.56	5.89	6.00	Plate	Chicken Rice
55	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.65	1.93	2.05	2.05	2.00	Cup	Teh Tarik
56	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.41	1.65	1.68	1.65	1.52	Cup	Kopi-O
57	Teh-O	Cawan	1.37	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.52	Cup	Teh-O
58	Milo	Cawan	2.28	2.56	2.17	2.58	2.58	Cup	Milo

Harga Purata Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Mac 2022
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, March 2022

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik									Household Appliances & Electrical Goods
59	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	121.86	114.00	129.78	141.01	-	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
60	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,410.34	1,462.00	1,511.45	1,556.23	1,639.00	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
61	Televisyen Warna, LED 40"	Sebuah	1,349.00	-	1,817.33	1,798.50	-	Each	TV Colour, 40" LED
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri									Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care
62	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	33.19	34.78	39.13	36.66	38.30	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
63	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.34	11.17	11.85	11.41	10.88	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain									Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products
64	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	7.03	7.63	7.39	6.53	7.20	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
65	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.16	3.32	3.79	3.24	-	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
66	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	25.65	26.39	25.58	25.07	25.77	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
67	Keju (12) PK	250 g	10.90	10.37	12.49	12.01	11.97	250 g	Cheese (12), PK
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan									Pharmaceutical Products
68	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	6.31	6.13	7.47	7.08	7.85	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
69	Paracetamol	12 / strip	4.69	4.62	5.07	4.72	4.70	12 / strip	Paracetamol
Ikan & Makanan Laut yang diproses dan Minyak Masak									Processed Fish and Cooking Oil
70	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	8.18	8.48	8.39	8.13	8.89	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
71	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	24.94	24.40	25.42	25.55	-	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
72	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	29.28	29.70	29.70	29.76	34.50	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
73	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.69	6.70	6.70	6.30	6.70	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik									Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks
74	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	26.12	26.12	28.74	30.13	28.14	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
75	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	4.64	4.55	4.58	4.63	4.47	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
76	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.51	3.52	3.63	3.53	3.70	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mee Kering, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk									Dried Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent
77	Mee Kering	500 gm	4.08	3.65	3.30	3.94	4.73	500 gm	Dried Mee
78	Mee Kering	Pek 5	4.45	4.55	4.43	4.40	4.74	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
79	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.55	5.48	6.39	-	6.50	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
80	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	3.96	4.21	4.15	3.13	4.32	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
81	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	3.55	3.61	3.41	3.49	3.27	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
82	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	6.46	6.58	6.41	6.37	7.08	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
83	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	6.82	7.16	6.65	6.34	3.91	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
84	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	1.84	1.93	1.88	1.93	1.95	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
85	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.64	5.60	5.19	5.19	4.85	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
86	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	9.48	10.31	9.25	9.06	9.19	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis dan Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri									Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery and Products for Personal Care
87	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	7.68	6.50	7.34	8.06	7.85	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
88	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	11.95	12.72	12.72	11.67	12.95	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
89	Pen	Sebatang	1.04	0.80	0.90	0.96	1.10	Each	Pen
90	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	13.36	14.90	12.28	12.74	7.90	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
91	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	15.20	14.45	15.93	16.31	15.90	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
92	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.08	0.85	1.24	1.57	1.13	Each	Exercise Book
93	Potong Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	14.87	16.50	15.45	12.14	18.00	Each	Men's Hair Cut
94	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.47	3.62	3.64	3.35	3.17	Each	Toothbrush
95	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	9.13	9.48	9.51	9.15	9.43	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
96	Tisu Tandas	10 Gulung	9.73	9.90	10.70	10.86	12.69	10 Rolls	Toilet Paper
97	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.31	3.14	3.30	3.58	3.25	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
98	Tuala Wanita	Pek 8	4.09	-	4.08	4.24	3.95	PK of 8	Sanitary Napkin
99	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.40	4.80	4.41	4.18	4.27	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
100	Sabun Mandi	220 ml Bot	6.08	5.96	6.07	6.11	6.08	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream



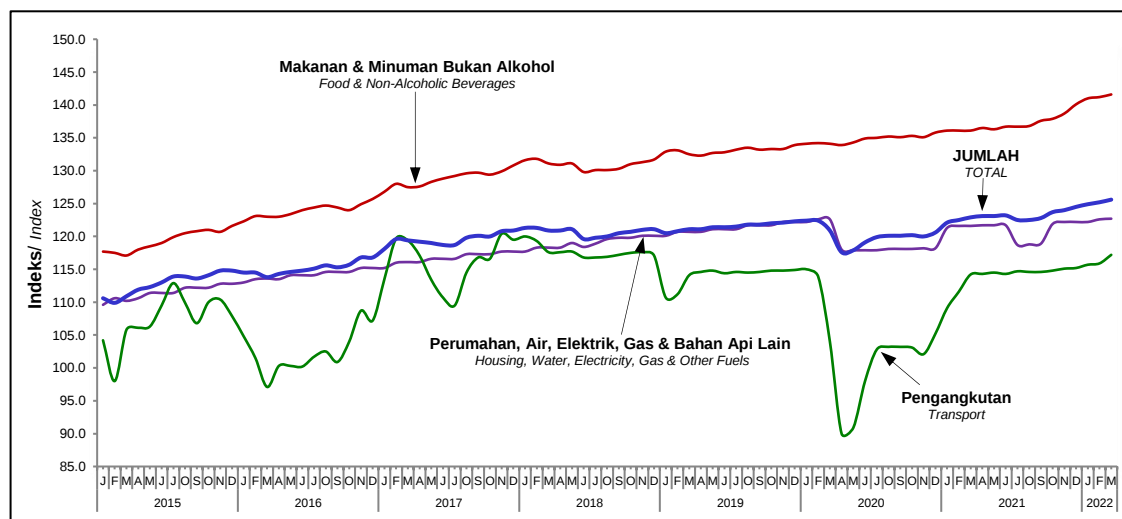
Jadual A - Perubahan Peratus Indeks Harga Pengguna Keseluruhannya untuk Malaysia mengikut Kumpulan Utama

Table A - Percentage Changes In The Overall Consumer Price Index for Malaysia by Main Group

Kumpulan / Group	Wajaran Weights	Perubahan Peratus / Percentage Change											
		2010/ 2009	2011/ 2010	2012/ 2011	2013/ 2012	2014/ 2013	2015/ 2014	2016/ 2015	2017/ 2016	2018/ 2017	2019/ 2018	2020/ 2019	2021/ 2020
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	29.5	2.4	4.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	2.4	4.0	4.6	0.4	6.0	11.6	13.5	17.2	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.5
03 Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	3.2	-1.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	23.8	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.5
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	4.1	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.6
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.9	4.5	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	14.6	1.6	4.4	0.7	2.0	4.9	-4.5	-4.6	13.2	1.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	1.9	-1.5	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	4.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.1	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.9	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2
11 Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	2.9	2.0	5.9	2.9	2.5	4.7	4.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	6.7	2.7	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.7	4.1	2.9	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.5
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5

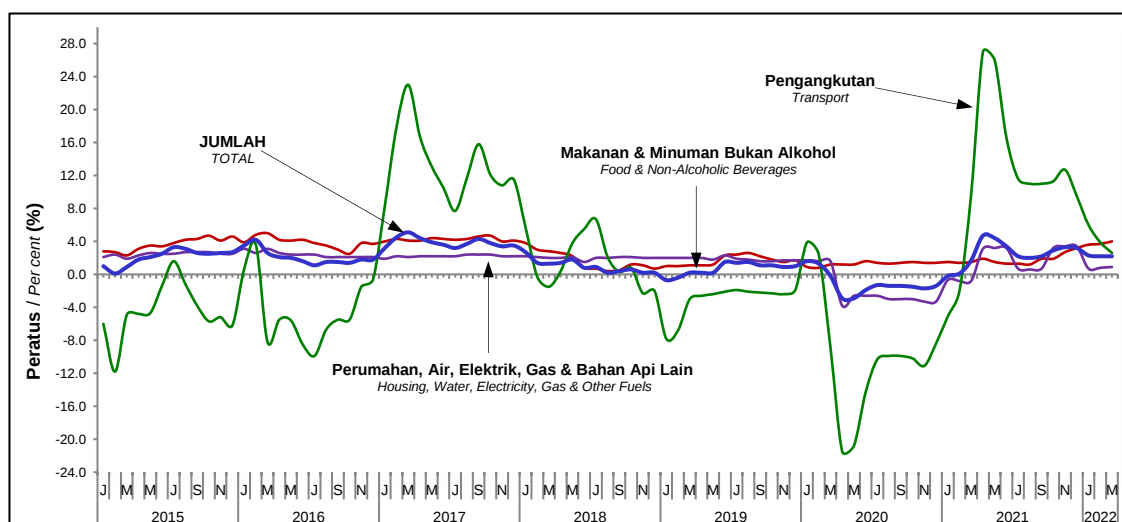
Carta 1 : Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Jumlah dan Kumpulan Utama Terpilih, Malaysia

Chart 1 : Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Total and Selected Main Group, Malaysia



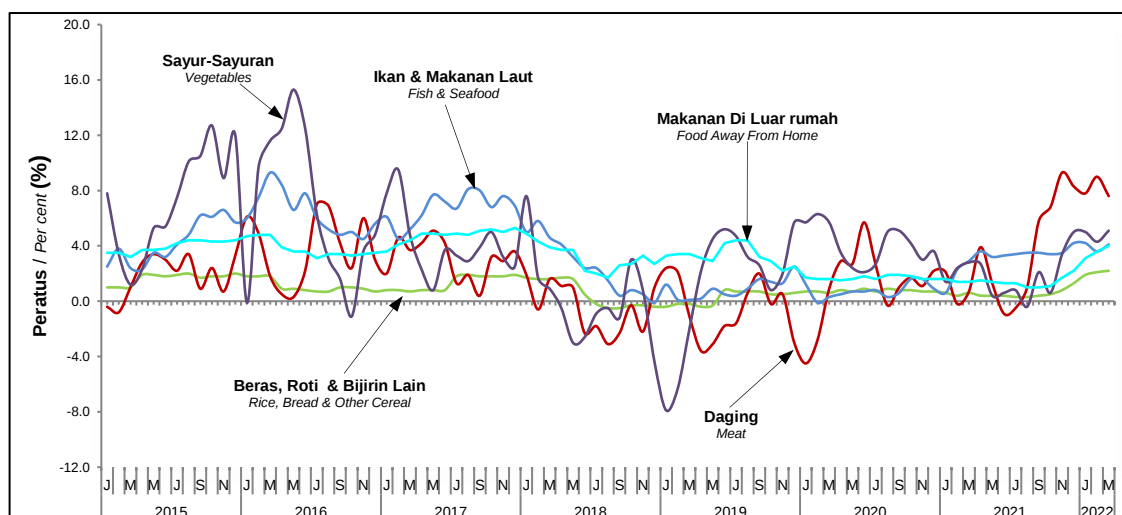
Carta 2 : Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Jumlah dan Kumpulan Utama Terpilih, Malaysia

Chart 2 : Percentage Change Year-on-Year Consumer Price Index for Total and Selected Main Group, Malaysia



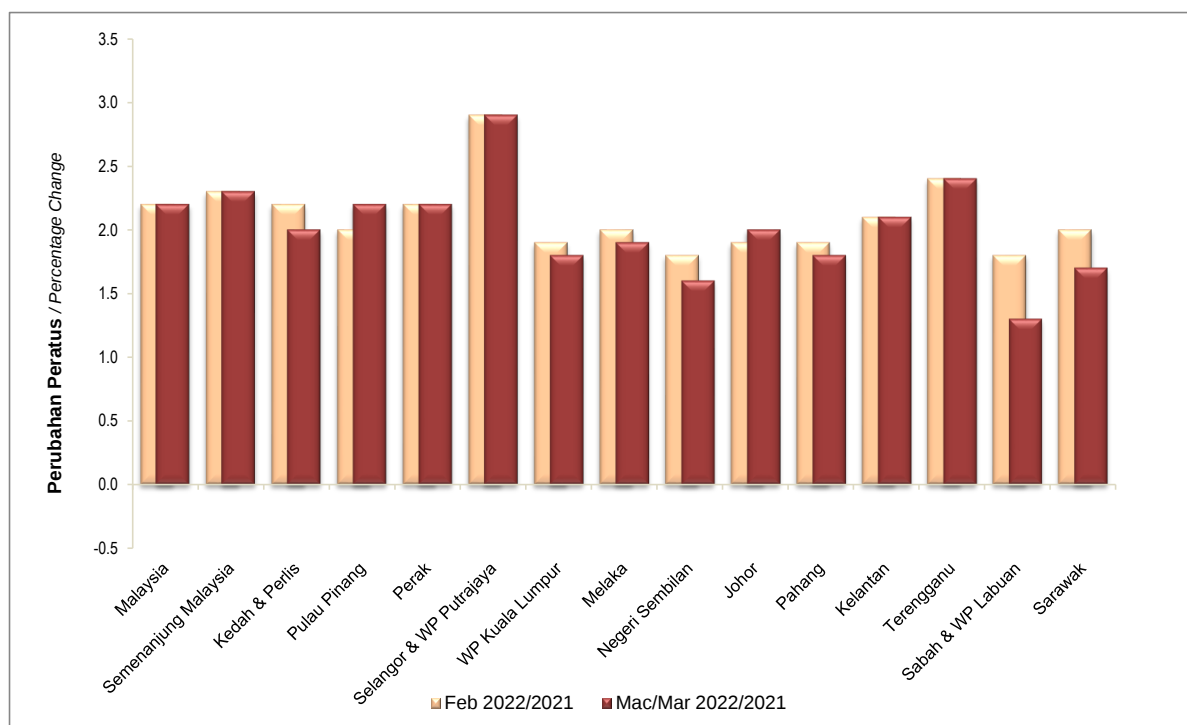
Carta 3 : Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Subkumpulan Terpilih dalam Kumpulan Makanan, Malaysia

Chart 3 : Percentage Change Year-on-Year Consumer Price Index for Selected Subgroup in the Food Group, Malaysia



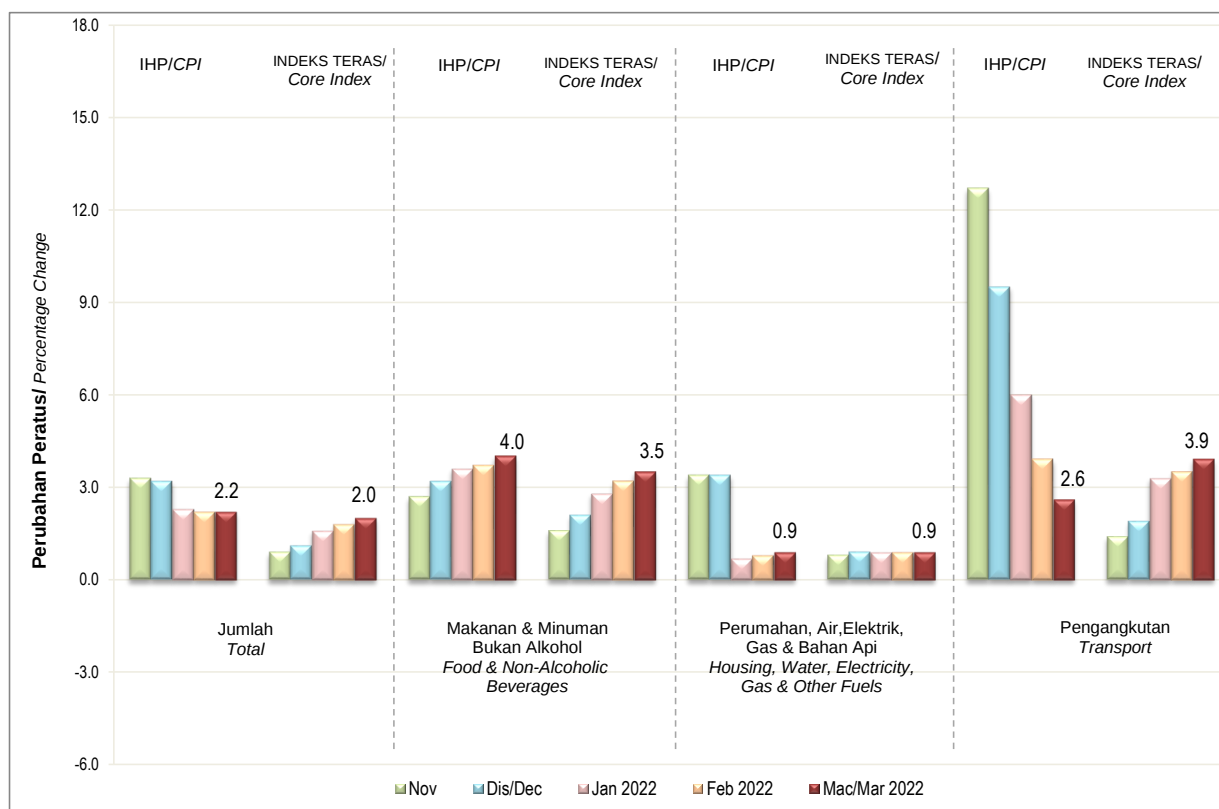
Carta 4 : Perubahan Peratus 12 bulan (Tahun ke Tahun) mengikut Negeri, Malaysia

Chart 4 : The 12 months Percentage Change (Year-on-Year) by States, Malaysia



Carta 5 : Perbandingan Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Kumpulan Utama Terpilih Indeks IHP Keseluruhan dan Indeks Teras

Chart 5 : The Comparison of Year-on-Year Percentage Change by Selected Major Group of Overall CPI Index and the Core Index



Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC		
Index Numbers:		2021	2022	2022		
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC	FEB	MAC -	MAC	
Percentage Change:		2022	2022	2022	2021	
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
	Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
	MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2022 /	MAC 2022 /	
	2021	2022	2022	FEB 2022	MAC 2021	
* Jumlah	122.9	125.2	125.6	0.3	2.2	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	136.1	141.2	141.6	0.3	4.0	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	169.0	169.5	169.8	0.2	0.5	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	93.3	93.1	93.0	-0.1	-0.3	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	121.6	122.6	122.7	0.1	0.9	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	118.0	121.0	121.5	0.4	3.0	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	124.6	125.1	124.8	-0.2	0.2	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	114.2	115.9	117.2	1.1	2.6	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.5	97.5	97.5	0.0	0.0	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	112.9	114.3	114.1	-0.2	1.1	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	120.9	121.9	122.0	0.1	0.9	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	132.5	135.8	136.4	0.4	2.9	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	116.2	117.7	118.4	0.6	1.9	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
* IHP Tanpa Bahan Api	113.7	115.8	116.0	0.2	2.0	* CPI without Fuel
* Barang Tahan Lama	100.7	102.9	103.7	0.8	3.0	* Durable Goods
* Barang Semi Tahan Lama	94.6	94.7	94.8	0.1	0.2	* Semi-Durable Goods
* Barang Tidak Tahan Lama	123.4	126.6	127.1	0.4	3.0	* Non-Durable Goods
* Perkhidmatan	127.9	129.8	130.0	0.2	1.6	* Services

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC			
Index Numbers:		2021	2022	2022			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC	FEB	MAC -	MAC		
Percentage Change:		2022	2022	2022	2021		
		Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		
		Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
Kumpulan		MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2022 /	MAC 2022 /	Groups
		2021	2022	2022	FEB 2022	MAC 2021	
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	136.1	141.2	141.6	0.3	4.0	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
	Makanan	137.2	142.5	142.9	0.3	4.2	Food
	Makanan Di Rumah	132.9	138.4	138.6	0.1	4.3	Food At Home
	011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	112.0	114.2	114.5	0.3	2.2	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
	012 Daging	127.2	136.4	136.9	0.4	7.6	012 Meat
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	156.4	162.7	162.8	0.1	4.1	013 Fish & Seafood
	014 Susu, Keju & Telur	124.4	132.5	133.1	0.5	7.0	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
	015 Minyak & Lemak	122.2	126.1	126.4	0.2	3.4	015 Oils & Fats
	016 Buah-Buahan	135.8	138.1	137.8	-0.2	1.5	016 Fruits
	017 Sayur-Sayuran	141.4	149.3	148.6	-0.5	5.1	017 Vegetables
	018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	134.3	137.0	137.0	0.0	2.0	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
	019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	137.9	141.3	142.0	0.5	3.0	019 Food Products N.E.C
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah	143.9	148.9	149.7	0.5	4.0	Food Away From Home
	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	113.2	113.9	114.3	0.4	1.0	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Purata Indeks Kumpulan Utama bagi Tempoh:

Average Index Numbers for Main Group for the Period:

JAN - MAC 2022 ; JAN - MAC 2021

II. Perubahan Peratus Nombor Purata Indeks di antara Tempoh:

Percentage Change for the Average Index Numbers between the Period:

JAN - MAC 2022 ; JAN - MAC 2021

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change	Groups
	JAN - MAC 2021	JAN - MAC 2022		
* Jumlah	122.5	125.2	2.2	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	136.1	141.3	3.8	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	168.9	169.6	0.4	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	93.3	93.0	-0.3	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	121.5	122.5	0.8	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	117.5	121.1	3.1	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	124.5	124.9	0.3	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	111.6	116.3	4.2	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.5	97.5	0.0	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	112.6	114.1	1.3	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	121.0	121.9	0.7	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	132.5	135.8	2.5	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	116.5	117.9	1.2	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
* IHP Tanpa Bahan Api	113.6	115.8	1.9	* CPI without Fuel
* Barang Tahan Lama	100.6	103.0	2.4	* Durable Goods
* Barang Semi Tahan Lama	94.6	94.7	0.1	* Semi-Durable Goods
* Barang Tidak Tahan Lama	122.3	126.7	3.6	* Non-Durable Goods
* Perkhidmatan	127.9	129.7	1.4	* Services

Jadual 4 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 4 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Purata Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol bagi Tempoh:

Average Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages for the Period:

JAN - MAC 2022 ; JAN - MAC 2021

II. Perubahan Peratus Nombor Purata Indeks di antara Tempoh:

Percentage Change for the Average Index Numbers between the Period:

JAN - MAC 2022 ; JAN - MAC 2021

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change	Groups
	JAN - MAC 2021	JAN - MAC 2022		
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	136.1	141.3	3.8	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Makanan	137.2	142.5	3.9	Food
Makanan Di Rumah	133.0	138.5	4.1	Food At Home
011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	111.9	114.2	2.1	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
012 Daging	126.3	136.6	8.2	012 Meat
013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	156.5	162.7	4.0	013 Fish & Seafood
014 Susu, Keju & Telur	125.5	132.5	5.6	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
015 Minyak & Lemak	121.2	126.1	4.0	015 Oils & Fats
016 Buah-Buahan	135.7	137.9	1.6	016 Fruits
017 Sayur-Sayuran	143.2	150.0	4.7	017 Vegetables
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	134.2	136.9	2.0	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	137.4	141.3	2.8	019 Food Products N.E.C
Makanan Di Luar Rumah	143.7	148.9	3.6	Food Away From Home
Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	113.0	114.0	0.9	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 5A - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia

Table 5A - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia

Tempoh Period															IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
		Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7	-
2017		119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2	-
2018		120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6	-
2019		121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0	112.2
2020		120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0	112.6
2021		123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6	113.9
2021	JAN	122.1	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.3	117.1	124.4	109.1	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.5	116.8	113.6
	FEB	122.5	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.6	117.3	124.5	111.6	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.4	116.4	113.6
	MAC	122.9	136.1	169.0	93.3	121.6	118.0	124.6	114.2	97.5	112.9	120.9	132.5	116.2	113.7
	APR	123.1	136.5	169.1	93.2	121.7	118.4	124.6	114.3	97.5	113.1	121.1	132.7	116.3	113.8
	MEI	123.1	136.3	169.2	93.1	121.7	118.7	124.7	114.5	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3	113.8
	JUN	123.2	136.7	169.3	93.1	121.7	118.7	124.7	114.3	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.4	113.9
	JUL	122.5	136.7	169.2	93.1	118.7	118.7	124.7	114.7	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.9	116.4	113.2
	OGO	122.5	136.8	169.2	93.1	118.8	118.7	124.7	114.6	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.9	116.4	113.2
	SEP	122.8	137.6	169.3	93.0	118.9	118.8	124.7	114.6	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.7	116.5	113.4
	OKT	123.7	137.9	169.2	93.0	121.9	119.3	124.7	114.8	97.5	112.6	121.0	133.1	116.8	114.3
	NOV	124.0	138.7	169.3	93.0	122.2	119.7	124.7	115.1	97.5	112.6	121.1	133.5	117.0	114.6
	DIS	124.5	140.1	169.3	93.0	122.2	120.0	124.7	115.2	97.5	112.9	121.2	134.0	117.2	115.1
2022	JAN	124.9	141.0	169.5	93.0	122.2	120.7	124.8	115.7	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5	115.5
	FEB	125.2	141.2	169.5	93.1	122.6	121.0	125.1	115.9	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7	115.8
	MAC	125.6	141.6	169.8	93.0	122.7	121.5	124.8	117.2	97.5	114.1	122.0	136.4	118.4	116.0

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Komunikasi / Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
Kumpulan / Group 12	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5B - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 5B - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7	-
2017	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	-
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4	-
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	-
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7	0.3
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2
2021 JAN	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	-5.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.8	0.5
FEB	0.1	1.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	0.3	0.7	-2.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	1.6	0.4
MAC	1.7	1.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.8	0.9	0.5	9.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
APR	4.7	1.9	0.7	-0.4	3.1	1.6	0.5	27.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.7
MEI	4.4	1.5	0.7	-0.5	3.2	2.1	0.6	26.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.6
JUN	3.4	1.3	0.7	-0.4	3.2	2.0	0.5	16.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.5
JUL	2.2	1.3	0.5	-0.4	0.7	1.7	0.4	11.6	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8
OGO	2.0	1.2	0.4	-0.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	11.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	-0.6	0.5
SEP	2.2	1.9	0.4	-0.5	0.7	1.7	0.3	11.0	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.8
OKT	2.9	1.9	0.3	-0.4	3.2	2.1	0.2	11.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	1.5
NOV	3.3	2.7	0.3	-0.4	3.4	2.6	0.2	12.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.8
DIS	3.2	3.2	0.3	-0.4	3.4	2.7	0.2	9.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
2022 JAN	2.3	3.6	0.4	-0.3	0.7	3.1	0.3	6.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.7
FEB	2.2	3.7	0.4	-0.2	0.8	3.2	0.5	3.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.6	1.1	1.9
MAC	2.2	4.0	0.5	-0.3	0.9	3.0	0.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.9	2.0

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Komunikasi / Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
Kumpulan / Group 12	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5C - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan

Table 5C - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Month-on-Month

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7	-
2021	JAN	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	2.6	0.3	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7
	FEB	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.0
	MAC	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1
	APR	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MEI	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	JUN	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	JUL	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.6
	OGO	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	SEP	0.2	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.2
	OKT	0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.0	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8
	NOV	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	DIS	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
2022	JAN	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3
	FEB	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
	MAC	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Komunikasi / Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
Kumpulan / Group 12	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5D - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia - Indeks Asal & Pelarasan Musim

Table 5D - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia - Original & Seasonally Adjusted Index

Tempoh Period		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group							
		Jumlah / Total		Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages		Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		Pendidikan / Education	
		Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0		29.5		23.8		1.3	
2021	JAN	122.1	122.1	136.1	135.4	121.3	121.3	121.0	120.8
	FEB	122.5	122.5	136.1	135.3	121.6	121.1	121.0	120.7
	MAC	122.9	122.9	136.1	135.9	121.6	121.5	120.9	120.6
	APR	123.1	123.1	136.5	136.7	121.7	122.0	121.1	120.9
	MEI	123.1	123.1	136.3	136.4	121.7	121.8	121.1	121.0
	JUN	123.2	123.2	136.7	136.8	121.7	122.1	121.1	121.2
	JUL	122.5	122.5	136.7	136.9	118.7	119.1	121.1	121.2
	OGO	122.5	122.5	136.8	137.0	118.8	118.7	121.0	121.1
	SEP	122.8	122.8	137.6	138.0	118.9	118.8	121.0	121.1
	OKT	123.7	123.7	137.9	138.2	121.9	121.9	121.0	121.2
	NOV	124.0	124.0	138.7	139.0	122.2	122.0	121.1	121.4
	DIS	124.5	124.5	140.1	140.0	122.2	122.0	121.2	121.5
2022	JAN	124.9	124.9	141.0	140.4	122.2	122.0	121.8	121.7
	FEB	125.2	125.2	141.2	140.5	122.6	121.5	121.9	121.7
	MAC	125.6	125.6	141.6	141.6	122.7	122.2	122.0	121.8

Jadual 6 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia

Table 6 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2017	128.8	129.6	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	131.5	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	135.6	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	140.1	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	142.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	144.5	113.1
2021 JAN	136.1	137.2	133.2	111.8	126.7	156.1	126.0	120.3	135.7	144.9	134.2	136.9	143.6	112.9
FEB	136.1	137.2	133.0	111.8	125.1	157.0	126.1	121.1	135.7	143.2	134.2	137.4	143.7	112.9
MAC	136.1	137.2	132.9	112.0	127.2	156.4	124.4	122.2	135.8	141.4	134.3	137.9	143.9	113.2
APR	136.5	137.6	133.5	112.1	129.4	157.2	124.7	122.5	135.7	141.0	134.3	138.3	144.0	113.0
MEI	136.3	137.4	133.1	112.0	127.8	157.5	124.8	122.9	135.5	139.6	134.4	138.3	144.1	113.0
JUN	136.7	137.8	133.7	112.1	128.3	158.5	126.0	124.0	135.6	140.7	134.5	138.4	144.1	113.1
JUL	136.7	137.8	133.7	112.0	127.8	158.7	126.6	124.3	135.5	140.5	134.5	138.7	144.3	113.1
OGO	136.8	137.9	133.8	112.1	128.3	159.1	127.0	123.8	135.6	139.2	134.5	138.7	144.4	113.0
SEP	137.6	138.7	135.1	112.2	134.1	159.2	128.3	123.9	135.1	141.3	134.7	138.9	144.5	113.0
OKT	137.9	139.0	135.4	112.4	135.1	159.5	129.0	124.3	135.4	140.9	134.8	139.4	144.8	113.1
NOV	138.7	139.9	136.3	112.6	136.4	159.7	129.0	124.9	136.7	144.8	135.0	139.8	145.7	113.3
DIS	140.1	141.4	138.1	113.3	136.8	161.7	131.5	125.5	137.8	151.2	135.1	140.3	146.6	113.5
2022 JAN	141.0	142.2	138.6	113.9	136.6	162.6	131.9	125.8	137.8	152.1	136.8	140.7	148.0	113.7
FEB	141.2	142.5	138.4	114.2	136.4	162.7	132.5	126.1	138.1	149.3	137.0	141.3	148.9	113.9
MAC	141.6	142.9	138.6	114.5	136.9	162.8	133.1	126.4	137.8	148.6	137.0	142.0	149.7	114.3

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Barang Tahan Lama, Semi Tahan Lama, Tidak Tahan Lama Dan Perkhidmatan, Malaysia

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Durable, Semi-Durable, Non-Durable Goods And Services, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Barang Tahan Lama Durable Goods	Barang Semi Tahan Lama Semi-Durable Goods	Barang Tidak Tahan Lama Non-Durable Goods	Perkhidmatan Services
Wajaran / Weight:	100.0	5.4	4.4	39.4	50.8
2017	119.5	100.7	99.4	123.0	120.9
2018	120.7	98.1	97.2	123.9	123.1
2019	121.5	97.9	95.4	123.0	125.6
2020	120.1	100.2	94.7	116.9	127.2
2021	123.1	101.2	94.5	123.4	128.1
2021 JAN	122.1	100.7	94.6	121.3	127.8
FEB	122.5	100.5	94.6	122.2	127.9
MAC	122.9	100.7	94.6	123.4	127.9
APR	123.1	101.1	94.5	123.7	127.9
MEI	123.1	101.2	94.4	123.6	128.0
JUN	123.2	101.2	94.4	123.9	128.0
JUL	122.5	101.2	94.4	122.0	128.0
OGO	122.5	101.3	94.4	122.0	128.1
SEP	122.8	101.3	94.4	122.6	128.1
OKT	123.7	101.6	94.4	124.8	128.2
NOV	124.0	101.8	94.5	125.4	128.4
DIS	124.5	102.1	94.6	126.1	128.8
2022 JAN	124.9	102.5	94.7	126.5	129.3
FEB	125.2	102.9	94.7	126.6	129.8
MAC	125.6	103.7	94.8	127.1	130.0

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC		
Index Numbers:		2021	2022	2022		
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC	FEB	MAC -	MAC	
Percentage Change:		2022	2022	2022	2021	
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
	Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
	MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2022 /	MAC 2022 /	
	2021	2022	2022	FEB 2022	MAC 2021	
* Jumlah	123.5	125.9	126.3	0.3	2.3	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	138.4	143.8	144.2	0.3	4.2	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	167.0	167.6	167.9	0.2	0.5	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	91.6	91.3	91.3	0.0	-0.3	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	122.6	123.6	123.6	0.0	0.8	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	119.4	122.7	123.2	0.4	3.2	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	125.6	126.1	125.7	-0.3	0.1	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	114.7	116.4	117.9	1.3	2.8	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.3	97.3	97.3	0.0	0.0	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	112.8	114.2	114.1	-0.1	1.2	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	121.7	122.8	122.9	0.1	1.0	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	134.1	137.6	138.2	0.4	3.1	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	116.2	117.7	118.3	0.5	1.8	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroups Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC			
Index Numbers:		2021	2022	2022			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC	FEB	MAC -	MAC		
Percentage Change:		2022	2022	2022	2021		
Kumpulan		Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
		Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
		MAC 2021	FEB 2022	MAC 2022	MAC 2022 / FEB 2022	MAC 2022 / MAC 2021	
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	138.4	143.8	144.2	0.3	4.2	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
	Makanan	139.6	145.2	145.6	0.3	4.3	Food
	Makanan Di Rumah	134.9	140.7	140.9	0.1	4.4	Food At Home
	011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	113.5	115.9	116.2	0.3	2.4	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
	012 Daging	128.5	138.8	139.3	0.4	8.4	012 Meat
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	160.9	167.3	167.5	0.1	4.1	013 Fish & Seafood
	014 Susu, Keju & Telur	124.7	133.3	133.9	0.5	7.4	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
	015 Minyak & Lemak	122.8	126.9	127.3	0.3	3.7	015 Oils & Fats
	016 Buah-Buahan	140.0	142.7	142.3	-0.3	1.6	016 Fruits
	017 Sayur-Sayuran	141.5	149.8	149.0	-0.5	5.3	017 Vegetables
	018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	132.4	135.4	135.3	-0.1	2.2	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
	019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	139.3	143.0	143.8	0.6	3.2	019 Food Products N.E.C
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah	146.4	151.6	152.4	0.5	4.1	Food Away From Home
	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	113.8	114.6	115.1	0.4	1.1	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 10 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 10 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	28.4	2.3	3.2	24.5	4.2	1.8	14.6	4.9	5.0	1.4	3.0	6.7
2017	119.9	130.4	163.3	97.1	117.4	115.5	122.0	116.2	97.7	111.5	117.2	129.7	114.2
2018	121.1	132.7	163.2	94.8	119.8	115.9	123.0	118.0	95.8	111.0	118.6	131.7	112.5
2019	122.0	135.1	165.6	92.7	122.0	117.7	123.8	114.4	96.2	111.7	120.4	133.4	112.9
2020	120.7	137.0	166.2	91.9	120.1	118.0	125.1	103.2	97.3	112.2	121.7	133.9	116.0
2021	123.6	139.4	167.2	91.4	122.0	120.1	125.6	114.4	97.3	112.8	121.9	134.5	116.5
2021 JAN	122.7	138.4	166.9	91.6	122.3	118.4	125.4	109.7	97.3	112.4	121.8	134.1	116.7
FEB	123.0	138.3	166.9	91.6	122.5	118.6	125.5	112.1	97.3	112.5	121.8	134.0	116.3
MAC	123.5	138.4	167.0	91.6	122.6	119.4	125.6	114.7	97.3	112.8	121.7	134.1	116.2
APR	123.6	138.7	167.1	91.4	122.6	119.9	125.6	114.7	97.3	113.0	121.9	134.3	116.2
MEI	123.7	138.5	167.2	91.4	122.7	120.2	125.6	115.0	97.3	112.9	121.9	134.4	116.2
JUN	123.7	138.9	167.3	91.4	122.7	120.2	125.7	114.8	97.3	113.0	121.9	134.4	116.3
JUL	123.1	139.0	167.2	91.4	119.7	120.2	125.7	115.1	97.3	113.0	121.9	134.5	116.3
OGO	123.1	139.0	167.3	91.3	119.8	120.3	125.7	115.0	97.3	113.0	121.8	134.5	116.3
SEP	123.3	139.8	167.3	91.3	119.8	120.4	125.7	115.0	97.3	113.0	121.8	134.3	116.4
OKT	124.2	140.2	167.2	91.2	122.9	120.9	125.7	115.3	97.3	112.6	121.8	134.7	116.8
NOV	124.6	141.1	167.4	91.2	123.1	121.3	125.7	115.6	97.3	112.6	122.0	135.0	117.0
DIS	125.1	142.6	167.3	91.2	123.2	121.6	125.7	115.7	97.3	112.8	122.0	135.6	117.2
2022 JAN	125.6	143.5	167.5	91.2	123.2	122.3	125.8	116.2	97.3	113.7	122.7	137.0	117.4
FEB	125.9	143.8	167.6	91.3	123.6	122.7	126.1	116.4	97.3	114.2	122.8	137.6	117.7
MAC	126.3	144.2	167.9	91.3	123.6	123.2	125.7	117.9	97.3	114.1	122.9	138.2	118.3

Jadual 11 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 11 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Makanan Food	Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home										Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
			Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Daging Meat	Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood	Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs	Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats	Buah-Buahan Fruits	Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C		
Wajaran: Weight:	28.4	27.4	15.6	3.2	2.3	3.6	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	11.8	1.0
2017	130.4	131.3	130.1	111.4	127.6	150.6	124.9	118.6	133.8	132.4	134.4	131.8	133.2	112.0
2018	132.7	133.7	131.1	112.0	126.8	154.5	125.2	118.6	135.5	132.5	134.0	132.4	137.6	111.7
2019	135.1	136.2	132.0	112.4	126.0	156.6	127.1	118.0	137.4	133.9	133.2	133.3	142.3	113.0
2020	137.0	138.1	133.5	113.1	127.6	158.0	124.4	119.7	138.9	139.8	132.3	136.8	144.8	113.4
2021	139.4	140.7	136.3	113.7	131.8	162.8	127.4	123.9	140.2	142.6	132.7	140.1	147.0	113.7
2021	JAN	138.4	139.6	135.2	113.3	128.3	160.6	126.2	120.6	140.0	145.5	138.2	146.0	113.6
	FEB	138.3	139.5	134.9	113.3	126.0	161.5	126.3	121.5	140.0	143.6	138.7	146.2	113.5
	MAC	138.4	139.6	134.9	113.5	128.5	160.9	124.7	122.8	140.0	141.5	139.3	146.4	113.8
	APR	138.7	139.9	135.3	113.5	130.5	161.5	125.0	123.1	140.0	141.0	139.7	146.5	113.6
	MEI	138.5	139.7	135.0	113.4	129.1	161.8	125.2	123.4	139.7	139.7	139.7	146.6	113.6
	JUN	138.9	140.1	135.6	113.5	129.6	162.8	126.4	124.6	139.8	140.8	139.9	146.6	113.7
	JUL	139.0	140.2	135.6	113.5	129.1	163.0	127.1	124.8	139.8	140.5	140.1	146.7	113.7
	OGO	139.0	140.2	135.6	113.5	129.5	163.5	127.6	124.4	139.8	139.0	140.2	146.9	113.6
	SEP	139.8	141.1	137.0	113.7	135.6	163.5	128.9	124.5	139.3	141.3	140.5	147.0	113.6
	OKT	140.2	141.5	137.4	113.9	137.0	163.9	129.7	124.9	139.7	140.6	141.0	147.3	113.8
	NOV	141.1	142.5	138.4	114.2	138.7	164.1	129.7	125.6	141.2	145.1	141.4	148.2	113.9
	DIS	142.6	144.0	140.4	114.9	139.2	166.2	132.3	126.2	142.5	152.2	141.9	149.2	114.2
2022	JAN	143.5	144.9	140.9	115.6	138.8	167.2	132.7	126.5	142.4	153.1	142.3	150.7	114.3
	FEB	143.8	145.2	140.7	115.9	138.8	167.3	133.3	126.9	142.7	149.8	143.0	151.6	114.6
	MAC	144.2	145.6	140.9	116.2	139.3	167.5	133.9	127.3	142.3	149.0	143.8	152.4	115.1

Jadual 12 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 12 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC		
Index Numbers:		2021	2022	2022		
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC	FEB	MAC -	MAC	
Percentage Change:		2022	2022	2022	2021	
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
	Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
	MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2022 /	MAC 2022 /	
	2021	2022	2022	FEB 2022	MAC 2021	
* Jumlah	120.1	122.0	122.3	0.2	1.8	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	128.7	132.6	132.9	0.2	3.3	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	174.6	174.8	174.8	0.0	0.1	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	98.9	99.2	99.2	0.0	0.3	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	116.9	117.5	117.6	0.1	0.6	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	112.1	113.4	113.6	0.2	1.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	120.9	121.5	121.5	0.0	0.5	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	112.5	113.8	114.3	0.4	1.6	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	98.7	98.7	98.7	0.0	0.0	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	112.8	114.5	114.0	-0.4	1.1	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	115.7	115.7	115.7	0.0	0.0	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	125.3	127.3	127.8	0.4	2.0	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	116.2	117.4	118.0	0.5	1.5	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 13 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 13 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC			
Index Numbers:		2021	2022	2022			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC	FEB	MAC -	MAC		
Percentage Change:		2022	2022	2022	2021		
Kumpulan		Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
		Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
		MAC 2021	FEB 2022	MAC 2022	MAC 2022 / FEB 2022	MAC 2022 / MAC 2021	
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	128.7	132.6	132.9	0.2	3.3	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
	Makanan	129.5	133.6	133.9	0.2	3.4	Food
	Makanan Di Rumah	128.4	132.6	132.7	0.1	3.3	Food At Home
	011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	109.2	110.5	110.8	0.3	1.5	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
	012 Daging	124.1	130.0	130.2	0.2	4.9	012 Meat
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	145.3	151.2	151.3	0.1	4.1	013 Fish & Seafood
	014 Susu, Keju & Telur	124.5	130.8	131.5	0.5	5.6	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
	015 Minyak & Lemak	120.4	123.2	123.4	0.2	2.5	015 Oils & Fats
	016 Buah-Buahan	121.8	122.8	122.8	0.0	0.8	016 Fruits
	017 Sayur-Sayuran	141.9	148.4	147.8	-0.4	4.2	017 Vegetables
	018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	137.3	139.1	139.3	0.1	1.5	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
	019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	133.9	136.0	136.3	0.2	1.8	019 Food Products N.E.C
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah	132.3	136.2	136.9	0.5	3.5	Food Away From Home
	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	111.3	111.8	111.9	0.1	0.5	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 14 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 14 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Rural, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	35.6	3.0	3.6	19.9	3.7	2.0	14.6	4.4	3.6	0.9	2.4	6.3
2017	117.8	124.0	171.7	100.8	113.9	110.5	117.0	115.1	98.0	110.8	113.7	121.8	113.8
2018	118.7	125.3	171.5	99.9	115.5	110.7	117.7	116.8	97.1	110.4	114.3	123.1	112.4
2019	119.1	126.4	174.3	99.4	117.6	111.5	118.4	112.6	97.6	111.5	114.9	124.3	113.3
2020	117.3	127.5	174.4	98.9	114.7	111.6	120.4	100.0	98.6	112.4	115.5	125.2	115.8
2021	120.3	129.6	174.7	98.9	116.2	112.3	121.0	112.1	98.7	112.7	115.7	125.5	116.5
2021 JAN	119.2	128.5	174.5	98.8	116.8	112.0	120.9	106.7	98.6	112.2	115.7	125.3	116.6
FEB	119.7	128.8	174.6	98.9	116.9	112.0	120.8	109.6	98.7	112.4	115.7	125.2	116.4
MAC	120.1	128.7	174.6	98.9	116.9	112.1	120.9	112.5	98.7	112.8	115.7	125.3	116.2
APR	120.4	129.3	174.6	99.0	116.9	112.1	120.9	112.6	98.7	113.0	115.8	125.4	116.2
MEI	120.3	129.0	174.6	98.9	116.9	112.2	121.0	112.8	98.7	112.9	115.8	125.3	116.4
JUN	120.4	129.4	174.6	98.9	116.9	112.2	120.9	112.8	98.7	112.9	115.8	125.3	116.5
JUL	119.8	129.4	174.6	98.9	113.7	112.2	120.9	112.9	98.7	112.9	115.8	125.4	116.5
OGO	119.8	129.5	174.7	98.9	113.7	112.2	120.9	112.9	98.7	112.9	115.5	125.4	116.5
SEP	120.1	130.3	174.7	98.9	113.8	112.2	120.9	112.9	98.7	112.9	115.5	125.4	116.5
OKT	120.8	130.4	174.7	99.0	117.0	112.3	121.1	113.1	98.7	112.2	115.5	125.6	116.7
NOV	121.1	130.7	174.8	99.0	117.1	112.7	121.0	113.2	98.7	112.2	115.6	126.3	116.9
DIS	121.5	131.7	174.8	99.0	117.2	112.9	121.2	113.5	98.7	113.0	115.6	126.6	117.1
2022 JAN	121.8	132.5	174.8	99.1	117.2	113.3	121.2	113.6	98.7	113.7	115.6	127.1	117.1
FEB	122.0	132.6	174.8	99.2	117.5	113.4	121.5	113.8	98.7	114.5	115.7	127.3	117.4
MAC	122.3	132.9	174.8	99.2	117.6	113.6	121.5	114.3	98.7	114.0	115.7	127.8	118.0

Jadual 15 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 15 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Rural, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Makanan Food	Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home										Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
			Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Daging Meat	Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood	Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs	Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats	Buah-Buahan Fruits	Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C		
Wajaran: Weight:	35.6	34.2	24.3	5.0	3.9	6.2	1.9	0.7	1.4	3.1	0.8	1.3	9.9	1.4
2017	124.0	124.6	125.0	106.7	123.5	140.1	121.5	118.6	121.9	133.3	140.0	128.7	123.8	110.2
2018	125.3	126.1	125.9	107.2	123.3	143.2	122.6	118.6	121.2	133.9	139.2	128.9	126.7	109.2
2019	126.4	127.1	126.0	107.3	122.8	142.4	125.3	118.2	120.4	135.4	137.0	129.4	130.0	110.1
2020	127.5	128.2	127.0	108.5	123.2	142.6	124.1	119.0	121.1	139.5	137.0	131.9	131.5	111.0
2021	129.6	130.5	129.6	109.3	126.5	147.6	126.5	121.6	121.7	142.7	137.3	134.2	132.8	111.4
2021 JAN	128.5	129.3	128.2	108.9	122.7	144.7	126.6	119.6	121.5	143.4	137.2	133.2	132.3	111.2
FEB	128.8	129.6	128.5	109.0	123.2	145.9	126.7	120.0	121.6	142.7	137.3	133.6	132.3	111.2
MAC	128.7	129.5	128.4	109.2	124.1	145.3	124.5	120.4	121.8	141.9	137.3	133.9	132.3	111.3
APR	129.3	130.1	129.2	109.2	127.0	146.6	124.8	120.6	121.7	141.7	137.3	134.0	132.6	111.5
MEI	129.0	129.8	128.8	109.2	124.9	147.1	124.6	121.3	121.6	140.2	137.1	134.1	132.6	111.4
JUN	129.4	130.2	129.3	109.3	125.3	148.1	125.6	122.4	121.6	141.2	137.2	134.3	132.6	111.5
JUL	129.4	130.2	129.3	109.2	124.7	148.2	125.9	122.7	121.7	141.6	137.2	134.3	132.7	111.4
OGO	129.5	130.3	129.4	109.3	125.4	148.4	126.4	122.0	121.7	140.9	137.2	134.3	132.8	111.4
SEP	130.3	131.2	130.6	109.4	130.4	148.7	127.7	122.3	121.6	142.3	137.3	134.4	132.8	111.5
OKT	130.4	131.3	130.6	109.4	130.1	148.5	127.9	122.3	121.7	142.9	137.3	134.5	133.0	111.4
NOV	130.7	131.6	131.0	109.5	130.3	148.8	127.5	122.8	122.0	144.6	137.5	134.8	133.4	111.4
DIS	131.7	132.6	132.2	109.9	130.3	150.6	130.0	123.0	122.1	148.4	137.8	135.2	134.1	111.5
2022 JAN	132.5	133.4	132.7	110.2	130.6	151.1	130.3	123.2	122.6	149.6	138.9	135.6	135.5	111.9
FEB	132.6	133.6	132.6	110.5	130.0	151.2	130.8	123.2	122.8	148.4	139.1	136.0	136.2	111.8
MAC	132.9	133.9	132.7	110.8	130.2	151.3	131.5	123.4	122.8	147.8	139.3	136.3	136.9	111.9

Jadual 16 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 16 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC		
Index Numbers:		2021	2022	2022		
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC	FEB	MAC -	MAC	
Percentage Change:		2022	2022	2022	2021	

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Group
	Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
	MAC 2021	FEB 2022	MAC 2022	MAC 2022 / FEB 2022	MAC 2022 / MAC 2021	

* Jumlah	123.5	126.0	126.2	0.2	2.2	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	134.2	139.5	139.8	0.2	4.2	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	174.1	174.4	174.5	0.1	0.2	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	94.4	94.2	94.2	0.0	-0.2	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	118.9	119.6	119.6	0.0	0.6	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	113.3	115.5	116.0	0.4	2.4	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	124.4	125.0	124.8	-0.2	0.3	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	113.5	115.1	115.5	0.3	1.8	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.2	97.2	97.2	0.0	0.0	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	113.6	115.8	115.3	-0.4	1.5	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	116.9	117.4	117.3	-0.1	0.3	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	135.6	139.2	139.8	0.4	3.1	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	116.7	118.2	118.7	0.4	1.7	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 17 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 17 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC			
Index Numbers:		2021	2022	2022			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC	FEB	MAC -	MAC		
Percentage Change:		2022	2022	2022	2021		
Kumpulan		Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Group
		Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
		MAC 2021	FEB 2022	MAC 2022	MAC 2022 / FEB 2022	MAC 2022 / MAC 2021	
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	134.2	139.5	139.8	0.2	4.2	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
	Makanan	135.2	140.7	140.9	0.1	4.2	Food
	Makanan Di Rumah	132.3	137.8	137.9	0.1	4.2	Food At Home
	011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	110.8	112.7	112.9	0.2	1.9	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
	012 Daging	126.9	136.0	136.4	0.3	7.5	012 Meat
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	154.1	160.6	160.7	0.1	4.3	013 Fish & Seafood
	014 Susu, Keju & Telur	123.6	132.6	133.1	0.4	7.7	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
	015 Minyak & Lemak	123.3	129.0	129.4	0.3	4.9	015 Oils & Fats
	016 Buah-Buahan	136.6	138.8	138.6	-0.1	1.5	016 Fruits
	017 Sayur-Sayuran	141.2	148.9	147.6	-0.9	4.5	017 Vegetables
	018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	140.0	141.8	141.8	0.0	1.3	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
	019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	136.8	139.9	140.5	0.4	2.7	019 Food Products N.E.C
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah	143.5	149.1	149.9	0.5	4.5	Food Away From Home
	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	112.9	113.6	113.9	0.3	0.9	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 18 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 18 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	38.5	2.4	3.4	26.5	3.1	1.8	9.9	3.6	2.7	0.9	2.1	5.1
2017	120.3	128.4	170.9	98.9	115.4	111.0	120.4	116.4	96.9	111.9	113.8	129.3	115.6
2018	121.6	130.1	170.7	97.1	117.3	111.0	121.4	118.1	96.1	111.3	115.0	131.8	113.8
2019	122.2	131.4	173.5	95.3	119.2	112.1	122.3	113.3	96.3	112.1	116.1	133.7	114.3
2020	121.0	132.8	173.8	94.6	117.0	111.9	123.8	99.7	97.2	113.0	117.0	135.0	116.2
2021	123.7	135.3	174.2	94.2	118.3	113.6	124.4	113.0	97.2	113.6	116.9	135.9	117.0
2021 JAN	122.7	134.2	174.0	94.4	118.7	112.7	124.2	107.0	97.2	113.0	116.9	135.4	116.9
FEB	123.1	134.2	174.0	94.4	118.9	112.8	124.2	110.2	97.2	113.1	116.9	135.5	116.7
MAC	123.5	134.2	174.1	94.4	118.9	113.3	124.4	113.5	97.2	113.6	116.9	135.6	116.7
APR	123.6	134.7	174.2	94.3	118.9	113.4	124.4	113.6	97.2	113.8	117.0	135.7	116.7
MEI	123.6	134.3	174.2	94.2	119.0	113.6	124.4	113.7	97.2	113.8	117.0	135.8	116.8
JUN	123.7	134.8	174.2	94.2	119.0	113.7	124.5	113.7	97.2	113.8	117.0	135.8	116.8
JUL	123.0	134.8	174.2	94.2	116.3	113.7	124.5	113.8	97.2	113.8	117.0	135.9	116.8
OGO	123.1	134.9	174.2	94.2	116.3	113.7	124.5	113.8	97.2	113.8	116.8	135.9	116.9
SEP	123.4	135.9	174.2	94.2	116.3	113.8	124.5	113.8	97.2	113.8	116.8	135.9	117.0
OKT	124.3	136.2	174.2	94.1	119.1	114.0	124.6	114.0	97.2	113.3	116.8	136.2	117.5
NOV	124.7	136.9	174.3	94.1	119.3	114.3	124.5	114.2	97.2	113.3	116.9	136.5	117.6
DIS	125.3	138.5	174.3	94.1	119.3	114.6	124.5	114.4	97.2	113.9	116.9	137.0	117.8
2022 JAN	125.8	139.3	174.3	94.2	119.3	115.2	124.7	114.9	97.2	114.8	117.3	138.6	118.0
FEB	126.0	139.5	174.4	94.2	119.6	115.5	125.0	115.1	97.2	115.8	117.4	139.2	118.2
MAC	126.2	139.8	174.5	94.2	119.6	116.0	124.8	115.5	97.2	115.3	117.3	139.8	118.7

Jadual 19 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3000, Malaysia

Table 19 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Income Group Below RM3000, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Makanan Food	Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home										Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
			Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Daging Meat	Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood	Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs	Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats	Buah-Buahan Fruits	Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C		
Wajaran: Weight:	38.5	36.9	27.3	5.9	4.1	6.5	2.2	0.8	1.6	3.9	0.8	1.5	9.6	1.6
2017	128.4	129.2	128.4	108.6	125.8	148.0	122.4	118.9	132.6	132.8	142.4	130.5	131.5	111.4
2018	130.1	130.9	129.4	109.2	125.1	151.5	123.1	118.4	133.3	133.4	142.0	130.9	135.5	110.9
2019	131.4	132.2	129.8	109.5	124.5	151.8	125.8	117.0	134.2	134.5	140.3	131.4	139.5	112.0
2020	132.8	133.7	130.9	110.4	125.9	151.6	123.4	119.1	135.5	139.1	139.8	134.5	142.1	112.6
2021	135.3	136.3	133.6	111.0	129.9	156.1	126.3	125.2	136.6	141.8	140.2	137.3	144.1	112.9
2021 JAN	134.2	135.2	132.5	110.6	126.4	153.8	125.2	120.6	136.5	144.0	139.9	135.8	143.2	112.7
FEB	134.2	135.1	132.3	110.6	124.7	154.8	125.3	121.7	136.4	142.7	139.9	136.3	143.4	112.7
MAC	134.2	135.2	132.3	110.8	126.9	154.1	123.6	123.3	136.6	141.2	140.0	136.8	143.5	112.9
APR	134.7	135.6	132.9	110.9	129.1	155.0	123.8	124.0	136.5	141.0	140.0	137.0	143.7	112.8
MEI	134.3	135.3	132.3	110.8	127.4	155.0	123.6	124.9	136.4	139.2	140.0	137.1	143.8	112.7
JUN	134.8	135.7	133.0	110.9	128.0	156.1	125.0	126.4	136.3	140.2	140.1	137.2	143.8	112.9
JUL	134.8	135.8	133.0	110.8	127.5	156.3	125.8	126.9	136.4	140.0	140.1	137.4	143.9	112.9
OGO	134.9	135.9	133.1	110.9	128.0	156.9	126.4	126.0	136.5	138.9	140.2	137.4	144.0	112.8
SEP	135.9	136.9	134.5	111.0	133.8	157.0	127.9	126.2	136.0	140.9	140.2	137.7	144.1	112.8
OKT	136.2	137.2	134.7	111.2	134.6	157.2	128.6	126.7	136.2	140.6	140.4	138.0	144.4	112.9
NOV	136.9	138.0	135.6	111.3	135.9	157.3	128.5	127.6	137.4	143.8	140.5	138.4	145.2	112.9
DIS	138.5	139.6	137.3	111.9	136.3	159.6	131.4	128.3	138.5	149.3	140.7	138.9	146.3	113.2
2022 JAN	139.3	140.5	137.9	112.4	136.1	160.6	131.9	128.7	138.6	151.0	141.6	139.3	148.0	113.5
FEB	139.5	140.7	137.8	112.7	136.0	160.6	132.6	129.0	138.8	148.9	141.8	139.9	149.1	113.6
MAC	139.8	140.9	137.9	112.9	136.4	160.7	133.1	129.4	138.6	147.6	141.8	140.5	149.9	113.9

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :

Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :

MAC 2021 FEB 2022 MAC 2022

II. Perubahan Peratus :

Percentage Change :

MAC 2022 - FEB 2022 MAC 2022 - MAC 2021

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		MAC 2021	FEB 2022	MAC 2022	MAC 2022 / FEB 2022	MAC 2022 / MAC 2021	
* Jumlah	100.0	122.9	125.2	125.6	0.3	2.2	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	136.1	141.2	141.6	0.3	4.0	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	143.9	148.9	149.7	0.5	4.0	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	143.9	148.9	149.7	0.5	4.0	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	112.0	114.2	114.5	0.3	2.2	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	105.9	106.2	106.0	-0.2	0.1	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	103.5	104.8	105.4	0.6	1.8	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	122.5	124.2	124.8	0.5	1.9	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	121.2	125.6	125.8	0.2	3.8	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	107.1	109.6	110.6	0.9	3.3	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	127.2	136.4	136.9	0.4	7.6	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	127.8	138.3	138.6	0.2	8.5	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	124.1	130.6	131.5	0.7	6.0	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	127.2	132.5	133.2	0.5	4.7	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	156.4	162.7	162.8	0.1	4.1	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	150.1	157.0	157.3	0.2	4.8	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	184.1	190.5	190.1	-0.2	3.3	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	134.4	137.8	138.5	0.5	3.1	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	124.4	132.5	133.1	0.5	7.0	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	123.8	126.4	128.2	1.4	3.6	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	114.7	124.1	125.0	0.7	9.0	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	132.9	136.0	136.4	0.3	2.6	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	114.1	133.2	133.6	0.3	17.1	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	122.2	126.1	126.4	0.2	3.4	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	123.2	126.5	126.9	0.3	3.0	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	122.1	126.4	126.7	0.2	3.8	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	126.4	128.1	128.9	0.6	2.0	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	135.8	138.1	137.8	-0.2	1.5	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	129.2	131.7	131.1	-0.5	1.5	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	144.9	146.8	147.1	0.2	1.5	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	162.3	164.4	165.0	0.4	1.7	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	141.4	149.3	148.6	-0.5	5.1	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	143.6	152.1	151.1	-0.7	5.2	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	123.7	124.7	125.7	0.8	1.6	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	131.8	139.7	140.0	0.2	6.2	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	134.3	137.0	137.0	0.0	2.0	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	154.3	154.9	154.9	0.0	0.4	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	113.3	117.0	116.7	-0.3	3.0	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	124.0	126.1	126.6	0.4	2.1	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	137.9	141.3	142.0	0.5	3.0	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	148.4	152.2	153.2	0.7	3.2	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	128.5	131.4	131.9	0.4	2.6	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	113.2	113.9	114.3	0.4	1.0	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	114.0	115.4	115.7	0.3	1.5	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	115.2	116.2	116.4	0.2	1.0	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :

Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :

MAC 2021 FEB 2022 MAC 2022

II. Perubahan Peratus :

Percentage Change :

MAC 2022 - FEB 2022 MAC 2022 - MAC 2021

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		MAC 2021	FEB 2022	MAC 2022	MAC 2022 / FEB 2022	MAC 2022 / MAC 2021	
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	111.0	111.3	111.8	0.4	0.7	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	169.0	169.5	169.8	0.2	0.5	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	111.6	112.8	113.5	0.6	1.7	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	111.9	113.0	113.2	0.2	1.2	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	117.7	119.0	119.0	0.0	1.1	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	110.3	111.5	112.5	0.9	2.0	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	0.0	0.0	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	0.0	0.0	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.3	93.1	93.0	-0.1	-0.3	03 Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.6	95.9	95.8	95.8	0.0	-0.1	031 Clothing
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	98.2	98.4	98.4	0.0	0.2	0311 Clothing materials
0312 Pakaian	2.2	94.3	94.0	93.9	-0.1	-0.4	0312 Garments
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	95.9	95.8	95.8	0.0	-0.1	0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
0314 Mencuci, memperbaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	134.0	137.4	137.6	0.1	2.7	0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes
032 Kasut	0.6	81.8	81.5	81.3	-0.2	-0.6	032 Footwear
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	81.8	81.5	81.3	-0.2	-0.6	0321 Shoes & other footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	121.6	122.6	122.7	0.1	0.9	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	127.4	128.4	128.4	0.0	0.8	041 Actual rental for housing
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	127.4	128.4	128.4	0.0	0.8	0411 Actual rental paid by tenants
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	127.5	132.0	132.7	0.5	4.1	043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	125.3	138.5	140.5	1.4	12.1	0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	131.8	132.5	132.6	0.1	0.6	0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	104.9	104.9	104.9	0.0	0.0	044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	101.2	101.2	101.2	0.0	0.0	0441 Water supply
0443 Pembentukan	0.1	98.2	98.2	98.2	0.0	0.0	0443 Sewage collection
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah	0.2	130.5	130.5	130.5	0.0	0.0	0444 Other services relating to the dwelling
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	98.0	98.0	98.0	0.0	0.0	045 Electricity, gas & other fuels
0451 Elektrik	2.7	96.4	96.4	96.4	0.0	0.0	0451 Electricity
0452 Gas	0.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	0.0	0.0	0452 Gas
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	118.0	121.0	121.5	0.4	3.0	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	119.0	127.6	128.4	0.6	7.9	051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	122.3	132.5	133.5	0.8	9.2	0511 Furniture & furnishings
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	99.7	100.2	100.3	0.1	0.6	0512 Carpets & other floor coverings
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	91.9	92.1	92.4	0.3	0.5	052 Household textiles
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	91.9	92.1	92.4	0.3	0.5	0520 Household textiles
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	106.8	108.5	108.8	0.3	1.9	053 Household appliances
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	102.9	104.7	105.4	0.7	2.4	0531 Cooking appliances
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	102.1	105.3	105.6	0.3	3.4	0532 Air-conditioning
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	104.3	104.8	104.8	0.0	0.5	0533 Washing machines

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :

Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :

MAC FEB MAC
2021 2022 2022

II. Perubahan Peratus :

Percentage Change :

MAC - FEB MAC - MAC
2022 2022 2022 2021

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		MAC 2021	FEB 2022	MAC 2022	MAC 2022 / FEB 2022	MAC 2022 / MAC 2021	
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	100.9	102.3	102.3	0.0	1.4	0534 Refrigerators & freezers
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	111.3	112.2	112.0	-0.2	0.6	0535 Other major household appliances
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	117.8	120.0	120.9	0.8	2.6	0536 Small electric household appliances
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	110.5	111.9	112.2	0.3	1.5	0537 Repair of household appliances
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.0	108.6	108.6	0.0	0.6	054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.0	108.6	108.6	0.0	0.6	0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	109.6	111.8	111.9	0.1	2.1	055 Tools & equipment for house & garden
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	114.0	115.0	115.1	0.1	1.0	0551 Major tools & equipment
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	106.1	109.0	109.2	0.2	2.9	0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	125.3	125.8	126.0	0.2	0.6	056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	115.6	116.4	116.9	0.4	1.1	0561 Non-durables household goods
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	135.2	135.2	135.2	0.0	0.0	0562 Domestic services & household services
06 Kesihatan	1.9	124.6	125.1	124.8	-0.2	0.2	06 Health
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	119.7	119.4	118.9	-0.4	-0.7	061 Medical products, appliances & equipment
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	123.7	123.3	122.7	-0.5	-0.8	0611 Pharmaceutical products
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	120.2	120.2	119.9	-0.2	-0.2	0612 Other medical products
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	97.5	96.9	96.9	0.0	-0.6	0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	142.2	145.7	146.1	0.3	2.7	062 Outpatient services
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	147.5	151.2	151.7	0.3	2.8	0621 Medical services
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	150.3	154.5	154.7	0.1	2.9	0622 Dental services
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	121.4	121.9	122.7	0.7	1.1	0623 Paramedical services
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	121.9	122.0	122.0	0.0	0.1	063 Hospital service / inpatient
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	100.8	100.8	100.8	0.0	0.0	0631 Government hospital
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	129.0	129.2	129.2	0.0	0.2	0633 Private hospital
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	114.2	115.9	117.2	1.1	2.6	07 Transport
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	94.9	94.8	94.7	-0.1	-0.2	071 Purchase of vehicles
0711 Kereta	1.3	94.0	93.8	93.6	-0.2	-0.4	0711 Motorcars
0712 Motosikal	0.1	98.4	98.4	98.5	0.1	0.1	0712 Motorcycles
0713 Basikal	0.1	110.6	115.4	116.3	0.8	5.2	0713 Bicycles
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	117.5	121.1	122.7	1.3	4.4	072 Operation of personal transport equipment
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	111.4	115.3	115.9	0.5	4.0	0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	112.6	115.3	117.0	1.5	3.9	0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian	2.1	151.4	161.5	162.4	0.6	7.3	0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	111.6	112.4	114.1	1.5	2.2	0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	123.7	103.7	104.9	1.2	-15.2	073 Transport services
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	148.1	148.1	148.1	0.0	0.0	0731 Passenger transport by railway
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	122.4	123.0	122.9	-0.1	0.4	0732 Passenger transport by road
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	116.2	76.9	79.1	2.9	-31.9	0733 Passenger transport by air
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	102.0	102.0	102.6	0.6	0.6	0734 Passenger transport by waterway
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	127.6	127.6	127.6	0.0	0.0	0735 Other transport charges

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :	MAC	FEB	MAC
Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :	2021	2022	2022
II. Perubahan Peratus :	MAC	- FEB	MAC - MAC
Percentage Change :	2022	2022	2022 2021

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		MAC 2021	FEB 2022	MAC 2022	MAC 2022 / FEB 2022	MAC 2022 / MAC 2021	
08 Komunikasi	4.8	97.5	97.5	97.5	0.0	0.0	08 Communication
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	0.0	0.0	081 Postal Services
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	0.0	0.0	0810 Postal Services
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.7	58.6	-0.2	-0.2	082 Telephone & telefax equipment
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.7	58.6	-0.2	-0.2	0820 Telephone & telefax equipment
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	0.0	0.0	083 Telephone & telefax services
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	0.0	0.0	0830 Telephone & telefax services
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	112.9	114.3	114.1	-0.2	1.1	09 Recreation Services & Culture
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses maklumat	0.6	82.5	82.8	83.1	0.4	0.7	091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	74.8	74.5	74.5	0.0	-0.4	0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	80.2	79.2	79.4	0.3	-1.0	0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	91.7	93.4	94.2	0.9	2.7	0913 Information processing equipment
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	102.7	101.4	101.4	0.0	-1.3	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	106.2	106.2	106.7	0.5	0.5	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	102.3	101.0	101.0	0.0	-1.3	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	115.8	119.2	119.4	0.2	3.1	093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	98.0	98.4	98.0	-0.4	0.0	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	101.1	100.7	100.6	-0.1	-0.5	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	132.7	136.9	135.9	-0.7	2.4	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	106.4	109.7	109.7	0.0	3.1	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	123.6	124.2	124.2	0.0	0.5	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	116.3	120.9	122.3	1.2	5.2	0936 Other non-durables
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	121.6	123.2	122.7	-0.4	0.9	094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	125.3	123.2	123.3	0.1	-1.6	0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	124.8	125.1	125.3	0.2	0.4	0942 Cultural services
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	100.4	113.2	107.8	-4.8	7.4	0943 Lotteries & other gambling
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	115.2	116.2	116.1	-0.1	0.8	095 Newspapers, books & stationery
0951 Buku	0.1	114.6	114.5	114.6	0.1	0.0	0951 Books
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	124.7	124.7	124.7	0.0	0.0	0952 Newspapers
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	110.2	110.2	110.2	0.0	0.0	0953 Magazines & periodicals
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	110.4	112.6	112.5	-0.1	1.9	0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.5	130.5	0.0	0.0	096 Packaged tour
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.5	130.5	0.0	0.0	0960 Packaged tours
10 Pendidikan	1.3	120.9	121.9	122.0	0.1	0.9	10 Education
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	125.2	126.9	126.9	0.0	1.4	101 Pre-primary & primary education
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	125.2	126.9	126.9	0.0	1.4	1010 Pre-primary & primary education
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	118.4	119.1	119.2	0.1	0.7	102 Secondary education
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	118.4	119.1	119.2	0.1	0.7	1020 Secondary education

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :

Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :

MAC FEB MAC
2021 2022 2022

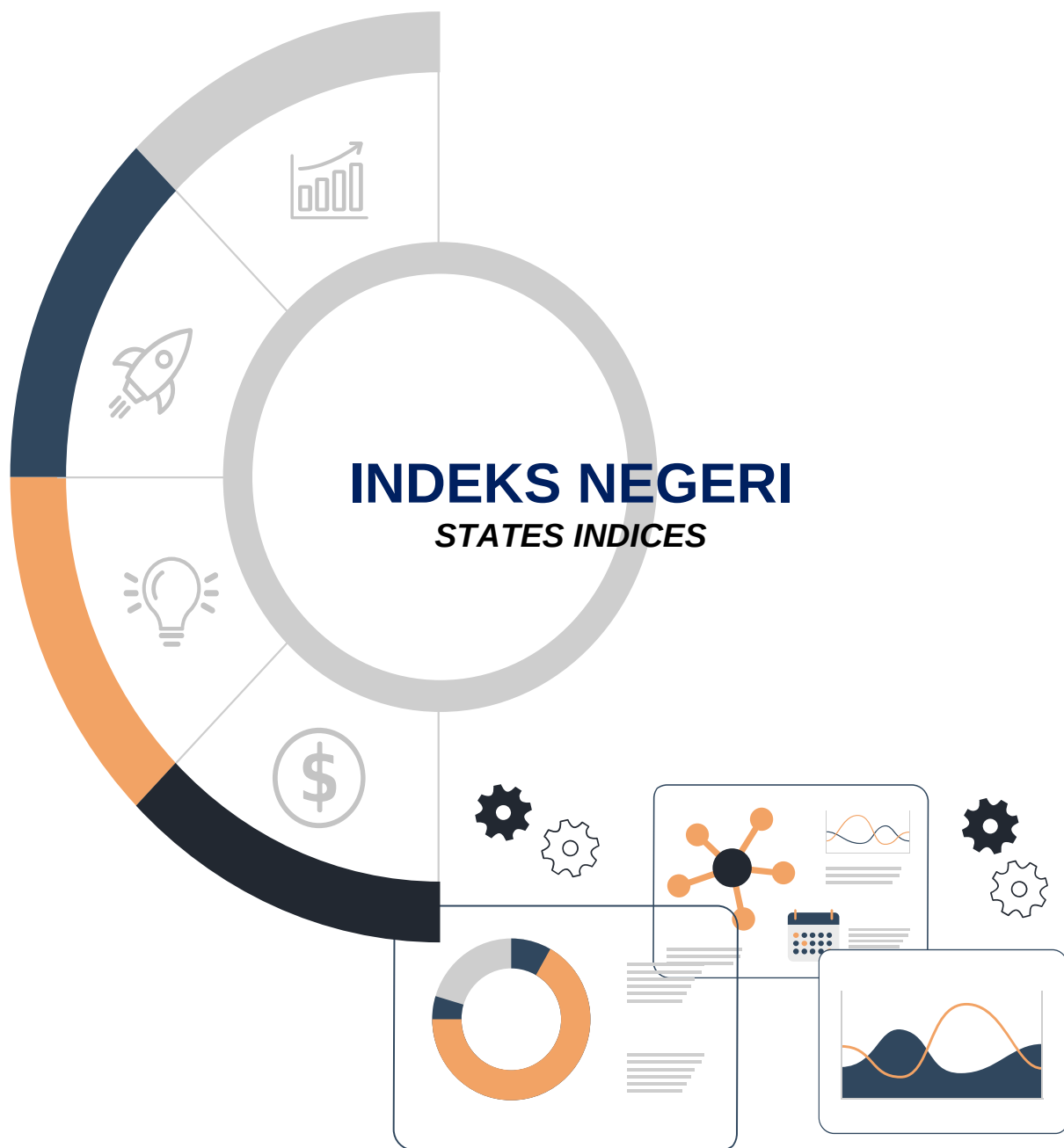
II. Perubahan Peratus :

Percentage Change :

MAC - FEB MAC - MAC
2022 2022 2022 2021

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		MAC 2021	FEB 2022	MAC 2022	MAC 2022 / FEB 2022	MAC 2022 / MAC 2021	
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	114.7	112.8	112.8	0.0	-1.7	<i>103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	114.7	112.8	112.8	0.0	-1.7	<i>1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	0.0	0.0	<i>104 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	0.0	0.0	<i>1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	119.1	120.2	120.2	0.0	0.9	<i>105 Education n.e.c.</i>
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	119.1	120.2	120.2	0.0	0.9	<i>1050 Education n.e.c.</i>
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	132.5	135.8	136.4	0.4	2.9	<i>11 Restaurants & Hotels</i>
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	137.5	141.4	142.0	0.4	3.3	<i>111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	137.5	141.4	142.0	0.4	3.3	<i>1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	99.8	100.6	101.1	0.5	1.3	<i>112 Accommodation services</i>
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	99.8	100.6	101.1	0.5	1.3	<i>1120 Accommodation services</i>
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	116.2	117.7	118.4	0.6	1.9	<i>12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	115.4	116.9	117.0	0.1	1.4	<i>121 Personal care</i>
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	132.1	135.0	135.7	0.5	2.7	<i>1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment</i>
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	112.7	114.0	114.0	0.0	1.2	<i>1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	133.0	135.3	139.2	2.9	4.7	<i>123 Personal effects n.e.c</i>
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	171.4	176.5	185.3	5.0	8.1	<i>1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones</i>
1232 Jam	0.3	107.6	108.2	108.4	0.2	0.7	<i>1232 Watches</i>
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	86.6	86.1	86.2	0.1	-0.5	<i>1233 Other personal effects</i>
125 Insurans	1.8	109.9	109.9	109.9	0.0	0.0	<i>125 Insurance</i>
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	103.6	103.7	103.7	0.0	0.1	<i>1251 Life insurance</i>
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	99.6	100.1	100.1	0.0	0.5	<i>1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	105.5	105.5	105.5	0.0	0.0	<i>1253 Insurance connected with accident & health</i>
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	112.7	112.7	112.7	0.0	0.0	<i>1254 Insurance for motor vehicles</i>
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	103.8	114.6	114.6	0.0	10.4	<i>126 Financial services</i>
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	103.8	114.6	114.6	0.0	10.4	<i>1261 Financial services</i>
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	120.1	120.6	120.6	0.0	0.4	<i>127 Other services n.e.c.</i>
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	120.1	120.6	120.6	0.0	0.4	<i>1270 Other services</i>

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Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

I. Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan: MAC - FEB
Percentage Change Month-on-Month: 2022 2022

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Malaysia	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6
Semenanjung Malaysia	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6
Kedah & Perlis	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3
Pulau Pinang	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4
Perak	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7
Selangor & WP Putrajaya	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.1	1.6	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7
WP Kuala Lumpur	0.3	0.1	1.1	-0.6	0.0	0.2	-2.2	1.7	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.3
Melaka	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4
Negeri Sembilan	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4
Johor	0.5	0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.9	-0.2	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.6
Pahang	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.7	0.2
Kelantan	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0
Terengganu	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.2	1.4
Sabah & WP Labuan	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
Sarawak	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.7	0.0	-1.5	0.0	0.3	0.4

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

I. Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun: MAC - MAC
Percentage Change Year-on-Year: 2022 2021

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Malaysia	2.2	4.0	0.5	-0.3	0.9	3.0	0.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.9
Semenanjung Malaysia	2.3	4.3	0.5	-0.2	0.9	3.2	0.2	2.6	-0.1	1.0	0.8	2.9	2.0
Kedah & Perlis	2.0	3.5	0.2	-0.6	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.4	3.4	0.9
Pulau Pinang	2.2	4.3	1.0	-0.1	0.9	2.1	0.4	2.2	0.0	1.7	2.2	4.9	1.4
Perak	2.2	4.1	0.3	-0.1	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.2	2.5	1.7
Selangor & WP Putrajaya	2.9	5.4	0.4	0.1	1.2	4.5	0.6	3.8	-0.1	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.4
WP Kuala Lumpur	1.8	3.2	1.3	-2.1	1.1	3.1	-2.6	2.1	0.0	-1.4	1.3	4.2	2.7
Melaka	1.9	3.6	0.2	-1.4	0.7	3.0	-0.2	0.9	-0.1	1.1	0.2	4.2	2.0
Negeri Sembilan	1.6	3.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	3.1	0.7
Johor	2.0	4.2	0.4	-0.3	0.2	2.3	-0.4	3.2	0.0	1.0	-0.8	2.0	1.6
Pahang	1.8	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.0	-0.4	2.1	0.0	0.8	-0.2	1.7	1.4
Kelantan	2.1	3.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.1	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.8	2.3
Terengganu	2.4	4.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.1	0.9	2.5	-0.1	0.8	1.5	3.4	3.3
Sabah & WP Labuan	1.3	2.5	0.2	-0.3	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.0	-0.1	0.7	0.1	3.3	1.2
Sarawak	1.7	2.9	0.3	-0.7	0.5	1.1	-1.1	2.2	0.0	3.6	0.9	2.6	0.7

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Semenanjung Malaysia													
2020	121.1	136.5	169.9	94.0	121.1	117.9	123.6	103.0	97.5	112.7	121.7	132.5	116.3
2021	124.2	139.1	170.8	93.5	123.4	119.9	124.1	113.9	97.5	113.2	122.0	133.0	116.9
2021	JAN	123.2	138.0	170.5	93.7	123.8	118.3	123.8	109.3	97.5	112.9	132.7	117.1
	FEB	123.6	137.9	170.6	93.7	124.1	118.4	124.0	111.6	97.6	112.9	132.6	116.7
	MAC	124.1	137.9	170.7	93.7	124.1	119.2	124.1	114.2	97.6	113.2	132.7	116.5
	APR	124.2	138.3	170.8	93.6	124.1	119.7	124.1	114.1	97.5	113.4	132.9	116.6
	MEI	124.3	138.2	170.9	93.5	124.2	120.0	124.1	114.4	97.5	113.4	132.9	116.6
	JUN	124.3	138.5	170.9	93.5	124.2	120.0	124.2	114.2	97.5	113.4	132.9	116.7
	JUL	123.6	138.6	170.8	93.5	120.9	120.0	124.2	114.6	97.5	113.4	133.0	116.6
	OGO	123.6	138.7	170.9	93.5	121.0	120.0	124.2	114.5	97.5	113.4	133.0	116.7
	SEP	123.9	139.6	170.9	93.5	121.0	120.1	124.2	114.5	97.5	113.4	132.8	116.8
	OKT	124.9	139.9	170.8	93.4	124.4	120.7	124.2	114.7	97.5	113.1	133.2	117.2
	NOV	125.3	140.8	171.0	93.4	124.7	121.1	124.1	115.0	97.5	113.2	133.6	117.4
	DIS	125.8	142.3	171.0	93.4	124.7	121.5	124.2	115.1	97.5	113.2	134.2	117.6
2022	JAN	126.2	143.1	171.1	93.5	124.8	122.1	124.4	115.7	97.5	114.0	135.5	117.8
	FEB	126.5	143.3	171.2	93.5	125.2	122.5	124.6	115.9	97.5	114.4	135.9	118.1
	MAC	126.9	143.8	171.5	93.5	125.2	123.0	124.3	117.2	97.5	114.3	136.5	118.8
Kedah & Perlis													
2020	116.9	129.1	174.9	87.6	118.4	113.3	118.5	99.3	99.3	113.8	109.5	127.8	118.8
2021	120.0	130.7	175.3	87.4	121.4	114.2	119.2	109.6	99.2	114.1	109.7	127.4	119.2
2021	JAN	118.9	129.8	175.2	87.5	122.1	113.8	118.9	104.9	99.3	113.9	127.4	119.5
	FEB	119.4	129.8	175.2	87.5	122.4	113.9	119.0	107.4	99.3	114.0	127.2	119.4
	MAC	119.9	129.7	175.3	87.5	122.4	114.2	118.9	109.9	99.2	114.1	127.2	119.1
	APR	120.0	130.2	175.3	87.5	122.5	114.1	118.9	109.9	99.2	114.2	127.3	119.1
	MEI	120.1	130.2	175.3	87.4	122.5	114.2	119.2	110.0	99.2	114.2	127.2	119.1
	JUN	120.1	130.3	175.3	87.4	122.5	114.2	119.2	110.0	99.2	114.2	127.2	119.1
	JUL	119.3	130.3	175.3	87.4	117.7	114.2	119.3	110.1	99.2	114.2	127.3	119.1
	OGO	119.4	130.5	175.3	87.4	118.0	114.2	119.3	110.1	99.2	114.2	127.1	119.0
	SEP	119.6	131.0	175.3	87.2	118.0	114.2	119.2	110.1	99.2	114.2	127.1	119.0
	OKT	120.5	131.2	175.3	87.2	122.8	114.2	119.3	110.5	99.2	113.9	127.4	119.1
	NOV	120.8	132.0	175.3	87.2	122.8	114.3	119.2	110.8	99.2	113.8	127.6	119.2
	DIS	121.5	133.4	175.5	87.1	122.9	115.3	119.5	111.2	99.2	114.5	128.7	119.4
2022	JAN	121.7	133.7	175.7	87.1	123.0	116.0	120.0	111.2	99.2	115.1	130.2	119.5
	FEB	122.0	133.9	175.7	87.2	123.7	116.2	120.2	111.3	99.2	116.0	131.3	119.8
	MAC	122.3	134.2	175.7	87.0	123.7	116.7	120.3	111.9	99.2	115.5	131.5	120.2

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Pulau Pinang													
2020	122.3	139.8	164.6	91.8	121.4	115.7	129.6	100.4	95.9	111.3	119.2	134.1	122.9
2021	124.9	141.4	165.7	90.7	124.1	117.2	130.0	112.5	96.1	111.1	119.5	134.7	123.0
2021	JAN	124.2	140.9	165.5	91.0	123.9	130.4	107.7	95.9	111.3	119.4	134.3	123.2
	FEB	124.6	140.8	165.7	90.9	124.5	130.0	110.3	96.1	111.3	119.4	133.8	122.9
	MAC	124.9	140.7	165.6	90.7	124.5	130.2	113.0	96.1	111.3	119.4	134.0	122.9
	APR	124.9	140.9	166.0	90.6	124.5	129.9	112.8	96.1	111.3	119.5	134.4	122.8
	MEI	124.9	140.3	165.7	90.6	124.8	130.1	113.1	96.1	111.0	119.6	134.5	122.9
	JUN	124.9	140.5	165.6	90.6	124.8	130.3	112.7	96.1	111.0	119.6	134.5	123.1
	JUL	124.2	140.6	165.6	90.6	122.1	117.1	129.9	96.1	111.0	119.6	134.5	123.0
	OGO	124.2	140.7	165.7	90.6	122.3	117.1	129.8	96.1	111.0	119.6	134.5	123.0
	SEP	124.4	141.2	165.6	90.6	122.3	117.5	130.0	96.1	111.0	119.6	134.2	123.2
	OKT	125.3	141.5	165.6	90.6	125.0	117.7	130.2	96.1	110.6	119.6	134.3	123.0
	NOV	125.8	143.2	166.1	90.5	125.1	118.4	129.9	96.1	110.8	119.6	135.7	123.3
	DIS	126.4	144.9	165.7	90.5	125.1	118.6	129.7	96.1	111.3	119.6	137.8	123.2
2022	JAN	126.7	145.6	166.2	90.8	125.1	118.5	130.4	96.1	112.7	121.4	138.2	123.6
	FEB	127.1	145.9	166.7	90.6	125.6	118.6	130.5	96.1	113.6	121.6	139.5	124.1
	MAC	127.6	146.7	167.3	90.6	125.6	119.0	130.7	96.1	113.2	122.0	140.5	124.6
Perak													
2020	116.0	128.2	166.7	92.1	110.9	114.9	119.6	99.3	101.7	109.2	114.2	126.5	118.3
2021	119.1	130.5	167.5	91.6	113.6	117.0	121.0	110.9	101.7	109.3	114.6	128.0	118.7
2021	JAN	118.2	129.4	167.5	91.8	114.4	120.7	105.7	101.7	109.3	114.4	127.3	118.9
	FEB	118.6	129.4	167.3	91.9	114.5	120.7	108.5	101.7	109.3	114.5	127.2	118.5
	MAC	118.9	129.3	167.5	91.7	114.5	120.9	111.3	101.7	109.2	114.6	127.5	118.3
	APR	119.0	129.6	167.2	91.7	114.5	120.4	111.3	101.7	109.3	114.6	127.6	118.3
	MEI	119.0	129.4	167.2	91.6	114.6	120.7	111.4	101.7	109.4	114.6	127.5	118.4
	JUN	119.2	129.9	167.4	91.6	114.6	120.7	111.4	101.7	109.5	114.6	127.5	118.5
	JUL	118.4	130.2	167.6	91.6	110.1	117.2	121.0	111.6	101.7	109.5	114.6	118.5
	OGO	118.4	130.2	167.6	91.6	110.1	117.2	120.8	111.5	101.7	109.5	114.6	118.5
	SEP	118.8	131.5	167.6	91.4	110.1	117.2	120.9	111.5	101.7	109.5	114.6	118.8
	OKT	119.8	131.6	167.7	91.4	114.9	117.4	121.4	111.7	101.7	109.1	114.6	118.9
	NOV	120.2	132.1	167.8	91.4	115.3	117.8	121.7	112.0	101.7	109.0	114.6	119.2
	DIS	120.7	133.4	167.7	91.3	115.3	117.8	121.9	112.4	101.7	109.5	114.6	119.2
2022	JAN	121.1	134.0	167.8	91.5	115.5	118.6	122.1	112.7	101.7	110.3	130.3	119.3
	FEB	121.2	134.0	167.8	91.5	115.6	118.8	122.1	113.1	101.7	111.4	130.5	119.5
	MAC	121.5	134.6	168.0	91.6	115.6	119.6	122.3	113.4	101.7	110.9	130.7	120.3

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
Negeri / State		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Selangor & WP Putrajaya														
2020		122.4	139.7	170.6	96.1	121.9	123.1	122.4	106.0	96.9	113.0	122.4	140.3	112.6
2021		125.7	143.1	171.4	95.8	124.0	126.3	123.2	116.8	96.9	113.9	122.9	141.2	113.4
2021	JAN	124.6	141.6	171.0	96.0	124.2	123.4	122.5	112.4	96.9	113.3	122.8	140.9	113.7
	FEB	124.9	141.6	171.0	95.9	124.4	123.7	123.0	114.5	96.9	113.4	122.8	140.8	113.2
	MAC	125.4	141.7	171.3	96.0	124.5	125.3	123.2	117.0	96.9	113.6	122.8	140.8	113.1
	APR	125.5	142.0	171.3	95.7	124.5	125.8	123.3	116.9	96.9	113.9	122.8	140.8	113.1
	MEI	125.6	142.0	171.3	95.7	124.5	126.5	123.2	117.5	96.9	114.0	122.8	140.8	113.0
	JUN	125.7	142.5	171.5	95.7	124.5	126.5	123.4	117.1	96.9	114.0	122.8	140.8	113.0
	JUL	125.1	142.7	171.5	95.7	121.7	126.5	123.3	117.6	96.9	114.0	122.8	140.9	113.0
	OGO	125.1	142.7	171.5	95.7	121.9	126.5	123.3	117.4	96.9	114.0	122.8	140.9	113.0
	SEP	125.3	143.6	171.6	95.7	121.9	126.6	123.5	117.4	96.9	114.0	122.8	141.0	113.1
	OKT	126.5	144.4	171.7	95.7	124.9	127.9	123.2	117.6	96.9	114.1	123.0	141.8	113.9
	NOV	127.0	145.5	171.7	95.7	125.3	128.4	123.5	117.8	96.9	114.1	123.0	142.3	114.0
	DIS	127.6	147.3	171.6	95.9	125.4	128.8	123.5	118.1	96.9	114.4	123.0	142.6	114.4
2022	JAN	128.2	148.5	171.8	95.9	125.5	129.7	123.6	119.2	96.9	115.3	124.1	143.2	114.6
	FEB	128.5	148.8	171.8	96.1	125.9	130.5	124.0	119.5	96.9	115.6	124.5	143.9	115.0
	MAC	129.0	149.3	171.9	96.1	126.0	130.9	123.9	121.4	96.8	115.7	124.5	144.1	115.8
WP Kuala Lumpur														
2020		122.3	137.8	163.2	86.1	125.7	118.7	117.7	110.8	91.9	110.8	127.7	129.4	113.1
2021		124.7	139.6	166.1	85.8	127.9	120.8	118.2	119.2	91.9	112.1	127.9	129.4	113.8
2021	JAN	124.0	139.0	165.7	86.3	127.8	118.8	117.8	116.6	91.9	111.3	127.6	129.1	114.0
	FEB	124.2	138.5	165.7	86.2	128.3	118.8	118.0	118.1	91.9	111.3	127.6	129.1	113.0
	MAC	124.7	138.9	165.9	86.1	128.3	119.7	118.3	119.6	91.9	112.7	126.5	129.5	113.4
	APR	124.9	139.3	166.4	86.0	128.3	121.1	118.1	119.4	91.9	112.7	128.1	130.0	113.6
	MEI	124.9	139.1	167.0	85.9	128.6	121.1	118.1	119.7	91.9	112.6	128.1	130.0	113.5
	JUN	124.9	139.3	167.0	85.9	128.6	121.2	118.3	119.1	91.9	112.6	128.1	130.0	113.7
	JUL	124.3	139.1	166.1	85.9	126.3	121.2	118.3	119.9	91.9	112.6	128.1	130.0	113.7
	OGO	124.4	139.4	166.4	85.9	126.3	121.2	118.5	119.7	91.9	112.6	128.1	130.0	113.7
	SEP	124.5	139.9	166.7	85.9	126.3	121.6	118.5	119.7	91.9	112.6	128.1	128.2	113.6
	OKT	125.0	139.7	165.1	85.3	128.7	121.5	118.4	119.7	91.9	111.6	128.1	128.9	114.3
	NOV	125.4	140.9	165.6	84.9	128.9	121.5	118.2	119.8	91.9	111.6	128.1	129.1	114.5
	DIS	125.6	142.1	165.6	84.9	128.9	122.0	117.7	119.4	91.9	110.4	128.2	129.3	114.9
2022	JAN	126.2	143.0	166.2	84.3	128.9	123.1	117.8	120.1	91.9	111.4	128.2	134.3	116.1
	FEB	126.5	143.2	166.2	84.8	129.7	123.1	117.8	120.1	91.9	111.0	128.2	134.1	116.2
	MAC	126.9	143.3	168.0	84.3	129.7	123.4	115.2	122.1	91.9	111.1	128.1	134.9	116.5

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri / State		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Melaka														
2020		118.1	136.7	169.0	77.8	120.5	117.8	120.4	97.5	97.8	113.2	130.9	126.3	114.7
2021		120.9	138.6	169.5	76.4	123.4	119.0	119.5	106.7	97.8	113.2	131.2	126.3	115.1
2021	JAN	120.1	138.0	169.4	77.1	124.3	117.9	120.0	102.7	97.8	113.5	131.0	124.7	114.9
	FEB	120.3	137.3	169.5	76.9	124.3	117.9	120.6	104.8	97.8	113.5	131.0	125.3	114.8
	MAC	120.6	137.3	169.7	76.9	124.4	118.2	120.0	106.9	97.8	113.1	131.0	125.3	114.5
	APR	120.8	137.9	169.3	76.5	124.4	118.7	119.7	106.9	97.8	113.2	131.2	126.0	114.7
	MEI	120.8	137.6	169.4	76.2	124.5	118.9	119.3	107.0	97.8	113.2	131.2	126.2	114.8
	JUN	120.9	138.0	169.4	76.2	124.5	119.0	119.5	106.9	97.8	113.2	131.2	126.2	114.7
	JUL	120.2	138.0	169.4	76.2	119.9	119.1	119.5	107.4	97.8	113.2	131.2	126.2	114.8
	OGO	120.2	138.5	169.4	76.2	119.9	119.1	119.0	107.2	97.8	113.2	131.2	126.2	114.6
	SEP	120.6	139.8	169.4	76.2	119.9	118.8	119.5	107.3	97.8	113.4	131.2	125.7	114.9
	OKT	121.6	139.8	169.3	76.2	124.6	119.0	118.8	107.6	97.8	113.0	131.2	126.6	116.0
	NOV	122.0	140.5	169.6	76.2	124.9	120.7	119.5	107.6	97.7	112.9	131.2	128.3	116.0
DIS	122.2	141.0	170.0	75.8	124.9	120.7	119.0	107.8	97.7	113.1	131.2	129.4	115.9	
2022	JAN	122.5	142.0	169.9	75.9	124.9	121.4	119.8	107.7	97.7	113.8	131.2	130.1	116.1
	FEB	122.7	141.9	170.0	75.9	125.3	121.7	119.8	107.6	97.7	114.8	131.2	130.3	116.3
	MAC	122.9	142.2	170.0	75.8	125.3	121.8	119.8	107.9	97.7	114.3	131.2	130.5	116.8
Negeri Sembilan														
2020		120.5	134.1	170.3	99.5	116.6	115.0	125.9	102.4	102.6	115.6	115.1	124.9	111.1
2021		123.6	136.2	170.6	99.4	119.6	116.1	126.1	114.4	102.6	115.6	114.9	125.0	111.2
2021	JAN	122.8	135.5	170.5	99.5	120.5	115.5	125.9	109.7	102.6	115.6	114.7	124.7	111.2
	FEB	123.2	135.2	170.5	99.5	120.7	115.6	125.8	112.4	102.6	115.7	114.8	123.9	111.2
	MAC	123.6	135.3	170.5	99.4	120.7	115.6	126.0	115.1	102.6	115.7	114.8	123.9	111.2
	APR	123.6	135.4	170.5	99.4	120.7	115.8	126.0	114.9	102.6	115.7	114.8	124.2	111.1
	MEI	123.6	135.1	170.6	99.4	120.8	115.9	126.0	115.0	102.6	115.7	114.9	124.8	111.2
	JUN	123.6	135.4	170.6	99.4	120.8	115.9	126.0	114.7	102.6	115.7	114.9	125.2	111.2
	JUL	122.8	135.8	170.6	99.4	116.1	115.9	126.0	115.0	102.6	115.7	114.9	125.3	111.2
	OGO	122.9	136.0	170.6	99.4	116.0	115.9	126.1	115.0	102.6	115.8	114.9	125.3	111.3
	SEP	123.2	136.9	170.6	99.4	116.0	115.9	126.1	115.2	102.6	115.7	114.9	125.3	111.2
	OKT	124.3	137.4	170.7	99.4	120.8	116.8	126.4	115.1	102.6	115.1	114.9	125.6	111.3
	NOV	124.6	137.9	170.8	99.3	121.3	117.0	126.5	115.3	102.6	115.1	114.9	125.4	111.2
DIS	124.9	138.8	170.9	99.2	121.3	117.2	126.7	115.1	102.6	115.4	114.9	126.0	111.3	
2022	JAN	125.0	138.9	170.9	99.3	121.3	117.5	126.8	115.0	102.6	116.0	115.1	126.6	111.4
	FEB	125.4	139.3	170.9	99.3	121.6	117.7	126.9	115.3	102.6	117.4	115.1	127.6	111.6
	MAC	125.6	139.7	170.8	99.7	121.6	117.9	126.9	116.3	102.6	116.8	115.1	127.7	112.0

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Johor													
2020	123.3	141.2	171.9	95.5	120.5	115.8	129.7	102.4	97.9	116.4	127.3	134.2	123.5
2021	126.3	143.8	172.4	95.2	122.4	116.4	129.9	113.9	98.0	116.6	126.6	134.3	123.4
2021	JAN	125.2	142.3	172.1	95.3	123.1	129.9	108.5	97.9	116.4	127.2	134.0	123.7
	FEB	125.7	142.6	172.1	95.2	123.2	129.8	111.1	98.0	116.4	127.2	134.0	123.4
	MAC	126.2	142.6	172.3	95.3	123.2	129.8	114.0	98.0	116.5	127.3	134.0	122.8
	APR	126.4	143.2	172.3	95.3	123.2	129.9	114.2	98.0	116.5	127.3	134.0	123.0
	MEI	126.3	142.8	172.5	95.1	123.2	130.2	114.4	98.0	116.6	127.0	134.4	123.2
	JUN	126.5	143.3	172.5	95.1	123.2	130.2	114.4	98.0	116.6	127.0	134.4	123.1
	JUL	125.7	143.2	172.5	95.1	120.0	130.2	114.7	98.0	116.6	127.0	134.4	123.1
	OGO	125.7	143.2	172.5	95.2	120.0	130.2	114.7	98.0	116.6	125.6	134.5	123.4
	SEP	126.0	144.5	172.5	95.1	120.0	130.0	114.6	98.0	116.6	125.6	134.5	123.6
	OKT	126.9	144.6	172.5	95.2	123.2	130.0	114.9	98.0	116.5	125.6	134.5	123.7
	NOV	127.3	145.6	172.7	95.2	123.2	129.2	115.6	98.0	116.9	125.9	134.1	124.0
	DIS	127.7	147.1	172.8	95.2	123.2	129.2	115.6	98.0	117.1	126.0	134.3	124.2
2022	JAN	128.0	148.0	172.8	95.3	123.2	129.6	115.7	98.0	117.3	126.1	134.8	124.1
	FEB	128.1	147.9	172.8	95.2	123.5	129.6	116.1	98.0	117.5	126.1	135.0	124.1
	MAC	128.7	148.6	173.0	95.0	123.5	129.3	117.7	98.0	117.7	126.3	136.7	124.8
Pahang													
2020	117.6	133.3	176.1	94.9	113.6	117.2	121.3	97.1	104.3	107.5	120.4	120.7	113.8
2021	121.1	136.3	176.6	94.9	116.6	118.8	121.3	109.9	104.3	107.7	120.9	120.6	114.9
2021	JAN	120.1	135.4	176.4	95.0	117.5	121.5	104.0	104.3	107.6	120.3	120.8	114.7
	FEB	120.4	134.7	176.5	95.0	117.6	121.5	107.1	104.3	107.7	120.3	120.5	114.6
	MAC	120.9	134.9	176.4	95.0	117.6	121.7	110.2	104.3	107.6	121.0	120.5	114.5
	APR	121.3	136.2	176.5	95.0	117.6	121.6	110.3	104.3	107.7	121.0	120.5	114.7
	MEI	121.1	135.2	176.5	94.9	117.8	121.4	110.6	104.3	107.7	121.0	120.4	114.6
	JUN	121.3	135.8	176.6	94.9	117.8	121.4	110.6	104.3	107.7	121.0	120.4	114.8
	JUL	120.4	135.8	176.6	94.9	113.2	118.9	110.8	104.3	107.7	121.0	120.4	114.8
	OGO	120.3	135.7	176.7	94.9	113.2	118.9	110.7	104.3	107.7	121.0	120.5	114.8
	SEP	120.8	137.2	176.7	94.9	113.2	118.9	110.9	104.3	107.7	121.0	120.5	115.1
	OKT	121.8	137.2	176.8	94.9	117.7	119.1	120.8	110.0	107.6	121.0	120.4	115.2
	NOV	122.0	137.7	176.7	94.9	117.9	119.1	120.7	111.2	107.7	121.0	120.8	115.3
	DIS	122.5	139.3	176.8	94.7	117.9	119.5	120.8	111.5	107.8	121.0	121.3	115.5
2022	JAN	122.6	139.3	176.9	94.8	118.0	120.9	111.6	104.3	108.0	121.0	121.4	115.7
	FEB	122.7	139.1	176.9	94.9	118.2	121.6	111.7	104.3	108.3	121.2	121.8	115.9
	MAC	123.1	139.8	177.0	95.1	118.2	121.2	112.5	104.3	108.5	120.7	122.6	116.1

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Kelantan													
2020	118.8	131.8	183.5	97.6	113.0	111.0	126.3	99.5	99.4	107.8	130.3	119.5	117.8
2021	122.5	134.6	183.8	97.2	115.7	112.7	126.9	112.6	99.4	108.2	131.2	120.7	118.8
2021	JAN	121.4	133.8	183.8	97.2	116.6	126.7	106.9	99.4	108.0	130.5	120.0	119.2
	FEB	121.9	133.8	183.7	97.2	116.7	126.6	110.0	99.4	108.1	130.5	119.9	118.8
	MAC	122.2	133.4	183.8	97.2	116.7	126.8	113.0	99.3	108.1	130.6	120.2	118.3
	APR	122.5	134.1	183.8	97.3	116.7	126.9	113.0	99.3	108.2	130.7	120.6	118.4
	MEI	122.7	134.4	183.8	97.1	116.8	126.9	113.1	99.4	108.2	131.6	120.6	118.6
	JUN	122.7	134.4	183.8	97.1	116.8	126.9	113.1	99.4	108.2	131.6	120.6	118.7
	JUL	121.8	134.1	183.8	97.1	112.4	126.9	113.4	99.4	108.2	131.6	120.6	118.7
	OGO	121.8	134.1	183.8	97.1	112.5	126.9	113.4	99.4	108.2	131.5	120.6	118.7
	SEP	122.1	134.8	183.8	97.1	112.5	127.0	113.4	99.3	108.2	131.5	120.9	118.8
	OKT	123.1	135.2	183.8	97.1	116.9	127.2	113.7	99.3	108.2	131.5	120.8	118.8
	NOV	123.4	135.7	183.9	97.1	117.0	127.1	113.9	99.3	108.3	131.5	121.1	119.2
	DIS	124.1	137.3	183.9	97.2	117.1	127.4	114.1	99.3	108.5	131.5	122.1	119.4
2022	JAN	124.3	137.7	184.0	97.4	117.1	127.6	114.2	99.3	108.5	131.6	122.9	119.4
	FEB	124.5	137.9	184.0	97.5	117.2	128.0	114.4	99.3	108.8	131.6	123.4	119.8
	MAC	124.8	138.4	184.0	97.4	117.2	128.1	114.9	99.3	108.7	131.7	123.6	121.0
Terengganu													
2020	115.6	127.7	182.8	93.3	111.2	110.7	123.4	98.3	97.6	107.5	126.6	119.3	122.2
2021	119.5	130.5	183.2	92.9	113.5	112.5	124.2	112.8	97.5	108.1	128.1	121.4	123.8
2021	JAN	118.2	129.5	183.2	92.8	114.2	123.9	106.4	97.6	108.0	126.7	120.2	124.2
	FEB	118.8	129.6	183.1	92.9	114.3	123.8	109.8	97.6	108.0	126.7	120.1	123.6
	MAC	119.2	129.3	183.2	92.9	114.3	124.0	113.1	97.5	108.0	126.9	120.7	122.9
	APR	119.6	130.3	183.2	93.0	114.3	124.2	113.2	97.5	108.0	126.9	121.2	123.3
	MEI	119.8	130.6	183.2	92.9	114.4	124.1	113.3	97.5	108.0	128.8	121.3	123.6
	JUN	119.8	130.6	183.2	92.9	114.4	124.1	113.3	97.5	108.0	128.8	121.3	123.6
	JUL	119.0	129.9	183.2	92.9	110.6	124.2	113.7	97.5	108.0	128.8	121.3	123.7
	OGO	118.9	129.7	183.2	92.9	110.6	124.2	113.7	97.5	108.0	128.7	121.3	123.8
	SEP	119.3	130.7	183.3	92.9	110.7	124.3	113.8	97.5	108.0	128.7	121.8	123.7
	OKT	120.2	131.2	183.3	92.8	114.5	124.5	114.3	97.5	108.0	128.7	121.7	123.9
	NOV	120.5	131.8	183.4	92.8	114.6	124.4	114.5	97.5	108.2	128.7	122.2	124.3
	DIS	121.0	132.9	183.4	92.8	114.6	124.6	114.6	97.4	108.5	128.7	123.4	124.6
2022	JAN	121.4	133.8	183.6	93.0	114.7	124.8	114.9	97.4	108.6	128.7	124.0	124.6
	FEB	121.7	134.2	183.6	93.2	114.9	125.0	115.2	97.4	109.3	128.7	124.6	125.2
	MAC	122.1	134.6	183.6	93.2	114.9	125.1	115.9	97.4	108.9	128.8	124.8	127.0

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Sabah & WP Labuan													
2020	112.9	123.3	170.9	91.4	108.4	112.3	128.6	97.9	99.2	116.5	113.5	134.4	113.6
2021	114.7	124.1	171.3	91.0	107.2	113.2	129.0	110.3	99.2	119.4	113.0	134.8	114.6
2021	JAN	113.9	123.6	171.2	91.2	107.6	129.2	105.2	99.2	117.0	113.0	134.3	114.5
	FEB	114.3	123.7	171.2	91.2	107.7	128.7	108.2	99.2	117.1	113.0	134.4	114.4
	MAC	114.9	123.9	171.2	91.2	107.7	128.9	110.8	99.2	119.0	113.0	134.6	114.4
	APR	115.0	124.0	171.3	91.1	107.7	128.8	111.1	99.2	119.8	113.0	134.7	114.5
	MEI	114.9	123.7	171.3	90.9	107.8	129.0	111.2	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.4
	JUN	114.9	123.9	171.3	90.9	107.8	129.1	111.0	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.4
	JUL	114.3	124.1	171.3	90.9	105.5	129.0	110.8	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.4
	OGO	114.3	124.2	171.3	90.9	105.4	129.0	110.7	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.5
	SEP	114.3	124.2	171.3	90.9	105.4	129.0	110.8	99.2	120.2	113.0	134.6	114.5
	OKT	115.1	124.5	171.4	90.9	107.8	129.1	111.0	99.2	119.9	113.0	135.1	114.8
	NOV	115.3	124.7	171.4	90.9	107.9	129.2	111.5	99.2	119.9	113.0	135.4	114.9
	DIS	115.5	125.2	171.4	90.9	107.9	129.4	111.7	99.2	119.8	113.0	135.6	115.1
2022	JAN	116.1	126.9	171.4	91.0	107.9	129.6	111.6	99.1	120.3	113.0	137.4	115.3
	FEB	116.4	127.4	171.4	90.9	108.2	129.9	112.1	99.1	119.8	113.1	138.2	115.5
	MAC	116.4	127.0	171.5	90.9	108.2	130.0	113.0	99.1	119.8	113.1	139.0	115.8
Sarawak													
2020	114.7	128.5	146.9	90.2	109.2	107.9	128.9	101.6	95.9	104.4	114.4	127.3	114.2
2021	117.1	129.9	147.3	89.8	108.7	108.9	129.2	117.6	95.9	102.8	113.6	128.1	114.8
2021	JAN	115.9	129.4	146.9	90.0	108.4	129.3	110.0	95.9	103.2	114.2	127.5	115.2
	FEB	116.6	129.7	147.0	90.0	108.5	129.3	114.1	96.0	103.7	114.2	127.7	114.8
	MAC	117.1	129.8	147.0	90.0	108.6	129.2	117.9	95.9	103.8	113.3	127.8	114.7
	APR	117.1	129.6	147.3	89.9	108.6	129.2	118.3	95.9	103.8	113.3	128.0	114.7
	MEI	117.1	129.5	147.4	89.7	108.7	129.2	118.4	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.0	114.8
	JUN	117.1	129.6	147.4	89.7	108.7	129.1	118.5	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.0	114.9
	JUL	117.2	129.7	147.4	89.7	108.7	129.1	118.6	95.9	103.0	113.3	128.0	114.8
	OGO	117.2	129.8	147.4	89.7	108.8	129.1	118.7	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.2	114.8
	SEP	117.3	130.0	147.4	89.7	108.8	129.1	118.7	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.4	114.8
	OKT	117.3	130.2	147.5	89.6	108.8	129.2	118.9	95.9	100.5	113.2	128.5	114.7
	NOV	117.5	130.5	147.5	89.6	108.9	129.2	119.3	95.9	100.3	114.1	128.5	114.7
	DIS	117.9	131.4	147.5	89.6	108.9	129.3	119.6	95.9	103.2	114.1	129.0	114.6
2022	JAN	118.3	132.2	147.5	89.3	109.0	127.9	119.3	95.9	105.8	114.3	130.1	114.8
	FEB	118.9	133.2	147.6	89.3	109.1	128.2	119.7	95.9	109.1	114.3	130.7	115.0
	MAC	119.1	133.6	147.5	89.4	109.1	127.8	120.5	95.9	107.5	114.3	131.1	115.5



Jadual 1 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia

Table 1 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2017	117.0	125.1	-	98.2	119.5	114.4	120.9	113.5	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6
2021 JAN	121.0	132.6	-	93.3	126.8	117.1	124.4	106.8	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.5	116.8
FEB	121.0	132.7	-	93.3	127.2	117.3	124.5	107.1	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.4	116.4
MAC	121.2	132.9	-	93.3	127.2	118.0	124.6	110.2	97.5	112.9	120.9	132.5	116.2
APR	121.3	133.0	-	93.2	127.2	118.4	124.6	110.6	97.5	113.1	121.1	132.7	116.3
MEI	121.4	133.1	-	93.1	127.3	118.7	124.7	110.9	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3
JUN	121.4	133.2	-	93.1	127.3	118.7	124.7	110.4	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.4
JUL	121.3	133.2	-	93.1	127.3	118.7	124.7	110.5	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.9	116.4
OGO	121.5	133.3	-	93.1	127.4	118.7	124.7	110.4	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.9	116.4
SEP	121.6	133.5	-	93.0	127.5	118.8	124.7	110.5	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.7	116.5
OKT	121.6	133.8	-	93.0	127.5	119.3	124.7	110.8	97.5	112.6	121.0	133.1	116.8
NOV	122.0	134.4	-	93.0	127.8	119.7	124.7	110.4	97.5	112.6	121.1	133.5	117.0
DIS	122.2	135.2	-	93.0	127.9	120.0	124.7	111.7	97.5	112.9	121.2	134.0	117.2
2022 JAN	122.9	136.3	-	93.0	127.9	120.7	124.8	110.3	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5
FEB	123.2	136.9	-	93.1	128.4	121.0	125.1	110.8	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7
MAC	123.6	137.5	-	93.0	128.4	121.5	124.8	114.5	97.5	114.1	122.0	136.4	118.4

Jadual 2 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Perubahan Peratus Tahunan Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia

Table 2 - Core Index (2010=100), Yearly Percentage Change for Main Group, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
2017	2.4	3.6	-	-0.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-	-2.0	2.4	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
2021 JAN	0.7	1.2	-	-0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.8
FEB	0.7	1.1	-	-0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	1.6
MAC	0.7	1.1	-	-0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
APR	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.2
MEI	0.8	1.3	-	-0.5	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7
JUN	0.7	1.2	-	-0.4	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
JUL	0.7	1.1	-	-0.4	0.6	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1
OGO	0.6	0.9	-	-0.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	-0.6
SEP	0.6	1.0	-	-0.5	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.5
OKT	0.7	1.2	-	-0.4	0.6	2.1	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.2
NOV	0.9	1.6	-	-0.4	0.8	2.6	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1
DIS	1.1	2.1	-	-0.4	0.9	2.7	0.2	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.4
2022 JAN	1.6	2.8	-	-0.3	0.9	3.1	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.6
FEB	1.8	3.2	-	-0.2	0.9	3.2	0.5	3.5	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.6	1.1
MAC	2.0	3.5	-	-0.3	0.9	3.0	0.2	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.9



Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2016	115.2	123.9	165.2	98.5	114.2	112.0	117.9	102.4	98.1	109.4	114.8	125.1	112.9
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6
2016 Q1	114.3	122.8	165.0	98.8	113.4	111.5	117.1	101.1	98.1	108.0	114.4	124.3	112.3
2016 Q2	114.6	123.5	165.2	98.6	113.9	111.8	117.3	100.3	98.1	108.3	114.8	124.9	112.6
2016 Q3	115.3	124.5	165.3	98.3	114.4	112.1	118.1	101.7	98.1	110.3	115.0	125.4	113.2
2016 Q4	116.4	124.9	165.4	98.4	115.0	112.4	119.1	106.6	97.9	111.1	115.1	125.9	113.4
2017 Q1	119.0	127.4	165.3	98.4	115.7	113.2	120.0	117.5	97.9	111.4	116.4	127.1	113.8
2017 Q2	119.0	128.2	165.5	98.4	116.4	114.1	120.6	113.7	97.8	111.4	116.7	127.9	114.2
2017 Q3	119.5	129.5	165.5	98.0	117.1	115.1	121.3	113.6	97.8	111.5	116.8	128.7	114.3
2017 Q4	120.6	130.0	165.6	97.9	117.6	115.2	121.8	118.8	97.5	111.7	116.9	129.3	114.4
2018 Q1	121.2	131.5	165.6	97.8	118.1	115.8	122.5	119.0	97.3	111.9	117.8	129.7	114.5
2018 Q2	120.5	130.6	165.3	96.9	118.6	115.0	122.3	117.4	96.0	110.9	118.0	130.2	113.5
2018 Q3	120.1	130.2	164.0	95.1	119.4	113.5	121.3	117.0	94.7	109.7	118.1	129.9	110.9
2018 Q4	120.9	131.3	166.4	94.9	120.0	115.1	121.4	117.4	96.1	111.4	118.3	130.9	111.4
2019 Q1	120.8	132.8	167.5	94.8	120.5	115.8	122.0	112.0	96.1	111.5	119.2	131.2	112.0
2019 Q2	121.3	132.6	167.8	94.6	121.0	116.4	122.6	114.6	96.0	111.6	119.5	131.6	112.4
2019 Q3	121.7	133.3	167.9	94.1	121.5	116.8	122.9	114.6	96.0	111.7	119.8	132.0	113.5
2019 Q4	122.1	133.5	167.9	93.8	122.0	116.8	123.1	114.8	97.5	112.2	120.3	132.3	114.1
2020 Q1	121.9	134.1	167.8	93.7	122.5	117.0	123.7	111.0	97.5	112.4	120.9	132.6	114.8
2020 Q2	118.2	134.4	168.1	93.6	117.9	116.4	124.0	93.0	97.5	112.3	120.7	132.4	115.5
2020 Q3	120.0	135.1	168.5	93.5	118.0	116.7	124.3	103.1	97.5	112.3	121.0	132.1	116.8
2020 Q4	120.3	135.4	168.8	93.4	118.2	116.8	124.4	103.5	97.5	112.4	121.0	132.3	116.9
2021 Q1	122.5	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.5	117.5	124.5	111.6	97.5	112.6	121.0	132.5	116.5
2021 Q2	123.1	136.5	169.2	93.1	121.7	118.6	124.7	114.4	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3
2021 Q3	122.6	137.0	169.2	93.1	118.8	118.7	124.7	114.6	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.8	116.4
2021 Q4	124.1	138.9	169.3	93.0	122.1	119.7	124.7	115.0	97.5	112.7	121.1	133.5	117.0
2022 Q1	125.2	141.3	169.6	93.0	122.5	121.1	124.9	116.3	97.5	114.1	121.9	135.8	117.9

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2016	2.1	3.9	17.2	-0.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	-4.6	-1.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.9
2017	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
2016	Q1	3.4	4.6	22.6	0.3	3.0	4.5	-1.6	0.9	2.4	2.6	4.5	5.3
	Q2	2.0	4.2	21.3	-0.8	2.5	2.1	-6.5	-2.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.4
	Q3	1.3	3.4	19.7	-0.6	2.2	1.4	-7.5	-2.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
	Q4	1.6	3.1	6.6	-0.5	2.1	1.4	-2.6	-2.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.7
2017	Q1	4.1	3.7	0.2	-0.4	2.0	1.5	16.2	-0.2	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.3
	Q2	3.8	3.8	0.2	-0.2	2.2	2.1	13.4	-0.3	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.4
	Q3	3.6	4.0	0.1	-0.3	2.4	2.7	11.7	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.0
	Q4	3.6	4.1	0.1	-0.5	2.3	2.5	11.4	-0.4	0.5	1.6	2.7	0.9
2018	Q1	1.8	3.2	0.2	-0.6	2.1	2.3	1.3	-0.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.6
	Q2	1.3	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.9	0.8	3.3	-1.8	-0.4	1.1	1.8	-0.6
	Q3	0.5	0.5	-0.9	-3.0	2.0	-1.4	3.0	-3.2	-1.6	1.1	0.9	-3.0
	Q4	0.2	1.0	0.5	-3.1	2.0	-0.1	-1.2	-1.4	-0.3	1.2	1.2	-2.6
2019	Q1	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-3.1	2.0	0.0	-5.9	-1.2	-0.4	1.2	1.2	-2.2
	Q2	0.7	1.5	1.5	-2.4	2.0	1.2	-2.4	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	-1.0
	Q3	1.3	2.4	2.4	-1.1	1.8	2.9	-2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3
	Q4	1.0	1.7	0.9	-1.2	1.7	1.5	-2.2	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.4
2020	Q1	0.9	1.0	0.2	-1.2	1.7	1.0	-0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.5
	Q2	-2.6	1.4	0.2	-1.1	-2.6	0.0	-18.8	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.8
	Q3	-1.4	1.4	0.4	-0.6	-2.9	-0.1	-10.0	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	2.9
	Q4	-1.5	1.4	0.5	-0.4	-3.1	0.0	-9.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	2.5
2021	Q1	0.5	1.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.5
	Q2	4.1	1.6	0.7	-0.5	3.2	1.9	23.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7
	Q3	2.2	1.4	0.4	-0.4	0.7	1.7	11.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.3
	Q4	3.2	2.6	0.3	-0.4	3.3	2.5	11.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1
2022	Q1	2.2	3.8	0.4	-0.3	0.8	3.1	4.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.2

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Number for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Tempoh Period		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2016	Q1	-0.3	1.4	6.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	-7.6	-2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
	Q2	0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	Q3	0.6	0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
	Q4	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	4.8	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2
2017	Q1	2.2	2.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	10.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4
	Q2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	-3.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
	Q3	0.4	1.0	0.0	-0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
	Q4	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	4.6	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
2018	Q1	0.5	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1
	Q2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.2	0.4	-0.9
	Q3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.9	0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-2.3
	Q4	0.7	0.8	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
2019	Q1	-0.1	1.1	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	-4.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
	Q2	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	Q3	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0
	Q4	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
2020	Q1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	-3.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
	Q2	-3.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-3.8	-0.5	0.2	-16.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.6
	Q3	1.5	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	1.1
	Q4	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
2021	Q1	1.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.6	0.1	7.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3
	Q2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.2
	Q3	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	-2.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1
	Q4	1.2	1.4	0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
2022	Q1	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.8

Jadual 4 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 4 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di Rumah / <i>Food at Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L <i>Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2016	123.9	124.5	123.9	108.4	122.6	138.0	124.0	104.6	126.5	127.4	134.4	126.3	125.5	111.8
2017	128.8	129.6	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	131.5	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	135.6	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	140.1	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	142.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	144.5	113.1
2016	Q1	122.8	123.4	122.8	108.1	121.2	137.6	123.3	102.1	126.0	124.8	123.5	124.2	111.7
	Q2	123.5	124.0	123.5	108.3	120.5	136.4	124.1	102.1	126.4	130.5	125.5	125.0	111.9
	Q3	124.5	125.1	124.6	108.5	127.3	138.7	124.5	102.1	126.9	134.4	127.3	126.0	111.8
	Q4	124.9	125.5	124.6	108.6	121.7	139.4	124.1	112.2	126.8	134.6	128.6	127.0	111.7
2017	Q1	127.4	128.2	127.6	109.0	125.3	144.8	123.4	118.0	129.9	134.0	135.3	130.0	111.5
	Q2	128.2	129.1	127.8	109.2	125.9	146	122.9	118.3	130.3	132.6	130.7	131.0	111.3
	Q3	129.5	130.3	129.2	110.5	128.8	149.2	124.3	118.6	131.5	130.2	131.2	132.2	111.5
	Q4	130.0	130.9	129.3	110.6	125.6	149.3	125.1	118.9	131.5	133.0	131.8	133.6	111.7
2018	Q1	131.5	132.4	130.9	110.7	126.6	152.2	125.8	119.1	132.7	138.6	132.2	134.9	112.4
	Q2	130.6	131.5	129.2	110.6	125.8	150.8	123.3	118.7	132.4	129.9	131.8	135.2	111.5
	Q3	130.2	131.1	128.8	110.1	125.7	151.4	123.1	117.9	131.5	129.1	130.6	134.9	109.7
	Q4	131.3	132.3	129.1	110.3	125.0	149.9	125.3	118.0	131.6	132.7	131.0	137.4	110.6
2019	Q1	132.8	133.8	130.4	110.5	128.0	152.9	127.6	118.3	133.3	131.0	131.4	139.4	111.6
	Q2	132.6	133.5	129.5	110.7	122.2	151.6	125.4	117.7	132.9	135.1	131.8	139.8	112.3
	Q3	133.3	134.3	130.5	110.9	126.0	152.8	126.6	117.8	134.0	133.6	132.4	140.3	112.5
	Q4	133.5	134.5	130.4	110.9	123.8	152.5	126.2	117.9	133.3	136.4	133.1	140.9	112.6
2020	Q1	134.1	135.1	131.0	111.2	125.2	153.6	123.4	119.0	134.0	138.8	134.2	141.7	112.9
	Q2	134.4	135.5	131.2	111.6	126.7	152.6	124.1	119.0	133.9	138.7	133.7	135.4	112.4
	Q3	135.1	136.1	131.9	111.8	127.4	153.7	124.8	119.6	135.4	139.2	133.9	136.0	112.8
	Q4	135.4	136.4	132.0	111.8	125.9	154.6	124.1	120.0	135.6	141.3	136.3	143.3	112.9
2021	Q1	136.1	137.2	133.0	111.9	126.3	156.5	125.5	121.2	135.7	143.2	137.4	143.7	113.0
	Q2	136.5	137.6	133.4	112.1	128.5	157.7	125.2	123.1	135.6	140.4	138.3	144.1	113.0
	Q3	137.0	138.1	134.2	112.1	130.1	159.0	127.3	124.0	135.4	140.3	138.8	144.4	113.0
	Q4	138.9	140.1	136.6	112.8	136.1	160.3	129.8	124.9	136.6	145.6	139.8	145.7	113.3
2022	Q1	141.3	142.5	138.5	114.2	136.6	162.7	132.5	126.1	137.9	150.0	141.3	148.9	114.0

Jadual 5 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan Dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 5 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Sub-Groups Food And Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L <i>Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2016	3.9	3.9	3.9	1.1	3.7	6.3	0.8	2.9	4.8	6.5	2.3	6.0	3.8	1.2
2017	4.0	4.1	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	4.8	-0.3
2018	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.6	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	3.1	-0.4
2019	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	3.3	1.1
2020	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	1.7	0.4
2021	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.4
2016	Q1	4.6	4.7	4.5	1.8	4.3	7.6	0.1	0.8	6.1	6.8	6.6	4.8	3.2
	Q2	4.2	4.3	4.7	0.8	1.0	7.6	1.1	0.3	6.4	13.4	5.3	3.7	0.7
	Q3	3.4	3.6	3.6	0.8	6.1	5.3	1.4	0.4	3.9	3.6	6.0	3.4	0.4
	Q4	3.1	3.3	3.1	0.9	3.8	5.0	0.4	10.1	2.8	2.5	5.7	3.4	0.2
2017	Q1	3.7	3.9	3.9	0.8	3.4	5.2	0.1	15.6	3.1	7.4	5.3	4.0	-0.2
	Q2	3.8	4.1	3.5	0.8	4.5	7.0	-1.0	15.9	3.1	1.6	4.1	4.8	-0.5
	Q3	4.0	4.2	3.7	1.8	1.2	7.6	-0.2	16.2	3.6	3.7	3.1	4.9	-0.3
	Q4	4.1	4.3	3.8	1.8	3.2	7.1	0.8	6.0	3.7	3.5	2.5	5.2	0.0
2018	Q1	3.2	3.3	2.6	1.6	1.0	5.1	1.9	0.9	2.2	3.4	1.7	4.4	0.8
	Q2	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	-0.1	3.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	-2.0	0.8	3.2	0.2
	Q3	0.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-2.4	1.5	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.8	-0.5	2.0	-1.6
	Q4	1.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	2.8	-1.0
2019	Q1	1.0	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.5	1.4	-0.7	0.5	-5.5	-0.6	3.3	-0.7
	Q2	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	-2.9	0.5	1.7	-0.8	0.4	4.0	0.0	3.4	0.7
	Q3	2.4	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.1	1.9	3.5	1.4	4.0	2.6
	Q4	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.5	-1.0	1.7	0.7	-0.1	1.3	2.8	1.6	2.5	1.8
2020	Q1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	-2.2	0.5	-3.3	0.6	0.5	6.0	2.1	1.6	1.2
	Q2	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.8	3.7	0.7	-1.0	1.1	0.8	2.7	2.7	1.6	0.1
	Q3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	-1.4	1.5	1.0	4.2	2.7	1.8	0.3
	Q4	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	-1.7	1.8	1.7	3.6	2.4	1.7	0.3
2021	Q1	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	-0.5	2.4	1.4	0.1
	Q2	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.4	1.4	3.3	0.9	3.4	1.3	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.5
	Q3	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.3	2.1	3.4	2.0	3.7	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.1	0.2
	Q4	2.6	2.7	3.5	0.9	8.1	3.7	4.6	4.1	0.7	3.0	2.6	1.7	0.4
2022	Q1	3.8	3.9	4.1	2.1	8.2	4.0	5.6	4.0	1.6	4.7	2.8	3.6	0.9

Jadual 6 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan Dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 6 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Sub-Groups Food And Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2016	Q1	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.5	3.3	3.6	-0.2	0.2	2.2	-0.5	1.6	1.5	0.2
	Q2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	4.6	0.1	1.6	0.2
	Q3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	5.6	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	-3.8	0.1	1.4	-0.1
	Q4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	-4.4	0.5	-0.3	9.9	-0.1	2.3	0.1	1.0	-0.1
2017	Q1	2.0	2.2	2.4	0.4	3.0	3.9	-0.6	5.2	2.4	4.3	0.5	1.1	-0.2
	Q2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.3	-1.0	0.7	0.5	-0.2
	Q3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	-1.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
	Q4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	-2.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
2018	Q1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.9	4.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
	Q2	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-2.0	-0.3	-0.2	-6.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8
	Q3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-1.6
	Q4	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-1.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	2.8	-0.3	0.3	0.8
2019	Q1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.3	-1.3	0.4	0.3	0.9
	Q2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	-4.5	-0.9	-1.7	-0.5	-0.3	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
	Q3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
	Q4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	2.1	-0.1	0.5	0.1
2020	Q1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	-2.2	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.3
	Q2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	-0.7	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.9	-0.4
	Q3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
	Q4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
2021	Q1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.1
	Q2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.8	-0.2	1.6	-0.1	-2	0.1	0.7	0.0
	Q3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
	Q4	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.6	4.6	0.8	2	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.3	0.7	0.3
2022	Q1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.4	1.1	0.6

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 7- Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
* Jumlah	100.0	122.5	123.1	122.6	124.1	125.2	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	136.1	136.5	137.0	138.9	141.3	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	143.7	144.1	144.4	145.7	148.9	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	143.7	144.1	144.4	145.7	148.9	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	111.9	112.1	112.1	112.8	114.2	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	105.8	105.9	106.0	106.2	106.1	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	103.4	103.1	103.0	103.8	104.9	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	122.4	122.4	122.3	122.9	124.3	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	120.8	121.3	121.3	122.4	125.5	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	107.1	107.2	107.5	108.4	109.8	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	126.3	128.5	130.1	136.1	136.6	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	126.6	129.5	131.5	138.8	138.6	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	124.1	124.6	125.1	127.3	130.5	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	127.1	127.2	127.4	130.3	132.6	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	156.5	157.7	159.0	160.3	162.7	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	150.2	151.4	153.0	154.3	157.0	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	184.3	185.9	187.2	188.6	190.5	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	134.2	134.9	135.1	136.1	137.9	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	125.5	125.2	127.3	129.8	132.5	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	123.5	122.6	123.9	125.0	126.7	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	114.6	114.3	115.2	118.7	123.8	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	133.6	133.5	133.9	135.1	136.0	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	117.3	116.6	123.2	128.4	133.2	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	121.2	123.1	124.0	124.9	126.1	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	123.1	118.5	119.6	123.0	126.1	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	121.0	123.8	124.7	125.5	126.5	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	125.5	126.1	126.3	126.8	128.3	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	135.7	135.6	135.4	136.6	137.9	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	129.2	128.9	128.7	130.2	131.4	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	144.8	145.1	145.3	145.6	146.8	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	162.0	162.4	162.5	162.7	164.5	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	143.2	140.4	140.3	145.6	150.0	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	145.8	142.4	142.3	148.4	153.0	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	123.3	123.3	123.8	124.1	125.0	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	131.2	131.9	132.2	133.6	138.8	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	134.2	134.4	134.6	135.0	136.9	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	154.3	154.3	154.4	154.7	154.9	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	113.4	113.4	113.7	113.9	116.8	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	123.7	124.2	124.3	125.0	126.2	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	137.4	138.3	138.8	139.8	141.3	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	147.5	148.8	149.4	150.2	152.2	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	128.2	128.9	129.2	130.5	131.5	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.3	114.0	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	113.8	114.1	114.0	114.1	115.3	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	115.1	115.2	115.2	115.5	116.2	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	110.7	110.7	110.8	111.1	111.4	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	168.9	169.2	169.2	169.3	169.6	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	111.4	112.0	112.1	112.2	113.0	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	111.9	112.2	112.1	112.3	113.1	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	117.6	118.0	118.3	118.6	118.9	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	109.9	110.7	110.8	110.8	111.8	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.3	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	<i>03 Clothing & Footwear</i>
031 Pakaian	2.6	95.9	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.8	<i>031 Clothing</i>
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.4	<i>0311 Clothing materials</i>
0312 Pakaian	2.2	94.3	94.0	94.0	93.9	93.9	<i>0312 Garments</i>
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.8	<i>0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>
0314 Mencuci, membaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	133.7	134.2	134.3	135.0	137.1	<i>0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes</i>
032 Kasut	0.6	81.9	81.6	81.6	81.5	81.4	<i>032 Footwear</i>
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	81.9	81.6	81.6	81.5	81.4	<i>0321 Shoes & other footwear</i>
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	121.5	121.7	118.8	122.1	122.5	<i>04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	127.3	127.5	127.6	127.8	128.2	<i>041 Actual rental for housing</i>
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	127.3	127.5	127.6	127.8	128.2	<i>0411 Actual rental paid by tenants</i>
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	127.1	128.1	128.4	130.2	132.1	<i>043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling</i>
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	124.1	127.2	128.1	133.3	138.7	<i>0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	131.8	131.9	131.9	132.2	132.5	<i>0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	<i>044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</i>
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	<i>0441 Water supply</i>
0443 Pembentukan	0.1	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	<i>0443 Sewage collection</i>
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	<i>0444 Other services relating to the dwelling</i>
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	98.0	98.0	77.9	98.0	98.0	<i>045 Electricity, gas & other fuels</i>
0451 Elektrik	2.7	96.4	96.4	72.9	96.4	96.4	<i>0451 Electricity</i>
0452 Gas	0.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	<i>0452 Gas</i>
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	117.5	118.6	118.7	119.7	121.1	<i>05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	117.5	121.3	121.7	124.2	127.6	<i>051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering</i>
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	120.5	125.1	125.5	128.5	132.5	<i>0511 Furniture & furnishings</i>
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.9	100.2	<i>0512 Carpets & other floor coverings</i>
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	91.9	91.6	91.6	91.6	92.2	<i>052 Household textiles</i>
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	91.9	91.6	91.6	91.6	92.2	<i>0520 Household textiles</i>
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	106.6	106.9	106.9	107.7	108.5	<i>053 Household appliances</i>
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	102.6	103.0	103.0	103.7	104.9	<i>0531 Cooking appliances</i>
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	102.0	102.3	102.3	104.0	105.2	<i>0532 Air-conditioning</i>
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	103.7	104.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	<i>0533 Washing machines</i>
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	100.3	101.0	101.0	101.8	102.2	<i>0534 Refrigerators & freezers</i>
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	111.8	111.4	111.3	111.7	112.1	<i>0535 Other major household appliances</i>
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	117.4	117.7	117.6	118.9	120.1	<i>0536 Small electric household appliances</i>
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	110.3	110.8	110.8	111.3	112.0	<i>0537 Repair of household appliances</i>
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi run	0.1	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.6	<i>054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.6	<i>0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	109.6	109.6	109.9	110.7	111.7	<i>055 Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	114.0	113.9	114.0	114.5	114.9	<i>0551 Major tools & equipment</i>
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	106.1	106.2	106.4	107.7	108.9	<i>0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	125.2	125.2	125.3	125.3	125.8	<i>056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	115.4	115.3	115.6	115.6	116.5	<i>0561 Non-durables household goods</i>
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	<i>0562 Domestic services & household services</i>
06 Kesihatan	1.9	124.5	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.9	<i>06 Health</i>
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	119.8	119.7	119.6	119.2	119.2	<i>061 Medical products, appliances & equipment</i>
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	123.7	123.6	123.5	123.1	123.0	<i>0611 Pharmaceutical products</i>
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	120.4	120.6	120.6	120.6	120.0	<i>0612 Other medical products</i>

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	97.2	97.1	97.2	97.0	96.9	0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	141.8	142.6	143.1	144.2	145.6	062 Outpatient services
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	147.0	148.1	148.8	149.7	151.2	0621 Medical services
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	150.1	150.7	150.8	152.7	154.2	0622 Dental services
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	121.4	121.5	121.5	121.8	122.2	0623 Paramedical services
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	121.5	121.9	121.9	121.9	122.0	063 Hospital service / inpatient
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	0631 Government hospital
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	128.4	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.2	0633 Private hospital
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	111.6	114.4	114.6	115.0	116.3	07 Transport
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	94.9	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.7	071 Purchase of vehicles
0711 Kereta	1.3	94.0	93.9	93.9	93.8	93.7	0711 Motorcars
0712 Motosikal	0.1	98.4	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.4	0712 Motorcycles
0713 Basikal	0.1	109.4	111.4	111.5	112.7	115.3	0713 Bicycles
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	114.0	118.0	118.5	119.4	121.5	072 Operation of personal transport equipment
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	111.4	111.9	112.2	113.4	115.4	0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	107.7	113.2	113.6	114.5	115.7	0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian	2.1	150.8	152.3	152.9	154.9	161.4	0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	111.5	111.6	111.6	111.7	113.0	0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	127.9	118.9	117.5	112.4	105.1	073 Transport services
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	148.1	148.1	148.1	148.1	148.1	0731 Passenger transport by railway
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	121.8	122.4	122.5	122.7	122.9	0732 Passenger transport by road
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	124.7	106.8	104.0	93.9	79.7	0733 Passenger transport by air
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.2	0734 Passenger transport by waterway
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	127.5	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	0735 Other transport charges
08 Komunikasi	4.8	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	08 Communication
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	081 Postal Services
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	0810 Postal Services
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.6	58.7	082 Telephone & telefax equipment
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.6	58.7	0820 Telephone & telefax equipment
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	083 Telephone & telefax services
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	0830 Telephone & telefax services
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	112.6	113.0	113.0	112.7	114.1	09 Recreation Services & Culture
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses maklumat	0.6	82.5	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.9	091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	74.8	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.6	0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	80.2	80.3	80.3	79.4	79.2	0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	91.7	92.1	92.2	92.3	93.5	0913 Information processing equipment
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	102.5	102.7	102.7	101.4	101.4	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	105.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.4	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	102.2	102.3	102.3	101.0	101.0	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	115.6	115.9	116.0	117.1	119.0	093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	97.9	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.1	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.0	100.6	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	132.6	132.9	132.9	133.7	136.1	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	106.3	106.6	106.8	108.3	109.7	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	123.6	123.5	123.5	123.9	124.2	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	116.0	116.4	116.5	117.9	121.0	0936 Other non-durables

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	121.2	121.8	121.7	120.8	122.7	<i>094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services</i>
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	125.2	125.3	125.3	123.7	123.2	<i>0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services</i>
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	124.5	124.9	124.9	124.8	125.3	<i>0942 Cultural services</i>
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	99.2	100.5	100.3	95.1	108.3	<i>0943 Lotteries & other gambling</i>
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	115.0	115.5	115.5	115.7	116.1	<i>095 Newspapers, books & stationery</i>
0951 Buku	0.1	114.6	114.6	114.5	114.3	114.5	<i>0951 Books</i>
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	<i>0952 Newspapers</i>
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	<i>0953 Magazines & periodicals</i>
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	109.8	111.0	111.2	111.5	112.5	<i>0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies</i>
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	<i>096 Packaged tour</i>
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	<i>0960 Packaged tours</i>
10 Pendidikan	1.3	121.0	121.1	121.0	121.1	121.9	<i>10 Education</i>
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	125.3	125.4	125.4	125.7	126.8	<i>101 Pre primary & primary education</i>
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	125.3	125.4	125.4	125.7	126.8	<i>1010 Pre primary & primary education</i>
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	118.4	118.7	118.7	118.7	119.1	<i>102 Secondary education</i>
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	118.4	118.7	118.7	118.7	119.1	<i>1020 Secondary education</i>
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	114.7	114.8	113.4	112.7	112.8	<i>103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	114.7	114.8	113.4	112.7	112.8	<i>1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	<i>104 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	<i>1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	119.0	119.1	119.1	119.1	120.2	<i>105 Education n.e.c.</i>
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	119.0	119.1	119.1	119.1	120.2	<i>1050 Education n.e.c.</i>
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	132.5	132.8	132.8	133.5	135.8	<i>11 Restaurants & Hotels</i>
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	137.4	137.8	138.0	138.6	141.4	<i>111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	137.4	137.8	138.0	138.6	141.4	<i>1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	100.0	99.8	99.5	100.2	100.8	<i>112 Accommodation services</i>
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	100.0	99.8	99.5	100.2	100.8	<i>1120 Accommodation services</i>
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	116.5	116.3	116.4	117.0	117.9	<i>12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	115.3	115.5	115.6	116.0	116.9	<i>121 Personal care</i>
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	131.9	132.6	132.6	132.5	135.0	<i>1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment</i>
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	112.7	112.7	112.9	113.4	114.0	<i>1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	134.6	133.2	133.3	133.6	136.2	<i>123 Personal effects n.e.c.</i>
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	175.0	171.8	172.1	172.5	178.5	<i>1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones</i>
1232 Jam	0.3	107.5	107.7	107.7	108.2	108.4	<i>1232 Watches</i>
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	86.8	86.5	86.5	86.4	86.2	<i>1233 Other personal effects</i>
125 Insurans	1.8	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9	<i>125 Insurance</i>
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	103.6	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	<i>1251 Life insurance</i>
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	99.6	99.6	99.8	100.1	100.1	<i>1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	<i>1253 Insurance connected with accident & health</i>
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	<i>1254 Insurance for motor vehicles</i>
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	103.8	103.8	103.8	114.6	114.6	<i>126 Financial services</i>
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	103.8	103.8	103.8	114.6	114.6	<i>1261 Financial services</i>
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	120.1	120.2	120.2	120.3	120.6	<i>127 Other services n.e.c.</i>
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	120.1	120.2	120.2	120.3	120.6	<i>1270 Other services</i>

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
* Jumlah	100.0	0.5	4.1	2.2	3.2	2.2	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.6	3.8	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	3.6	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	3.6	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.1	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	1.8	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.7	1.5	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	-1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.6	3.9	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.2	1.1	2.5	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	0.9	1.4	2.1	8.1	8.2	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	0.7	1.5	2.5	10.1	9.5	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	2.5	5.2	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.6	4.3	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	1.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.0	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	1.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.5	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	3.5	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.6	2.8	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.0	4.6	5.6	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.4	2.6	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	3.8	8.0	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.7	1.8	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	2.4	-0.7	3.8	10.5	13.6	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	1.8	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.0	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	0.9	-2.5	-3.2	-0.5	2.4	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	2.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.5	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.2	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	1.3	1.3	-0.2	0.9	1.7	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.4	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.5	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	3.2	1.2	0.8	3.0	4.7	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	3.6	1.2	0.8	3.1	4.9	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.7	5.8	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	-0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.0	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	-1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.0	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.0	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.8	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.6	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.1	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.0	1.1	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.7	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	03 Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	031 Clothing
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0311 Clothing materials
0312 Pakaian	2.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0312 Garments
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
0314 Mencuci, memperbaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.5	0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes
032 Kasut	0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	032 Footwear
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	0321 Shoes & other footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	-0.8	3.2	0.7	3.3	0.8	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	041 Actual rental for housing
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0411 Actual rental paid by tenants
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.9	3.9	043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	2.1	4.4	4.8	8.8	11.8	0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0441 Water supply
0443 Pembentukan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0443 Sewage collection
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0444 Other services relating to the dwelling
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	-8.8	27.6	1.4	27.6	0.0	045 Electricity, gas & other fuels
0451 Elektrik	2.7	-10.2	34.6	1.8	34.6	0.0	0451 Electricity
0452 Gas	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0452 Gas
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.1	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	1.4	4.7	4.8	6.8	8.6	051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	1.5	5.4	5.6	7.9	10.0	0511 Furniture & furnishings
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	0512 Carpets & other floor coverings
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	052 Household textiles
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0520 Household textiles
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.8	053 Household appliances
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.2	0531 Cooking appliances
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	2.1	3.1	0532 Air-conditioning
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.1	0533 Washing machines
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.9	0534 Refrigerators & freezers
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	0535 Other major household appliances
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	2.2	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.3	0536 Small electric household appliances
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	0537 Repair of household appliances
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.9	<i>055 Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	<i>0551 Major tools & equipment</i>
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	3.0	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.6	<i>0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	-0.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	<i>056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>
0561 Barangan-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	<i>0561 Non-durables household goods</i>
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	-0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	<i>0562 Domestic services & household services</i>
06 Kesihatan	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	<i>06 Health</i>
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	<i>061 Medical products, appliances & equipment</i>
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	<i>0611 Pharmaceutical products</i>
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	<i>0612 Other medical products</i>
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.3	<i>0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment</i>
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.7	<i>062 Outpatient services</i>
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	<i>0621 Medical services</i>
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.9	2.7	<i>0622 Dental services</i>
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	<i>0623 Paramedical services</i>
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.4	<i>063 Hospital service / inpatient</i>
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0631 Government hospital</i>
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.6	<i>0633 Private hospital</i>
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	0.5	23.0	11.2	11.1	4.2	<i>07 Transport</i>
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	-1.4	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	<i>071 Purchase of vehicles</i>
0711 Kereta	1.3	-1.6	-1.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	<i>0711 Motorcars</i>
0712 Motosikal	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	<i>0712 Motorcycles</i>
0713 Basikal	0.1	1.0	3.4	3.3	4.2	5.4	<i>0713 Bicycles</i>
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	0.3	28.8	14.6	15.5	6.6	<i>072 Operation of personal transport equipment</i>
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.9	3.6	<i>0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	-0.1	48.4	22.4	23.5	7.4	<i>0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	3.1	7.0	<i>0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport</i>
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	-1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	<i>0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	9.4	2.9	-7.3	-16.2	-17.8	<i>073 Transport services</i>
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0731 Passenger transport by railway</i>
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	<i>0732 Passenger transport by road</i>
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	20.3	5.7	-15.2	-31.6	-36.1	<i>0733 Passenger transport by air</i>
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	<i>0734 Passenger transport by waterway</i>
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>0735 Other transport charges</i>
08 Komunikasi	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>08 Communication</i>
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>081 Postal Services</i>
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0810 Postal Services</i>
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	<i>082 Telephone & telefax equipment</i>
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	<i>0820 Telephone & telefax equipment</i>
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>083 Telephone & telefax services</i>
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0830 Telephone & telefax services</i>
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.3	<i>09 Recreation Services & Culture</i>
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	<i>091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing</i>
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	<i>0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.0	-1.2	<i>0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment</i>
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.0	<i>0913 Information processing equipment</i>

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroups and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	-1.0	-1.1	<i>092 Other major durables recreation & culture</i>
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	3.5	3.7	2.0	1.3	1.0	<i>0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-1.2	-1.2	<i>0922 Musical instruments</i>
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.9	<i>093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets</i>
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	<i>0931 Games toys & hobbies</i>
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	<i>0932 Sports equipment</i>
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	<i>0933 Garden, plants & flowers</i>
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.1	3.2	<i>0934 Pets & related products</i>
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.5	<i>0935 Veterinary & other services for pets</i>
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.0	4.3	<i>0936 Other non-durables</i>
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	<i>094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services</i>
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.1	-1.6	<i>0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services</i>
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	<i>0942 Cultural services</i>
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	-1.6	-0.3	1.1	-3.1	9.2	<i>0943 Lotteries & other gambling</i>
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	<i>095 Newspapers, books & stationery</i>
0951 Buku	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	<i>0951 Books</i>
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	<i>0952 Newspapers</i>
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0953 Magazines & periodicals</i>
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.5	<i>0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies</i>
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>096 Packaged tour</i>
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0960 Packaged tours</i>
10 Pendidikan	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	<i>10 Education</i>
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah	0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	<i>101 Pre primary & primary education</i>
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	<i>1010 Pre primary & primary education</i>
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	<i>102 Secondary education</i>
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	<i>1020 Secondary education</i>
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.0	0.1	-1.1	-1.7	-1.7	<i>103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.0	0.1	-1.1	-1.7	-1.7	<i>1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>104 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	<i>105 Education n.e.c.</i>
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	<i>1050 Education n.e.c.</i>
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	2.5	<i>11 Restaurants & Hotels</i>
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.9	<i>111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.9	<i>1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	-3.8	-2.7	-0.6	0.3	0.8	<i>112 Accommodation services</i>
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	-3.8	-2.7	-0.6	0.3	0.8	<i>1120 Accommodation services</i>
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	1.5	0.7	-0.3	0.1	1.2	<i>12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	<i>121 Personal care</i>
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	4.9	4.4	1.4	0.8	2.4	<i>1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment</i>
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	-0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	<i>1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	8.4	1.7	-3.2	-2.8	1.2	<i>123 Personal effects n.e.c</i>
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	15.6	2.8	-5.5	-5.0	2.0	<i>1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones</i>
1232 Jam	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	<i>1232 Watches</i>
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	<i>1233 Other personal effects</i>
125 Insurans	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>125 Insurance</i>
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>1251 Life insurance</i>
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	<i>1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>1253 Insurance connected with accident & health</i>
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>1254 Insurance for motor vehicles</i>
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.4	<i>126 Financial services</i>
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.4	<i>1261 Financial services</i>
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	<i>127 Other services n.e.c.</i>
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	<i>1270 Other services</i>

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Kumpulan Utama, Sub-Kumpulan Dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
* Jumlah	100.0	1.8	0.5	-0.4	1.2	0.9	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.7	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.2	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.2	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	1.1	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.5	1.1	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.5	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	0.3	1.7	1.2	4.6	0.4	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	0.4	2.3	1.5	5.6	-0.1	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.5	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.3	1.8	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.7	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.3	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	1.1	-0.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	0.2	-0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.8	3.0	4.3	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	1.6	-0.1	0.3	0.9	0.7	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	0.9	-0.6	5.7	4.2	3.7	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	-0.4	-3.7	0.9	2.8	2.5	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	1.3	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.0	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	1.2	0.9	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	1.3	-2.0	-0.1	3.8	3.0	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	1.3	-2.3	-0.1	4.3	3.1	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.1	3.9	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	2.5	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.0	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.1	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.3	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.8	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.7	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.9	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	03 Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	031 Clothing
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0311 Clothing materials
0312 Pakaian	2.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0312 Garments
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
0314 Mencuci, memperbaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.6	0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes
032 Kasut	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	032 Footwear
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0321 Shoes & other footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	2.8	0.2	-2.4	2.8	0.3	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	041 Actual rental for housing
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0411 Actual rental paid by tenants
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.5	043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	1.3	2.5	0.7	4.1	4.1	0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0441 Water supply
0443 Pembentukan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0443 Sewage collection
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0444 Other services relating to the dwelling
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	27.6	0.0	-20.5	25.8	0.0	045 Electricity, gas & other fuels
0451 Elektrik	2.7	34.6	0.0	-24.4	32.2	0.0	0451 Electricity
0452 Gas	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0452 Gas
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.8	1.2	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	1.0	3.2	0.3	2.1	2.7	051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	1.2	3.8	0.3	2.4	3.1	0511 Furniture & furnishings
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0512 Carpets & other floor coverings
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	052 Household textiles
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0520 Household textiles
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	053 Household appliances
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.2	0531 Cooking appliances
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.7	1.2	0532 Air-conditioning
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0533 Washing machines
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0534 Refrigerators & freezers
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0535 Other major household appliances
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	1.1	1.0	0536 Small electric household appliances
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0537 Repair of household appliances
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	<i>055 Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	<i>0551 Major tools & equipment</i>
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.1	<i>0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	<i>056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>
0561 Barangan-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	<i>0561 Non-durables household goods</i>
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0562 Domestic services & household services</i>
06 Kesihatan	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	<i>06 Health</i>
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	<i>061 Medical products, appliances & equipment</i>
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	<i>0611 Pharmaceutical products</i>
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.5	<i>0612 Other medical products</i>
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	<i>0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment</i>
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	<i>062 Outpatient services</i>
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.0	<i>0621 Medical services</i>
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.0	<i>0622 Dental services</i>
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	<i>0623 Paramedical services</i>
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	<i>063 Hospital service / inpatient</i>
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0631 Government hospital</i>
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	<i>0633 Private hospital</i>
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	7.8	2.5	0.2	0.3	1.1	<i>07 Transport</i>
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	<i>071 Purchase of vehicles</i>
0711 Kereta	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	<i>0711 Motorcars</i>
0712 Motosikal	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	<i>0712 Motorcycles</i>
0713 Basikal	0.1	1.1	1.8	0.1	1.1	2.3	<i>0713 Bicycles</i>
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	10.3	3.5	0.4	0.8	1.8	<i>072 Operation of personal transport equipment</i>
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.8	<i>0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	16.2	5.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	<i>0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.3	4.2	<i>0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport</i>
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	<i>0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	-4.7	-7.0	-1.2	-4.3	-6.5	<i>073 Transport services</i>
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0731 Passenger transport by railway</i>
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	<i>0732 Passenger transport by road</i>
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	-9.2	-14.4	-2.6	-9.7	-15.1	<i>0733 Passenger transport by air</i>
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	<i>0734 Passenger transport by waterway</i>
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0735 Other transport charges</i>
08 Komunikasi	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>08 Communication</i>
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>081 Postal Services</i>
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0810 Postal Services</i>
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	<i>082 Telephone & telefax equipment</i>
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	<i>0820 Telephone & telefax equipment</i>
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>083 Telephone & telefax services</i>
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0830 Telephone & telefax services</i>
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.3	1.2	<i>09 Recreation Services & Culture</i>
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.5	<i>091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing</i>
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	<i>0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	<i>0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment</i>
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	<i>0913 Information processing equipment</i>

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Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2021				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-1.3	0.0	<i>092 Other major durables recreation & culture</i>
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	<i>0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.3	0.0	<i>0922 Musical instruments</i>
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.6	<i>093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets</i>
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	<i>0931 Games toys & hobbies</i>
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	<i>0932 Sports equipment</i>
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.8	<i>0933 Garden, plants & flowers</i>
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.3	<i>0934 Pets & related products</i>
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	<i>0935 Veterinary & other services for pets</i>
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.2	2.6	<i>0936 Other non-durables</i>
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	1.6	<i>094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services</i>
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-1.3	-0.4	<i>0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services</i>
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.4	<i>0942 Cultural services</i>
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	1.1	1.3	-0.2	-5.2	13.9	<i>0943 Lotteries & other gambling</i>
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	<i>095 Newspapers, books & stationery</i>
0951 Buku	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	<i>0951 Books</i>
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0952 Newspapers</i>
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0953 Magazines & periodicals</i>
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	<i>0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies</i>
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>096 Packaged tour</i>
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0960 Packaged tours</i>
10 Pendidikan	1.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.7	<i>10 Education</i>
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	<i>101 Pre primary & primary education</i>
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	<i>1010 Pre primary & primary education</i>
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	<i>102 Secondary education</i>
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	<i>1020 Secondary education</i>
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	<i>103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	<i>1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>104 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	<i>105 Education n.e.c.</i>
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	<i>1050 Education n.e.c.</i>
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	<i>11 Restaurants & Hotels</i>
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.0	<i>111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.0	<i>1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	0.6	<i>112 Accommodation services</i>
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	0.6	<i>1120 Accommodation services</i>
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	<i>12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	<i>121 Personal care</i>
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	-0.1	1.9	<i>1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment</i>
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	<i>1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Sub-Kumpulan Dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	2021				2022	Main Groups, Sub-Groups And Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	-2.1	-1.0	0.1	0.2	1.9	<i>123 Personal effects n.e.c</i>
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	-3.6	-1.8	0.2	0.2	3.5	<i>1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones</i>
1232 Jam	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	<i>1232 Watches</i>
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	<i>1233 Other personal effects</i>
125 Insurans	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>125 Insurance</i>
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>1251 Life insurance</i>
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	<i>1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>1253 Insurance connected with accident & health</i>
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>1254 Insurance for motor vehicles</i>
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	<i>126 Financial services</i>
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	<i>1261 Financial services</i>
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	<i>127 Other services n.e.c.</i>
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	<i>1270 Other services</i>

Jadual 10 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 10 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2016	114.3	120.8	-	98.5	116.4	112.0	117.9	110.5	98.1	109.4	114.8	125.1	112.9
2017	117.0	125.1	-	98.2	119.5	114.4	120.9	113.5	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6
2016 Q1	113.5	119.8	-	98.8	115.4	111.5	117.1	109.2	98.1	108.0	114.4	124.3	112.3
Q2	114.0	120.4	-	98.6	116.0	111.8	117.3	109.8	98.1	108.3	114.8	124.9	112.6
Q3	114.6	121.0	-	98.3	116.7	112.1	118.1	111.1	98.1	110.3	115.0	125.4	113.2
Q4	115.2	121.9	-	98.4	117.4	112.4	119.1	111.8	97.9	111.1	115.1	125.9	113.4
2017 Q1	116.0	123.5	-	98.4	118.4	113.2	120.0	112.6	97.9	111.4	116.4	127.1	113.8
Q2	116.7	124.6	-	98.4	119.1	114.1	120.6	113.3	97.8	111.4	116.7	127.9	114.2
Q3	117.4	125.6	-	98.0	120.0	115.1	121.4	113.8	97.8	111.5	116.8	128.7	114.3
Q4	117.8	126.5	-	97.9	120.6	115.2	121.8	114.2	97.5	111.7	116.9	129.3	114.4
2018 Q1	118.2	127.4	-	97.8	121.2	115.8	122.5	113.9	97.3	111.9	117.8	129.7	114.5
Q2	118.0	127.4	-	96.9	122.0	115.0	122.3	112.4	96.0	110.9	118.0	130.2	113.5
Q3	117.3	126.7	-	95.1	122.8	113.5	121.3	111.9	94.7	109.7	118.1	129.9	110.9
Q4	118.3	128.2	-	94.9	123.4	115.1	121.4	112.3	96.1	111.4	118.3	130.9	111.4
2019 Q1	118.6	129.5	-	94.8	124.0	115.8	122.0	107.2	96.1	111.5	119.2	131.2	112.0
Q2	119.1	129.9	-	94.6	124.6	116.4	122.6	109.7	96.0	111.6	119.5	131.6	112.4
Q3	119.5	130.3	-	94.1	125.3	116.8	122.9	109.6	96.0	111.7	119.8	132.0	113.5
Q4	120.0	130.7	-	93.8	125.9	116.8	123.1	109.8	97.5	112.2	120.3	132.3	114.1
2020 Q1	120.2	131.2	-	93.7	126.5	117.0	123.7	107.8	97.5	112.4	120.9	132.6	114.8
Q2	120.5	131.4	-	93.6	126.6	116.4	124.0	109.7	97.5	112.3	120.7	132.4	115.5
Q3	120.7	132.0	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.3	109.5	97.5	112.3	121.0	132.1	116.8
Q4	120.9	132.3	-	93.4	126.8	116.8	124.4	109.6	97.5	112.4	121.0	132.3	116.9
2021 Q1	121.1	132.7	-	93.3	127.1	117.5	124.5	108.0	97.5	112.6	121.0	132.5	116.5
Q2	121.4	133.1	-	93.1	127.3	118.6	124.7	110.6	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3
Q3	121.5	133.3	-	93.1	127.4	118.7	124.7	110.5	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.8	116.4
Q4	121.9	134.5	-	93.0	127.7	119.7	124.7	111.0	97.5	112.7	121.1	133.5	117.0
2022 Q1	123.2	136.9	-	93.0	128.2	121.1	124.9	111.9	97.5	114.1	121.9	135.8	117.9

Jadual 11 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 11 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2016	2.4	3.1	-	-0.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.9	-1.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.9
2017	2.4	3.6	-	-0.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-	-2.0	2.4	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
2016 Q1	3.6	4.2	-	0.3	3.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	0.9	2.4	2.6	4.5	5.3
2016 Q2	2.2	2.8	-	-0.8	2.7	2.1	2.0	3.4	-2.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.4
2016 Q3	2.0	2.5	-	-0.6	2.5	1.4	2.1	4.2	-2.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
2016 Q4	2.0	2.7	-	-0.5	2.4	1.4	2.4	3.8	-2.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.7
2017 Q1	2.2	3.1	-	-0.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	3.1	-0.2	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.3
2017 Q2	2.4	3.5	-	-0.2	2.7	2.1	2.8	3.2	-0.3	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.4
2017 Q3	2.4	3.8	-	-0.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.4	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.0
2017 Q4	2.3	3.8	-	-0.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	-0.4	0.5	1.6	2.7	0.9
2018 Q1	1.9	3.2	-	-0.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.2	-0.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.6
2018 Q2	1.1	2.2	-	-1.5	2.4	0.8	1.4	-0.8	-1.8	-0.4	1.1	1.8	-0.6
2018 Q3	-0.1	0.9	-	-3.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.1	-1.7	-3.2	-1.6	1.1	0.9	-3.0
2018 Q4	0.4	1.3	-	-3.1	2.3	-0.1	-0.3	-1.7	-1.4	-0.3	1.2	1.2	-2.6
2019 Q1	0.3	1.6	-	-3.1	2.3	0.0	-0.4	-5.9	-1.2	-0.4	1.2	1.2	-2.2
2019 Q2	0.9	2.0	-	-2.4	2.1	1.2	0.2	-2.4	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	-1.0
2019 Q3	1.9	2.8	-	-1.1	2.0	2.9	1.3	-2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3
2019 Q4	1.4	2.0	-	-1.2	2.0	1.5	1.4	-2.2	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.4
2020 Q1	1.3	1.3	-	-1.2	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.5
2020 Q2	1.2	1.2	-	-1.1	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.8
2020 Q3	1.0	1.3	-	-0.6	1.0	-0.1	1.1	-0.1	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	2.9
2020 Q4	0.8	1.2	-	-0.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	2.5
2021 Q1	0.7	1.1	-	-0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.5
2021 Q2	0.7	1.3	-	-0.5	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7
2021 Q3	0.7	1.0	-	-0.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.3
2021 Q4	0.8	1.7	-	-0.4	0.7	2.5	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1
2022 Q1	1.7	3.2	-	-0.3	0.9	3.1	0.3	3.6	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.2

Jadual 12 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 12 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quater-on-Quarter

Tempoh Period		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2016	Q1	0.5	0.9	-	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	-2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
	Q2	0.4	0.5	-	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	Q3	0.5	0.5	-	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
	Q4	0.5	0.7	-	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2
2017	Q1	0.7	1.3	-	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4
	Q2	0.6	0.9	-	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
	Q3	0.6	0.8	-	-0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
	Q4	0.3	0.7	-	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
2018	Q1	0.3	0.7	-	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1
	Q2	-0.2	0.0	-	-0.9	0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.2	0.4	-0.9
	Q3	-0.6	-0.5	-	-1.9	0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-2.3
	Q4	0.9	1.2	-	-0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
2019	Q1	0.3	1.0	-	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	-4.5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
	Q2	0.4	0.3	-	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	Q3	0.3	0.3	-	-0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0
	Q4	0.4	0.3	-	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
2020	Q1	0.2	0.4	-	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	-1.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
	Q2	0.2	0.2	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.2	1.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.6
	Q3	0.2	0.5	-	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	1.1
	Q4	0.2	0.2	-	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
2021	Q1	0.2	0.3	-	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3
	Q2	0.2	0.3	-	-0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.1
	Q3	0.1	0.2	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1
	Q4	0.3	0.9	-	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
2022	Q1	1.1	1.8	-	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.8

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Nota Teknikal

Konsep dan Definisi

Pengenalan

IHP mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. “Bakul” ini merujuk kepada barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mempunyai kualiti dan kuantiti yang seakan-akan sama atau tidak berubah, mengandungi item yang berada lama atau boleh di ukur secara berterusan di pasaran berbanding dengan masa. Perubahan harga barangan yang berlaku dalam bakul ini adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan harga yang sebenarnya sahaja, iaitu perubahan harga ini tidak berkaitan langsung dengan perubahan pada kuantiti atau kualiti barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diliputi dalam “bakul” ini adalah luas, dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations “*Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*” dalam dua belas kumpulan berikut:

- Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol
- Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
- Pakaian dan Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
- Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Komunikasi
- Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan
- Pendidikan
- Restoran & Hotel
- Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan

Indeks Harga Pengguna dikira mengikut negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak. Walau bagaimanapun, indeks bagi negeri Perlis digabungkan dengan Kedah; WP Putrajaya dengan Selangor dan WP Labuan dengan Sabah memandangkan sumbangan relatif yang kecil bagi negeri-negeri tersebut. Semasa Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isirumah dijalankan, saiz sampel yang mewakili ketiga-tiga negeri ini tidak mencukupi bagi pengiraan indeks negeri masing-masing.

Kesemua indeks negeri tersebut digabungkan bagi mengeluarkan indeks Malaysia.

Indeks Malaysia ialah indeks komposit berdasarkan wajaran perbelanjaan bagi semua negeri di Malaysia.

Liputan

Bermula daripada keluaran Januari 2018, wajaran yang digunapakai dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna adalah merujuk kepada corak perbelanjaan yang diperoleh daripada Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah yang dijalankan pada tahun 2016.

Pada masa ini, terdapat sebanyak 97 lokasi pungutan harga di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, 21 di Sabah dan 19 di Sarawak menjadikan jumlah keseluruhan sebanyak 137 lokasi pungutan harga.

Harga

Harga yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah harga runcit atau harga transaksi termasuk semua jenis cukai yang dikenakan ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Pungutan ini dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan terutamanya bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak, ia dipungut secara bulanan dan juga mingguan. Manakala, bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

Pemilihan outlet untuk pungutan harga dibuat secara "*purposive*" dengan sampel outlet dipilih berdasarkan nilai jualan yang tinggi sebagai asas pemilihan (kecuali bagi sewa rumah). Harga bagi 552 barangan (item ditambah:22 item dan item dikeluarkan:2 item) diambilkira dalam pengiraan indeks dan harga ini diperoleh dari lebih kurang 17,000 saluran runcit di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, 2,500 saluran runcit di Sabah dan 2,300 saluran runcit di Sarawak.

Wajaran

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna dikemaskini secara berkala. Prosedur ini adalah perlu bagi memastikan wajaran ini menggambarkan perubahan dalam corak perbelanjaan pengguna.

Metodologi Pengiraan Indeks

Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan data untuk rujukan Januari 2016, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP. Ia menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2015 = 100. Kaedah yang sama akan digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2018 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2017=100.

Indeks harga pengguna dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Perkara ini perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Dalam usaha untuk indeks dirantai bersama antara bakul, wajaran perbelanjaan hibrid untuk bakul lama dan baru perlu dinyatakan pada satu tempoh harga yang sama. Tempoh tersebut dikenali sebagai bulan pautan (*link month*).

Wajaran bulan pautan diperoleh dengan mengemaskini harga pada bulan pautan terhadap wajaran perbelanjaan asal untuk mendapatkan perbelanjaan hibrid yang dinyatakan pada harga bulan pautan.

Dalam bulan yang berikutnya selepas bulan pautan bakul, indeks harga dihitung menggunakan bakul baru didarabkan dengan indeks yang diterbitkan sebelumnya berdasarkan bakul lama.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}} = I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

dimana:

$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}}$	adalah indeks rantaian bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan tempoh rujukan harga 2010;
$I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}}$	adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2017 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2016;
$I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017 \text{ 2014}}$	adalah indeks bagi Disember 2017 dengan Disember 2015 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2014;
$I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$	adalah indeks bagi bulan Disember 2015, dengan 2010 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2010

Dalam kes indeks rantaian, penjumlahan indeks purata berwajaran bagi kumpulan peringkat rendah atau barangan adalah tidak sepadan dengan kumpulan peringkat yang lebih tinggi (indeks rantaian tidak berdaya tambah).

Kadar Perubahan

Kadar perubahan yang ditunjukkan oleh pergerakan harga boleh dikira menggunakan beberapa cara. Tiga kaedah pengiraan yang digunapakai sekarang ialah perubahan peratus di antara bulan semasa dan bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (tahun ke tahun); bulan semasa dengan bulan sebelumnya (bulan ke bulan) dan perubahan peratus antara purata tahunan tahun semasa yang spesifik dengan purata tahunan yang sama ditetapkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara mengira perubahan mata indeks dan perubahan peratus.

Perubahan Mata Indeks

Indeks Harga Pengguna	125.4
Tolak Indeks Sebelumnya	124.3

Bersamaan dengan	1.1

Peratus Perubahan

Perubahan mata indeks
dibahagi dengan indeks
sebelumnya, didarab
dengan seratus

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100 \\ &= 0.9 \% \end{aligned}$$

Pelarasan Bermusim

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & keputusan serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah aliran, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadangkala ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, arah aliran data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil **pelarasan bermusim**.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa dipengaruhi oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapus dan melaras kesan bermusim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej standard pelarasan bermusim, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia. Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia juga kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut calendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia (SEAM).

Technical Notes

Concepts and Definitions

Introduction

The CPI measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services which represents the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The “basket” is of an unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services, consisting of items for which there are continually measurable market prices over time. Changes in the costs of items in the basket are therefore due only to “pure” price movements, i.e. price movements that are not associated with changes in the quality and / or quantity of the set of consumer goods and services in the basket.

The “basket” covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” in the following twelve groups:

- *Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages*
- *Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco*
- *Clothing and Footwear*
- *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels*
- *Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance*
- *Health*
- *Transport*
- *Communication*
- *Recreation Services & Culture*
- *Education*
- *Restaurants & Hotels*
- *Miscellaneous Goods & Services*

The Consumer Price Index is calculated according to states in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. However, the index for state of Perlis is combined with Kedah; WP Putrajaya with Selangor and WP Labuan with Sabah considering the relative contribution for these states are very small. During the Household, Income and Expenditure Survey, the sample size for these states are not representative enough to calculate the individual state index.

All the state indices will be combined to produce Malaysia’s index.

Malaysia’s index is a composite index weighted by states expenditure weights of each states indices.

Coverage

Commencing January 2018, the weights used in the calculation of the CPI are based on the pattern of expenditure obtained from the Household Expenditure Survey conducted in 2016. Currently, there are 97 price collection locations in states of Peninsular Malaysia, 21 in Sabah and 19 in Sarawak with the overall total of 137 price collection locations.

Price

The prices used in the calculation of the CPI are retail prices or transacted prices including all taxes imposed on those goods and services.

Prices are collected on a monthly basis for all items and especially for perishable food items, it was collected both on monthly as well as on weekly basis. Meanwhile, rents are collected once every quarter.

The selection of outlets in which prices are to be collected is purposive (other than for rents) with the sample designed to cover outlets with high sales turnover. Prices of 552 items (added items: 22 item and removed items: 2 items) are used in the computation and these are obtained from about 17,000 retail outlets in states of Peninsular Malaysia, 2,500 outlets in Sabah and 2,300 outlets in Sarawak.

Weights

The weights used in the calculation of the Consumer Price Index are periodically updated. This procedure is necessary to ensure that the weights reflect the changes in consumer expenditure pattern.

Index Calculation Methodology

Effective with the release of data for January 2016, Laspeyres chain index method is used in the calculation of the CPI. It employs December 2015=100 as the reference base. The same method will be used in the calculation of the CPI publication January 2018 using the reference base December 2017=100.

The consumer price indices are calculated as a chain of fixed-basket indices. This means that a sequence of fixed-basket indices have been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid having breaks in an index when the basket is updated.

In order to chain indices across baskets, hybrid expenditure weights for the old and new baskets must be expressed at the prices of a common period. This common period is called the link month.

Link month weights are obtained by updating the price of the original expenditure weights to obtain the hybrid expenditures expressed at the prices of the link month.

In the month following the basket link month, price indices calculated using the new basket are multiplied by the index levels previously published for the old basket.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}} = I_{\text{Dec2017:t } 2016} \times I_{\text{Dec2015:Dis2017 } 2014} \times I_{2010:\text{Dec2015 } 2010}$$

where:

- $I_{2010:t \text{ chained}}$ is a chained index for the price observation period t with a price reference period equal to 2010;
- $I_{\text{Dec2017:t } 2016}$ is an index for the price observation period t with December 2017 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2016 basket;
- $I_{\text{Dec2015:Dec2017 } 2014}$ is a chained index for December 2017 with December 2015 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2014 basket;
- $I_{2010:\text{Dec2015 } 2010}$ is a chained index for December 2015, with 2010 as the price reference period calculated using the 2010 basket;

In the case of the chain index, the weighted averages of indices of lower level groups or items do not match those of the corresponding upper level groups (the chain index has no additivity).

Rate of Change

A rate of change representative of movement in prices may be derived in several ways. The current method of calculating CPI uses three measures of change, i.e the percentage change between any given month and the same month a year ago (year-on-year); the current month over previous month (month-on-month) and the percentage change between annual average for the specific current year to the same fixed period on the previous year. The following example illustrates the computation of index point and percentage change.

Index Point Change

Consumer Price Index	125.4
Less Previous Index	124.3

Equals to	1.1

Percentage Change

Index point difference
divided by the
previous index,
multiplied by one
hundred

$$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$$

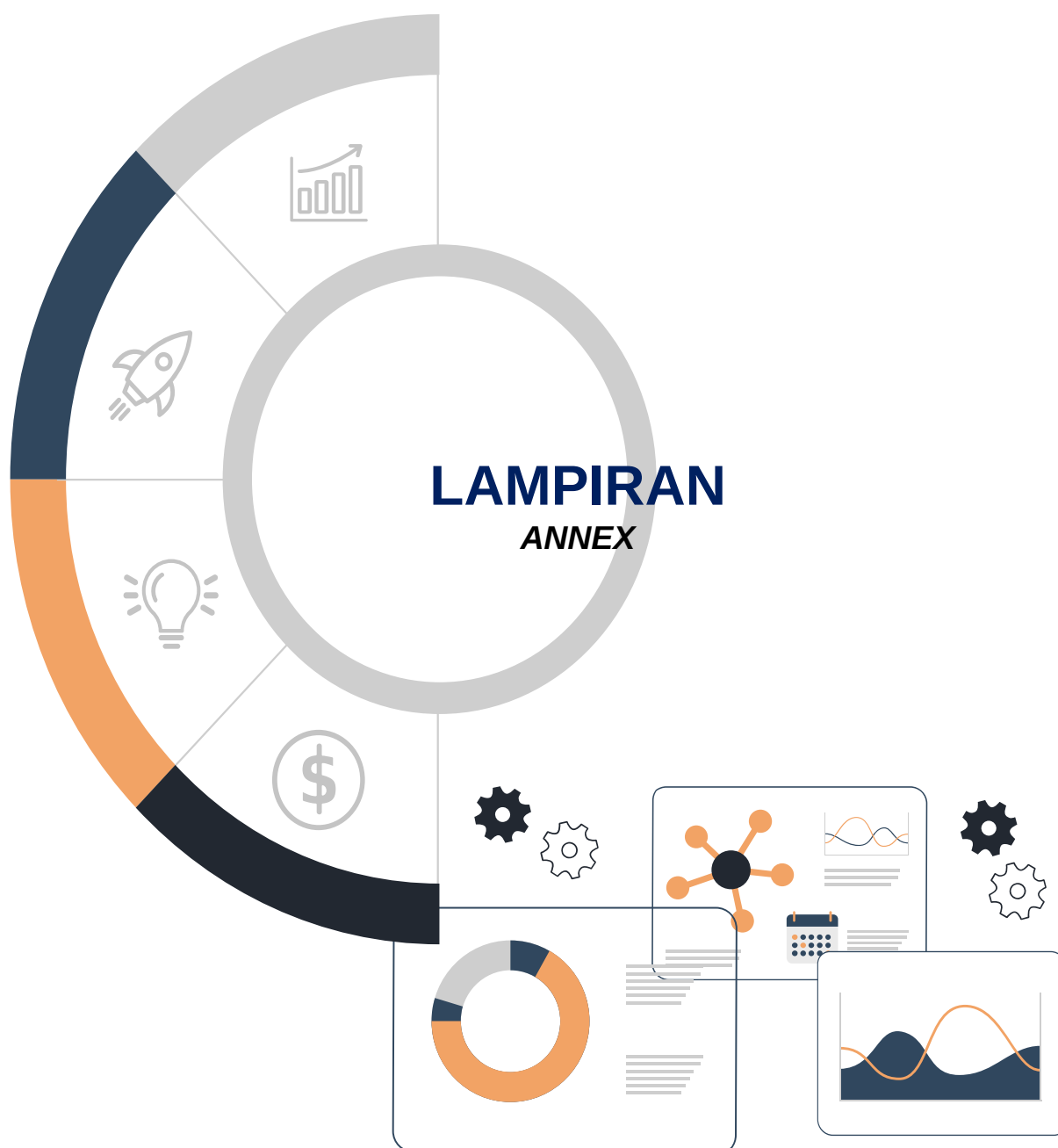
$$= 0.9 \%$$

Seasonal Adjustment

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Malaysian economic time series data also often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr for Muslims, Chinese New Year to the Chinese and the Indian Deepavali. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).



PERBANDINGAN WAJARAN PERBELANJAAN 2005, 2010 DAN DISEMBER 2017 YANG DIGUNAKAN DALAM
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA, MALAYSIA
COMPARISON OF 2005, 2010 AND DECEMBER 2017 EXPENDITURE WEIGHTS USED IN THE
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, MALAYSIA

	Wajaran/Weights			
	2005	2010	2016 ⁽¹⁾	
01 MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN BUKAN ALKOHOL	31.4	30.3	29.5	01 FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES
Makanan	30.0	28.9	28.4	<i>Food</i>
Makanan di rumah	19.6	18.9	16.9	<i>Food at home</i>
011 Beras, Roti dan Bijirin Lain	4.6	4.4	3.5	011 <i>Rice, Bread and Other Cereals</i>
012 Daging	2.9	2.9	2.5	012 <i>Meat</i>
013 Ikan dan Makanan Laut	4.5	4.5	4.0	013 <i>Fish and Seafood</i>
014 Susu, Keju dan Telur	1.8	1.8	1.5	014 <i>Milk, Cheese and Eggs</i>
015 Minyak dan Lemak	0.6	0.6	0.6	015 <i>Oils and Fats</i>
016 Buah-buahan	1.4	1.2	1.2	016 <i>Fruits</i>
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.3	2.1	2.1	017 <i>Vegetables</i>
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat dan Manisan	0.7	0.6	0.6	018 <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Choc. & Confectionery</i>
019 Keluaran Makanan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana	0.8	0.8	1.0	019 <i>Food Products not elsewhere classified</i>
Makanan di luar rumah	10.4	10.0	11.5	<i>Food away from home</i>
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol	1.4	1.4	1.1	<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>
02 MINUMAN ALKOHOL DAN TEMBAKAU	1.9	2.2	2.4	02 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO
03 PAKAIAN DAN KASUT	3.1	3.4	3.2	03 CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR
04 PERUMAHAN, AIR, ELEKTRIK, GAS DAN BAHAN API LAIN	21.4	22.6	23.8	04 HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS
05 HIASAN, PERKAKASAN & PENYELENGGARAAN ISI RUMAH	4.3	4.1	4.1	05 FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT & ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE
06 KESIHATAN	1.4	1.3	1.9	06 HEALTH
07 PENGANGKUTAN	15.9	14.9	14.6	07 TRANSPORT
08 KOMUNIKASI	5.1	5.7	4.8	08 COMMUNICATION
09 PERKHIDMATAN REKREASI & KEBUDAYAAN	4.6	4.6	4.8	09 RECREATION SERVICES & CULTURE
10 PENDIDIKAN	1.9	1.4	1.3	10 EDUCATION
11 RESTORAN DAN HOTEL	3.0	3.2	2.9	11 RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS
12 PELBAGAI BARANGAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN	6.0	6.3	6.7	12 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
KESELURUHAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	ALL ITEMS

Nota/Note:

⁽¹⁾ Wajaran ini dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2017/The weights are expressed at the prices of December 2017

Perbandingan Wajaran Indeks Keseluruhan Dan Teras, Malaysia
Comparison Of Weights Used In The Headline And Core Indices, Malaysia

	Wajaran/Weights				
	Indeks Keseluruhan/ Headline	Item Bukan Teras/ Non-Core Items	Wajaran IHP Tidak Termasuk Item Bukan Teras/ CPI Weights Excluding Non- Core Items	Indeks Teras/ Core Index	
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	9.9	19.6	26.5	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	2.4	-	-	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	-	3.2	4.5	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	4.2	19.6	26.5	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	-	4.1	5.5	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	1.9	-	1.8	2.6	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	9.8	4.8	6.5	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	4.8	-	4.8	6.5	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	-	4.8	6.6	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	1.3	-	1.3	1.8	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	-	2.9	3.9	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	-	6.7	9.1	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Keseluruhan	100.0	26.3	73.7	100.0	All Items

Sasaran Tarikh Pengumuman Indeks Harga Pengguna, 2022

Scheduled Release Dates For Consumer Price Index, 2022

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bulan Rujukan <i>Reference Month</i>	Tarikh Pengumuman <i>Release Date</i>	
2021	Disember <i>December</i>	Januari 2022 <i>January 2022</i>	21
2022	Januari <i>January</i>	Februari <i>February</i>	24
	Februari <i>February</i>	Mac <i>March</i>	25
	Mac <i>March</i>	April <i>April</i>	22
	April <i>April</i>	Mei <i>May</i>	25
	Mei <i>May</i>	Jun <i>June</i>	24
	Jun <i>June</i>	Julai <i>July</i>	22
	Julai <i>July</i>	Ogos <i>August</i>	26
	Ogos <i>August</i>	September <i>September</i>	23
	September <i>September</i>	Oktober <i>October</i>	21
	Oktober <i>October</i>	November <i>November</i>	25
	November <i>November</i>	Disember <i>December</i>	23
	Disember <i>December</i>	Januari 2023 <i>January 2023</i>	25

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