



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL
TRADE STATISTICS

MAC **2022**
MARCH



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
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MAC
MARCH 2022

Pemakluman / Announcement:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022.

Department of Statistics Malaysia is conducting Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 until 31st December 2022.

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun.

Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah
"Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust"

Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year.

*MyStats Day theme is
"Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust"*

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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62514 Putrajaya,

MALAYSIA

Tel. : 03-8885 7000

Faks : 03-8888 9248

Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>

Facebook / Twitter / Instagram: StatsMalaysia

Emel / Email : info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / *general enquiries*)
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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KANDUNGAN
CONTENTS

		<u>Muka Surat</u>
		<i>Page</i>
	Ringkasan <i>Summary</i>	(i)
<u>Jadual</u> <i>Table</i>	<u>Senarai Jadual</u> <i>List of Tables</i>	
1	Eksport, Eksport Domestik, Import, Jumlah Dagangan dan Imbangan Dagangan <i>Exports, Domestic Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Balance of Trade</i>	1
2	Eksport - Data Asal & Pelarasan Musim <i>Exports - Original Data & Seasonally Adjusted</i>	2
3	Import - Data Asal & Pelarasan Musim <i>Imports - Original Data & Seasonally Adjusted</i>	3
4	Kadar Pertumbuhan Eksport dan Import bagi Negara Terpilih <i>Growth Rates of Exports and Imports for Selected Countries</i>	4
5	Eksport Mengikut Seksyen Barangan <i>Exports By Commodity Sections</i>	5
6	Eksport Domestik Mengikut Seksyen Barangan <i>Domestic Exports By Commodity Sections</i>	6
7	Import Mengikut Seksyen Barangan <i>Imports By Commodity Sections</i>	7
8	Eksport Mengikut Bahagian Barangan <i>Exports By Commodity Divisions</i>	8
9	Eksport Domestik Mengikut Bahagian Barangan <i>Domestic Exports By Commodity Divisions</i>	13
10	Import Mengikut Bahagian Barangan <i>Imports By Commodity Divisions</i>	18
11	Eksport dan Import Mengikut Negara Asal & Yang Dituju <i>Exports and Imports By Country of Origin & Destination</i>	23
12	Eksport dan Import Mengikut Kumpulan Ekonomi <i>Exports and Imports by Economic Grouping</i>	28
13	Eksport dan Import Mengikut Mod Pengangkutan bagi Saluran Terpilih <i>Exports and Imports By Mode of Transport for Selected Channels</i>	30

14	Eksport dan Import Mengikut Negeri Berdasarkan Pintu Keluar dan Masuk <i>Exports and Imports By State Based on Exit and Entry Points</i>	31
15	Nilai Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih <i>Export Value of Major and Selected Commodities</i>	33
16	Volum Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih <i>Export Volume of Major and Selected Commodities</i>	36
17	Nilai Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih <i>Import Value of Major and Selected Commodities</i>	38
18	Volum Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih <i>Import Volume of Major and Selected Commodities</i>	43
19	Eksport dan Import Mengikut Sektor <i>Exports and Imports By Sector</i>	46
20	Eksport Produk Halal Mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan <i>Exports of Halal Products By Commodity Classification</i>	48
21	Perdagangan Langsung Luar Negeri dan Perdagangan Dengan dan Melalui Singapura (Import, Eksport dan Imbangan Perdagangan) <i>Direct Foreign Trade and Trade With and via Singapore (Imports, Exports and Balance of Trade)</i>	49
22	Eksport Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum <i>Exports of Commodities By Broad Economic Categories Classifications</i>	50
23	Import Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum <i>Imports of Commodities By Broad Economic Categories Classification</i>	52
24	Import Mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum <i>Imports By End Use & Broad Economic Classifications</i>	54
25	Purata Kadar Pertukaran <i>Average Exchange Rates</i>	56
26	Tarikh Pengeluaran Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri, Januari - Disember 2021 <i>Release Dates For External Trade Statistics, January - December 2021</i>	57
	Nota Keterangan <i>Explanatory Notes</i>	58

RINGKASAN
SUMMARY



PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

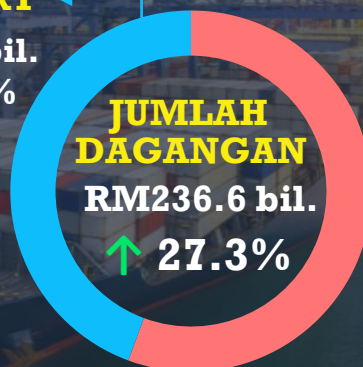
MAC 2022

Eksport Malaysia pada Mac 2022,
Mencecah Nilai Tertinggi Baharu,
RM131.6 bilion, Melonjak 25.4 peratus



IMPORT

RM104.9 bil.
↑ 29.9%



RM131.6 bil.
↑ 25.4%

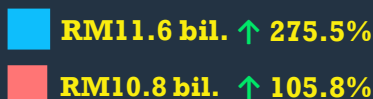
EKSPORT

IMBANGAN RM26.7 bil.
DAGANGAN ↑ 10.3%

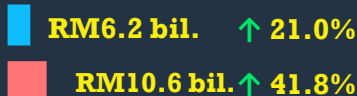
EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR

■ Import ■ Eksport

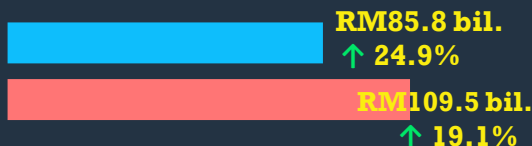
Perlombongan



Pertanian



Pembuatan



IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & BEC

Barangan
Perantara

56.1%



RM58.9 bil.
↑ 34.9%

Barangan
Modal

9.1%



RM9.5 bil.
↑ 14.3%

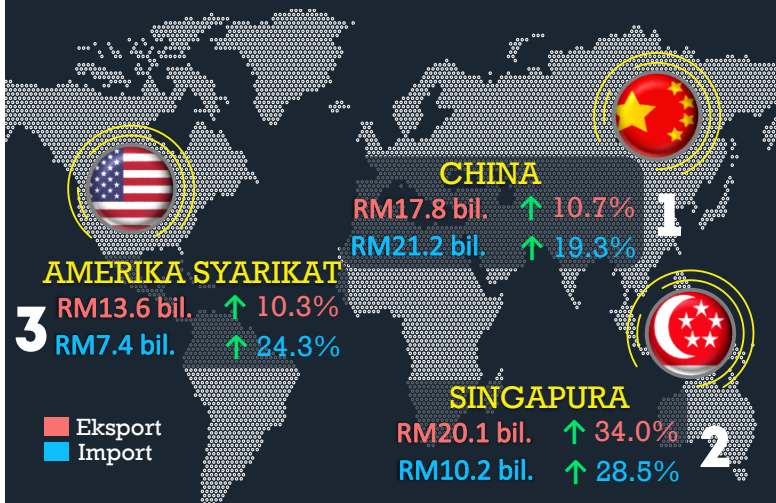
Barangan
Penggunaan

8.3%



RM8.7 bil.
↑ 22.4%

3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA



DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN

SUMBANGAN

28.0%

RM39.3 bil.
↑ 37.7%

EKSPORT

IMPORT

RM26.4 bil.
↑ 37.5%

Nota: 1. ↑↓ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.

2. Data bulan Mac 2022 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.

3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan,
Mac 2022

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PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, MAC 2022

Jumlah perdagangan Malaysia pada Mac 2022 kekal kukuh dengan pertumbuhan memberangsangkan 27.3 peratus, mencecah RM236.6 bilion berbanding RM185.8 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Eksport dan import merekodkan jumlah tertinggi dalam sejarah dengan masing-masing bernilai RM131.6 bilion dan RM104.9 bilion. Prestasi eksport terus berkembang dengan 24.5 peratus, manakala import melonjak 29.9 peratus. Seterusnya, imbangan perdagangan mencatatkan lebih RM26.7 bilion, bertumbuh 10.3 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Berbanding Februari 2022, eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebihan dagangan merekodkan peningkatan ketara pada Mac 2022. Eksport meningkat 28.7 peratus manakala import memulih kepada 27.3 peratus. Sementara itu, jumlah perdagangan dan lebihan dagangan masing-masing meningkat 28.1 peratus dan 34.8 peratus.

Jumlah dagangan, eksport, import dan lebihan dagangan bagi suku tahun pertama 2022 bertumbuh kukuh berbanding tempoh yang sama pada 2021. Eksport berkembang 22.2 peratus, import (+25.2%), jumlah dagangan (+23.6%) manakala lebihan dagangan meningkat 10.9 peratus.

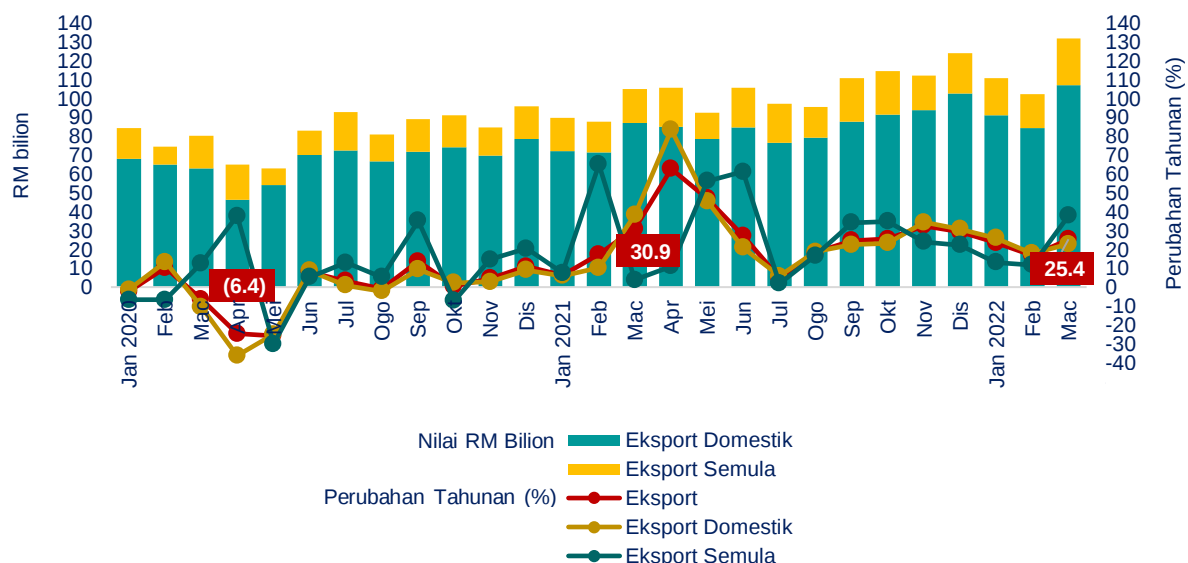
A. EKSPORT

**Nilai eksport yang kukuh pada RM131.6 bilion,
Berkembang 25.4 peratus pada Mac 2022**

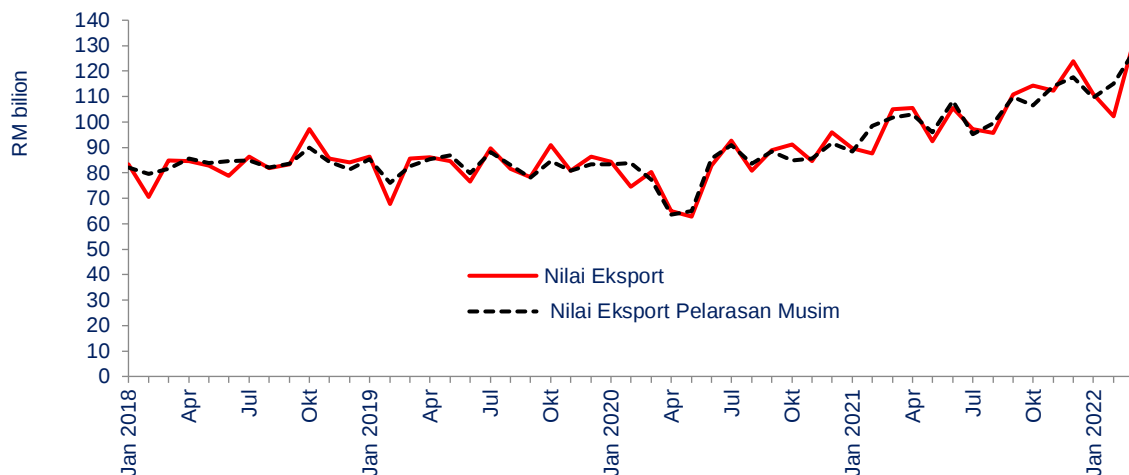
1. Prestasi Eksport

Eksport Malaysia mencatatkan peningkatan 25.4 peratus dan berjumlah RM131.6 bilion berbanding Mac 2021. Peningkatan ini didorong terutamanya oleh eksport domestik yang bernilai RM106.9 bilion. Selain itu, eksport semula bertumbuh 38.0 peratus dan bernilai RM24.7 bilion. Eksport meningkat 28.7 peratus atau RM29.4 bilion berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Analisis pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan menunjukkan eksport meningkat 10.8 peratus untuk mencecah RM127.6 bilion.

Carta 1 Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 2 Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Eksport mengikut Negara Destinasi Utama

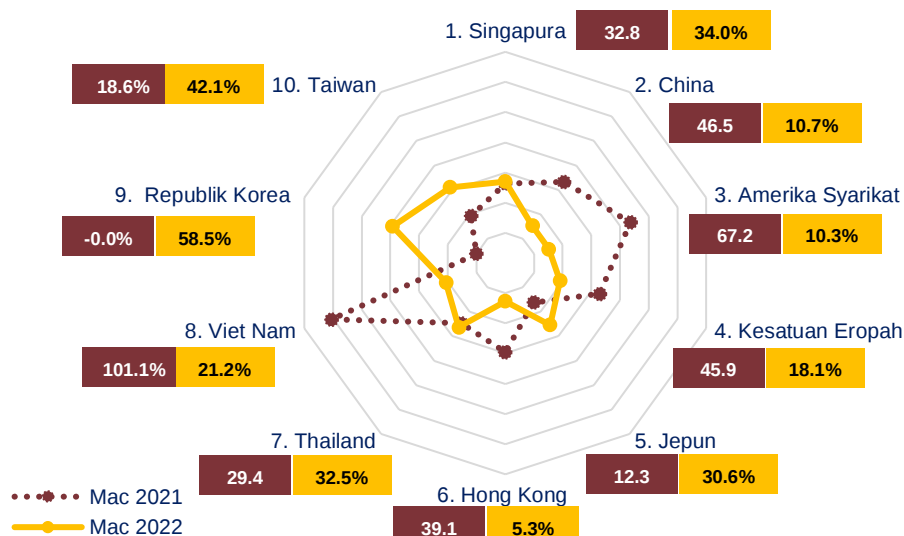
Singapura dan China adalah negara destinasi utama pada Mac 2022 dengan jumlah sumbangan 28.8 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia.

Eksport ke Singapura yang mewakili 15.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport dengan nilai RM20.1 bilion berkembang 34.0 peratus. Ia diterajui oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM3.3 bilion, +42.2%); keluaran petroleum (+RM1.1 bilion, +70.3%) dan jentera, peralatan & kelengkapan (+RM421.5 juta, +41.7%).

Eksport ke China menyumbang 13.5 peratus kepada keseluruhan eksport dengan nilai RM17.8 bilion, merekodkan peningkatan 10.7 peratus atau RM1.7 bilion tahun ke tahun. Prestasi tersebut didorong oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM2.5 bilion, +47.7%) dan minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM711.8 juta, +239.1%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, perubahan tahunan untuk sembilan negara menunjukkan pertumbuhan dua digit.

Carta 3 Perubahan Tahunan Eksport mengikut Negara Utama, Mac 2021 dan Mac 2022

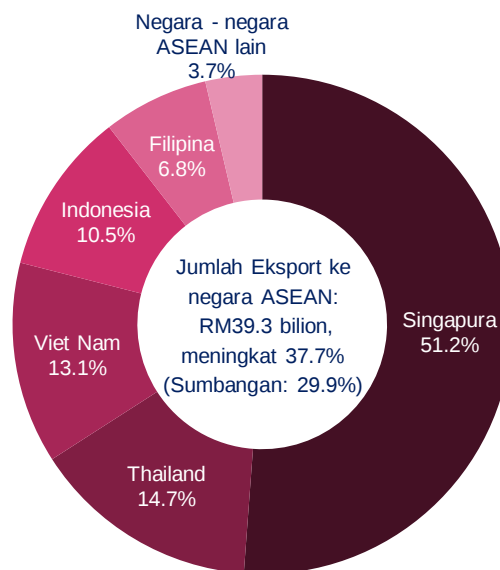


3. Eksport ke Negara-negara ASEAN

Eksport ke negara ASEAN yang meliputi 29.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia mencatatkan nilai RM39.3 bilion dengan pertumbuhan 37.7 peratus. Prestasi tersebut dipacu oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik yang berkembang 39.9 peratus atau RM4.5 bilion, diikuti oleh keluaran petroleum (+RM2.5 bilion, +97.2%); kondensat & minyak petroleum lain (+RM789.7 juta, +844.0%); kimia & bahan kimia (+RM500.2 juta, +20.4%) dan minyak kelapa sawit & keluaran pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM427.4 juta, +97.4%).

Singapura menyumbang 51.2 peratus kepada keseluruhan eksport negara ASEAN dengan RM20.1 bilion mencatatkan pertumbuhan memberangsangkan 34.0 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 4 Pembahagian Peratusan Eksport, Mac 2022



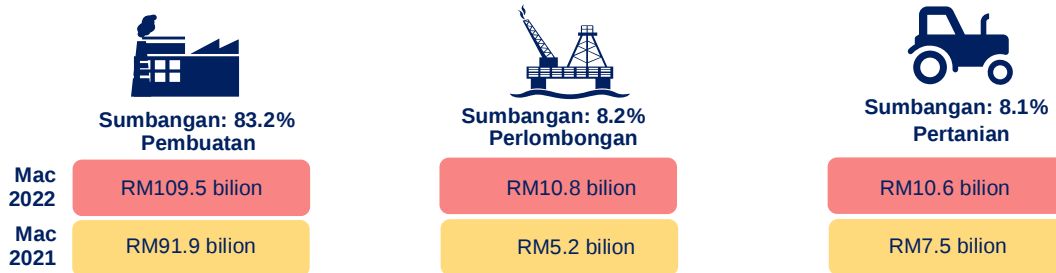
4. Prestasi Eksport mengikut Sektor Ekonomi

Eksport barangan perkilangan meningkat 19.1 peratus atau RM17.6 bilion pada Mac 2022 dan seterusnya meliputi 83.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport. Ia dirangsang oleh pertumbuhan pesat barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM13.0 bilion, +32.8%) yang menyumbang 40.1 peratus kepada nilai eksport. Selain itu, prestasi ini turut dirangsang oleh keluaran petroleum (+RM4.6 bilion, +96.5%); produk perkilangan berasaskan minyak sawit (+RM1.1 bilion, +41.4%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & alat ganti (+RM655.4 juta, +14.5%).

Sementara itu, eksport hasil perlombongan yang mewakili 8.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport mencatatkan pertumbuhan kukuh 105.8 peratus kepada RM10.8 bilion. Ia didorong oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi gas asli cecair (+RM2.5 bilion, +100.5%); petroleum mentah (+RM1.6 bilion, +92.5%) dan kondensat & minyak petroleum lain (+RM789.7 juta, +844.0%).

Eksport keluaran pertanian mencatatkan pertumbuhan 41.8 peratus atau RM3.1 bilion menyumbang 8.1 peratus pada Mac 2022. Ia disokong oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dengan 55.9 peratus di samping kayu balak dengan 127.6 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, eksport makanan laut, segar, sejuk atau beku dan minyak sayuran lain masing-masing merosot 12.7 peratus dan 10.0 peratus.

Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, Mac 2021 dan Mac 2022



5. Eksport mengikut Produk Utama Terpilih

Peningkatan kukuh dalam prestasi eksport pada Mac 2022 adalah dipengaruhi oleh pertumbuhan positif produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik (40.1% daripada jumlah eksport), berkembang 32.8 peratus (+RM13.0 bilion) kepada RM52.8 bilion;
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, yang menyumbang 6.4 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, berkembang RM4.4 bilion atau 106.2 peratus kepada RM8.5 bilion sejajar dengan peningkatan nilai purata seunit (+83.7%) dan volum eksport (+12.3%);
- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (9.3% daripada jumlah eksport) meningkat RM4.1 bilion (+51.2%) kepada RM12.2 bilion. Eksport minyak sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini meningkat RM3.1 bilion atau 69.2 peratus seiring dengan kenaikan nilai purata seunit (+50.6%) dan volum eksport (+12.3%);
- Gas asli cecair, mencakupi 3.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM2.5 bilion atau 100.5 peratus selaras dengan pertumbuhan nilai purata seunit (+68.1%) dan volum eksport (+19.3%);
- Petroleum mentah, meliputi 2.5 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, naik RM1.6 bilion atau 92.5 peratus kepada RM3.2 bilion seiring dengan peningkatan nilai purata seunit (+79.6%) dan volum eksport (7.2%).
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu yang menyumbang 1.8 peratus kepada jumlah eksport meningkat 6.8 peratus atau RM0.4 bilion kepada RM2.4 bilion; dan
- Getah asli (0.3% daripada jumlah eksport) meningkat perlahan RM0.4 juta atau 1.3 peratus selari dengan peningkatan dalam nilai purata seunit (+11.8%). Sebaliknya, volum eksport menurun 43.9 peratus.

Paparan 2 Eksport mengikut Produk Utama Terpilih, Mac 2021 dan Mac 2022

Sumbangan	40.1%	9.3%	6.4%	3.9%	1.8%	2.5%	0.3%
	Barangan Elektrik & Elektronik	Minyak Kelapa Sawit & Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit	Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis	Gas Asli Cecair	Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu	Petroleum Mentah	Getah Asli
	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion
Mac 2022	52.8	12.2	8.5	5.1	2.4	3.2	0.4
Mac 2021	39.8	8.1	4.1	2.5	2.3	1.7	0.4
	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)
	+32.8	+51.2	+106.2	+100.5	+6.8	+92.5	+1.3
	+47.9	+49.9	-43.0	-27.8	41.9	-26.9	43.9

B. IMPORT

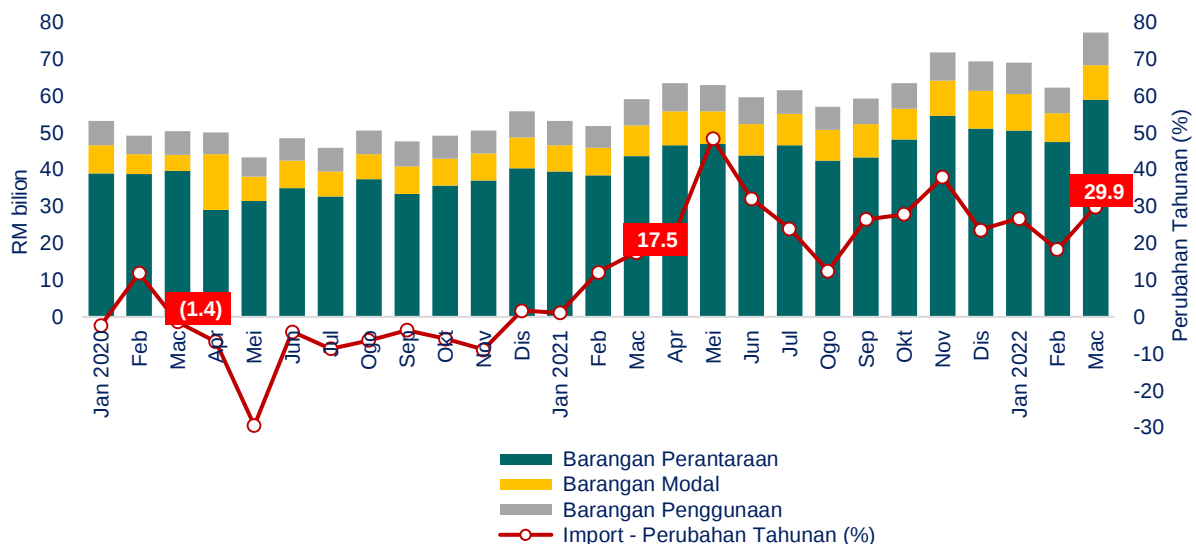
Import terus meningkat 29.9 peratus pada Mac 2022, berjumlah RM104.9 bilion

1. Prestasi Import

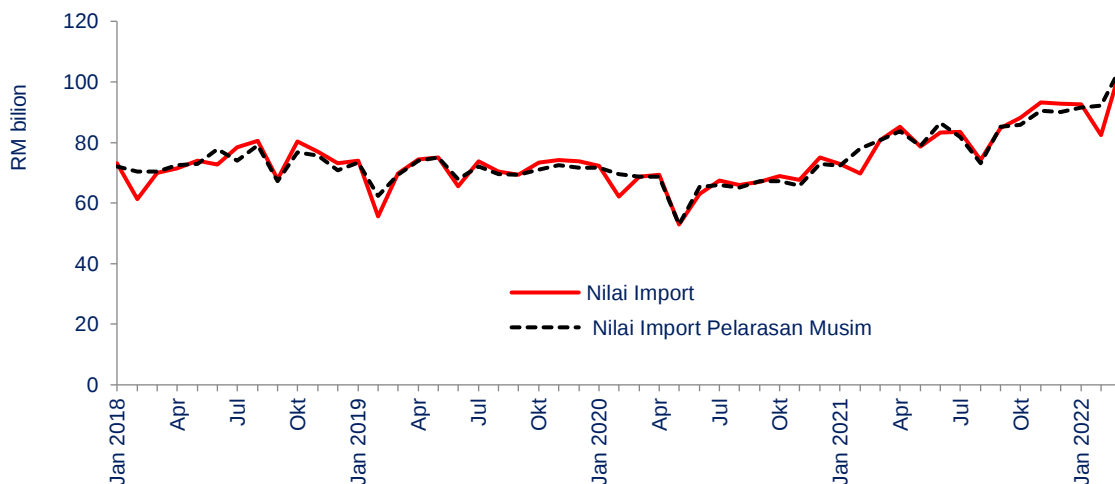
Nilai import Malaysia pada Mac 2022 mencecah RM104.9 bilion dan seterusnya mencatatkan pertumbuhan memberangsangkan 29.9 peratus. Pertumbuhan dua digit 27.3 peratus turut direkodkan bagi bulan ke bulan. Berdasarkan analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import meningkat 13.8 peratus kepada RM105.0 bilion.

Import mengikut penggunaan akhir bagi tiga kategori utama iaitu barangan perantaraan, barangan penggunaan dan barangan modal mencatatkan pertumbuhan kukuh pada 30.5 peratus kepada RM77.1 bilion.

Carta 5 Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 6 Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama

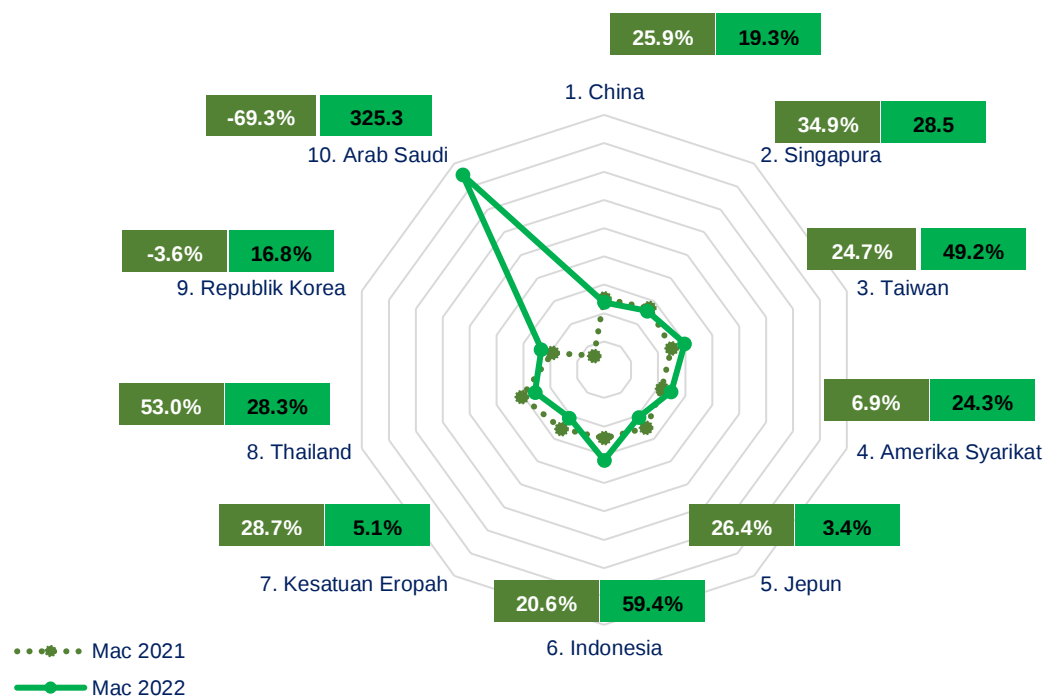
China dan Singapura kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama bagi import Malaysia pada Mac 2022, dengan jumlah sumbangan 30.0 peratus kepada jumlah import.

Import dari China yang mewakili 20.2 peratus daripada import Malaysia, berkembang 19.3 peratus untuk mencecah RM21.2 bilion. Pertumbuhan ini dirangsang oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik yang meningkat 25.6 peratus atau RM1.7 bilion, kimia & bahan kimia (+RM967.5 juta, +67.3%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM370.8 juta, +20.5%).

Import dari Singapura meningkat 28.5 peratus kepada RM10.2 bilion, justeru menyumbang 9.8 peratus kepada import Malaysia. Prestasi ini berikutan import yang lebih tinggi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM1.5 bilion, +72.3%) dan produk petroleum (+RM792.5 juta, +46.5%).

Perubahan tahunan import bagi empat negara asal utama mencatatkan pertumbuhan dua digit. Selain itu, import daripada Republik Korea serta Arab Saudi memulih berbanding pertumbuhan negatif pada tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 7 Perubahan Tahunan Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama, Mac 2021 dan Mac 2022

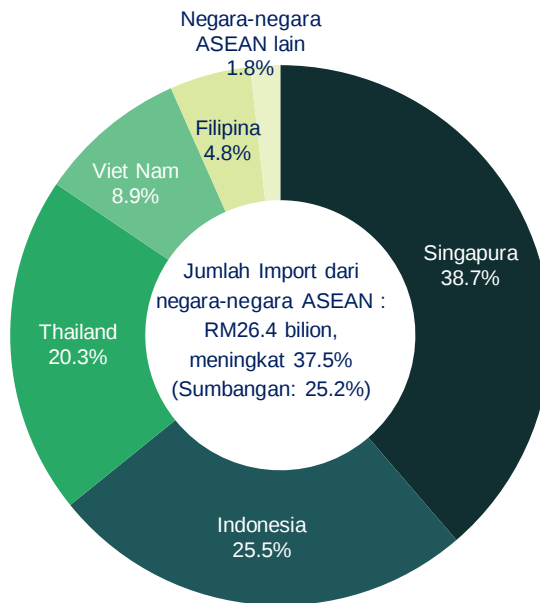


3. Import dari Negara-negara ASEAN

Import dari negara ASEAN melonjak 37.5 peratus pada Mac 2022 kepada RM26.4 bilion. Ia meliputi 25.2 peratus daripada import Malaysia. Prestasi tersebut disumbangkan terutamanya oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM2.0 bilion, +45.7%); produk petroleum (+RM1.4 bilion, +62.6%); kimia & bahan kimia (+RM516.1 juta, +30.8%); jentera, peralatan & kelengkapan (+RM505.8 juta, +54.3%) dan minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM340.2 juta, +45.0%).

Singapura menyumbang 38.7 peratus dari import Malaysia, diikuti Indonesia (25.5%), Thailand (20.3%) dan Vietnam (8.9%).

Carta 8 Pembahagian Sumbangan Import, Mac 2022



4. Prestasi Import mengikut Sektor Ekonomi

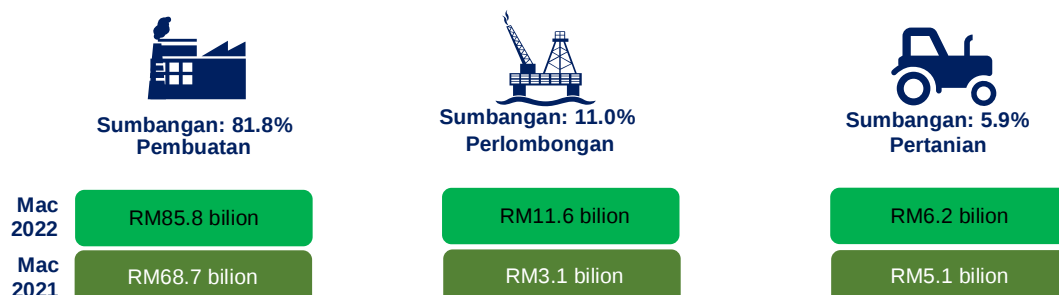
Pengembangan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi semua sektor utama pada Mac 2022.

Barangan perkilangan yang merangkumi 81.8 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 24.9 peratus daripada RM68.7 bilion kepada RM85.8 bilion tahun ke tahun. Ini disokong oleh import yang tinggi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM7.1 bilion, +28.8%); keluaran petroleum (+RM3.0 bilion, +48.8%); kimia & bahan kimia (+RM2.2 bilion, +26.5%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM1.6 bilion, +28.8%).

Import hasil perlombongan berjumlah RM11.6 bilion, merekodkan pertumbuhan mapan 275.5 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya dan seterusnya mencakupi 11.0 peratus daripada import Malaysia. Ia dipacu terutamanya oleh pengembangan dalam import petroleum mentah iaitu 1,163.5 peratus atau RM6.1 bilion.

Import keluaran pertanian (5.9% daripada jumlah import) terus berkembang 21.0 peratus atau RM1.1 bilion tahun ke tahun kepada RM6.2 bilion, dipacu oleh peningkatan import minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM442.3 juta, +55.4%) dan minyak sayuran lain (+RM154.0 juta, +43.4%).

Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, Mac 2021 dan Mac 2022



5. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import pada Mac 2022 bernilai RM104.9 bilion, meningkat 29.9 peratus tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 73.5 peratus daripada jumlah import adalah:

Barangan perantaraan, bernilai RM58.9 bilion atau 56.1 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 34.9 peratus disebabkan oleh kenaikan import bahan api & pelincir, utama (+RM6.8 bilion, +502.9%); alat ganti & aksesori barangan modal (kecuali peralatan pengangkutan) (+RM3.8 bilion, +32.6%); bekalan industri, diproses (+RM1.3 bilion, +6.5%); alat ganti & aksesori untuk alat kelengkapan pengangkutan (+RM1.0 bilion, +38.8%) dan bahan api & pelincir, diproses, lain-lain (+RM975.3 juta, +47.1%).

Barangan penggunaan, berjumlah RM8.7 bilion (8.3% daripada jumlah import), mencatatkan kenaikan 22.4 peratus, disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi makanan & minuman, diproses, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (+RM723.6 juta, +34.7%); barangan tidak tahan lama (+RM416.3 juta, +24.0%) dan barangan separa tahan lama (+RM399.2 juta, +42.3%).

Barangan modal, berjumlah RM9.5 bilion (9.1% daripada jumlah import) meningkat 14.3 peratus, disumbangkan oleh import barangan modal (kecuali peralatan pengangkutan) yang lebih tinggi (+RM970.8 juta, +12.0%) serta kelengkapan pengangkutan, perindustrian (+RM221.2 juta, +91.7%).



MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

MARCH 2022

Malaysia's Exports in March 2022,
Hit a New High of RM131.6 billion,
Soared by 25.4 per cent



IMPORTS

RM104.9 bil.
↑ 29.9%



RM131.6 bil.
↑ 25.4%

EXPORTS

**TOTAL
TRADE**
RM236.6 bil.
↑ 27.3%

**TRADE
BALANCE** RM26.7 bil.
↑ 10.3%

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY SECTOR

■ Imports ■ Exports

Mining

RM11.6 bil. ↑ 275.5%
RM10.8 bil. ↑ 105.8%

Agriculture

RM6.2 bil. ↑ 21.0%
RM10.6 bil. ↑ 41.8%

Manufacturing

RM85.8 bil. ↑ 24.9%
RM109.5 bil. ↑ 19.1%

IMPORTS BY BEC & END USE

Intermediate
Goods

56.1%



RM58.9 bil.
↑ 34.9%

Capital
Goods

9.1%



RM9.5 bil.
↑ 14.3%

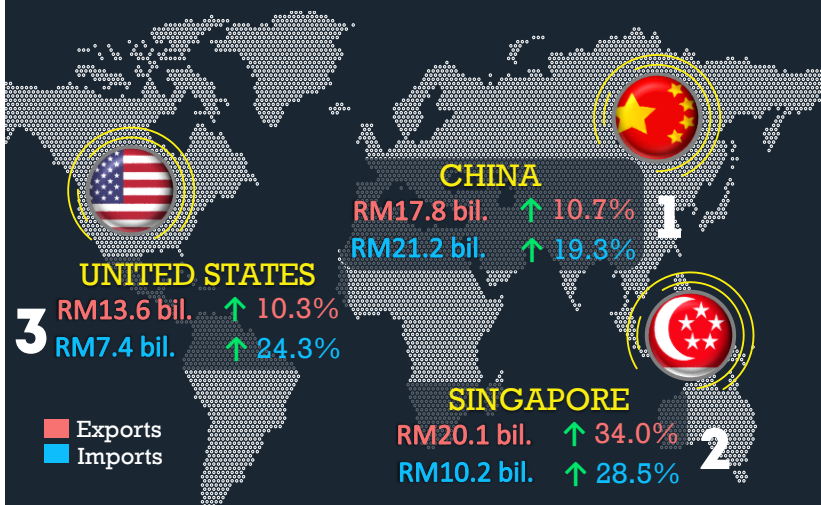
Consumption
Goods

8.3%



RM8.7 bil.
↑ 22.4%

TOP 3 TRADING PARTNERS



TRADING WITH ASEAN

SHARE

28.0%

RM39.3 bil.
↑ 37.7%

EXPORTS

IMPORTS

RM26.4 bil.
↑ 37.5%

Note: 1. ↑ ↓ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison
2. The March 2022 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia
(<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

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MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, MARCH 2022

Malaysia's total trade performance remained resilient in March 2022 with a favorable growth of 27.3 per cent, reaching RM236.6 billion as compared to RM185.8 billion in the preceding year. Exports and imports value recorded the highest monthly amount in history with RM131.6 billion and RM104.9 billion respectively. Exports growth continued to expand with 25.4 per cent, while imports accelerated by 29.9 per cent. Subsequently, trade balance registered a surplus of RM26.7 billion, grew by 10.3 per cent from the previous year.

In comparison to February 2022, exports, imports, total trade and trade balance posted a substantial performance in March 2022. Exports surged 28.7 per cent while imports rebounded to 27.3 per cent. Meanwhile, the total trade and trade surplus increased 28.1 per cent and 34.8 per cent, respectively.

The total trade, exports, imports and trade surplus for the first quarter of 2022 grew significantly as compared to the same period of 2021. Exports rose 22.2 per cent, imports (+25.2%), total trade (+23.6%) while trade surplus grew 10.9 per cent.

A. EXPORTS

Exports Value Stood at RM131.6 billion, Expanded by 25.4 per cent in March 2022

1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports registered an increase of 25.4 per cent which amounted to RM131.6 billion as compared to March 2021. This performance was primarily led by domestic exports with a value of RM106.9 billion. On the other hand, re-exports grew 38.0 per cent to reach RM24.7 billion. Exports increased 28.7 per cent or RM29.4 billion as compared to previous month. Analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms m-o-m indicated that exports increased 10.8 per cent to reach RM127.6 billion.

Chart 1 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

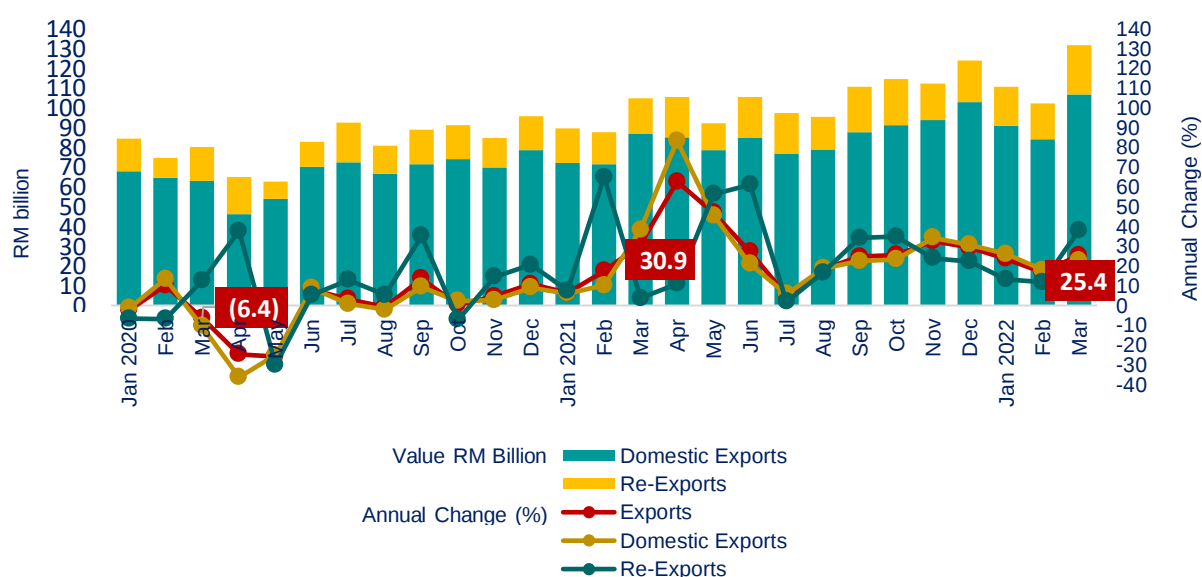
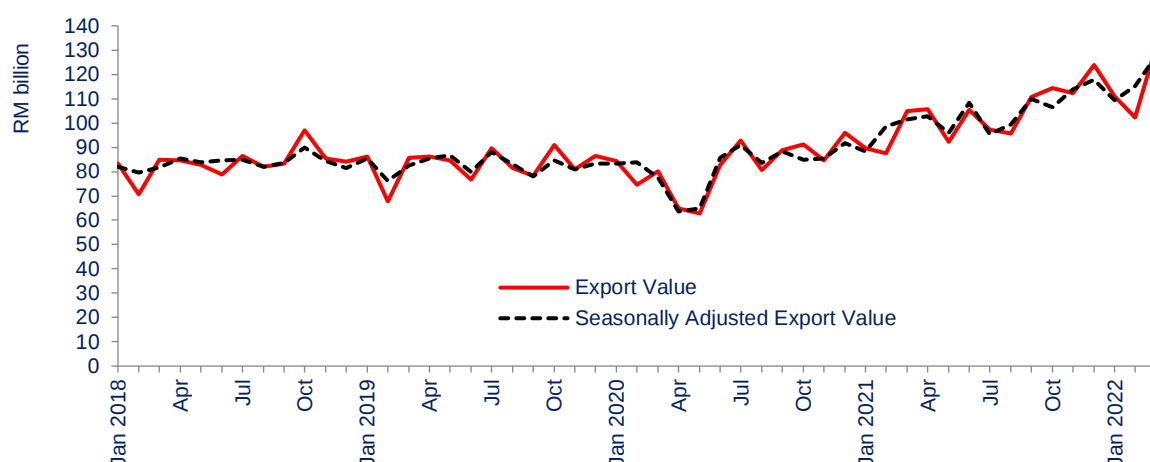


Chart 2 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion

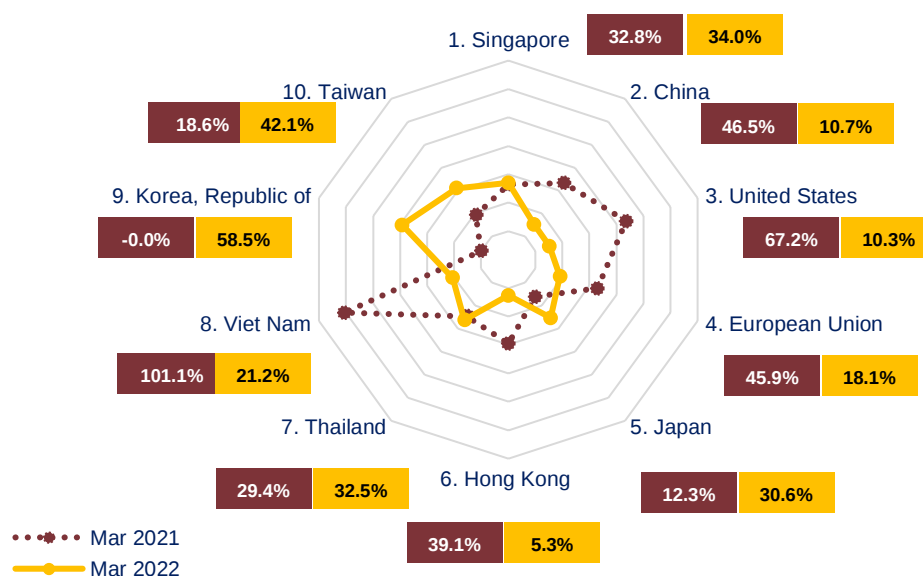
2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

Singapore and China were the major country of destinations in March 2022 with a total contribution of 28.8 per cent to Malaysia's exports.

Exports to Singapore, represented 15.3 per cent of total exports with the amount of RM20.1 billion expanded by 34.0 per cent. It was spearheaded by the higher exports of electrical & electronic products (E&E) (+RM3.3 billion, +42.2%); petroleum products (+RM1.1 billion, +70.3%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM421.5 million, +41.7%).

Exports to China contributed 13.5 per cent of total exports with a value of RM17.8 billion, recorded an increase of 10.7 per cent or RM1.7 billion, y-o-y. The growth was mainly supported by higher exports in E&E (+RM2.5 billion, +47.7%) and palm oil & palm oil-based agriculture products (+RM711.8 million, +239.1%).

Out of ten major country of destinations, nine countries performed annual change with double-digit growth.

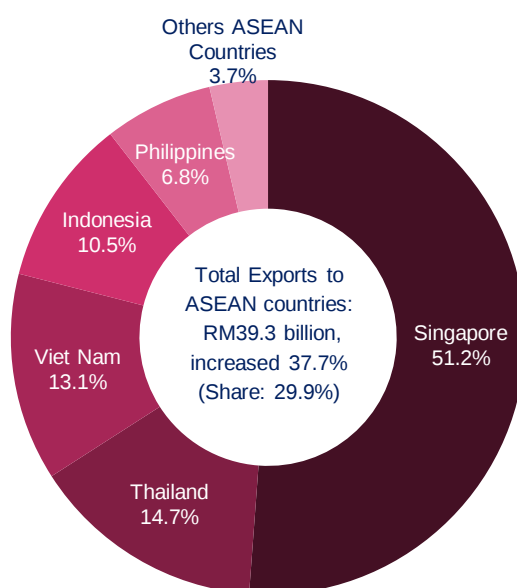
Chart 3 Annual Change of Exports by Major Country of Destination, March 2021 and March 2022

3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

Exports to ASEAN countries, represented 29.9 per cent of Malaysia's total exports recorded a value of RM39.3 billion with a growth of 37.7 per cent. The performance was propelled by E&E products as it widened by 39.9 per cent or RM4.5 billion, followed by petroleum products (+RM2.5 billion, +97.2%); condensates & other petroleum oil (+RM789.7 million, +844.0%); crude petroleum (+RM567.8 million, +108.4%); chemical & chemical products (+RM500.2 million, +20.4%) and palm oil & palm oil-based agriculture products (+RM427.4 million, +97.4%).

Singapore held 51.2 per cent of total exports among ASEAN countries with RM20.1 billion, posted a vibrant growth of 34.0 per cent over the previous year.

Chart 4 Percentage Share of Exports, March 2022

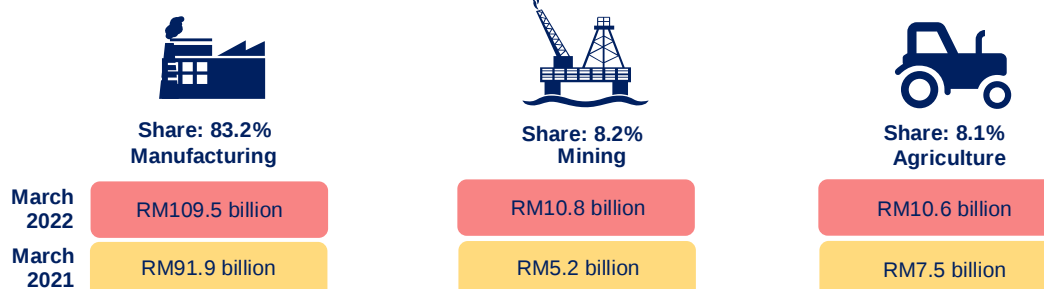


4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

Exports of manufactured products increased 19.1 per cent or RM17.6 billion in March 2022, accounted for 83.2 per cent of total exports. It was stimulated by substantial growth in E&E products (+RM13.0 billion, +32.8%) which contributed 40.1 per cent to the total exports. In addition, this performance was also supported by petroleum products (+RM4.6 billion, +96.5%); palm oil-based manufactured products (+RM1.1 billion, +41.4%) and machinery, equipment and parts (+RM655.4 million, +14.5%).

On the other hand, exports of mining products which contributed 8.2 per cent of total exports posted a strong growth of 105.8 per cent to RM10.8 billion. This was supported by higher exports of liquefied natural gas (LNG) (+RM2.5 billion, +100.5%); crude petroleum (+RM1.6 billion, +92.5%) and condensates & other petroleum oil (+RM789.7 million, +844.0%).

Exports of agriculture products registered a growth of 41.8 per cent or RM3.1 billion, contributed 8.1 per cent in March 2022. It was backed by a higher exports of palm oil & palm oil-based agriculture products with 55.9 per cent as well as saw log with 127.6 per cent. However, exports of seafood, fresh, chilled or frozen; and other vegetable oil declined by 12.7 per cent and 10.0 per cent, respectively.

Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, March 2021 and March 2022**5. Exports of Selected Major Products**

A strong growth in export performance in March 2022 was influenced by the increases in the following products:

- E&E products (40.1% of total exports), expanded by 32.8 per cent (+RM13.0 billion) to RM52.8 billion;
- Refined petroleum products, which accounted for 6.4 per cent of total exports, grew by RM4.4 billion or 106.2 per cent to RM8.5 billion in line with the increase in average unit value (+83.7%) as well as export volume (+12.3%);
- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (9.3% of total exports) surged by RM4.1 billion (+51.2%) to RM12.2 billion. Exports of palm oil, the major commodity in this group of products rose by RM3.1 billion or 69.2 per cent along with the rise of average unit value (+50.6%) and export volume (+12.3%);
- LNG, accounting for 3.9 per cent of total exports, increased RM2.5 billion or 100.5 per cent consistent with the growth in average unit value (+68.1%) and export volume (+19.3%);
- Crude petroleum, which constituted 2.5 per cent from total exports grew by RM1.6 billion or 92.5 per cent to RM3.2 billion in tandem with the increase in average unit value (+79.6%) and export volume (+7.2%).
- Timber and timber-based products, which contributed 1.8 per cent to total exports grew 6.8 per cent or RM152.8 million to RM2.4 billion; and
- Natural rubber (0.3% of total exports) moderately rose RM5.3 million or 1.3 per cent as a result of the increase in average unit value (+11.8%). In contrary, export volume fell by 9.4 per cent.

Exhibit 2 Exports by Selected Major Product, March 2021 and March 2022

Share	40.1%	9.3%	6.4%	3.9%	1.8%	2.5%	0.3%
	Electrical and Electronic Products	Palm Oil and Palm Oil-based Products	Refined Petroleum Products	Liquefied Natural Gas	Timber and Timber-based Products	Crude Petroleum	Natural Rubber
	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion	RM billion
March 2022	52.8	12.2	8.5	5.1	2.4	3.2	0.4
March 2021	39.8	8.1	4.1	2.5	2.3	1.7	0.4
	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)	y-o-y (%)
	+32.8	+51.2	+106.2	+100.5	+6.8	+92.5	+1.3
	+47.9	+49.9	-43.0	-27.8	41.9	-26.9	43.9

B. IMPORTS

Imports Further Increased by 29.9 per cent in March 2022, Amounted to RM104.9 billion

1. Performance of Imports

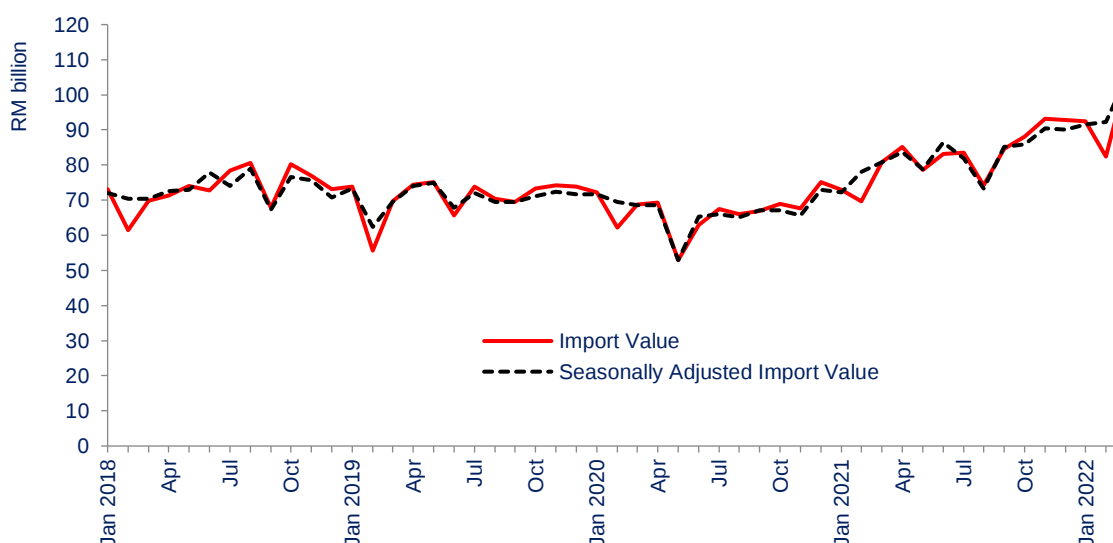
Malaysia's imports value in March 2022 reaching RM104.9 billion and further registered a substantial growth of 29.9 per cent. A double-digit growth of 27.3 per cent was also recorded on m-o-m basis. Based on seasonally adjusted terms m-o-m, imports rose by 13.8 per cent to RM105.0 billion.

Imports by end use for three main categories namely intermediate goods, consumption goods and capital goods posted a strong growth of 30.5 per cent to RM77.1 billion.

Chart 5 Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)



Chart 6 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

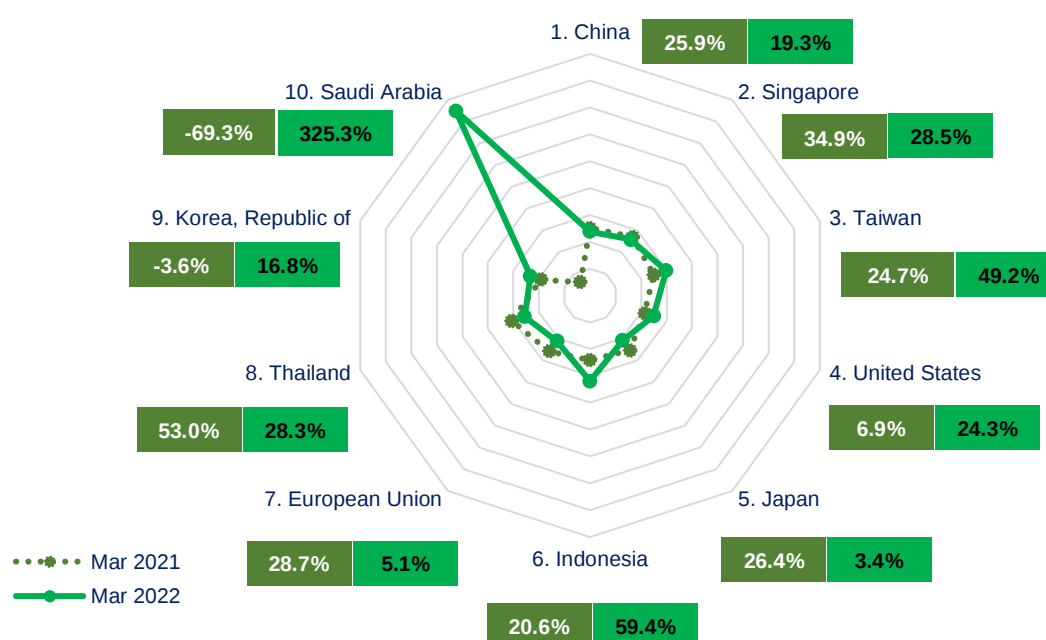
China and Singapore remained as the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in March 2022, with a total contribution of 30.0 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China which represented 20.2 per cent of Malaysia's imports, increased 19.3 per cent to reach RM21.2 billion. This growth was stimulated by E&E products which increased by 25.6 per cent or RM1.7 billion, chemical & chemical products (+RM967.5 million, +67.3%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM370.8 million, +20.5%).

Imports from Singapore grew 28.5 per cent to RM10.2 billion, thus contributed 9.8 per cent to total Malaysia's imports. The growth was primarily due to higher imports of E&E products (+RM1.5 billion, +72.3%) and petroleum products (+RM792.5 million, +46.5%).

Annual change of imports from four major country of origins recorded a double-digit growth. On top of that, imports from Republic of Korea as well as Saudi Arabia rebounded from a negative growth in the preceding year.

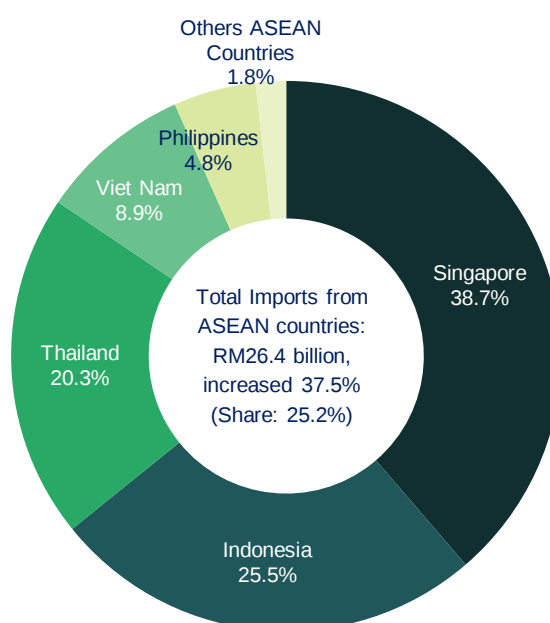
Chart 7 Annual Change of Imports by Major Country of Origin, March 2021 and March 2022



3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries soared by 37.5 per cent in March 2022 to RM26.4 billion. It constituted 25.2 per cent from Malaysia's total imports. The growth was mainly attributed from higher imports of E&E products (+RM2.0 billion, +45.7%); petroleum products (+RM1.4 billion, +62.6%); chemical & chemical products (+RM516.1 million, +30.8%); machinery, equipment & parts (+RM505.8 million, +54.3%); and palm oil & palm oil-based agriculture products (+RM340.2 million, +45.0%).

Singapore held 38.7 per cent of Malaysia's imports, followed by Indonesia (25.5%), Thailand (20.3%) and Vietnam (8.9%).

Chart 8 Percentage Share of Imports, March 2022

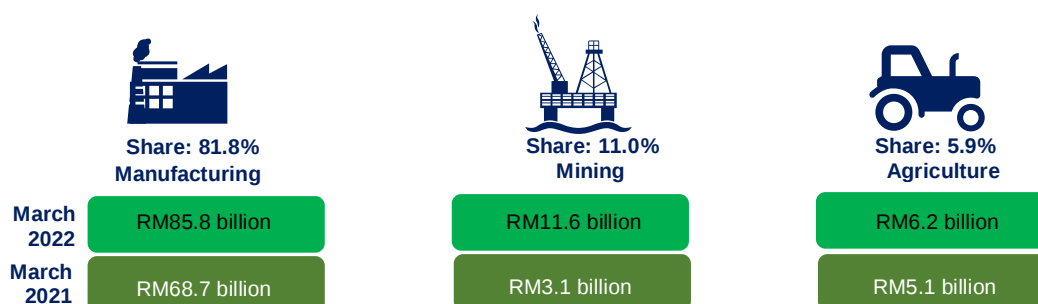
4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

Expansion in imports was led by higher imports of all main sectors in March 2022.

Manufactured products which constituted 81.8 per cent of total imports, rose by 24.9 per cent from RM68.7 billion to RM85.8 billion y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM7.1 billion, +28.8%); petroleum products (+RM3.0 billion, +48.8%); chemical & chemical products (+RM2.2 billion, +26.5%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM1.6 billion, +28.8%).

Imports of mining products amounted to RM11.6 billion, recorded a robust growth of 275.5 per cent as compared to previous year and thus accounting for 11.0 per cent of Malaysia's total imports. It was primarily led by the expansion in import of crude petroleum by 1,163.5 per cent or RM6.1 billion.

Imports of agriculture products (5.9% of total imports) continued to expand with 21.0 per cent or RM1.1 billion y-o-y to RM6.2 billion, propelled by higher imports of palm oil & palm oil-based agriculture products (+RM442.3 million, +55.4%) and other vegetable oils (+RM154.0 million, +43.4%).

Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, March 2021 and March 2022

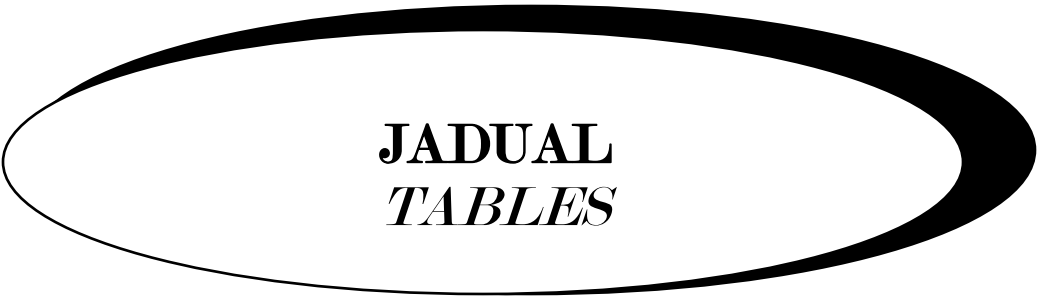
5. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in March 2022 was valued at RM104.9 billion, grew by 29.9 per cent y-o-y. The three main categories of imports by End Use which accounted for 73.5 per cent of total imports were:

Intermediate goods, was valued at RM58.9 billion or 56.1 per cent of total imports, increased by 34.9 per cent on account of higher imports of fuel & lubricants, primary (+RM6.8 billion, +502.9%); parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM3.8 billion, +32.6%); industrial supplies, processed (+RM1.3 billion, +6.5%); parts & accessories of transport equipment (+RM1.0 billion, +38.8%); and fuel, lubricants, processed, other (+RM975.3 million, +47.1%).

Consumption goods, amounted to RM8.7 billion (8.3% of total imports), registered a growth of 22.4 per cent, resulting from higher imports of food & beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption (+RM723.6 million, +34.7%); non-durables goods (+RM416.3 million, +24.0%); and semi-durables goods (+RM399.2 million, +42.3%).

Capital goods, stood at RM9.5 billion (9.1% of total imports) grew by 14.3 per cent, attributable to the higher imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM970.8 million, +12.0%) as well as transport equipment, industrial (+RM221.2 million, +91.7%).



JADUAL
TABLES

JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TEMPOH/ PERIOD	NILAI/VALUE					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN/ ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE
	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE
2017	934,927	792,127	836,422	1,771,349	98,505	18.8	17.7	19.7	19.2	11.8
2018	1,003,587	804,335	879,804	1,883,391	123,783	7.3	1.5	5.2	6.3	25.7
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,239,802	1,010,052	987,244	2,227,046	252,558	26.0	26.4	23.3	24.8	37.7
2021 (JAN-MAR)	282,190	230,635	223,507	505,697	58,683	18.0	17.8	10.0	14.3	63.1
2022 (JAN-MAR)	344,969	282,303	279,894	624,863	65,076	22.2	22.4	25.2	23.6	10.9
2020										
Q1	239,122	195,796	203,148	442,269	35,974	(0.2)	(0.3)	2.0	0.8	(11.2)
Q2	210,617	170,415	185,314	395,932	25,303	(14.9)	(18.6)	(13.9)	(14.4)	(22.1)
Q3	262,329	210,573	200,355	462,684	61,973	5.1	2.6	(6.2)	(0.1)	72.9
Q4	271,759	222,413	211,664	483,424	60,095	5.2	4.7	(4.4)	0.8	63.2
2021										
Q1	282,190	230,635	223,507	505,697	58,683	18.0	17.8	10.0	14.3	63.1
Q2	303,390	248,349	247,021	550,412	56,369	44.0	45.7	33.3	39.0	122.8
Q3	303,738	243,328	242,464	546,202	61,274	15.8	15.6	21.0	18.1	(1.1)
Q4	350,483	287,741	274,251	624,735	76,232	29.0	29.4	29.6	29.2	26.9
2022										
Q1	344,969	282,303	279,894	624,863	65,076	22.2	22.4	25.2	23.6	10.9
2021										
JAN	89,625	72,120	73,023	162,648	16,603	6.3	6.0	1.1	3.9	37.9
FEB	87,567	71,421	69,690	157,257	17,877	17.4	10.2	12.1	15.0	43.7
MAR	104,998	87,094	80,794	185,792	24,204	30.9	38.3	17.5	24.7	110.6
APR	105,590	84,960	85,231	190,821	20,359	62.7	83.4	22.9	42.1	(556.0)
MAY	92,313	78,661	78,560	170,873	13,754	47.0	45.5	48.4	47.6	39.5
JUN	105,487	84,728	83,230	188,717	22,256	27.2	21.0	32.1	29.3	11.8
JUL	97,321	76,591	83,564	180,884	13,757	5.0	5.9	23.9	13.0	(45.5)
AUG	95,587	79,081	74,199	169,785	21,388	18.4	18.7	12.5	15.7	44.7
SEP	110,831	87,655	84,702	195,532	26,129	24.7	22.4	26.5	25.5	19.1
OCT	114,430	91,260	88,130	202,560	26,300	25.5	23.3	27.9	26.5	18.2
NOV	112,203	93,737	93,262	205,466	18,941	32.4	34.3	37.9	34.9	10.7
DEC	123,850	102,744	92,859	216,709	30,991	29.2	30.7	23.6	26.8	49.5
2022										
JAN	111,068	91,137	92,507	203,575	18,561	23.9	26.4	26.7	25.2	11.8
FEB	102,266	84,230	82,452	184,718	19,814	16.8	17.9	18.3	17.5	10.8
MAR	131,635	106,936	104,935	236,570	26,700	25.4	22.8	29.9	27.3	10.3

JADUAL 2 : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2 : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2018	JAN	83,252	4.7	82,087	6.4
	FEB	70,552	(15.3)	79,537	(3.1)
	MAR	84,856	20.3	81,629	2.6
	APR	84,636	(0.3)	85,543	4.8
	MAY	82,862	(2.1)	83,854	(2.0)
	JUN	78,845	(4.8)	84,556	0.8
	JUL	86,475	9.7	84,868	0.4
	AUG	81,982	(5.2)	82,123	(3.2)
	SEP	83,342	1.7	83,591	1.8
	OCT	97,122	16.5	89,824	7.5
	NOV	85,543	(11.9)	84,283	(6.2)
	DEC	84,120	(1.7)	81,347	(3.5)
2019	JAN	86,341	2.6	85,362	4.9
	FEB	67,683	(21.6)	76,076	(10.9)
	MAR	85,677	26.6	82,501	8.4
	APR	86,228	0.6	85,323	3.4
	MAY	84,679	(1.8)	86,816	1.7
	JUN	76,691	(9.4)	79,948	(7.9)
	JUL	89,765	17.0	88,121	10.2
	AUG	81,513	(9.2)	83,134	(5.7)
	SEP	78,252	(4.0)	78,047	(6.1)
	OCT	90,861	16.1	84,730	8.6
	NOV	80,947	(10.9)	80,974	(4.4)
	DEC	86,436	6.8	83,244	2.8
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	83,256	0.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	83,865	0.7
	MAR	80,229	7.5	77,443	(7.7)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,596	(17.9)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	64,873	2.0
	JUN	82,905	32.0	85,603	32.0
	JUL	92,682	11.8	90,875	6.2
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,512	(8.1)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	88,315	5.8
	OCT	91,190	2.6	84,845	(3.9)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,531	0.8
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,627	7.1
2021	JAN	89,625	(6.5)	88,396	(3.5)
	FEB	87,567	(2.3)	98,547	11.5
	MAR	104,998	19.9	101,622	3.1
	APR	105,590	0.6	102,931	1.3
	MAY	92,313	(12.6)	95,833	(6.9)
	JUN	105,487	14.3	108,401	13.1
	JUL	97,321	(7.7)	95,307	(12.1)
	AUG	95,587	(1.8)	99,424	4.3
	SEP	110,831	15.9	109,800	10.4
	OCT	114,430	3.2	106,403	(3.1)
	NOV	112,203	(1.9)	113,976	7.1
	DEC	123,850	10.4	117,700	3.3
2022	JAN	111,068	(10.3)	109,463	(7.0)
	FEB	102,266	(7.9)	115,154	5.2
	MAR	131,635	28.7	127,573	10.8

JADUAL 3 : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 3 : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2018	JAN	73,201	1.5	72,018	2.6
	FEB	61,417	(16.1)	70,473	(2.1)
	MAR	69,897	13.8	70,394	(0.1)
	APR	71,374	2.1	72,538	3.0
	MAY	74,040	3.7	72,929	0.5
	JUN	72,746	(1.7)	77,901	6.8
	JUL	78,349	7.7	74,094	(4.9)
	AUG	80,536	2.8	78,981	6.6
	SEP	67,771	(15.9)	67,267	(14.8)
	OCT	80,270	18.4	76,664	14.0
	NOV	77,046	(4.0)	75,706	(1.3)
	DEC	73,157	(5.0)	70,790	(6.5)
2019	JAN	73,922	1.0	73,380	3.7
	FEB	55,567	(24.8)	62,338	(15.0)
	MAR	69,681	25.4	69,434	11.4
	APR	74,377	6.7	74,063	6.7
	MAY	75,109	1.0	74,961	1.2
	JUN	65,630	(12.6)	67,907	(9.4)
	JUL	73,796	12.4	72,094	6.2
	AUG	70,461	(4.5)	69,513	(3.6)
	SEP	69,438	(1.5)	69,444	(0.1)
	OCT	73,289	5.5	71,110	2.4
	NOV	74,261	1.3	72,494	1.9
	DEC	73,880	(0.5)	71,604	(1.2)
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	71,668	0.1
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	69,564	(2.9)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	68,639	(1.3)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,648	0.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,926	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	65,376	23.5
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,964	0.9
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	65,086	(1.3)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,136	3.2
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,134	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	65,669	(2.2)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	72,896	11.0
2021	JAN	73,023	(2.8)	72,288	(0.8)
	FEB	69,690	(4.6)	77,993	7.9
	MAR	80,794	15.9	80,814	3.6
	APR	85,231	5.5	83,642	3.5
	MAY	78,560	(7.8)	78,788	(5.8)
	JUN	83,230	5.9	86,440	9.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,820	(5.3)
	AUG	74,199	(11.2)	73,247	(10.5)
	SEP	84,702	14.2	85,158	16.3
	OCT	88,130	4.0	85,931	0.9
	NOV	93,262	5.8	90,434	5.2
	DEC	92,859	(0.4)	90,062	(0.4)
2022	JAN	92,507	(0.4)	91,483	1.6
	FEB	82,452	(10.9)	92,278	0.9
	MAR	104,935	27.3	105,048	13.8

JADUAL 4 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH
TABLE 4 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES
EKSPORT / EXPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021												2022		
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR
UNITED STATES (USD)	7.7	(1.4)	(13.0)	22.7	(0.9)	(6.2)	12.8	50.5	59.6	41.1	27.9	25.8	17.1	24.3	23.5	20.3	15.2	20.9	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	3.3	3.5	(9.3)	12.8	(10.3)	(3.4)	10.9	43.5	33.0	22.5	11.0	19.4	9.2	6.5	14.0	12.5	20.5	16.4	n.a
CHINA (USD)	9.9	0.5	3.6	29.9	24.6	154.6	30.4	32.1	27.7	32.0	19.2	25.4	27.9	26.8	21.7	20.9	24.2	6.3	14.7
JAPAN (JPY)	4.1	(5.6)	(11.1)	21.5	6.4	(4.5)	16.1	38.0	49.6	48.6	37.0	26.2	13.0	9.4	20.5	17.5	9.6	19.1	14.7
KOREA (USD)	5.4	(10.4)	(5.5)	25.7	11.4	9.3	16.3	41.2	45.5	39.7	29.6	34.7	16.9	24.2	31.9	18.3	15.5	20.7	18.2
HONG KONG (HKD)	7.4	(4.1)	(1.5)	26.3	44.0	30.4	26.4	24.4	24.0	33.0	26.9	25.9	16.5	21.4	25.0	24.8	18.4	0.9	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	5.9	(1.5)	4.9	29.3	36.8	9.7	27.0	38.4	38.5	35.1	34.8	26.9	29.1	24.5	30.2	23.3	16.7	34.8	21.3
THAILAND (USD)	6.9	(2.6)	(6.0)	17.2	0.3	(2.7)	8.1	12.9	41.6	44.0	20.4	8.7	17.4	17.4	24.9	24.1	8.0	16.2	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	13.3	8.6	5.8	19.9	55.8	(3.1)	20.7	51.0	36.5	20.6	12.0	(1.7)	11.7	5.9	26.3	25.1	8.0	15.9	19.2
SINGAPORE (SGD)	7.9	(4.2)	(3.2)	19.1	1.1	(2.1)	21.1	26.6	29.8	22.1	16.2	17.4	18.5	21.7	31.0	28.0	21.9	22.1	13.9
INDONESIA (USD)	6.6	(6.8)	(2.7)	41.9	12.2	8.6	30.8	52.1	62.0	54.4	41.6	64.1	47.6	53.4	49.7	35.2	25.4	34.2	44.4
MALAYSIA (RM)	7.3	(0.8)	(1.1)	26.0	6.3	17.4	30.9	62.7	47.0	27.2	5.0	18.4	24.7	25.5	32.4	29.2	23.9	16.8	25.4
MALAYSIA (USD)	14.2	(3.4)	(2.6)	27.8	7.5	20.8	36.8	71.8	54.6	31.6	6.7	17.5	24.2	25.2	30.3	24.5	19.4	12.8	22.6

IMPORT / IMPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021												2022		
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR
UNITED STATES (USD)	8.5	(1.7)	(6.5)	21.3	4.3	8.7	22.1	37.1	41.0	35.3	18.7	20.8	18.4	14.4	22.0	19.8	21.1	20.7	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	7.9	1.5	(11.5)	23.4	(16.6)	(3.1)	19.0	33.5	33.6	30.1	19.8	35.0	26.8	30.3	38.9	43.9	53.9	44.8	n.a
CHINA (USD)	15.8	(2.7)	(0.6)	30.0	28.7	18.9	39.1	44.0	52.2	37.3	28.2	32.5	16.7	20.1	31.3	19.6	19.9	10.5	(0.1)
JAPAN (JPY)	9.7	(5.0)	(13.5)	24.6	(9.5)	12.5	6.4	13.1	28.1	32.7	28.1	44.7	38.4	26.8	43.8	41.2	39.7	34.1	31.2
KOREA (USD)	11.9	(6.0)	(7.1)	31.5	4.1	14.7	19.0	34.2	38.2	40.9	38.2	44.0	31.1	37.7	43.6	37.0	35.4	25.2	27.9
HONG KONG (HKD)	8.4	(6.5)	(3.3)	24.3	37.7	17.6	21.7	25.2	26.5	31.9	26.1	28.1	23.5	17.7	20.0	19.3	9.6	6.2	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	10.7	0.3	0.2	33.3	30.2	6.1	27.1	26.6	41.1	42.4	40.9	46.2	40.3	37.2	33.3	28.0	24.2	35.3	20.3
THAILAND (USD)	12.0	(4.8)	(12.7)	29.8	(6.1)	20.6	12.8	27.9	62.0	52.4	45.9	47.9	30.3	34.6	20.5	33.4	20.5	16.8	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	11.2	7.4	4.6	24.5	42.3	11.2	27.9	49.9	55.5	33.6	31.7	20.4	(1.8)	7.4	24.0	13.3	11.3	22.8	15.3
SINGAPORE (SGD)	10.6	(2.1)	(7.4)	20.4	(5.2)	(4.6)	17.9	25.9	32.1	28.2	21.8	22.6	18.5	25.6	31.7	35.4	28.2	19.5	21.9
INDONESIA (USD)	20.2	(9.5)	(17.1)	38.6	(6.6)	14.9	25.7	29.3	68.7	60.0	45.9	55.3	40.3	51.1	52.6	47.9	36.6	25.4	30.9
MALAYSIA (RM)	5.2	(3.5)	(5.8)	23.3	1.1	12.1	17.5	22.9	48.4	32.1	23.9	12.5	26.5	27.9	37.9	23.6	26.7	18.3	29.9
MALAYSIA (USD)	11.9	(5.9)	(7.1)	25.1	2.1	15.4	22.9	29.7	56.1	36.6	25.9	11.6	26.0	27.5	35.7	19.1	22.1	14.3	27.1

SOURCE :

- (1) United States Census Bureau
 - (2) European Commission
 - (3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
 - (4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
 - (5) Statistics Korea
 - (6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
 - (7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
 - (8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
 - (9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
 - (10) Statistics Singapore
 - (11) Statistics Indonesia
 - (12) Department of Statistics Malaysia
- Note : n.a = Not Available.

JADUAL 5 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 5 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021 2022	
0	MAKANAN FOOD	3,336	3,056	3,751	2.8	9,156	10,143
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	211	183	227	0.2	677	621
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	2,533	2,308	3,056	2.3	7,486	7,897
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	12,193	13,153	18,545	14.1	28,524	43,891
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	7,153	6,514	8,822	6.7	13,613	22,489
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	9,678	10,174	10,953	8.3	23,751	30,805
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	12,132	10,379	12,055	9.2	27,368	34,567
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	50,806	44,928	59,448	45.2	123,848	155,182
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	12,595	11,190	14,046	10.7	46,897	37,831
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	430	380	733	0.6	869	1,544
JUMLAH/TOTAL		111,068	102,266	131,635	100.0	282,190	344,969

JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 6 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021 2022	
0	MAKANAN FOOD	3,120	2,754	3,383	3.2	8,267	9,256
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	149	141	164	0.2	436	455
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	2,144	1,736	2,329	2.2	6,161	6,208
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	8,750	9,161	13,929	13.0	20,197	31,840
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	6,995	6,323	8,611	8.1	12,742	21,929
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	8,750	9,003	9,864	9.2	21,515	27,617
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	10,764	9,260	10,765	10.1	23,100	30,789
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	38,197	35,052	44,076	41.2	92,566	117,325
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	11,914	10,491	13,172	12.3	44,948	35,577
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	354	309	644	0.6	704	1,307
JUMLAH/TOTAL		91,137	84,230	106,936	100.0	230,635	282,303

JADUAL 7 : IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 7 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021 2022	
0	MAKANAN FOOD	6,725	4,913	6,241	5.9	14,462	17,879
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	257	201	357	0.3	596	815
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	4,901	4,073	4,870	4.6	13,977	13,843
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	9,692	10,694	18,271	17.4	23,590	38,657
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	1,325	2,037	1,792	1.7	3,655	5,153
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	11,177	10,074	11,858	11.3	25,069	33,109
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	10,587	8,809	10,927	10.4	25,050	30,323
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	40,046	34,919	42,248	40.3	93,593	117,213
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	6,106	5,333	7,015	6.7	14,973	18,454
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	1,693	1,399	1,355	1.3	8,541	4,447
JUMLAH/TOTAL		92,507	82,452	104,935	100.0	223,507	279,894

JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
00 BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	95	68	89	0.1	225	253
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	88	68	78	0.1	211	234
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	126	118	177	0.1	446	421
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	279	206	303	0.2	889	788
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	377	321	380	0.3	941	1,078
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	248	214	274	0.2	659	736
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	155	123	140	0.1	293	418
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	770	791	900	0.7	2,355	2,461
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	235	252	248	0.2	567	736
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	963	895	1,162	0.9	2,569	3,020
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	200	162	213	0.2	616	575
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	11	21	14	x	62	46
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	1	1	x	4	3
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	10	8	12	x	17	30
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	735	721	744	0.6	2,209	2,201

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	MAR 2022
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	435	309	463	0.4	1,044	1,208
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	184	106	150	0.1	454	440
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	163	158	201	0.2	430	521
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	105	85	132	0.1	340	321
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	821	843	1,256	1.0	2,775	2,919
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	79	77	98	0.1	214	254
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	1	1	1	x	6	3
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	7,459	8,589	12,857	9.8	19,695	28,905
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	4,715	4,545	5,667	4.3	8,715	14,927
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	18	18	20	x	108	57
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	32	42	64	x	20	137
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	6,133	5,386	7,101	5.4	11,356	18,621
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	988	1,086	1,657	1.3	2,237	3,731

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	3,257	3,437	3,798	2.9	7,623	10,492
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	578	1,163	722	0.5	1,442	2,463
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	327	292	381	0.3	836	1,000
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	220	159	241	0.2	592	620
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	478	417	535	0.4	1,468	1,431
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	664	441	579	0.4	630	1,684
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	2,282	2,315	2,542	1.9	6,569	7,139
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	610	654	680	0.5	1,703	1,944
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,261	1,296	1,476	1.1	2,887	4,033
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	8	7	10	x	39	26
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	445	486	534	0.4	1,350	1,464
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	662	443	689	0.5	1,426	1,795
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	516	466	559	0.4	1,329	1,540

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021 2022	
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	769	726	829	0.6	2,014	2,324
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	971	828	985	0.7	2,717	2,784
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,940	2,452	2,830	2.1	5,835	8,222
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	4,496	3,868	4,305	3.3	9,228	12,669
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	1,326	1,102	1,315	1.0	3,429	3,743
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	222	156	258	0.2	553	636
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	2,221	1,862	2,513	1.9	4,981	6,597
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	176	172	194	0.1	469	542
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI,TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	2,011	1,857	2,211	1.7	5,369	6,080
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	6,430	5,025	5,101	3.9	11,934	16,557
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	4,469	3,933	5,118	3.9	12,143	13,520
77	JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	33,962	30,691	42,616	32.4	83,875	107,269
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	874	818	1,060	0.8	2,519	2,753

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR	
BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		2022	2022	2022		2021	2022
79	KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	441	412	376	0.3	2,003	1,229
81	BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	138	98	138	0.1	383	374
82	PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	1,413	1,079	1,410	1.1	3,777	3,902
83	BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	22	29	29	x	73	80
84	PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	2,602	2,304	2,542	1.9	19,288	7,449
85	KASUT FOOTWEAR	60	63	72	0.1	194	194
87	ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,521	3,410	4,384	3.3	9,794	11,314
88	PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	342	352	369	0.3	998	1,063
89	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	4,498	3,855	5,102	3.9	12,392	13,455
93	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	262	256	322	0.2	517	841
96	DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	1	*	*	x	1	1
97	EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	167	124	411	0.3	352	702
JUMLAH/TOTAL		111.068	102.266	131.635	100.0	282.190	344.969

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
00 BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	95	68	89	0.1	225	253
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	87	68	77	0.1	209	231
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	120	116	171	0.2	439	407
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	277	202	295	0.3	882	774
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	364	302	360	0.3	904	1,026
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	243	207	263	0.2	642	714
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	146	114	128	0.1	267	388
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	617	564	667	0.6	1,666	1,847
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	232	251	246	0.2	558	729
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	937	862	1,087	1.0	2,474	2,885
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	142	121	152	0.1	399	415
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	7	20	13	x	37	40
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	1	1	x	4	3
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	7	5	7	x	17	18
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	650	626	676	0.6	1,979	1,952

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	MAR 2022
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	416	291	438	0.4	1,015	1,144
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	104	79	76	0.1	266	259
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	137	126	163	0.2	296	426
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	101	82	129	0.1	329	313
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	648	449	742	0.7	2,042	1,839
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	79	77	97	0.1	213	253
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	1	1	1	x	6	3
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	4,015	4,598	8,241	7.7	11,368	16,854
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	4,715	4,545	5,667	5.3	8,714	14,927
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	18	18	20	x	108	57
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	*	5	-	-	*	5
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	6,091	5,325	7,006	6.6	10,960	18,422
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	905	993	1,605	1.5	1,782	3,503

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021 2022	
51	BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	3,130	3,293	3,529	3.3	7,323	9,951
52	BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	547	839	695	0.6	1,366	2,081
53	BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	312	284	365	0.3	811	961
54	KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	188	128	200	0.2	499	516
55	MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	463	403	517	0.5	1,380	1,383
56	BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	395	230	416	0.4	465	1,041
57	BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	1,865	1,906	2,136	2.0	5,194	5,907
58	BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	601	647	672	0.6	1,682	1,919
59	KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,250	1,274	1,334	1.2	2,794	3,858
61	KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	8	7	10	x	31	25
62	PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	428	458	518	0.5	1,164	1,404
63	PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	621	401	655	0.6	1,369	1,676
64	KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	497	459	550	0.5	1,300	1,505

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021 2022	
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	741	693	789	0.7	1,891	2,223
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	941	798	961	0.9	2,599	2,699
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,831	2,391	2,739	2.6	3,982	7,961
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	3,434	3,016	3,291	3.1	7,516	9,741
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	1,265	1,037	1,253	1.2	3,247	3,555
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	193	132	214	0.2	439	538
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	1,927	1,675	2,313	2.2	4,467	5,915
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	163	164	187	0.2	446	514
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI,TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	1,779	1,692	2,033	1.9	5,035	5,503
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	6,085	4,740	4,553	4.3	10,970	15,378
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	4,076	3,561	4,533	4.2	11,136	12,170
77	JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	22,862	22,096	29,064	27.2	56,507	74,021
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	691	604	840	0.8	1,886	2,135

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	423	389	340	0.3	1,681	1,152
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	128	94	129	0.1	364	351
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	1,297	970	1,297	1.2	3,539	3,564
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	16	25	26	x	62	68
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	2,420	2,114	2,337	2.2	18,693	6,871
85 KASUT FOOTWEAR	42	34	51	x	128	127
87 ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,340	3,208	4,077	3.8	9,264	10,625
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	303	312	319	0.3	942	935
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	4,367	3,734	4,935	4.6	11,955	13,036
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	222	216	271	0.3	446	709
96 DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	1	*	*	x	1	1
97 EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	131	92	373	0.3	257	597
JUMLAH/TOTAL	91,137	84,230	106,936	100.0	230,635	282,303

JADUAL 10 : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
00 BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	4	13	18	x	76	34
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	544	406	546	0.5	918	1,497
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	533	435	526	0.5	1,149	1,494
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	579	370	479	0.5	1,328	1,428
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	1,168	874	1,195	1.1	2,298	3,237
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	1,233	715	943	0.9	2,599	2,891
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	373	295	491	0.5	1,041	1,159
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	925	679	733	0.7	2,180	2,337
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	575	382	454	0.4	1,119	1,411
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	791	743	857	0.8	1,753	2,391
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	200	159	295	0.3	427	653
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	57	42	62	0.1	169	162
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	7	1	4	x	35	11
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	269	151	179	0.2	528	600
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	1,286	1,069	1,225	1.2	5,109	3,580

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	MAR 2022
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	114	104	106	0.1	253	324
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	335	274	238	0.2	726	847
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	151	159	159	0.2	488	469
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	244	291	214	0.2	662	750
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	2,419	1,962	2,652	2.5	5,975	7,034
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	76	61	92	0.1	201	229
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	1,321	1,698	2,275	2.2	3,019	5,295
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	8,040	8,817	15,620	14.9	19,575	32,476
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	331	179	376	0.4	994	886
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	*	*	*	x	3	*
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	81	43	46	x	45	170
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	797	1,690	1,513	1.4	2,825	4,000
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	446	305	232	0.2	785	983

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	1,974	2,032	2,401	2.3	4,814	6,407
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	1,118	840	1,044	1.0	2,175	3,002
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	336	261	370	0.4	966	966
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	1,023	1,028	934	0.9	2,083	2,985
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	652	617	755	0.7	1,665	2,024
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	809	878	633	0.6	968	2,320
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	2,577	2,173	2,749	2.6	6,537	7,499
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	642	519	672	0.6	1,782	1,832
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	2,045	1,726	2,302	2.2	4,080	6,073
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	28	23	27	x	98	78
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	475	473	519	0.5	1,211	1,467
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	390	248	278	0.3	748	917
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	795	636	861	0.8	2,131	2,292

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	MAR 2022
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	676	541	614	0.6	1,649	1,831
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	764	645	721	0.7	1,847	2,131
67 BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	3,063	2,361	3,001	2.9	5,765	8,425
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	2,785	2,605	3,370	3.2	8,055	8,760
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	1,610	1,276	1,535	1.5	3,545	4,421
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	959	928	1,091	1.0	2,782	2,978
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	2,689	2,107	2,848	2.7	4,903	7,644
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	449	311	383	0.4	898	1,143
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	2,919	2,863	2,879	2.7	7,080	8,660
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	2,465	1,726	2,301	2.2	5,448	6,493
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	2,801	1,999	2,678	2.6	6,962	7,479
77 JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	24,941	21,995	26,697	25.4	57,186	73,633
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	1,974	2,230	2,685	2.6	6,415	6,889

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	848	760	687	0.7	1,920	2,295
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	106	78	77	0.1	219	261
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	541	370	435	0.4	1,169	1,346
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	217	164	186	0.2	381	567
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	749	714	818	0.8	1,462	2,281
85 KASUT FOOTWEAR	198	158	206	0.2	471	562
87 ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	1,815	1,832	2,241	2.1	5,155	5,888
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	418	357	428	0.4	1,065	1,203
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	2,062	1,660	2,624	2.5	5,052	6,346
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	459	439	491	0.5	1,209	1,388
96 DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	3	4	7	x	19	14
97 EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	1,232	956	857	0.8	7,314	3,045
JUMLAH/TOTAL	92,507	82,452	104,935	100.0	223,507	279,894

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
AFRIKA UTARA NORTH AFRICA	616	899	1,826	362	676	919	223	907
ALGERIA	33	98	140	227	158	585	(60)	(445)
EGYPT	403	497	1,227	85	271	218	225	1,010
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	5	42	13	1	1	2	41	11
MOROCCO	45	93	123	10	40	29	53	95
SOUTH SUDAN	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*
SUDAN	36	29	120	*	143	*	(114)	120
TUNISIA	93	141	203	38	63	85	77	118
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA OTHER AFRICA	2,057	4,166	5,842	1,213	2,925	3,779	1,241	2,063
ANGOLA	120	158	286	1	7	106	151	180
BURKINA FASO	*	1	3	-	6	2	(5)	*
CAMEROON	26	43	68	31	156	87	(113)	(19)
CONGO, THE DEM. REP. OF THE	8	45	41	8	98	35	(53)	5
COTE D'IVOIRE	25	104	86	366	875	1,012	(770)	(925)
ESWATINI	1	11	1	-	-	*	11	1
ETHIOPIA	2	41	22	3	6	24	35	(2)
GHANA	41	341	109	80	255	263	85	(154)
KENYA	335	531	1,001	5	37	34	494	968
LIBERIA	8	17	18	26	41	79	(24)	(61)
MADAGASCAR	13	157	100	19	20	47	136	53
MALAWI	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	*
MALI	1	3	2	-	-	-	3	2
MAURITIUS	38	61	83	*	2	1	59	82
MOZAMBIQUE	99	302	347	*	38	32	263	315
NIGER	*	8	6	-	*	*	8	6
NIGERIA	101	491	318	72	283	366	208	(47)
RWANDA	*	12	2	15	11	22	1	(20)
SEYCHELLES	1	27	5	-	*	-	27	5
SIERRA LEONE	4	13	12	*	*	*	13	11
SOMALIA	27	105	158	-	*	-	105	158
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF	546	622	1,568	180	497	488	126	1,080
TANZANIA, UNITED REP. OF	77	190	231	3	36	31	154	200
TOGO	49	406	205	5	14	6	391	199
UGANDA	3	41	5	1	52	19	(10)	(14)
ZAMBIA	3	5	7	1	57	123	(52)	(116)
ZIMBABWE	*	2	2	*	2	*	*	2
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	527	428	1,151	396	429	999	(1)	153

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA	2,594	5,802	6,801	2,477	4,671	6,112	1,131	688
ARGENTINA	70	188	174	630	720	1,530	(532)	(1,356)
BOLIVIA	6	23	16	*	5	4	18	12
BRAZIL	387	1,059	1,052	969	2,672	2,519	(1,612)	(1,467)
CHILE	64	230	290	48	220	245	9	45
COLOMBIA	76	181	248	78	68	156	113	92
COSTA RICA	342	950	813	245	166	374	784	438
CUBA	1	6	9	1	2	1	4	8
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	20	78	60	3	24	31	53	29
ECUADOR	8	30	33	49	99	173	(70)	(140)
GUATEMALA	20	38	49	2	19	6	19	43
HAITI	10	16	13	*	*	*	15	13
JAMAICA	3	12	17	1	3	2	10	15
MEXICO	1,424	2,492	3,504	250	499	673	1,993	2,832
PANAMA	28	124	144	1	2	1	122	143
PARAGUAY	2	7	8	*	1	1	6	6
PERU	53	176	147	36	92	205	84	(58)
URUGUAY	7	33	27	4	7	14	26	14
VENEZUELA	6	6	12	6	35	14	(29)	(2)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	67	154	184	152	37	163	117	21
AMERIKA UTARA NORTH AMERICA	14,049	34,071	37,310	7,840	17,496	21,744	16,575	15,566
CANADA	471	1,456	1,219	453	871	1,171	584	47
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	13,579	32,615	36,091	7,387	16,624	20,573	15,991	15,518
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT WEST ASIA	3,179	5,740	8,112	7,991	8,312	13,521	(2,571)	(5,410)
BAHRAIN	20	55	53	11	286	119	(231)	(67)
IRAN, ISLAMIC REP. OF	385	755	627	24	129	71	626	556
IRAQ	683	120	796	346	557	918	(437)	(122)
JORDAN	67	122	170	34	52	196	70	(25)
KUWAIT	103	168	231	366	224	423	(56)	(193)
LEBANON	16	55	42	12	10	17	44	25
OMAN	167	166	315	525	887	909	(721)	(594)
QATAR	95	349	272	602	246	1,040	103	(768)
SAUDI ARABIA	585	1,070	1,802	3,841	2,420	5,345	(1,351)	(3,543)
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	5	32	99	*	*	*	32	99
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,014	2,660	3,620	2,219	3,482	4,452	(822)	(833)
YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF	37	187	83	9	15	26	173	57
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	2	1	3	1	3	5	(2)	(2)

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
ASIA SELATAN SOUTH ASIA	6,932	13,119	18,614	3,056	7,202	9,333	5,917	9,281
AFGHANISTAN	69	182	214	*	*	*	182	214
BANGLADESH	1,421	1,834	3,425	131	410	368	1,425	3,057
INDIA	4,500	9,120	12,686	2,666	6,286	8,322	2,835	4,364
MALDIVES	46	121	119	*	1	1	120	119
NEPAL	12	42	49	*	1	1	41	48
PAKISTAN	634	1,029	1,421	231	417	560	612	861
SRI LANKA, REPUBLIC OF	249	789	698	28	88	81	702	617
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1
ASIA TENGGARA SOUTH EAST ASIA	39,335	78,729	99,468	26,449	53,053	69,693	25,675	29,775
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	689	857	1,268	204	335	751	522	517
CAMBODIA	196	408	559	57	116	156	293	403
INDONESIA, REPUBLIC OF	4,138	8,129	11,069	6,740	12,164	16,834	(4,036)	(5,764)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEM. REP.	82	13	91	30	13	35	(1)	56
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	475	839	1,111	182	285	480	553	631
PHILIPPINES	2,690	4,758	6,067	1,282	2,264	3,276	2,494	2,791
SINGAPORE, REPUBLIC OF	20,129	40,588	49,655	10,235	21,583	27,697	19,005	21,957
THAILAND	5,800	12,200	15,756	5,361	11,410	13,616	791	2,141
VIET NAM, SOCIALIST REP. OF	5,136	10,936	13,893	2,359	4,882	6,849	6,054	7,044
TIMUR LAUT ASIA NORTH EAST ASIA	43,564	97,082	116,873	43,206	100,395	120,002	(3,313)	(3,129)
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF	17,793	41,994	50,071	21,225	50,533	61,288	(8,539)	(11,218)
HONG KONG, SAR	7,154	18,204	19,658	1,563	4,878	4,668	13,326	14,990
JAPAN	8,803	18,960	22,685	7,297	17,904	19,066	1,056	3,619
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4,939	8,816	12,608	4,544	10,823	13,127	(2,008)	(519)
MACAO	22	21	40	24	14	62	7	(21)
MONGOLIA, PEOPLE'S REP. OF	21	31	40	*	*	*	31	39
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	4,832	9,056	11,772	8,553	16,243	21,792	(7,186)	(10,020)

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
KESATUAN EROPAH EUROPEAN UNION	11,637	25,611	30,016	6,688	16,570	19,843	9,041	10,173
AUSTRIA	79	140	195	245	617	646	(478)	(451)
BELGIUM	981	1,524	2,036	319	696	929	827	1,107
BULGARIA	48	80	126	10	26	31	53	95
CROATIA ^a	14	35	27	6	8	13	27	14
CYPRUS	6	19	14	2	5	5	14	10
CZECH REPUBLIC	346	721	834	113	286	293	435	541
DENMARK	79	347	225	109	268	322	79	(97)
ESTONIA	33	103	66	6	14	20	89	46
FINLAND	72	332	202	71	180	192	152	10
FRANCE	496	1,758	1,314	671	1,599	1,901	160	(587)
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	2,854	7,291	7,849	2,253	5,971	6,405	1,320	1,444
GREECE	40	226	110	19	51	48	175	62
HUNGARY	209	494	656	76	176	185	318	471
IRELAND	101	251	234	905	2,163	2,854	(1,912)	(2,620)
ITALY	1,129	1,612	2,569	789	1,944	2,326	(333)	244
LATVIA	33	26	59	3	12	8	14	51
LITHUANIA	15	33	58	44	100	175	(66)	(116)
LUXEMBOURG	66	39	148	13	19	23	21	125
MALTA	7	24	22	19	32	263	(8)	(241)
NETHERLANDS	3,718	7,002	9,589	359	1,035	1,400	5,966	8,190
POLAND	310	930	891	113	247	319	683	572
PORTUGAL	34	105	99	11	43	38	62	62
ROMANIA	68	144	170	27	51	152	93	18
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	24	59	152	12	29	33	30	119
SLOVENIA	251	581	558	20	60	56	521	502
SPAIN	414	1,222	1,285	263	476	634	746	651
SWEDEN	209	515	526	212	460	575	55	(49)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH OTHER EUROPE	3,295	6,194	8,162	1,844	5,505	4,499	689	3,663
ALBANIA	2	2	4	*	10	*	(8)	4
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	*	2	*	-	1	*	*	*
GIBRALTAR	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*
GREENLAND	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*
ICELAND	55	7	204	*	*	1	7	204
MACEDONIA	3	4	6	*	1	*	4	5
MONACO	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1
MONTENEGRO	-	5	*	*	*	2	5	(2)
NORWAY	60	166	226	125	180	244	(13)	(18)
SWITZERLAND	585	452	934	782	2,761	1,748	(2,309)	(814)
TURKEY	1,781	2,891	4,666	187	803	592	2,088	4,074
UNITED KINGDOM ^b	806	2,652	2,108	748	1,741	1,901	911	207
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	2	12	12	3	8	11	4	*

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES	133	1,467	1,034	827	1,064	2,295	404	(1,262)
ARMENIA	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1
AZERBAIJAN	4	53	10	-	*	*	53	10
BELARUS	*	8	1	1	66	21	(57)	(20)
GEORGIA	23	46	40	1	11	3	35	37
KAZAKHSTAN	27	112	79	1	31	2	81	77
KYRGYZSTAN	2	2	5	*	*	1	2	5
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	12	1	*	*	*	12	1
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	58	1,010	703	787	709	2,026	301	(1,323)
TAJIKISTAN	*	3	*	*	*	*	3	*
TURKMENISTAN	2	5	5	*	*	*	5	5
UKRAINE	3	153	139	37	243	239	(90)	(100)
UZBEKISTAN	13	63	48	*	3	4	60	44
OCEANIA OCEANIA	4,212	9,224	10,858	2,931	5,607	7,684	3,617	3,174
AUSTRALIA	3,518	7,722	9,121	2,506	4,794	6,267	2,927	2,854
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*
FIJI	45	93	107	2	1	3	91	104
NEW CALEDONIA	75	44	136	-	1	*	43	136
NEW ZEALAND	405	893	1,031	357	681	965	211	66
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	152	366	379	57	112	430	254	(51)
WESTERN SAMOA	1	4	4	1	*	1	4	2
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	17	103	80	9	18	17	85	63
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL OTHER COUNTRIES, NES	32	87	54	52	32	468	55	(414)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	131,635	282,190	344,969	104,935	223,507	279,894	58,683	65,076

^a Croatia Menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013
Croatia Joined EU on 1 July 2013

^b Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union.

JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN A.F.T.A	39,335	78,729	99,468	26,449	53,053	69,693	25,675	29,775
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	689	857	1,268	204	335	751	522	517
CAMBODIA	196	408	559	57	116	156	293	403
INDONESIA	4,138	8,129	11,069	6,740	12,164	16,834	(4,036)	(5,764)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	82	13	91	30	13	35	(1)	56
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	475	839	1,111	182	285	480	553	631
PHILIPPINES	2,690	4,758	6,067	1,282	2,264	3,276	2,494	2,791
SINGAPORE	20,129	40,588	49,655	10,235	21,583	27,697	19,005	21,957
THAILAND	5,800	12,200	15,756	5,361	11,410	13,616	791	2,141
VIET NAM	5,136	10,936	13,893	2,359	4,882	6,849	6,054	7,044
KESATUAN EROPAH E.U.	11,637	25,611	30,016	6,688	16,570	19,843	9,041	10,173
AUSTRIA	79	140	195	245	617	646	(478)	(451)
BELGIUM	981	1,524	2,036	319	696	929	827	1,107
BULGARIA	48	80	126	10	26	31	53	95
CROATIA ^a	14	35	27	6	8	13	27	14
CYPRUS	6	19	14	2	5	5	14	10
CZECH REPUBLIC	346	721	834	113	286	293	435	541
DENMARK	79	347	225	109	268	322	79	(97)
ESTONIA	33	103	66	6	14	20	89	46
FINLAND	72	332	202	71	180	192	152	10
FRANCE	496	1,758	1,314	671	1,599	1,901	160	(587)
GERMANY	2,854	7,291	7,849	2,253	5,971	6,405	1,320	1,444
GREECE	40	226	110	19	51	48	175	62
HUNGARY	209	494	656	76	176	185	318	471
IRELAND	101	251	234	905	2,163	2,854	(1,912)	(2,620)
ITALY	1,129	1,612	2,569	789	1,944	2,326	(333)	244
LATVIA	33	26	59	3	12	8	14	51
LITHUANIA	15	33	58	44	100	175	(66)	(116)
LUXEMBOURG	66	39	148	13	19	23	21	125
MALTA	7	24	22	19	32	263	(8)	(241)
NETHERLANDS	3,718	7,002	9,589	359	1,035	1,400	5,966	8,190
POLAND	310	930	891	113	247	319	683	572
PORTUGAL	34	105	99	11	43	38	62	62
ROMANIA	68	144	170	27	51	152	93	18
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	24	59	152	12	29	33	30	119
SLOVENIA	251	581	558	20	60	56	521	502
SPAIN	414	1,222	1,285	263	476	634	746	651
SWEDEN	209	515	526	212	460	575	55	(49)

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH E.F.T.A	700	625	1,365	906	2,941	1,992	(2,316)	(628)
ICELAND	55	7	204	*	*	1	7	204
NORWAY	60	166	226	125	180	244	(13)	(18)
SWITZERLAND	585	452	934	782	2,761	1,748	(2,309)	(814)
PERSATUAN INTERGRASI LATIN AMERIKA L.A.I.A	679	1,933	2,006	1,823	3,919	4,861	(1,986)	(2,854)
ARGENTINA	70	188	174	630	720	1,530	(532)	(1,356)
BOLIVIA	6	23	16	*	5	4	18	12
BRAZIL	387	1,059	1,052	969	2,672	2,519	(1,612)	(1,467)
CHILE	64	230	290	48	220	245	9	45
COLOMBIA	76	181	248	78	68	156	113	92
ECUADOR	8	30	33	49	99	173	(70)	(140)
PARAGUAY	2	7	8	*	1	1	6	6
PERU	53	176	147	36	92	205	84	(58)
URUGUAY	7	33	27	4	7	14	26	14
VENEZUELA	6	6	12	6	35	14	(29)	(2)
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA UTARA N.A.F.T.A	15,473	36,563	40,814	8,089	17,995	22,417	18,569	18,397
CANADA	471	1,456	1,219	453	871	1,171	584	47
MEXICO	1,424	2,492	3,504	250	499	673	1,993	2,832
UNITED STATES	13,579	32,615	36,091	7,387	16,624	20,573	15,991	15,518
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN S.A.A.R.C	6,862	12,937	18,400	3,056	7,202	9,333	5,735	9,067
BANGLADESH	1,421	1,834	3,425	131	410	368	1,425	3,057
BHUTAN	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1
INDIA	4,500	9,120	12,686	2,666	6,286	8,322	2,835	4,364
MALDIVES	46	121	119	*	1	1	120	119
NEPAL	12	42	49	*	1	1	41	48
PAKISTAN	634	1,029	1,421	231	417	560	612	861
SRI LANKA	249	789	698	28	88	81	702	617
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL OTHER COUNTRIES, NES	56,949	125,792	152,899	57,923	121,828	151,755	3,965	1,144
JUMLAH/TOTAL	131,635	282,190	344,969	104,935	223,507	279,894	58,683	65,076

^a Croatia menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013
Croatia joined EU on 1 July 2013

^b Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN <i>MODE OF TRANSPORT</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2022
LAUT SEA	68,072	151,012	179,673	60,633	125,301	159,251
PELABUHAN KLANG <i>PORT KLANG</i>	21,370	62,148	59,019	25,891	64,118	72,719
BINTULU	8,116	12,895	22,594	1,068	2,210	4,091
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	10,305	18,795	24,404	8,680	17,551	21,372
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA <i>NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL</i>	5,067	13,998	13,211	3,751	10,572	11,559
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS <i>TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT</i>	4,395	9,632	11,731	1,842	4,227	4,516
TANJUNG GELANG/ PELABUHAN KUANTAN <i>TANJUNG GELANG/ KUANTAN PORT</i>	3,018	6,372	8,073	2,007	2,597	5,043
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	15,801	27,172	40,641	17,393	24,026	39,952
UDARA AIR	45,139	88,869	117,110	30,887	70,135	84,544
BAYAN LEPAS	34,230	69,444	88,964	20,194	42,613	55,568
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR SEPANG <i>KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG</i>	10,070	17,085	25,849	9,537	24,842	25,474
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	839	2,340	2,296	1,156	2,679	3,502
TANAH ^a LAND ^a	18,424	42,310	48,186	13,415	28,072	36,099
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	14,629	33,105	37,445	8,878	18,248	23,623
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/ CAUSEWAY)	1,304	2,732	3,467	1,977	2,947	4,994
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,741	4,565	5,114	2,040	5,541	6,061
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	750	1,908	2,160	520	1,335	1,421
JUMLAH TOTAL	131,635	282,190	344,969	104,935	223,507	279,894

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
Land includes pipeline and cable.

JADUAL 14 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 14 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
JOHOR	35,907	71,918	90,098	26,501	53,425	70,090
TANJUNG KUPANG	14,629	33,105	37,445	8,878	18,248	23,623
PASIR GUDANG	10,305	18,795	24,404	8,680	17,551	21,372
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	4,395	9,632	11,731	1,842	4,227	4,516
TANJUNG BIN/ PENERANG/TANJUNG LANGSAT/PLENTONG	999	3,553	4,562	358	3,520	5,202
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,304	2,732	3,467	1,977	2,947	4,994
LAIN-LAIN	4,275	4,101	8,490	4,765	6,932	10,384
KEDAH	1,763	4,591	5,183	2,082	5,631	6,147
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,741	4,565	5,114	2,040	5,541	6,061
LAIN-LAIN	22	26	69	42	90	86
KELANTAN	286	501	945	39	93	101
KOTA BHARU/PENKALAN KUBOR	240	393	833	-	-	*
RANTAU PANJANG	46	108	112	39	93	100
LAIN-LAIN	-	-	*	*	*	*
MELAKA	1,678	2,318	3,270	4,939	1,402	5,714
SUNGAI UDANG	1,637	2,089	3,201	4,688	870	5,097
TANJUNG BERAU	40	79	68	173	435	399
LAIN-LAIN	*	150	1	77	97	217
NEGERI SEMBILAN	442	421	818	2,191	1,775	4,517
PAHANG	3,018	6,372	8,073	2,007	2,597	5,043
PERAK	531	1,514	1,497	1,140	1,968	2,788
LUMUT	12	1,332	47	114	1,048	256
LAIN-LAIN	519	182	1,450	1,027	920	2,532
PERLIS	361	1,124	1,055	435	1,083	1,187
PADANG BESAR	354	1,100	1,030	428	1,057	1,162
LAIN-LAIN	7	24	25	8	25	25
PULAU PINANG	40,062	84,863	104,009	25,421	56,672	71,571
BAYAN LEPAS	34,230	69,444	88,964	20,194	42,613	55,568
BUTTERWORTH	5,529	14,543	14,320	4,239	11,718	13,179
LAIN-LAIN	303	876	725	988	2,341	2,824
SABAH	4,434	7,693	12,147	1,036	2,181	2,775
TELUK SEPANGGAR	1,163	2,197	2,533	436	894	1,212
W.P. LABUAN	744	1,611	2,100	244	411	506
LAHAD DATU	1,285	2,004	3,764	130	259	414
SANDAKAN	837	1,229	2,433	69	212	212
TAWAU	76	175	195	106	158	251
KOTA KINABALU	37	114	121	26	235	152
LAIN-LAIN	292	362	1,001	26	12	29

JADUAL 14 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 14 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
SARAWAK	9,935	16,265	26,952	2,691	5,028	8,276
BINTULU	8,118	12,895	22,596	1,075	2,226	4,103
SEJINGKAT	535	1,202	1,266	940	1,387	2,387
KUCHING	383	1,055	1,086	478	853	1,127
MIRI	669	579	1,431	31	52	74
TANJUNG MANIS	102	207	225	59	146	169
SIBU	75	150	212	105	359	408
LAIN-LAIN	53	176	137	2	6	9
SELANGOR	31,886	80,454	86,050	36,276	90,877	100,899
PELABUHAN KLANG	21,370	62,148	59,019	25,891	64,118	72,719
KLIA, SEPANG	10,070	17,085	25,849	9,537	24,842	25,474
SUBANG	446	1,221	1,182	848	1,916	2,707
TERENGGANU	1,333	4,157	4,872	176	777	784
KERTEH	1,006	3,236	3,745	73	136	214
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	327	922	1,033	103	641	570
TOTAL/JUMLAH	131,635	282,190	344,969	104,935	223,507	279,894

JADUAL 15 : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 15 : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	MAR 2022
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN						
<i>PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</i>						
GETAH ASLI NATURAL RUBBER	380	352	403	0.3	1,053	1,136
BIJI KOKO COCOA BEANS	92	101	102	0.1	301	295
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE)	15	15	18	x	32	48
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS</i>	10,027	9,427	12,201	9.3	19,251	31,655
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL	5,972	5,352	7,488	5.7	10,699	18,812
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL OIL	527	552	611	0.5	1,125	1,690
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL	2,570	2,615	3,167	2.4	5,510	8,352
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS	863	769	829	0.6	1,662	2,462
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL CAKE	95	139	106	0.1	256	340
LOGAM DAN GALIAN						
<i>METAL AND MINERALS</i>						
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI TIN, NOT ALLOYED	116	155	267	0.2	534	537
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	1,571	1,546	3,229	2.5	4,444	6,346
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	131	195	883	0.7	259	1,210
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	5,548	6,582	8,451	6.4	14,146	20,580
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	4,113	4,074	5,086	3.9	7,725	13,273
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	2,410	1,718	2,416	1.8	6,045	6,543
KAYU BALAK SAWLOG	46	22	61	x	86	128
KAYU GERGAJI SAWN TIMBER	215	170	256	0.2	588	641
PAPAN GENTIAN FIBREBOARD	70	67	89	0.1	177	226

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 15 (CONTD) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	MAR 2022
PAPAN LAPIS PLYWOOD	356	187	353	0.3	698	897
KAYU TANGGAM BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY	107	90	127	0.1	286	324
KAYU KUMAI MOULDINGS	79	58	85	0.1	198	223
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE	1,125	858	1,112	0.8	3,111	3,095
VENIR KEPING VENEER SHEET	7	5	7	x	21	20
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	404	262	325	0.2	881	990
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS						
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN	73	46	72	0.1	272	191
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS						
METANOL METHANOL	189	181	282	0.2	405	652
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS						
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS	169	209	196	0.1	570	573
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	27	17	24	x	85	69
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS	96	117	105	0.1	234	317
BESI BRIKUET PANAS HOT BRIQUETTED IRON	69	175	141	0.1	258	385
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	1,278	1,024	1,530	1.2	2,489	3,831
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS	618	601	737	0.6	1,825	1,957
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	44,860	39,649	52,836	40.1	107,952	137,345
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	875	823	958	0.7	2,471	2,656

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 15 (CONTD) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	3,516	3,164	4,327	3.3	9,232	11,007
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS	1,544	1,545	1,954	1.5	4,282	5,044
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	27,971	24,986	35,215	26.8	68,038	88,172
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS	22,759	20,128	28,349	21.5	54,972	71,236
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS	3,106	2,488	4,064	3.1	5,995	9,658
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	2,106	2,369	2,802	2.1	7,071	7,277
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	10,954	9,131	10,381	7.9	23,929	30,466
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU MOTORCARS, C.B.U., NEW	36	25	45	x	65	107
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	353	365	337	0.3	1,767	1,055
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES	83	44	30	x	224	157
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	441	434	534	0.4	1,424	1,408
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH RUBBER GLOVES	2,162	1,871	2,008	1.5	17,864	6,040
KASUT FOOTWEAR	60	63	72	0.1	194	194
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,522	3,410	4,384	3.3	9,794	11,316
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION	633	365	578	0.4	1,540	1,576
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	79,071	72,759	96,966	73.7	200,750	248,796
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TSTL EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S.	70	63	75	0.1	219	208
EKSPORT LAIN OTHER EXPORTS	31,928	29,444	34,593	26.3	81,221	95,966
JUMLAH EKSPORT TOTAL EXPORTS	111,068	102,266	131,635	100.0	282,190	344,969

JADUAL 16 : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 16 : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021 2022	
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS					
GETAH ASLI (TAN) NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)	51,160	47,386	53,328	161,609	151,874
BIJI KOKO (TAN) COCOA BEANS (TONNE)	8,177	9,235	9,620	28,595	27,032
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)	584	556	741	1,893	1,880
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	2,032,042	1,819,865	2,222,031	5,183,374	6,073,939
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL (TONNE)	1,125,076	984,488	1,264,437	2,921,504	3,374,002
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)	77,097	70,171	73,102	218,376	220,369
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL(TONNE)	357,710	346,990	496,041	1,134,600	1,200,740
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT LAIN (TAN) OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	320,330	199,546	234,018	515,386	753,894
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)	151,830	218,671	154,433	393,509	524,935
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS					
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)	733	904	1,583	5,775	3,220
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	640	546	994	2,713	2,181
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	44	62	253	136	359
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	2,065	2,218	2,215	7,821	6,499
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)	2,231	2,151	2,578	6,855	6,960
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS					
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) SAWLOG ('000 CU. METRES)	49	22	63	99	133
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)	100	74	112	308	287
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)	44	33	43	115	120
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)	128	97	134	360	360

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021 2022	
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) <i>BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)</i>	13,560	9,862	14,042	36,597	37,464
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) <i>MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	17	13	19	49	48
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) <i>VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	4	3	3	13	10
HASIL-HASIL LAUT <i>MARINE PRODUCTS</i>					
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) <i>PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)</i>	1,944	1,303	1,993	11,392	5,239
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>					
METANOL (TAN) <i>METHANOL (TONNE)</i>	123,699	120,568	172,661	307,456	416,928
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH <i>SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>					
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) <i>COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)</i>	9,022	10,945	10,079	25,786	30,046
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	1,102	617	938	3,963	2,658
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) <i>LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)</i>	239,738	275,488	453,228	720,481	968,454
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) <i>HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)</i>	34,014	105,359	65,983	162,387	205,355
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	481,069	385,058	541,035	1,293,321	1,407,161
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) <i>MOTORCARS, C.B.U., NEW (UNIT)</i>	262	219	444	983	925
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) <i>SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)</i>	1,599	1,867	1,508	2,688	4,974
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) <i>RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)</i>	74,381	65,907	76,409	258,315	216,697

JADUAL 17 : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 17 : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG MILK AND CREAM, POWDER	248	207	246	0.2	540	700
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN	206	158	209	0.2	502	573
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED	137	77	95	0.1	351	309
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG WHEAT, UNMILLED	265	197	193	0.2	419	656
BERAS RICE	182	229	262	0.2	504	672
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN)	389	285	413	0.4	809	1,087
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED	593	364	462	0.4	1,317	1,419
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR	291	234	399	0.4	852	925
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	575	382	454	0.4	1,119	1,411
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD	72	74	77	0.1	179	223
BRANDI BRANDY	34	22	80	0.1	77	136
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	*	*	-	x	*	*
KACANG SOYA SOYA BEANS	177	97	116	0.1	377	390
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL	9	5	19	x	20	32

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
KAPAS, MENTAH COTTON, RAW	66	77	82	0.1	270	225
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES	193	87	143	0.1	335	422
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	1,408	547	6,613	6.3	2,354	8,568
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	44	137	234	0.2	66	415
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	6,294	7,642	8,485	8.1	16,410	22,421
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBON	47	28	42	x	96	117
BAJA DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	809	878	633	0.6	968	2,320
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER	48	52	68	0.1	115	169
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S.	60	70	84	0.1	163	214
KERTAS AKHBAR NEWSPRINT	3	2	6	x	10	12
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	13	15	7	x	38	35
KAIN, TENUNAN DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS	93	71	77	0.1	274	241
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN MADE FIBRES	4	1	1	x	11	7
SIMEN CEMENT	29	79	36	x	100	144
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, TSTL MINERAL MANUFACTURES, NES	176	126	162	0.2	419	465
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI FLAT ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL	1,859	1,393	1,762	1.7	3,648	5,014
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB. DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	574	439	667	0.6	1,137	1,681

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL	302	348	384	0.4	592	1,034
TEMBAGA COPPER	1,430	1,355	1,596	1.5	3,262	4,381
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM	155	90	109	0.1	308	354
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, NES	856	708	813	0.8	1,815	2,377
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS	322	332	376	0.4	758	1,030
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, NES	418	346	437	0.4	1,164	1,201
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGKALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL. EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC	225	109	259	0.2	327	593
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS	1,856	1,548	2,043	1.9	3,042	5,447
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNAKAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL	155	134	173	0.2	353	462
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS	484	993	474	0.5	1,320	1,951
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES	322	259	326	0.3	740	906
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR	158	147	181	0.2	417	486
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES	14	62	13	x	88	89

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCT	30,208	25,721	31,676	30.2	69,595	87,604
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	747	552	704	0.7	1,754	2,003
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,460	1,748	2,440	2.3	6,338	6,649
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS	2,569	2,080	2,744	2.6	5,964	7,393
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	19,123	17,157	20,360	19.4	43,253	56,640
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS	13,933	12,448	15,221	14.5	29,701	41,603
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS	4,178	3,781	4,016	3.8	11,110	11,975
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,012	928	1,123	1.1	2,442	3,062
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	5,309	4,184	5,427	5.2	12,286	14,920
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG MOTOR CARS, CKD	64	36	58	0.1	106	159
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU MOTOR CARS, CBU, NEW	16	105	91	0.1	244	212
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG VANS, CKD	6	10	-	x	411	16
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU VANS, CBU, NEW	27	13	53	0.1	221	93
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD	90	132	81	0.1	276	303
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU, NEW	4	1	2	x	*	7

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD	68	153	162	0.2	381	383
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU, NEW	183	275	261	0.2	400	719
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN- LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BERMOTOR PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES	1,147	1,121	1,451	1.4	3,275	3,720
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	822	681	674	0.6	1,658	2,176
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS	16	8	5	x	137	28
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS	1,345	1,205	1,732	1.7	3,461	4,281
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, TSTL ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, NES	675	482	608	0.6	1,456	1,765
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON MONETARY	1,232	956	857	0.8	7,314	3,045
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	57,496	51,306	67,022	63.9	136,600	175,823
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, TSTL IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000,N.E.S	175	158	182	0.2	535	516
IMPORT LAIN OTHER IMPORTS	34,836	30,988	37,730	36.0	86,372	103,555
JUMLAH IMPORT TOTAL IMPORTS	92,507	82,452	104,935	100.0	223,507	279,894

JADUAL 18 : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 18 : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPES OF COMMODITIES</i>	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021 2022	
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TONNE) <i>MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)</i>	16,548	13,140	14,694	43,773	44,382
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) <i>FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)</i>	25,290	17,945	24,227	68,658	67,463
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) <i>CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)</i>	8,375	5,114	6,049	23,553	19,537
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) <i>WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)</i>	160,813	120,170	115,271	355,821	396,254
BERAS (TAN) <i>RICE (TONNE)</i>	88,572	114,990	140,313	248,687	343,875
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) <i>MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)</i>	275,506	202,167	291,103	722,243	768,776
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) <i>VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)</i>	179,925	129,087	164,583	463,072	473,595
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) <i>RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)</i>	138,594	135,553	238,042	542,571	512,190
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) <i>FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)</i>	199,526	112,442	135,319	395,595	447,286
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 TAN) <i>PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 TAN)</i>	2,758	2,854	2,762	8,123	8,374
BRANDI ('000 LITER) <i>BRANDY ('000 LITRE)</i>	228	63	323	327	614
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) <i>TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)</i>	*	*	-	47	*
KACANG SOYA (TAN) <i>SOYA BEANS (TONNE)</i>	64,166	37,685	40,722	171,603	142,573
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL (TONNE)</i>	2,619	986	4,176	8,150	7,781

JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021 2022	
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	7,575	8,069	8,808	36,993	24,452
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	1,954	868	1,232	6,147	4,054
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	555	194	2,296	1,330	3,045
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	14	46	65	35	126
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	2,196	2,607	2,316	9,101	7,119
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	8,889	4,937	7,011	20,762	20,837
BAJA DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	444,792	387,804	473,845	956,775	1,306,441
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	10,758	10,880	14,134	29,228	35,772
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL (TAN) KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)	17,502	19,259	22,651	56,623	59,411
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) NEWSPRINT (TONNE)	1,166	673	2,100	5,329	3,939
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	478	506	296	1,548	1,279
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)	7,336	5,319	6,249	24,980	18,904
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)	341	53	62	769	457
SIMEN (TAN) CEMENT (TONNE)	100,130	144,852	110,359	331,639	355,340
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	349,106	257,311	420,363	1,080,438	1,026,780
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	134,423	98,906	153,737	387,870	387,066
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	39,227	43,777	49,937	70,275	132,941

JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021 2022	
TEMBAGA (TAN) COPPER (TONNE)	34,626	38,590	47,212	94,762	120,428
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)	13,663	10,086	12,954	43,576	36,703
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGKALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)	18,910	11,734	4,832	1,866	35,476
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)	9,786,790	7,422,125	9,763,152	20,112,040	26,972,067
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)	449,592	546,019	688,309	1,725,561	1,683,920
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA- RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)	108	175	443	200	726
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)	2,197	1,891	4,043	6,502	8,131
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CBU, NEW (UNIT)	124	891	833	2,676	1,848
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CKD (UNIT)	240	390	-	13,560	630
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) VANS, CBU, NEW (UNIT)	445	224	434	3,153	1,103
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)	1,498	4,168	2,210	9,191	7,876
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU, NEW (UNIT)	4	1	22	2	27
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)	2,171	4,492	4,422	11,356	11,085
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG, BARU (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU, NEW (UNIT)	2,124	3,223	3,161	4,974	8,508

JADUAL 19 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 19 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB						
PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	8,742	7,865	10,613	8.1	18,173	27,220
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	380	352	403	0.3	1,053	1,136
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	46	22	61	x	86	128
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS</i>	294	228	341	0.3	785	864
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	5,972	5,352	7,488	5.7	10,699	18,812
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,049	1,911	2,319	1.8	5,551	6,280
PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	95,045	87,155	109,463	83.2	247,593	291,664
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	44,860	39,649	52,836	40.1	107,952	137,345
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	6,188	6,638	6,900	5.2	16,202	19,726
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	4,631	4,048	5,176	3.9	11,373	13,855
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	6,359	7,319	9,325	7.1	15,983	23,003
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	5,822	4,945	5,508	4.2	12,787	16,274
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,315	1,231	1,436	1.1	4,523	3,982
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	3,863	3,762	4,752	3.6	10,792	12,377
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	2,168	1,988	2,442	1.9	5,848	6,598
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR</i>	1,410	1,356	1,594	1.2	3,945	4,360
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	2,952	2,464	2,844	2.2	6,123	8,261
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,387	1,316	1,523	1.2	3,767	4,226
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS</i>	783	624	754	0.6	1,914	2,161
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	2,962	2,726	2,883	2.2	20,370	8,570
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	3,144	3,185	3,684	2.8	6,514	10,012
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</i>	971	828	985	0.7	2,717	2,784
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES & TOBACCO</i>	211	183	227	0.2	674	621
BARANG KEMAS <i>JEWELLERY</i>	633	365	578	0.4	1,540	1,576

JADUAL 19 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 19 (CONTD) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
KELUARAN KAYU WOOD PRODUCTS	1,790	1,302	1,802	1.4	4,545	4,894
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	3,598	3,225	4,215	3.2	10,024	11,038
PERLOMBONGAN MINING	6,814	6,825	10,769	8.2	15,360	24,407
TIMAH TIN	142	166	282	0.2	573	591
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	1,571	1,546	3,229	2.5	4,444	6,346
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	4,113	4,074	5,086	3.9	7,725	13,273
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	987	1,039	2,171	1.6	2,618	4,198
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	468	420	790	0.6	1,065	1,679
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,068	102,266	131,635	100.0	282,190	344,969
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF						
PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE	6,314	5,683	6,180	5.9	14,640	18,177
PEMBUATAN MANUFACTURING	79,301	71,164	85,791	81.8	190,547	236,256
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	30,208	25,721	31,676	30.2	69,595	87,604
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)	9,791	8,706	10,273	9.8	21,518	28,769
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS	7,016	6,208	7,201	6.9	15,664	20,424
KELUARAN PETROLEUM PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	6,780	8,312	9,073	8.6	17,596	24,165
PERKILANGAN LOGAM MANUFACTURES OF METAL	4,715	4,244	5,320	5.1	13,443	14,279
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2,822	2,991	3,371	3.2	8,335	9,184
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SANTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	2,233	2,189	2,669	2.5	6,220	7,091
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	2,531	1,990	2,645	2.5	5,708	7,166
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR	1,590	1,356	1,537	1.5	3,473	4,484
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	11,615	9,447	12,026	11.5	28,995	33,088
PERLOMBONGAN MINING	5,161	4,165	11,569	11.0	9,665	20,894
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,731	1,440	1,396	1.3	8,655	4,566
JUMLAH/TOTAL	92,507	82,452	104,935	100.0	223,507	279,894

JADUAL 20 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 20 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

PENKELASAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION</i>	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL/ % OF TOTAL HALAL EXPORTS	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ % OF TOTAL EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	2022
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN <i>FOOD & BEVERAGES</i>	2,256	1,958	2,410	45.1	2.0	4,028	6,624
BAHAN HALAL <i>HALAL INGREDIENTS</i>	1,942	1,980	2,234	41.8	1.7	2,572	6,156
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL DERIVATIVES</i>	235	228	212	4.0	0.2	43	675
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI <i>COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS</i>	258	247	317	5.9	0.2	496	822
KIMIA INDUSTRI <i>CHEMICAL INDUSTRY</i>	107	91	108	2.0	0.1	108	305
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL <i>PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	50	35	67	1.2	x	72	151
JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	4,848	4,539	5,348	100		7,320	14,735
JUMLAH / TOTAL	111,068	102,266	131,635			282,190	344,969

**JADUAL 21: PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 21: DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND BALANCE OF TRADE) (RM MILLION)

	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	93,439	85,673	108,748	235,083	287,860
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	17,629	16,593	22,887	47,108	57,109
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,068	102,266	131,635	282,190	344,969
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	77,889	68,732	88,297	186,296	234,918
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	14,619	13,719	16,638	37,211	44,976
JUMLAH/TOTAL	92,507	82,452	104,935	223,507	279,894
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	15,550	16,941	20,451	48,787	52,942
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	3,011	2,873	6,249	9,896	12,133
JUMLAH/TOTAL	18,561	19,814	26,700	58,683	65,076

NOTA:- (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTES:-(A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES.HENCE ,GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA AND GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 22 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 22 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	10,207	9,240	12,253	9.3	22,168	31,701
UTAMA PRIMARY	617	525	680	0.5	1,805	1,822
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	205	184	215	0.2	568	604
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	411	341	466	0.4	1,237	1,218
DIPROSES PROCESSED	9,590	8,715	11,573	8.8	20,363	29,879
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	7,353	6,797	9,162	7.0	14,461	23,312
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,237	1,917	2,412	1.8	5,902	6,566
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	26,128	24,547	28,453	21.6	63,225	79,128
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,619	1,526	2,244	1.7	4,853	5,389
DIPROSES PROCESSED	24,510	23,020	26,209	19.9	58,372	73,739
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	12,004	12,902	18,276	13.9	27,752	43,182
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,984	2,027	4,471	3.4	5,209	8,482
DIPROSES PROCESSED	10,020	10,875	13,806	10.5	22,543	34,700
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	2,746	3,500	5,638	4.3	7,643	11,884
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	7,274	7,375	8,168	6.2	14,900	22,816
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	52,015	46,054	61,490	46.7	125,975	159,559
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	15,227	13,242	16,493	12.5	34,532	44,961
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	36,788	32,812	44,997	34.2	91,443	114,598

JADUAL 22 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 22 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,115	1,947	2,308	1.8	6,610	6,370
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	118	144	214	0.2	347	477
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	176	115	71	0.1	964	362
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	123	92	57	x	869	272
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	53	23	14	x	95	90
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	1,821	1,687	2,023	1.5	5,298	5,531
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	8,335	7,319	8,532	6.5	35,918	24,186
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	4,043	3,506	4,106	3.1	11,757	11,655
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,070	1,024	1,250	0.9	3,360	3,344
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	3,222	2,790	3,176	2.4	20,801	9,187
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	194	194	247	0.2	323	634
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	70	63	75	0.1	219	208
JUMLAH TOTAL	111,068	102,266	131,635	100.0	282,190	344,969

JADUAL 23 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 23 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	MAR 2022
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	7,227	6,323	7,412	7.1	16,594	20,962
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,612	1,672	1,899	1.8	5,652	6,182
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,161	785	791	0.8	2,296	2,737
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,451	887	1,108	1.1	3,356	3,445
DIPROSES PROCESSED	4,615	4,651	5,513	5.3	10,942	14,780
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,877	2,387	2,598	2.5	5,133	6,862
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,739	2,264	2,915	2.8	5,809	7,918
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	28,730	24,399	28,833	27.5	72,591	28,657
UTAMA PRIMARY	4,163	3,755	4,330	4.1	10,586	12,249
DIPROSES PROCESSED	24,567	20,644	24,503	23.4	62,006	69,714
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	9,442	10,246	18,033	17.2	22,959	37,721
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,591	2,311	8,964	8.5	5,083	13,866
DIPROSES PROCESSED	6,852	7,934	9,069	8.6	17,876	23,855
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	4,608	4,125	5,539	5.3	10,429	14,273
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	2,243	3,809	3,530	3.4	7,447	9,582
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	37,701	32,498	39,793	37.9	86,777	37,650
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	10,472	8,306	10,525	10.0	24,683	29,303
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	27,229	24,192	29,268	27.9	62,094	80,689

JADUAL 23 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 23 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2021	JAN - MAR 2022
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	3,922	4,167	4,997	4.8	11,377	13,086
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	262	410	472	0.4	1,508	1,144
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	659	701	654	0.6	1,862	2,014
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	515	557	494	0.5	1,432	1,566
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	145	143	160	0.2	430	448
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	3,001	3,056	3,871	3.7	8,006	9,928
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	5,015	4,374	5,354	5.1	11,973	4,954
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,410	1,139	1,484	1.4	3,325	4,033
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,787	1,389	1,624	1.5	3,780	4,800
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,818	1,846	2,247	2.1	4,867	5,911
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	294	287	330	0.3	701	911
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	175	158	182	0.2	535	516
JUMLAH TOTAL	92,507	82,452	104,935	100.0	223,507	279,894

JADUAL 24 : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 24 : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR	
					2021	2022
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	9,867	7,915	9,511	9.1	23,149	27,293
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	9,409	7,400	9,049	8.6	21,977	25,857
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	458	515	462	0.4	1,172	1,435
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	50,546	47,409	58,872	56.1	121,381	156,827
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,066	681	683	0.7	1,986	2,429
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,760	2,170	2,299	2.2	4,332	6,228
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	3,881	3,269	3,764	3.6	9,583	10,915
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	22,001	18,103	21,783	20.8	54,642	61,887
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	2,421	2,311	8,182	7.8	4,667	12,914
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	770	2,639	3,045	2.9	4,936	6,454
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	15,835	15,413	15,531	14.8	34,190	46,778
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2,812	2,823	3,586	3.4	7,045	9,221

JADUAL 24 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 24 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES				JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 20212022	
3.	BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	8,660	6,975	8,726			8.3	19,567	24,361
	MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,446	876	1,088			1.0	3,325	3,410
	MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,639	2,184	2,807			2.7	5,433	7,630
	ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	141	138	156			0.1	419	435
	BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	4,434	3,777	4,675			4.5	10,390	12,886
	BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,163	886	1,182			1.1	2,912	3,231
	BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,574	1,158	1,344			1.3	2,943	4,076
	BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,697	1,733	2,149			2.0	4,535	5,578
4.	BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	3,074	1,713	2,666			2.5	6,703	7,453
	BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	2,816	1,304	2,196			2.1	5,198	6,316
	ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	258	409	470			0.4	1,506	1,137
5.	BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	265	257	293			0.3	648	815
6.	TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	164	148	168			0.2	502	480
	IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	72,576	64,416	80,236			76.5	171,952	217,228
	EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	19,931	18,036	24,699			23.5	51,556	62,666
	IMPORT KASAR GROSS IMPORTS	92,507	82,452	104,935			100.0	223,507	279,894

JADUAL 25 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN
TABLE 25 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES

Tempoh Period		RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ RM per unit of foreign currency					RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ RM per 100 units of foreign currency					
		Dolar A.S. U.S. Dollar	Euro Euro	Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	Dolar Kanada Canadian Dollar	Dolar Australia Australian Dollar	Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar	Baht Thai Thai Baht	Rupee India ² Indian Rupee	Dolar Hong Kong Hong Kong Dollar	Yen Jepun Japanese Yen	Mark Jerman Deutsche Mark
2012		3.0890	3.9715	4.8949	3.0904	3.1983	2.4720	9.9355	5.7906	39.8189	3.8720	203.33
2013		3.1510	4.1856	4.9303	3.0588	3.0460	2.5179	10.2546	5.3930	40.6225	3.2326	214.01
2014		3.2729	4.3489	5.3915	2.9637	2.9516	2.5827	10.0731	5.3636	42.2047	3.0976	222.35
2015		3.9055	4.3343	5.9736	3.0535	2.9308	2.8376	11.3892	6.0817	50.3787	3.2261	221.61
2016		4.1483	4.5882	5.6170	3.1290	3.0839	3.0018	11.7505	6.1719	53.4414	3.8209	234.59
2017		4.3004	4.8512	5.5371	3.3152	3.2969	3.1140	12.6705	6.6035	55.1925	3.8354	248.04
2018		4.0352	4.7646	5.3848	3.1146	3.0166	2.9914	12.4878	5.9069	51.4871	3.6533	243.61
2019		4.1425	4.6382	5.2900	3.1219	2.8794	3.0369	13.3468	5.8832	52.8722	3.8009	237.15
2020		4.2035	4.7940	5.3906	3.1344	2.8980	3.0464	13.4323	5.6722	54.1959	3.9376	245.12
2021		4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757	250.61
2021	JAN	4.0369	4.9169	5.5052	3.1746	3.1203	3.0458	13.4549	5.5213	52.0700	3.8937	251.40
	FEB	4.0454	4.8931	5.6127	3.1885	3.1401	3.0479	13.4858	5.5603	52.1803	3.8395	250.18
	MAR	4.1095	4.8944	5.6965	3.2665	3.1687	3.0614	13.3480	5.6422	52.9233	3.7832	250.25
	APR	4.1241	4.9269	5.7061	3.2948	3.1714	3.0886	13.1473	5.5372	53.0779	3.7801	251.91
	MAY	4.1275	5.0103	5.8072	3.4007	3.2033	3.1033	13.1954	5.6335	53.1548	3.7812	256.17
	JUN	4.1348	4.9821	5.8010	3.3841	3.1613	3.1010	13.1555	5.6216	53.2723	3.7553	254.73
	JUL	4.1985	4.9647	5.7999	3.3563	3.1192	3.1002	12.8682	5.6344	54.0342	3.8064	253.84
	AUG	4.2229	4.9703	5.8274	3.3528	3.0824	3.1149	12.7380	5.6896	54.2565	3.8452	254.07
	SEP	4.1662	4.9054	5.7235	3.2893	3.0495	3.0911	12.6051	5.6621	53.5498	3.7809	250.81
	OCT	4.1634	4.8300	5.6959	3.3428	3.0784	3.0810	12.4384	5.5574	53.5145	3.6830	246.95
	NOV	4.1802	4.7669	5.6248	3.3276	3.0537	3.0796	12.6339	5.6123	53.6600	3.6633	243.73
	DEC	4.2101	4.7590	5.6025	3.2900	3.0127	3.0886	12.5421	5.5853	53.9843	3.6967	243.33
2022	JAN	4.1889	4.7425	5.6786	3.3177	3.0084	3.1013	12.5940	5.6271	53.7563	3.6463	242.48
	FEB	4.1877	4.7501	5.6705	3.2902	2.9983	3.1096	12.8447	5.5814	53.6871	3.6344	242.87
	MAR	4.2006	4.6285	5.5347	3.3170	3.0944	3.0903	12.6355	5.5125	53.6955	3.5469	236.65

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.
Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia
Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.
Source :

1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

JADUAL 26 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, JANUARI-DISEMBER 2022

TABLE 26 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS, JANUARY-DECEMBER 2022

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH	TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES			
	SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM		PENERBITAN PUBLICATION	
JANUARI JANUARY	18	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY 2022	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY 2022
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	18	MAC MARCH 2022	28	MAC MARCH 2022
MAC MARCH	18	APRIL APRIL 2022	28	APRIL APRIL 2022
APRIL APRIL	19	MEI MAY 2022	27	MEI MAY 2022
MEI MAY	17	JUN JUNE 2022	28	JUN JUNE 2022
JUN JUNE	20	JULAI JULY 2022	28	JULAI JULY 2022
JULAI JULY	19	OGOS AUGUST 2022	26	OGOS AUGUST 2022
OGOS AUGUST	20	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER 2022	28	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER 2022
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	19	OKTOBER OCTOBER 2022	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER 2022
OKTOBER OCTOBER	17	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER 2022	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER 2022
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	19	DISEMBER DECEMBER 2022	28	DISEMBER DECEMBER 2022
DISEMBER DECEMBER	18	JANUARI JANUARY 2023	27	JANUARI JANUARY 2023

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN. KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE. THE PRESS STATEMENT IS POSTED AFTER THE EMBARGO TIME ON THE WEBSITE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

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NOTA KETERANGAN
EXPLANATORY NOTES

NOTA KETERANGAN

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama/terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim. Perangkaan ini tidak termasuk Perdagangan antara kawasan, iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri ialah untuk membekalkan maklumat tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia berbanding dengan negara-negara lain di dunia dari segi volum. Justeru itu, perangkaan perdagangan menjadi alat bagi membantu kerajaan dalam menggubal dasar dan memantau prestasi ekonomi serta juga untuk perancangan pembangunan negara. Maklumat tersebut boleh juga digunakan oleh pihak swasta serta orang perseorangan bagi tujuan tertentu seperti membuat unjuran dan analisis ekonomi.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

- 3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.
- 3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (*financial*) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/*courier* yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar tenaga.

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

5.1 Berkuatkuasa dari bulan rujukan **Januari 2012**, konsep dan definisi yang digunapakai untuk menyusun perangkaan ini berdasarkan ***International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010*** (IMTS 2010) yang dikeluarkan oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal tanpa mengira sama ada barang tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan rupa**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

6.1 **Perjanjian WTO ke atas Penilaian** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.

6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam **juta** Ringgit Malaysia kecuali data yang terdapat dalam Jadual berkenaan Eksport dan Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih.

6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight - kos, insuran dan tambang)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggaran dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **f.o.b. (free on board)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk

semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 *Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System 2017 (HS2017)* yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK2017) telah dilaksanakan mulai bulan rujukan April 2017 untuk memproses Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan). Klasifikasi tunggal ini menggantikan dua klasifikasi iaitu *Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System 2012 (HS2012)* dan *ASEAN Harmonised Tariff Nomenclature 2012 (AHTN2012)* yang digunapakai daripada Januari 2013 sehingga Mac 2017. Walau bagaimanapun, bagi pengkelasan mengikut *Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C.)*, *S.I.T.C. Rev. 4* dengan beberapa pindaan masih digunapakai.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).
- 7.3 Pemilihan kod bagi kayu & hasil keluaran kayu telah dikemaskini berdasarkan perbincangan dengan Lembaga Perindustrian Kayu Malaysia (MTIB) pada Februari 2017.
- 7.4 Penambahan kod HS 9406109000 ke kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu (**Lain-lain**) iaitu *Prefabricated buildings.Of wood:Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment*. Pengguguran kod HS 9401590000 dari kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu dan dipindahkan ke kategori **Eksport lain** iaitu *Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials:Other than Of bamboo or rattan*. Penambahan dan pengguguran kedua-dua kod ini bermula bulan Februari 2021 berdasarkan permohonan dari (MTIB) pada Disember, 2020.
- 7.5 Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2018, jadual baru telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan iaitu Jadual 17: Eksport Produk Halal Mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan.
- 7.6 Mulai bulan rujukan Mei 2018, terdapat 3 jadual baru mengenai eksport domestik dan eksport dan import mengikut Negeri berdasarkan pintu keluar dan masuk telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan seperti berikut:
- a) Jadual 6: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Seksyen Barangan.
 - b) Jadual 9: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Bahagian Barangan.
 - c) Jadual 14: Eksport dan Import Mengikut Negeri Berdasarkan Pintu Keluar dan Masuk.

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika satu-satu barangan itu terdiri daripada pelbagai jenis yang mana satu unit ukuran am tidak boleh digunakan, maka hanya nilai sahaja ditunjukkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Import** dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barangan, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dibentuk dengan lengkap seperti mana ianya diimport masuk ke dalam negara. Bagi barangan melalui Singapura, jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka import berkenaan dimasukkan di bawah nilai import dari Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang dibuat di Singapura.
- 9.2 **Import barangan terpakai** adalah dianggap berasal dari Negara yang menghantarnya jikalau negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan.
- 9.3 **Eksport** dikelaskan mengikut negara yang dituju, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dikira sebagai negara yang dituju. Bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, jika maklumat mengenai negara yang ditujunya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka eksport berkenaan adalah dimasukkan di bawah nilai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang digunakan di Singapura.
- 9.4 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut negara di mana operator kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut menetap.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2013, transaksi-transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' untuk Semenanjung Malaysia tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Selain itu, bagi Semenanjung Malaysia, semua transaksi yang bernilai 'antara RM1,000 dan RM4,999.99' dan transaksi 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak diagregatkan menjadi kod umum iaitu HS 9800000090 atau SITC 931000990. Walau bagaimanapun, semua nilai bagi barangan terpilih diambilkira dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Senarai barangan terpilih disenaraikan seperti di **Lampiran A**.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah :

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading/air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari satu alat pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada satu alat pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksportan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksportan. Misalnya,

barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);

- 11.3 emas (kewangan) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling yang sudah digunakan (HS: 4907.00.10.00);
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 senjata tentera dan kenderaan tentera seperti kapal laut, kapal terbang dan trak serta alat ganti dan aksesori dan dokumen teknikal yang diimport atau dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak, Angkatan Tentera Malaysia (biasanya dilaporkan di bawah HS *Chapters* 49, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89 dan 93);
- 11.7 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksportan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;
- 11.8 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.9 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang mendarat terus dari laut. Ia dibawa oleh kapal laut yang berdaftar di Malaysia;
- 11.10 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan' (HS: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 dan *sub-chapters* 7310, 7311 & 8609);
- 11.11 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);
- 11.12 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat (HS: 9800.00.00.60);
- 11.13 tiket loteri & *toto*;
- 11.14 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.15 **disket atau CD-ROM** yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan/atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, **audio dan videotapes** yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan **customised blueprints, dll**; dan
- 11.16 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

12.1 Mulai 1 Julai 2013, Croatia menganggotai EU. Perkembangan ini telah dirangkumkan di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Julai 2013 dan seterusnya.

12.2 Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya meninggalkan EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambilkira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data perdagangan luar negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & polisi dan penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, turning point dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa terjejas oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapuskan kesan bermusim dan juga melaraskan musim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan

ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisaan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.

15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS diperuntukkan semata-mata kepada satu kategori BEC. Peruntukan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun dikenal pasti terdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh diletakkan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.

15.3 Data dalam jadual 24: Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertangguh iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KEPERLUAN KERAHSIAAN

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah **sulit**. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2020 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2021.

18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. SIMBOL DAN HURUF RINGKAS

-	:	Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
TSTL	:	Tidak disebutkan di tempat lain
+	:	Volum kurang daripada 0.5
*	:	Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	:	Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
DSB.	:	Dan sebagainya
DRP.	:	Daripada
DLL.	:	Dan lain-lain

**KOMODITI YANG DIPROSES SECARA TERPERINCI BAGI SEMUA
NILAI TRANSAKSI**

1. Barang-Barang Jualan Kedai Bebas Cukai
2. Bekalan yang Dibekalkan kepada Kapal Laut dan Kapal Terbang
3. Beras
4. Biji Koko
5. Buah-Buahan dan Kacang, Segar atau Dikeringkan
6. *Chlorofluoromethanes* (termasuk *Refrigerants*)
7. Gas
8. Getah
9. Gula, Mentah dan Ditapis
10. Ikan, Segar, Didinginkan atau Disejukkan
11. Jagung
12. Keluaran Petroleum
13. Kenderaan CKD/CBU (Lama dan Baru)
14. Kiriman Bungkusan melalui Perkhidmatan Pos/*Courier*/Rel
15. Kopra
16. Lada (Hitam dan Putih)
17. Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Keluarannya
18. Minyak yang Dibekalkan kepada Kapal Laut dan Kapal Terbang
19. Petroleum Mentah
20. Rokok
21. Sayur-Sayuran, Segar, Didinginkan, Disejukkan atau Diawet
22. Susu
23. Tembakau yang Belum Dikilangkan
24. Tepung Sagu
25. Timah
26. Udang, Segar dan Dibekukan
27. Ayam Itik Hidup
28. Telur (Ayam dan Itik)
29. Bunga Potong dan Kudup Bunga
30. Tenaga Elektrik
31. Air

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

*This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's external trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data. These statistics **do not include** inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.*

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

- 3.1 *The **general** trade system of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.*
- 3.2 *Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 *Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.*
- 4.2 *Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.*
- 4.3 *Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.*
- 4.4 *Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty free shops.*
- 4.5 *Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.*

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

5.1 With effect from reference month **January 2012**, concepts and definitions used for the purpose of compiling these statistics are based on **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)** published by the United Nations, New York, 2011.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Domestic Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.5 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Repacking, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.6 Balance Of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

6.1 The **WTO Agreement on Valuation** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.

6.2 **Values** are shown in **million** Malaysian Ringgit except for Tables on Exports and Imports of Major and Selected Commodities.

6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.

6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto

the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 *Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System 2017 (HS2017) also known as Customs Duties Order 2017 (PDK2017) was implemented from reference month April 2017 for the processing of external trade statistics (merchandise). This single coding classification replaced the dual classification of commodities; Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System 2012 (HS2012) and ASEAN Harmonised Tariff Nomenclature 2012 (AHTN2012) which were in use from January 2013 to March 2017. However, for Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C.), S.I.T.C. Rev. 4 with some revisions/updates is still in use.*
- 7.2 *After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).*
- 7.3 *Selection of codes for timber & timber-based products has been updated following the discussion with The Malaysian Timber Industry Board (MTIB) in February 2017.*
- 7.4 *Addition of HS code 9406109000 to the category of timber and timber-based products (Others) ie Prefabricated buildings.Of wood: Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment. Removal of HS code 9401590000 from the category of timber and timber-based products and included in Other exports category, namely Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials: Other than of bamboo or rattan. The addition and removal of these two codes began in February 2021 based on an application from (MTIB) in December, 2020.*
- 7.5 *With effect from reference month January 2018, a new table has been included in this publication i.e. Table 17: Export Of Halal Products By Commodity Classification.*
- 7.6 *With effect from reference month May 2018, there are 3 tables has been included in this publication regarding domestic exports and exports and imports by states based on exit and entry points as below:*
- a) Table 6: Domestic Exports by Commodity Sections*
 - b) Table 9: Domestic Exports by Commodity Divisions*
 - c) Table 14: Exports and Imports by State Based on Exit and Entry Points*

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Imports** are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is the country where the goods are given the final form in which they are imported into the country. For goods imported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of origin cannot be ascertained, such imports are included under the value of imports from Singapore, that is under the same category as goods produced/manufactured in Singapore.
- 9.2 **Imports of second-hand goods** are treated as originating from the country of consignment where the country of origin is not ascertainable.
- 9.3 **Exports** are classified according to the country of destination, that is the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an optional bill of lading, the country of the first port declared is taken as the country of destination. For goods exported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of destination of goods is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore.
- 9.4 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month January 2013, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia are excluded from external trade statistics. Besides that, transactions with a value of 'between RM1,000 and RM4,999.99' for Peninsular Malaysia and 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak are aggregated into a common code i.e. HS 9800000090 or SITC 931000990. However, for selected products all values are included. The list of selected products are listed in **Appendix A**.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are:-

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of **both** importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);

- 11.3 *gold bullion (monetary) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) and issued currency notes and coins (HS: 4907.00.10.00);*
- 11.4 *goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non-Malaysian Armed Forces;*
- 11.5 *exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;*
- 11.6 *military weapons and military vehicles such as ships, aircraft and trucks, and parts and accessories thereof and technical documents imported or exported by, or on behalf of, the Malaysian Armed Forces (usually reported under HS Chapters 49, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89 and 93);*
- 11.7 *temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re-exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation. Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;*
- 11.8 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice-versa;*
- 11.9 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.10 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable (HS: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 and sub-chapters 7310, 7311 and 8609);*
- 11.11 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);*
- 11.12 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value (HS: 9800.00.60);*
- 11.13 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.14 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.15 ***diskettes or CD-ROMs** with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, **audio and videotapes** containing original recordings and **customised blueprints, etc;** and*
- 11.16 *goods for **repair**.*

12. UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES

12.1 From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.

12.2 Starting from 1st February 2020, the United Kingdom officially leaves the EU. This development has been considered in the publication from February 2020 onwards.

- 13.** *Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).*

14. SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

15.1 The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.

15.2 *The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.*

15.3 *Data in table 24: Imports By End Use & Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.*

16. **CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS**

*The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.*

17. **REVISION POLICY**

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2020 was used from reference month June 2021.

18. **ROUNDING**

*Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.*

19. **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

-	:	Not computed/No transactions
n.e.s.	:	Not elsewhere specified
+	:	Volume less than 0.5
*	:	Value less than RM500,000
x	:	Less than 0.05 percent
A.F.T.A.	:	Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	:	Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	:	Completely Knocked Down
E.U.	:	European Union
E.F.T.A.	:	European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A.	:	Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	:	North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	:	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation

**ITEMS PROCESSED AT THE DETAILED LEVEL FOR ALL
TRANSACTION VALUES**

1. *Goods Sold by Duty Free Shops*
2. *Shipstores and Aircraft Stores*
3. *Rice*
4. *Cocoa Beans*
5. *Fruits and Nuts, Fresh or Dried*
6. *Chlorofluoromethanes (including Refrigerants)*
7. *Gases*
8. *Rubber*
9. *Sugar, Raw and Refined*
10. *Fish, Fresh, Chilled or Frozen*
11. *Maize*
12. *Petroleum Products*
13. *CKD/CBU Vehicles (Old and New)*
14. *Parcels via Postal/Courier/Rail Services*
15. *Copra*
16. *Pepper (Black and White)*
17. *Palm Oil and Products*
18. *Fuel for Ships/Aircraft*
19. *Crude Petroleum*
20. *Cigarettes*
21. *Vegetables, Fresh, Chilled, Frozen or Simply Preserved*
22. *Milk*
23. *Tobacco, Unmanufactured*
24. *Sago Flour*
25. *Tin*
26. *Prawns, Fresh, Frozen*
27. *Live Poultry (Fowls and Ducks)*
28. *Eggs (Hens and Ducks)*
29. *Cut Flowers and Flower Buds*
30. *Electric Energy*
31. *Water*

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