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**JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

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Pemakluman / Announcement:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022.

Department of Statistics Malaysia is conducting Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 until 31st December 2022.

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah
"Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust"

*Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year.
MyStats Day theme is
"Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust"*

**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA**

KATA PENGANTAR

Buletin Perangkaan Bulanan Malaysia ini menyediakan maklumat bulanan yang terkini tentang ciri-ciri demografi, sosial dan ekonomi bagi Malaysia. Penerbitan ini mempersembahkan pelbagai statistik termasuk penduduk, guna tenaga, harga, pertanian, perlombongan, pembuatan, pengangkutan dan komunikasi, perkhidmatan, perdagangan luar negeri, pelaburan langsung, akaun negara dan sosial.

Beberapa indikator utama dipersembahkan pada permulaan penerbitan ini bagi membolehkan pengguna memahami secara sepintas lalu arah aliran asas ekonomi.

Buletin Perangkaan menyediakan maklumat secara umum yang berguna tentang situasi sosio-ekonomi negara. Maklumat yang lebih terperinci boleh diperoleh dalam penerbitan lain Jabatan yang lebih khusus.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan di atas kerjasama semua pihak yang telah membekalkan maklumat untuk penerbitan ini. Sebarang cadangan dan pandangan ke arah mempertingkatkan lagi penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Chief Statistician Malaysia

PREFACE

The Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia provides up-to-date monthly information on demography, social, and economic characteristics of Malaysia. The publication presents various statistics which include population, employment, prices, agriculture, mining, manufacturing, services, external trade, transport and communications, direct investment, national accounts and social.

Some key indicators are presented at the beginning of the publication to provide users with a quick understanding of the basic trends of the economy.

The Monthly Statistical Bulletin serves as a useful and convenient reference on the socio-economic situation of the country. Detailed statistics can be obtained in other specific publications of the Department.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the co-operation of all parties concerned in providing information for this publication. Comments and suggestions towards improving future publications would be greatly appreciated.

KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2022
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Jun 2022/ <i>June 2022</i>	30.08.2022
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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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SIMBOL/ SINGKATAN YANG DIGUNAKAN

SYMBOLS/ ABBREVIATIONS USED

—	tidak ada/ <i>nil</i>	t.t.t.l.	tidak terkelas di tempat lain
..	tidak diperoleh/ <i>not available</i>	n.e.c	<i>not elsewhere classified</i>
p	sementara/ <i>provisional</i>	t.s.t.l.	tidak disebut di tempat lain
e	anggaran/ <i>estimate</i>	n.e.s	<i>not elsewhere specified</i>
f	muktamad/ <i>final</i>	T.B.B.	Tan Bersih Berdaftar
r	kemaskini/ <i>revised</i>	N.R.T.	<i>Net Registered Tons</i>
RM	Ringgit Malaysia	w.e.f.	<i>with effect from</i>
		SDRs	<i>Special Drawing Rights</i>
		mmBtu	<i>Million British Thermal Unit</i>
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>		
MASCO	Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation</i>		

TIMBANGAN DAN UKURAN YANG DIGUNAKAN

WEIGHTS AND MEASUREMENTS USED

1 tan metrik <i>1 tonne</i>	=	2204.66 paun <i>2204.66 lbs.</i>
1 tan (panjang) <i>1 ton (long)</i>	=	2240 paun atau 16.8 pikul <i>2240 lbs. or 16.8 piculs</i>
1 meter <i>1 metre</i>	=	1.0936 ela <i>1.0936 yards</i>
1 meter persegi <i>1 square metre</i>	=	1.1959 ela persegi <i>1.1959 sq. yards</i>
1 liter <i>1 litre</i>	=	2.1134 pain <i>2.1134 pints</i>
1 tan muatan (tan perkapalan) <i>1 freight ton (shipping ton)</i>	=	40 kaki padu atau 2240 paun berat atau yang dinyatakan sebaliknya dalam kadar tarif <i>40 cubic feet or 2240 lbs. weight or otherwise stated in tariff rates</i>

NOTA

Kawasan liputan:	Semua perangkaan adalah berkaitan dengan Malaysia kecuali dinyatakan sebaliknya.
Pembundaran:	Jumlah angka bulanan mungkin tidak sama dengan angka tahunan disebabkan pembundaran.
Sumber:	Nama agensi yang membekalkan perangkaan ditunjukkan pada nota kaki kecuali dalam hal yang mana Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merupakan sumber tunggal data tersebut.

NOTE

Area covered:	<i>Statistics provided are related to Malaysia, except otherwise stated.</i>
Rounding of figures:	<i>Sum of monthly figures may not tally year total due to rounding.</i>
Source:	<i>Names of agencies providing the statistics are given in the footnotes except where the Department of Statistics Malaysia is the sole source of data.</i>

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STATISTIK UTAMA

Principal Statistics



STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA
[Seperti pada 29 April 2022]
[As at 29 April 2022]

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021^e</u> Suku 3 3 rd Quarter
PENDUDUK (juta)* <i>POPULATION (million)*</i>	32.5	32.6	32.7
PERANGKAAAN PENTING <i>VITAL STATISTICS</i>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020^e</u>
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>	15.5	15.0	14.4
Kadar Kematian Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>	5.3	5.3	5.1
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)</i>	10.2	9.7	9.3
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) <i>Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)</i>	7.2	6.4	5.7
JANGKAAN HAYAT (tahun) <i>LIFE EXPECTANCY (year)</i>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020^p</u>	<u>2021^e</u>
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	72.5	72.8	73.2
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	77.4	77.8	78.3
KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR (PNK) <i>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</i> <i>GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)</i>	<u>2019^e</u>	<u>2020^p</u>	<u>2021</u> Suku 4 4 th Quarter
KDNK pada Harga Semasa (RM Juta) <i>GDP at Current Prices (RM Million)</i>	1,513,157	1,416,605	424,349
KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (RM Juta) <i>GDP at Constant 2015 Prices (RM Million)</i>	1,424,310	1,343,880	370,672
Kadar pertumbuhan KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (%) <i>GDP growth rate at Constant 2015 Prices (%)</i>	4.4	-5.6	3.6
PNK pada Harga Semasa (RM Juta) <i>GNI at Current Prices (RM Million)</i>	1,473,662	1,388,021	404,612
PNK per kapita pada Harga Semasa (RM) <i>Per capita GNI at Current Prices (RM)</i>	45,311	42,598	49,503

Nota/Note:

* Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.
Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

p Permulaan

Preliminary

e Anggaran

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA

IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (RM Juta) <i>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (RM Million)</i>	<u>2019^f</u>	<u>2020^r</u>	<u>2021^p</u> Suku 4 4 th Quarter
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	52,918	60,007	15,495
Akaun Modal <i>Capital Account</i>	371	-428	-333
Akaun Kewangan <i>Financial Account</i>	-38,024	-76,155	-2,158
Aset Rizab <i>Reserve Assets</i>	-8,416	19,297	-2,509
PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (RM Juta) <i>EXTERNAL TRADE (RM Million)</i>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021^p</u>	<u>2022</u> Jan.-Feb.
Jumlah Eksport <i>Total Exports</i>	983,827	1,239,802	213,334
Jumlah Import <i>Total Imports</i>	800,481	987,244	174,959
Imbangan Perdagangan <i>Balance of Trade</i>	183,345	252,558	38,375
EKSPORT UTAMA (RM Juta) <i>MAJOR EXPORTS (RM Million)</i>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021^p</u>	<u>2022</u> Jan.-Feb.
Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik* <i>Electrical and Electronic Products*</i>	386,292	455,729	84,509
Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit <i>Palm Oil and Palm Oil-Based Products</i>	73,332	108,516	19,454
Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu* <i>Timber and Timber-based Products*</i>	22,077	22,744	4,128
Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>	29,868	36,589	8,187
Petroleum Mentah <i>Crude Petroleum</i>	18,843	20,009	3,117
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>	53,729	86,160	12,129
Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian* <i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories*</i>	41,617	60,237	4,907
Getah Asli <i>Natural Rubber</i>	3,286	4,568	733
Barang-barang dan Alat-alat Keluaran Kilang yang Lain* <i>Other Manufactured Goods and Articles*</i>	175,422	226,704	38,302

Nota/Note:

* **Komoditi tidak termasuk** transaksi bernilai di bawah RM5,000.
Commodities exclude transactions valued below RM5,000.

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA

IMPORT UTAMA (RM Juta)	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
<i>MAJOR IMPORTS (RM Million)</i>			<i>Jan.-Feb.</i>
Makanan dan Minuman	58,173	69,549	13,550
<i>Food and Beverages</i>			
Bekalan Perindustrian, t.s.t.l	226,221	303,678	53,204
<i>Industrial Supplies, n.e.s</i>			
Bahan Api dan Pelincir	93,264	119,555	19,720
<i>Fuel and Lubricants</i>			
Barangan Modal (Kecuali Alat Kelengkapan Pengangkutan) dan Alat Ganti dan Aksesori	330,134	392,417	70,104
<i>Capital Goods (Except Transport Equipment) and Parts and Accessories Thereof</i>			
Alat Kelengkapan Pengangkutan dan Alat Ganti dan Aksesori	54,347	37,528	8,108
<i>Transport Equipment and Parts and Accessories Thereof</i>			
Barangan Pengguna, t.s.t.l	52,485	50,875	9,390
<i>Consumer Goods, n.e.s</i>			
PENGELUARAN	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
<i>PRODUCTION</i>			<i>Jan.-Feb.</i>
Kayu Balak ('000 meter padu)	7,272	7,389	917
<i>Logs ('000 cu. metres)</i>			
Kayu Gergaji ('000 meter padu)	3,184	3,087	395
<i>Sawn Timber ('000 cu. metres)</i>			
Getah ('000 tan metrik)	514.7	469.7	79.0 ^P
<i>Rubber ('000 tonnes)</i>			
Minyak Sawit Mentah ('000 tan metrik)	19,136.9	18,117.5	1,137.5
<i>Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)</i>			
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (% perubahan)	<u>2020/2019</u>	<u>2021/2020</u>	<u>2022/2021</u>
<i>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>			<i>Jan.-Feb.</i>
MALAYSIA	-1.2	2.5	2.3
Semenanjung Malaysia	-1.1	2.6	2.4
<i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>			
Sabah dan WP Labuan	-1.9	1.6	1.9
Sarawak	-1.8	2.1	2.0
INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (% perubahan)	<u>2020/2019</u>	<u>2021/2020</u>	<u>2022/2021</u>
<i>PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>			<i>Jan.-Feb.</i>
Pengeluaran Tempatan	-2.7	9.5	9.5
<i>Local Production</i>			

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA

INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN (% perubahan)
INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (% change)

2020/2019 2021/2020 2022/2021
Jan.-Feb.

Indeks Keseluruhan <i>Overall Index</i>	-4.1	7.2	4.1
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	-8.9	0.9	-2.8
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	-2.7	9.5	6.0
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	-3.7	2.4	5.4

GUNA TENAGA
EMPLOYMENT

2020 2019 2020 2021 2022
Dis. Feb.

Jumlah Tenaga Buruh ('000) <i>Total Labour Force ('000)</i>	15,667.7	15,581.6	15,667.7	16,336.2	16,402.7
Bekerja ('000) <i>Employed ('000)</i>	14,956.7	15,073.4	14,957.7	15,648.6	15,730.9
Penganggur ('000) <i>Unemployed ('000)</i>	711.0	508.2	711.0	687.6	671.8
Kadar Pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>	4.5	3.3	4.5	4.2	4.1
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%) <i>Labour Force Participation Rate (%)</i>	68.4	68.7	68.4	69.0	69.1

KADAR PERTUKARAN
EXCHANGE RATES

2020 2021 2022
Jan.-Feb.

RM Bagi Seunit Mata Wang Asing:
RM Per Unit of Foreign Currency:

Purata Bagi Tempoh
Average for Period

Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	4.2035	4.1433	4.1877
Euro	4.7940	4.9017	4.7501
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	5.3906	5.7002	5.6705
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	3.0464	3.0836	3.1096

RM Bagi 100 Unit Mata Wang Asing:
RM Per 100 Units of Foreign Currency:

Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.9376	3.7757	3.6344
Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	13.4323	12.9677	12.8447
Peso Filipina <i>Philippine Peso</i>	8.4736	8.4100	8.1633
Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>	0.0289	0.0290	0.0292

MALAYSIA



01

PENDUDUK

Population



1.1 Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - Malaysia

Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Malaysia

Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina <i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i>	2020				2021 ^e		
	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3
	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	32,568.8	32,584.0	32,601.9	32,619.7	32,637.5	32,655.4	32,668.1
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	29,603.7	29,677.4	29,748.6	29,819.8	29,891.1	29,962.3	30,015.0
Bumiputera	20,574.1	20,642.3	20,709.1	20,775.9	20,842.7	20,909.4	20,946.2
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	6,707.1	6,710.0	6,711.7	6,713.4	6,715.2	6,716.9	6,728.7
India <i>Indians</i>	2,018.8	2,020.1	2,021.5	2,023.0	2,024.4	2,025.9	2,029.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	303.7	305.0	306.3	307.6	308.8	310.1	310.7
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	2,965.1	2,906.6	2,853.2	2,799.9	2,746.5	2,693.1	2,653.1
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	16,763.1	16,762.9	16,765.4	16,767.9	16,768.5	16,771.0	16,773.2
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	14,956.7	14,993.0	15,028.0	15,063.0	15,096.1	15,131.1	15,157.7
Bumiputera	10,364.7	10,398.4	10,431.4	10,464.5	10,497.8	10,530.8	10,549.3
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	3,435.7	3,437.0	3,437.7	3,438.5	3,437.4	3,438.1	3,444.2
India <i>Indians</i>	1,001.0	1,001.5	1,002.1	1,002.7	1,003.1	1,003.7	1,005.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	155.3	156.0	156.7	157.4	157.8	158.4	158.7
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	1,806.3	1,770.0	1,737.5	1,705.0	1,672.4	1,639.9	1,615.6
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	15,805.7	15,821.1	15,836.4	15,851.8	15,869.0	15,884.4	15,894.8
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	14,647.0	14,684.4	14,720.6	14,756.9	14,795.0	14,831.2	14,857.3
Bumiputera	10,209.4	10,243.9	10,277.7	10,311.4	10,344.8	10,378.6	10,396.9
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	3,271.4	3,272.9	3,274.0	3,275.0	3,277.7	3,278.8	3,284.5
India <i>Indians</i>	1,017.8	1,018.6	1,019.4	1,020.3	1,021.3	1,022.2	1,024.0
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	148.4	149.0	149.6	150.2	151.1	151.7	151.9
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	1,158.7	1,136.7	1,115.8	1,094.9	1,074.0	1,053.2	1,037.5

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

^e Anggaran

Estimates

1.2 Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Malaysia

Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - Malaysia

Kumpulan Umur <i>Age Group</i>	2020				2021 ^e		
	Suku 1 <i>1st Qtr</i>	Suku 2 <i>2nd Qtr</i>	Suku 3 <i>3rd Qtr</i>	Suku 4 <i>4th Qtr</i>	Suku 1 <i>1st Qtr</i>	Suku 2 <i>2nd Qtr</i>	Suku 3 <i>3rd Qtr</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	32,568.8	32,584.0	32,601.9	32,619.7	32,637.5	32,655.4	32,668.1
0 - 4	2,536.3	2,531.0	2,525.7	2,520.4	2,471.7	2,466.5	2,469.0
5 - 9	2,556.4	2,550.6	2,544.7	2,538.8	2,575.3	2,569.3	2,572.2
10 - 14	2,507.9	2,501.7	2,495.3	2,489.0	2,483.7	2,477.3	2,480.9
15 - 19	2,825.8	2,830.1	2,833.7	2,836.8	2,768.7	2,772.2	2,773.7
20 - 24	3,124.8	3,121.5	3,118.9	3,116.2	3,092.5	3,089.8	3,086.9
25 - 29	3,240.3	3,235.6	3,231.6	3,227.6	3,198.1	3,194.0	3,190.2
30 - 34	2,869.9	2,869.0	2,868.6	2,868.2	2,876.9	2,876.4	2,875.1
35 - 39	2,561.7	2,562.5	2,563.5	2,564.5	2,597.1	2,598.1	2,598.0
40 - 44	2,005.1	2,006.3	2,007.5	2,008.7	2,060.8	2,062.1	2,062.7
45 - 49	1,774.6	1,776.7	1,778.7	1,780.8	1,777.7	1,779.8	1,781.0
50 - 54	1,629.4	1,631.9	1,634.2	1,636.6	1,634.9	1,637.2	1,638.9
55 - 59	1,463.7	1,466.3	1,468.8	1,471.3	1,481.9	1,484.4	1,486.2
60 - 64	1,206.2	1,208.4	1,210.5	1,212.6	1,242.3	1,244.4	1,246.0
65 - 69	890.7	901.0	912.2	923.4	924.8	936.0	937.4
70 - 74	639.2	646.5	654.4	662.3	670.3	678.2	679.3
75 - 79	362.3	366.3	370.8	375.1	388.0	392.5	393.1
80 - 84	218.1	220.5	223.1	225.6	229.4	231.9	232.3
85+	156.4	158.0	159.8	161.6	163.4	165.1	165.2

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

^e **Anggaran**

Estimates

02

GUNA TENAGA

Employment



2.1 Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh - Malaysia

Principal Statistics of Labour Force - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Tenaga Buruh <i>Labour force</i>	Bekerja <i>Employed Person</i>	Menganggur <i>Unemployed</i>	Luar Tenaga Buruh <i>Outside Labour Force</i>	Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh <i>Labour force participation rate</i>	Kadar Pengangguran <i>Unemployment rate</i>
		('000)				(%)	
2016		14,667.8	14,163.7	504.1	6,987.6	67.7	3.4
2017		14,980.1	14,476.8	503.3	7,065.0	68.0	3.4
2018		15,280.3	14,776.0	504.3	7,094.4	68.3	3.3
2019		15,581.6	15,073.4	508.2	7,103.5	68.7	3.3
2020		15,667.7	14,956.7	711.0	7,225.5	68.4	4.5

2020	Jan.	15,829.3	15,317.6	511.7	7,128.9	68.9	3.2
	Feb	15,869.8	15,344.5	525.2	7,224.0	68.7	3.3
	Mac	15,842.9	15,232.4	610.5	7,239.8	68.6	3.9
	Apr.	15,712.2	14,933.4	778.8	7,345.1	68.1	5.0
	Mei	15,714.0	14,887.9	826.1	7,392.1	68.0	5.3
	Jun	15,763.5	14,990.2	773.2	7,398.5	68.1	4.9
	Jul.	15,818.5	15,073.4	745.1	7,399.8	68.1	4.7
	Ogos	15,895.1	15,153.5	741.6	7,351.5	68.4	4.7
	Sep.	15,930.6	15,193.1	737.5	7,359.8	68.4	4.6
	Okt.	15,955.3	15,207.1	748.2	7,347.7	68.5	4.7
	Nov.	15,960.5	15,196.1	764.4	7,374.8	68.4	4.8
	Dis.	15,988.3	15,215.4	772.9	7,372.2	68.4	4.8
2021	Jan.	16,019.8	15,237.3	782.5	7,366.2	68.5	4.9
	Feb.	16,048.2	15,270.6	777.5	7,371.4	68.5	4.8
	Mac	16,082.5	15,329.3	753.2	7,363.7	68.6	4.7
	Apr.	16,094.7	15,352.0	742.7	7,376.8	68.6	4.6
	Mei	16,098.9	15,370.8	728.1	7,398.0	68.5	4.5
	Jun	16,066.2	15,297.5	768.7	7,456.8	68.3	4.8
	Jul.	16,072.9	15,294.8	778.2	7,475.4	68.3	4.8
	Ogos	16,125.4	15,376.6	748.8	7,448.5	68.4	4.6
	Sep.	16,193.1	15,463.5	729.6	7,405.9	68.6	4.5
	Okt.	16,259.6	15,554.6	705.0	7,364.5	68.8	4.3
	Nov.	16,304.7	15,610.3	694.4	7,344.4	68.9	4.3
	Dis.	16,336.2	15,648.6	687.6	7,337.8	69.0	4.2
2022	Jan.	16,366.4	15,686.1	680.4	7,332.1	69.1	4.2
	Feb.	16,402.7	15,730.9	671.8	7,320.7	69.1	4.1

2.2 Guna Tenaga mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Malaysia
Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Malaysia

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2020 ^P				2021			
	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4
	<i>1st Qtr</i>	<i>2nd Qtr</i>	<i>3rd Qtr</i>	<i>4th Qtr</i>	<i>1st Qtr</i>	<i>2nd Qtr</i>	<i>3rd Qtr</i>	<i>4th Qtr</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	15,243	14,884	15,096	15,162	15,237	15,207	15,275	15,441
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,883	1,852	1,877	1,851	1,870	1,886	1,889	1,849
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	74	75	78	68	74	74	76	76
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,576	2,506	2,540	2,584	2,604	2,577	2,612	2,678
Minyak dan Lemak daripada Sayuran & Haiwan dan Prosesan Makanan <i>Vegetable and Animal Oils & Fats and Food Processing</i>	445	443	447	458	461	464	469	483
Minuman dan Produk Tembakau <i>Beverages and Tobacco Products</i>	20	17	17	17	18	17	18	18
Produk Tekstil, Pakaian dan Kulit <i>Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products</i>	267	244	244	250	263	258	256	268
Produk Kayu, Perabot, Keluaran Kertas dan Percetakan <i>Wood Products, Furniture, Paper Products and Printing</i>	307	290	298	302	303	286	300	308
Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik <i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i>	406	404	411	418	424	425	424	426
Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas dan Produk Logam yang Direka <i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal and Fabricated Metal Products</i>	363	360	362	367	372	358	363	375
Produk Elektrik, Elektronik dan Optik <i>Electrical, Electronic and Optical Products</i>	576	568	575	583	576	585	593	608
Peralatan Pengangkutan, Pembuatan Lain dan Pembaikan <i>Transport Equipment, Other Manufacturing and Repair</i>	191	180	185	189	189	183	188	193
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,424	1,364	1,404	1,404	1,391	1,390	1,374	1,386
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	9,284	9,087	9,197	9,255	9,298	9,279	9,323	9,451
Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	104	103	103	106	106	105	105	106
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	2,544	2,557	2,577	2,551	2,578	2,590	2,624	2,666
Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan <i>Food & Beverages and Accommodation</i>	1,686	1,580	1,593	1,644	1,630	1,634	1,643	1,658
Pengangkutan dan Penyimpanan <i>Transportation and Storage</i>	564	523	523	546	556	522	518	543
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	231	240	248	254	241	247	251	259
Kewangan dan Insurans <i>Finance and Insurance</i>	374	379	379	373	375	375	374	373
Hartanah dan Perkhidmatan Perniagaan <i>Real Estate and Business Services</i>	1,154	1,113	1,139	1,141	1,126	1,122	1,116	1,130
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	2,627	2,591	2,634	2,639	2,685	2,683	2,692	2,717

Nota/ Notes :

1 Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017.
Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.
*Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017.
This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.*

2 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh.
Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.
*The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey.
These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.*

3 Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan, Survei Guna Tenaga dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.
The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the callibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey, Employment Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

2.3 Guna Tenaga mengikut Pekerjaan - Malaysia

Employment by Occupation - Malaysia

Industri <i>Industry</i>	2020				2021			
	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4
	<i>1st Qtr</i>	<i>2nd Qtr</i>	<i>3rd Qtr</i>	<i>4th Qtr</i>	<i>1st Qtr</i>	<i>2nd Qtr</i>	<i>3rd Qtr</i>	<i>4th Qtr</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	15,243.5	14,883.7	15,095.6	15,161.6	15,236.5	15,207.3	15,274.8	15,440.7
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	683.0	774.8	752.0	845.8	811.2	631.2	594.1	610.1
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	1,958.6	1,923.9	1,910.5	1,937.6	2,179.4	2,013.0	1,967.0	1,978.0
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	1,614.1	1,564.2	1,732.4	1,775.1	1,879.3	1,705.7	1,695.6	1,707.5
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,371.6	1,318.8	1,302.4	1,322.5	1,507.8	1,641.6	1,704.6	1,728.4
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sale workers</i>	3,572.1	3,530.9	3,513.5	3,536.7	3,499.4	3,737.5	3,822.8	3,920.8
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	945.4	921.3	872.6	900.0	788.9	719.0	695.1	666.9
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	1,385.8	1,384.0	1,426.1	1,302.7	1,221.8	1,304.9	1,284.8	1,285.7
Operator loji dan mesin pemasangan <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	1,772.2	1,641.2	1,713.7	1,799.3	1,617.9	1,649.5	1,637.1	1,641.4
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	1,940.5	1,824.7	1,872.4	1,742.0	1,730.9	1,804.8	1,873.8	1,901.6

2.4 Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif, Pendaftar Baru dan Kekosongan - Malaysia

Number of Active Registrants, New Registrants and Vacancies - Malaysia

Seperti pada akhir tempoh <i>As at end of period</i>		Pendaftar aktif <i>Active registrants</i>	Pendaftar baru <i>New registrants</i>	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>
2016		306,037	6,093	89,345
2017		262,756	12,851	102,267
2018		154,850	3,300	90,352
2019		299,648	4,284	62,417
2020		468,082	468,082	745,304
2021		879,060	879,060	2,480,577

2020	Jan.	298,612	5,431	64,947
	Feb.	297,878	10,048	89,482
	Mac	301,392	8,644	50,084
	Apr.	291,258	3,603	4,141
	Mei	284,297	1,914	11,450
	Jun	277,840	5,609	31,840
	Jul.	265,349	7,871	37,514
	Ogos	257,284	4,420	25,472
	Sep.	249,990	4,241	31,674
	Okt.	345,591 *	57,733 *	98,568
	Nov.	414,083	68,554	188,433
	Dis.	468,082	53,999	173,534
2021	Jan.	46,998	46,998	137,650
	Feb.	56,226	56,226	115,126
	Mac	96,271	96,271	196,805
	Apr.	74,107	74,107	213,879
	Mei	67,939	67,939	208,805
	Jun	151,143	151,143	258,435
	Jul.	74,446	74,446	168,643
	Ogos	54,117	54,117	209,980
	Sep.	59,557	59,557	222,347
	Okt.	73,136	73,136	217,360
	Nov.	53,204	53,204	207,499
	Dis.	71,916	71,916	324,048
2022	Jan.	47,548	47,548	358,820
	Feb.	42,168	42,168	503,211

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOC SO)

Nota / Note:

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOC SO

2.5 Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina, Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Malaysia

Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status - Malaysia

Seperti pada akhir tempoh			Taraf pendidikan* Educational level*								
			Bilangan pendaftar aktif	Tiada sijil	Kurang dari SRP/PMR	SRP/PMR	SPM	Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia	STPM	Diploma	Ijazah
As at end of period		Number of active registrants	No formal education	Less than LCE	LCE	MCE	Malaysia Skill Certificate (MLVK)	MHSC	Diploma	Degree	
(%)											
2016			306,037	0.0	0.2	1.3	22.0	3.3	6.6	24.3	42.3
2017			262,756	0.0	0.3	1.1	19.5	3.0	6.4	23.9	45.9
2018			154,850	0.2	0.1	0.9	3.0	1.4	17.3	23.2	49.4
2019			299,648	0.2	0.1	0.8	3.0	2.9	16.5	24.1	47.8
2020			468,082	0.0	2.1	3.8	35.6		3.6	21.6	30.6
2021			879,060	0.0	2.0	3.5	47.9	0.0	3.6	19.7	23.3

2020	Jan.	298,612	0.2	0.1	0.8	3.0	2.9	16.3	24.1	48.1	
	Feb.	297,878	0.2	0.1	0.8	3.0	2.8	25.5	19.9	36.6	
	Mac	301,392	0.2	0.1	0.8	3.0	2.8	15.8	23.3	49.7	
	Apr.	291,258	0.2	0.1	0.7	3.0	2.7	15.3	23.1	50.5	
	Mei	284,297	0.2	0.1	0.7	3.0	2.7	15.4	23.2	50.3	
	Jun	277,840	0.2	0.1	0.7	3.0	2.7	15.3	23.3	50.2	
	Jul.	265,349	0.2	0.1	0.7	3.0	2.7	14.7	23.1	51.1	
	Ogos	257,284	0.2	0.1	0.7	3.0	2.7	14.6	23.1	51.2	
	Sep.	249,990	0.2	0.1	0.7	3.0	2.7	14.5	23.1	51.2	
	Okt.	224,951	0.0	2.0	3.7	32.5	0.0	3.9	22.2	35.7	
	Nov.	414,083	0.0	2.0	3.7	34.1	0.0	3.7	22.0	31.8	
	Dis.	468,082	0.0	2.1	3.8	35.6		3.6	21.6	30.6	
2021	Jan.	46,998	0.0	4.1	4.4	36.7	0.0	3.0	20.5	28.4	
	Feb.	56,226	0.0	3.8	4.6	37.8	0.0	3.5	22.1	26.0	
	Mac	96,271	0.0	0.9	2.7	32.8	0.0	3.0	24.1	33.0	
	Apr.	74,107	0.0	1.3	3.5	47.5	0.0	3.3	19.0	23.1	
	Mei	67,939	0.0	1.3	4.1	54.5	0.0	4.1	17.1	17.4	
	Jun	151,143	0.0	1.0	2.0	50.1	0.0	1.6	8.5	8.2	
	Jul.	74,446	0.0	1.5	3.2	46.8	0.0	3.6	18.8	24.3	
	Ogos	54,117	0.0	1.4	3.8	35.4	0.0	3.1	21.0	32.8	
	Sep.	59,557	0.0	1.5	3.3	38.6	0.0	5.3	21.3	28.4	
	Okt.	73,136	0.0	4.9	3.8	42.0	0.0	4.7	20.7	22.6	
	Nov.	53,204	0.0	2.3	4.2	48.0	0.0	4.1	20.1	21.3	
	Dis.	71,916	0.0	2.6	4.5	53.0	0.0	4.0	18.1	16.9	
2022	Jan.	47,458	0.0	1.1	3.0	38.2	0.0	4.7	24.0	29.0	
	Feb.	42,618	0.0	1.6	3.2	36.0	0.0	4.2	25.9	29.1	
Nota / Note :							STPM - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia				
* Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.							MHSC - Malaysian Higher School Certificate				
Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.							Sijil Kemahiran adalah merujuk kepada Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal.				
SRP/PMR		-	Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah				Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-Technical Skill Certificate.				
LCE		-	Lower Certificate of Education								
SPM		-	Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia								
MCE		-	Malaysian Certificate of Education								

2.5 Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina, Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Malaysia (Samb.)

Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status - Malaysia (Cont'd)

Seperti pada akhir tempoh		Jantina <i>Sex</i>		Kumpulan umur <i>Age group</i>				Taraf pekerjaan <i>Employment status</i>		
		Lelaki	Perempuan	15-19	20-24	25-29	≥30	Bekerja	Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri	Penganggur
<i>As at end of period</i>		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>					<i>Employed</i>	<i>Family workers or Self-employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>
(%)										
2016		36.1	63.9	10.9	66.7	17.3	5.0	43.4	6.1	50.5
2017		34.8	65.2	10.6	67.4	17.7	4.3	44.5	6.2	49.3
2018		35.5	64.5	13.5	67.7	14.2	4.5	47.5	6.1	46.4
2019		36.5	63.5	12.3	66.6	16.4	4.7	47.9	6.2	46.0
2020		47.3	52.7	5.0	32.7	26.9	35.4	6.3	0.0	36.7
2021		47.5	52.5	7.1	33.0	25.9	34.0	6.7	0.0	24.4

2020	Jan.	36.4	63.6	12.3	66.6	16.4	4.7	47.9	6.2	45.9
	Feb.	35.4	64.6	12.4	67.0	16.2	4.5	48.3	6.3	45.5
	Mac	35.3	64.7	12.3	66.7	16.5	4.5	47.9	6.3	45.8
	Apr.	35.0	65.0	12.0	67.1	16.5	4.4	47.7	6.2	46.1
	Mei	35.0	65.0	12.1	67.1	16.4	4.4	47.5	6.2	46.3
	Jun	34.8	65.2	12.1	66.9	16.6	4.4	47.4	6.2	46.4
	Jul.	34.9	65.1	12.0	66.8	16.8	4.4	47.4	6.1	46.4
	Ogos	34.9	65.1	11.9	66.8	16.8	4.5	46.6	6.1	47.3
	Sep.	35.0	65.0	10.8	60.5	15.2	4.1	47.1	6.1	46.8
	Okt.	46.8	53.2	4.5	32.2	27.2	36.0	6.5	51.8	41.8
	Nov.	47.0	53.0	4.6	32.3	27.4	35.6	6.4	0.0	38.3
	Dis.	47.3	52.7	5.0	32.7	26.9	35.4	6.3	0.0	36.7
2021	Jan.	47.7	52.3	6.3	34.4	25.1	34.2	8.3	0.0	28.5
	Feb.	45.8	54.2	6.0	34.7	24.2	35.1	7.8	0.0	22.4
	Mac	46.1	53.9	6.3	34.0	29.0	30.8	10.6	0.0	22.6
	Apr.	51.2	48.8	9.4	32.8	24.8	32.9	7.5	0.0	21.8
	Mei	50.3	49.7	11.7	31.6	22.5	34.2	5.4	0.0	16.6
	Jun	41.7	58.3	18.5	34.6	20.4	26.5	3.7	0.0	12.3
	Jul.	46.5	53.5	10.2	36.6	22.1	31.1	5.1	0.0	17.2
	Ogos	48.2	51.8	6.4	39.1	23.5	31.0	5.5	0.0	21.9
	Sep.	49.9	50.1	6.6	37.1	24.1	32.3	6.2	0.0	19.7
	Okt.	47.7	52.3	6.2	35.3	25.3	33.2	6.5	0.0	19.0
	Nov.	49.4	50.6	6.4	33.7	24.9	35.0	6.1	0.0	16.6
	Dis.	54.1	45.9	7.4	32.0	22.9	37.6	5.1	0.0	16.1
2022	Jan.	47.0	53.0	5.2	34.5	26.6	33.7	7.3	0.0	18.8
	Feb.	46.9	53.1	4.6	35.9	26.9	32.6	7.1	0.0	18.7

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota /Note :

Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.

Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour Department.

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

2.6 Bilangan Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Malaysia

Number of Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pengurusan <i>Managers</i>	Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	Pekerja sokongan <i>Clerical support workers</i>
2016		853,984	26,260	36,204	14,026	14,654
2017		1,473,376	11,164	41,171	16,904	14,083
2018		1,098,020	4,762	21,334	19,466	7,690
2019		974,612	8,563	31,900	34,429	11,554
2020		745,304	35,964	110,175	89,954	55,985
2021		2,480,577	98,813	462,024	301,750	182,056

2020	Jan.	64,947	726	1,986	1,638	561
	Feb.	89,482	997	3,503	2,799	5,111
	Mac	50,084	477	1,255	1,033	477
	Apr.	4,141	129	331	289	15
	Mei	11,450	173	497	598	2,151
	Jun	31,840	303	6,155	1,718	355
	Jul.	37,514	481	6,511	1,640	370
	Ogos	25,472	341	2,370	1,554	3,670
	Sep.	31,674	455	1,752	1,984	2,288
	Okt.	98,568	2,582	17,292	11,105	7,374
	Nov.	188,433	8,929	25,029	18,548	10,780
	Dis.	173,534	12,118	21,881	20,801	15,223
2021	Jan.	137,650	3,914	21,482	14,362	6,855
	Feb.	115,126	5,559	21,068	12,380	5,751
	Mac	196,805	7,798	27,199	24,733	11,702
	Apr.	213,879	8,900	37,155	25,158	18,534
	Mei	208,805	9,935	39,889	26,364	17,723
	Jun	258,435	9,834	51,968	31,032	14,266
	Jul.	168,643	5,341	35,865	20,704	11,155
	Ogos	209,980	7,007	49,860	25,980	15,266
	Sep.	222,347	10,093	45,711	25,939	23,322
	Okt.	217,360	7,619	42,059	27,121	16,214
	Nov.	207,499	7,599	33,229	24,724	14,933
	Dis.	324,048	14,101	51,668	40,081	24,443
2022	Jan.	358,820	12,545	34,230	20,564	17,767
	Feb.	503,211	14,690	29,662	30,538	19,322

Nota /Note :

Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2008

Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2008

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

2.6 Bilangan Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Malaysia (Samb.)

Number of Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Malaysia(Cont'd)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trade workers</i>	Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>
2016		41,301	9,649	22,228	118,178	571,484
2017		63,335	12,212	35,244	151,779	1,127,484
2018		34,926	5,633	25,063	127,391	851,755
2019		42,462	2,089	31,982	147,321	664,312
2020		135,058	3,846	49,426	81,418	183,478
2021		398,567	8,347	176,813	221,789	630,418

2020	Jan.	2,952	201	2,447	12,961	41,475
	Feb.	2,201	58	1,721	13,974	59,118
	Mac	1,856	116	1,441	9,724	33,705
	Apr.	50	14	27	1,468	1,818
	Mei	400	5	217	2,139	5,270
	Jun	1,003	24	984	8,617	12,681
	Jul.	1,732	10	1,947	7,697	17,126
	Ogos	971	0	1,105	4,392	11,069
	Sep.	2,342	27	1,641	5,883	15,302
	Okt.	23,352	170	6,090	11,107	19,496
	Nov.	24,491	846	15,885	19,243	64,682
	Dis.	32,111	2,164	9,826	12,812	46,598
2021	Jan.	24,912	332	10,354	17,366	38,073
	Feb.	21,294	609	7,583	8,536	32,346
	Mac	29,941	1,075	15,529	12,095	66,733
	Apr.	30,793	598	16,418	16,967	59,356
	Mei	30,962	1,129	16,118	18,271	48,414
	Jun	47,503	848	13,749	24,918	64,317
	Jul.	33,078	319	10,148	16,737	35,296
	Ogos	30,446	157	17,515	15,986	47,763
	Sep.	29,604	387	14,677	23,630	48,984
	Okt.	30,580	558	16,596	17,846	58,767
	Nov.	33,512	733	15,260	17,222	60,287
	Dis.	52,825	1,525	22,103	31,052	86,250
2022	Jan.	30,673	1,018	23,029	33,921	185,073
	Feb.	45,150	5,542	38,131	51,426	268,750

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia

Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Jumlah		Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan		Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		Pembuatan		Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara		Bekalan air; pembentung, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan	
		Total		Agriculture, forestry and fishing		Mining and quarrying		Manufacturing		Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply		Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016		854,044	22,643	174,751	1,639	1,857	0	376,349	11,342	2,171	9	803	24
2017		1,473,376	20,369	264,216	1,382	2,730	7	617,308	12,325	2,329	9	4,144	118
2018		1,095,020	14,138	240,470	1,326	3,108	16	421,582	8,557	1,303	14	2,475	110
2019		974,612	0	204,324	0	3,435	0	351,942	0	1,271	0	5,848	0
2020		807,139	56,806	82,531	1,441	1,648	90	239,596	11,606	3,065	386	3,554	233
2021		2,480,577	320,864	75,676	3,815	9,226	736	603,216	57,388	14,438	2,608	9,376	1,257

2020	Jan.	64,947	..	13,532	..	171	..	25,022	..	49	..	183	..
	Feb.	89,482	..	20,498	..	57	..	31,521	..	128	..	564	..
	Mac	50,084	..	8,638	..	16	..	20,404	..	16	..	89	..
	Apr.	4,141	..	460	..	80	..	1,801	..	16	..	0	..
	Mei	11,450	..	809	..	3	..	3,915	..	15	..	348	..
	Jun	31,840	..	3,454	..	370	..	11,994	..	62	..	246	..
	Jul.	37,514	..	7,808	..	86	..	12,516	..	32	..	352	..
	Ogos	25,472	..	4,496	..	52	..	7,571	..	238	..	26	..
	Sep.	31,674	..	6,087	..	52	..	9,194	..	35	..	40	..
	Okt.	98,568	..	574	..	51	..	26,198	..	776	..	383	..
	Nov.	188,433	16,548	6,847	354	358	57	55,200	4,552	1,168	165	654	125
	Dis.	173,534	40,258	9,328	1,087	352	33	34,260	7,054	530	221	669	108
2021	Jan.	137,650	13,435	3,105	68	542	8	40,114	697	530	130	386	21
	Feb.	115,126	12,213	4,286	206	915	88	30,458	3,641	1,006	118	262	65
	Mac	196,805	20,301	13,595	101	580	74	50,886	2,478	1,223	138	585	53
	Apr.	213,879	22,858	9,564	172	1,050	36	50,590	2,964	1,087	126	1,017	118
	Mei	208,805	30,991	5,269	311	561	65	48,659	4,305	1,733	43	584	74
	Jun	258,435	67,739	4,792	1,246	447	54	45,067	9,821	1,809	511	1,569	279
	Jul.	168,643	28,980	2,302	296	958	124	29,438	5,970	879	346	626	95
	Ogos	209,980	11,028	9,348	0	408	23	37,638	1,736	908	361	1,041	33
	Sep.	222,347	15,911	3,838	597	492	32	60,879	2,052	819	71	729	56
	Okt.	217,360	22,835	5,952	196	1,842	40	57,167	4,459	1,576	73	1,013	48
	Nov.	207,499	13,303	5,464	323	880	58	62,145	3,353	1,356	155	741	64
	Dis.	324,048	61,270	8,161	299	551	134	90,175	15,912	1,512	536	823	351
2022	Jan.	358,820	4,118	19,118	16	409	9	182,492	970	756	8	1,837	10
	Feb.	503,211	33,569	24,136	195	803	22	225,872	7,641	1,192	74	3,950	18

Nota/Notes:

1 Kekosongan/ Vacancies

2 Penempatan/ Placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021: 9,194, Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Samb.)

Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Pembinaan		Perdagangan jual borong dan jual runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor, dan motosikal		Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan		Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman		Maklumat dan komunikasi		Aktiviti keuangan dan Insuran/ takaful	
		Construction		Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, and motorcycles		Transport and storage		Accomodation and food service activities		Information and Communication		Financial and Insurance/ takaful activities	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016		127,985	2,396	10,717	1,167	5,594	546	21,191	1,327	5,168	101	46,505	1,079
2017		255,851	652	18,699	546	8,073	83	91,135	1,475	7,575	93	30,092	629
2018		191,045	538	12,919	651	11,406	11	58,821	897	1,815	123	14,262	239
2019		141,783	0	22,772	0	17,180	0	68,979	0	3,931	0	18,657	0
2020		83,889	2,325	87,575	6,713	35,941	43	68,428	6,263	19,124	2,428	24,588	1,125
2021		164,651	16,510	249,744	34,334	107,741	18,687	353,624	30,825	122,975	18,837	55,901	5,309

2020	Jan.	7,848	..	1,236	..	1,090	..	7,616	..	258	..	759	..
	Feb.	10,854	..	3,562	..	1,479	..	4,960	..	176	..	1,127	..
	Mac	5,414	..	2,352	..	804	..	4,069	..	142	..	550	..
	Apr.	304	..	228	..	105	..	284	..	6	..	268	..
	Mei	542	..	303	..	700	..	277	..	328	..	552	..
	Jun	2,604	..	607	..	321	..	729	..	108	..	5,627	..
	Jul.	5,144	..	287	..	527	..	597	..	282	..	5,693	..
	Ogos	2,543	..	1,056	..	790	..	659	..	26	..	1,766	..
	Sep.	4,663	..	650	..	1,212	..	3,028	..	336	..	551	..
	Okt.	4,926	..	15,868	..	4,361	..	11,182	..	3,901	..	2,385	..
	Nov.	24,799	683	18,033	2,528	12,317	-231	15,524	2,558	7,274	735	2,389	366
	Dis.	14,248	1,642	43,393	4,185	12,235	274	19,503	3,705	6,287	1,693	2,921	759
2021	Jan.	10,479	500	17,955	232	6,934	179	11,019	416	7,225	160	3,056	100
	Feb.	8,101	2,019	10,197	1,645	2,560	447	11,732	1,830	5,175	590	5,722	349
	Mac	13,840	805	23,023	2,225	8,799	571	16,045	1,671	7,665	1,190	3,887	534
	Apr.	15,841	1,131	21,254	1,976	12,636	771	20,085	1,839	11,037	1,653	3,546	1,012
	Mei	16,797	1,822	22,138	2,708	12,190	2,085	21,739	3,095	11,954	3,145	4,535	542
	Jun	13,426	2,946	31,400	6,779	15,361	3,521	52,019	7,707	15,365	4,522	4,330	1,300
	Jul.	11,737	1,652	12,418	4,648	3,617	898	45,244	2,180	9,812	1,937	3,671	464
	Ogos	13,207	916	11,335	1,255	10,442	1,184	48,194	1,097	8,238	288	4,437	229
	Sep.	11,884	892	19,959	1,470	14,651	2,395	25,292	1,556	10,713	326	6,720	397
	Okt.	14,304	998	20,629	1,834	5,254	1,301	28,206	1,336	10,373	1,103	5,847	302
	Nov.	12,227	313	24,150	2,466	5,101	824	24,119	1,729	9,357	646	3,990	57
	Dis.	22,808	2,516	35,286	7,096	10,196	4,511	49,930	6,369	16,061	3,277	6,160	23
2022	Jan.	28,931	110	26,964	223	4,757	83	19,825	251	7,699	224	3,795	35
	Feb.	61,804	490	33,862	977	9,239	455	53,092	646	7,860	6,799	4,028	111

Nota/Notes:

1 Kekosongan/ Vacancies

2 Penempatan/ Placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021:9,194 , Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691

2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Samb.)

Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Aktiviti hartanah		Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal		Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan		Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib		Pendidikan		Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	
		Real estate activities		Professional, scientific and technical activities		Administrative and Support services activities		Public administration and defence; compulsory social security		Education		Human health and social work activities	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016		723	1	5,221	36	18,416	436	3,736	344	3,501	145	3,274	1,085
2017		716	3	6,903	46	50,123	1,122	1,558	456	6,278	165	2,859	144
2018		916	0	4,039	12	37,457	1,013	1,091	119	2,689	52	2,137	1
2019		5,260	0	5,300	0	40,525	0	1,686	0	3,206	0	3,136	0
2020		5,842	2,811	23,166	1,396	53,100	1,009	8,019	34	11,581	2,026	6,190	722
2021		16,586	5,753	171,828	13,775	238,594	16,056	4,167	5,507	105,340	12,959	60,335	6,498

2020	Jan.	112	..	554	..	1,552	..	82	..	81	..	266	..
	Feb.	235	..	548	..	2,196	..	2,915	..	759	..	280	..
	Mac	49	..	327	..	2,967	..	26	..	128	..	210	..
	Apr.	21	..	32	..	376	..	0	..	53	..	12	..
	Mei	97	..	68	..	794	..	2,001	..	60	..	105	..
	Jun	78	..	430	..	1,337	..	62	..	269	..	352	..
	Jul.	40	..	190	..	2,019	..	88	..	175	..	216	..
	Ogos	84	..	373	..	621	..	72	..	99	..	50	..
	Sep.	142	..	721	..	1,026	..	1,380	..	29	..	202	..
	Okt.	235	..	6,656	..	9,442	..	375	..	2,947	..	1,318	..
	Nov.	2,428	156	8,112	383	18,643	400	745	-348	3,273	619	1,256	253
	Dis.	2,321	2,655	5,155	1,013	12,127	609	273	382	3,708	1,407	1,923	469
2021	Jan.	739	24	8,112	194	15,620	365	47	33	5,430	213	1,421	76
	Feb.	902	1,738	7,790	1,153	14,193	603	132	1,433	4,389	490	3,387	275
	Mac	2,311	754	11,430	744	20,292	674	236	399	6,898	3,160	6,157	357
	Apr.	1,969	490	15,045	1,289	23,236	665	613	225	9,787	863	4,317	458
	Mei	2,486	732	14,814	656	24,925	1,446	159	703	8,697	492	3,232	549
	Jun	1,918	1,532	14,282	2,727	21,908	3,762	586	595	13,246	2,055	8,540	1,459
	Jul.	768	132	13,929	1,073	12,352	1,057	184	400	7,922	887	6,486	621
	Ogos	1,022	0	21,922	604	13,168	690	167	210	11,297	1,177	3,417	238
	Sep.	835	0	20,947	545	19,530	592	332	218	9,034	547	4,513	289
	Okt.	1,603	0	14,028	1,078	18,067	1,017	705	270	8,711	767	7,135	457
	Nov.	838	0	12,325	1,109	24,028	1,096	252	0	8,316	238	3,553	600
	Dis.	1,195	351	17,204	2,603	31,275	4,089	754	1,021	11,613	2,070	8,177	1,119
2022	Jan.	1,529	69	12,871	145	27,434	239	295	58	4,138	131	2,277	89
	Feb.	3,381	25	12,525	392	32,464	744	171	1,104	5,220	152	3,637	9,910

Nota/Notes:

1 Kekosongan/ Vacancies

2 Penempatan/ Placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021: 9,194, Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691

2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Samb.)

Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi		Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain		Aktiviti isirumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isirumah untuk kegunaan sendiri		Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah	
		Arts, entertainment and recreation		Other service activities		Activities of household as employer; indifferntiated good-and services-producing activities of household for own use		Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016		532	22	43,939	926	1,541	18	70	0
2017		2,114	116	98,669	950	1,916	45	88	3
2018		1,266	50	84,882	354	985	55	352	0
2019		1,078	0	73,094	0	1,135	0	70	0
2020		2,322	540	40,682	12,699	5,765	21	533	140
2021		12,746	3,643	96,681	49,836	7,570	2,791	162	774

2020	Jan.	24	..	4,465	..	47	..	0	..
	Feb.	82	..	7,397	..	139	..	5	..
	Mac	60	..	3,803	..	1	..	19	..
	Apr.	0	..	95	..	0	..	0	..
	Mei	0	..	432	..	101	..	0	..
	Jun	27	..	3,133	..	20	..	10	..
	Jul.	13	..	1,380	..	13	..	56	..
	Ogos	22	..	4,919	..	9	..	0	..
	Sep.	20	..	2,221	..	35	..	50	..
	Okt.	479	..	3,111	..	3,180	..	220	..
	Nov.	916	261	6,381	3,529	2,105	-153	11	94
	Dis.	679	279	3,345	9,170	115	174	162	46
2021	Jan.	449	16	4,394	791	89	12	4	6
	Feb.	285	169	3,042	3,052	587	187	5	41
	Mac	1,224	114	7,276	2,783	826	724	27	61
	Apr.	882	210	9,897	5,532	379	206	47	53
	Mei	916	232	6,998	6,446	387	225	32	231
	Jun	1,558	745	9,917	15,412	891	3	4	116
	Jul.	806	397	4,785	5,230	694	188	15	54
	Ogos	857	218	12,780	674	154	0	0	95
	Sep.	1,445	347	8,592	0	1,132	810	11	34
	Okt.	1,285	458	12,607	2,464	1,051	80	5	27
	Nov.	1,230	145	6,681	0	744	127	2	0
	Dis.	1,809	592	9,712	7,452	636	229	10	56
2022	Jan.	396	23	12,287	307	1,008	12	2	13
	Feb.	825	67	15,255	1,134	3,893	124	2	27

Nota/Notes:

1 Kekosongan/ Vacancies

2 Penempatan/ Placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerja adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021:9,194 , Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

03

HARGA

Prices



3.1 Harga Purata Bulanan Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut Gred Terpilih

Average Monthly Prices of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R) by Selected Grades

Tempoh Period		Getah Mutu Malaysia (1- Pallet tan metrik) Standard Malaysian Rubber (1 - Tonne pallet)				
		G.M.M. CV S.M.R CV	G.M.M. L S.M.R L	G.M.M. 5 S.M.R 5	G.M.M. 10 S.M.R 10	G.M.M. 20 S.M.R 20
		Sebut Harga pada waktu tengah hari - F.O.B (Sen/Kg) Noon Quotations - F.O.B (Sen/Kg)				
2016		716.59	679.63	580.45	570.45	568.45
2017		923.98	901.50	715.71	705.71	703.71
2018		714.17	666.27	555.56	545.56	543.56
2019		822.95	808.09	589.68	579.68	577.68
2020		838.34	828.34	560.03	550.03	548.03
2021		959.76	949.76	699.94	689.94	687.94

2020	Jan.	786.03	776.03	602.38	592.38	590.38
	Feb.	781.20	771.20	561.68	551.68	549.68
	Mac	746.11	736.11	529.45	519.45	517.45
	Apr.	708.76	698.76	484.64	474.64	472.64
	Mei	740.22	730.22	482.13	472.13	470.13
	Jun	819.83	809.83	496.33	486.33	484.33
	Jul.	798.66	788.66	509.86	499.86	497.86
	Ogos	799.55	789.55	550.68	540.68	538.68
	Sep.	827.64	817.64	570.50	560.50	558.50
	Okt.	980.24	970.24	633.76	623.76	621.76
	Nov.	1,054.57	1,044.57	644.74	634.74	632.74
	Dis.	991.31	981.31	640.74	630.74	628.74
2021	Jan.	937.05	927.05	640.58	630.58	628.58
	Feb.	999.85	989.85	684.68	674.68	672.68
	Mac	1,153.63	1,143.63	719.89	709.89	707.89
	Apr.	1,059.08	1,049.08	679.85	669.85	667.85
	Mei	1,081.24	1,071.24	698.09	688.09	686.09
	Jun	961.00	951.00	680.86	670.86	668.86
	Jul.	843.95	833.95	690.69	680.69	678.69
	Ogos	890.25	880.25	729.65	719.65	717.65
	Sep.	848.71	838.71	680.98	670.98	668.98
	Okt.	888.73	878.73	726.08	716.08	714.08
	Nov.	942.74	932.74	733.88	723.88	721.88
	Dis.	919.07	909.07	725.00	715.00	713.00
2022	Jan.	973.47	963.47	746.05	736.05	734.05
	Feb.	1,116.94	1,106.94	752.47	742.47	740.47

Sumber: Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM)
Source: Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

Nota: F.O.B merujuk kepada *Free On Board*
Note: F.O.B refers to *Free On Board*

3.2 Harga Purata bagi Barangan Terpilih - Malaysia

Average Prices of Selected Commodities - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Lada Putih No.1* White Pepper No.1*		Minyak isirong sawit mentah (Hantaran Tempatan)	Isirong sawit (Dipintu Kilang)	Minyak sawit mentah (Hantaran Tempatan)	
	Johor	Kuching, Sarawak	<i>Crude palm kernel oil (Local Delivered)</i>	<i>Palm kernel (Local Ex-Mill)</i>	<i>Crude palm oil (Local Delivered)</i>	
	RM se 100 kg. <i>RM per 100 kg.</i>		RM se tan metrik <i>RM per tonne</i>			
2016	4,443.68	4,319.03	5,492.50	2,611.00	2,653.00	
2017	2,618.28	2,642.73	5,325.00	2,536.00	2,783.00	
2018	1,709.23	1,658.00	3,734.50	1,827.50	2,232.50	
2019	1,528.37	1,523.83	2,592.75	1,256.96	2,118.92	
2020	1,430.83	1,401.18	3,322.00	1,639.92	2,764.54	
2021	2,212.38	2,257.58	5,895.58	2,874.04	4,417.46	
2020	Jan.	1,349.00	1,490.20	4,129.50	1,929.50	3,013.50
	Feb.	1,336.90	1,278.70	3,319.50	1,632.00	2,714.50
	Mac	1,349.00	1,490.20	2,882.50	1,441.50	2,382.00
	Apr.	1,328.40	1,279.80	2,870.50	1,366.50	2,299.00
	Mei	1,328.40	1,279.80	2,538.50	1,231.00	2,074.00
	Jun	1,363.80	1,291.30	2,951.50	1,422.00	2,411.50
	Jul.	1,475.60	1,396.95	2,778.50	1,375.50	2,519.00
	Ogos	1,575.60	1,358.10	2,980.50	1,482.50	2,815.00
	Sep.	1,575.60	1,431.40	3,174.50	1,606.00	2,924.00
	Okt.	1,510.40	1,458.40	3,190.50	1,624.50	2,979.50
	Nov.	1,467.90	1,485.10	4,317.50	2,169.00	3,422.00
	Dis.	1,509.40	1,574.20	4,730.50	2,399.00	3,620.50
2021	Jan.	1,549.30	1,640.70	5,355.50	2,553.00	3,748.50
	Feb.	1,581.40	1,707.40	4,822.50	2,456.00	3,895.50
	Mac	1,612.90	1,739.00	5,306.00	2,587.00	4,041.50
	Apr.	1,845.90	2,003.40	5,302.50	2,627.50	4,220.00
	Mei	2,081.60	2,144.00	5,700.50	2,790.50	4,572.00
	Jun	2,193.70	2,165.00	5,121.50	2,472.00	3,830.50
	Jul.	2,299.50	2,354.40	4,925.00	2,450.50	4,128.50
	Ogos	2,686.30	2,749.30	5,181.00	2,545.00	4,555.00
	Sep.	2,918.10	2,833.80	5,236.00	2,588.00	4,556.00
	Okt.	2,694.60	2,625.00	7,129.00	3,336.50	5,051.00
	Nov.	2,518.50	2,498.70	8,451.00	4,089.00	5,341.00
	Dis.	2,566.70	2,630.20	8,216.50	3,993.50	5,070.00
2022	Jan.	2,570.00	2,640.00	9,156.00	4,422.50	5,354.50
	Feb.	2,570.00	2,619.40	9,938.50	4,824.50	5,930.50

Sumber: Lembaga Lada Malaysia
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Pepper Board
Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)

Nota / Note :

*Harga yang diberikan di atas mewakili purata harga belian yang dibayar oleh satu sampel peniaga yang representatif di pelabuhan dan bandar utama di Johor. Untuk Sarawak, harga belian purata di Kuching diberikan.

The prices given above represent the average purchase prices by a representative sample of dealers at the major ports and towns in Johor. For Sarawak, the average purchase prices in Kuching are provided.

3.3 Indeks Harga Pengeluar Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Sektor (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia *Producer Price Index Local Production by Sector (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia* (2010=100)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pertanian, Perhutanan & Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing</i>	Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Bekalan Elektrik & Gas <i>Electricity & Gas Supply</i>	Bekalan Air <i>Water Supply</i>
Wajaran: <i>Weights:</i>		100.000	6.730	7.927	81.571	3.442	0.330
2016		101.1	107.2	72.9	103.5	112.5	114.2
2017		107.9	114.7	90.9	109.0	114.6	114.1
2018		106.7	98.7	106.8	107.0	115.9	114.4
2019		105.2	94.8	102.9	106.0	117.6	111.9
2020		102.4	109.7	65.5	105.6	117.1	111.7
2021		112.1	142.8	92.5	111.4	116.6	112.3
2020							
	Jan.	107.3	111.7	104.1	106.9	117.8	111.7
	Feb.	105.9	103.6	94.6	107.0	118.2	111.0
	Mac	102.7	101.4	64.4	106.8	118.4	111.8
	Apr.	99.9	98.2	44.7	106.1	118.1	111.1
	Mei	99.7	93.8	52.1	105.3	117.8	110.8
	Jun	100.3	103.5	57.8	104.5	117.1	110.5
	Jul.	100.7	104.4	62.6	104.3	116.5	110.7
	Ogos	101.7	110.7	64.5	104.8	116.3	112.4
	Sep.	101.2	113.5	58.6	104.6	116.4	112.7
	Okt.	101.3	114.8	56.8	104.9	115.9	112.7
	Nov.	103.3	127.5	59.3	105.8	116.7	112.7
	Dis.	105.1	132.9	67.0	106.7	115.7	112.5
2021							
	Jan.	107.2	136.9	74.6	108.1	115.6	112.3
	Feb.	108.8	139.9	84.2	108.6	115.9	111.9
	Mac	109.6	143.1	85.0	109.2	116.8	111.7
	Apr.	110.5	147.1	86.0	109.8	117.1	112.4
	Mei	111.6	150.1	87.8	110.6	117.9	112.5
	Jun	111.8	134.3	95.0	111.5	116.9	112.3
	Jul.	112.5	137.3	98.7	111.7	116.7	112.1
	Ogos	113.2	141.2	97.9	112.2	116.8	111.9
	Sep.	113.6	141.6	98.5	112.7	116.2	111.8
	Okt.	114.7	143.3	103.9	113.2	116.7	111.9
	Nov.	116.3	151.8	101.5	114.7	116.4	112.9
	Dis.	115.6	147.4	97.2	114.8	116.5	113.5
2022							
	Jan.	117.1	154.0	100.2	115.7	116.6	113.7
	Feb.	119.4	164.6	103.8	117.2	116.8	113.5

3.4 Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Malaysia
(2010=100)

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	Kesihatan Health
Wajaran: Weights:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9
2016		115.2	124.0	165.2	98.5	114.2	112.0	117.9
2017		119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9
2018		120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9
2019		121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7
2020		120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1
2021		123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6
2020								
	Jan.	122.4	134.1	167.7	93.7	122.2	116.9	123.5
	Feb.	122.4	134.2	167.8	93.7	122.6	117.0	123.6
	Mac	120.9	134.1	168.0	93.6	122.6	117.0	124.0
	Apr.	117.6	133.9	168.0	93.6	118.0	116.5	124.0
	Mei	117.9	134.3	168.1	93.6	117.9	116.3	124.0
	Jun	119.1	134.9	168.2	93.5	117.9	116.4	124.1
	Jul.	119.9	135.0	168.4	93.5	117.9	116.7	124.2
	Ogos	120.1	135.2	168.5	93.5	118.1	116.7	124.3
	Sep.	120.1	135.1	168.7	93.5	118.1	116.8	124.3
	Okt.	120.2	135.3	168.7	93.4	118.1	116.8	124.4
	Nov.	120.0	135.1	168.8	93.4	118.2	116.7	124.4
	Dis.	120.6	135.8	168.8	93.4	118.2	116.8	124.4
2021								
	Jan.	122.1	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.3	117.1	124.4
	Feb.	122.5	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.6	117.3	124.5
	Mac	122.9	136.1	169.0	93.3	121.6	118.0	124.6
	Apr.	123.1	136.5	169.1	93.2	121.7	118.4	124.6
	Mei	123.1	136.3	169.2	93.1	121.7	118.7	124.7
	Jun	123.2	136.7	169.3	93.1	121.7	118.7	124.7
	Jul.	122.5	136.7	169.2	93.1	118.7	118.7	124.7
	Ogos	122.5	136.8	169.2	93.1	118.8	118.7	124.7
	Sep.	122.8	137.6	169.3	93.0	118.9	118.8	124.7
	Okt.	123.7	137.9	169.2	93.0	121.9	119.3	124.7
	Nov.	124.0	138.7	169.3	93.0	122.2	119.7	124.7
	Dis.	124.5	140.1	169.3	93.0	122.2	120.0	124.7
2022								
	Jan.	124.9	141.0	169.5	93.0	122.2	120.7	124.8
	Feb.	125.2	141.2	169.5	93.1	122.6	121.0	125.1

3.4 Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia (Samb.) Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Malaysia (Cont'd.) (2010=100)

		Pengangkutan	Komunikasi	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan	Pendidikan	Restoran dan hotel	Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan
Tempoh Period		Transport	Communications	Recreation services and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services
Wajaran: Weights:		14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2016		102.4	98.1	109.4	114.8	125.1	112.9
2017		115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018		117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019		114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020		102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021		113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6

2020	Jan.	115.0	97.5	112.4	120.8	132.6	114.7
	Feb.	113.9	97.5	112.4	120.9	132.8	114.6
	Mac	104.0	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.5	115.1
	Apr.	90.0	97.5	112.3	120.8	132.5	114.9
	Mei	90.9	97.5	112.3	120.7	132.6	115.5
	Jun	98.0	97.5	112.3	120.5	132.1	116.0
	Jul.	102.8	97.5	112.3	121.0	132.0	116.3
	Ogos	103.2	97.5	112.2	121.0	132.1	117.1
	Sep.	103.2	97.5	112.3	121.1	132.3	117.1
	Okt.	103.1	97.5	112.4	121.1	132.3	117.0
	Nov.	102.1	97.5	112.4	121.0	132.3	116.9
	Dis.	105.2	97.5	112.4	121.0	132.3	116.7
2021	Jan.	109.1	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.5	116.8
	Feb.	111.6	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.4	116.4
	Mac	114.2	97.5	112.9	120.9	132.5	116.2
	Apr.	114.3	97.5	113.1	121.1	132.7	116.3
	Mei	114.5	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3
	Jun	114.3	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.4
	Jul.	114.7	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.9	116.4
	Ogos	114.6	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.9	116.4
	Sep.	114.6	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.7	116.5
	Okt.	114.8	97.5	112.6	121.0	133.1	116.8
	Nov.	115.1	97.5	112.6	121.1	133.5	117.0
	Dis.	115.2	97.5	112.9	121.2	134.0	117.2
2022	Jan.	115.7	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5
	Feb.	115.9	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7

3.5 Indeks Teras bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia

Core Index for Main Groups - Malaysia
(2010=100)

			Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol	Minuman alkohol dan tembakau	Pakaian dan kasut	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	Kesihatan
Tempoh		Jumlah	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	Health
Wajaran: Weights:		100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6
2017		117.0	125.1	-	98.2	119.5	114.4	120.9
2018		118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9
2019		119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7
2020		120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1
2021		121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6
2020	Jan.	120.2	131.0	-	93.7	126.2	116.9	123.5
	Feb.	120.1	131.2	-	93.7	126.7	117.0	123.6
	Mac	120.4	131.4	-	93.6	126.7	117.0	124.0
	Apr.	120.5	131.3	-	93.6	126.7	116.5	124.0
	Mei	120.4	131.4	-	93.6	126.5	116.3	124.0
	Jun	120.5	131.6	-	93.5	126.5	116.4	124.1
	Jul.	120.5	131.7	-	93.5	126.5	116.7	124.2
	Ogos	120.8	132.1	-	93.5	126.7	116.7	124.3
	Sep.	120.9	132.2	-	93.5	126.7	116.8	124.3
	Okt.	120.8	132.2	-	93.4	126.7	116.8	124.4
	Nov.	120.9	132.3	-	93.4	126.8	116.7	124.4
	Dis.	120.9	132.4	-	93.4	126.8	116.8	124.4
2021	Jan.	121.0	132.6	-	93.3	126.8	117.1	124.4
	Feb.	121.0	132.7	-	93.3	127.2	117.3	124.5
	Mac	121.2	132.9	-	93.3	127.2	118.0	124.6
	Apr.	121.3	133.0	-	93.2	127.2	118.4	124.6
	Mei	121.4	133.1	-	93.1	127.3	118.7	124.7
	Jun	121.4	133.2	-	93.1	127.3	118.7	124.7
	Jul.	121.3	133.2	-	93.1	127.3	118.7	124.7
	Ogos	121.5	133.3	-	93.1	127.4	118.7	124.7
	Sep.	121.6	133.5	-	93.0	127.5	118.8	124.7
	Okt.	121.6	133.8	-	93.0	127.5	119.3	124.7
	Nov.	122.0	134.4	-	93.0	127.8	119.7	124.7
	Dis.	122.2	135.2	-	93.0	127.9	120.0	124.7
2022	Jan.	122.9	136.3	-	93.0	127.9	120.7	124.8
	Feb.	123.2	136.9	-	93.1	128.4	121.0	125.1

3.5 Indeks Teras bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia (Samb.) Core Index for Main Groups - Malaysia (Cont'd.) (2010=100)

		Pengangkutan	Komunikasi	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan	Pendidikan	Restoran dan hotel	Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan
Tempoh Period		Transport	Communication	Recreation services and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services
Wajaran: Weights:		6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2017		113.5	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018		112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019		109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020		109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021		110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6

2020	Jan.	107.4	97.5	112.4	120.8	132.6	114.7
	Feb.	106.6	97.5	112.4	120.9	132.8	114.6
	Mac	109.5	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.5	115.1
	Apr.	109.9	97.5	112.3	120.8	132.5	114.9
	Mei	110.0	97.5	112.3	120.7	132.6	115.5
	Jun	109.3	97.5	112.3	120.5	132.1	116.0
	Jul.	109.4	97.5	112.3	121.0	132.0	116.3
	Ogos	109.6	97.5	112.2	121.0	132.1	117.1
	Sep.	109.5	97.5	112.3	121.1	132.3	117.1
	Okt.	109.6	97.5	112.4	121.1	132.3	117.0
	Nov.	109.6	97.5	112.4	121.0	132.3	116.9
	Dis.	109.6	97.5	112.4	121.0	132.3	116.7
2021	Jan.	106.8	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.5	116.8
	Feb.	107.1	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.4	116.4
	Mac	110.2	97.5	112.9	120.9	132.5	116.2
	Apr.	110.6	97.5	113.1	121.1	132.7	116.3
	Mei	110.9	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3
	Jun	110.4	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.4
	Jul.	110.5	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.9	116.4
	Ogos	110.4	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.9	116.4
	Sep.	110.5	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.7	116.5
	Okt.	110.8	97.5	112.6	121.0	133.1	116.8
	Nov.	110.4	97.5	112.6	121.1	133.5	117.0
	Dis.	111.7	97.5	112.9	121.2	134.0	117.2
2022	Jan.	110.3	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5
	Feb.	110.8	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7

3.6 Indeks Harga Rumah Mengikut Jenis - Malaysia

House Price Index by House Type - Malaysia
(2010=100)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Teres <i>Terraced</i>	Bertingkat Tinggi <i>High-Rise Unit</i>	Sesebuah <i>Detached</i>	Berkembar <i>Semi-Detached</i>
Wajaran: <i>Weights:</i>		100.0	72.5	10.9	5.7	10.9
2016		176.1	176.0	189.0	168.2	165.4
2017		187.6	191.7	198.5	175.4	172.0
2018		193.7	204.6	196.7	173.0	175.4
2019		198.0	211.5	197.8	174.9	177.5
2020 ^f		200.3	217.2	196.9	172.9	177.3
2021 ^p		201.5	221.5	196.5	167.2	177.1

2016	Q1	171.8	170.4	182.9	165.5	161.8
	Q2	174.4	174.8	187.0	168.3	162.9
	Q3	178.5	178.6	191.4	170.6	168.0
	Q4	179.5	180	194.6	168.2	168.9
2017	Q1	183.3	185.3	196.7	172.9	169.8
	Q2	186.3	190.0	196.8	174.7	172.1
	Q3	190.1	194.2	201.7	177.5	174.1
	Q4	190.5	197.3	198.9	176.4	172.1
2018	Q1	191.2	200.2	195.7	172.6	174.5
	Q2	193.1	203.4	197.1	172.3	175.4
	Q3	195.3	207.3	196.8	173.1	176.6
	Q4	195.3	207.4	197.0	173.9	175.2
2019	Q1	196.0	208.0	198.0	173.9	176.3
	Q2	197.6	210.5	198.3	174.7	177.9
	Q3	199.5	213.1	199.2	175.8	179.4
	Q4	198.8	214.4	195.5	175.3	176.5
2020	Q1	199.7	215.5	196.2	175.0	177.5
	Q2	200.4	216.5	197.4	174.5	177.8
	Q3 ^f	199.9	217.4	196.1	173.9	176.3
	Q4 ^f	201.2	219.2	197.7	170.3	177.7
2021	Q1	201.1	220.1	196.5	169.3	176.8
	Q2	202.5	222.7	198.2	166.5	178.0
	Q3 ^f	202.0	222.7	196.9	166.5	176.6
	Q4 ^p	200.4	220.3	194.4	166.5	177.1

Sumber: Pusat Maklumat Harta Tanah Negara
Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: National Property Information Centre (NAPIC)
Valuation and Property Services Department

04

PERTANIAN

Agriculture



4.1 Hasil Pertanian Terpilih - Malaysia

Selected Agriculture Product - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		' 000 Tan metrik/ <i>Tonnes</i>		
		Getah asli	Minyak sawit mentah	Isirong sawit
		<i>Natural rubber</i>	<i>Crude palm oil</i>	<i>Palm kernel</i>
2016		673.5	17,319.2	4,190.4
2017		740.5	19,919.3	4,951.0
2018		603.3	19,516.0	4,859.4
2019		639.8	19,858.3	4,891.9
2020		514.7	19,136.6	4,702.5
2021		469.7	18,112.9	4,415.9
2020	Jan.	66.3	1,171.5	286.9
	Feb.	49.9	1,288.5	331.8
	Mac	34.5	1,397.3	351.1
	Apr.	34.6	1,652.8	412.6
	Mei	21.0	1,651.3	401.1
	Jun	33.5	1,885.7	465.7
	Jul.	41.8	1,807.4	449.3
	Ogos	44.5	1,863.0	459.5
	Sep.	46.2	1,869.3	466.1
	Okt.	49.9	1,724.6	418.1
	Nov.	42.6	1,491.6	350.1
	Dis.	49.8	1,333.6	310.2
2021	Jan.	45.7	1,126.5	277.0
	Feb.	49.8	1,108.2	272.3
	Mac	36.1	1,423.5	359.2
	Apr.	23.0	1,528.1	384.0
	Mei	28.2	1,571.5	383.4
	Jun	38.8	1,606.2	374.2
	Jul.	48.6	1,523.1	367.3
	Ogos	42.9	1,710.4	428.3
	Sep.	41.2	1,703.7	418.3
	Okt.	43.1	1,725.8	412.9
	Nov.	30.5	1,634.9	388.6
	Dis.	41.7	1,450.9	350.5
2022	Jan.	49.1	1,253.6	309.2
	Feb.	29.9 ^p	1,137.5	283.0

4.1 Hasil Pertanian Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

Selected Agriculture Product - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Tan metrik/ Tonnes				
		Biji koko (mentah/ disalai) <i>Cocoa beans (raw/ roasted)</i>	Teh (daun hijau) <i>Tea (green leaves)</i>	Nanas ¹ <i>Pineapple¹</i>	Dedak kopra ² <i>Copra cake²</i>	Minyak kelapa (mentah & bertapis) ² <i>Coconut oil (crude & refined)²</i>
2016		1,757	11,052	18,383	1,796	73,617
2017		1,029	9,870	19,400	1,671	50,545
2018		827	11,068	21,164	1,697	69,112
2019		1,017	14,431	15,224	1,738	83,923
2020		706	12,160	16,231	1,354	82,104
2021		538	13,262		1,296	72,391
2020	Jan.	212	2,015	1,202	155	7,146
	Feb.			1,161	128	5,916
	Mac			1,098	124	4,573
	Apr.	155	3,570	650	102	4,949
	Mei			1,036	103	7,021
	Jun			1,636	108	5,009
	Jul.	110	3,669	1,476	101	5,010
	Ogos			1,496	109	5,006
	Sep.			1,652	98	8,499
	Okt.	229	2,906	1,550	92	9,150
	Nov.			1,404	133	9,989
	Dis.			1,869	102	9,836
2021	Jan.	265	2,062	1,214	117	7,242
	Feb.			656	102	8,250
	Mac			1,449	104	7,277
	Apr.	87	3,872	1,391	105	6,327
	Mei			958	103	7,367
	Jun			1,112	87	5,815
	Jul.	84	3,798	142	68	4,574
	Ogos			1,041	115	5,378
	Sep.			979	114	3,149
	Okt.	101	3,502		130	4,763
	Nov.				151	6,110
	Dis.				100	6,140
2022	Jan.				132	6,708
	Feb.				97	6,343

Sumber : Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Lembaga Koko Malaysia
Lembaga Perindustrian Nanas, Malaysia
Source : Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)
Malaysian Cocoa Board
Malaysian Pineapple Industry Board

Nota / Note :

- 1 Statistik merujuk kepada penghantaran buah nanas ke kilang berdaftar
Statistics refer to delivery of pineapple to a registered factory
- 2 Pengeluaran oleh kilang minyak
Production by oil mills

4.2 Guna Tenaga dan Gaji & Upah Dibayar mengikut Kategori Pekerja di Estet Getah - Malaysia

Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers - Malaysia

Seperti pada akhir tempoh		Pekerja diambil secara langsung		Pekerja diambil secara kontrak		Jumlah pekerja	
		<i>Direct employment</i>		<i>Contract employment</i>		<i>Total employment</i>	
As at end of period		Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji dan upah <i>Salaries and wages</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji dan upah <i>Salaries and wages</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji dan upah <i>Salaries and wages</i>
			RM '000		RM '000		RM '000
2016		8,289	13,408	1,975	3,224	10,264	16,632
2017		8,387	13,555	1,908	3,010	10,295	16,565
2018		9,440	16,161	2,041	2,697	11,481	18,858
2019		8,935	17,174	2,125	3,540	11,059	20,714
2020		7,725	15,304	2,003	3,030	9,728	18,334
2021		6,429	13,538	1,557	2,280	7,986	15,819
2020	Jan.	8,654	14,101	2,069	3,182	10,723	17,283
	Feb.	7,442	11,007	1,776	2,277	9,218	13,284
	Mac	8,166	11,571	1,944	2,459	10,110	14,030
	Apr.	8,319	11,719	1,861	2,208	10,180	13,927
	Mei	8,462	11,789	1,946	2,291	10,408	14,080
	Jun	8,302	12,888	1,755	2,649	10,057	15,537
	Jul.	8,312	13,224	2,019	2,874	10,331	16,098
	Ogos	8,242	13,634	2,155	3,499	10,397	17,133
	Sep.	8,121	13,270	1,994	3,065	10,115	16,335
	Okt.	8,131	13,048	2,015	2,939	10,146	15,987
	Nov.	7,930	12,150	1,978	3,093	9,908	15,243
	Dis.	7,725	15,304	2,003	3,030	9,728	18,334
2021	Jan.	7,361	12,174	1,931	2,797	9,292	14,971
	Feb.	7,379	11,194	1,890	2,653	9,269	13,847
	Mac	7,255	11,718	1,889	2,302	9,144	14,020
	Apr.	7,154	10,787	1,676	1,651	8,830	12,438
	Mei	6,907	11,054	1,414	1,474	8,321	12,529
	Jun	6,894	11,705	1,453	2,155	8,347	13,859
	Jul.	6,800	11,770	1,574	2,640	8,374	14,410
	Ogos	6,666	11,078	1,548	2,345	8,214	13,423
	Sep.	6,714	11,074	1,599	2,514	8,313	13,588
	Okt.	6,678	11,717	1,643	2,437	8,321	14,154
	Nov.	6,510	11,256	1,599	2,285	8,109	13,542
	Dis.	6,429	13,538	1,557	2,280	7,986	15,819
2022	Jan.	6,713	12,637	1,853	3,173	8,566	15,810
	Feb. ^P	6,685	10,709	1,899	3,057	8,584	13,766

4.2

- Malaysia (Samb.)

Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Seperti pada akhir tempoh		Pekerja diambil secara langsung <i>Direct employment</i>					
		Kakitangan pentadbiran		Pekerja estet		Pekerja kilang	
		<i>Administrative staff</i>		<i>Estate workers</i>		<i>Factory workers</i>	
		Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji dan upah <i>Salaries and wages</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji dan upah <i>Salaries and wages</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji dan upah <i>Salaries and wages</i>
		RM '000		RM '000		RM '000	
2016		1,485	3,544	6,751	9,784	53	80
2017		1,491	3,481	6,851	9,995	45	79
2018		1,904	4,845	7,506	11,268	30	48
2019		1,904	4,820	6,967	12,227	64	127
2020		1,723	4,484	5,954	10,719	48	101
2021		1,639	4,612	4,790	8,926	-	-

2020	Jan.	1,834	4,468	6,756	9,524	64	109
	Feb.	1,634	3,866	5,769	7,085	39	56
	Mac	1,728	4,151	6,375	7,331	63	89
	Apr.	1,745	4,211	6,521	7,423	53	85
	Mei	1,759	4,194	6,650	7,512	53	83
	Jun	1,736	4,155	6,513	8,636	53	97
	Jul.	1,740	4,202	6,519	8,924	53	98
	Ogos	1,757	4,196	6,433	9,333	52	105
	Sep.	1,767	4,169	6,302	9,003	52	98
	Okt.	1,744	4,280	6,337	8,682	50	86
	Nov.	1,756	4,156	6,126	7,902	48	92
	Dis.	1,723	4,484	5,954	10,719	48	101
2021	Jan.	1,700	4,065	5,596	7,994	65	115
	Feb	1,709	4,019	5,626	7,101	44	74
	Mac	1,676	4,013	5,559	7,668	20	37
	Apr.	1,800	4,154	5,326	6,598	28	35
	Mei	1,668	4,293	5,219	6,726	20	35
	Jun	1,652	3,998	5,221	7,681	20	24
	Jul.	1,616	3,931	5,165	7,793	19	46
	Ogos	1,651	3,963	5,004	7,103	11	12
	Sep.	1,620	3,942	5,094	7,132	-	-
	Okt.	1,654	4,275	5,024	7,443	-	-
	Nov.	1,643	4,399	4,867	6,858	-	-
	Dis.	1,639	4,612	4,790	8,926	-	-
2022	Jan.	1,807	4,806	4,906	7,831	-	-
	Feb. ^p	1,803	4,491	4,882	6,218	-	-

4.3 Pengeluaran Kayu Kayan Utama - Malaysia

Production of Major Timber - Malaysia

		`000 meter padu/ cubic metres	
Tempoh Period		Kayu balak Logs	Kayu gergaji Sawn timber
2016		13,934	3,485
2017 ^p		11,260 ^r	3,489 ^r
2018 ^p		10,414 ^r	3,386 ^r
2019 ^p		4,879	2,775
2020		7,272	3,184
2021		7,386	3,087
2020 ^p	Jan.	483	251
	Feb.	632	224
	Mac	766	280
	Apr.	694	273
	Mei	665	282
	Jun	612	273
	Jul.	620	286
	Ogos	660	283
	Sep.	600	274
	Okt.	586	271
	Nov.	548	250
	Dis.	407	239
2021	Jan.	483	228
	Feb.	537	201
	Mac	762	280
	Apr.	720	263
	Mei	625	270
	Jun	684	269
	Jul.	700	274
	Ogos	640	273
	Sep.	601	267
	Okt.	616	273
	Nov.	545	254
	Dis.	473	236
2022	Jan.	427	221
	Feb.	491	174

Sumber : Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia
 Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah
 Jabatan Hutan Sarawak
 Perbadanan Perusahaan Kemajuan Kayu Sarawak
 Source : Forestry Department Peninsular Malaysia
 Sabah Forestry Department
 Forests Department Sarawak
 Sarawak Timber Industry Development Corporation

4.4 Perangkaan Perikanan - Malaysia

Fisheries Statistics - Malaysia

	Tan metrik/ Tonnes						
	2015 ^F	2016 ^P	2017 ^P	2018 ^P	2019	2020	2021

Pendaratan ikan* <i>Fish landed*</i>	1,486,051	1,574,447	1,465,113	1,452,862	1,455,446	1,335,687	1,330,557
Suku 1 <i>1st Quarter</i>	339,335	349,206	332,061	312,707	330,366	315,151	309,265
Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>	391,503	420,325	389,572	385,145	387,153	328,593	333,081
Suku 3 <i>3rd Quarter</i>	387,254	420,736	398,062	396,323	385,137	357,129	364,301
Suku 4 <i>4th Quarter</i>	367,959	384,180	345,419	358,687	352,790	334,814	323,910

	Tan metrik/ Tonnes						
	2015 ^F	2016 ^P	2017 ^P	2018 ^P	2019	2020	2021

Pengeluaran akuakultur		506,465	407,388	427,015	391,465	411,782	409,889	406,412
<i>Aquaculture production</i>								
Suku 1 <i>1st Quarter</i>	Air tawar/ Fresh water	27,509	26,533	24,988	24,685	25,520	24,051	24,884
	Air payau/ Brackish water	112,835	86,523	81,780	68,837	74,387	79,204	77,666
Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>	Air tawar/ Fresh water	27,597	26,154	25,405	25,343	27,179	20,014	22,019
	Air payau/ Brackish water	88,641	70,301	81,757	70,933	73,218	76,793	75,967
Suku 3 <i>3rd Quarter</i>	Air tawar/ Fresh water	28,840	26,027	26,832	25,281	25,424	25,921	19,894
	Air payau/ Brackish water	89,033	65,266	80,805	78,163	76,221	81,698	76,148
Suku 4 <i>4th Quarter</i>	Air tawar/ Fresh water	28,200	24,635	25,372	25,961	26,480	24,307	24,985
	Air payau/ Brackish water	103,811	81,949	80,077	72,262	83,355	77,901	84,849

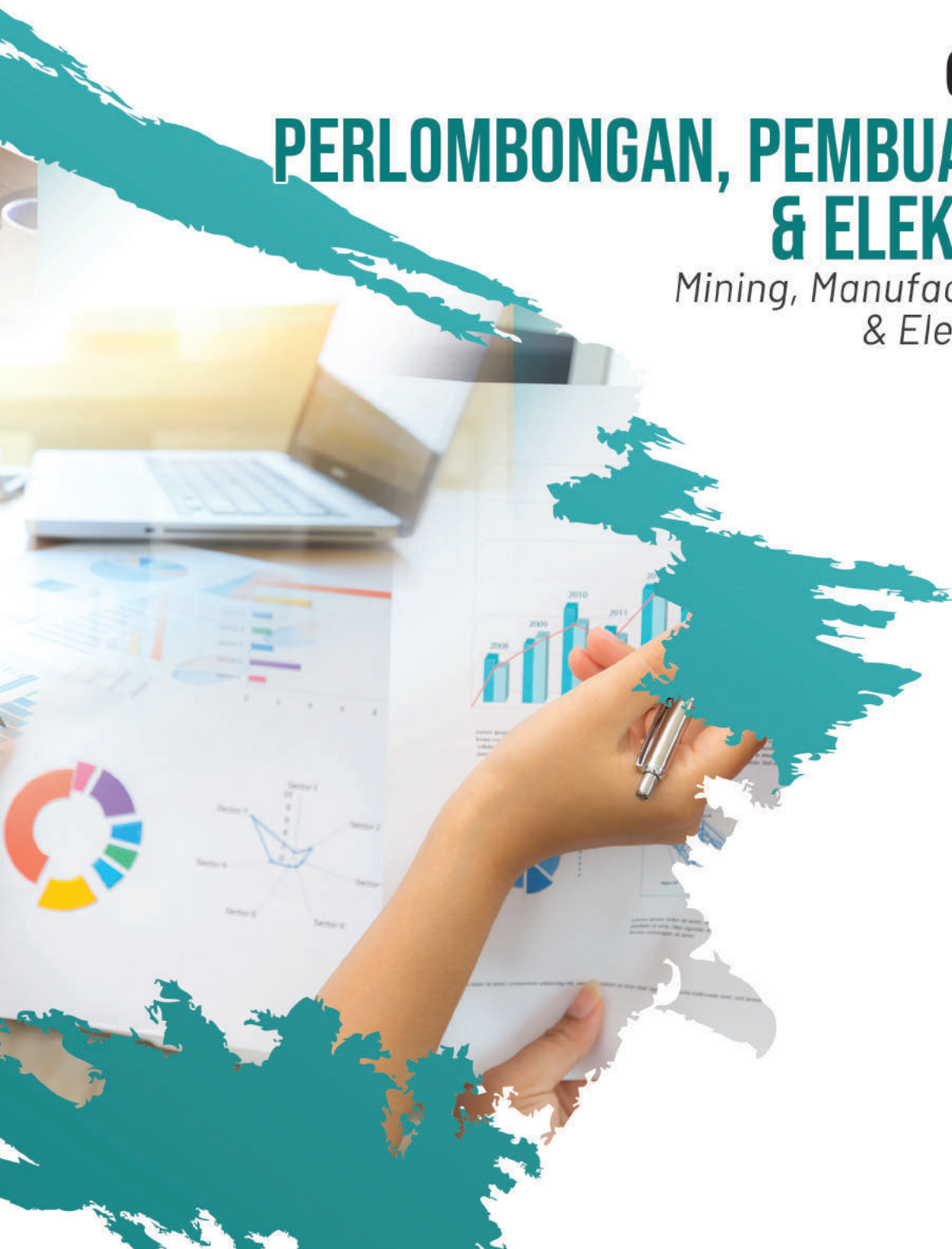
* Pendaratan ikan tidak termasuk kerang
Fish landed excludes cockles

Sumber : Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source : Department of Fisheries, Malaysia

05

PERLOMBONGAN, PEMBUATAN & ELEKTRIK

*Mining, Manufacturing,
& Electricity*



5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia

Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Petroleum Mentah <i>Crude Petroleum</i>		Gas Asli <i>Natural Gas</i>	
		Import	Eksport	Eksport	Eksport
		<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	gas asli cecair <i>Exports - Liquefied</i>	gas asli ¹ <i>Exports -</i>
				<i>natural gas</i>	<i>natural gas</i> ¹
'000 Tan metrik '000 Tonnes					
2016		9,901	15,907	24,868	990
2017		10,164	15,575	27,083	990
2018		9,978	16,460	24,347	998
2019		12,776	12,452	25,498	865
2020		11,955	13,095	24,083	968
2021 ^P		6,430	9,614	25,156	1,172

2020	Jan.	1,769	977	2,477	118
	Feb.	1,042	785	2,142	103
	Mac	2,158	1,200	2,182	90
	Apr.	766	799	1,865	38
	Mei	695	777	1,531	31
	Jun	678	931	1,701	54
	Jul.	1,449	1,636	1,957	71
	Ogos	846	1,626	2,019	112
	Sep.	534	1,250	1,918	54
	Okt.	919	778	1,860	92
	Nov.	529	1,245	1,768	101
	Dis.	569	1,090	2,664	105
2021 ^P	Jan.	581	1,028	2,149	101
	Feb.	490	758	2,545	101
	Mac	260	927	2,161	97
	Apr.	1,136	847	2,307	97
	Mei	507	924	2,289	97
	Jun	413	879	1,668	97
	Jul.	1,014	827	2,033	97
	Ogos	378	805	2,132	97
	Sep.	658	838	1,569	97
	Okt.	234	690	1,813	97
	Nov.	539	542	1,997	97
	Dis.	222	549	2,493	97
2022 ^P	Jan.	555	640	2,231	112
	Feb.	194	546	2,151	101

Nota / Note:

- ¹ Merujuk kepada eksport gas asli melalui saluran paip.
Refers to export of natural gas through pipelines.

5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia (Samb.)

Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Emas Gold			Kaolin Kaolin		
		Pengeluaran ² Production	Import ³ Imports	Eksport ³ Exports	Pengeluaran Production	Import Imports	Eksport Exports
		'000 gram grams			Tan Metrik Tonnes		
2016		2,249	56,364	2,675	285,940	46,363	500,026
2017		2,124	61,848	2,281	336,289	72,585	364,090
2018		2,978	68,136	6,790	312,616	36,769	337,070
2019		4,598	52,386	9,553	308,758	33,061	957,847
2020		1,716	38,724	3,217	301,503	46,599	1,323,242
2021 ^p			71,325	3,330		84,616	1,060,263

2020	Jan.	206	2,975	609	18,991	4,971	150,229
	Feb.	168	3,877	459	27,018	2,353	252,397
	Mac	82	2,637	323	29,000	3,228	55,846
	Apr.	36	26	68	12,667	3,838	12,031
	Mei	86	146	117	19,344	6,747	167,794
	Jun	162	2,994	123	21,905	3,381	143,894
	Jul.	92	2,405	240	24,578	2,560	182,682
	Ogos	91	4,796	199	36,005	2,977	82,922
	Sep.	204	4,359	250	33,038	4,415	36,062
	Okt.	104	2,912	236	28,173	1,141	90,025
	Nov.	131	5,589	221	27,963	5,947	56,164
	Dis.	354	6,009	371	22,821	5,042	93,196
2021 ^p	Jan.	71	8,194	293	16,636	5,999	51,605
	Feb.	208	6,616	279	29,255	6,482	17,581
	Mac	160	13,967	367	24,746	6,048	53,990
	Apr.	164	8,526	356	26,379	7,336	104,153
	Mei	156	4,494	347	19,954	9,739	84,361
	Jun	-	1,875	92	3,273	10,797	74,452
	Jul.	84	1,345	148	4,090	7,142	173,390
	Ogos	196	2,367	206	22,384	2,841	63,252
	Sep.	166	6,332	189	21,482	6,403	46,386
	Okt.	190	7,717	360	21,671	8,260	21,801
	Nov.		4,703	333		7,255	125,912
	Dis.		5,189	361		6,316	243,380
2021 ^p	Jan.		4,568	374		7,479	42,847
	Feb.		3,511	190		3,532	43,847

Nota: Statistik pengeluaran merujuk kepada pengeluaran daripada milikan lombong sahaja.

Notes: Production statistics refers to production from mining concessions only.

2 Termasuk emas mentah dan kandungan emas dari konsentrat tembaga.
Includes raw gold and gold from copper concentrates.

3 Merujuk kepada emas "Non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form".
Refers to gold of "Non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form".

4 Merujuk kepada Kaolin sahaja.
Refers to Kaolin only.

5.1

Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia (Samb.)
Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Bijih besi Iron ore			Batu arang Coal		
		Pengeluaran Production	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Pengeluaran Production	Import Imports	Eksport Exports
		Tan metrik Tonnes					
2016		1,914,492	3,114,984	3,000,781	2,414,765	2,418,122	376,765
2017		3,871,632	21,908,709	23,025,943	2,988,212	22,691,440	1,020,269
2018		3,353,634	26,640,062	23,314,023	2,652,813	34,258,595	538,507
2019		4,160,463	30,327,122	28,727,059	3,459,120	34,435,478	91,565
2020		5,457,215	17,085,933	20,655,397	2,978,248	36,095,694	20,364
2021 ^p			22,180,891	22,103,574		35,079,139	143,253
2020	Jan.	380,149	1,692,034	2,121,607	258,519	2,717,438	6,727
	Feb.	393,809	290,859	752,065	300,086	1,709,921	590
	Mac	421,786	3,469,394	2,951,813	267,731	3,936,565	9,833
	Apr.	247,155	899,621	431,137	279,588	3,328,078	-
	Mei	382,663	478,780	120,218	202,606	2,975,960	767
	Jun	415,446	1,123,043	1,648,398	245,143	2,742,030	611
	Jul.	403,539	2,578,910	2,972,940	201,644	3,222,297	1
	Ogos	480,303	2,041,737	1,644,302	311,863	2,950,676	707
	Sep.	674,518	1,792,375	2,105,263	263,786	2,767,560	306
	Okt.	657,701	496,803	2,933,843	215,671	3,969,077	2
	Nov.	482,653	631,829	2,084,580	243,421	2,892,785	520
	Dis.	517,493	1,590,548	889,231	188,190	2,883,307	301
2021 ^p	Jan.	365,726	659,825	1,917,380	167,279	2,812,758	27,916
	Feb.	547,540	1,910,203	2,649,517	166,852	2,853,544	-
	Mac	596,041	585,972	1,370,704	232,990	2,575,989	526
	Apr.	502,794	1,630,405	1,489,250	267,055	3,152,772	261
	Mei	496,151	307,439	983,029	295,172	2,164,612	282
	Jun	131,602	1,979,091	404,578	293,492	3,775,582	35,149
	Jul.	339,760	8,761,602	605,620	247,148	3,382,209	-
	Ogos	538,168	182,194	4,225,670	289,627	3,137,496	701
	Sep.	410,251	1,719,658	4,051,569	218,944	2,247,144	610
	Okt.	356,385	1,842,240	2,183,319	332,984	3,378,320	-
	Nov.		1,723,888	1,044,942		2,299,925	880
	Dis.		878,373	1,177,997		3,298,787	76,930
2021 ^p	Jan.		3,156,899	2,230,748		1,617,488	4
	Feb.		104,554	1,143,212		2,372,617	-

5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia (Samb.) Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Bauksit Bauxite			Konsentrat ilmenit Ilmenite concentrate		
	Pengeluaran Production	Import ⁵ Imports	Eksport ⁵ Exports	Pengeluaran ⁶ Production	Import Imports	Eksport Exports
	Tan metrik Tonnes					
2016	342,924	6,550	6,677,948	4,316	137,208	29,577
2017	189,131	9,163	..	6,363	..	28,665
2018	589,684	10,252	525,217	14,158	122,147	16,342
2019	1,070,561	8,424	912,118	2,334	90,795	20,588
2020	594,715	8,633	322,330	2,549	123,486	12,696
2021 ^p		9,710	227,691		101,420	12,312
2020	Jan.	0	1,412	-	135	11,905
	Feb.	0	414	-	192	32,838
	Mac	230,000	1,516	100,000	158	780
	Apr.	230,000	766	36,750	-	10,400
	Mei	-	472	-	183	500
	Jun	-	583	15,500	136	21,116
	Jul.	-	196	115,100	718	-
	Ogos	46,639	703	4,600	212	11,097
	Sep.	62,076	290	-	341	10,816
	Okt	26,000	264	50,000	201	2,035
	Nov.	-	891	380	117	744
	Dis.	-	1,124	-	156	21,255
2021 ^p	Jan.	-	724	47,001	184	8,905
	Feb.	-	1,672	59,690	174	1,062
	Mac	-	1,033	-	187	6
	Apr.	-	535	-	215	31,006
	Mei	-	421	4,500	215	-
	Jun	-	888	71,500	113	18,039
	Jul.	-	559	-	63	127
	Ogos	-	813	-	83	235
	Sep.	9,954	541	-	418	-
	Okt.	11,122	594	-	1,427	23,706
	Nov.		928	-		18,334
	Dis.		1,003	45,000		-
2021 ^p	Jan.		1,207	90,919	-	524
	Feb.		1,130	45,466	31,003	1,701

Sumber : Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia

Source : Department of Minerals and Geoscience
Malaysia

5 Merujuk kepada bijih aluminium dan konsentrat.
Refers to aluminium ore and concentrates.

6 Konsentrat ilmenit dari kilang pembilasan amang.
Ilmenite concentrate from amang retreatment plants.

5.2 Galian : Bilangan Lombong dan Pekerja di Lombong - Malaysia

Mineral: Number of Mines and Workers at Mines - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Emas <i>Gold</i>		Bijih besi <i>Iron ore</i>	
		Bilangan lombong <i>Number of mines</i>	Bilangan pekerja di lombong <i>Number of workers at mines</i>	Bilangan lombong <i>Number of mines</i>	Bilangan pekerja di lombong <i>Number of workers at mines</i>
2015		14	1,801	97	2,034
2016		12	1,357	41	776
2017		17	1,385	49	1,101
2018		19	1,613	52	1,172
2020 ^p	Jan.	14	1,240	56	1,478
	Feb.	13	1,028	57	1,492
	Mac	12	1,024	55	1,469
	Apr.	12	663	47	1,377
	Mei	12	660	53	1,465
	Jun	12	929	54	1,547
	Jul.	13	926	56	1,554
	Ogos	14	929	60	1,631
	Sep.	14	1,126	62	1,760
	Okt.	14	1,047	63	1,739
	Nov.	14	1,159	59	1,736
	Dis.	10	1,035	56	1,631
2021	Jan.	12	1,112	59	1,613
	Feb.	11	1,140	58	1,587
	Mac	11	1,212	61	1,750
	Apr.	13	903	59	1,620
	Mei	13	1,121	58	1,727
	Jun	11	787	45	1,823
	Jul.	12	882	49	1,854
	Ogos	13	882	59	1,933
	Sep.	12	915	58	1,940
	Okt.	12	983	60	1,989

5.2 Galian : Bilangan Lombong dan Pekerja di Lombong - Malaysia (Samb.)

Mineral: Number of Mines and Workers at Mines - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

		Bauksit <i>Bauxite</i>		Batu arang <i>Coal</i>		Kaolin <i>Kaolin</i>	
		Bilangan lombong <i>Number of mines</i>	Bilangan pekerja di lombong <i>Number of workers at mines</i>	Bilangan lombong <i>Number of mines</i>	Bilangan pekerja di lombong <i>Number of workers at mines</i>	Bilangan lombong <i>Number of mines</i>	Bilangan pekerja di lombong <i>Number of workers at mines</i>
2015		23	297	8	829	19	314
2016		3	23	8	754	19	305
2017		2	6	6	620	19	306
2018		3	127	7	730	16	209
2020 ^p	Jan.	3	78	6	1,087	12	206
	Feb.	3	98	6	1,110	12	206
	Mac	6	75	7	1,087	12	206
	Apr.	6	107	7	1,076	12	206
	Mei	6	107	7	1,077	12	207
	Jun	5	17	5	911	12	206
	Jul.	7	29	6	898	12	206
	Ogos	7	27	7	882	12	206
	Sep.	4	27	7	884	12	206
	Okt.	6	45	6	889	13	206
	Nov.	9	33	6	925	13	206
	Dis.	8	27	5	635	14	206
2021	Jan.	8	27	5	1,087	14	206
	Feb.	8	27	5	931	14	209
	Mac	6	40	6	939	14	214
	Apr.	3	40	6	912	14	209
	Mei	5	40	6	944	16	219
	Jun	9	40	6	937	14	210
	Jul.	9	40	6	1,057	14	200
	Ogos	8	40	6	948	14	200
	Sep.	8	63	6	1,055	14	200
	Okt.	8	63	8	1,176	14	200

Sumber : Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains, Malaysia
Source : Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia

5.3 Statistik Utama bagi Industri Pembuatan Terpilih - Malaysia

Principal Statistics of Selected Manufacturing Industries - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Nilai Jualan Produk Yang Dibuat Sendiri (Di Kilang)		Bilangan pekerja bergaji pada akhir tempoh	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar	
		Sales value of own manufactured products (Ex-factory)			Salaries and wages paid	
		Data Asal Original Data	Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted		Data Asal Original Data	Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted
		RM Juta/Million	RM Juta/Million		RM Juta/Million	RM Juta/Million
2019		1,376,027	1,375,900	2,243,788	88,206	88,205
2020		1,346,620	1,344,730	2,199,195	87,221	87,174
2021		1,554,738	1,554,339	2,259,619	89,830	89,819
2020	Jan.	117,992	115,199	2,280,951	7,664	7,528
	Feb.	111,240	121,801	2,277,882	7,608	7,558
	Mac	110,091	110,100	2,257,273	7,456	7,348
	Apr.	75,754	78,580	2,169,473	6,825	6,843
	Mei	89,477	92,850	2,175,145	6,968	7,021
	Jun	116,789	120,799	2,188,142	7,113	7,172
	Jul.	119,162	117,900	2,192,260	7,091	7,154
	Ogos	118,446	116,100	2,190,787	7,113	7,182
	Sep.	121,220	118,000	2,195,300	7,217	7,264
	Okt.	122,004	116,800	2,188,520	7,205	7,313
	Nov.	119,872	116,800	2,195,488	7,190	7,366
	Dis.	124,571	119,800	2,199,195	7,744	7,424
2021	Jan.	122,887	119,811	2,225,697	7,558	7,423
	Feb.	118,412	129,751	2,228,415	7,519	7,470
	Mac	126,935	127,089	2,233,545	7,514	7,407
	Apr.	130,646	135,527	2,235,004	7,386	7,405
	Mei	122,726	127,415	2,236,459	7,416	7,470
	Jun	124,363	128,805	2,215,420	7,360	7,426
	Jul.	119,934	118,568	2,210,084	7,195	7,259
	Ogos	126,536	123,906	2,213,715	7,231	7,300
	Sep.	135,323	131,658	2,231,406	7,479	7,527
	Okt.	140,655	134,714	2,241,048	7,523	7,635
	Nov.	142,411	138,859	2,253,574	7,536	7,722
	Dis.	143,911	138,236	2,259,619	8,122	7,783
2022	Jan.	138,986	135,764	2,274,146	7,865	7,650
	Feb.	131,635	142,906	2,275,927	7,805	7,737

5.4 Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (IPP) dan Indeks Sektor - Malaysia

Industrial Production Index (IPI) and Sector Indices - Malaysia
(2015=100)

Tempoh Period		IPP IPI		Perlombongan Mining		Pembuatan Manufacturing		Elektrik Electricity	
		Indeks Asal	Indeks Pelarasan Musim (PM)	Indeks Asal	Indeks Pelarasan Musim (PM)	Indeks Asal	Indeks Pelarasan Musim (PM)	Indeks Asal	Indeks Pelarasan Musim (PM)
		<i>Original Index</i>	<i>Seasonally Adjusted Index (SA)</i>	<i>Original Index</i>	<i>Seasonally Adjusted Index (SA)</i>	<i>Original Index</i>	<i>Seasonally Adjusted Index (SA)</i>	<i>Original Index</i>	<i>Seasonally Adjusted Index (SA)</i>
Wajaran : Weights :		100.00		25.14		68.25		6.61	
2016		104.1		102.4		104.3		108.5	
2017		108.7		102.7		110.7		111.3	
2018		112.1		100.6		116.0		115.4	
2019		114.8		99.3		120.1		119.2	
2020		110.1		90.5		116.9		114.8	
2021		118.1		91.3		128.1		117.5	
2020	Jan.	118.5	113.7	105.4	96.3	123.1	119.7	120.0	118.9
	Feb.	110.5	119.2	97.4	100.3	115.0	125.2	114.6	126.7
	Mac	110.0	108.8	98.7	93.9	113.8	114.2	113.7	111.0
	Apr.	77.0	79.5	81.9	81.8	73.1	76.7	98.6	97.5
	Mei	91.2	92.5	81.4	79.2	92.8	95.9	112.2	109.5
	Jun	115.4	115.7	84.5	84.8	127.1	127.3	112.4	116.4
	Jul.	116.8	117.8	87.9	89.2	127.4	126.6	117.2	113.8
	Ogos	114.7	114.4	86.2	90.8	124.7	122.9	120.7	117.3
	Sept.	115.9	114.4	85.0	89.2	127.3	123.6	116.3	116.9
	Okt.	117.8	112.9	90.8	88.6	127.4	122.0	120.9	118.0
	Nov.	114.3	111.8	89.0	83.8	123.7	121.5	113.7	115.4
	Dis.	119.5	115.4	97.5	90.5	127.8	124.5	117.1	117.4
2021	Jan.	119.7	114.9	100.0	91.7	127.5	123.9	114.5	113.1
	Feb.	112.2	121.0	91.7	94.3	120.1	130.8	107.9	119.4
	Mac	120.4	118.9	97.6	92.0	128.3	128.8	125.4	122.5
	Apr.	115.2	119.4	92.8	93.5	122.8	129.1	121.8	120.4
	Mei	114.6	116.8	96.9	95.4	120.4	124.9	122.1	119.3
	Jun	116.7	117.4	91.6	93.8	126.9	127.2	107.0	111.1
	Jul.	110.8	112.2	88.0	89.8	119.1	118.6	111.8	108.6
	Ogos	114.0	113.5	82.7	87.1	125.4	123.5	114.9	111.9
	Sep.	118.3	117.0	80.7	86.6	132.3	128.2	116.8	117.0
	Okt.	124.1	119.1	86.9	85.7	137.6	131.6	125.8	122.8
	Nov.	125.1	122.3	92.1	86.7	137.7	135.2	119.4	121.2
	Dis.	126.5	121.8	95.0	88.2	138.5	134.6	122.6	121.7
2022	Jan.	124.9	120.1	95.0	87.7	136.1	132.2	123.4	121.7
	Feb.	116.6	126.2	91.3	95.2	126.3	137.5	112.1	124.2

5.5 Penjanaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik - Malaysia

Electricity Generation and Consumption - Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah bekalan		Penjanaan tempatan Local generation		Import	Jumlah edaran
			Jumlah	Pemasangan awam	Pemasangan swasta	
	Total supply	Total	Public installations	Private installations	Imports	Total distribution
Juta kilowatt-jam Million kilowatt-hours						
2016 ^r	152,958.1	152,939.4	150,760.7	2,178.7	18.6	152,958.1
2017 ^r	156,339.6	156,332.2	153,955.7	2,376.5	7.4	156,339.6
2018 ^r	163,487.8	163,462.7	161,418.2	2,044.5	25.1	163,487.8
2019 ^r	168,803.0	168,767.1	166,438.7	2,328.3	35.9	168,803.0
2020 ^r	162,945.9	162,928.0	160,577.9	2,350.1	17.9	162,945.9
2021 ^p	164,931.2	164,898.2	162,685.5	2,212.7	33.0	164,931.2
2020 ^r	Jan.	14,196.2	14,196.2	13,983.2	213.0	14,196.2
	Feb.	13,557.0	13,557.0	13,355.1	201.9	13,557.0
	Mac	13,522.4	13,522.4	13,314.4	208.0	13,522.4
	Apr.	11,685.3	11,685.3	11,487.3	198.0	11,685.3
	Mei	13,263.2	13,263.2	13,073.2	190.0	13,263.2
	Jun	13,290.3	13,290.3	13,102.9	187.5	13,290.3
	Jul.	13,866.9	13,866.9	13,675.9	191.1	13,866.9
	Ogos	14,262.4	14,262.4	14,073.0	189.4	14,262.4
	Sep.	13,726.9	13,723.6	13,533.4	190.2	13,726.9
	Okt.	14,291.3	14,286.1	14,086.2	199.9	14,291.3
	Nov.	13,434.8	13,433.5	13,247.8	185.7	13,434.8
	Dis.	13,849.3	13,841.1	13,645.6	195.5	13,849.3
2021	Jan.	13,413.3	13,412.9	13,219.6	193.3	13,413.3
	Feb.	12,658.2	12,649.5	12,458.4	191.1	12,658.2
	Mac	14,678.9	14,677.6	14,476.0	201.5	14,678.9
	Apr.	14,184.5	14,168.1	13,982.5	185.6	14,184.5
	Mei	14,285.3	14,281.7	14,089.1	192.5	14,285.3
	Jun	12,529.7	12,529.5	12,350.4	179.1	12,529.7
	Jul.	13,075.7	13,075.3	12,901.5	173.9	13,075.7
	Ogos	13,432.6	13,431.7	13,265.7	166.0	13,432.6
	Sep.	13,651.5	13,651.5	13,478.7	172.9	13,651.5
	Okt.	14,708.7	14,708.7	14,517.3	191.4	14,708.7
	Nov.	13,972.9	13,972.8	13,791.1	181.7	13,972.9
	Dis.	14,340.0	14,339.0	14,155.2	183.8	14,340.0
2022	Jan.	14,322.3	14,321.3	14,133.5	187.8	14,446.5
	Feb.	13,094.4	13,094.4	12,905.8	188.5	13,094.4

Nota / Notes:

^r Kemaskini dibuat berdasarkan data terkini yang diperoleh / Revisions were made based on the latest data available

^p Data awalan / Preliminary data

5.5

Penjanaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik - Malaysia (Samb.) Electricity Generation and Consumption - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Penggunaan tempatan Local consumption			Eksport Exports	Kehilangan Losses
		Jumlah	Perindustrian, perniagaan dan perlombongan	Kediaman dan lampu awam		
		Total	Industrial, commercial and mining	Domestic and public lighting		
		Juta kilowatt-jam Million kilowatt-hours				
2016 ^r		137,481.6	105,971.5	31,510.1	703.7	14,772.8
2017 ^r		140,692.0	110,269.9	30,422.1	1,123.6	14,524.0
2018 ^r		145,215.5	113,773.1	31,442.4	1,508.5	16,763.8
2019 ^r		151,607.6	118,221.8	33,385.7	1,697.5	15,497.9
2020 ^r		144,757.4	108,390.8	36,366.6	1,570.5	16,618.1
2021 ^p		147,220.8	108,842.9	38,378.0	1,066.0	16,644.5
2020 ^r	Jan.	12,663.7	9,794.4	2,869.3	129.7	1,402.7
	Feb.	12,249.9	9,381.8	2,868.1	145.7	1,161.3
	Mac	11,699.3	8,809.6	2,889.7	148.8	1,674.3
	Apr.	10,349.1	7,209.3	3,139.9	143.9	1,192.3
	Mei	11,570.6	7,623.1	3,947.6	138.6	1,553.9
	Jun	11,751.3	8,733.5	3,017.8	125.7	1,413.3
	Jul.	12,381.5	9,376.7	3,004.7	128.3	1,357.2
	Ogos	12,543.2	9,553.3	2,989.8	140.4	1,578.9
	Sep.	12,436.1	9,534.6	2,901.6	124.3	1,166.4
	Okt.	12,758.6	9,784.7	2,973.9	129.3	1,403.4
	Nov.	12,122.8	9,179.3	2,943.5	116.5	1,195.5
	Dis.	12,231.2	9,410.6	2,820.6	99.3	1,518.8
2021	Jan.	12,088.8	9,036.8	3,052.0	115.1	1,209.5
	Feb.	11,536.6	8,427.7	3,108.8	116.8	1,004.9
	Mac	12,889.4	9,800.4	3,089.0	106.0	1,683.5
	Apr.	12,650.5	9,514.7	3,135.9	108.3	1,425.6
	Mei	12,609.4	9,162.2	3,447.2	106.6	1,569.2
	Jun	11,048.0	7,735.7	3,312.3	113.7	1,367.9
	Jul.	11,533.9	8,102.2	3,431.6	91.1	1,450.7
	Ogos	11,947.5	8,660.7	3,286.7	73.0	1,412.1
	Sep.	12,379.0	9,124.1	3,254.9	57.0	1,215.5
	Okt.	13,014.3	9,822.1	3,192.3	61.4	1,632.9
	Nov.	12,638.1	9,617.7	3,020.4	58.4	1,276.5
	Dis.	12,885.4	9,838.6	3,046.8	58.5	1,396.1
2022	Jan.	12,963.2	9,807.3	3,156.0	58.3	1,425.0
	Feb.	12,189.6	9,092.2	3,097.4	58.3	846.5

Sumber/Source : Tenaga Nasional Berhad
Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd.
Sarawak Energy Berhad
Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas
Independent Power Producers

06 PERKHIDMATAN *Services*



6.1 Nilai Jualan dan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (2015=100) mengikut Subsektor - Malaysia

Sales Value and Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade (2015=100) by Sub-Sectors - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Perdagangan Borong & Runcit		Kenderaaan Bermotor		Perdagangan Borong		Perdagangan Runcit	
		<i>Wholesale & Retail Trade</i>		<i>Motor Vehicles</i>		<i>Wholesale Trade</i>		<i>Retail Trade</i>	
		Jualan <i>Sales</i> RM Juta <i>Million</i>	Indeks <i>Index</i>	Jualan <i>Sales</i> RM Juta <i>Million</i>	Indeks <i>Index</i>	Jualan <i>Sales</i> RM Juta <i>Million</i>	Indeks <i>Index</i>	Jualan <i>Sales</i> RM Juta <i>Million</i>	Indeks <i>Index</i>
2017		1,156,753	113.4	142,094	98.0	564,345	115.0	450,314	117.3
2018		1,252,146	122.1	146,678	101.1	605,474	122.8	499,994	128.9
2019		1,326,446	129.5	150,624	104.6	638,359	128.5	537,600	139.5
2020		1,249,415	121.5	135,096	93.2	603,311	121.8	511,008	131.0
2021		1,299,424	124.3	124,105	84.4	641,755	126.5	533,564	135.6
2020	Jan.	114,776	134.4	12,329	104.3	55,631	131.8	46,816	147.7
	Feb.	108,973	127.9	11,164	99.3	52,606	124.8	45,202	141.4
	Mac	103,182	120.1	10,672	89.3	51,777	123.8	40,732	126.8
	Apr.	66,852	74.6	838	6.3	37,694	88.5	28,320	82.6
	Mei	84,440	97.2	6,777	54.6	40,710	99.1	36,953	109.7
	Jun	102,869	121.7	12,124	103.8	48,972	119.8	41,774	130.4
	Jul.	108,653	127.7	13,860	116.5	50,047	121.5	44,746	138.8
	Ogos	111,421	129.9	13,757	112.3	51,889	127.5	45,775	139.0
	Sep.	110,992	130.6	13,648	112.2	52,519	131.6	44,826	136.1
	Okt.	110,453	130.2	12,859	105.4	53,405	133.5	44,188	135.5
	Nov.	110,395	129.7	12,797	106.3	52,771	128.9	44,827	138.9
	Dis.	116,409	135.1	14,269	117.9	55,290	131.4	46,849	145.3
2021	Jan.	111,846	130.8	10,802	92.6	55,415	131.6	45,629	143.1
	Feb.	108,009	126.5	11,159	98.2	52,576	125.1	44,274	138.1
	Mac	112,734	130.9	15,016	123.3	52,729	126.4	44,990	138.9
	Apr.	111,095	127.8	13,834	112.9	52,955	126.5	44,306	134.9
	Mei	108,241	123.6	11,595	90.6	53,297	126.5	43,350	132.1
	Jun	92,227	106.3	925	7.5	50,723	119.2	40,579	125.6
	Jul.	92,679	106.6	2,023	13.8	49,519	117.4	41,137	126.0
	Ogos	100,051	114.6	5,828	46.1	51,855	123.2	42,367	128.0
	Sep.	108,114	123.3	10,796	84.5	52,984	128.1	44,334	132.3
	Okt.	116,234	132.0	14,167	112.8	55,781	131.1	46,285	138.5
	Nov.	117,560	132.8	13,383	109.7	56,338	130.6	47,838	143.4
	Dis. ^f	120,635	136.2	14,577	120.9	57,584	132.3	48,474	146.0
2022	Jan. ^f	120,451	135.5	12,901	107.7	58,581	133.6	48,970	147.4
	Feb. ^p	117,183	131.7	12,550	107.4	55,850	125.8	48,783	146.2

Nota / Notes:

^f Kemaskini dibuat berdasarkan data terkini yang diperolehi / Revisions were made based on the latest data available

^p Data awalan / Preliminary data

6.2 Perdagangan Borong & Runcit - Malaysia

Wholesale & Retail Trade - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total			Perdagangan Borong Wholesale Trade		
		Nilai Jualan	Bil. pekerja	Gaji dan upah	Nilai Jualan	Bil. pekerja	Gaji dan upah
		Sales value	No. of persons engaged	Salaries and wages	Sales value	No. of persons engaged	Salaries and wages
		RM Juta/ Million	`000	RM Juta/ Million	RM Juta/ Million	`000	RM Juta/ Million
2017		1,156,866	1,764	46,877	564,407	452	17,032
2018		1,252,145	1,809	48,629	605,473	467	17,780
2019		1,326,446	1,852	50,429	638,222	480	18,431
2020		1,249,415	1,848	50,502	603,311	484	18,551
2021		1,299,328	1,898	51,209	641,755	493	18,888
2015	Q1	248,600	1,643	10,584	121,347	415	3,750
	Q2	248,059	1,645	10,545	121,895	414	3,682
	Q3	252,332	1,655	10,722	123,755	418	3,765
	Q4	258,409	1,659	10,777	126,166	417	3,789
2016	Q1	259,298	1,684	11,069	126,684	426	3,961
	Q2	261,342	1,691	11,043	127,893	427	3,916
	Q3	266,822	1,704	11,252	130,559	432	4,039
	Q4	274,077	1,713	11,318	133,609	436	4,068
2017	Q1	281,437	1,742	11,638	137,287	445	4,237
	Q2	286,585	1,759	11,659	138,987	452	4,217
	Q3	291,724	1,757	11,767	142,486	449	4,280
	Q4	297,008	1,764	11,813	145,585	452	4,298
2018	Q1	301,989	1,781	12,009	147,810	459	4,411
	Q2	309,606	1,800	12,073	149,518	465	4,388
	Q3	319,033	1,805	12,237	152,464	463	4,478
	Q4	321,517	1,810	12,310	155,680	467	4,504
2019	Q1	321,864	1,822	12,411	156,226	469	4,547
	Q2	328,511	1,845	12,565	158,116	477	4,558
	Q3	337,230	1,846	12,683	161,223	475	4,644
	Q4	338,840	1,852	12,771	162,658	480	4,681
2020	Q1	326,931	1,845	12,620	160,015	475	4,609
	Q2	254,162	1,822	12,290	127,376	472	4,527
	Q3	331,066	1,849	12,760	154,454	478	4,680
	Q4	337,257	1,848	12,834	161,467	484	4,734
2021	Q1	332,589	1,843	12,713	160,720	481	4,685
	Q2	311,563	1,821	12,381	156,974	478	4,633
	Q3 ^f	300,843	1,856	12,814	154,358	483	4,744
	Q4 ^p	354,333	1,898	13,301	169,704	493	4,826

Penerbitan berkaitan - Perangkaan Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan
Related publications - Quarterly Services Statistics

6.2 Perdagangan Borong & Runcit - Malaysia (Samb.)

Wholesale & Retail Trade - Malaysia (Cont'd)

Tempoh Period		Perdagangan Runcit Retail Trade			Kenderaan Bermotor Motor Vehicles		
		Nilai Jualan	Bil. pekerja	Gaji dan upah	Nilai Jualan	Bil. pekerja	Gaji dan upah
		Sales value	No. of persons engaged	Salaries and wages	Sales value	No. of persons engaged	Salaries and wages
		RM Juta/ Million	`000	RM Juta/ Million	RM Juta/ Million	`000	RM Juta/ Million
2017		450,314	1,046	23,186	142,145	266	6,658
2018		499,994	1,071	24,043	146,679	272	6,806
2019		537,600	1,091	24,971	150,624	281	7,027
2020		511,008	1,085	24,832	135,096	278	7,120
2021		533,564	1,117	25,161	124,009	289	7,160
2015	Q1	92,269	979	5,331	34,984	249	1,503
	Q2	90,574	983	5,352	35,591	247	1,510
	Q3	92,737	989	5,417	35,839	249	1,540
	Q4	95,920	993	5,413	36,323	250	1,575
2016	Q1	99,548	1,003	5,526	33,066	255	1,583
	Q2	98,496	1,010	5,554	34,954	253	1,573
	Q3	101,130	1,018	5,627	35,133	255	1,586
	Q4	104,642	1,019	5,617	35,826	258	1,633
2017	Q1	109,592	1,031	5,743	34,557	265	1,658
	Q2	111,756	1,042	5,790	35,842	265	1,652
	Q3	113,431	1,045	5,836	35,807	263	1,650
	Q4	115,535	1,046	5,818	35,888	266	1,698
2018	Q1	119,702	1,053	5,936	34,476	269	1,663
	Q2	122,695	1,064	5,995	37,393	271	1,691
	Q3	128,076	1,072	6,059	38,493	270	1,700
	Q4	129,521	1,071	6,053	36,317	272	1,753
2019	Q1	130,052	1,075	6,142	35,587	277	1,721
	Q2	131,934	1,089	6,262	38,462	279	1,744
	Q3	137,104	1,093	6,288	38,903	278	1,751
	Q4	138,510	1,091	6,279	37,672	281	1,810
2020	Q1	132,750	1,090	6,253	34,166	280	1,758
	Q2	107,046	1,073	6,014	19,739	276	1,749
	Q3	135,346	1,094	6,296	41,265	277	1,784
	Q4	135,865	1,085	6,270	39,925	278	1,830
2021	Q1	134,893	1,084	6,249	36,977	278	1,779
	Q2	128,235	1,071	6,028	26,354	272	1,720
	Q3 ^r	127,838	1,097	6,306	18,647	276	1,763
	Q4 ^p	142,598	1,117	6,578	42,031	289	1,897

6.3 Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (2015=100) mengikut Subsektor - Malaysia

Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade (2015=100) by Sub-Sectors - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Indeks Perdagangan Borong & Runcit		Indeks Kenderaaan Bermotor	Indeks Perdagangan Borong	Indeks Perdagangan Runcit
	<i>Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade</i>		<i>Index of Motor Vehicles</i>	<i>Index of Wholesale Trade</i>	<i>Index of Retail Trade</i>
	Wajaran <i>Weights</i>	100.0	14.2	44.9	40.9
2017		113.4	98.0	115.0	117.3
2018		122.1	101.1	122.8	128.9
2019		129.5	104.6	128.5	139.5
2020		121.5	93.2	121.8	131.0
2021		124.1	83.5	126.5	135.5
2015	Q1	99.2	99.3	97.0	101.8
	Q2	98.3	99.7	99.1	96.8
	Q3	99.8	100.8	100.7	98.3
	Q4	102.6	100.2	103.2	103.1
2016	Q1	104.3	94.3	104.7	107.4
	Q2	104.6	97.3	108.0	103.9
	Q3	106.3	97.9	109.8	105.8
	Q4	108.9	98.2	110.4	111.3
2017	Q1	110.7	97.5	110.4	115.9
	Q2	112.6	98.1	114.3	115.9
	Q3	114.2	98.2	117.1	116.9
	Q4	116.2	98.4	118.2	120.6
2018	Q1	117.9	96.9	118.8	124.6
	Q2	120.4	101.5	122.2	125.3
	Q3	124.5	105.7	124.7	131.1
	Q4	125.7	100.3	125.6	134.8
2019	Q1	125.5	101.2	123.8	136.1
	Q2	127.8	105.6	127.0	136.5
	Q3	132.0	107.7	131.5	141.2
	Q4	132.8	103.9	131.8	144.2
2020	Q1	127.5	97.6	126.8	138.6
	Q2	97.8	54.9	102.5	107.6
	Q3	129.4	113.7	126.9	138.0
	Q4	131.7	109.9	131.3	139.9
2021	Q1	128.9	101.6	127.8	139.9
	Q2	119.3	70.3	124.1	130.8
	Q3 ^r	114.8	48.1	122.9	128.8
	Q4 ^p	133.5	114.0	131.2	142.7

Penerbitan berkaitan - Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Suku Tahunan
Related publications - Quarterly Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade

6.4 Indeks Volum Perkhidmatan (2015 = 100) - Malaysia

Volume Index of Services (2015 = 100) - Malaysia

		Perkhidmatan	Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan	Perkhidmatan Perniagaan dan Kewangan	Maklumat & Komunikasi dan Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan	Perkhidmatan Lain
Tempoh <i>Period</i>		<i>Services</i>	<i>Wholesale & Retail Trade, Food & Beverages and</i>	<i>Business Services and Finance</i>	<i>Information & Communication and Transport & Storage</i>	<i>Other Services</i>
Wajaran: <i>Weights:</i>		100	45.2	26.8	21.9	6.1
2017		112.9	113.5	110.5	114.7	112.1
2018		121.1	122.4	117.6	123.1	119.6
2019		128.9	130.5	124.7	131.1	127.2
2020		118.6	118.0	119.7	124.0	99.1
2021		120.5	118.5	123.0	130.2	89.8

2015	Q1	98.5	99.1	99.3	96.9	96.2
	Q2	98.1	98.1	97.1	98.9	98.5
	Q3	100.4	99.6	100.2	101.8	101.8
	Q4	103.1	103.2	103.4	102.5	103.5
2016	Q1	103.3	104.1	102.0	103.5	101.5
	Q2	103.7	104.4	100.7	106.2	103.8
	Q3	106.7	106.1	106.1	108.2	107.7
	Q4	109.3	109.7	108.6	109.3	109.6
2017	Q1	109.7	110.6	107.3	111.0	107.8
	Q2	111.1	112.2	106.9	114.1	109.9
	Q3	114.1	114.0	112.1	116.5	114.4
	Q4	116.7	117.2	115.7	117.0	116.4
2018	Q1	117.3	118.0	115.4	118.9	114.8
	Q2	118.8	120.3	113.4	122.7	117.4
	Q3	123.0	124.2	119.3	125.3	122.2
	Q4	125.2	126.9	122.1	125.6	124.1
2019	Q1	125.1	126.2	122.2	127.0	122.3
	Q2	126.5	128.3	120.5	130.6	124.5
	Q3	130.7	132.4	126.1	133.0	130.0
	Q4	133.2	135.0	129.9	133.7	132.2
2020	Q1	127.9	128.1	127.2	130.4	121.2
	Q2	99.2	94.4	103.3	111.3	73.3
	Q3	123.4	123.8	123.6	128.2	101.6
	Q4	123.8	125.2	124.7	126.3	100.2
2021	Q1	123.4	123.2	127.6	127.8	90.7
	Q2	116.8	113.5	120.4	127.0	88.7
	Q3 ^r	114.2	108.8	119.3	128.5	79.9
	Q4 ^p	127.7	128.4	124.6	138.1	99.8

Penerbitan berkaitan - Indeks Volum Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan
 Related publications - Quarterly Volume Index of Services

07

PENGANGKUTAN & KOMUNIKASI

Transport & Communications



7.1 Statistik Kereta Api - Malaysia

Railway Statistics - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Bilangan perjalanan penumpang <i>Number of passenger journeys</i>	Bilangan kilometer penumpang <i>Number of Passenger kilometre</i>	Jumlah tan barang <i>Total freight tonnage</i>	Jumlah tan kilometer barang <i>Total freight tonnage kilometre</i>
		'000	'000	'000 tan metrik <i>tonnes</i>	'000
2015		2,501	446,551	6,212	1,474,541
2016		3,287	291,424	6,005	1,349,694
2017		3,596	201,553	5,623	1,233,844
2018		3,994	196,341	5,760	1,233,184
2019		4,237	200,908	5,973	1,141,602

2019	Jan.	340	13,443	479	99,434
	Feb.	309	15,346	460	89,473
	Mac	358	17,799	558	107,934
	Apr.	333	15,641	491	95,322
	Mei	346	14,302	499	98,322
	Jun	371	18,460	496	93,236
	Jul.	354	13,990	496	89,770
	Ogos	374	19,369	513	95,407
	Sep.	356	16,612	486	90,226
	Okt.	345	16,850	492	92,559
	Nov.	353	17,733	504	95,880
	Dis.	398	21,363	499	94,039
2020	Jan.	362	16,621	453	85,675
	Feb.	278	12,994	459	84,335
	Mac	251	12,616	360	62,993
	Apr.	4	131	153	21,403
	Mei	10	664	337	58,188
	Jun	32	4,861	376	66,163
	Jul.	53	8,856	398	68,418
	Ogos	64	10,851	399	49,635

Sumber / Source : Keretapi Tanah Melayu Bhd.
Jabatan Keretapi Negeri Sabah
Sabah State Railway Department

7.2 Bilangan Penumpang bagi Perkhidmatan Kereta Api, KTM Komuter, ETS dan Perkhidmatan Sistem Aliran Ringan

Number of Passengers For Rail Services, KTM Commuter, ETS and Light Rail Transit (LRT) Services

Tempoh Period		Bilangan Penumpang Passenger Ridership							Electric Train Services (ETS)*
		KTM Komuter	Perkhidmatan Sistem Aliran Ringan Light Rail Transit (LRT) Services					Perkhidmatan Keretapi	
			Rail Services						
			KTM Commuter	PUTRA-LRT	STAR-LRT	KL Monorel KL Monorail	KLIA Express		
2015		49,690,046	82,144,674	62,809,412	25,067,867	3,470,710	6,496,617	2,014,686	2,059,828
2016		41,468,877	79,002,829	59,192,907	21,990,242	2,419,883	6,485,272	2,791,621	3,564,879
2017 ^p		37,273,916	83,585,412	59,462,032	16,841,630	2,275,650	6,443,667	3,092,299	4,147,634
2018 ^p		32,077,853	..	..	12,594,377	2,195,353	6,540,177	3,527,236	3,933,093
2019 ^p		30,404,409	..	..	..	..	..	3,746,367	3,901,858

2019 ^p	Jan.	2,443,267	..	..	..	..	..	305,833	296,492
	Feb.	2,379,920	..	..	..	..	..	273,448	301,424
	Mac	2,537,398	..	..	..	..	..	312,910	330,161
	Apr.	2,507,114	..	..	..	..	..	290,083	314,478
	Mei	2,381,891	..	..	..	..	..	306,789	309,471
	Jun	2,472,656	..	..	..	..	..	330,678	337,145
	Jul.	2,624,148	..	..	..	..	..	311,158	290,997
	Ogos	2,548,322	..	..	..	..	..	329,257	330,671
	Sep.	2,525,771	..	..	..	..	..	315,149	324,695
	Okt.	2,722,886	..	..	..	..	..	303,253	327,977
	Nov.	2,583,187	..	..	..	..	..	309,046	331,513
	Dis.	2,677,849	..	..	..	..	..	358,763	406,834
2020	Jan.	2,413,800	..	..	..	..	..	319,784	353,071
	Feb.	2,258,819	..	..				241,138	283,754
	Mac	1,321,502						225,705	202,761
	Apr.	78,076						991	7,554
	Mei	264,909						4,884	25,392
	Jun	628,504						20,005	78,536
	Jul.	989,243						36,400	160,999
	Ogos	896,143						43,737	176,105

Sumber / Source : Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia
Ministry of Transport, Malaysia

Rangkaian Pengangkutan Integrasi Deras Sdn. Bhd.
Keretapi Tanah Melayu Bhd.

Nota/Notes:

*Perkhidmatan ETS bermula pada 12 Ogos 2010
ETS operated on 12 August 2010

7.3 Bilangan Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Malaysia

Number of New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Malaysia

		Kenderaan berdaftar dalam tempoh	Motosikal	Motokar	Kenderaan awam	Kenderaan barang	Lain-lain kenderaan
Tempoh Period		Number of vehicles registered during period	Motorcycles	Motorcars	Public Transport	Goods vehicles	Other vehicles
	Bilangan Number						
2015		1,200,760	465,525	671,786	9,355	38,115	15,979
2017		1,119,990	492,130	572,615	4,921	34,991	15,333
2018		1,218,662	552,741	600,313	8,191	40,715	16,702
2019		1,258,598	595,970	604,581	7,441	35,874	14,732
2020		1,165,880	569,406	534,947	5,552	30,578	15,397
2021		1,191,932	614,935	526,205	2,676	33,636	14,480
2020	Jan.	106,067	55,327	46,917	508	2,173	1,142
	Feb.	104,735	57,809	42,569	441	2,572	1,344
	Mac	59,315	33,986	22,370	399	1,684	876
	Apr.	1,570	1,441	129	0	0	0
	Mei	59,820	33,425	24,128	223	1,418	626
	Jun	102,147	51,879	45,912	596	2,592	1,168
	Jul.	125,666	58,846	51,743	544	3,227	1,306
	Ogos	111,514	51,712	55,161	361	3,095	1,185
	Sep.	122,867	58,025	59,282	703	3,382	1,475
	Okt.	121,889	57,844	58,785	519	3,434	1,307
	Nov.	117,630	54,134	58,041	878	3,305	1,272
	Dis.	132,660	54,978	69,910	380	3,696	3,696
2021	Jan.	98,085	59,449	34,962	55	2,523	1,096
	Feb.	102,689	54,751	44,286	69	2,542	1,041
	Mac	157,542	86,570	65,873	167	3,359	1,573
	Apr.	133,878	68,238	60,437	411	3,353	1,439
	Mei	103,172	49,687	49,341	102	2,788	1,254
	Jun	11,209	9,120	2,040	23	20	6
	Jul.	28,594	17,163	8,178	205	1,874	1,174
	Ogos	46,519	23,687	18,980	142	2,407	1,303
	Sep.	100,693	49,795	45,481	488	3,381	1,548
	Okt.	130,531	58,685	66,863	209	3,348	1,426
	Nov.	127,457	59,419	62,477	257	3,774	1,530
	Dis.	151,563	78,371	67,287	548	4,267	1,090
2022	Jan.	93,650	44,337	44,395	108	3,315	1,495
	Feb.	91,625	42,041	45,954	92	2,430	1,108

Sumber : Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia
Source : Road Transport Department, Malaysia

7.4 Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean- Going Vessels Engaged In International Trade At Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total				Pelabuhan Klang				Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2015		53,510	430,189	50,937	428,602	14,661	214,132	14,661	214,132	2,797	94,860	2,782	94,166
2016		57,049	428,165	54,535	426,866	14,195	226,704	14,195	226,704	2,888	96,816	2,865	96,306
2017 ^p		48,027	403,631	45,412	402,815	13,413	207,574	13,413	207,574	2,725	98,380	2,716	98,082

2019 ^p	Jan.	..	..	..	..	1,021	18,620	1,021	18,620	..	..	..	..
	Feb.	..	..	..	..	883	16,066	883	16,066	..	..	..	..
	Mac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Apr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 ^p	Jan.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Feb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Apr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

7.4 Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia (Samb.)

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean- Going Vessels Engaged In International Trade At Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia(Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Pelabuhan Pulau Pinang				Pelabuhan lain di Semenanjung Malaysia* Other Ports in Peninsular Malaysia*			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		'000		'000		'000		'000	
		Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.
2015		3,031	38,462	3,059	37,922	33,021	82,735	30,435	82,382
2016		3,844	39,709	3,948	40,212	36,122	64,936	33,527	63,644
2017 ^p		3,882	54,436	3,875	53,414	28,007	43,241	25,408	43,745
2018 ^p		3,721	44,315	3,776	44,526	13,204	18,593	11,578	17,875
2019 ^p	Jan.	300	4,757	307	4,775	..	..	..	..
	Feb.	223	3,903	210	3,790	992	697	886	377
	Mac	..	..	..	..	915	135	918	126
	Apr.	..	..	..	..	890	37,799	800	34,729
	Mei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 ^p	Jan.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Feb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Apr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Nota/Notes:

Merujuk kepada pelabuhan Kerteh, Kemaman, Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd., Johor Bahru (termasuk Stulang Laut), Kukup, Muar, Batu Pahat, Mersing, Tanjung Pengelih, Tanjung Belungkor, Pasir Gudang, Melaka (termasuk Tanjung Beruas, Sungai Udang), Port Dickson, Bagan Datoh, Hutan Melintang, Lumut, Tanjung Lembong, Teluk Ewa dan Kuala Perlis
Refers to ports of Kerteh, Kemaman, Kuantan, Johor Bahru (including Stulang Laut), Kukup, Muar, Batu Pahat, Mersing, Tanjung Pengelih, Tanjung Belungkor, Pasir Gudang, Melaka (including Tanjung Beruas, Sungai Udang), Port Dickson, Bagan Datoh, Hutan Melintang, Lumut, Tanjung Lembong, Teluk Ewa and Kuala Perlis

Sumber / Source :Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia
Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia
Penang Port Sdn. Bhd.

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd.

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang
Port Klang Authority

7.5 Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia

Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bilangan Number	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bilangan Number	T.B.B. N.R.T.
2014		21,442	93,946,680	20,931	93,590,849
2015		21,901	109,208,309	21,230	108,633,564
2016		26,624	117,547,882	26,039	114,868,024
2017 ^p		23,841	104,204,224	23,568	104,073,870
2018 ^p		..	..	..	..

2018 ^p	Jan.	1,350	8,037,590	1,351	7,985,791
	Feb.	1,330	7,230,351	1,334	7,326,976
	Mac	1,453	8,541,564	1,465	8,618,007
	Apr.	1,300	8,178,677	1,302	8,149,641
	Mei	1,282	8,342,039	1,297	8,461,919
	Jun	1,243	7,524,873	1,243	7,559,237
	Jul.	1,263	8,477,377	1,265	8,378,094
	Ogos	1,319	8,007,673	1,321	8,085,023
	Sep.	928	8,916,320	938	8,978,263
	Okt.	902	8,526,120	906	8,475,437
	Nov.	940	8,477,142	931	8,461,789
	Dis.	..	..	..	..

Nota: Merujuk kepada pelabuhan Kerteh, Kemaman, Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd., Johor Bahru (termasuk Stulang Laut), Kukup, Muar, Batu Pahat, Mersing, Tanjung Pengelih, Tanjung Belungkor, Pasir Gudang, Melaka (termasuk Tanjung Beruas, Sungai Udang), Port Dickson, Bagan Datoh, Hutan Melintang, Teluk Intan, Lumut, Tanjung Lembong, Teluk Ewa dan Kuala Perlis

Note: Refers to ports of Kerteh, Kemaman, Kuantan, Johor Bahru (including Stulang Laut), Kukup, Muar, Batu Pahat, Mersing, Tanjung Pengelih, Tanjung Belungkor, Pasir Gudang, Melaka (including Tanjung Beruas, Sungai Udang), Port Dickson, Bagan Datoh, Hutan Melintang, Teluk Intan, Lumut, Tanjung Lembong, Teluk Ewa and Kuala Perlis

Sumber: Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia
Source: Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia

Penang Port Sdn. Bhd.

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd.

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang
Port Klang Authority

7.6 Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia

Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia

		PELABUHAN PORTS							
		Pulau Pinang		Klang		Kuantan		Port Dickson	
Tempoh Period		Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports
		`000 Tan Metrik (<i>Freightweight</i>) Tonnes							
2016		13,816	16,483	113,709	131,748	12,149	4,191	2,065	11,709
2017 ^p		14,716	17,413	103,202	108,106	11,733	5,729	4,155	11,810
2018 ^p		15,074	18,651	104,418	116,282	9,350	8,636	3,368	19,229
2019 ^p		15,191	17,654	116,804	126,258	13,256	12,840	2,962	15,383
2020		13,360	15,876	105,428	115,993	14,431	12,835	3,467	12,379
2020	Jan.	1,175	1,395	8,934	9,972	1,085	1,190	357	1,260
	Feb.	1,152	1,290	8,750	8,856	865	1,066	167	1,299
	Mac	1,220	1,554	9,454	10,706	1,029	1,159	232	1,361
	Apr.	771	1,179	7,255	8,322	873	1,108	1,159	1,061
	Mei	951	1,005	7,525	8,241	880	1,081	2,287	1,129
	Jun	1,216	1,347	8,705	9,120	1,223	1,071	201	928
	Jul.	1,097	1,222	10,015	10,306	1,548	951	207	1,152
	Ogos	1,232	1,290	10,548	11,440	1,350	1,275	163	1,317
	Sep.	1,149	1,331	10,119	11,039	1,456	1,111	131	877
	Okt.	1,215	1,480	10,384	11,099	1,279	899	280	1,646
	Nov.	1,094	1,236	7,950	8,246	1,179	1,276	226	812
	Dis.	1,087	1,549	7,463	8,572	1,227	1,084	115	795
2021	Jan.	1,015	1,275	9,662	10,683	1,066	976	131	1,006
	Feb.	1,064	1,284	9,086	9,385	1,043	841	241	1,107
	Mac	1,335	1,484	10,068	11,402	1,171	853	121	1,588
	Apr.	1,065	1,520	9,679	10,831	1,090	978	76	1,240
	Mei	1,145	1,494	9,473	10,916	1,158	751	54	400
	Jun	979	1,251	9,172	10,606	1,008	881	177	656
	Jul.	986	1,268	8,443	10,213	638	1,133	163	876
	Ogos	1,042	1,152	9,493	10,105	903	863	174	740
	Sep.	904	1,197	9,588	9,698	1,094	670	150	667
	Okt.	1,176	1,186	9,885	10,230	791	1,222	148	686
	Nov.	1,047	1,422	9,436	9,579	1,070	997	158	319
	Dis.	1,045	1,399	8,567	9,339	815	845	203	546

Sumber : Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia
Ministry of Transport Malaysia

7.7 Kontena yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia

Container Throughput at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia

PELABUHAN PORTS									
Tempoh Period		Pulau Pinang		Klang		Tanjung Pelepas		Kuantan	
		Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports
		Twenty-Footer Equivalent Unit (TEUs)							
2015		612,993	603,007	1,979,828	1,976,188	325,775	147,848	72,319	68,360
2016		684,572	661,323	2,063,736	2,038,527	326,569	157,233	73,952	67,687
2018 ^p		716,039	705,841	2,353,800	2,395,030	368,363	190,135	78,696	71,216
2019 ^p		705,858	700,642	2,485,728	2,548,592	402,735	301,181	80,231	73,919
2020		647,634	630,829	2,564,794	2,556,428	361,663	208,372	79,365	70,513

2020	Jan.	55,305	55,508	219,424	220,817	28,379	17,485	6,410	5,330
	Feb.	56,036	56,296	202,935	176,466	29,817	12,915	6,247	6,150
	Mac	56,544	59,907	206,119	236,630	27,304	15,714	5,897	5,412
	Apr.	43,392	42,722	178,815	185,343	13,508	13,456	7,233	7,407
	Mei	48,563	44,575	174,134	163,924	25,306	13,013	6,434	5,388
	Jun	53,514	50,642	200,659	196,562	33,887	18,473	6,609	5,722
	Jul.	54 890	52 113	229,445	224,946	34,871	18,946	7,373	6,065
	Ogos	59 190	56 877	240,053	240,227	33,866	22,315	6,521	5,938
	Sep.	55 039	53 909	230,626	220,383	33,209	18,049	7,293	7,191
	Okt.	58,312	56,860	239,094	227,607	35,772	20,874	6,584	5,493
	Nov.	51,760	48,462	212,450	230,912	33,764	17,990	6,912	5,730
	Dis.	55,089	52,958	231,040	233,564	31,979	19,143	5,852	4,687
2021	Jan.	47,697	48,624	234,942	239,275	30,102	17,796	6,438	5,188
	Feb.	50,846	50,785	228,292	213,628	26,033	15,924	6,216	5,586
	Mac	62,252	62,301	235,618	235,250	33,096	22,868	6,619	7,625
	Apr.	49,267	56,185	230,282	250,235	25,815	20,077	5,556	5,374
	Mei	55,354	57,610	222,039	235,755	30,203	20,214	6,052	6,147
	Jun	51,273	52,350	235,397	225,615	24,180	17,718	7,523	6,656
	Jul.	49,606	42,254	190,265	204,991	23,730	16,557	5,866	6,385
	Ogos	48,153	45,781	209,557	198,371	23,317	12,853	6,185	6,016
	Sep.	44,578	47,338	221,197	205,303	21,841	14,403	6,218	5,416
	Okt.	49,416	45,351	223,103	219,356	26,013	16,469	4,209	3,471
	Nov.	50,160	51,446	228,849	216,195	29,324	16,395	5,374	4,169
	Dis.	46,902	48,437	224,740	204,721	31,022	17,615	5,831	5,361

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

7.8 Perangkaan Telekomunikasi

Telecommunications Statistics

	2020				2021		
	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3
	1 st Qtr.	2 nd Qtr.	3 rd Qtr.	4 th Qtr.	1 st Qtr.	2 nd Qtr.	3 rd Qtr.
Bilangan Perkhidmatan pesanan pendek yang dihantar (Bilion) <i>Number of short message services (SMS) sent (Billion)</i>	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
Kadar penembusan <i>Penetration rate</i>							
Talian Ibusawat Terus bagi 100 isi rumah ¹ <i>DEL per 100 households</i>	14.0	13.8	13.0	12.2	11.0	10.1	9.2
* Jalur lebar per 100 bagi isi rumah ² <i>Broadband per 100 households</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telefon selular bagi 100 penduduk ³ <i>Cellular phone per 100 inhabitants</i>	134.2	132.8	132.8	133.6	135.7	139.8	142.1
* Jalur lebar bagi 100 penduduk ⁴ <i>Broadband per 100 inhabitants</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	...	...
** Jalur lebar tetap bagi 100 premis ⁷ <i>Fixed-broadband per 100 premises</i>	33.8	34.5	35.6	37.2	39.0	41.0	39.9
** Jalur lebar mudah alih bagi 100 penduduk ⁸ <i>Mobile-broadband per 100 inhabitants</i>	118.5	116.7	117.4	118.7	120.1	124.2	127.4
Nota /Notes:							
1	Kadar penembusan Talian Ibu sawat Terus bagi 100 isi rumah dikirakan dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100. <i>The Direct Exchange Line (DEL) penetration rate per 100 households is calculated by dividing the number of household subcriptions by the number of</i>						
2	Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 isi rumah bagi suku keempat 2015 telah disemak semula dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100. <i>The broadband penetration rate per 100 households for Q4 2015 is revised by dividing the number of household subscriptions by the number of</i>						
3	Kadar penembusan selular mudah alih dikira sebagai jumlah langganan dibahagi jumlah penduduk dan didarabkan dengan 100. Penembusan yang melebihi 100% boleh berpunca daripada pelanggan yang melanggan melebihi daripada satu langganan. <i>The mobile cellular penetration rate refers to the total subscriptions divided by the total population and multiplied by 100. A penetration rate over 100% can occur because of multiple subscriptions.</i>						
4	Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 penduduk dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dan langganan bukan isi rumah ditambah dengan langganan pay per use dengan jumlah penduduk dan didarab dengan 100. Langganan Wi-Fi awam tidak diambilkira. <i>The broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the sum of household and non-household subscriptions added with pay per use subscriptions by the number of inhabitants and multiplying by 100. Public Wi-Fi subscriptions are not taken into account.</i>						
5	Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 isi rumah bagi suku keempat 2017 merujuk kepada Paparan 7 "Laporan Penyiasatan Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah 2017" terbitan Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. <i>The broadband penetration rate per 100 households for Q4 2017 is referring to Exhibit 7 of the "ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Household Survey Report 2017" by DOSM.</i>						
7	Kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap bagi 100 premis dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan jalur lebar tetap dengan kelajuan 1Mbit/s dan ke atas bagi isi rumah dan bukan isi rumah dengan jumlah premis dan didarab dengan 100. <i>The fixed-broadband penetration rate per 100 premises is calculated by dividing the sum of fixed-broadband household and non-household subscriptions with speed equal or more than 1Mbit/s by the number ofpremises and multiplying by 100.</i>						
8	Kadar penembusan jalur lebar mudah alih bagi 100 penduduk dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dan langganan bukan isi rumah ditambah dengan langganan pay per use dengan jumlah penduduk dan didarab dengan 100. Langganan Wi-Fi awam tidak diambilkira. <i>The mobile-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the sum of household and non-household subscriptions added with pay per use subscriptions by the number of inhabitants and multiplying by 100. Public Wi-Fi subscriptions are not taken into account.</i>						
*	Bermula suku keempat 2015, pengiraan langganan dan kadar penembusan jalur lebar disemak semula dengan tidak lagi mengambil kira jalur lebar tetap yang berkelajuan kurang daripada 1Mbit/s. <i>Commencing Q4 2015, the calculation for broadband subscriptions and penetration rates are revised to exclude fixed-broadband with downstream</i>						
....	Tidak diterbitkan mulai 2018. <i>Unpublished since 2018.</i>						
**	Diterbitkan mulai 2020. <i>Published since 2020.</i>						

7.8 Perangkaan Telekomunikasi (Samb.) Telecommunications Statistics (Cont'd.)

	2020				2021		
	Suku 1 1 st Qtr.	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr.	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr.	Suku 4 4 th Qtr.	Suku 1 1 st Qtr.	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr.	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr.
Capaian Komuniti - Malaysia							
Community Access							
Pusat Internet							
Internet Centre							
Wifi Komuniti							
Community Wifi							
Bilangan langganan Talian Ibusawat Terus [DEL] ('000)							
Kediaman	1,154	1,130	1,068	1,007	908	832	752
Residential							
Perniagaan	972	958	922	892	783	759	730
Business							
Bilangan langganan telefon selular ('000) ⁶							
Number of cellular phones subscriptions ('000)	43,766	43,380	43,420	43,724	44,432	45,636	46,407
Pascabayar ('000)	13,503	13,412	13,460	13,571	13,561	13,837	13,963
Postpaid ('000)							
Prabayar ('000)	30,263	29,968	29,959	30,153	30,871	31,800	32,445
Prepaid ('000)							
Sumber:				Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia			
				Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission			
6 Termasuk 2G, 3G dan 4G							
Includes 2G, 3G and 4G							

08

PERBANKAN & KEWANGAN

Banking & Finance



8.1 Kewangan Kerajaan Persekutuan

Federal Government Finance

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Belanjawan Semasa <i>Current Budget</i>			Perbelanjaan Pembangunan <i>Development Expenditure</i>			
		Hasil	Perbelanjaan ¹	Lebih/ Kurangan(-)	Perbelanjaan pembangunan kasar	Tolak: Terimaan balik pinjaman	Perbelanjaan pembangunan bersih	Lebih/ kurangan(-) keseluruhan
		<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Expenditure</i> ¹	<i>Surplus/ Deficit(-)</i>	<i>Gross development expenditure</i>	<i>Less: Loan recoveries</i>	<i>Net development expenditure</i>	<i>Overall surplus/ deficit(-)</i>
		RM Juta / RM Million						
2015		219,089	216,998	2,091	40,768	1,483	39,285	-37,194
2016		212,421	210,173	2,248	41,995	1,347	40,648	-38,400
2017		220,406	217,695	2,711	44,884	1,852	43,032	-40,321
2018		232,883	230,960	1,922	56,095	788	55,307	-53,385
2019		264,415	263,343	1,072	54,173	1,603	52,570	-51,498
2020		225,076	224,600	476	51,360	1,259	50,101	-87,644
2021		233,752	231,516	2,235	64,257	975	63,282	-98,757

2015	Q1	51,548	55,421	-3,873	8,000	118	7,882	-11,755
	Q2	55,251	51,830	3,421	7,330	76	7,255	-3,833
	Q3	56,253	52,285	3,967	8,835	147	8,689	-4,721
	Q4	56,037	57,461	-1,425	16,602	1,143	15,459	-16,884
2016	Q1	48,794	57,377	-8,584	9,455	305	9,151	-17,734
	Q2	47,498	52,077	-4,579	10,623	184	10,440	-15,018
	Q3	56,295	50,714	5,581	7,491	111	7,380	-1,798
	Q4	59,834	50,005	9,829	14,426	748	13,678	-3,849
2017	Q1	46,645	57,559	-10,914	9,450	145	9,305	-20,219
	Q2	50,431	53,536	-3,105	10,770	120	10,649	-13,754
	Q3	58,716	48,254	10,462	9,421	-237	9,658	804
	Q4	64,614	58,347	6,267	15,243	1,824	13,419	-7,152
2018	Q1	54,324	54,906	-583	10,918	167	10,751	-11,333
	Q2	52,470	62,903	-10,433	9,167	99	9,068	-19,501
	Q3	58,920	55,051	3,868	7,634	143	7,492	-3,623
	Q4	67,169	58,100	9,069	28,377	380	27,997	-18,927
2019	Q1	63,688	59,454	4,234	11,524	178	11,346	-7,112
	Q2	62,086	65,316	-3,230	12,239	157	12,082	-15,312
	Q3	68,775	68,801	-26	10,291	728	9,563	-9,589
	Q4	69,866	69,772	94	20,119	540	19,579	-19,485
2020	Q1	45,322	62,071	-16,749	11,543	689	10,854	-28,119
	Q2	56,450	51,938	4,512	7,059	123	6,936	-24,571
	Q3	46,402	56,850	-10,448	12,280	174	12,106	-27,553
	Q4	76,902	53,742	23,160	20,478	273	20,205	-7,402
2021	Q1	49,524	62,200	-12,676	15,569	276	15,294	-37,068
	Q2	51,089	55,167	-4,078	12,804	154	12,650	-26,059
	Q3	45,055	50,667	-5,612	22,221	144	22,077	-32,709
	Q4	88,083	63,481	24,602	13,662	401	13,261	-2,920

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF

1. Tidak termasuk pindahan antara akaun seperti Kumpulan Wang Pembangunan.
2. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
3. Angka-angka ini telah disemak semula untuk mengecualikan peruntukan di bawah Kumpulan Wang COVID-19, yang sebelum ini disertakan di bawah perbelanjaan.
4. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

- 1 Excludes intra-account transfer such as Development Fund.
- 2 Quarterly figures are preliminary.
- 3 These numbers have been revised to exclude allocations under the COVID-19 Trust Fund, which were previously subsumed under operating and development expenditure on a temporary basis.
- 4 Quarterly figures are preliminary.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

8.2 Hasil Semasa Kerajaan Persekutuan Federal Government Revenue

		Cukai Langsung Direct Taxes					
Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total	Cukai pendapatan syarikat Companies income tax	Cukai pendapatan petroleum Petroleum income tax	Cukai pendapatan individu ¹ Individual income tax ¹	Duti setem Stamp duties	Lain- lain ² Others ²
RM Juta / RM Million							
2016	212,421	109,608	63,625	8,422	27,566	5,688	4,308
2017	220,406	116,024	64,465	11,761	28,945	5,665	5,188
2018	232,883	130,035	66,474	20,082	32,605	5,924	4,949
2019	264,415	134,723	63,751	20,783	38,680	6,213	5,296
2020	225,075	112,511	50,065	12,772	38,953	5,506	5,215
2021	233,752	130,116	79,829	11,570	27,051	6,340	5,326
2017	Q1	46,645	24,194	13,045	758	8,114	967
	Q2	50,431	24,887	13,367	1,696	7,259	1,188
	Q3	58,716	29,250	16,686	1,648	7,987	1,572
	Q4	64,614	37,693	21,368	7,659	5,585	1,461
2018	Q1	54,324	29,291	10,645	3,439	13,038	819
	Q2	52,470	28,248	16,112	3,809	5,535	1,352
	Q3	58,920	32,613	19,542	2,789	7,629	1,172
	Q4	67,169	39,882	20,175	10,045	6,403	1,607
2019	Q1	63,688	30,798	15,928	4,099	8,019	1,241
	Q2	62,086	31,442	16,073	4,453	8,098	1,357
	Q3	68,775	35,048	14,471	4,265	13,517	1,235
	Q4	69,866	37,435	17,279	7,966	9,046	1,463
2020	Q1	45,322	28,158	13,583	2,328	9,741	1,203
	Q2	56,450	18,575	6,863	2,371	7,508	843
	Q3	46,402	19,742	6,292	15	10,450	1,444
	Q4	76,902	46,036	23,327	8,057	11,254	1,578
2021	Q1	49,524	28,995	17,451	1,402	7,332	1,305
	Q2	51,089	23,538	11,653	2,848	6,405	1,135
	Q3	45,055	20,802	9,229	1,936	6,814	1,472
	Q4	88,083	56,781	41,495	5,383	6,500	1,416

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

1 Termasuk kutipan cukai pendapatan tanpa kod yang akan diklasifikasikan semula mengikut kategori.

Include collection of income taxes without codes which will be eventually classified to respective categories.

2 Sebelum tahun 2007, termasuk cukai atas keuntungan harta.

Prior to 2007, include real property gains tax.

8.2 Hasil Semasa Kerajaan Persekutuan (Samb.) Federal Government Revenue (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Cukai Tidak Langsung <i>Indirect Taxes</i>							
		Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Duti eksport <i>Export duties</i>	Duti import <i>Import duties</i>	Duti eksais <i>Excise duties</i>	Cukai barangan dan perkhidmatan ³ <i>Goods and services tax³</i>	Cukai jualan ⁴ <i>Sales tax⁴</i>	Cukai perkhidmatan <i>Service tax</i>	Lain- lain ⁵ <i>Others⁵</i>
RM Juta / RM Million									
2016		59,736	980	2,905	11,705	41,206	103	103	2,733
2017		61,634	1,355	2,784	10,112	44,290	47	15	3,032
2018		44,026	1,725	2,897	10,779	20,236	3,971	1,473	2,946
2019		45,843	1,126	2,733	10,511	0	15,385	12,283	3,805
2020		41,887	746	2,346	9,856	0	14,767	12,006	2,166
2021		43,588	2,057	2,645	10,241	0	13,598	12,018	3,029
2017	Q1	13,428	352	607	2,451	9,200	9	3	807
	Q2	14,654	321	693	2,810	10,111	13	4	702
	Q3	14,555	283	692	2,304	10,496	19	8	753
	Q4	18,998	399	792	2,547	14,484	6	1	769
2018	Q1	13,186	1,144	529	2,427	8,312	9	2	764
	Q2	14,699	170	729	2,559	10,469	13	1	759
	Q3	9,441	110	891	3,161	4,157	408	0	713
	Q4	6,700	301	725	2,633	-2,702	3,536	1,469	736
2019	Q1	10,976	386	566	2,493	509	3,588	2,490	942
	Q2	11,915	323	724	2,703	151	3,940	3,107	967
	Q3	11,094	197	723	2,686	-660	3,946	3,277	926
	Q4	11,859	220	698	2,629	0	3,907	3,409	997
2020	Q1	10,264	317	511	2,385	0	3,170	3,132	749
	Q2	8,238	157	419	1,319	0	3,184	2,876	283
	Q3	10,949	219	668	3,204	0	3,146	3,215	496
	Q4	12,435	53	749	2,947	0	5,267	2,783	638
2021	Q1	11,223	365	607	2,552	0	3,720	3,430	549
	Q2	10,611	621	676	2,496	0	3,464	2,579	774
	Q3	9,327	468	617	1,905	0	2,765	3,062	511
	Q4	12,427	604	745	3,288		3,649	2,946	1,194

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

³ Berkuatkuasa mulai 1 April 2015

Effective 1 April 2015

⁴ Berkuatkuasa 1 Januari 2000, termasuk cukai jualan ke atas petroleum dan barangan petroleum untuk menggantikan duti import dan eksais ke atas barangan ini.

With effect from 1 January 2000, include sales tax on petroleum and petroleum products to replace import and excise duties on these products.

⁵ Termasuk cukai bertaruh dan judi lumba kuda dan cukai perjudian dan kutipan hasil tanpa kod yang akan diklasifikasikan semula mengikut duti masing-masing.

Include betting and sweepstakes and gaming tax and collection of revenue without codes which will eventually be reclassified to respective duties.

8.2 Hasil Kerajaan Persekutuan (Samb.) Federal Government Revenue (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Hasil Bukan Cukai <i>Non-tax Revenue</i>					Pendapatan bukan hasil <i>Non-revenue receipts</i>
		Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Lesen dan permit <i>Licences and permits</i>	Royalti petroleum <i>Petroleum royalty</i>	Faedah dan perolehan pelaburan ⁶ <i>Interest and return on^b</i>	Lain- lain ⁷ <i>Others⁷</i>	
RM Juta / RM Million							
2016		40,006	8,646	3,661	21,425	6,274	3,072
2017		39,520	8,362	4,415	21,638	5,106	3,227
2018		51,118	8,842	5,184	31,889	5,203	7,704
2019		79,825	8,712	5,788	60,058	5,268	4,024
2020		62,047	6,729	4,202	46,067	5,048	8,631
2021		51,122	6,879	3,699	35,018	5,526	8,927

2017	Q1	8,040	2,096	2,081	2,755	1,108	983
	Q2	10,122	1,973	0	6,990	1,159	768
	Q3	14,317	1,927	2,333	8,932	1,124	594
	Q4	7,041	2,365	0	2,961	1,714	882
2018	Q1	11,109	1,886	2,447	5,576	1,199	737
	Q2	8,563	2,035	0	5,185	1,342	961
	Q3	16,097	2,518	2,901	9,473	1,205	768
	Q4	15,349	2,403	-164	11,655	1,456	5,238
2019	Q1	21,008	2,061	3,032	14,710	1,205	906
	Q2	18,056	2,168	0	14,593	1,294	674
	Q3	21,195	2,082	2,729	15,185	1,200	1,439
	Q4	19,566	2,400	27	15,570	1,569	1,005
2020	Q1	6,081	1,791	2,463	372	1,456	819
	Q2	24,156	1,270	0	21,953	932	5,480
	Q3	15,185	1,805	1,739	10,295	1,346	526
	Q4	16,625	1,864	0	13,447	1,314	1,805
2021	Q1	7,559	1,476	1,554	3,204	1,326	1,748
	Q2	12,930	1,317	0	10,321	1,292	4,010
	Q3	13,434	3,995	1	8,287	1,151	1,493
	Q4	17,199	92	2,144	13,207	1,757	1,676

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia
Source : Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

⁶ Termasuk keuntungan daripada PETRONAS dan Bank Negara Malaysia.
Include profits from PETRONAS and Bank Negara Malaysia.

⁷ Termasuk bayaran perkhidmatan, denda dan penalti.
Include services fees, fines and penalty.

⁸ Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
Quarterly figures are preliminary.

8.3 Perbelanjaan Mengurus Kerajaan Persekutuan mengikut Objek ¹

Federal Government Operating Expenditure by Object ¹

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Emolumen <i>Emoluments</i>	Pencen dan ganjaran <i>Pension and gratuities</i>	Bayaran khidmat hutang <i>Debt service charges</i>	Bekalan dan perkhidmatan <i>Supplies and services</i>	Subsidi <i>Subsidies</i>	Pemberian dan serahan ¹ <i>Grant and transfers</i>	Lain-lain perbelanjaan ² <i>Other expenditure</i>
RM Juta / RM Million									
2015		216,998	70,050	18,872	24,283	36,373	27,269	37,319	1,108
2016		210,173	73,108	21,029	26,480	30,070	24,690	33,206	913
2017		217,695	77,036	22,800	27,863	34,738	22,354	31,348	1,040
2018		230,960	79,989	25,177	30,547	35,282	27,516	30,905	1,097
2019		263,343	80,534	25,894	32,933	31,507	23,901	66,050	1,755
2020		224,600	82,996	27,533	34,495	29,323	19,793	28,868	961
2021		231,516	85,854	29,095	38,069	24,924	23,041	29,137	800
2014	Q1	55,198	17,198	4,803	6,222	5,368	9,922	11,170	431
	Q2	51,725	16,102	4,109	4,580	7,802	10,994	7,384	615
	Q3	52,932	17,037	5,157	6,761	7,781	7,466	8,295	240
	Q4	59,734	16,610	4,149	5,025	13,308	11,321	7,739	198
2015	Q1	55,421	18,067	4,740	5,817	4,867	7,878	13,549	299
	Q2	51,830	17,585	5,303	5,690	9,220	6,697	6,623	575
	Q3	52,285	16,978	4,435	7,119	8,286	5,768	9,319	79
	Q4	57,461	17,421	4,395	5,657	14,000	6,926	7,828	156
2016	Q1	57,377	17,565	5,545	6,870	5,746	9,348	11,849	372
	Q2	52,077	18,527	5,141	5,669	9,865	6,334	6,012	369
	Q3	50,714	18,480	5,330	7,589	7,990	4,193	6,970	64
	Q4	50,005	18,536	5,013	6,352	6,470	4,815	8,376	107
2017	Q1	57,559	18,976	5,934	7,199	6,539	8,405	10,184	302
	Q2	53,536	19,714	6,138	6,262	9,053	5,800	6,157	360
	Q3	48,254	19,654	5,445	6,084	7,019	3,179	6,599	163
	Q4	58,347	18,692	5,283	8,319	12,128	4,970	8,408	214
2018	Q1	54,906	20,046	6,321	6,004	4,900	8,911	8,380	329
	Q2	62,903	19,934	6,741	8,623	9,205	6,451	11,639	258
	Q3	55,051	19,635	6,002	6,310	8,153	5,664	8,877	348
	Q4	58,100	20,375	6,113	9,611	13,024	6,490	2,009	163
2019	Q1	59,454	19,307	7,004	6,107	5,203	6,557	14,876	388
	Q2	65,316	20,566	6,375	9,519	7,307	6,054	15,145	306
	Q3	68,801	19,911	6,255	8,675	7,040	5,411	20,537	895
	Q4	69,772	20,750	6,260	8,632	11,957	5,879	15,491	167
2020	Q1 ³	62,071	19,840	7,424	8,621	6,195	7,394	12,169	382
	Q2 ³	51,938	21,553	7,102	8,189	6,776	1,789	6,178	313
	Q3 ³	56,850	20,746	6,545	9,100	8,264	2,292	9,783	117
	Q4 ³	53,742	20,857	6,462	8,585	8,088	8,318	737	149
2021	Q1	62,200	21,402	7,960	9,262	6,240	5,027	12,144	147
	Q2	55,167	21,836	7,337	9,133	7,053	5,529	3,861	353
	Q3	50,667	21,247	6,901	9,495	3,139	3,098	6,570	120
	Q4	63,481	21,369	6,896	10,179	8,492	9,387	6,562	180

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota / Note :

1. Termasuk pemberian dan pindahan kepada kerajaan negeri serta agensi dan perusahaan awam.
Includes grants and transfers to state governments as well as public agencies and enterprises.

2. Termasuk bayaran balik dan hapus kira, pemberian kepada organisasi antarabangsa, tuntutan insurans dan ganjaran dan lain-lain.
Includes refunds and write-offs, grants to international organisations, insurance claims and gratuities and others.

3. Angka-angka ini telah disemak semula untuk mengecualikan peruntukan di bawah Kumpulan Wang COVID-19, yang sebelum ini disertakan di bawah perbelanjaan mengurus secara sementara
These numbers have been revised to exclude allocations under the COVID-19 Trust Fund, which were previously subsumed under operating expenditure on a temporary basis.

4. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
Quarterly figures are preliminary

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.
Sumber: Jabatan Akauntan Negara
Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.
Source: Accountant General Department

8.4 Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan : Pengkelasan mengikut Tempoh Baki Matang¹

Federal Government Debt: Classification by Remaining Maturity¹

Hutang Dalam Negeri Domestic Debt								
Akhir Tempoh End of Period		Jumlah	Jumlah kecil	Bil-bil Perbendaharaan	Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan	Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia	Pinjaman-pinjaman lain ¹	Hutang luar negeri ^{2 3}
			Total	Sub-total	Treasury bills	Government Investment Issues	Malaysian Government Securities	Other loans
RM Juta / RM Million								
2016		648,475	438,248	2,724	212,972	188,962	33,591	210,227
2017		686,838	484,084	1,169	249,504	200,233	33,179	202,753
2018		741,050	562,203	2,767	288,407	234,193	36,835	178,847
2019		792,999	585,316	2,989	317,705	230,246	34,376	207,683
2020		879,560	649,783	8,657	349,784	259,088	32,254	229,777
2021		979,814	713,956	19,247	378,114	291,245	25,351	265,859
2015	Q1	596,793	418,916	3,365	187,097	180,539	47,915	177,877
	Q2	627,499	429,202	2,324	197,231	177,662	51,985	198,297
	Q3	623,348	435,070	3,061	194,696	184,828	52,485	188,277
	Q4	630,540	433,100	1,365	202,372	179,068	50,295	197,441
2016	Q1	626,872	420,255	1,395	205,345	181,582	31,934	206,617
	Q2	655,745	428,526	1,141	208,194	184,874	34,317	227,219
	Q3	643,599	413,862	1,000	207,633	172,029	33,199	229,737
	Q4	648,475	438,248	2,724	212,972	188,962	33,591	210,227
2017 ⁷	Q1	664,482	489,473	8,451	230,186	217,316	33,521	175,009
	Q2	685,057	496,256	8,288	241,229	213,369	33,371	188,800
	Q3	687,431	492,335	3,844	246,009	209,190	33,292	195,095
	Q4	686,838	484,084	1,169	249,504	200,233	33,179	202,753
2018	Q1	705,014	499,501	5,609	263,152	197,779	32,960	205,513
	Q2	725,243	541,282	4,952	277,385	225,763	33,183	183,961
	Q3	731,134	547,335	2,856	283,612	227,570	33,297	183,799
	Q4	741,050	562,203	2,767	288,407	234,193	36,835	178,847
2019	Q1	776,817	584,346	4,368	306,097	238,508	35,373	192,471
	Q2	799,109	609,092	5,687	315,641	255,040	32,724	190,017
	Q3	804,845	608,211	6,913	312,970	256,651	31,677	196,634
	Q4	792,999	585,316	2,989	317,705	230,246	34,376	207,683
2020	Q1	823,790	631,322	4,288	338,605	253,985	34,444	192,468
	Q2	854,069	649,234	20,729	331,568	263,723	33,214	204,835
	Q3	874,276	658,963	19,317	339,444	267,433	32,770	215,313
	Q4	879,560	649,783	8,657	349,784	259,088	32,254	229,777
2021	Q1	917,485	671,886	15,860	354,866	268,316	32,844	245,599
	Q2	958,388	698,457	21,939	359,814	283,283	33,421	259,931
	Q3	969,347	708,501	25,987	370,033	280,417	32,064	260,845
	Q4	979,814	713,956	19,247	378,114	291,245	25,351	265,859

Nota / Note:

- 1 Terutamanya pinjaman kepada Kumpulan Wang Pinjaman Perumahan, pinjaman pasaran (Pinjaman pasaran mulai suku pertama 2008), terbitan Sukuk Simpanan Rakyat pada bulan Mei 2009 yang telah matang pada tahun 2012, Sukuk 1 Malaysia pada bulan Mei 2010 yang telah matang pada tahun 2013 dan Wakala Global Sukuk mulai suku kedua 2016 yang akan matang pada tahun 2026.

Mainly loans to the Housing Loans Fund, market loan (Market loan begins from first quarter 2008), issuance of Sukuk Simpanan Rakyat in May 2009 that has matured in 2012, Sukuk 1 Malaysia in May 2010 that has matured in 2013 and Wakala Global Sukuk beginning second quarter 2016 which will mature in 2026.

- 2 Hutang luar negeri yang dinilai semula pada kadar pertukaran pada akhir tahun/suku tahun itu.

The external debt was revalued at prevailing exchange rates at the end of each year/quarter.

- 3 Merujuk kepada hutang luar negeri yang diberikan definisi semula.

Refers to the redefined external debt.

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

8.5 Agregat Kewangan: M1, M2 dan M3

Monetary Aggregates: M1, M2 and M3

Akhir Tempoh End of Period		Bekalan Wang Money Supply		
		RM Juta/RM Million		
		M1	M2	M3
2016		380,860.6	1,647,269.5	1,655,225.0
2017		422,820.0	1,730,466.1	1,736,444.7
2018		427,538.1	1,866,205.1	1,875,628.1
2019		452,559.2	1,950,567.6	1,961,553.5
2020		523,662.9	2,037,481.1	2,040,993.9
2021		578,301.9	2,165,807.0	2,171,798.7
2020	Jan.	449,232.1	1,950,873.0	1,961,429.7
	Feb.	444,417.8	1,948,485.9	1,958,708.1
	Mac	461,694.5	1,960,826.9	1,968,375.0
	Apr.	466,194.3	1,986,579.5	1,994,098.6
	Mei	479,419.8	2,000,159.8	2,006,707.6
	Jun	488,233.2	2,014,091.4	2,019,910.8
	Jul.	497,168.9	2,024,041.6	2,029,668.0
	Ogos	502,304.0	2,026,995.3	2,031,377.1
	Sep.	513,225.3	2,033,284.2	2,038,661.2
	Okt.	519,417.5	2,030,760.7	2,036,415.9
	Nov.	525,825.2	2,031,849.1	2,035,491.7
	Dis.	523,662.9	2,037,481.1	2,040,993.9
2021	Jan.	535,211.3	2,043,093.5	2,045,652.1
	Feb.	541,124.8	2,055,196.3	2,058,351.8
	Mac	549,566.7	2,083,780.5	2,088,401.6
	Apr.	551,531.1	2,073,628.2	2,078,978.5
	Mei	551,624.1	2,076,555.3	2,082,749.6
	Jun	547,706.7	2,082,273.2	2,087,879.5
	Jul.	550,824.9	2,100,134.8	2,106,362.1
	Ogos	551,831.5	2,098,884.0	2,104,909.8
	Sep.	562,955.7	2,127,285.0	2,133,618.9
	Okt.	559,928.6	2,122,374.5	2,130,024.1
	Nov.	580,847.4	2,154,570.2	2,162,302.2
	Dis.	578,301.9	2,165,807.0	2,171,798.7
2022	Jan.	585,517.6	2,171,245.8	2,178,879.6
	Feb.	587,656.5	2,190,249.3	2,197,890.6

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

8.6 Kadar Pasaran Antara bank, Kadar Berian Pinjaman Asas, Kadar Antara bank dan Kadar Pembiayaan Asas

Interbank Market Rates, Base Lending Rates, Interbank Rates and Base Financing Rates

Tempoh Period		Konvensional/ <i>Conventional</i>		Islam/ <i>Islamic</i>	
		<i>Interbank Market Transactions</i> ¹	Kadar Berian Pinjaman Asas	<i>Interbank Rates</i> ¹	Kadar Pembiayaan Asas
			Base Lending Rate		Base Financing Rate
2016		3.08	6.73	3.08	6.78
2017		2.99	6.66	2.99	6.72
2018		3.24	6.89	3.21	7.00
2019		3.07	6.78	3.05	6.88
2020		2.08	5.83	2.06	5.89
2021		1.74	5.49	1.73	5.55
2020	Jan.	2.75	6.50	2.72	6.55
	Feb.	2.75	6.48	2.73	6.57
	Mac	2.48	6.26	2.50	6.32
	Apr.	2.50	6.26	2.46	6.30
	Mei	2.00	5.78	1.95	5.80
	Jun	2.01	5.75	1.97	5.80
	Jul.	1.75	5.52	1.75	5.57
	Ogos	1.76	5.49	1.71	5.55
	Sep.	1.75	5.49	1.74	5.55
	Okt.	1.75	5.49	1.73	5.55
	Nov.	1.75	5.49	1.74	5.55
	Dis.	1.75	5.49	1.75	5.55
2021	Jan.	1.75	5.49	1.75	5.55
	Feb.	1.72	5.49	1.76	5.55
	Mac	1.75	5.49	1.75	5.55
	Apr.	1.74	5.49	1.70	5.55
	Mei	1.74	5.49	1.73	5.55
	Jun	1.75	5.49	1.70	5.55
	Jul.	1.74	5.49	1.73	5.55
	Ogos	1.74	5.49	1.74	5.55
	Sep.	1.73	5.49	1.74	5.55
	Okt.	1.74	5.49	1.73	5.55
	Nov.	1.73	5.49	1.73	5.55
	Dis.	1.74	5.49	1.74	5.55
2022	Jan.	1.72	5.49	1.70	5.55
	Feb.	1.74	5.49	1.70	5.55

Nota/ Note:

¹ Kadar overnight pada akhir bulan/ *End of month overnight rates*

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

8.7 Deposit dalam Pasaran Wang Konvensional dan Islam¹

Deposit of Conventional and Islamic Money Market

Akhir Tempoh <i>End of Period</i>		Konvensional/ <i>Conventional</i>		Islam/ <i>Islamic</i>	
		Deposit		Deposit ³	
		Antara Bank ² <i>Interbank</i>	Korporat <i>Corporate</i>	Antara Bank ² <i>Interbank</i>	Korporat <i>Corporate</i>
2016		281,354.1	550,445.4	115,852.2	230,235.2
2017		221,670.9	540,072.9	160,133.2	213,391.0
2018		262,747.8	582,249.7	64,794.4	411,019.9
2019		165,632.6	566,483.0	33,636.2	340,487.9
2020		171,967.2	613,463.0	64,811.1	418,946.8
2021		186,399.2	766,823.7	80,547.6	545,447.6

2020	Jan.	259,904.8	523,794.3	28,924.1	297,551.1
	Feb.	252,769.1	492,201.0	41,921.4	287,511.4
	Mac	258,966.6	568,354.2	89,739.7	345,850.9
	Apr.	204,011.7	605,395.1	86,718.4	372,625.4
	Mei	185,230.7	454,207.7	58,573.9	271,240.7
	Jun	179,592.9	562,798.4	24,462.7	343,772.6
	Jul.	227,534.1	609,394.1	71,405.2	351,339.7
	Ogos	193,857.1	515,509.5	43,864.9	334,088.3
	Sep.	210,223.2	570,670.2	46,549.2	358,979.5
	Okt.	169,953.4	573,077.3	81,442.1	371,455.6
	Nov.	192,957.4	567,904.4	62,824.3	367,382.0
	Dis.	171,967.2	613,463.0	64,811.1	418,946.8
2021	Jan.	180,832.3	539,499.5	60,599.2	362,628.4
	Feb.	144,117.4	493,369.0	60,155.2	343,822.4
	Mac	204,654.5	699,258.1	93,016.0	474,065.5
	Apr.	207,925.1	644,580.5	23,784.2	431,302.3
	Mei	151,786.8	538,055.5	29,556.5	372,250.0
	Jun	213,699.9	654,132.8	43,237.5	449,317.8
	Jul.	166,456.3	625,675.4	68,320.0	440,683.9
	Ogos	156,067.7	572,327.0	51,496.3	404,594.6
	Sep.	182,035.9	644,694.0	40,408.1	441,734.0
	Okt.	121,122.4	613,754.4	39,476.5	442,306.8
	Nov.	144,474.9	645,926.1	77,259.0	451,469.3
	Dis.	186,399.2	766,823.7	80,547.6	545,447.6
2022	Jan.	159,874.4	672,551.5	52,911.9	480,456.9
	Feb.	140,969.7	595,722.9	55,794.3	435,477.0

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

¹ Berdasarkan kepada tarikh pasaran/ *Based on trade date*

² Urusniaga Ringgit sahaja dan tidak termasuk urusniaga dengan Bank Negara Malaysia
Only Ringgit transactions and excludes Bank Negara Malaysia transactions

³ Terdiri daripada Deposit Mudharabah, Deposit Komoditi Murabahah, Deposit Wakalah dan Lain-lain Deposit
Consists of Mudharabah Deposits, Commodity Murabahah Deposits, Wakalah Deposits and Other Deposits

8.8 Kadar Pertukaran Exchange Rates

		RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per unit of foreign currency</i>					
		Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	Euro	Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	Dolar Kanada <i>Canadian Dollar</i>	Dolar Australia <i>Australian Dollar</i>	Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>
Tempoh <i>Period</i>							
2016		4.1483	4.5882	5.6170	3.1290	3.0839	3.0018
2017		4.3004	4.8512	5.5371	3.3152	3.2969	3.1140
2018		4.0352	4.7646	5.3848	3.1146	3.0166	2.9914
2019		4.1425	4.6382	5.2900	3.1219	2.8794	3.0369
2020		4.2035	4.7940	5.3906	3.1344	2.8980	3.0464
2021		4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836
2020	Jan.	4.0797	4.5321	5.3343	3.1210	2.8027	3.0204
	Feb.	4.1634	4.5408	5.3995	3.1349	2.7782	2.9959
	Mac	4.2964	4.7594	5.3174	3.0865	2.6729	3.0329
	Apr.	4.3553	4.7354	5.4047	3.0982	2.7417	3.0586
	Mei	4.3418	4.7335	5.3357	3.1066	2.8259	3.0615
	Jun	4.2755	4.8120	5.3522	3.1524	2.9449	3.0667
	Jul.	4.2657	4.8790	5.3901	3.1576	2.9944	3.0722
	Ogos	4.1907	4.9537	5.4980	3.1620	3.0110	3.0579
	Sep.	4.1507	4.8949	5.3870	3.1416	3.0021	3.0390
	Okt.	4.1527	4.8876	5.3884	3.1449	2.9619	3.0548
	Nov.	4.1138	4.8650	5.4298	3.1428	2.9884	3.0524
	Dis.	4.0562	4.9352	5.4496	3.1648	3.0517	3.0441
2021	Jan.	4.0369	4.9169	5.5052	3.1746	3.1203	3.0458
	Feb.	4.0454	4.8931	5.6127	3.1885	3.1401	3.0479
	Mac	4.1095	4.8944	5.6965	3.2665	3.1687	3.0614
	Apr.	4.1241	4.9269	5.7061	3.2948	3.1714	3.0886
	Mei	4.1275	5.0103	5.8072	3.4007	3.2033	3.1033
	Jun	4.1348	4.9821	5.8010	3.3841	3.1613	3.1010
	Jul.	4.1985	4.9647	5.7999	3.3563	3.1192	3.1002
	Ogos	4.2229	4.9703	5.8274	3.3528	3.0824	3.1149
	Sep.	4.1662	4.9054	5.7235	3.2893	3.0495	3.0911
	Okt.	4.1634	4.8300	5.6959	3.3428	3.0784	3.0810
	Nov.	4.1802	4.7669	5.6248	3.3276	3.0537	3.0796
	Dis.	4.2101	4.7590	5.6025	3.2900	3.0127	3.0886
2022	Jan.	4.1889	4.7425	5.6786	3.3177	3.0084	3.1013
	Feb.	4.1877	4.7501	5.6705	3.2902	2.9983	3.1096

8.8 Kadar Pertukaran (Samb.)

Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ RM per 100 units of foreign currency								
Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	Peso Filipina <i>Philippine Peso</i>	Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>	Rupee India <i>Indian Rupee</i>	Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	Mark Jerman <i>Deutsche Mark</i>
2016		11.7505	8.7308	0.0312	6.1719	53.4414	3.8209	234.59
2017		12.6705	8.5347	0.0321	6.6035	55.1925	3.8354	248.04
2018		12.4878	7.6615	0.0284	5.9069	51.4871	3.6533	243.61
2019		13.3468	8.0005	0.0293	5.8832	52.8722	3.8009	237.15
2020		13.4323	8.4736	0.0289	5.6722	54.1959	3.9376	245.12
2021		12.9677	8.4100	0.0290	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757	250.61

2020	Jan.	13.4124	8.0282	0.0297	5.7224	52.4788	3.7321	231.72
	Feb.	13.2877	8.2030	0.0302	5.8234	53.5511	3.7834	232.17
	Mac	13.3863	8.4356	0.0283	5.7725	55.3300	4.0015	243.34
	Apr.	13.3410	8.5911	0.0276	5.7180	56.1859	4.0398	242.12
	Mei	13.5449	8.5837	0.0292	5.7394	56.0110	4.0505	242.02
	Jun	13.7216	8.5387	0.0302	5.6463	55.1642	3.9774	246.04
	Jul.	13.5736	8.6299	0.0293	5.6902	55.0346	3.9914	249.46
	Ogos	13.4285	8.5864	0.0285	5.6078	54.0714	3.9508	253.28
	Sep.	13.2317	8.5570	0.0280	5.6468	53.5561	3.9301	250.27
	Okt.	13.2796	8.5645	0.0282	5.6512	53.5822	3.9448	249.90
	Nov.	13.4978	8.5258	0.0289	5.5414	53.0621	3.9422	248.74
	Dis.	13.4828	8.4399	0.0287	5.5072	52.3230	3.9074	252.33
2021	Jan.	13.4549	8.4001	0.0288	5.5213	52.0700	3.8937	251.40
	Feb.	13.4858	8.3813	0.0288	5.5603	52.1803	3.8395	250.18
	Mac	13.3480	8.4597	0.0285	5.6422	52.9233	3.7832	250.25
	Apr.	13.1473	8.5106	0.0284	5.5372	53.0779	3.7801	251.91
	Mei	13.1954	8.6112	0.0288	5.6335	53.1548	3.7812	256.17
	Jun	13.1555	8.5792	0.0288	5.6216	53.2723	3.7553	254.73
	Jul.	12.8682	8.3924	0.0289	5.6344	54.0342	3.8064	253.84
	Ogos	12.7380	8.4109	0.0294	5.6896	54.2565	3.8452	252.82
	Sep.	12.6051	8.2975	0.0292	5.6621	53.5498	3.7809	250.81
	Okt.	12.4384	8.2057	0.0293	5.5574	53.5145	3.6830	246.95
	Nov.	12.6339	8.3029	0.0293	5.6123	53.6600	3.6633	243.73
	Dis.	12.5421	8.3680	0.0294	5.5853	53.9843	3.6967	243.33
2022	Jan.	12.5940	8.1721	0.0292	5.6271	53.7563	3.6463	242.48
	Feb.	12.8447	8.1633	0.0292	5.5814	53.6871	3.6344	242.87

Nota / Note :

¹ Angka kadar pertukaran adalah "Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia
Source : Central Bank of Malaysia

8.9 Rizab Luar Malaysia

External Reserves of Malaysia

Bank Negara Malaysia										
Seperti pada akhir tempoh	Rizab Antarabangsa kasar ¹ <i>Gross International Reserves</i>				Tanggungan Luar Negeri ⁵	Rizab Antarabangsa bersih	Bilangan Bulan Import Tertangguh	Rizab Rasmi Lain	Rizab Rasmi Bersih	
	Jumlah	Hak Pengeluaran Khas ²	Kedudukan rizab di IMF ³	Emas dan pertukaran wang asing ⁴						
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Special Drawing Rights</i>	<i>IMF reserves position</i>	<i>Gold & foreign exchange</i>						<i>External Liabilities</i>
RM Juta / RM Million										
2016		423,930.2	4,956.3	3,467.5	415,506.4	55.9	423,874.3	8.8	113.4	423,987.7
2017		414,651.2	4,737.0	3,116.3	406,797.9	59.8	414,591.4	7.2	112.5	414,703.9
2018		419,572.1	4,728.4	3,801.4	411,042.4	60.6	419,511.5	7.4	108.3	419,619.8
2019		424,089.5	4,662.3	4,583.5	414,843.8	57.2	424,032.3	7.5	110.6	424,142.9
2020		432,244.5	4,769.3	5,829.2	421,645.9	61.1	432,183.4	8.8	112.9	432,296.3
2021		486,792.9	25,108.7	5,950.7	455,733.5	58.2	486,734.7	7.9	115.8	486,850.5
2020	Jan.	426,275.5	4,663.1	4,583.5	417,028.9	59.7	426,215.7	7.4	110.1	426,325.9
	Feb.	423,300.9	4,663.9	4,583.5	414,053.4	60.5	423,240.3	7.4	111.6	423,352.0
	Mac	440,123.3	4,819.3	4,729.5	430,574.5	126.1	439,997.2	7.7	109.7	440,106.9
	Apr.	443,723.6	4,819.3	4,914.2	433,990.1	66.6	443,657.0	7.9	111.0	443,768.0
	Mei	445,776.9	4,819.4	5,168.4	435,789.2	66.1	445,710.8	8.1	110.3	445,821.1
	Jun	443,100.0	4,855.1	5,356.8	432,888.1	62.3	443,037.6	8.3	108.4	443,146.1
	Jul.	446,367.9	4,855.3	5,356.8	436,155.9	63.0	446,305.0	8.4	113.4	446,418.3
	Ogos	446,876.1	4,855.4	5,356.8	436,663.9	63.1	446,813.0	8.6	113.3	446,926.2
	Sep.	436,458.5	4,811.4	5,308.1	426,339.0	64.3	436,394.2	8.4	109.9	436,504.1
	Okt.	434,855.4	4,811.6	5,893.4	424,150.4	61.3	434,794.1	8.4	110.6	434,904.7
	Nov.	437,502.5	4,812.3	5,893.4	426,796.8	61.1	437,441.4	8.6	111.6	437,552.9
	Dis.	432,244.5	4,769.3	5,829.2	421,645.9	61.1	432,183.4	8.8	112.9	432,296.3
2021	Jan.	436,588.9	4,769.5	5,829.2	425,990.2	61.8	436,527.2	8.7	114.3	436,641.5
	Feb.	437,916.5	4,770.2	5,829.2	427,317.0	58.7	437,857.8	8.6	116.7	437,974.5
	Mac	451,091.5	4,844.1	5,891.7	440,355.8	245.4	450,846.1	8.5	117.4	450,963.5
	Apr.	459,670.6	4,844.0	6,009.0	448,817.6	63.1	459,607.5	8.8	117.7	459,725.2
	Mei	460,654.0	4,843.2	6,009.0	449,801.8	64.0	460,590.0	8.4	121.0	460,711.0
	Jun	461,559.4	4,886.5	6,062.8	450,610.1	63.2	461,496.2	8.2	118.4	461,614.5
	Jul.	461,833.9	4,886.7	6,062.8	450,884.5	57.2	461,776.7	8.1	121.6	461,898.3
	Ogos	483,596.4	25,749.6	6,062.8	451,783.9	57.1	483,539.3	8.3	118.3	483,657.6
	Sep.	482,532.6	25,393.2	6,018.2	451,121.2	58.3	482,474.3	8.2	115.8	482,590.1
	Okt.	486,224.7	25,393.3	6,018.2	454,813.2	58.0	486,166.7	8.1	117.7	486,284.4
	Nov.	488,984.1	25,393.4	6,018.2	457,572.4	57.7	488,926.3	8.0	116.1	489,042.5
	Dis.	486,792.9	25,108.7	5,950.7	455,733.5	58.2	486,734.7	7.9	115.8	486,850.5
2022	Jan.	483,680.5	25,108.9	5,950.7	452,620.9	58.4	483,622.2	7.5	115.5	483,737.6
	Feb.	482,266.1	25,109.3	5,950.7	451,206.1	58.1	482,208.0	6.1	115.5	482,323.6

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota / Note :

- Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Kewangan Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.
Refers to the international reserves of Bank Negara Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs).
- Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.
Relates to Malaysia's allocations of SDRs plus net acquisition of SDRs.
- Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF) ditolak milikan matawang Malaysia oleh IMF.
Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.
- Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit yang ditempatkan oleh bank pusat lain dan agensi antarabangsa.
External liabilities of Bank Negara Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies.

8.10 Bank Perdagangan di Malaysia - Aset dan Liabiliti Asing

Commercial Banks in Malaysia - Foreign Assets and Liabilities

Seperti pada akhir tempoh <i>As at end of period</i>		Aset <i>Assets</i>	Liabiliti <i>Liabilities</i>	Aset bersih <i>Net assets</i>
RM Juta / RM Million				
2016		206,656.6	192,181.0	14,475.5
2017		219,065.7	208,240.4	10,825.3
2018		226,662.6	228,050.7	-1,388.1
2019		219,168.9	236,793.6	-17,624.7
2020		226,554.8	232,700.4	-6,145.6
2021		239,924.5	237,431.7	2,492.8
2020	Jan.	219,052.7	229,762.0	-10,709.3
	Feb.	229,257.3	254,251.9	-24,994.6
	Mac	234,747.4	277,302.7	-42,555.4
	Apr.	247,660.0	266,917.4	-19,257.4
	Mei	235,541.4	249,720.1	-14,178.7
	Jun	233,922.5	241,358.9	-7,436.4
	Jul.	245,743.4	245,878.7	-135.3
	Ogos	241,917.5	236,404.3	5,513.1
	Sep.	232,388.5	234,748.4	-2,359.9
	Okt.	231,178.8	238,406.3	-7,227.5
	Nov.	224,487.3	229,124.1	-4,636.8
	Dis.	226,554.8	232,700.4	-6,145.6
2021	Jan.	232,017.6	245,917.9	-13,900.3
	Feb.	225,921.6	240,812.5	-14,891.0
	Mac	236,653.4	253,900.1	-17,246.8
	Apr.	236,053.5	258,968.1	-22,914.7
	Mei	229,660.5	246,581.1	-16,920.6
	Jun	229,396.5	244,528.7	-15,132.2
	Jul.	233,542.1	239,167.2	-5,625.1
	Ogos	239,446.6	238,573.9	872.6
	Sep.	244,193.7	244,971.0	-780.3
	Okt.	231,990.1	239,680.6	-7,690.5
	Nov.	234,801.8	243,145.7	-8,343.9
	Dis.	239,924.5	237,431.7	2,492.8
2022	Jan.	242,324.8	251,700.3	-9,375.5
	Feb.	252,829.9	249,471.1	3,358.8

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

8.11 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama)

Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market)

Tempoh Period		Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)									
		Pasaran Utama (keseluruhan)		Barangan Pengguna		Barangan Industri		Pembinaan		Dagangan/ Perkhidmatan	
		Main Market (overall)		Consumer Products		Industrial Products		Construction		Trading/ Services	
		Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million
2016		269,567	421,492	24,295	23,636	54,990	62,174	15,277	19,929	110,933	178,161
2017		410,143	526,835	26,882	27,110	96,522	90,055	29,245	32,114	153,945	193,327
2018		388,379	522,601	29,444	48,883	84,442	90,678	26,321	24,287	144,777	156,491
2019		419,800	429,908	57,656	66,907	62,476	43,642	44,160	29,188	0	0
2020		1,044,508	835,081	183,686	109,080	249,807	135,748	73,122	29,761	-	-
2021		876,218	719,710	151,941	101,477	259,726	159,701	39,609	16,946	-	-

2020	Jan.	40,463	38,139	6,494	5,413	6,266	4,051	3,071	2,163	-	-
	Feb.	39,166	45,996	8,514	8,888	5,576	4,316	2,781	2,448	-	-
	Mac	62,755	59,894	9,164	9,071	8,160	5,105	5,068	2,917	-	-
	Apr.	81,893	50,660	13,814	8,037	13,494	7,344	7,514	2,869	-	-
	Mei	76,904	58,034	8,731	5,893	12,066	9,459	7,623	2,801	-	-
	Jun	88,247	77,953	14,943	10,557	17,325	12,175	7,258	2,791	-	-
	Jul.	102,858	92,285	14,744	7,314	24,056	15,460	5,400	1,860	-	-
	Ogos	143,451	96,472	27,246	11,890	40,495	17,572	6,172	2,185	-	-
	Sep.	88,978	75,857	20,574	7,953	24,748	11,699	7,475	2,905	-	-
	Okt.	78,035	70,219	21,892	10,397	22,815	14,704	3,894	1,302	-	-
	Nov.	108,239	81,023	18,897	11,959	35,863	14,535	4,952	1,839	-	-
	Dis.	133,519	88,549	18,673	11,708	38,943	19,328	11,914	3,681	-	-
2021	Jan.	78,393	77,765	13,588	9,419	25,386	16,409	4,866	1,746	-	-
	Feb.	107,481	76,428	13,320	9,560	28,062	15,793	4,493	1,893	-	-
	Mac	135,621	95,370	25,194	16,711	33,390	15,854	6,796	2,974	-	-
	Apr.	85,264	66,194	16,560	8,865	25,357	15,822	4,118	1,628	-	-
	Mei	68,668	56,229	10,178	7,211	22,989	13,890	2,729	1,812	-	-
	Jun	80,130	58,210	12,702	8,439	21,328	11,655	4,059	1,569	-	-
	Jul.	65,321	50,328	12,165	7,246	19,662	12,022	2,420	1,113	-	-
	Ogos	52,181	43,792	13,549	7,551	15,640	9,855	1,653	779	-	-
	Sep.	62,274	56,496	10,727	8,535	21,597	14,479	2,559	1,138	-	-
	Okt.	56,650	50,843	9,667	7,332	17,388	12,547	2,829	1,176	-	-
	Nov.	47,968	51,103	7,805	6,394	15,939	11,882	1,944	632	-	-
	Dis.	36,267	36,952	6,486	4,214	12,988	9,493	1,143	486	-	-
2022	Jan.	37,544	34,843	7,835	4,183	10,197	7,353	2,128	514	-	-
	Feb.	40,287	44,946	7,074	5,592	10,357	8,167	1,555	523	-	-

8.11 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market) (Cont'd)

Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)											
Tempoh Period		Teknologi		Syarikat projek Infrastruktur		Kewangan		Hotel		Harta	
		Technology		Infrastructure Project companies		Finance		Hotels		Properties	
		Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million
2016		12,438	8,711	2,772	10,475	13,201	75,710	170	228	17,635	12,976
2017		32,358	19,311	2,446	8,992	17,375	97,033	572	216	40,700	31,141
2018		30,347	25,949	2,895	6,614	13,882	106,330	489	234	29,132	17,804
2019		37,301	32,560	0	0	11,002	77,035	0	0	34,592	21,886
2020		101,625	75,851	-	-	16,598	79,429	-	-	99,397	28,294
2021		133,475	126,032	-	-	19,339	73,742	-	-	70,573	21,567

2020	Jan.	3,657	3,457	-	-	819	4,856	-	-	2,804	1,277
	Feb.	4,882	5,811	-	-	1,102	7,243	-	-	2,798	1,232
	Mac	7,337	6,414	-	-	2,203	11,890	-	-	5,264	1,503
	Apr.	7,764	5,515	-	-	1,273	5,571	-	-	6,813	1,948
	Mei	7,461	5,171	-	-	1,132	5,282	-	-	4,939	1,885
	Jun	10,027	6,786	-	-	1,402	7,100	-	-	6,483	2,313
	Jul.	13,069	7,653	-	-	1,322	6,133	-	-	11,074	1,779
	Ogos	15,434	10,447	-	-	1,151	4,420	-	-	16,230	2,401
	Sep.	8,268	6,779	-	-	1,026	4,743	-	-	8,019	1,774
	Okt.	7,930	6,326	-	-	761	3,542	-	-	8,081	4,153
	Nov.	7,882	5,364	-	-	1,853	8,916	-	-	9,354	2,505
	Dis.	7,914	6,128	-	-	2,554	9,733	-	-	17,538	5,524
2021	Jan.	9,357	9,629	-	-	1,799	8,390	-	-	6,407	1,969
	Feb.	28,635	17,316	-	-	2,477	6,911	-	-	5,851	1,552
	Mac	23,368	21,898	-	-	2,745	9,057	-	-	13,765	3,420
	Apr.	13,578	10,829	-	-	1,258	4,733	-	-	9,910	3,706
	Mei	9,921	8,454	-	-	1,230	4,870	-	-	6,440	1,686
	Jun	9,945	7,962	-	-	1,487	5,565	-	-	5,868	1,781
	Jul.	8,277	9,154	-	-	1,406	4,587	-	-	3,794	1,160
	Ogos	6,404	8,676	-	-	1,431	5,321	-	-	3,591	1,093
	Sep.	6,631	9,054	-	-	1,255	5,461	-	-	4,933	1,533
	Okt.	5,942	7,766	-	-	1,300	5,824	-	-	4,713	1,804
	Nov.	7,122	9,780	-	-	1,604	7,487	-	-	3,177	1,198
	Dis.	4,295	5,514	-	-	1,347	5,536	-	-	2,124	665
2022	Jan.	7,031	9,189	-	-	1,235	5,683	-	-	2,996	808
	Feb.	6,228	7,658	-	-	1,375	6,864	-	-	2,869	1,282

8.11 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market) (Cont'd)

Tempoh Period		Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)									
		Perladangan		Perlombongan		REITs		Dana Tertutup		SPAC ¹	
		Plantations		Mining		Real Estate Investment Trust		Closed-End Funds		SPAC ¹	
		Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million
2016		6,248	22,846	4	6	2,623	5,175	11	25	8,972	1,434
2017		6,579	22,544	10	16	2,522	4,765	8	22	1,012	182
2018		7,280	22,024	46	106	1,894	3,270	5	17	1,709	225
2019		9,454	18,964	0	0	2,931	5,884	3	7	43	22
2020		24,709	26,142	-	-	3,074	5,412	10	20	0	0
2021		10,252	17,979	-	-	2,084	2,838	10	21	0	0
2020	Jan.	2,252	2,728	-	-	266	554	1	2	0	0
	Feb.	1,096	1,704	-	-	342	674	1	1	0	0
	Mac	1,489	2,752	-	-	541	973	1	2	0	0
	Apr.	1,603	1,723	-	-	276	517	1	2	0	0
	Mei	3,648	2,722	-	-	153	268	1	1	0	0
	Jun	2,102	1,976	-	-	260	499	1	3	0	0
	Jul.	2,288	2,261	-	-	201	355	2	3	0	0
	Ogos	1,372	1,442	-	-	206	294	1	2	0	0
	Sep.	2,662	2,281	-	-	172	286	1	1	0	0
	Okt.	1,126	1,312	-	-	161	268	0	0	0	0
	Nov.	2,303	2,426	-	-	224	315	1	1	0	0
	Dis.	2,768	2,815	-	-	272	409	1	2	0	0
2021	Jan.	1,422	2,363	-	-	259	437	0	1	0	0
	Feb.	788	1,527	-	-	198	290	0	1	0	0
	Mac	1,062	1,680	-	-	249	350	1	1	0	0
	Apr.	541	1,113	-	-	138	189	1	1	0	0
	Mei	1,990	2,306	-	-	116	160	0	0	0	0
	Jun	621	1,260	-	-	159	208	0	0	0	0
	Jul.	475	904	-	-	101	132	0	1	0	0
	Ogos	658	1,234	-	-	114	145	1	2	0	0
	Sep.	735	1,611	-	-	231	275	1	2	0	0
	Okt.	1,265	2,156	-	-	157	183	1	2	0	0
	Nov.	409	984	-	-	204	267	1	3	0	0
	Dis.	286	841	-	-	158	202	3	7	0	0
2022	Jan.	276	658	-	-	119	161	0	1	0	0
	Feb.	2,237	5,546	-	-	165	217	0	1	0	0

Sumber / Source : Bursa Malaysia

Nota / Note :

¹ SPAC - Special Purpose Acquisition Company

* Kurang daripada RM0.5 juta

Less than RM0.5 million

** Kurang daripada 0.5 juta unit

Less than 0.5 million units

8.12 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama)

Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market)

Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)									
Tempoh Period		Indeks Komposit		Indeks Industri		Indeks Barangan Pengguna		Indeks Barangan Industri	
		Composite Index (1977 = 100)		Industrial Index (1970 = 100)		Consumer Product Index (1992 = 100)		Industrial Product Index (1992 = 100)	
		Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing
2016		1,686.82	1,641.73	3,265.71	3,122.49	588.34	576.75	155.81	144.32
2017		1,636.94	1,796.81	3,122.49	3,280.70	576.66	646.47	144.26	174.84
2018		1,783.10	1,690.58	3,272.28	..	643.85	656.96	174.92	166.49
2019		1,693.51	1,588.76	..	..	657.06	655.19	166.76	153.40
2020		1,498.40	1,503.10	..	..	574.27	571.63	136.16	138.52
2021		1,564.56	1,559.42	..	..	605.70	603.41	191.02	193.04

2020	Jan.	1,590.98	1,531.06	..	..	655.19	628.15	153.53	143.31
	Feb.	1,522.14	1,482.64	..	..	623.81	601.79	142.14	132.80
	Mac	1,471.34	1,350.89	..	..	594.72	510.15	132.39	107.60
	Apr.	1,344.90	1,407.78	..	..	509.52	548.27	106.40	120.44
	Mei	1,388.83	1,473.25	..	..	543.12	567.72	119.01	130.06
	Jun	1,474.86	1,500.97	..	..	564.13	565.45	129.64	133.66
	Jul.	1,503.93	1,603.75	..	..	567.44	578.47	133.85	141.13
	Ogos	1,595.01	1,525.21	..	..	576.60	566.51	141.26	136.50
	Sep.	1,541.55	1,504.82	..	..	568.30	564.38	137.13	136.85
	Okt.	1,501.58	1,466.89	..	..	563.90	539.38	136.46	141.14
	Nov.	1,465.47	1,562.71	..	..	539.61	583.87	140.28	160.66
	Dis.	1,580.17	1,627.21	..	..	584.84	605.39	161.84	178.11
2021	Jan.	1,629.01	1,566.40	..	..	606.30	582.63	178.22	169.19
	Feb.	1,575.03	1,577.75	..	..	582.62	622.21	169.15	185.34
	Mac	1,578.70	1,573.51	..	..	622.47	637.93	185.25	191.14
	Apr.	1,579.97	1,601.65	..	..	638.34	628.72	192.08	199.36
	Mei	1,602.09	1,583.55	..	..	628.08	610.67	200.21	190.86
	Jun	1,585.74	1,532.63	..	..	610.40	593.08	191.30	186.30
	Jul.	1,533.34	1,494.60	..	..	593.64	584.38	186.40	187.20
	Ogos	1,497.39	1,601.38	..	..	585.42	609.85	187.01	198.34
	Sep.	1,603.43	1,537.80	..	..	612.09	606.24	200.06	204.23
	Okt.	1,536.49	1,562.31	..	..	606.12	613.86	203.97	206.79
	Nov.	1,545.99	1,513.98	..	..	609.65	573.39	204.33	195.04
	Dis.	1,507.48	1,567.53	..	..	573.27	577.96	194.27	202.71
2022	Jan.	1,553.64	1,512.27	..	..	577.94	560.37	202.60	201.33
	Feb.	1,515.92	1,608.28	..	..	562.07	585.05	201.10	210.88

Nota / Note :

1 Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks terakhir pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan.
The opening index of each month is actually the closing index on the first market day of the said month.

8.12 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market) (Cont'd)

Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)									
Tempoh Period		Indeks Pembinaan		Indeks Dagangan/ Perkhidmatan		Indeks Kewangan		Indeks Harta	
		Construction Index (1992 = 100)		Trading/ Services Index (1992 = 100)		Finance Index (1970 = 100)		Property Index (1970 = 100)	
		Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing
2016		276.58	284.52	229.03	219.40	14,143.91	14,383.05	1,186.10	1,127.71
2017		284.11	312.53	218.98	233.58	14,309.49	16,861.38	1,127.06	1,226.86
2018		311.90	155.79	232.78	..	16,795.79	17,296.47	1,201.69	876.06
2019		156.34	209.20	..	..	17,333.83	15,464.17	874.77	830.62
2020		170.82	169.10	..	..	13,207.91	13,205.65	655.89	648.16
2021		170.34	167.98	..	..	15,091.80	15,108.43	720.05	718.49

2020	Jan.	209.52	197.61	..	..	15,488.84	14,782.26	830.04	764.30
	Feb.	195.44	182.75	..	..	14,732.50	14,330.65	759.94	731.72
	Mac	181.94	137.87	..	..	14,187.50	12,270.67	731.65	552.37
	Apr.	138.01	159.93	..	..	12,267.87	12,472.91	551.21	599.56
	Mei	159.08	178.77	..	..	12,376.03	12,482.74	596.22	641.05
	Jun	177.12	170.75	..	..	12,477.33	12,712.51	642.64	621.94
	Jul.	171.74	167.81	..	..	12,727.90	13,165.51	622.62	622.26
	Ogos	167.95	160.32	..	..	13,003.71	12,642.77	623.98	644.24
	Sep.	161.14	161.83	..	..	12,716.92	12,477.62	645.12	609.49
	Okt.	162.49	152.62	..	..	12,478.41	12,009.39	610.50	592.02
	Nov.	153.39	172.24	..	..	12,014.16	13,804.21	590.79	664.31
	Dis.	172.04	186.67	..	..	14,023.74	15,316.55	665.99	734.69
2021	Jan.	184.23	161.94	..	..	15,320.03	14,464.06	731.87	669.05
	Feb.	162.99	170.55	..	..	14,519.02	15,002.34	668.98	695.99
	Mac	171.11	180.94	..	..	15,019.14	15,220.99	697.23	754.27
	Apr.	181.72	185.11	..	..	15,296.87	14,870.25	755.34	749.24
	Mei	184.33	169.78	..	..	14,867.82	15,009.80	750.29	725.61
	Jun	169.76	167.66	..	..	15,038.40	15,098.31	727.16	699.89
	Jul.	167.44	162.88	..	..	15,084.33	14,681.45	700.69	693.68
	Ogos	162.93	167.54	..	..	14,693.59	15,557.27	692.15	720.10
	Sep.	167.48	164.55	..	..	15,680.74	15,207.35	720.56	719.22
	Okt.	164.45	171.84	..	..	15,204.40	15,589.21	719.73	782.14
	Nov.	169.20	159.05	..	..	15,391.11	15,034.52	770.30	709.07
	Dis.	158.44	153.88	..	..	14,986.19	15,565.64	706.25	703.65
2022	Jan.	154.13	146.49	..	..	15,538.98	15,693.29	703.19	691.58
	Feb.	146.65	149.85	..	..	15,724.98	16,524.90	693.10	716.66

Nota / Note :

1 Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks terakhir pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan.
The opening index of each month is actually the closing index on the first market day of the said month.

8.12 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market) (Cont'd)

Tempoh Period		Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)					
		Indeks Perlombongan		Indeks Perladangan		Indeks Teknologi	
		Mining Index (1970 = 100)		Plantation Index (1970 = 100)		Technology Index (31.12.1999 = 100) ²	
		Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing
2016		502.55	470.13	7,617.54	7,748.71	25.59	22.07
2017		470.13	575.50	7,748.71	7,903.37	22.04	41.86
2018		575.50	..	7,903.37	6,902.96	41.86	29.34
2019		..	..	6,886.54	7,733.37	29.42	37.91
2020		..	..	6,893.87	6,938.26	45.68	48.27
2021		..	..	6,760.96	6,696.86	86.69	88.85
2020	Jan.	..	..	7,764.33	7,764.33	37.99	39.09
	Feb.	..	..	7,029.30	6,809.74	38.17	36.55
	Mac	..	..	6,838.21	6,252.13	37.24	29.59
	Apr.	..	..	6,190.52	6,361.02	29.46	36.33
	Mei	..	..	6,217.61	6,785.17	35.89	39.15
	Jun	..	..	6,779.42	6,710.24	39.23	41.01
	Jul.	..	..	6,753.29	7,147.51	41.21	51.03
	Ogos	..	..	7,055.85	7,057.28	51.84	56.79
	Sep.	..	..	7,023.49	7,050.23	57.10	55.06
	Okt.	..	..	7,029.10	6,801.90	55.32	59.69
	Nov.	..	..	6,800.12	7,216.73	59.53	65.21
	Dis.	..	..	7,245.25	7,302.84	65.20	69.72
2021	Jan.	..	..	7,306.23	7,097.89	70.00	81.96
	Feb.	..	..	7,095.83	7,177.13	82.14	88.87
	Mac	..	..	7,192.27	7,011.51	89.31	83.41
	Apr.	..	..	7,023.83	6,899.69	83.95	85.76
	Mei	..	..	6,897.59	6,882.40	85.63	79.32
	Jun	..	..	6,883.94	6,401.48	79.52	78.78
	Jul.	..	..	6,392.00	6,039.04	78.87	88.35
	Ogos	..	..	6,063.47	6,751.25	88.93	90.04
	Sep.	..	..	6,754.51	6,328.34	89.91	94.75
	Okt.	..	..	6,332.74	6,788.82	94.46	99.00
	Nov.	..	..	6,755.95	6,432.64	98.51	99.38
	Dis.	..	..	6,433.13	6,552.11	99.04	96.61
2022	Jan.	..	..	6,553.29	6,535.47	96.41	81.81
	Feb.	..	..	6,542.30	8,315.51	82.72	77.49

Nota / Note :

¹ Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks terakhir pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan.

² Indeks Papan Kedua Bursa Malaysia, Indeks Syariah Bursa Malaysia dan Indeks Teknologi Bursa Malaysia

Sumber / Source : Bursa Malaysia

8.13 Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia¹ FTSE Bursa Malaysia Indices¹

Indeks Perdagangan Tradable Indices									
Tempoh Period		Indeks FBM100		Indeks FBM Mid 70		Indeks FBM HIJRAH SHARIAH		Indeks FTSE/ASEAN 40 ³	
		FBM 100 Index		FBM Mid 70 Index		FBM Hijrah Shariah Index		FTSE/ASEAN 40 Index	
		Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing
2016		11,443.94	11,189.09	13,147.76	13,035.11	14,289.38	13,427.77	8,392.63	8,912.93
2017		11,155.96	12,614.20	12,994.64	16,085.54	13,391.97	14,528.19	8,898.39	11,503.08
2018		12,501.08	11,443.61	15,884.45	13,075.19	14,364.31	13,110.33	11,514.23	10,527.01
2019		11,459.53	11,114.55	13,076.86	14,206.81	13,127.75	13,212.58	10,532.04	11,051.10
2020		10,494.87	10,534.27	13,442.90	13,516.64	13,729.48	13,818.31	8,802.25	8,718.31
2021		11,141.81	11,100.71	14,990.20	14,914.71	13,320.13	13,186.21	9,926.01	9,933.17

2020	Jan.	11,128.51	10,703.59	14,218.30	13,651.50	13,229.53	12,816.01	11,029.29	10,468.77
	Feb.	10,622.83	10,300.80	13,472.99	12,873.92	12,703.68	12,346.81	10,444.57	9,556.24
	Mac	10,229.86	9,166.52	12,816.36	10,550.56	12,324.92	11,685.22	9,536.41	7,544.62
	Apr.	9,133.79	9,677.21	10,545.93	11,660.23	11,629.40	12,386.40	7,557.08	8,184.86
	Mei	9,564.33	10,313.21	11,596.03	13,195.20	12,228.76	13,768.76	8,065.90	8,162.27
	Jun	10,316.76	10,413.00	13,168.55	12,939.63	13,824.76	13,835.21	8,183.56	8,552.66
	Jul.	10,439.81	11,254.07	12,997.99	14,495.58	13,886.50	15,620.60	8,576.58	8,477.70
	Ogos	11,224.43	10,886.75	14,582.18	14,747.39	15,618.94	15,027.76	8,510.70	8,524.17
	Sep.	11,003.74	10,660.70	14,907.23	14,128.82	15,258.03	14,737.13	8,440.30	7,849.22
	Okt.	10,649.92	10,432.63	14,162.09	13,985.09	14,708.25	14,586.30	7,881.05	7,948.10
	Nov.	10,422.30	11,100.74	13,970.60	14,828.92	14,560.96	14,668.93	7,943.39	9,479.22
	Dis.	11,202.19	11,501.99	14,876.57	15,142.84	14,780.08	14,340.56	9,458.16	9,871.91
2021	Jan.	11,507.86	11,104.93	15,123.89	14,747.34	14,363.35	13,992.80	9,888.89	9,714.51
	Feb.	11,155.55	11,302.00	14,773.75	15,461.17	14,089.43	13,609.09	9,811.01	9,989.09
	Mac	11,315.31	11,281.77	15,504.30	15,473.57	13,627.46	13,349.71	9,978.11	10,040.46
	Apr.	11,322.15	11,450.16	15,506.08	15,576.14	13,380.17	13,975.64	10,069.43	10,168.38
	Mei	11,455.33	11,198.59	15,581.88	14,762.90	14,011.17	13,496.72	10,156.83	10,166.64
	Jun	11,212.67	10,875.09	14,776.00	14,478.99	13,515.20	12,788.57	10,202.68	9,775.25
	Jul.	10,879.88	10,681.25	14,484.27	14,518.29	12,799.23	12,505.06	9,786.55	9,428.99
	Ogos	10,701.63	11,342.91	14,547.79	15,023.46	12,531.63	13,388.42	9,433.59	9,929.46
	Sep.	11,357.70	10,998.02	15,044.22	14,980.76	13,394.70	12,769.19	9,926.53	9,794.98
	Okt.	10,988.15	11,189.09	14,965.20	15,302.37	12,758.55	12,914.96	9,788.42	10,248.78
	Nov.	11,076.04	10,769.57	15,162.70	14,441.62	12,805.57	12,608.76	10,267.48	9,774.31
	Dis.	10,729.48	11,015.13	14,412.27	14,209.95	12,565.11	12,835.55	9,802.59	10,167.14
2022	Jan.	10,937.40	10,568.91	14,196.03	13,382.46	12,676.24	12,082.91	10,171.29	10,420.95
	Feb.	10,599.87	11,105.86	13,445.42	13,476.06	12,111.45	12,873.38	10,596.54	10,712.28

Nota/ Note:

¹ Siri Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia (FBM) yang telah dilancarkan pada 26 Jun 2006 .

This new set of FTSE Bursa Malaysia Index series launched on 26 June 2006.

Untuk butiran lanjut sila rujuk laman web Bursa Malaysia.

For further information please refer to Bursa Malaysia web site.

Indeks Perdagangan dikira setiap 15 saat.

Tradable Indices are calculated every 15 seconds

FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 Index:

Terdiri daripada 100 syarikat modal besar teratas dan syarikat 'mid-cap' di papan Utama Bursa Malaysia dipilih mengikut modal pasaran

Comprising the top 100 large and mid-cap companies on Bursa Malaysia's Main Board selected by market capitalisation

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Large 30 Index:

Terdiri daripada 30 syarikat terbesar dalam Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 mengikut pasaran modal

Comprising the top 30 largest companies in the FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 Index by market capitalisation

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Mid 70 Index:

Terdiri daripada baki 70 syarikat dalam Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100

Comprising the remaining 70 companies in the FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 Index

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Hijrah Index:

Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia Hijrah adalah indeks perdagangan yang terdiri daripada 30 syarikat terbesar yang patuh kepada 3 proses tapisan:

It is a tradable index which comprises the 30 largest companies in the triple screening process:

FTSE's global standards of free float, liquidity and investability, Yasaar's international Shariah sceening methodology and Malaysian Securities Commission's Shariah Advisory Council (SAC) screening methodology

² Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks penutup pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan

The opening index of each month is actually the closing index on the first market day of the said month

³ Indeks FTSE/ ASEAN 40: ialah Indeks Perdagangan yang terdiri dari 40 komponen Indeks FTSE/ASEAN yang ditarafkan oleh Pemodalan Pasaran

It is a tradable index consisting of 40 constituents from FTSE/ASEAN Index, ranked by market capitalisation

8.13 Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia¹ (Samb.)

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Indices¹ (Cont'd)

Tempoh Period		Indeks Benchmark Benchmark Indices							
		Indeks FBMSCAP		Indeks FBMEMAS		Indeks FBMFLG		Indeks FBM EMAS SHARIAH	
		FBMSCAP Index		FBMEMAS Index		FBMFLG Index		FBM EMAS SHARIAH Index	
		Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing
2016		15,961.92	14,715.51	11,767.04	11,466.54	16,584.11	15,827.00	12,771.78	12,014.42
2017		14,714.56	17,050.87	11,438.02	12,942.57	15,835.46	18,524.94	11,998.95	13,302.92
2018		17,025.05	11,298.74	12,833.57	11,527.51	18,541.62	14,201.74	13,181.77	11,504.43
2019		11,328.94	14,164.43	11,547.29	11,323.49	14,182.86	15,152.74	11,524.80	11,947.92
2020		12,619.68	12,748.78	10,657.92	10,706.21	14,594.62	14,971.66	12,085.13	12,190.74
2021		16,079.04	16,099.25	11,450.03	11,408.90	20,913.94	20,933.67	12,668.53	12,588.64

2020	Jan.	14,194.95	13,274.12	11,344.48	10,890.12	15,192.73	14,678.68	11,968.95	11,552.70
	Feb.	13,007.73	12,736.02	10,798.20	10,478.77	14,543.77	13,869.95	11,427.80	11,121.15
	Mac	12,733.78	9,208.67	10,389.42	9,239.81	13,817.00	10,567.54	11,081.83	10,105.08
	Apr.	9,157.71	11,069.01	9,191.94	9,808.58	10,563.38	12,310.45	10,037.95	10,890.14
	Mei	10,914.19	12,061.84	9,630.30	10,463.85	12,254.52	13,470.71	10,708.45	12,025.22
	Jun	12,102.99	11,858.60	10,473.41	10,551.98	13,524.63	13,470.33	12,058.56	12,039.29
	Jul.	11,896.35	13,051.28	10,583.20	11,413.93	13,481.57	14,787.24	12,091.47	13,439.53
	Ogos	13,127.16	13,699.70	11,389.42	11,085.58	14,869.70	16,870.86	13,460.61	13,166.65
	Sep.	13,782.90	12,835.21	11,195.67	10,831.56	16,991.51	15,645.13	13,325.39	12,900.94
	Okt.	12,885.91	12,896.64	10,825.89	10,613.58	15,647.88	15,952.50	12,889.47	12,741.68
	Nov.	12,850.47	14,728.78	10,607.39	11,334.87	15,919.96	18,287.29	12,714.44	13,147.37
	Dis.	14,782.00	15,565.49	11,465.73	11,761.93	18,328.77	19,749.20	13,256.64	13,159.15
2021	Jan.	15,564.20	15,179.33	11,765.45	11,363.81	19,791.01	19,248.43	13,177.78	12,870.86
	Feb.	15,191.30	16,377.28	11,424.51	11,614.17	19,261.84	20,703.73	12,936.38	12,979.15
	Mac	16,450.32	16,749.53	11,639.67	11,614.56	20,744.22	21,125.60	13,006.34	12,848.17
	Apr.	16,827.59	17,198.26	11,671.67	11,798.29	21,136.74	22,344.39	12,886.59	13,272.50
	Mei	17,218.73	15,992.21	11,799.49	11,495.81	22,368.92	20,907.68	13,294.40	12,772.91
	Jun	16,039.90	15,422.58	11,512.16	11,156.22	20,928.75	20,694.59	12,791.01	12,178.28
	Jul.	15,452.54	15,420.78	11,180.04	10,973.47	20,680.62	21,206.44	12,194.70	12,049.08
	Ogos	15,420.74	15,945.83	11,011.21	11,627.87	21,225.77	21,538.55	12,094.62	12,750.46
	Sep.	15,976.50	16,078.70	11,649.15	11,311.08	21,600.97	21,255.25	12,759.44	12,359.01
	Okt.	16,049.59	17,196.36	11,301.14	11,559.00	21,236.80	21,887.16	12,345.18	12,591.59
	Nov.	16,983.85	15,869.81	11,404.93	11,083.78	21,754.17	20,273.49	12,454.70	12,128.62
	Dis.	15,773.19	15,760.35	11,040.89	11,308.79	20,237.43	20,018.69	12,081.24	12,263.10
2022	Jan.	15,764.20	15,506.97	11,245.94	10,872.23	20,001.89	20,053.59	12,161.24	11,569.10
	Feb.	15,540.60	16,333.98	10,905.07	11,426.78	20,069.10	20,253.81	11,600.95	12,117.59

Nota/ Note:

Indeks Benchmark dikira setiap 60 saat
Benchmark Indices are calculated every 60 seconds

Sumber / Source : Bursa Malaysia

FTSE Bursa Malaysia EMAS Index:

Terdiri daripada komponen Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 dan Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia Small Cap

Comprising the constituents of the FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 Index and FTSE Bursa Malaysia Small Cap Index

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Small Cap Index:

Terdiri daripada 98% syarikat terpilih di Papan Utama tidak termasuk komponen Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100

Comprising those eligible companies with the top 98% of the Bursa Malaysia Main Board excluding constituents of the FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 Index

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Fledgling Index:

Terdiri daripada baki 2% komponen Papan Utama Bursa Malaysia. Tiada tapisan kecairan untuk melayakkan kemasukan syarikat tersebut ke dalam indeks ini

Comprising the remaining 2% of the Bursa Malaysia Main Board universe. There is no liquidity screening to qualify for admission into this index

FTSE Bursa Malaysia EMAS Shariah Index:

Terdiri daripada komponen Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia EMAS yang patuh kepada Suruhanjaya Shariah Sekuriti Malaysia. Indeks ini dibentuk untuk membantu pelabur dengan "a broad benchmark for Shariah-compliant investment"

Comprising the constituents of the FTSE Bursa Malaysia EMAS index that are Shariah-compliant according to the Malaysian Securities Commission's Shariah Advisory Council (SAC) screening methodology. The index has been designed to provide investors with a broad benchmark for Shariah-compliant investment

8.14 Indeks Hang Seng, Dow Jones, Financial Times dan Nikkei

Hang Seng, Dow Jones, Financial Times and Nikkei Indices

Tempoh Period		Hang Seng (1970 = 100)		Purata Perusahaan Dow Jones Dow Jones Industrial Average (1970 = 100)		Financial Times -100 (31.12.1983 = 1000)		Nikkei - 225 (1970 = 100)	
		Dibuka	Ditutup	Dibuka	Ditutup	Dibuka	Ditutup	Dibuka	Ditutup
		Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing
2015		23,857.82	21,914.40	17,832.99	17,425.03	6,547.80	6,242.32	17,450.77	19,033.71
2016		21,327.12	22,000.56	17,148.94	19,762.60	6,093.43	7,142.83	18,450.98	19,114.37
2017		22,150.40	29,863.71	19,881.76	24,774.30	7,177.89	..	19,594.16	22,783.98
2018		30,560.95	25,845.70	24,719.22	23,327.46	7,687.77	6,728.13	23,714.53	20,077.62
2019		56,579.50	57,398.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41,718.33	42,487.66
2019	Jan.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Feb.	27,946.32	28,347.01	..	..	..	..	20,333.17	21,281.85
	Mac	28,633.18	29,051.36	..	..	..	..	21,385.16	21,205.81
	Apr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020	Jan.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Feb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Apr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Sumber / Source : *Business Times, New Straits Times*
Starbiz, The Star

8.15 Pendaftaran Syarikat Company Registration

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Syarikat tempatan <i>Local companies</i>			Syarikat asing <i>Foreign companies</i>		
		Syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh <i>Companies on register at end of period</i>	Syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh <i>Companies registered during period</i>	Syarikat dibubarkan/ dibatalkan dalam tempoh <i>Companies dissolved/ struck off during period</i>	Syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh <i>Companies on register at end of period</i>	Syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh <i>Companies registered during period</i>	Syarikat dibubarkan dalam tempoh <i>Companies dissolved during period</i>
Bilangan <i>Number</i>							
2016		1,197,905	43,208	39,631	4,783	42	1
2017		1,245,741	47,836	84,410	4,813	30	1
2018		1,293,035	47,294	71,349	4,848	35	2
2019		1,340,024	46,989	58,238	4,887	39	0
2020		1,384,000	43,976	57,489	4,907	20	102
2021		1,429,397	45,397	30,459	4,929	22	67
2020	Jan.	1,343,624	3,600	1,912	4,890	3	1
	Feb.	1,347,429	3,805	2,433	4,892	2	0
	Mac	1,349,804	2,375	2,031	4,892	-	0
	Apr.	1,350,699	895	1	4,892	-	0
	Mei	1,352,636	1,937	1,105	4,892	-	0
	Jun	1,356,052	3,416	1,427	4,893	1	0
	Jul.	1,361,574	5,522	1,953	4,896	3	0
	Ogos	1,365,802	4,228	15,095	4,897	1	63
	Sep.	1,370,727	4,925	1,734	4,902	5	0
	Okt.	1,375,093	4,366	3,970	4,904	2	0
	Nov.	1,379,213	4,120	21,980	4,907	3	38
	Dis.	1,384,000	4,787	3,848	4,907	-	0
2021	Jan.	1,387,635	3,635	949	4,908	1	0
	Feb.	1,391,020	3,385	2,797	4,911	3	0
	Mar	1,395,836	4,816	2,592	4,913	2	0
	Apr.	1,400,465	4,629	2,153	4,915	2	0
	Mei	1,404,175	3,710	896	4,915	0	0
	Jun	1,406,904	2,729	1,866	4,915	0	0
	Jul.	1,409,550	2,646	1,994	4,917	2	0
	Ogos	1,412,226	2,676	1,450	4,919	2	0
	Sep.	1,415,946	3,720	1,254	4,922	3	0
	Okt.	1,420,141	4,195	11,371	4,924	2	67
	Nov.	1,424,510	4,369	1,308	4,926	2	0
	Dis.	1,429,397	4,887	1,829	4,929	3	0
2022	Jan.	1,433,536	4,139	2,885	4,933	4	0
	Feb.	1,436,723	3,187	418	4,934	1	0

Sumber : Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM)
Source : Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM)

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PERDAGANGAN ANTARABANGSA

International Trade



9.1 Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Malaysia

Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Eksport (f.o.b.)			Import (c.i.f.)			Imbangan perdagangan <i>Balance of trade</i>
		<i>Exports</i>			<i>Imports</i>			
		Jumlah	Langsung ke luar negeri	Ke dan melalui Singapura	Jumlah	Langsung dari luar negeri	Dari dan melalui Singapura	
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct foreign</i>	<i>To and via Singapore</i>	Total	<i>Direct foreign</i>	<i>From and via Singapore</i>	
RM Juta/ <i>RM Million</i>								
2016		786,964	648,803	138,161	698,819	569,826	128,993	87,273
2017		934,927	775,346	159,581	836,422	680,157	156,265	97,242
2018		1,003,587	840,348	163,239	879,799	713,466	166,333	125,556
2019		995,072	833,548	161,524	849,411	699,394	150,017	145,661
2020		983,827	815,042	168,785	800,481	671,588	128,894	183,345
2021 ^p		1,239,802	1,035,929	203,873	987,244	827,753	159,491	252,558
2020	Jan.	84,288	70,199	14,089	72,250	59,786	12,464	12,039
	Feb.	74,604	61,473	13,131	62,160	51,454	10,706	12,444
	Mac	80,229	67,337	12,892	68,737	58,940	9,798	11,492
	Apr.	64,911	53,802	11,109	69,376	60,894	8,482	-4,465
	Mei	62,801	51,766	11,035	52,943	44,211	8,732	9,858
	Jun	82,905	69,458	13,447	62,996	52,199	10,797	19,910
	Jul.	92,682	77,104	15,578	67,424	55,403	12,022	25,258
	Ogos	80,754	67,096	13,659	65,975	54,752	11,223	14,779
	Sep.	88,892	73,914	14,978	66,956	55,567	11,389	21,936
	Okt.	91,190	74,376	16,814	68,931	57,858	11,073	22,259
	Nov.	84,721	69,031	15,690	67,617	56,878	10,738	17,105
	Dis.	95,848	79,485	16,362	75,117	63,647	11,469	20,731
2021 ^p	Jan.	89,625	74,407	15,219	73,023	60,338	12,685	16,603
	Feb.	87,567	72,986	14,581	69,690	59,017	10,673	17,877
	Mac	104,998	87,690	17,307	80,794	66,941	13,853	24,204
	Apr.	105,590	87,786	17,805	85,231	71,134	14,097	20,359
	Mei	92,313	77,074	15,240	78,560	65,930	12,630	13,754
	Jun	105,487	90,624	14,863	83,230	71,993	11,238	22,256
	Jul.	97,321	80,794	16,526	83,564	71,399	12,164	13,757
	Ogos	95,587	79,560	16,026	74,199	62,048	12,150	21,388
	Sep.	110,831	91,943	18,888	84,702	70,374	14,328	26,129
	Okt.	114,430	95,848	18,582	88,130	72,343	15,787	26,300
	Nov.	112,203	93,184	19,019	93,262	78,265	14,997	18,941
	Dis.	123,850	104,033	19,817	92,859	77,972	14,887	30,991
2022 ^p	Jan.	111,068	93,439	17,629	92,507	77,889	14,619	18,561
	Feb.	102,266	85,673	16,593	82,452	68,732	13,719	19,814

9.2 Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia

Exports by SITC Sections - Malaysia

		Jumlah	Makanan	Minuman dan tembakau	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran	Bahan kimia
Tempoh Period		Total	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oil and fats	Chemical products
RM Juta/ RM Million								
2016		786,964	30,218	4,906	22,514	111,163	50,637	64,669
2017		934,927	31,842	4,422	28,566	144,013	56,398	75,088
2018		1,003,587	31,575	3,571	25,526	157,269	47,064	84,859
2019		995,072	34,094	3,453	27,038	143,681	46,796	84,957
2020		980,979	33,716	2,595	24,716	111,027	54,987	74,820
2021 ^p		1,239,802	38,696	2,498	28,828	154,323	79,147	107,511

2020	Jan.	84,114	2,732	240	2,077	13,203	3,927	6,336
	Feb.	74,451	2,726	254	1,887	10,256	3,779	6,502
	Mac	80,119	2,774	189	2,517	13,482	3,741	6,863
	Apr.	64,787	2,487	165	1,266	9,452	3,590	5,712
	Mei	62,650	2,538	164	1,274	6,849	3,830	5,530
	Jun	82,819	2,927	203	2,044	7,663	4,888	6,372
	Jul.	92,559	2,979	217	2,432	9,816	5,131	5,765
	Ogos	79,130	2,828	198	2,198	8,265	4,322	5,486
	Sep.	88,905	2,835	228	2,124	7,154	5,112	6,234
	Okt.	91,052	3,038	224	2,394	6,966	5,718	6,089
	Nov.	84,661	2,799	212	2,195	8,056	4,202	6,570
	Dis.	95,732	3,052	302	2,307	9,865	6,745	7,361
2021 ^p	Jan	89,625	2,903	221	2,169	8,642	3,607	6,908
	Feb	87,567	2,899	177	2,629	10,793	4,248	7,485
	Mar	104,998	3,354	280	2,688	9,089	5,758	9,358
	Apr	105,590	3,038	237	2,501	14,740	6,204	8,254
	May	92,313	2,835	177	2,045	11,811	6,067	7,802
	Jun	105,487	3,130	148	1,856	14,106	7,378	10,154
	Jul	97,321	3,141	135	1,890	15,524	6,958	8,685
	Aug	95,587	3,245	203	2,616	12,902	5,828	8,800
	Sep	110,831	3,245	188	2,810	13,895	7,997	9,215
	Okt.	114,430	3,477	213	2,628	14,808	7,568	9,960
	Nov.	112,203	3,607	231	2,504	15,065	8,222	9,938
	Dis.	123,850	3,822	289	2,492	12,948	9,311	10,951
2022 ^p	Jan	111,068	3,336	211	2,533	12,193	7,153	9,678
	Feb.	102,272	3,062	183	2,310	13,111	6,535	10,179

9.2 Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia (Samb.)

Exports by SITC Sections - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan
		<i>Manufactured goods</i>	<i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	<i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	<i>Miscellaneous transactions and commodities</i>
RM Juta/ RM Million					
2016		70,015	338,785	89,029	5,028
2017		82,821	398,809	104,646	8,322
2018		92,699	440,245	112,084	8,694
2019		95,841	433,860	119,268	6,084
2020		88,416	443,954	143,281	3,466
2021 ^p		127,481	521,234	176,022	4,063

2020	Jan.	7,557	37,474	10,095	473
	Feb.	7,919	29,943	10,749	435
	Mac	6,852	33,462	9,903	336
	Apr.	5,459	29,151	7,399	105
	Mei	6,130	26,968	9,131	236
	Jun	7,813	38,030	12,644	234
	Jul.	7,689	44,841	13,427	262
	Ogos	7,081	36,351	12,153	248
	Sep.	7,444	43,596	13,888	289
	Okt.	7,656	43,736	14,934	297
	Nov.	7,674	38,664	14,064	225
	Dis.	9,143	41,738	14,892	327
2021 ^p	Jan.	8,416	41,731	14,756	272
	Feb.	8,157	36,216	14,674	290
	Mac	10,795	45,901	17,468	307
	Apr.	10,233	42,814	17,167	402
	Mei	9,998	36,312	14,981	285
	Jun	9,814	42,233	16,308	360
	Jul.	8,676	39,404	12,598	310
	Ogos	10,016	39,254	12,400	322
	Sep.	12,919	46,440	13,800	324
	Okt.	13,979	48,250	13,159	387
	Nov.	12,262	46,158	13,816	400
	Dis.	12,216	56,521	14,897	403
2022 ^p	Jan	12,132	50,806	12,595	430
	Feb.	10,386	44,912	11,205	388

Nota / Note :

1 Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.
Includes electrical and electronic products.

9.3 Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia

Imports by SITC Sections - Malaysia

Tempoh Period							
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur- sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oil and fats</i>	Bahan kimia <i>Chemical products</i>
RM Juta/ RM Million							
2016	698,819	46,766	4,534	24,882	72,184	5,469	73,571
2017	836,422	51,288	3,686	33,687	106,808	6,773	86,217
2018	879,804	50,173	3,818	36,590	126,500	6,656	95,378
2019	849,411	51,463	3,727	41,778	123,544	6,565	93,238
2020	796,194	55,472	2,627	39,730	95,107	8,909	84,733
2021 ^p	987,244	63,648	2,630	58,640	123,696	14,776	111,658

2020	Jan.	72,081	4,523	207	3,672	11,786	7,424
	Feb.	61,832	4,376	198	2,691	10,118	6,638
	Mac	67,805	5,296	238	3,300	12,431	7,814
	Apr.	68,420	4,538	158	2,957	7,507	6,941
	Mei	52,263	4,304	165	2,186	4,634	5,887
	Jun	61,966	4,708	187	2,696	6,427	6,473
	Jul.	67,384	4,346	209	3,168	8,084	6,658
	Ogos	65,915	4,690	228	3,459	7,417	6,800
	Sep.	66,957	4,514	233	3,592	6,013	7,111
	Okt.	68,927	4,647	265	3,680	7,947	7,138
	Nov.	67,608	4,651	272	3,718	6,314	7,391
	Dis.	75,039	4,878	268	4,610	6,427	8,459
2021 ^p	Jan.	73,023	4,708	197	4,605	7,098	7,895
	Feb.	69,690	4,413	185	4,424	8,501	7,683
	Mac	80,794	5,341	214	4,948	7,991	9,491
	Apr.	85,231	5,639	224	4,873	12,941	9,232
	Mei	78,560	4,951	226	4,913	9,097	9,234
	Jun	83,230	5,620	258	5,010	11,137	10,013
	Jul.	83,564	5,408	210	6,533	11,953	9,065
	Ogos	74,199	4,954	218	3,952	8,238	8,985
	Sep.	84,702	5,544	193	4,914	11,154	9,461
	Okt.	88,130	5,372	181	4,643	12,645	9,341
	Nov.	93,262	5,627	233	4,973	13,175	10,515
	Dis.	92,859	6,071	292	4,854	9,765	10,743
2022 ^p	Jan.	92,507	6,725	257	4,901	9,692	11,177
	Feb.	82,483	4,913	201	4,072	10,728	10,043

9.3 Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia (Samb.)

Imports by SITC Sections - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

		Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan
Tempoh Period		<i>Manufactured goods</i>	<i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	<i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	<i>Miscellaneous transactions and commodities</i>
RM Juta/ RM Million					
2016		87,922	316,348	54,559	12,585
2017		98,037	372,858	59,906	17,163
2018		103,045	381,572	59,775	16,297
2019		99,008	355,963	59,331	14,795
2020		89,873	348,962	55,758	15,021
2021 ^p		106,383	416,620	65,229	23,963

2020	Jan.	8,753	28,737	4,929	1,095
	Feb.	6,891	24,936	4,132	1,223
	Mac	7,382	25,700	4,050	869
	Apr.	7,181	34,695	3,422	393
	Mei	5,493	24,961	3,874	409
	Jun	6,946	27,972	4,779	1,213
	Jul.	8,005	30,317	4,849	1,075
	Ogos	7,102	28,796	5,051	1,849
	Sep.	7,849	30,214	5,102	1,608
	Okt.	7,991	30,320	5,058	1,287
	Nov.	7,693	29,726	5,016	1,967
	Dis.	8,587	32,588	5,497	2,032
2021 ^p	Jan.	8,357	31,225	4,936	2,527
	Feb.	7,792	28,933	4,626	2,111
	Mac	8,900	33,435	5,412	3,903
	Apr.	9,425	33,609	5,754	2,509
	Mei	9,160	32,657	5,671	1,588
	Jun	9,530	33,635	5,429	1,009
	Jul.	8,273	34,710	5,294	846
	Ogos	8,025	32,486	5,025	1,151
	Sep.	8,222	36,502	5,356	2,254
	Okt.	8,527	38,173	5,394	2,465
	Nov.	9,615	39,979	6,012	1,732
	Dis.	10,556	41,275	6,322	1,869
2022 ^p	Jan.	10,587	40,046	6,106	1,693
	Feb.	8,875	34,859	5,325	1,404

Nota / Note :

1 Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.

9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama Dan Terpilih - Malaysia

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Getah Asli		Biji koko (mentah/ disalai)		Lada (hitam & putih)		Minyak kelapa sawit		Minyak isirong kelapa sawit	
		Natural Rubber		Cocoa beans (raw/roasted)		Pepper (black & white)		Palm oil		Palm kernel oil	
		Tan metrik Tonne	RM Juta RM Million	Tan metrik Tonne	RM Juta RM Million	Tan metrik Tonne	RM Juta RM Million	Tan metrik Tonne	RM Juta RM Million	Tan metrik Tonne	RM Juta RM Million
2016		641,946	3,614	91,090	1,147	12,415	489	15,309,924	41,443	966,258	5,096
2017		616,041	4,726	145,294	1,352	12,109	310	15,187,731	46,085	980,614	5,774
2018		638,915	3,774	155,572	1,427	11,699	200	15,363,859	38,655	906,307	4,093
2019		631,304	3,773	110,892	1,075	9,816	145	17,428,687	39,128	1,006,503	3,306
2020		565,165	3,286	95,556	1,019	8,467	120	16,214,373	45,647	1,140,204	4,152
2021 ^P		653,245	4,568	104,461	1,160	7,392	153	14,835,115	64,615	1,131,771	6,668

2020	Jan.	45,827	274	9,145	98	674	10	1,137,565	3,243	93,193	331
	Feb.	51,852	311	9,070	95	666	10	1,068,678	3,144	71,785	282
	Mac	45,198	276	10,075	108	569	8	1,048,780	3,037	75,706	304
	Apr.	40,596	244	7,696	80	331	6	1,103,538	3,023	68,573	255
	Mei	33,780	196	6,070	65	700	10	1,172,600	3,048	80,816	287
	Jun	38,587	213	5,087	54	663	9	1,707,593	4,175	89,233	293
	Jul.	45,386	248	7,522	81	697	9	1,596,786	4,069	82,483	273
	Ogos	42,658	235	7,784	85	820	12	1,355,365	3,666	87,836	291
	Sep.	48,720	269	6,527	72	803	12	1,491,673	4,248	121,376	407
	Okt.	54,492	308	7,070	74	673	11	1,615,114	4,781	130,134	457
	Nov.	56,522	336	9,700	104	962	13	1,176,444	3,561	83,269	316
	Dis.	61,547	375	9,809	103	908	12	1,740,237	5,653	155,801	656
2021 ^P	Jan.	48,125	300	9,149	95	503	9	879,430	2,857	59,178	280
	Feb.	54,632	356	9,213	94	665	11	915,983	3,415	68,745	361
	Mac	58,852	398	10,233	111	725	12	1,126,091	4,427	90,453	483
	Apr.	55,696	387	6,411	73	571	10	1,237,296	5,135	93,177	530
	Mei	48,111	337	9,839	106	645	11	1,176,947	5,070	80,646	477
	Jun	48,589	343	8,737	102	447	9	1,403,913	6,226	79,349	476
	Jul.	48,645	352	8,679	100	551	12	1,390,232	5,774	118,911	679
	Ogos	59,172	434	8,510	98	503	11	1,022,188	4,470	104,896	583
	Sep.	62,332	444	8,242	95	629	14	1,448,757	6,517	91,546	543
	Okt.	62,167	443	8,480	96	708	17	1,387,735	6,429	87,483	549
	Nov.	60,942	435	8,856	99	683	17	1,309,782	6,465	141,538	949
	Dis.	45,982	341	8,112	90	762	20	1,536,760	7,832	115,849	758
2022 ^P	Jan.	51,160	380	8,177	92	584	15	1,125,076	5,972	77,097	527
	Feb.	47,386	352	9,235	101	556	15	984,488	5,352	70,171	552

9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama Dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Gas asli cecair ¹		Petroleum mentah		Keluaran petroleum bertapis		Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	
		Liquefied natural gas		Crude petroleum		Refined petroleum products		Palm-based Oleochemicals	
		'000 Tan metrik	RM Juta	'000 Tan metrik	RM Juta	'000 Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta
		Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million
2016		24,868	32,709	15,907	22,319	28,742	46,221	4,095,121	16,838
2017		26,794	41,417	15,736	28,255	29,459	56,760	4,419,300	20,396
2018		23,955	42,322	16,496	36,649	29,486	65,649	4,809,822	19,115
2019		25,498	42,484	12,452	26,346	28,134	61,803	5,462,911	18,121
2020		24,083	29,868	13,095	18,843	34,682	53,729	4,423,971	16,501
2021 ^p		25,156	36,589	9,614	20,009	37,906	86,160	4,740,245	26,803
2020	Jan.	2,477	4,135	977	2,194	2,696	5,978	378,300	1,369
	Feb.	2,142	3,482	785	1,682	2,280	4,419	411,427	1,551
	Mac	2,182	3,514	1,200	2,296	3,705	7,184	365,156	1,397
	Apr.	1,865	2,973	799	1,252	3,397	4,965	344,907	1,338
	Mei	1,531	2,113	777	770	2,856	3,208	344,944	1,277
	Jun	1,701	2,124	931	912	3,098	3,716	389,770	1,444
	Jul.	1,957	1,889	1,636	1,974	3,582	4,962	356,699	1,256
	Ogos	2,019	1,686	1,626	1,968	2,602	3,827	383,785	1,302
	Sep.	1,918	1,490	1,250	1,770	2,023	3,080	350,503	1,247
	Okt.	1,860	1,635	778	1,035	2,676	3,812	327,966	1,279
	Nov.	1,768	1,924	1,245	1,565	2,613	3,755	391,117	1,507
	Dis.	2,664	2,903	1,090	1,423	3,154	4,823	379,398	1,535
2021 ^p	Jan.	2,149	2,392	1,028	1,494	2,231	3,962	345,841	1,583
	Feb.	2,545	2,796	758	1,273	3,617	6,086	357,349	1,726
	Mac	2,161	2,537	927	1,678	1,973	4,098	431,409	2,201
	Apr.	2,307	2,821	847	1,715	4,124	8,794	380,808	2,027
	Mei	2,289	2,985	924	1,856	2,760	5,880	308,468	1,769
	Jun	1,668	2,386	879	1,911	3,587	7,971	465,580	2,527
	Jul.	2,033	3,208	827	1,839	4,395	9,741	435,078	2,509
	Ogos	2,132	3,545	805	1,891	2,629	6,515	337,683	2,023
	Sep.	1,569	2,577	838	1,931	3,718	8,654	378,720	2,263
	Okt.	1,813	3,086	690	1,662	3,420	9,255	405,755	2,449
	Nov.	1,997	3,839	542	1,356	3,311	9,046	412,077	2,568
	Dis.	2,493	4,418	549	1,406	2,140	6,158	481,477	3,160
2022 ^p	Jan.	2,231	4,113	640	1,571	2,065	5,548	357,710	2,570
	Feb.	2,151	4,074	546	1,546	2,218	6,582	346,990	2,615

Nota / Note :

¹ Termasuk gas asli melalui saluran paip
Includes natural gas through pipelines

9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama Dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Kayu balak		Kayu gergaji		Metanol		Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan		Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik
		Sawlogs		Sawn timber		Methanol		Lime, cement and Fabricated building		Electrical and electronic product
		'000 meter padu	RM Juta	'000 meter padu	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	RM Juta
		cubic metres	RM Million	cubic metres	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Millio	RM Million
2016		2,837	1,611	1,980	3,390	1,788,349	1,537	2,004,436	747	287,810
2017		2,592	1,411	2,166	3,890	1,742,233	2,242	2,572,156	879	343,070
2018		1,636	924	1,927	3,652	1,635,029	2,455	2,844,151	850	381,545
2019		1,347	760	1,810	3,379	1,763,129	1,872	3,757,987	1,072	373,118
2020		944	510	1,323	2,393	1,483,372	1,232	2,316,802	759	386,112
2021 ^p		576	529	1,240	2,509	1,431,028	2,057	3,144,634	1,070	455,729
2020	Jan.	121	63	109	203	79,551	77	308,654	84	32,424
	Feb.	80	35	129	234	69,185	72	311,948	85	25,108
	Mac	123	54	128	232	159,318	150	250,001	72	26,895
	Apr.	83	32	34	65	178,420	127	69,478	32	25,906
	Mei	60	16	65	131	108,002	69	61,409	38	23,502
	Jun	81	39	126	226	167,484	106	112,827	60	32,554
	Jul.	106	54	130	235	104,530	67	122,033	54	39,546
	Ogos	96	61	103	186	63,317	50	105,506	46	32,085
	Sep.	50	36	146	255	175,123	143	199,833	67	38,875
	Okt.	34	27	120	219	104,340	93	250,932	70	38,628
	Nov.	28	22	125	218	122,814	115	174,983	59	34,103
	Dis.	84	70	115	202	151,286	165	348,591	90	36,667
2021 ^p	Jan.	27	23	91	163	73,724	87	234,091	75	36,653
	Feb.	41	36	86	168	123,808	169	229,050	73	31,512
	Mac	31	27	130	257	109,923	148	257,341	85	39,788
	Apr.	98	97	141	272	104,946	143	287,547	93	37,043
	Mei	10	9	103	195	122,156	161	228,514	77	31,558
	Jun	82	73	54	106	210,473	278	222,444	78	37,159
	Jul.	67	59	79	161	86,163	117	221,639	81	34,742
	Ogos	50	45	80	160	151,779	213	262,130	87	34,266
	Sep.	32	30	123	255	139,875	208	267,592	96	41,057
	Okt	44	41	106	227	125,021	221	296,456	103	42,011
	Nov.	61	57	121	264	108,107	188	299,548	101	40,039
	Dis.	34	32	126	282	75,051	124	338,285	122	49,902
2022 ^p	Jan.	49	46	100	215	123,699	189	239,738	96	44,860
	Feb.	22	22	74	170	120,568	181	275,488	117	39,649

9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Malaysia

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Isirung kelapa sawit		Petroleum mentah		Keluaran petroleum bertapis		Baja dikilangkan		Simen	
		<i>Palm kernel</i>		<i>Crude petroleum</i>		<i>Refined petroleum products</i>		<i>Fertilizer, manufactured</i>		<i>Cement</i>	
		Tan metrik	RM Juta	`000 Tan metrik	RM Juta	`000 Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta
		<i>Tonne</i>	<i>RM Million</i>	<i>Tonne</i>	<i>RM Million</i>	<i>Tonne</i>	<i>RM Million</i>	<i>Tonne</i>	<i>RM Million</i>	<i>Tonne</i>	<i>RM Million</i>
2016		34,355	76	9,901	11,740	32,392	49,411	4,121,212	3,947	1,834,995	393
2017		32,015	81	10,186	16,576	36,356	71,587	4,379,816	4,298	1,558,747	343
2018		75,395	133	9,978	21,646	34,939	81,482	4,328,031	4,357	1,539,855	357
2019		74,333	85	12,776	25,245	31,267	72,526	3,176,367	3,340	1,342,902	360
2020		57,536	84	11,955	18,539	37,239	56,240	3,213,222	3,199	1,184,685	319
2021 ^p		46,137	117	6,430	14,131	35,550	83,001	4,138,216	5,251	1,096,237	331

2020	Jan.	9,675	13	1,769	3,647	2,555	6,144	287,149	249	154,777	52
	Feb.	3,839	7	1,042	2,120	2,970	6,526	246,684	246	92,426	24
	Mac	4,454	7	2,158	3,996	3,155	6,418	435,727	390	81,459	23
	Apr.	5,695	8	766	957	2,762	4,402	346,363	403	55,417	16
	Mei	4,159	5	695	629	1,972	2,360	310,463	341	39,700	11
	Jun	3,832	5	678	831	3,607	3,904	171,905	191	28,293	9
	Jul.	6,527	9	1,449	1,666	3,210	4,738	231,726	254	200,482	50
	Ogos	3,696	6	846	1,398	2,581	4,066	172,072	181	65,546	16
	Sep.	5,404	8	534	811	5,027	3,744	283,887	252	149,662	39
	Okt.	2,359	4	919	1,087	3,405	5,159	175,981	176	81,637	19
	Nov.	4,642	7	529	613	3,062	4,325	314,117	268	103,701	25
	Dis.	3,254	7	569	784	2,932	4,454	237,149	249	131,584	34
2021 ^p	Jan.	1,030	2	581	984	2,568	4,607	280,418	297	128,021	48
	Feb.	3,004	7	490	846	3,950	6,130	296,309	279	85,708	21
	Mac	4,116	10	260	523	2,583	5,673	380,048	392	117,910	31
	Apr.	5,585	14	1,136	2,328	3,784	8,402	368,294	396	109,802	29
	Mei	5,719	15	507	1,121	2,636	6,137	352,319	427	61,597	17
	Jun	7,562	18	413	848	3,553	8,181	321,959	388	125,635	33
	Jul.	1,627	4	1,014	2,388	3,155	7,290	339,870	426	53,162	14
	Ogos	5,338	13	378	958	1,948	5,039	262,267	327	81,676	21
	Sep.	6,965	16	658	1,566	3,023	7,611	228,351	278	78,399	23
	Okt.	1,750	5	234	588	3,330	8,881	352,382	451	58,727	16
	Nov.	2,214	8	539	1,421	3,057	9,183	485,668	797	94,423	29
	Dis.	1,227	5	222	559	1,964	5,867	470,330	793	101,175	48
2022 ^p	Jan.	2,619	9	555	1,408	2,196	6,294	444,792	809	100,130	29
	Feb.	986	5	194	547	2,607	7,642	387,804	878	144,852	79

9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Barangan elektrik dan elektronik	Keluaran besi gelek rata/keluli		Batang pipih, batang bulat dsb daripada besi atau keluli		Motokar, belum dipasang	
		<i>Electrical and electronic product</i>	<i>Flat-rolled products of iron/steel</i>		<i>Iron and steel bars, rods, etc</i>		<i>Motor cars, CKD</i>	
		RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	Unit	RM Juta
		<i>RM Million</i>	<i>Tonne</i>	<i>RM Million</i>	<i>Tonne</i>	<i>RM Million</i>		<i>RM Million</i>
2016		209,936	4,372,326	10,794	3,628,536	6,565	76,882	2,629
2017		252,922	4,488,045	14,485	1,942,442	5,282	66,981	2,842
2018		262,623	4,707,018	16,601	2,298,796	6,628	105,508	3,200
2019		245,538	4,760,478	16,011	1,609,727	4,851	75,688	2,467
2020		253,000	3,835,960	11,932	1,304,966	3,664	28,084	622
2021 ^p		314,353	4,225,225	18,568	1,437,668	5,282	25,435	543

2020	Jan.	20,521	439,730	1,362	113,324	332	4,179	95
	Feb.	18,534	355,732	1,104	108,569	303	1,928	73
	Mac	19,325	368,144	1,226	163,113	430	2,868	103
	Apr.	18,693	224,996	746	139,675	372	1,657	52
	Mei	19,218	191,183	660	79,328	239	1,145	61
	Jun	21,309	310,575	924	85,551	271	3,157	13
	Jul.	23,481	324,346	968	95,828	266	725	32
	Ogos	21,826	249,829	730	61,666	196	428	31
	Sep.	22,341	319,721	938	85,030	240	1,947	29
	Okt.	22,296	355,153	1,065	111,752	306	3,854	38
	Nov.	21,873	354,492	1,132	127,622	337	2,275	38
	Dis.	23,582	342,061	1,077	133,510	373	3,921	57
2021 ^p	Jan.	23,882	368,102	1,144	131,770	368	1,322	17
	Feb.	21,115	347,082	1,180	113,915	337	1,918	27
	Mac	24,598	365,253	1,324	142,185	433	3,262	61
	Apr.	24,467	395,301	1,565	137,175	445	1,466	49
	Mei	24,059	424,284	1,697	138,571	468	2,719	60
	Jun	24,947	402,659	1,788	100,446	386	2,432	49
	Jul.	26,068	338,062	1,563	90,025	365	2,744	67
	Ogos	25,082	306,984	1,584	136,095	528	1,320	30
	Sep.	28,700	252,368	1,242	100,898	455	1,326	44
	Okt.	30,339	354,150	1,815	97,121	421	1,321	49
	Nov.	30,405	326,464	1,741	115,703	476	3,262	64
	Dis.	30,690	344,516	1,925	133,763	601	2,343	26
2022 ^p	Jan.	30,208	349,106	1,859	134,423	574	2,197	64
	Feb.	25,721	257,311	1,393	98,906	439	1,891	36

9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Motokar, sudah dipasang, baru		Pesawat udara, kelengkapan dan alat ganti		Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa, menganalisis dan kawalan		Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor, motokar dan lain-lain kenderaan darat bermotor	
	<i>Motor cars, completely built-up, new</i>		<i>Aircraft, associated equipment and parts</i>		<i>Measuring, checking analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>		<i>Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars and other road motor vehicles</i>	
	Unit	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	Unit	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	Unit	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	Unit	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>
2016	25,744	2,012	11,934		11,862		9,932	
2017	18,360	1,351	12,606		13,061		10,557	
2018	13,864	1,077	15,906		12,310		10,801	
2019	14,184	1,341	12,829		12,942		11,523	
2020	9,006	874	7,103		12,969		9,570	
2021 ^P	9,662	981	8,036		15,222		11,799	

2020	Jan.	549	49	1,017	931		853	
	Feb.	979	98	671	1,068		740	
	Mac	826	67	536	931		684	
	Apr.	302	30	488	850		500	
	Mei	673	87	339	996		514	
	Jun	476	52	420	1,104		568	
	Jul.	609	53	480	1,042		635	
	Ogos	759	71	507	1,220		730	
	Sep.	770	70	606	1,233		936	
	Okt.	1,296	117	801	1,174		1,081	
	Nov.	986	88	581	1,120		1,088	
	Dis.	781	91	657	1,300		1,242	
2021 ^P	Jan.	456	41	571	1,075		956	
	Feb.	1,177	103	543	1,121		1,072	
	Mac	1,043	100	545	1,265		1,246	
	Apr.	1,031	102	942	1,327		1,061	
	Mei	807	92	478	1,240		994	
	Jun	488	52	787	1,257		1,003	
	Jul.	657	78	740	1,203		811	
	Ogos	651	72	716	1,214		664	
	Sep.	591	64	643	1,193		781	
	Okt.	699	72	623	1,282		836	
	Nov.	1,174	114	810	1,498		1,106	
	Dis.	888	91	639	1,548		1,268	
2022 ^P	Jan.	124	16	822	1,345		1,147	
	Feb.	891	105	681	1,205		1,121	

9.6 Eksport mengikut Negara Terpilih

Exports by Selected Countries

Negara/ Kumpulan Negara <i>Country / Country Grouping</i>	2019	2020	2021 ^p Jan. - Dis. <i>Jan. - Dec.</i>	2022 ^p Februari <i>February</i>
	RM Juta / RM Million			
Australia	28,448	24,359	35,145	2,761
Amerika Syarikat <i>U.S.A</i>	96,542	109,080	142,238	10,389
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	11,192	8,492	10,587	1,110
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	18,607	17,607	22,622	1,568
Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong, SAR</i>	66,624	68,167	76,626	5,645
India	38,587	30,404	45,184	3,719
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	65,998	62,561	75,270	6,645
Kesatuan Eropah^a <i>European Union</i>	96,912	84,355	103,595	9,154
Republik Indonesia <i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>	31,328	29,589	39,217	3,398
Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	34,230	34,714	37,651	3,812
Republik Rakyat China <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	140,931	159,223	192,049	15,277
Republik Singapura <i>Singapore, Republic of</i>	137,078	142,146	173,386	14,468
Taiwan	37,032	33,874	40,539	3,477
Thailand	56,318	45,339	52,397	4,754
Viet Nam	35,387	30,905	45,502	4,519
Negara-negara lain <i>Other Countries</i>	99,858	103,013	147,793	11,571

Nota / Note :

^a EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

9.7 Import mengikut Negara Terpilih

Imports by Selected Countries

Negara/ Kumpulan Negara <i>Country/ Country Grouping</i>	2019	2020	2021 ^p Jan.-Dis. <i>Jan.-Dec.</i>	2022 ^p Februari <i>February</i>
	RM Juta / RM Million			
Australia	23,322	19,687	22,562	1,931
Amerika Syarikat <i>U.S.A</i>	68,678	69,705	74,867	6,815
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	15,442	12,162	11,706	1,429
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	9,030	8,780	9,908	1,118
Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong, SAR</i>	14,064	14,196	17,632	1,219
India	24,285	24,930	24,531	2,797
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	63,594	61,581	73,712	6,051
Kesatuan Eropah^a <i>European Union</i>	78,895	58,905	76,637	5,861
Republik Indonesia <i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>	38,898	36,694	55,885	5,405
Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	38,828	46,113	50,081	3,910
Republik Rakyat China <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	175,667	172,217	229,019	16,897
Republik Singapura <i>Singapore, Republic of</i>	89,496	73,678	93,722	8,672
Taiwan	57,046	58,033	75,203	5,991
Thailand	44,277	34,300	45,575	4,129
Viet Nam	19,589	18,012	23,763	1,991
Negara-negara lain <i>Other Countries</i>	88,301	91,489	102,443	8,237

Nota / Note :

^a EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom

bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

9.8 Import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (KEU) - Malaysia

Imports by End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Barang Modal <i>Capital Goods</i>	Barang Perantara <i>Intermediate Goods</i>	Barang Penggunaan <i>Consumption Goods</i>	Lain-lain ¹ <i>Others</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
RM Juta / RM Million						
2016		100,245	399,033	66,977	132,564	698,819
2017		115,567	478,932	71,036	170,888	836,422
2018		112,453	462,212	73,053	232,086	879,804
2019		100,179	467,211	74,155	207,866	849,411
2020		90,369	422,921	73,912	208,992	796,194
2021 ^p		103,878	544,831	83,896	254,639	987,244

2020	Jan.	7,656	38,847	6,453	19,125	72,081
	Feb.	5,488	38,392	5,017	12,934	61,832
	Mac	4,303	38,840	6,307	18,354	67,805
	Apr.	14,976	28,263	5,822	19,359	68,420
	Mei	6,657	30,797	5,181	9,628	52,263
	Jun	7,312	34,098	6,087	14,469	61,966
	Jul.	6,731	32,167	6,380	22,106	67,383
	Ogos	6,802	36,865	6,392	15,855	65,915
	Sep.	7,625	32,874	6,629	19,830	66,957
	Okt.	7,217	35,281	6,322	20,107	68,927
	Nov.	7,178	36,660	6,274	17,496	67,608
	Dis.	8,424	39,838	7,047	19,729	75,039
2021 ^p	Jan.	7,241	39,389	6,540	19,853	73,023
	Feb.	7,589	38,344	5,900	17,857	69,690
	Mac	8,319	43,648	7,127	21,700	80,794
	Apr.	9,326	46,516	7,548	21,841	85,231
	Mei	8,913	46,938	7,129	15,580	78,560
	Jun	8,550	43,731	7,351	23,598	83,230
	Jul.	8,471	46,656	6,392	22,045	83,564
	Ogos	8,313	42,423	6,348	17,115	74,199
	Sep.	9,162	43,207	6,873	25,460	84,702
	Okt.	8,295	48,183	7,010	24,641	88,130
	Nov.	9,478	54,649	7,705	21,430	93,262
	Dis.	10,221	51,146	7,973	23,519	92,859
2022 ^p	Jan.	9,969	50,520	8,631	23,202	92,321
	Feb.	7,920	46,715	6,979	20,868	82,483

Nota / Note :

¹Termasuk Barang Dua Guna & Eksport Semula.

Includes Dual Use Goods & Re-Exports.

9.9 Indeks Nilai Seunit, Indeks Volum dan Terma Perdagangan bagi Import dan Eksport - Malaysia

Import and Export of Unit Value Indices, Volume Indices and Terms of Trade - Malaysia
(2010=100)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Indeks Nilai Seunit <i>Unit Value Index</i>		Indeks Volum <i>Volume Index</i>		Terma Perdagangan <i>Terms of Trade</i>
		Eksport <i>Export</i>	Import <i>Import</i>	Eksport <i>Export</i>	Import <i>Import</i>	
2016		104.9	108.9	117.2	121.4	96.4
2017		112.5	115.5	130.2	137.2	97.4
2018		114.4	117.8	137.4	141.4	97.1
2019		115.3	117.4	135.2	137.0	98.2
2020		112.4	113.9	137.2	133.1	98.7
2021 ^p		123.9	118.4	156.5	157.9	104.6

2020	Jan.	117.1	117.2	135.3	140.1	99.8
	Feb.	116.9	116.7	120.0	121.1	100.2
	Mac	116.1	116.2	129.9	134.5	99.9
	Apr.	114.1	114.8	106.9	137.5	99.4
	Mei	109.9	113.1	107.4	106.4	97.1
	Jun	109.9	112.3	141.8	127.5	97.8
	Jul.	109.8	113.2	158.6	135.4	96.9
	Ogos	109.7	113.4	138.4	132.3	96.7
	Sep.	110.5	112.6	151.3	135.2	98.1
	Okt.	110.7	112.4	154.8	139.4	98.5
	Nov.	111.8	112.2	142.4	136.9	99.6
	Dis.	113.0	112.7	159.5	151.5	100.2
2021 ^p	Jan.	114.8	113.5	146.8	146.3	101.1
	Feb.	116.2	114.5	141.6	138.4	101.5
	Mac	118.8	115.6	166.2	159.0	102.8
	Apr.	120.8	116.4	164.3	166.4	103.7
	Mei	121.7	117.5	142.6	152.0	103.5
	Jun	123.9	118.1	160.0	160.3	105.0
	Jul.	125.6	119.6	145.7	159.1	105.0
	Ogos	127.4	120.6	141.0	139.9	105.6
	Sep.	127.1	120.1	163.9	160.5	105.9
	Okt.	128.9	120.8	166.9	166.1	106.7
	Nov.	130.6	122.0	161.6	173.9	107.0
	Dis.	130.9	122.2	177.9	172.9	107.1
2022 ^p	Jan.	132.6	121.5	157.5	173.1	109.1
	Feb.	135.3	123.1	142.1	152.4	109.9

Nota / Note :

Rujukan penerbitan - Indeks Perdagangan Luar Negeri

Publication references - External Trade Indices

10

IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN & PELABURAN LANGSUNG

*Balance of Payments
& Direct Investment*



10.1 Imbangan Pembayaran - Malaysia

Balance of Payment - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Akaun Semasa Current Account					Akaun Modal Capital Account	Akaun Kewangan Financial Account	Aset Rizab Reserve Assets	Kesilapan & Ketinggalan Errors & Omissions
		Jumlah	Barangan	Perkhidmatan	Pendapatan Primer Primary Income	Pendapatan Sekunder Secondary Income				
RM Juta (Bersih)/ RM Million (Net)										
2016		29,907	102,046	-18,917	-34,592	-18,629	102	-249	-5,860	-23,899
2017		38,296	117,113	-22,859	-38,658	-17,300	-26	-4,730	-16,409	-17,132
2018		32,295	114,621	-17,515	-45,082	-19,729	-89	11,430	-7,758	-35,878
2019 ^f		52,918	124,738	-10,875	-39,496	-21,450	371	-38,024	-8,416	-6,849
2020 ^r		60,007	138,709	-47,448	-28,584	-2,670	-428	-76,155	19,297	-2,721
2021 ^p		53,804	170,815	-61,117	-46,191	-9,703	-783	29,656	-45,630	-37,048
2016	Q1	6,314	23,177	-5,488	-6,437	-4,937	4	9,038	-2,387	-12,969
	Q2	3,096	20,034	-3,746	-8,213	-4,980	126	11,131	-4,344	-10,009
	Q3	7,682	27,245	-4,244	-10,700	-4,619	-20	-5,104	-1,380	-1,179
	Q4	12,816	31,589	-5,440	-9,242	-4,092	-8	-15,315	2,250	257
2017	Q1	5,058	25,315	-6,003	-10,147	-4,106	17	-8,313	2,178	1,061
	Q2	10,187	27,376	-4,726	-8,168	-4,295	8	8,986	-10,285	-8,895
	Q3	12,159	31,579	-4,995	-10,132	-4,293	-25	-6,261	-6,182	309
	Q4	10,892	32,844	-7,135	-10,212	-4,606	-25	858	-2,119	-9,606
2018 ^f	Q1	14,864	33,606	-5,758	-8,302	-4,683	-41	8,906	-18,191	-5,538
	Q2	3,421	24,573	-5,456	-10,692	-5,002	-21	9,770	888	-14,058
	Q3	3,271	24,777	-2,757	-14,049	-4,700	-12	-1,951	3,427	-4,735
	Q4	10,739	31,665	-3,544	-12,039	-5,343	-15	-5,295	6,118	-11,547
2019 ^f	Q1	17,498	33,790	-1,686	-8,995	-5,611	5	-12,924	-5,499	920
	Q2	14,772	28,623	-3,852	-5,252	-4,747	-9	-18,997	1,359	2,875
	Q3	13,245	29,673	-1,324	-9,563	-5,541	-10	-4,153	-6,440	-2,641
	Q4	7,403	32,653	-4,013	-15,685	-5,551	385	-1,949	2,164	-8,002
2020 ^r	Q1	8,839	28,851	-7,643	-7,187	-5,181	-93	-13,197	8,669	-4,218
	Q2	7,695	25,833	-12,370	-3,827	-1,941	-48	-21,673	6,362	7,664
	Q3	24,844	41,468	-13,385	-10,397	7,158	-182	-31,111	1,643	4,805
	Q4	18,629	42,557	-14,049	-7,173	-2,706	-105	-10,174	2,623	-10,973
2021 ^p	Q1	12,294	36,611	-14,950	-5,732	-3,636	-170	15,956	-17,132	-10,948
	Q2	14,411	40,665	-15,420	-9,458	-1,376	-143	-6,957	-4,705	-2,606
	Q3	11,605	41,179	-15,220	-11,264	-3,091	-137	22,816	-21,285	-12,999
	Q4	15,495	52,360	-15,527	-19,737	-1,600	-333	-2,158	-2,509	-10,495

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries

Tempoh <i>Period</i>				Afrika <i>Africa</i>			Amerika Latin <i>Latin America</i>			
				antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Mauritius			Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>			
	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	
	RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i>									
2016		44,252	77,484	-33,233	460	2,737	-2,277	910	187	722
2017		41,165	65,413	-24,248	1,864	2,466	-602	288	2,461	-2,173
2018		47,190	67,827	-20,638	719	337	382	410	411	0
2019 ^f		49,060	74,870	-25,810	339	-1,459	1,798	1,913	3,062	-1,149
2020 ^r		28,122	40,005	-11,883	112	-2,620	2,733	1,957	1,027	930
2021 ^p		45,888	67,940	-22,052	5,160	-853	6,014	1,648	548	1,100

2016	Q1	7,166	19,162	-11,996	56	915	-859	67	-6	73
	Q2	16,098	20,060	-3,962	8	167	-159	266	372	-106
	Q3	9,127	14,390	-5,263	16	29	-13	532	-33	565
	Q4	11,861	23,873	-12,012	379	1,625	-1,246	45	-146	190
2017	Q1	10,560	18,588	-8,028	730	558	171	146	1,497	-1,351
	Q2	6,387	22,197	-15,810	566	1,760	-1,193	60	351	-290
	Q3	9,399	12,321	-2,922	343	1,179	-836	57	248	-192
	Q4	14,819	12,307	2,512	225	-1,031	1,256	25	365	-340
2018	Q1	12,039	14,050	-2,011	38	347	-309	104	206	-102
	Q2	6,341	12,200	-5,859	1	-830	831	141	143	-1
	Q3	7,672	11,256	-3,584	663	-106	769	3	-283	286
	Q4	21,138	30,321	-9,183	16	926	-910	162	345	-183
2019 ^f	Q1	10,651	16,157	-5,506	4	175	-171	323	171	153
	Q2	7,078	19,990	-12,912	293	-114	407	1,507	2,687	-1,180
	Q3	18,147	24,511	-6,364	15	-701	715	13	535	-522
	Q4	13,185	14,212	-1,027	28	-819	847	69	-331	400
2020 ^r	Q1	7,478	9,295	-1,817	16	-310	326	77	372	-296
	Q2	5,300	8,354	-3,054	67	-1,152	1,218	620	433	187
	Q3	6,971	8,777	-1,806	25	-890	915	313	1,334	-1,022
	Q4	8,373	13,579	-5,206	5	-268	273	948	-1,113	2,061
2021 ^p	Q1	5,694	13,444	-7,750	10	-302	311	45	280	-235
	Q2	8,745	12,783	-4,039	73	-188	261	51	131	-80
	Q3	17,837	13,095	4,743	4,860	-347	5,207	294	-9	304
	Q4	13,612	28,618	-15,006	217	-17	234	1,257	146	1,112

Nota /Note :

¹ Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.
Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

² Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.
Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital,

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Amerika Latin <i>Latin America</i>			Amerika Utara <i>North America</i>			Asia Barat <i>West Asia</i>		
		antaranya/ <i>of which</i>			antaranya/ <i>of which</i>			antaranya/ <i>of which</i>		
		Kepulauan Virgin British <i>British Virgin Islands</i>			Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>			Emiriyah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>		
		Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>
		RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i>								
2016		1,104	1,873	-770	654	3,572	-2,918	1,003	837	165
2017		1,627	1,738	-111	780	1,912	-1,132	701	339	362
2018		3,872	1,626	2,246	3,751	4,642	-891	310	271	38
2019 ^f		1,208	1,849	-641	1,815	3,183	-1,368	795	548	247
2020 ^r		713	950	-238	2,194	2,557	-363	343	40	303
2021 ^p		1,100	1,041	58	2,911	4,136	-1,225	518	353	165

2016	Q1	312	468	-156	93	163	-70	66	-148	214
	Q2	522	348	174	59	933	-874	20	168	-148
	Q3	170	381	-211	63	945	-882	120	756	-636
	Q4	99	676	-577	439	1,531	-1,092	797	61	736
2017	Q1	852	526	326	223	1,336	-1,113	465	154	310
	Q2	169	407	-238	88	172	-84	112	23	89
	Q3	326	456	-130	309	183	125	3	128	-125
	Q4	279	349	-70	161	221	-60	121	33	88
2018 ^f	Q1	2,175	927	1,248	531	962	-431	79	218	-140
	Q2	288	-77	365	709	1,421	-712	97	9	88
	Q3	230	322	-92	936	942	-6	130	-73	203
	Q4	1,179	454	725	1,575	1,316	259	4	117	-113
2019 ^f	Q1	410	841	-431	416	671	-255	63	47	16
	Q2	148	392	-243	546	1,020	-474	71	361	-290
	Q3	332	212	120	363	390	-27	566	72	493
	Q4	317	405	-88	490	1,102	-612	95	68	27
2020 ^r	Q1	287	509	-222	453	363	90	12	34	-22
	Q2	173	137	36	603	921	-318	48	13	36
	Q3	62	16	46	308	462	-154	12	0	12
	Q4	191	289	-98	830	812	19	271	-6	277
2021 ^p	Q1	138	32	106	387	778	-390	18	-25	43
	Q2	36	236	-200	873	790	83	323	5	318
	Q3	264	508	-243	877	1,164	-287	145	330	-186
	Q4	661	266	395	773	1,405	-632	32	43	-11

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Selatan <i>South Asia</i>			Asia Tenggara <i>Southeast Asia</i>				
		antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which				
		India			Filipina <i>Philippines</i>			Indonesia	
		Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit <i>Net</i>
		RM Juta / RM Million							
2016		6,377	8,720	-2,343	80	211	-131	2,198	5,407
2017		85	241	-155	51	246	-195	2,766	5,362
2018 ^f		197	845	-647	63	470	-408	1,647	4,424
2019 ^f		193	-6	199	108	571	-463	3,655	3,705
2020 ^r		37	150	-113	77	244	-168	1,615	4,795
2021 ^p		119	295	-175	33	657	-623	2,811	6,299
2016	Q1	46	199	-153	46	15	30	185	1,177
	Q2	6,304	6,382	-79	8	26	-18	862	2,152
	Q3	11	1,155	-1,144	16	56	-40	543	885
	Q4	16	983	-967	11	114	-103	608	1,193
2017	Q1	14	61	-46	7	46	-38	694	686
	Q2	13	167	-154	14	63	-50	571	2,716
	Q3	21	19	2	25	86	-61	372	1,128
	Q4	38	-6	44	5	51	-46	1,130	832
2018 ^f	Q1	10	81	-71	15	43	-29	202	-38
	Q2	48	879	-831	12	73	-61	287	1,309
	Q3	129	19	110	5	103	-98	510	803
	Q4	11	-134	145	31	251	-220	649	2,351
2019 ^f	Q1	23	91	-68	13	123	-110	361	1,267
	Q2	55	-103	159	59	196	-137	364	891
	Q3	71	-23	94	14	99	-86	158	737
	Q4	44	30	14	23	154	-131	2,772	809
2020 ^r	Q1	8	123	-116	22	164	-142	378	1,290
	Q2	9	13	-4	17	118	-101	221	1,401
	Q3	10	4	5	22	-21	43	671	65
	Q4	11	10	1	16	-16	32	345	2,039
2021 ^p	Q1	69	133	-64	5	149	-144	332	1,442
	Q2	9	46	-37	2	142	-139	364	1,289
	Q3	15	19	-4	11	59	-48	1,219	1,820
	Q4	27	96	-70	15	307	-292	897	1,747

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Tenggara Southeast Asia								
		antaranya/ of which								
		Kemboja Cambodia			Thailand			Singapura Singapore		
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
		RM Juta / RM Million								
2016		47	504	-458	405	188	217	4,376	8,672	-4,296
2017		156	999	-843	245	1,474	-1,229	4,566	11,056	-6,490
2018 ^f		132	829	-697	635	1,293	-658	5,559	11,945	-6,386
2019 ^f		49	1,475	-1,425	814	707	107	7,627	8,704	-1,077
2020 ^r		37	1,003	-966	338	1,030	-692	7,067	5,039	2,028
2021 ^p		153	949	-795	294	1,289	-995	6,516	8,790	-2,274
2016	Q1	5	150	-144	67	880	-812	1,242	3,270	-2,028
	Q2	1	176	-176	85	-286	371	996	1,368	-372
	Q3	14	130	-116	202	557	-355	823	1,783	-960
	Q4	26	48	-22	51	-963	1,014	1,316	2,252	-936
2017	Q1	9	431	-422	81	515	-434	926	2,379	-1,452
	Q2	40	273	-232	36	651	-616	569	4,338	-3,768
	Q3	98	73	25	85	167	-82	1,973	1,613	360
	Q4	9	222	-213	43	140	-97	1,098	2,727	-1,629
2018 ^f	Q1	16	173	-157	16	643	-627	1,211	3,682	-2,471
	Q2	105	142	-37	116	79	37	1,405	2,504	-1,099
	Q3	3	286	-283	41	33	8	749	2,207	-1,458
	Q4	8	228	-221	462	538	-76	2,194	3,552	-1,358
2019 ^f	Q1	8	363	-356	41	212	-172	4,912	4,110	802
	Q2	12	267	-255	93	105	-12	631	1,405	-774
	Q3	19	419	-400	38	200	-162	1,025	959	67
	Q4	11	426	-415	642	189	453	1,058	2,230	-1,173
2020 ^r	Q1	6	112	-106	58	163	-106	2,706	285	2,421
	Q2	8	304	-296	43	289	-246	744	658	86
	Q3	8	270	-262	40	199	-159	1,990	1,091	899
	Q4	15	318	-302	197	379	-182	1,627	3,005	-1,378
2021 ^p	Q1	118	221	-103	131	261	-130	1,311	2,393	-1,082
	Q2	5	235	-230	22	119	-97	2,561	1,595	966
	Q3	30	223	-193	16	192	-176	711	1,476	-764
	Q4	1	270	-269	124	717	-593	1,932	3,326	-1,394

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Tenggara <i>Southeast Asia</i>			Asia Timur <i>East Asia</i>				
		antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which				
		Viet Nam			China			Hong Kong	
		Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit <i>Net</i>
		RM Juta / RM Million							
2016		1,756	1,528	228	1,145	1,618	-473	3,168	3,802
2017		608	598	9	2,478	1,534	944	2,250	2,900
2018 ^f		683	1,425	-742	928	1,431	-503	1,605	2,216
2019 ^f		654	1,538	-884	840	1,338	-498	463	743
2020 ^r		571	1,513	-943	559	1,776	-1,217	802	688
2021 ^p		677	2,314	-1,637	862	1,696	-834	771	-259
2016	Q1	299	-384	683	159	399	-240	311	654
	Q2	726	944	-219	505	167	339	798	821
	Q3	376	215	161	359	530	-171	768	1,455
	Q4	356	753	-398	121	522	-401	1,291	872
2017	Q1	399	143	256	383	240	143	593	792
	Q2	19	205	-186	432	208	224	767	440
	Q3	72	-28	100	577	559	19	287	1,341
	Q4	118	279	-160	1,086	528	558	603	326
2018 ^f	Q1	90	159	-69	132	242	-110	534	640
	Q2	74	170	-96	198	304	-107	483	462
	Q3	318	452	-134	384	473	-90	354	545
	Q4	200	644	-443	215	411	-196	233	570
2019 ^f	Q1	191	194	-3	161	190	-29	112	425
	Q2	125	136	-12	121	297	-176	43	206
	Q3	200	796	-596	227	319	-92	81	114
	Q4	138	411	-273	331	531	-200	227	-1
2020 ^r	Q1	109	90	19	116	221	-105	152	-342
	Q2	243	458	-215	107	491	-384	206	365
	Q3	132	369	-237	200	540	-340	254	312
	Q4	87	596	-509	136	524	-387	190	352
2021 ^p	Q1	122	272	-150	230	506	-276	103	-692
	Q2	301	779	-478	225	1,071	-846	192	-299
	Q3	60	404	-344	199	281	-82	183	228
	Q4	194	859	-665	209	-162	371	293	504

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Timur <i>East Asia</i>			Eropah <i>Europe</i>					
		Taiwan			antaranya/ of which					
					Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>			Jerman <i>Germany</i>		
		Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>
		RM Juta / RM Million								
2016		62	502	-440	1,516	1,682	-167	256	643	-387
2017		80	179	-98	992	913	78	476	386	90
2018 ^f		2,466	108	2,358	5,006	2,730	2,276	466	311	154
2019 ^f		192	272	-80	1,398	3,730	-2,332	276	97	180
2020 ^f		491	744	-253	1,204	2,353	-1,149	320	363	-44
2021 ^p		341	689	-348	1,341	8,689	-7,348	157	365	-208

2016	Q1	13	64	-52	324	335	-11	15	528	-513
	Q2	2	217	-215	272	247	25	67	36	31
	Q3	14	120	-106	519	-256	775	73	48	25
	Q4	33	100	-68	401	1,356	-955	100	31	69
2017	Q1	30	74	-44	177	227	-50	198	74	124
	Q2	14	-133	148	216	-302	518	116	48	68
	Q3	23	133	-110	210	489	-279	54	147	-93
	Q4	13	105	-92	388	499	-111	108	118	-10
2018 ^f	Q1	39	75	-36	4,294	876	3,418	210	155	55
	Q2	17	53	-36	61	970	-909	92	54	38
	Q3	14	-66	80	274	427	-153	57	64	-7
	Q4	2,395	46	2,349	376	457	-81	107	39	68
2019 ^f	Q1	29	51	-23	641	197	444	19	7	12
	Q2	8	-123	131	105	1,866	-1,761	165	26	139
	Q3	23	145	-123	197	1,360	-1,162	44	40	3
	Q4	132	198	-66	454	307	147	48	23	25
2020 ^f	Q1	37	131	-94	410	271	139	63	102	-39
	Q2	50	200	-150	440	709	-269	55	155	-100
	Q3	293	215	78	117	423	-306	102	52	50
	Q4	111	198	-88	236	950	-714	99	55	45
2021 ^p	Q1	29	240	-210	93	824	-731	34	184	-150
	Q2	12	-94	106	320	735	-415	22	156	-134
	Q3	281	256	25	527	851	-324	35	54	-19
	Q4	18	287	-269	401	6,280	-5,878	67	-28	95

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Eropah <i>Europe</i>			Oceania <i>Oceania</i>			Lain-lain negara <i>Other Countries</i>		
		antaranya/ <i>of which</i>			antaranya/ <i>of which</i>					
		United Kingdom			Australia					
		Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>			
		RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i>								
2016		9,413	10,620	-1,207	1,190	1,606	-416	8,132	22,573	-14,441
2017		4,325	8,467	-4,142	4,310	3,155	1,156	12,516	18,987	-6,472
2018 ^f		4,094	5,596	-1,503	2,730	2,197	532	11,920	24,720	-12,801
2019 ^f		5,008	5,785	-777	12,945	15,441	-2,496	8,769	23,588	-14,819
2020 ^r		2,619	6,620	-4,001	1,501	1,144	357	5,566	10,588	-5,023
2021 ^p		4,170	6,718	-2,548	2,595	2,291	305	13,710	21,935	-8,225

2016	Q1	1,959	3,113	-1,154	706	803	-97	1,193	6,566	-5,373
	Q2	2,000	2,226	-226	190	351	-162	2,408	3,244	-836
	Q3	2,233	3,071	-838	133	-235	368	2,141	2,798	-658
	Q4	3,220	2,210	1,011	163	687	-525	2,390	9,965	-7,575
2017	Q1	2,077	2,416	-338	262	232	30	2,293	6,202	-3,908
	Q2	488	4,467	-3,979	355	157	199	1,741	6,187	-4,446
	Q3	630	476	154	1,245	1,732	-486	2,690	2,192	498
	Q4	1,130	1,109	21	2,448	1,034	1,414	5,791	4,406	1,385
2018 ^f	Q1	826	1,455	-628	488	849	-361	1,029	2,354	-1,325
	Q2	800	709	91	423	431	-8	983	3,398	-2,415
	Q3	1,012	2,041	-1,029	984	341	643	876	2,725	-1,849
	Q4	1,455	1,391	64	835	577	258	9,031	16,243	-7,212
2019 ^f	Q1	293	1,823	-1,529	812	1,438	-626	1,818	3,761	-1,943
	Q2	700	1,877	-1,178	406	831	-426	1,626	7,767	-6,141
	Q3	1,745	1,123	622	10,759	12,156	-1,397	2,257	5,557	-3,300
	Q4	2,269	962	1,307	969	1,016	-46	3,068	6,502	-3,435
2020 ^r	Q1	357	2,214	-1,857	303	563	-260	1,907	2,941	-1,033
	Q2	459	897	-438	299	477	-178	889	1,467	-577
	Q3	698	1,228	-530	482	137	345	1,231	2,970	-1,739
	Q4	1,104	2,281	-1,176	416	-33	450	1,538	3,211	-1,672
2021 ^p	Q1	540	1,203	-663	577	639	-62	1,403	4,907	-3,504
	Q2	701	1,938	-1,237	468	135	333	2,184	3,963	-1,779
	Q3	843	593	250	685	669	15	6,583	4,325	2,257
	Q4	2,086	2,985	-899	865	847	18	3,541	8,739	-5,198

10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan						Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas)		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>			<i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>			<i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>		
		Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih
		<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>
RM Juta / RM Million										
2016		44,252	77,484	-33,233	824	2,048	-1,224	3,632	12,148	-8,515
2017		41,165	65,413	-24,248	1,410	2,623	-1,214	4,168	6,706	-2,538
2018		47,190	67,827	-20,638	5,107	2,437	2,670	7,577	17,448	-9,871
2019 ^f		49,060	74,870	-25,810	2,632	1,298	1,334	16,136	27,812	-11,676
2020 ^r		28,122	40,005	-11,883	670	1,537	-867	3,933	5,794	-1,861
2021 ^p		45,888	67,940	-22,052	1,011	2,386	-1,375	8,595	11,241	-2,646
2016	Q1	7,166	19,162	-11,996	193	1,043	-850	284	4,291	-4,008
	Q2	16,098	20,060	-3,962	245	294	-49	525	1,900	-1,375
	Q3	9,127	14,390	-5,263	230	-137	367	1,791	1,152	639
	Q4	11,861	23,873	-12,012	156	848	-692	1,033	4,804	-3,771
2017	Q1	10,560	18,588	-8,028	328	1,276	-948	394	2,343	-1,948
	Q2	6,387	22,197	-15,810	126	366	-240	485	3,499	-3,014
	Q3	9,399	12,321	-2,922	435	223	212	224	892	-668
	Q4	14,819	12,307	2,512	520	758	-238	3,064	-28	3,091
2018	Q1	12,039	14,050	-2,011	4,652	1,131	3,521	614	1,627	-1,013
	Q2	6,341	12,200	-5,859	267	343	-76	761	1,525	-764
	Q3	7,672	11,256	-3,584	132	159	-27	1,089	1,346	-257
	Q4	21,138	30,321	-9,183	56	804	-747	5,114	12,950	-7,836
2019 ^f	Q1	10,651	16,157	-5,506	602	407	194	600	2,363	-1,763
	Q2	7,078	19,990	-12,912	158	215	-57	1,420	4,822	-3,402
	Q3	18,147	24,511	-6,364	1,270	356	914	11,123	14,155	-3,032
	Q4	13,185	14,212	-1,027	603	320	283	2,993	6,472	-3,479
2020 ^r	Q1	7,478	9,295	-1,817	70	591	-521	816	2,664	-1,847
	Q2	5,300	8,354	-3,054	117	142	-25	665	762	-97
	Q3	6,971	8,777	-1,806	241	361	-121	886	488	397
	Q4	8,373	13,579	-5,206	241	442	-201	1,566	1,880	-315
2021 ^p	Q1	5,694	13,444	-7,750	447	783	-336	1,347	3,602	-2,255
	Q2	8,745	12,783	-4,039	61	343	-282	1,969	2,418	-449
	Q3	17,837	13,095	4,743	211	602	-391	3,021	2,993	28
	Q4	13,612	28,618	-15,006	292	658	-366	2,257	2,228	30

Nota / Note:

¹ Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.
Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

² Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.
Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital,

10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Pembuatan			Pembinaan		
		Manufacturing			Construction		
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
RM Juta / RM Million							
2016		8,077	12,774	-4,697	1,202	941	261
2017		8,585	10,712	-2,126	594	1,028	-434
2018		6,761	6,995	-234	469	-286	755
2019 ^f		6,456	8,146	-1,690	255	987	-732
2020 ^r		6,332	8,474	-2,142	449	1,050	-601
2021 ^p		7,194	10,620	-3,426	455	2,278	-1,823
2016	Q1	2,197	3,093	-896	405	20	385
	Q2	2,246	2,916	-671	323	196	127
	Q3	1,509	2,859	-1,350	355	441	-86
	Q4	2,126	3,906	-1,780	120	285	-165
2017	Q1	2,241	3,056	-815	198	317	-119
	Q2	1,658	2,341	-683	53	280	-227
	Q3	2,712	2,425	287	129	154	-25
	Q4	1,974	2,890	-916	214	277	-63
2018	Q1	1,486	1,485	1	75	26	49
	Q2	1,259	1,155	104	107	299	-192
	Q3	1,575	2,038	-463	118	-493	611
	Q4	2,441	2,317	124	168	-118	286
2019 ^f	Q1	1,049	2,042	-992	107	417	-310
	Q2	1,471	1,715	-244	56	259	-203
	Q3	1,840	3,314	-1,475	48	46	2
	Q4	2,096	1,075	1,021	45	265	-221
2020 ^r	Q1	1,869	1,524	345	20	-7	27
	Q2	1,155	1,916	-761	75	432	-357
	Q3	1,511	2,244	-733	3	226	-223
	Q4	1,796	2,790	-994	351	399	-48
2021 ^p	Q1	1,369	2,571	-1,202	69	515	-446
	Q2	1,616	3,164	-1,548	82	359	-277
	Q3	1,636	1,868	-232	214	380	-166
	Q4	2,573	3,017	-444	91	1,025	-934

10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ <i>Services Activities</i>					
		Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit			Maklumat dan Komunikasi		
		<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>			<i>Information and Communication</i>		
		Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih
		<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>
RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i>							
2016		2,644	3,128	-484	7,587	10,744	-3,157
2017		3,452	3,011	441	1,670	1,760	-90
2018		2,767	2,460	306	1,715	1,369	346
2019 ^f		2,223	2,531	-308	1,823	2,964	-1,141
2020 ^r		2,207	1,331	876	479	3,434	-2,956
2021 ^p		2,586	3,533	-947	1,318	3,193	-1,875
2016	Q1	491	769	-279	9	1,492	-1,482
	Q2	760	779	-19	7,069	7,075	-6
	Q3	854	496	358	46	1,143	-1,097
	Q4	539	1,084	-545	463	1,034	-571
2017	Q1	984	838	146	1,007	1,032	-25
	Q2	734	720	14	35	308	-273
	Q3	644	613	30	409	181	227
	Q4	1,091	840	251	220	239	-19
2018	Q1	453	136	316	428	278	151
	Q2	640	1,030	-389	114	-79	193
	Q3	836	884	-47	284	-187	471
	Q4	838	411	427	889	1,357	-468
2019 ^f	Q1	527	430	97	1,414	670	744
	Q2	342	1,173	-830	165	1,076	-911
	Q3	881	595	286	87	640	-553
	Q4	473	333	139	158	578	-420
2020 ^r	Q1	539	48	492	44	697	-652
	Q2	359	667	-308	62	636	-574
	Q3	673	313	360	117	563	-445
	Q4	635	304	332	255	1,539	-1,285
2021 ^p	Q1	426	681	-255	66	849	-783
	Q2	881	776	106	168	903	-736
	Q3	542	1,085	-543	252	721	-468
	Q4	737	991	-254	832	720	113

10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ <i>Services Activities</i>									
		Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/ Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities</i>			Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>			
		Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	
		RM Juta/ <i>RM Million</i>									
2016		13,434	20,052	-6,618	6,851	15,650	-8,798	30,515	49,573	-19,058	
2017		13,541	26,586	-13,044	7,745	12,987	-5,242	26,408	44,344	-17,936	
2018		14,642	23,846	-9,204	8,151	13,558	-5,406	27,275	41,234	-13,958	
2019 ^f		11,026	19,964	-8,938	8,509	11,169	-2,659	23,581	36,627	-13,046	
2020 ^r		9,331	15,301	-5,970	4,721	3,083	1,638	16,738	23,149	-6,412	
2021 ^p		17,199	27,613	-10,415	7,530	7,076	454	28,633	41,415	-12,782	
2016		Q1	2,701	4,581	-1,879	885	3,872	-2,987	4,087	10,714	-6,627
		Q2	2,971	4,664	-1,693	1,959	2,235	-276	12,759	14,754	-1,994
		Q3	3,235	5,902	-2,667	1,108	2,535	-1,428	5,242	10,076	-4,834
		Q4	4,526	4,905	-379	2,900	7,007	-4,108	8,427	14,030	-5,603
2017		Q1	3,102	6,208	-3,107	2,307	3,518	-1,212	7,399	11,597	-4,198
		Q2	2,072	9,759	-7,688	1,223	4,924	-3,701	4,064	15,711	-11,647
		Q3	1,891	6,094	-4,203	2,956	1,738	1,218	5,899	8,627	-2,727
		Q4	6,477	4,524	1,953	1,259	2,807	-1,548	9,046	8,409	637
2018		Q1	1,453	3,480	-2,027	2,877	5,886	-3,009	5,211	9,780	-4,569
		Q2	1,811	6,697	-4,886	1,382	1,231	151	3,947	8,878	-4,931
		Q3	2,675	5,773	-3,098	963	1,738	-774	4,759	8,207	-3,449
		Q4	8,703	7,896	807	2,929	4,703	-1,774	13,358	14,368	-1,009
2019 ^f		Q1	4,830	7,134	-2,304	1,522	2,695	-1,173	8,293	10,928	-2,635
		Q2	1,476	5,886	-4,409	1,989	4,845	-2,856	3,973	12,980	-9,008
		Q3	1,414	2,959	-1,545	1,485	2,445	-960	3,866	6,639	-2,772
		Q4	3,305	3,985	-680	3,513	1,183	2,330	7,449	6,080	1,369
2020 ^r		Q1	3,068	2,789	279	1,050	989	61	4,701	4,523	179
		Q2	1,506	3,230	-1,724	1,360	569	791	3,288	5,102	-1,814
		Q3	2,593	4,388	-1,796	947	194	753	4,330	5,457	-1,127
		Q4	2,164	4,894	-2,729	1,364	1,331	33	4,419	8,068	-3,649
2021 ^p		Q1	1,039	3,780	-2,741	932	664	268	2,462	5,973	-3,511
		Q2	1,683	4,064	-2,381	2,286	756	1,529	5,018	6,499	-1,482
		Q3	11,003	3,743	7,261	957	1,703	-747	12,754	7,252	5,502
		Q4	3,474	16,027	-12,553	3,356	3,952	-597	8,399	21,691	-13,292

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara

Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries

Tempoh Period		Amerika Latin <i>Latin America</i>								
		antaranya/ of which								
		Jumlah Total			Bermuda			Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>		
		Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>
		RM Juta / RM Million								
2016		143,466	96,441	47,025	-241	108	-350	1,107	806	301
2017		156,796	116,377	40,419	1,714	642	1,073	4,472	713	3,759
2018		143,500	112,759	30,741	2,928	2,979	-51	1,773	5,249	-3,476
2019 ^f		153,138	120,774	32,364	-318	715	-1,033	1,273	2,594	-1,321
2020 ^r		139,440	124,801	14,639	897	822	75	352	2,825	-2,473
2021 ^p		194,546	139,640	54,906	2,017	1,065	952	2,814	5,012	-2,198

2016	Q1	39,711	24,217	15,493	586	29	558	245	228	17
	Q2	31,128	20,577	10,551	-605	29	-634	195	108	87
	Q3	33,359	25,392	7,968	-183	47	-230	407	100	307
	Q4	39,267	26,255	13,013	-39	4	-43	260	370	-110
2017	Q1	41,764	24,527	17,237	338	52	286	421	38	383
	Q2	30,899	22,236	8,663	555	49	506	330	11	319
	Q3	49,275	37,207	12,067	345	197	148	2,947	375	2,572
	Q4	34,859	32,407	2,452	476	343	134	774	289	485
2018	Q1	41,000	30,346	10,654	715	250	465	-259	2,630	-2,889
	Q2	37,617	32,879	4,738	466	2,418	-1,953	1,864	606	1,257
	Q3	28,658	24,658	3,999	305	201	103	-75	1,120	-1,195
	Q4	36,225	24,875	11,350	1,442	109	1,333	244	892	-649
2019 ^f	Q1	52,854	33,388	19,466	497	90	407	65	1,086	-1,021
	Q2	30,718	26,869	3,849	-1,078	94	-1,172	339	767	-427
	Q3	30,188	27,491	2,697	-237	260	-497	1,399	303	1,096
	Q4	39,378	33,027	6,352	500	272	228	-531	438	-969
2020 ^r	Q1	33,767	28,031	5,736	701	198	504	41	940	-899
	Q2	29,650	27,180	2,470	455	148	307	-63	592	-655
	Q3	35,637	35,984	-347	358	231	127	135	1,042	-907
	Q4	40,386	33,606	6,781	-617	246	-863	239	250	-12
2021 ^p	Q1	35,168	26,032	9,137	-1,288	425	-1,713	524	594	-70
	Q2	41,428	33,184	8,243	923	273	651	628	709	-82
	Q3	47,729	34,894	12,836	1,220	305	915	570	782	-212
	Q4	70,221	45,530	24,690	1,162	62	1,099	1,093	2,927	-1,834

Nota / Note :

Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.

Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.

Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Amerika Latin <i>Latin America</i>			Amerika Utara <i>North America</i>			Asia Tenggara <i>Southeast Asia</i>		
		antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which		
		Kepulauan Virgin British			Amerika Syarikat			Thailand		
		<i>British Virgin Islands</i>			<i>United States</i>					
		Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>
RM Juta / RM Million										
2016		403	337	65	18,087	13,150	4,937	2,561	919	1,642
2017		1,062	437	624	12,946	17,832	-4,885	1,941	1,062	879
2018		388	737	-350	15,094	8,014	7,080	2,200	1,954	246
2019 ^f		1,314	648	-19	10,248	7,692	2,556	2,373	2,472	-99
2020 ^r		2,452	542	-1,367	12,676	11,732	944	4,375	1,178	3,197
2021 ^p		4,479	3,217	1,261	27,436	11,573	15,863	1,656	3,576	-1,920

2016	Q1	640	154	486	2,785	3,004	-219	742	255	487
	Q2	177	74	103	3,785	2,078	1,707	402	248	154
	Q3	-432	66	-498	4,432	4,230	202	313	255	58
	Q4	18	43	-26	7,085	3,838	3,247	1,104	160	944
2017	Q1	120	50	70	4,258	6,362	-2,104	703	146	557
	Q2	274	96	178	4,095	2,174	1,920	211	211	0
	Q3	447	164	283	2,984	2,970	14	406	292	114
	Q4	221	127	93	1,610	6,325	-4,715	621	413	208
2018	Q1	-317	181	-498	5,046	2,735	2,310	703	658	45
	Q2	143	151	-9	3,507	2,195	1,312	547	330	218
	Q3	327	173	154	3,571	1,548	2,024	346	483	-137
	Q4	235	232	3	2,970	1,536	1,434	604	483	121
2019 ^f	Q1	281	176	105	4,041	1,926	2,115	556	681	-125
	Q2	358	216	143	3,913	1,927	1,986	811	675	136
	Q3	204	79	126	-1,043	1,595	-2,639	597	709	-112
	Q4	470	178	293	3,337	2,244	1,093	409	407	2
2020 ^r	Q1	554	85	469	3,677	2,141	1,537	518	269	249
	Q2	1,333	270	1,064	972	3,139	-2,167	468	260	208
	Q3	-6	49	-55	3,463	2,354	1,109	371	237	134
	Q4	570	138	432	4,563	4,099	465	3,019	412	2,606
2021 ^p	Q1	214	42	171	3,337	3,004	333	487	261	225
	Q2	602	248	354	3,307	1,930	1,377	396	349	47
	Q3	958	1,573	-615	3,924	1,901	2,023	404	154	250
	Q4	2,705	1,355	1,351	16,868	4,739	12,130	369	2,811	-2,442

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.) Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Tenggara <i>Southeast Asia</i>			Asia Timur <i>East Asia</i>					
		antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which					
		Singapura, Republik			China, Republik Rakyat			Hong Kong, SAR		
		<i>Singapore, Republic of</i>			<i>China, People's Republic of</i>					
		Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih
		<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>
RM Juta / RM Million										
2016		20,105	12,952	7,154	8,830	2,927	5,902	18,052	3,216	14,836
2017		25,165	18,819	6,346	9,906	3,020	6,886	13,164	4,283	8,881
2018		20,492	21,308	-816	3,901	3,339	562	15,467	8,278	7,189
2019 ^f		28,158	24,621	3,536	5,552	5,059	493	17,657	9,070	8,587
2020 ^r		29,030	23,373	5,657	7,909	5,298	2,611	10,319	8,714	1,605
2021 ^p		35,856	27,553	8,303	7,205	5,492	1,713	12,345	7,342	5,003

2016	Q1	6,541	3,828	2,714	1,808	1,005	803	11,251	657	10,594
	Q2	5,031	2,774	2,257	1,524	956	568	3,543	518	3,025
	Q3	3,806	2,599	1,207	2,377	614	1,763	1,646	637	1,008
	Q4	4,727	3,751	976	3,120	351	2,769	1,613	1,404	209
2017	Q1	4,994	3,611	1,383	3,127	591	2,536	2,468	823	1,645
	Q2	4,528	4,055	473	3,044	743	2,302	1,343	753	590
	Q3	8,323	5,987	2,336	1,785	766	1,019	5,169	1,704	3,465
	Q4	7,320	5,166	2,154	1,950	920	1,030	4,184	1,003	3,181
2018	Q1	6,433	5,622	811	1,244	898	346	2,175	1,713	461
	Q2	5,860	6,429	-569	962	962	0	5,791	2,078	3,714
	Q3	3,109	4,598	-1,489	964	724	240	3,349	2,729	620
	Q4	5,091	4,659	431	730	754	-23	4,152	1,757	2,394
2019 ^f	Q1	10,865	8,961	1,905	1,347	1,598	-251	5,011	2,820	2,190
	Q2	3,171	5,767	-2,595	1,338	1,186	152	6,665	1,511	5,153
	Q3	7,212	4,171	3,041	1,584	1,025	558	1,682	1,906	-224
	Q4	6,908	5,723	1,185	1,284	1,250	34	4,300	2,832	1,468
2020 ^r	Q1	6,708	4,952	1,757	1,380	1,342	38	1,547	1,924	-377
	Q2	5,913	4,984	930	1,554	1,296	258	1,793	2,070	-277
	Q3	8,293	7,559	733	2,566	1,079	1,487	2,820	2,393	427
	Q4	8,116	5,878	2,237	2,409	1,581	828	4,159	2,327	1,832
2021 ^p	Q1	8,998	6,107	2,891	1,545	890	655	2,342	1,403	939
	Q2	7,155	6,825	330	1,636	1,662	-26	2,874	1,954	920
	Q3	10,358	7,657	2,700	1,692	1,382	310	3,133	2,378	755
	Q4	9,346	6,964	2,382	2,333	1,559	774	3,996	1,607	2,388

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Timur East Asia								
		antaranya/ of which								
		Jepun Japan			Korea, Republik Korea, Republic of			Taiwan		
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
		RM Juta / RM Million								
2016		10,790	7,163	3,627	2,459	955	1,505	1,021	682	339
2017		13,746	8,687	5,059	2,649	1,710	939	2,333	1,476	857
2018		12,194	7,235	4,959	1,019	1,071	-53	724	1,671	-947
2019 ^f		22,183	11,652	10,531	2,290	1,364	926	1,156	834	323
2020 ^r		13,319	11,116	2,202	1,542	1,392	150	1,479	949	530
2021 ^p		16,891	13,268	3,623	6,737	1,432	5,305	1,983	963	1,020

2016	Q1	2,120	1,258	861	150	198	-48	152	291	-139
	Q2	2,047	1,576	471	711	260	451	351	96	255
	Q3	3,079	3,215	-136	594	340	254	204	117	87
	Q4	3,544	1,113	2,431	1,004	157	847	314	178	135
2017	Q1	4,534	2,076	2,458	1,192	580	612	267	74	193
	Q2	3,457	2,294	1,162	461	812	-352	601	543	58
	Q3	2,677	2,258	419	633	116	517	275	180	95
	Q4	3,078	2,058	1,020	364	202	162	1,190	678	512
2018	Q1	3,256	1,676	1,580	331	142	189	163	459	-296
	Q2	2,222	2,080	141	264	422	-159	185	297	-112
	Q3	2,873	1,953	921	390	301	89	175	103	72
	Q4	3,843	1,526	2,317	34	206	-172	200	811	-611
2019 ^f	Q1	11,798	3,330	8,467	554	318	236	326	167	160
	Q2	2,669	2,401	268	367	377	-10	95	206	-111
	Q3	3,530	2,672	858	870	189	681	495	280	215
	Q4	4,186	3,248	938	499	480	19	240	181	59
2020 ^r	Q1	3,047	1,793	1,254	383	274	110	352	158	194
	Q2	3,558	3,719	-161	282	626	-344	183	281	-98
	Q3	2,211	3,209	-998	395	228	168	462	160	303
	Q4	4,503	2,395	2,108	481	265	216	481	350	131
2021 ^p	Q1	3,336	3,211	125	531	109	422	172	170	3
	Q2	6,536	4,389	2,147	1,229	536	693	433	240	193
	Q3	2,665	3,001	-336	1,619	375	1,243	430	159	272
	Q4	4,354	2,667	1,687	3,359	412	2,947	947	394	553

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.) Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Eropah Europe								
		antaranya/ of which								
		Belanda Netherlands			Denmark			Luxembourg		
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
		RM Juta / RM Million								
2016		22,608	20,421	2,186	505	279	225	270	596	-326
2017		17,456	16,767	689	338	150	188	2,317	1,146	1,171
2018		21,883	19,869	2,014	547	396	151	1,152	1,100	52
2019 ^f		22,687	19,297	3,389	346	132	214	271	1,012	-740
2020 ^r		25,317	24,947	369	58	139	-81	1,141	884	257
2021 ^p		34,758	29,155	5,602	364	145	219	850	844	6

2016	Q1	4,753	4,697	56	187	210	-23	183	88	95
	Q2	5,132	4,643	489	55	13	42	155	155	0
	Q3	6,101	5,305	795	136	42	94	-83	290	-373
	Q4	6,621	5,775	846	126	15	112	15	62	-47
2017	Q1	3,872	2,702	1,170	122	37	86	-4	37	-41
	Q2	4,567	5,931	-1,365	72	13	59	768	66	702
	Q3	4,570	4,315	255	33	91	-58	554	99	455
	Q4	4,447	3,818	629	111	9	101	999	943	56
2018	Q1	4,333	2,981	1,352	89	110	-21	279	112	167
	Q2	7,373	9,216	-1,843	-66	41	-107	246	89	157
	Q3	4,065	4,218	-153	313	115	198	217	78	140
	Q4	6,113	3,454	2,659	211	129	81	410	822	-412
2019 ^f	Q1	5,391	4,330	1,061	12	31	-19	103	64	39
	Q2	3,843	4,087	-244	111	34	77	116	137	-21
	Q3	7,374	5,159	2,215	73	46	27	158	599	-441
	Q4	6,078	5,721	357	150	21	130	-105	212	-318
2020 ^r	Q1	6,006	5,944	62	-4	26	-30	122	260	-137
	Q2	6,860	4,207	2,653	-56	33	-89	54	285	-231
	Q3	6,946	8,617	-1,671	-9	48	-56	539	163	376
	Q4	5,505	6,179	-674	127	33	95	426	176	250
2021 ^p	Q1	5,637	4,316	1,321	-25	37	-62	115	165	-50
	Q2	6,708	8,044	-1,336	2	48	-46	183	148	35
	Q3	10,254	8,104	2,150	168	47	122	330	247	83
	Q4	12,159	8,691	3,467	218	14	205	222	283	-61

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Eropah Europe								
		antaranya/ of which								
		Jerman Germany			Perancis France			Switzerland		
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
		RM Juta / RM Million								
2016		3,848	3,229	620	1,283	1,365	-82	2,969	1,405	1,564
2017		7,007	3,300	3,708	1,532	1,213	318	2,245	1,975	270
2018		6,853	4,766	2,087	1,875	938	937	2,419	951	1,468
2019 ^f		3,692	4,392	-700	1,015	655	360	2,814	2,770	44
2020 ^f		5,163	6,247	-1,084	730	1,167	-438	1,522	2,545	-1,024
2021 ^p		4,166	5,484	-1,319	630	954	-324	2,219	1,690	529

2016	Q1	576	1,199	-623	340	215	125	480	238	242
	Q2	683	629	54	240	513	-274	512	455	56
	Q3	1,291	485	806	287	373	-86	1,014	317	698
	Q4	1,298	915	383	416	264	153	962	395	567
2017	Q1	996	362	634	439	312	127	1,100	436	664
	Q2	1,514	447	1,067	200	374	-174	359	954	-595
	Q3	1,595	948	648	719	215	504	889	228	661
	Q4	2,902	1,543	1,359	173	313	-140	-103	357	-459
2018	Q1	2,720	1,745	975	431	319	112	683	170	513
	Q2	805	840	-35	213	217	-3	276	219	56
	Q3	1,544	1,481	62	248	172	77	1,153	200	953
	Q4	1,785	700	1,084	983	230	752	307	362	-54
2019 ^f	Q1	1,243	1,184	59	80	100	-20	1,418	755	663
	Q2	887	950	-63	221	204	17	716	455	261
	Q3	444	1,454	-1,010	291	97	194	-247	564	-812
	Q4	1,117	804	313	423	255	168	927	995	-68
2020 ^f	Q1	2,562	2,341	222	236	300	-64	540	627	-87
	Q2	366	1,030	-664	144	231	-86	1,009	358	651
	Q3	594	1,391	-797	243	282	-39	951	846	105
	Q4	1,641	1,486	155	106	354	-248	-978	715	-1,693
2021 ^p	Q1	1,235	1,180	55	109	210	-101	1,123	462	661
	Q2	734	898	-164	94	233	-139	777	568	209
	Q3	1,811	1,932	-121	203	219	-16	147	219	-73
	Q4	385	1,474	-1,088	224	292	-68	172	441	-269

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Eropah <i>Europe</i>			Oceania			Lain-lain negara <i>Other Countries</i>			
	antaranya/ <i>of which</i>			antaranya/ <i>of which</i>						
	United Kingdom			Australia						
	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	
	RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i>									
2016		5,430	3,275	2,155	1,013	1,568	-555	22,367	21,087	1,280
2017		7,660	2,618	5,042	784	2,514	-1,730	28,359	28,015	344
2018		6,806	3,472	3,334	1,259	1,186	73	24,525	18,247	6,278
2019 ^f		4,604	8,432	-3,828	1,210	1,023	187	24,613	16,340	8,958
2020 ^r		3,964	7,220	-3,257	1,259	886	373	15,938	12,822	6,393
2021 ^p		8,806	4,678	4,128	1,881	1,047	834	21,452	15,147	6,305

2016	Q1	487	441	46	211	424	-213	5,473	5,797	-324
	Q2	1,905	297	1,608	278	382	-104	5,007	4,773	234
	Q3	924	398	526	384	356	28	7,061	5,604	1,457
	Q4	2,114	2,139	-25	140	406	-266	4,826	4,914	-88
2017	Q1	3,547	444	3,102	-200	217	-417	9,470	5,575	3,895
	Q2	1,275	196	1,078	321	283	38	2,924	2,229	695
	Q3	1,470	504	966	285	519	-233	13,168	15,279	-2,111
	Q4	1,369	1,473	-105	378	1,496	-1,118	2,797	4,931	-2,135
2018	Q1	1,412	1,162	250	512	343	170	11,050	6,439	4,611
	Q2	2,102	510	1,592	135	317	-181	4,723	3,462	1,261
	Q3	1,616	357	1,259	424	318	106	3,743	3,787	-44
	Q4	1,676	1,443	233	188	209	-21	5,009	4,559	450
2019 ^f	Q1	1,499	884	614	227	164	64	7,541	4,724	2,817
	Q2	828	2,440	-1,612	340	235	105	5,005	3,200	1,805
	Q3	858	2,352	-1,494	331	256	75	4,613	3,774	839
	Q4	1,420	2,755	-1,335	313	369	-56	7,454	4,642	2,812
2020 ^r	Q1	1,094	775	319	316	269	47	3,986	3,415	571
	Q2	1,458	792	665	235	189	46	3,132	2,671	461
	Q3	757	2,262	-1,505	490	304	186	4,057	3,530	527
	Q4	654	3,390	-2,736	219	124	95	4,763	3,206	1,557
2021 ^p	Q1	2,791	880	1,911	339	230	109	3,646	2,334	1,312
	Q2	1,565	1,082	482	407	332	75	5,238	2,717	2,522
	Q3	1,698	491	1,207	687	174	513	5,460	3,795	1,665
	Q4	2,752	2,224	528	448	312	137	7,108	6,302	806

10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector

Tempoh Period		Jumlah		Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan			Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas)			
				Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)			
		Total								
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
RM Juta/ RM Million										
2016		143,466	96,441	47,025	-204	65	-268	23,225	15,016	8,209
2017 ^f		156,796	116,377	40,419	246	69	177	30,005	18,922	11,083
2018		143,500	112,759	30,741	93	72	21	14,807	15,151	-344
2019 ^f		153,138	120,774	32,364	391	112	279	17,488	12,740	4,748
2020 ^r		139,440	124,801	14,639	-93	321	-415	6,986	4,968	2,019
2021 ^p		194,546	139,640	54,906	1,028	276	752	10,412	5,180	5,232

2016	Q1	39,711	24,217	15,493	-172	64	-236	5,206	3,461	1,745
	Q2	31,128	20,577	10,551	-75	0	-75	4,973	3,338	1,635
	Q3	33,359	25,392	7,968	5	0	5	7,000	3,639	3,361
	Q4	39,267	26,255	13,013	38	0	38	6,046	4,578	1,468
2017	Q1	41,764	24,527	17,237	-19	0	-19	10,295	3,818	6,477
	Q2	30,899	22,236	8,663	104	1	103	3,087	2,274	814
	Q3	49,275	37,207	12,067	-53	0	-53	13,479	10,323	3,156
	Q4	34,859	32,407	2,452	214	67	146	3,144	2,507	637
2018	Q1	41,000	30,346	10,654	-22	0	-22	5,055	6,725	-1,670
	Q2	37,617	32,879	4,738	-13	10	-23	3,767	2,444	1,323
	Q3	28,658	24,658	3,999	8	15	-7	2,905	2,846	59
	Q4	36,225	24,875	11,350	119	46	72	3,080	3,136	-56
2019 ^f	Q1	52,854	33,388	19,466	-3	0	-3	10,367	6,001	4,366
	Q2	30,718	26,869	3,849	101	0	101	1,576	2,667	-1,090
	Q3	30,188	27,491	2,697	81	0	81	3,389	2,579	810
	Q4	39,378	33,027	6,352	212	112	101	2,156	1,493	662
2020 ^r	Q1	33,767	28,031	5,736	-18	0	-18	1,919	1,690	229
	Q2	29,650	27,180	2,470	-91	0	-91	2,631	732	1,899
	Q3	35,637	35,984	-347	51	0	51	1,169	1,993	-823
	Q4	40,386	33,606	6,781	-36	321	-357	1,267	554	713
2021 ^p	Q1	35,168	26,032	9,137	47	0	47	2,280	905	1,375
	Q2	41,428	33,184	8,243	105	0	105	2,470	1,536	933
	Q3	47,729	34,894	12,836	442	276	166	1,957	1,310	647
	Q4	70,221	45,530	24,690	435	0	435	3,705	1,428	2,277

Nota / Note :

Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.
Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.
Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of

10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Pembuatan			Pembinaan		
		Manufacturing			Construction		
		Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih
		Credit		Net	Credit		Net
RM Juta/ RM Million							
2016		63,266	51,126	12,140	4,690	1,665	3,025
2017 ^f		70,533	64,263	6,271	2,844	887	1,957
2018		79,240	64,240	15,000	1,708	1,022	686
2019 ^f		74,783	67,092	7,690	4,442	2,234	2,208
2020 ^r		86,448	79,579	6,868	1,233	1,946	-712
2021 ^p		115,015	85,184	29,831	1,615	1,452	163
2016	Q1	13,031	12,900	131	2,138	601	1,537
	Q2	17,365	11,122	6,243	705	244	461
	Q3	13,411	14,367	-956	1,038	170	869
	Q4	19,459	12,738	6,721	810	651	159
2017	Q1	17,368	13,460	3,908	491	117	374
	Q2	18,002	14,930	3,072	670	112	558
	Q3	19,316	16,592	2,724	836	549	287
	Q4	15,847	19,280	-3,433	848	110	738
2018	Q1	25,354	15,156	10,198	838	541	297
	Q2	19,204	21,711	-2,508	331	206	125
	Q3	15,851	12,763	3,088	197	89	108
	Q4	18,831	14,609	4,221	342	187	156
2019 ^f	Q1	21,732	15,524	6,208	706	1,095	-389
	Q2	16,957	14,905	2,053	266	591	-324
	Q3	14,603	16,904	-2,302	1,490	170	1,320
	Q4	21,491	19,760	1,731	1,980	378	1,602
2020 ^r	Q1	22,627	17,021	5,607	445	869	-424
	Q2	18,016	17,690	326	185	228	-43
	Q3	22,722	25,281	-2,559	395	608	-212
	Q4	23,082	19,589	3,494	208	241	-34
2021 ^p	Q1	20,693	17,217	3,476	503	149	354
	Q2	27,401	20,814	6,587	491	295	196
	Q3	30,095	22,166	7,928	95	351	-256
	Q4	36,826	24,987	11,839	527	658	-131

10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ Services Activities					
		Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit			Maklumat dan Komunikasi		
		Wholesale and Retail Trade			Information and Communication		
		Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih
		Credit		Net	Credit		Net
RM Juta/ RM Million							
2016		11,461	9,033	2,428	4,615	3,774	840
2017 ^f		14,035	13,038	997	4,809	2,043	2,766
2018		9,773	8,508	1,264	3,172	2,242	930
2019 ^f		11,919	11,804	116	2,047	2,578	-531
2020 ^r		14,702	14,485	217	2,764	2,368	396
2021 ^p		18,597	18,461	136	3,697	2,244	1,453
2016	Q1	2,809	2,613	196	1,230	574	656
	Q2	1,991	1,979	12	1,415	673	742
	Q3	2,394	2,261	133	927	1,190	-263
	Q4	4,267	2,180	2,087	1,043	1,337	-294
2017	Q1	2,812	3,952	-1,141	2,642	493	2,149
	Q2	2,558	2,247	311	1,373	549	824
	Q3	3,817	3,322	495	277	546	-269
	Q4	4,849	3,517	1,332	517	454	63
2018	Q1	2,583	2,180	403	774	673	101
	Q2	2,711	1,876	835	891	361	529
	Q3	3,060	2,520	541	861	432	430
	Q4	1,418	1,932	-514	646	776	-130
2019 ^f	Q1	2,783	4,196	-1,413	82	683	-601
	Q2	2,112	2,573	-460	760	1,039	-279
	Q3	3,255	2,274	981	743	400	343
	Q4	3,769	2,761	1,009	463	457	6
2020 ^r	Q1	2,477	2,577	-100	637	744	-107
	Q2	1,988	3,051	-1,063	757	572	184
	Q3	2,811	2,780	30	847	512	334
	Q4	7,426	6,076	1,350	524	539	-16
2021 ^p	Q1	4,107	2,632	1,474	577	567	11
	Q2	3,128	4,126	-997	776	616	160
	Q3	5,373	4,245	1,128	757	485	272
	Q4	5,988	7,457	-1,469	1,587	577	1,011

10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)

Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ Services Activities										
Tempoh Period	Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities</i>			Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>			
	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	
	RM Juta/ RM Million									
2016	22,595	6,459	16,136	13,818	9,303	4,515	52,488	28,569	23,919	
2017 ^f	14,085	11,236	2,849	20,239	5,920	14,319	53,168	32,237	20,931	
2018	18,270	11,851	6,418	16,436	9,671	6,766	47,651	32,273	15,378	
2019 ^f	16,427	13,838	2,588	25,642	10,377	15,265	56,035	38,596	17,439	
2020 ^r	18,778	11,041	7,737	8,623	10,094	-1,471	44,867	37,987	6,880	
2021 ^p	34,087	19,959	14,129	10,094	6,884	3,210	66,475	47,548	18,928	
2016	Q1	12,329	1,495	10,834	3,141	2,509	631	19,508	7,192	12,317
	Q2	1,816	1,346	470	2,939	1,875	1,064	8,160	5,873	2,287
	Q3	4,071	1,444	2,627	4,513	2,321	2,192	11,906	7,216	4,689
	Q4	4,379	2,173	2,206	3,226	2,598	627	12,915	8,288	4,626
2017	Q1	2,914	1,385	1,529	5,261	1,302	3,960	13,629	7,132	6,497
	Q2	1,942	758	1,184	3,162	1,365	1,797	9,035	4,919	4,116
	Q3	4,925	4,553	372	6,679	1,323	5,356	15,697	9,744	5,953
	Q4	4,304	4,540	-236	5,137	1,930	3,206	14,807	10,442	4,365
2018	Q1	3,695	3,352	344	2,721	1,718	1,003	9,774	7,923	1,851
	Q2	5,358	3,904	1,454	5,368	2,366	3,002	14,328	8,508	5,820
	Q3	2,696	2,391	305	3,079	3,603	-524	9,696	8,946	751
	Q4	6,521	2,204	4,316	5,268	1,983	3,285	13,853	6,896	6,957
2019 ^f	Q1	4,289	4,269	20	12,898	1,621	11,277	20,053	10,769	9,284
	Q2	3,575	2,979	596	5,370	2,116	3,255	11,817	8,706	3,111
	Q3	3,435	2,341	1,094	3,193	2,822	371	10,625	7,838	2,787
	Q4	5,127	4,249	879	4,180	3,818	363	13,540	11,284	2,256
2020 ^r	Q1	4,067	2,467	1,600	1,612	2,663	-1,052	8,793	8,452	341
	Q2	4,302	2,645	1,657	1,863	2,263	-400	8,910	8,531	379
	Q3	4,463	2,483	1,980	3,178	2,327	851	11,298	8,103	3,195
	Q4	5,946	3,445	2,500	1,970	2,840	-870	15,865	12,901	2,965
2021 ^p	Q1	5,032	3,544	1,488	1,931	1,017	913	11,646	7,760	3,886
	Q2	5,433	4,422	1,011	1,623	1,376	247	10,961	10,540	421
	Q3	5,937	3,948	1,989	3,073	2,112	961	15,140	10,790	4,350
	Q4	17,685	8,044	9,640	3,468	2,379	1,089	28,728	18,457	10,271

11

AKAUN NEGARA -KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR

*National Accounts
-Gross Domestic Product*



11.1 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

Tahun Year		Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity						Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices
		Pertanian	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Tambah: Duti Import	
		Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Plus: Import Duties	
		RM Juta / RM Million						
2016		105,756	103,959	272,396	61,089	689,969	16,529	1,249,698
2017		117,995	121,326	299,797	66,552	747,360	19,280	1,372,310
2018		108,757	134,833	311,676	70,048	804,993	17,453	1,447,760
2019 ^e		109,549	131,117	323,862	71,067	860,497	17,065	1,513,157
2020 ^p		116,084	95,328	315,608	57,537	816,292	15,755	1,416,605
2021		148,449	122,801	362,757	55,538	837,586	17,084	1,544,214

2015	Q1	21,764	27,716	62,217	13,728	153,066	3,151	281,643
	Q2	24,404	25,913	65,081	12,927	156,236	3,747	288,307
	Q3	26,956	23,605	66,415	14,332	162,493	3,621	297,422
	Q4	24,415	25,825	68,667	14,395	172,087	4,180	309,569
2016	Q1	22,021	26,110	64,368	15,250	163,132	4,136	295,016
	Q2	25,438	25,609	67,390	14,455	166,798	4,048	303,738
	Q3	29,824	23,625	68,378	15,866	175,095	3,948	316,737
	Q4	28,472	28,614	72,260	15,518	184,945	4,398	334,206
2017	Q1	27,748	32,141	70,892	16,659	176,612	4,661	328,713
	Q2	27,938	29,598	74,946	16,041	181,489	4,679	334,692
	Q3	31,873	28,073	76,020	17,179	189,753	4,748	347,646
	Q4	30,435	31,514	77,940	16,673	199,505	5,192	361,259
2018	Q1	26,157	33,458	73,899	17,654	190,322	5,219	346,709
	Q2	25,806	33,766	77,680	16,979	195,101	4,602	353,933
	Q3	29,386	32,721	79,324	18,164	205,077	3,247	367,918
	Q4	27,408	34,889	80,773	17,251	214,494	4,386	379,200
2019	Q1	25,731	34,399	76,600	17,935	203,728	4,163	362,556
	Q2	25,350	34,942	81,094	17,376	208,680	4,360	371,803
	Q3	29,898	29,253	82,076	18,151	218,749	4,342	382,470
	Q4	28,570	32,523	84,092	17,605	229,340	4,200	396,329
2020	Q1	25,384	30,944	79,279	16,792	211,573	3,603	367,574
	Q2	26,594	20,969	66,068	9,672	175,485	3,289	302,077
	Q3	32,487	20,917	84,005	15,892	210,669	4,305	368,275
	Q4	31,619	22,498	86,257	15,180	218,566	4,559	378,679
2021	Q1	30,113	29,174	85,445	15,061	206,673	4,205	370,671
	Q2	34,823	32,057	86,896	13,798	200,501	4,496	372,572
	Q3	40,525	28,253	89,293	12,887	202,022	3,641	376,621
	Q4	42,988	33,316	101,123	13,791	228,390	4,741	424,349

Nota / Note :

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

11.2 Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

Tahun Year		Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity						Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices
		Pertanian	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Tambah: Duti Import	
		Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Plus: Import Duties	
Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year								
2016		8.4	0.9	3.8	10.3	7.2	12.4	6.2
2017		11.6	16.7	10.1	8.9	8.3	16.6	9.8
2018		-7.8	11.1	4.0	5.3	7.7	-9.5	5.5
2019 ^e		0.7	-2.8	3.9	1.5	6.9	-2.2	4.5
2020 ^p		6.0	-27.3	-2.5	-19.0	-5.1	-7.7	-6.4
2021		27.9	28.8	14.9	-3.5	2.6	8.4	9.0

2016	Q1	1.2	-5.8	3.5	11.1	6.6	31.2	4.7
	Q2	4.2	-1.2	3.5	11.8	6.8	8.0	5.4
	Q3	10.6	0.1	3.0	10.7	7.8	9.0	6.5
	Q4	16.6	10.8	5.2	7.8	7.5	5.2	8.0
2017	Q1	26.0	23.1	10.1	9.2	8.3	12.7	11.4
	Q2	9.8	15.6	11.2	11.0	8.8	15.6	10.2
	Q3	6.9	18.8	11.2	8.3	8.4	20.3	9.8
	Q4	6.9	10.1	7.9	7.4	7.9	18.1	8.1
2018	Q1	-5.7	4.1	4.2	6.0	7.8	12.0	5.5
	Q2	-7.6	14.1	3.6	5.8	7.5	-1.7	5.7
	Q3	-7.8	16.6	4.3	5.7	8.1	-31.6	5.8
	Q4	-9.9	10.7	3.6	3.5	7.5	-15.5	5.0
2019	Q1	-1.6	2.8	3.7	1.6	7.0	-20.2	4.6
	Q2	-1.8	3.5	4.4	2.3	7.0	-5.2	5.0
	Q3	1.7	-10.6	3.5	-0.1	6.7	33.7	4.0
	Q4	4.2	-6.8	4.1	2.1	6.9	-4.2	4.5
2020	Q1	-1.3	-10.0	3.5	-6.4	3.9	-13.5	1.4
	Q2	4.9	-40.0	-18.5	-44.3	-15.9	-24.6	-18.8
	Q3	8.7	-28.5	2.3	-12.4	-3.7	-0.9	-3.7
	Q4	10.7	-30.8	2.6	-13.8	-4.7	8.6	-4.5
2021	Q1	18.6	-5.7	7.8	-10.3	-2.3	16.7	0.8
	Q2	30.9	52.9	31.5	42.7	14.3	36.7	23.3
	Q3	24.7	35.1	6.3	-18.9	-4.1	-15.4	2.3
	Q4	36.0	48.1	17.2	-9.2	4.5	4.0	12.1

11.3 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

Tahun Year		Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity						Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices
		Pertanian	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Tambah: Duti Import	
		Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Plus: Import Duties	
		RM Juta / RM Million						
2016		93,977	105,368	273,899	59,508	680,561	16,000	1,229,312
2017		99,509	105,838	290,464	63,522	723,361	18,076	1,300,769
2018		99,637	103,557	304,843	66,194	772,990	16,546	1,363,766
2019 ^e		101,580	102,897	316,283	66,453	820,857	16,240	1,424,310
2020 ^p		99,367	91,993	307,924	53,556	775,717	15,324	1,343,880
2021		99,186	92,654	337,295	50,767	790,421	15,656	1,385,978

2015	Q1	21,691	26,879	62,333	13,728	154,469	3,154	282,255
	Q2	24,001	25,729	65,695	12,927	156,945	3,678	288,975
	Q3	27,685	24,260	65,851	14,332	162,177	3,660	297,965
	Q4	24,161	26,191	68,500	14,395	170,292	4,207	307,745
2016	Q1	21,208	26,586	65,146	14,825	162,558	4,006	294,329
	Q2	22,617	26,313	68,160	14,083	165,993	3,848	301,015
	Q3	26,404	24,927	68,630	15,478	172,206	3,865	311,510
	Q4	23,748	27,542	71,962	15,121	179,805	4,280	322,458
2017	Q1	22,608	26,845	69,022	15,832	172,090	4,348	310,744
	Q2	23,644	26,187	72,242	15,253	176,593	4,312	318,231
	Q3	27,266	25,500	73,442	16,431	183,517	4,509	330,664
	Q4	25,990	27,305	75,758	16,006	191,161	4,908	341,129
2018	Q1	23,298	26,189	72,643	16,604	183,367	4,995	327,096
	Q2	23,292	25,853	75,745	15,985	188,290	4,272	333,438
	Q3	27,089	24,238	77,131	17,206	196,947	3,074	345,685
	Q4	25,958	27,277	79,324	16,399	204,386	4,204	357,547
2019	Q1	24,709	26,151	75,627	16,704	195,220	3,988	342,398
	Q2	24,267	26,593	79,005	16,161	199,918	4,072	350,017
	Q3	28,084	23,557	79,922	16,968	208,572	4,155	361,257
	Q4	24,520	26,597	81,729	16,620	217,147	4,025	370,638
2020	Q1	22,595	25,387	76,681	15,391	201,291	3,355	344,699
	Q2	24,493	21,070	64,508	8,976	167,453	3,245	289,745
	Q3	28,007	21,711	82,529	14,872	200,298	4,159	351,576
	Q4	24,273	23,825	84,206	14,318	206,674	4,565	357,860
2021	Q1	22,631	24,110	81,779	13,797	196,701	3,995	343,014
	Q2	24,130	23,992	81,699	12,589	190,048	4,045	336,503
	Q3	27,464	20,934	81,907	11,815	190,409	3,260	335,789
	Q4	24,960	23,619	91,910	12,565	213,263	4,355	370,672

Nota / Note :

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

11.4 Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015

Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

Tahun Year	Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity							
	Pertanian	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Tambah: Duti Import	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli	
	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Plus: Import Duties	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices	
	Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year							
2016	-3.7	2.2	4.4	7.4	5.7	8.8	4.4	
2017	5.9	0.4	6.0	6.7	6.3	13.0	5.8	
2018	0.1	-2.2	5.0	4.2	6.9	-8.5	4.8	
2019 ^e	2.0	-0.6	3.8	0.4	6.2	-1.8	4.4	
2020 ^p	-2.2	-10.6	-2.6	-19.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	
2021	-0.2	0.7	9.5	-5.2	1.9	2.2	3.1	
2016	Q1	-2.2	-1.1	4.5	8.0	5.2	27.0	4.3
	Q2	-5.8	2.3	3.8	8.9	5.8	4.6	4.2
	Q3	-4.6	2.7	4.2	8.0	6.2	5.6	4.5
	Q4	-1.7	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.6	1.7	4.8
2017	Q1	6.6	1.0	5.9	6.8	5.9	8.5	5.6
	Q2	4.5	-0.5	6.0	8.3	6.4	12.0	5.7
	Q3	3.3	2.3	7.0	6.2	6.6	16.6	6.1
	Q4	9.4	-0.9	5.3	5.9	6.3	14.7	5.8
2018	Q1	3.1	-2.4	5.2	4.9	6.6	14.9	5.3
	Q2	-1.5	-1.3	4.9	4.8	6.6	-0.9	4.8
	Q3	-0.7	-5.0	5.0	4.7	7.3	-31.8	4.5
	Q4	-0.1	-0.1	4.7	2.5	6.9	-14.3	4.8
2019	Q1	6.1	-0.1	4.1	0.6	6.5	-20.2	4.7
	Q2	4.2	2.9	4.3	1.1	6.2	-4.7	5.0
	Q3	3.7	-2.8	3.6	-1.4	5.9	35.2	4.5
	Q4	-5.5	-2.5	3.0	1.3	6.2	-4.3	3.7
2020	Q1	-8.6	-2.9	1.4	-7.9	3.1	-15.9	0.7
	Q2	0.9	-20.8	-18.4	-44.5	-16.2	-20.3	-17.2
	Q3	-0.3	-7.8	3.3	-12.4	-4.0	0.1	-2.7
	Q4	-1.0	-10.4	3.0	-13.9	-4.8	13.4	-3.4
2021	Q1	0.2	-5.0	6.6	-10.4	-2.3	19.1	-0.5
	Q2	-1.5	13.9	26.6	40.3	13.5	24.6	16.1
	Q3	-1.9	-3.6	-0.8	-20.6	-4.9	-21.6	-4.5
	Q4	2.8	-0.9	9.1	-12.2	3.2	-4.6	3.6

11.5

Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa

Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices

Tahun Year		Jenis Perbelanjaan Type of Expenditure						
		Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan	Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar	Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga ¹	Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada Harga Pembeli
		Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Changes in inventories and valuables ¹	Exports of Goods and Services	Imports of Goods and Services	Expenditure on GDP at Purchasers' Prices
RM Juta / RM Million								
2016		684,681	157,023	318,895	5,970	834,491	751,363	1,249,698
2017		760,146	167,320	343,942	6,647	960,778	866,524	1,372,310
2018		831,388	173,289	350,365	-4,387	992,511	895,405	1,447,760
2019 ^e		904,158	176,710	347,022	-28,596	987,481	873,618	1,513,157
2020 ^p		861,758	184,043	296,558	-17,016	870,272	779,011	1,416,605
2021		893,627	197,525	297,916	45,995	1,063,934	954,783	1,544,214
2015	Q1	152,097	32,733	75,576	-2,431	193,829	170,162	281,643
	Q2	154,317	34,963	77,719	2,776	194,754	176,221	288,307
	Q3	165,970	35,949	75,995	-2,080	209,068	187,481	297,422
	Q4	162,715	50,375	75,133	-3,460	219,720	194,914	309,569
2016	Q1	164,480	33,926	77,252	1,670	197,024	179,335	295,016
	Q2	166,337	37,213	84,201	-301	199,691	183,403	303,738
	Q3	178,505	37,095	79,108	-973	209,549	186,547	316,737
	Q4	175,358	48,790	78,335	5,574	228,227	202,077	334,206
2017	Q1	182,571	37,063	86,106	3,661	231,567	212,255	328,713
	Q2	184,594	39,017	89,172	-742	234,846	212,196	334,692
	Q3	198,415	38,817	85,880	-2,051	245,640	219,056	347,646
	Q4	194,566	52,423	82,783	5,778	248,726	223,017	361,259
2018	Q1	198,561	37,329	86,713	-3,742	237,090	209,241	346,709
	Q2	202,224	40,383	91,122	1,088	241,232	222,116	353,933
	Q3	217,975	40,896	88,494	-1,467	252,774	230,754	367,918
	Q4	212,628	54,682	84,036	-267	261,416	233,295	379,200
2019	Q1	215,309	39,545	84,382	-8,784	240,098	207,995	362,556
	Q2	220,631	40,465	91,783	-5,847	244,463	219,692	371,803
	Q3	235,890	41,295	86,549	-9,613	249,305	220,957	382,470
	Q4	232,328	55,405	84,308	-4,352	253,615	224,975	396,329
2020	Q1	231,614	41,632	80,698	-7,577	223,858	202,650	367,574
	Q2	178,573	41,349	64,477	4,215	183,709	170,247	302,077
	Q3	229,778	44,217	77,324	-11,127	224,818	196,735	368,275
	Q4	221,794	56,845	74,059	-2,527	237,886	209,378	378,679
2021	Q1	228,719	44,204	78,426	-2,340	245,815	224,153	370,671
	Q2	204,110	45,463	76,490	21,263	265,128	239,883	372,572
	Q3	224,997	48,065	69,229	8,370	258,057	232,098	376,621
	Q4	235,800	59,793	73,770	18,701	294,934	258,649	424,349

¹ Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

11.6

Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa

Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices

Tahun Year	Jenis Perbelanjaan Type of Expenditure						
	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan	Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar	Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	
	Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Exports of Goods and Services	Imports of Goods and Services	Expenditure on GDP at Purchasers' Prices	
	Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year						
2016		7.8	1.9	4.8	2.1	3.1	6.2
2017		11.0	6.6	7.9	15.1	15.3	9.8
2018		9.4	3.6	1.9	3.3	3.3	5.5
2019 ^e		8.8	2.0	-1.0	-0.5	-2.4	4.5
2020 ^p		-4.7	4.2	-14.5	-11.9	-10.8	-6.4
2021		3.7	7.3	0.5	22.3	22.6	9.0
2016	Q1	8.1	3.6	2.2	1.6	5.4	4.7
	Q2	7.8	6.4	8.3	2.5	4.1	5.4
	Q3	7.6	3.2	4.1	0.2	-0.5	6.5
	Q4	7.8	-3.1	4.3	3.9	3.7	8.0
2017	Q1	11.0	9.2	11.5	17.5	18.4	11.4
	Q2	11.0	4.8	5.9	17.6	15.7	10.2
	Q3	11.2	4.6	8.6	17.2	17.4	9.8
	Q4	11.0	7.4	5.7	9.0	10.4	8.1
2018	Q1	8.8	0.7	0.7	2.4	-1.4	5.5
	Q2	9.6	3.5	2.2	2.7	4.7	5.7
	Q3	9.9	5.4	3.0	2.9	5.3	5.8
	Q4	9.3	4.3	1.5	5.1	4.6	5.0
2019	Q1	8.4	5.9	-2.7	1.3	-0.6	4.6
	Q2	9.1	0.2	0.7	1.3	-1.1	5.0
	Q3	8.2	1.0	-2.2	-1.4	-4.2	4.0
	Q4	9.3	1.3	0.3	-3.0	-3.6	4.5
2020	Q1	7.6	5.3	-4.4	-6.8	-2.6	1.4
	Q2	-19.1	2.2	-29.7	-24.9	-22.5	-18.8
	Q3	-2.6	7.1	-10.7	-9.8	-11.0	-3.7
	Q4	-4.5	2.6	-12.2	-6.2	-6.9	-4.5
2021	Q1	-1.2	6.2	-2.8	9.8	10.6	0.8
	Q2	14.3	9.9	18.6	44.3	40.9	23.3
	Q3	-2.1	8.7	-10.5	14.8	18.0	2.3
	Q4	6.3	5.2	-0.4	24.0	23.5	12.1

11.7 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015

Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices

Tahun Year		Jenis Perbelanjaan Type of Expenditure						
		Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan	Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar	Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga ¹	Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada Harga Pembeli
		Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Changes in inventories and valuables ¹	Exports of Goods and Services	Imports of Goods and Services	Expenditure on GDP at Purchasers' Prices
		RM Juta / RM Million						
2016		672,260	155,640	312,190	297	828,155	739,230	1,229,312
2017		718,702	164,450	331,093	1,032	900,064	814,571	1,300,769
2018		776,054	170,030	335,592	-8,678	917,462	826,694	1,363,766
2019 ^e		835,711	173,080	328,581	-13,987	907,877	806,952	1,424,310
2020 ^p		799,447	179,913	281,060	-4,346	827,086	739,280	1,343,880
2021		814,289	191,844	278,516	18,631	958,455	875,756	1,385,978

2015	Q1	154,769	32,731	74,978	-2,976	196,992	174,240	282,255
	Q2	154,020	34,967	77,560	2,021	195,711	175,303	288,975
	Q3	164,632	35,910	76,447	-2,072	209,491	186,442	297,965
	Q4	161,678	50,413	75,438	-2,168	215,176	192,793	307,745
2016	Q1	162,611	33,638	75,036	2,519	198,934	178,409	294,329
	Q2	163,474	36,916	82,265	-1,285	199,813	180,168	301,015
	Q3	174,771	36,718	77,891	-3,149	209,054	183,775	311,510
	Q4	171,404	48,367	76,999	2,212	220,354	196,878	322,458
2017	Q1	173,330	36,245	82,183	1,985	218,683	201,682	310,744
	Q2	174,884	38,211	85,477	-1,283	218,491	197,549	318,231
	Q3	187,229	38,257	83,028	-2,914	231,256	206,192	330,664
	Q4	183,258	51,737	80,405	3,244	231,634	209,148	341,129
2018	Q1	184,720	36,399	82,365	-2,505	223,747	197,630	327,096
	Q2	188,796	39,451	86,934	172	222,888	204,803	333,438
	Q3	203,884	40,265	85,388	-5,223	232,375	211,003	345,685
	Q4	198,654	53,915	80,905	-1,121	238,452	213,258	357,547
2019	Q1	199,012	38,607	79,559	-4,698	224,409	194,491	342,398
	Q2	203,541	39,456	86,428	-3,369	224,133	200,173	350,017
	Q3	218,310	40,566	82,230	-4,496	228,652	204,005	361,257
	Q4	214,847	54,450	80,364	-1,424	230,684	208,283	370,638
2020	Q1	212,341	40,500	75,944	-3,000	208,241	189,328	344,699
	Q2	165,885	40,322	61,343	7,307	175,536	160,649	289,745
	Q3	213,800	43,327	72,869	-7,793	217,359	187,986	351,576
	Q4	207,421	55,764	70,903	-859	225,949	201,318	357,860
2021	Q1	209,251	42,895	73,454	-1,657	233,004	213,932	343,014
	Q2	185,316	43,971	71,450	15,777	241,116	221,127	336,503
	Q3	204,715	46,814	65,027	865	228,422	210,055	335,789
	Q4	215,006	58,164	68,586	3,646	255,913	230,643	370,672

¹ Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

11.8

Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015

Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices

Tahun Year	Jenis Perbelanjaan Type of Expenditure						
	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan	Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar	Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	
	Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Exports of Goods and Services	Imports of Goods and Services	Expenditure on GDP at Purchasers' Prices	
	Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year						
2016		5.9	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.4	4.4
2017		6.9	5.7	6.1	8.7	10.2	5.8
2018		8.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	4.8
2019 ^e		7.7	1.8	-2.1	-1.0	-2.4	4.4
2020 ^p		-4.3	3.9	-14.5	-8.9	-8.4	-5.6
2021		1.9	6.6	-0.9	15.9	18.5	3.1

2016	Q1	5.1	2.8	0.1	1.0	2.4	4.3
	Q2	6.1	5.6	6.1	2.1	2.8	4.2
	Q3	6.2	2.3	1.9	-0.2	-1.4	4.5
	Q4	6.0	-4.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	4.8
2017	Q1	6.6	7.7	9.5	9.9	13.0	5.6
	Q2	7.0	3.5	3.9	9.3	9.6	5.7
	Q3	7.1	4.2	6.6	10.6	12.2	6.1
	Q4	6.9	7.0	4.4	5.1	6.2	5.8
2018	Q1	6.6	0.4	0.2	2.3	-2.0	5.3
	Q2	8.0	3.2	1.7	2.0	3.7	4.8
	Q3	8.9	5.2	2.8	0.5	2.3	4.5
	Q4	8.4	4.2	0.6	2.9	2.0	4.8
2019	Q1	7.7	6.1	-3.4	0.3	-1.6	4.7
	Q2	7.8	0.0	-0.6	0.6	-2.3	5.0
	Q3	7.1	0.7	-3.7	-1.6	-3.3	4.5
	Q4	8.2	1.0	-0.7	-3.3	-2.3	3.7
2020	Q1	6.7	4.9	-4.5	-7.2	-2.7	0.7
	Q2	-18.5	2.2	-29.0	-21.7	-19.7	-17.2
	Q3	-2.1	6.8	-11.4	-4.9	-7.9	-2.7
	Q4	-3.5	2.4	-11.8	-2.1	-3.3	-3.4
2021	Q1	-1.5	5.9	-3.3	11.9	13.0	-0.5
	Q2	11.7	9.0	16.5	37.4	37.6	16.1
	Q3	-4.2	8.1	-10.8	5.1	11.7	-4.5
	Q4	3.7	4.3	-3.3	13.3	14.6	3.6

12

SOSIAL

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12.1 Pencerapan Elemen Cuaca di Stesen Meteorologi Utama, Februari, 2022 - Malaysia

Meteorological Observations at Principal Meteorological Stations, February, 2022 - Malaysia

Zon Zone	Purata Suhu dalam °C Mean Temperature °C				Purata kelembapan relatif Mean relative humidity (%)	Jumlah Hujan Total Rainfall milimeter millimetre
	Purata Mean		Mutlak Absolute			
	Mak. Max.	Min. Min.	Mak. tertinggi Highest Max.	Min. terendah Lowest Min.		
Zon Utara (Kedah, Perlis & P.Pinang)	32.7	24.5	35.2	23.1	78.7	335.8
Zon Tengah (Perak, Selangor, W.P. K. Lumpur & Putrajaya)	32.6	23.9	35.2	22.2	79.0	1,451.4
Zon Timur (Kelantan, Pahang & Terengganu)	29.1	22.4	32.4	20.6	85.6	2,951.2
Zon Selatan (Johor, Melaka & N. Sembilan)	31.4	23.7	33.6	21.8	82.8	1,139.8
Sabah & W.P. Labuan	30.5	23.3	32.1	21.6	83.6	1,804.0
Sarawak	32.2	23.5	33.7	22.3	86.0	2,693.9

Sumber : Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia
Source : Malaysian Meteorological Department

12.2 Purata Jualan Surat Khabar Harian mengikut Jenis Bahasa Akhbar - Malaysia

Average Sales of Daily Newspapers by Language - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Bahasa surat khabar <i>Language of newspapers</i>				
		Jumlah	Melayu	Inggeris	Cina	Campuran ¹
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Malay</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Chinese</i>	<i>Bahasa Combination of Languages</i>
2013		3,378,473	1,667,701	803,711	772,707	134,354
2014		2,994,628	1,434,929	735,385	691,714	132,599
2015		2,677,169	1,178,761	660,977	693,952	143,479
2016 ^p		2,319,992				
2017 ^p		2,050,209				
2018 ^p	Jan.	1,814,204	671,262	450,208	571,195	121,539
	Feb.	1,773,326	655,773	433,596	565,836	271,121
	Mac	..	..	395,958	561,201	116,075
	Apr.	..	..	409,595	564,998	117,700
	Mei	..	..	410,052	583,714	119,783
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..
2019 ^p	Jan.	..	..	..	..	..
	Feb.	..	..	..	..	..
	Mac	..	..	..	..	..
	Apr.	..	..	..	..	..
	Mei	..	..	..	..	..
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..

Sumber : Pelbagai syarikat akhbar
Source : Various newspaper companies

Nota / Note :

- 1 Merujuk hanya kepada negeri Sabah dan Sarawak.
Refers to Sabah and Sarawak State.

12.3 Kes Kebakaran mengikut Jenis - Malaysia

Fire Cases by Type - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>			Jenis Kes Kebakaran <i>Type of Fire Cases</i>							
			Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bangunan dan Isinya <i>Building and Its Contents</i>	Kenderaan <i>Vehicles</i>	Mesin dan Alat Perkakas <i>Machine and Utensils</i>	Petrol/ Bahan Kimia/ Gas <i>Petrol/ Chemical Product/ Gas</i>	Kebun/ Hutan/ Belukar/ Lalang <i>Farm/ Forest/ Bush/ Weed</i>	Gerai <i>Stall</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
2016		49,875	5,485	3,894	1,550	534	26,072	127	12,213	
2017		26,775	5,485	3,813	1,697	598	7,459	125	7,598	
2018		33,680	5,368	3,762	1,642	600	13,519	86	8,703	
2019		45,730	5,449	4,004	1,787	603	23,948	113	9,826	
2020		35,474	4,599	3,622	1,585	516	15,727	100	9,325	
2021		32,750	4,538	3,328	1,281	440	13,806	77	9,280	

2015	Q1	17,174	1,473	993	425	160	10,395	37	3,691	
	Q2	8,804	1,370	942	399	144	3,377	28	2,544	
	Q3	8,885	1,555	948	392	148	3,014	33	2,795	
	Q4	6,002	1,211	862	392	164	1,165	27	2,181	
2016	Q1	19,588	1,444	1,030	435	125	12,646	39	3,869	
	Q2	13,920	1,372	1,001	388	128	7,924	29	3,078	
	Q3	9,819	1,444	971	341	145	3,921	28	2,969	
	Q4	6,548	1,225	892	386	136	1,581	31	2,297	
2017	Q1	6,918	1,409	958	420	129	2,136	31	1,835	
	Q2	6,340	1,445	891	456	150	1,439	28	1,931	
	Q3	7,464	1,444	994	406	163	2,437	37	1,983	
	Q4	6,053	1,187	970	415	156	1,447	29	1,849	
2018	Q1	10,076	1,447	961	441	165	4,772	27	2,263	
	Q2	8,010	1,370	934	402	154	2,853	24	2,273	
	Q3	10,173	1,346	976	400	133	5,109	23	2,186	
	Q4	5,421	1,205	891	399	148	785	12	1,981	
2019	Q1	18,594	1,499	1,008	470	129	12,516	35	2,937	
	Q2	8,914	1,365	968	450	149	3,418	30	2,534	
	Q3	12,243	1,333	1,072	436	155	6,778	23	2,446	
	Q4	5,979	1,252	956	431	170	1,236	25	1,909	
2020	Q1	16,136	1,343	1,003	476	139	10,244	33	2,898	
	Q2	6,604	940	709	313	107	2,477	22	2,036	
	Q3	7,081	1,239	985	416	128	2,031	24	2,258	
	Q4	5,653	1,077	925	380	142	975	21	2,133	
2021	Q1	13,594	1,278	865	344	113	8,241	29	2,724	
	Q2	6,611	1,110	822	328	117	1,819	15	2,400	
	Q3	6,632	1,019	710	268	97	2,404	17	2,117	
	Q4	5,913	1,131	931	341	113	1,342	16	2,039	
2022	Q1	7,916	1,161	888	344	111	3,191	18	2,203	

Sumber : Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
Source : Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

12.4 Kes Menyelamat dan Khidmat Kemanusiaan mengikut Kategori - Malaysia

Rescue Cases and Humanitarian Services by Category - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>			Kategori Kes Menyelamat dan Khidmat Kemanusiaan <i>Category of Rescue Cases and Humanitarian Services</i>						
			Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kemalangan Jalan Raya <i>Road Accidents</i>	Tumpahan/ Kebocoran Bahan Berbahaya <i>Hazardous Materials Spills/ Leaks</i>	Kecemasan Bangunan/ Struktur <i>Building/ Structure Emergencies</i>	Operasi Mencari dan Menyelamat <i>Search and Rescue Operations</i>	Bencana Alam <i>Natural Disasters</i>	Kecemasan Lain/ Khidmat Kemanusiaan <i>Other Emergencies/ Humanitarian Services</i>
2016		40,402	6,203	1,869	2,652	797	3,388	25,493	
2017		54,928	7,471	2,589	2,769	950	4,897	36,252	
2018		59,155	7,801	2,385	2,614	953	4,955	40,447	
2019		63,005	7,370	2,464	3,086	967	5,128	43,990	
2020		71,588	5,515	2,399	2,874	927	5,624	54,249	
2021		84,449	4,939	2,255	3,517	830	6,221	66,687	

2015	Q1	8,014	1,347	347	530	193	543	5,054	
	Q2	8,857	1,364	367	513	166	951	5,496	
	Q3	11,878	1,479	388	662	190	1,334	7,825	
	Q4	10,352	1,479	383	693	190	897	6,710	
2016	Q1	9,231	1,460	383	715	197	556	5,920	
	Q2	8,834	1,511	386	637	165	904	5,231	
	Q3	11,059	1,556	543	688	214	963	7,095	
	Q4	11,278	1,676	557	612	221	965	7,247	
2017	Q1	12,110	1,634	656	677	259	1,150	7,734	
	Q2	12,292	1,944	644	640	225	1,034	7,805	
	Q3	15,895	1,967	746	714	210	1,145	11,113	
	Q4	14,631	1,926	543	738	256	1,568	9,600	
2018	Q1	13,095	1,992	547	638	251	1,148	8,519	
	Q2	13,805	2,216	570	691	243	1,427	8,658	
	Q3	14,855	1,685	596	596	214	1,087	10,677	
	Q4	17,400	1,908	672	689	245	1,293	12,593	
2019	Q1	13,912	1,760	540	755	258	822	9,777	
	Q2	15,356	2,012	640	856	208	1,416	10,224	
	Q3	17,034	1,722	712	744	258	1,347	12,251	
	Q4	16,703	1,876	572	731	243	1,543	11,738	
2020	Q1	13,765	1,588	577	584	235	671	10,110	
	Q2	15,485	959	558	554	171	1,631	11,612	
	Q3	21,632	1,529	655	938	271	1,696	16,543	
	Q4	20,706	1,439	609	798	250	1,626	15,984	
2021	Q1	17,009	1,189	551	814	207	1,245	13,003	
	Q2	19,235	1,184	570	846	162	1,625	14,848	
	Q3	24,612	1,119	559	865	197	1,581	20,291	
	Q4	23,593	1,447	575	992	264	1,770	18,545	
2022	Q1	18,850	1,355	541	908	234	1,540	14,272	

Sumber : Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
Source : Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

SABAH & SARAWAK



13

PENDUDUK

Population



13.1a Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina – Sabah

Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Sabah

Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina <i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i>	2020				2021 ^e		
	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3
	<i>1st Qtr</i>	<i>2nd Qtr</i>	<i>3rd Qtr</i>	<i>4th Qtr</i>	<i>1st Qtr</i>	<i>2nd Qtr</i>	<i>3rd Qtr</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3,888.2	3,882.8	3,870.4	3,857.9	3,845.5	3,833.0	3,823.2
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	2,800.7	2,808.5	2,815.8	2,823.1	2,830.4	2,837.7	2,842.7
Bumiputera	2,352.1	2,359.6	2,366.6	2,373.6	2,380.6	2,387.6	2,391.8
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	306.9	306.8	306.6	306.5	306.3	306.2	306.7
India <i>Indians</i>	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	128.5	128.9	129.3	129.7	130.1	130.5	130.7
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	1,087.5	1,074.3	1,054.5	1,034.8	1,015.1	995.4	980.6
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	2,026.8	2,023.3	2,015.9	2,008.4	2,001.2	1,993.8	1,988.0
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	1,417.6	1,421.5	1,425.1	1,428.7	1,432.6	1,436.2	1,438.7
Bumiputera	1,186.4	1,190.1	1,193.6	1,197.1	1,201.0	1,204.5	1,206.6
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	157.8	157.8	157.7	157.6	157.4	157.3	157.6
India <i>Indians</i>	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	66.1	66.3	66.5	66.8	66.9	67.1	67.2
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	609.2	601.8	590.7	579.7	568.6	557.6	549.3
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	1,861.4	1,859.5	1,854.5	1,849.5	1,844.3	1,839.2	1,835.2
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	1,383.1	1,387.1	1,390.7	1,394.4	1,397.8	1,401.5	1,403.9
Bumiputera	1,165.7	1,169.5	1,173.0	1,176.5	1,179.6	1,183.1	1,185.2
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	149.0	149.0	148.9	148.9	149.0	148.9	149.2
India <i>Indians</i>	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.4	63.5
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	478.3	472.5	463.8	455.1	446.4	437.8	431.3

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

^e Anggaran
Estimates

13.1b

Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - W.P. Labuan Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - W.P. Labuan

Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina <i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i>	2020				2021 ^e		
	Suku 1 <i>1st Qtr</i>	Suku 2 <i>2nd Qtr</i>	Suku 3 <i>3rd Qtr</i>	Suku 4 <i>4th Qtr</i>	Suku 1 <i>1st Qtr</i>	Suku 2 <i>2nd Qtr</i>	Suku 3 <i>3rd Qtr</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.1
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	90.3	90.6	91.0	91.3	91.6	91.9	92.1
Bumiputera	77.0	77.3	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6
India <i>Indians</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.0
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	50.0	50.0	50.1	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.3
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.8	45.9	46.1	46.1
Bumiputera	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.6
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
India <i>Indians</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	49.4	49.4	49.5	49.6	49.8	49.8	49.9
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	45.0	45.1	45.3	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.0
Bumiputera	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.8	39	39.1
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
India <i>Indians</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

^e Anggaran
Estimates

13.1c

Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - Sarawak

Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Sarawak

Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina <i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i>	2020				2021 ^e		
	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3
	<i>1st Qtr</i>	<i>2nd Qtr</i>	<i>3rd Qtr</i>	<i>4th Qtr</i>	<i>1st Qtr</i>	<i>2nd Qtr</i>	<i>3rd Qtr</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2,811.3	2,813.1	2,815.3	2,817.6	2,819.9	2,822.2	2,824.8
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	2,651.0	2,656.5	2,661.6	2,666.8	2,671.9	2,677.1	2,681.8
Bumiputera	2,008.1	2,013.0	2,017.6	2,022.2	2,026.9	2,031.5	2,035.1
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	626.8	627.4	627.9	628.4	628.9	629.4	630.5
India <i>Indians</i>	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	160.3	156.6	153.7	150.8	148.0	145.1	142.9
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	1,460.5	1,460.7	1,461.3	1,461.9	1,462.0	1,462.6	1,463.5
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	1,349.0	1,351.7	1,354.3	1,356.9	1,359.1	1,361.6	1,364.0
Bumiputera	1,018.4	1,020.8	1,023.1	1,025.4	1,027.7	1,030.0	1,031.8
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	322.1	322.5	322.7	323	322.9	323.1	323.7
India <i>Indians</i>	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	111.5	109.0	107.0	105	103.0	101.0	99.5
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	1,350.8	1,352.4	1,354.1	1,355.8	1,357.9	1,359.6	1,361.3
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	1,302.0	1,304.7	1,307.3	1,309.9	1,312.9	1,315.5	1,317.8
Bumiputera	989.8	992.2	994.5	996.8	999.2	1,001.5	1,003.3
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	304.7	305.0	305.2	305.5	306.1	306.3	306.8
India <i>Indians</i>	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	48.8	47.6	46.8	45.9	45.0	44.1	43.5

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

^e Anggaran
Estimates

13.2a Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Sabah

Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - Sabah

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2020				2021 ^e		
	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3
	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr
Jumlah Total	3,888.2	3,882.8	3,870.4	3,857.9	3,845.5	3,833.0	3,823.2
0 - 4	295.1	293.8	292.0	290.3	280.4	278.7	278.5
5 - 9	292.2	290.8	289.1	287.3	297.3	295.5	295.3
10 - 14	312.0	310.6	308.8	306.9	301.7	299.9	299.9
15 - 19	434.0	433.6	432.1	430.6	421.3	419.8	418.2
20 - 24	454.5	453.4	451.2	448.9	444.2	441.9	439.8
25 - 29	484.8	483.4	480.7	478.0	472	469.2	466.8
30 - 34	367.1	366.6	365.3	364.0	364.7	363.3	362.0
35 - 39	322.9	322.7	321.8	321.0	322.2	321.4	320.4
40 - 44	228.9	228.8	228.3	227.7	234.4	233.9	233.2
45 - 49	182.1	182.2	182.0	181.8	181.3	181.2	180.8
50 - 54	151.7	151.9	151.9	152.0	151.4	151.4	151.3
55 - 59	126.4	126.7	126.9	127.1	127.8	128.0	128.0
60 - 64	97.1	97.4	97.6	97.8	100.7	100.9	100.9
65 - 69	61.4	62.1	62.9	63.7	65.7	66.5	66.5
70 - 74	35.4	35.8	36.3	36.7	37.1	37.5	37.5
75 - 79	22.3	22.5	22.8	23.1	23	23.3	23.3
80 - 84	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.8
85+	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.0

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

^e Anggaran
Estimates

13.2b

Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - W.P. Labuan

Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - W.P.Labuan

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2020				2021 ^e		
	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3
	<i>1st Qtr</i>	<i>2nd Qtr</i>	<i>3rd Qtr</i>	<i>4th Qtr</i>	<i>1st Qtr</i>	<i>2nd Qtr</i>	<i>3rd Qtr</i>
Jumlah Total	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.1
0 - 4	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7
5 - 9	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.5
10 - 14	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.5
15 - 19	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4
20 - 24	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
25 - 29	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.7
30 - 34	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.6
35 - 39	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
40 - 44	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	7.2	7.2	7.2
45 - 49	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
50 - 54	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
55 - 59	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
60 - 64	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
65 - 69	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
70 - 74	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
75 - 79	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
80 - 84	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

^e Anggaran

Estimates

13.2c Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Sarawak

Population Estimate by Quarterly and Age Group - Sarawak

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2020				2021 ^e		
	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr
Jumlah Total	2,811.3	2,813.1	2,815.3	2,817.6	2,819.9	2,822.2	2,824.8
0 - 4	188.1	187.0	185.9	184.7	184.5	183.3	183.6
5 - 9	206.6	205.3	204.1	202.8	201.9	200.7	201.0
10 - 14	230.2	228.8	227.5	226.2	223.7	222.3	222.7
15 - 19	259.4	260.1	260.8	261.5	253.8	254.5	254.9
20 - 24	277.3	277.3	277.5	277.7	278.3	278.5	278.4
25 - 29	285.9	285.8	285.8	285.8	286.0	286.0	285.9
30 - 34	230.7	230.8	231.0	231.2	234.8	235.0	235.1
35 - 39	198.7	198.9	199.2	199.4	203.4	203.7	203.8
40 - 44	160.9	161.2	161.5	161.8	163.2	163.5	163.6
45 - 49	158.9	159.3	159.8	160.2	157.4	157.8	158.0
50 - 54	150.3	150.7	151.1	151.6	150.9	151.3	151.5
55 - 59	134.2	134.6	135.0	135.4	136.9	137.3	137.5
60 - 64	108.8	109.1	109.4	109.7	112.8	113.1	113.3
65 - 69	83.3	84.4	85.5	86.5	87.6	88.7	88.9
70 - 74	58.8	59.5	60.3	61.0	61.0	61.8	61.9
75 - 79	38.2	38.7	39.2	39.7	40.2	40.6	40.7
80 - 84	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.8	22.4	22.7	22.7
85+	19.9	20.2	20.4	20.6	21.1	21.4	21.4

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

^e Anggaran

Estimates

14

GUNA TENAGA

Employment



14.1 Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif, Pendaftar Baru dan Kekosongan - Sabah dan Sarawak

Number of Active Registrants, New Registrants and Vacancies - Sabah dan Sarawak

Seperti pada akhir tempoh <i>As at end of period</i>		Pendaftar aktif		Pendaftar baru		Kekosongan	
		<i>Active registrants</i>		<i>New registrants</i>		<i>Vacancies</i>	
		Sabah	Sarawak	Sabah	Sarawak	Sabah	Sarawak
2016		30,752	25,937	511	439	11,118	1,030
2017		25,057	25,377	675	869	9,125	1,564
2018		15,200	14,709	238	217	8,987	2,082
2019		25,914	25,227	427	308	5,103	5,739
2020		33,500	26,214	33,500	26,214	28,638	47,611
2021		58,430	45,384	58,430	45,384	74,450	266,591
2020	Jan.	26,296	24,521	600	558	5,861	5,968
	Feb.	27,399	27,823	999	2,088	3,987	8,266
	Mac	28,080	28,595	828	966	2,415	7,615
	Apr.	27,286	27,806	356	325	55	72
	Mei	26,783	27,401	143	103	229	1,174
	Jun	26,143	26,713	417	285	1,264	4,354
	Jul.	25,387	25,701	599	428	1,712	10,503
	Ogos	24,405	24,460	240	226	884	5,504
	Sep.	23,773	23,600	238	228	877	9,925
	Okt.	25,188	19,588	4,263	3,222	2,754	5,783
	Nov.	29,849	23,490	4,537	3,850	6,168	8,713
	Dis.	33,500	26,214	3,651	2,725	8,486	19,235
2021	Jan.	2,931	3,127	2,931	3,127	3,832	11,735
	Feb.	4,865	3,536	4,865	3,536	2,757	14,593
	Mac	5,054	5,510	5,054	5,510	7,768	34,376
	Apr.	4,060	3,454	4,060	3,454	7,887	27,582
	Mei	3,736	2,900	3,736	2,900	8,006	23,593
	Jun	13,505	7,003	13,505	7,003	9,529	18,403
	Jul.	5,555	3,655	5,555	3,655	7,067	18,979
	Ogos	2,717	2,919	2,717	2,919	5,214	28,100
	Sep.	3,693	2,880	3,693	2,880	4,313	20,269
	Okt.	4,689	3,860	4,689	3,860	5,010	22,718
	Nov.	3,699	3,022	3,699	3,022	5,064	20,277
	Dis.	3,926	3,518	3,926	3,518	8,003	25,966
2022	Jan.	3,128	2,639	3,128	2,639	4,112	18,188
	Feb.	3,002	2,679	3,002	2,679	3,269	12,813

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota /Note :
Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

14.2a

Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sabah

Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sabah

Seperti pada akhir tempoh	Bilangan pendaftar aktif	Taraf pendidikan ¹							
		Educational level							
		Tiada sijil	Kurang dari SRP/PMR	SRP/PMR	SPM	Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia	STPM	Diploma	Ijazah
<i>As at end of period</i>	<i>Number of active registrants</i>	<i>No formal education</i>	<i>Less than LCE</i>	LCE	MCE	<i>Malaysia Skill Certificate (MLVK)</i>	MHSC	<i>Diploma</i>	<i>Degree</i>
(%)									
2016	30,752	0.0	0.3	2.6	31.7	2.4	12.5	19.2	31.2
2017	25,057	0.0	0.2	1.4	27.9	2.5	12.4	20.0	35.7
2018	15,200	0.2	0.3	1.5	9.9	1.7	25.2	19.4	40.2
2019	25,914	0.2	0.1	1.1	11.0	2.9	22.8	19.1	40.8
2020	33,500	0.0	3.9	5.5	36.4	0.0	7.3	21.3	24.3
2021	58,430	0.0	2.3	6.3	54.5	0.0	6.0	15.8	15.1

2020	Jan.	26,296	0.2	0.1	1.2	10.9	3.1	22.9	40.5
	Feb.	27,399	0.2	0.1	1.2	10.7	3.1	22.4	41.6
	Mac	28,080	0.2	0.1	1.2	10.6	3.0	22.2	42.3
	Apr.	27,286	0.2	0.1	1.2	10.4	3.0	21.5	43.4
	Mei	26,783	0.2	0.1	1.1	10.4	3.0	21.6	43.3
	Jun	26,143	0.2	0.1	1.1	10.5	3.0	21.5	43.1
	Jul.	25,387	0.1	0.1	1.1	10.5	3.1	21.4	43.0
	Ogos	24,405	0.1	0.1	1.1	10.4	3.2	21.2	43.1
	Sep.	23,773	0.1	0.1	1.1	10.3	3.1	21.1	43.3
	Okt.	25,188	0.0	4.0	4.7	33.3	0.0	7.7	28.2
	Nov.	29,849	0.0	3.8	4.9	35.3	0.0	7.5	25.6
	Dis.	33,500	0.0	3.9	5.5	36.4	0.0	7.3	24.3
2021	Jan.	2,931	0.0	6.7	11.0	36.9	0.0	5.8	19.8
	Feb.	4,865	0.0	2.3	13.2	36.2	0.0	6.0	20.9
	Mac	5,054	0.0	1.6	3.0	30.8	0.0	6.8	29.1
	Apr.	4,060	0.0	1.5	7.6	22.5	0.0	5.2	11.6
	Mei	3,736	0.0	1.0	9.2	34.5	0.0	5.7	8.1
	Jun	13,505	0.0	0.5	2.2	69.8	0.0	1.7	3.4
	Jul.	5,555	0.0	2.2	3.9	59.7	0.0	5.8	13.2
	Ogos	2,717	0.0	3.6	4.7	39.4	0.0	6.2	23.5
	Sep.	3,693	0.0	3.2	6.1	45.6	0.0	6.4	19.6
	Okt.	4,689	0.0	3.4	7.3	46.9	0.0	8.9	17.9
	Nov.	3,699	0.0	4.1	9.0	50.0	0.0	6.1	15.1
	Dis.	3,926	0.0	4.0	5.6	53.2	0.0	7.3	12.6
2022	Jan.	3,128	0.0	2.6	4.4	49.5	0.0	7.4	17.1
	Feb.	3,002	0.0	2.5	4.6	49.2	0.0	7.3	16.9

Nota / Note :

¹ Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.

Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.

SRP/PMR - Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah

LCE - Lower Certificate of Education

SPM - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia

MCE - Malaysian Certificate of Education

STPM - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia

MHSC - Malaysian Higher School Certificate

Sijil Kemahiran adalah merujuk kepada Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal.

Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-Technical Skill Certificate.

14.2a Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sabah (Samb.)

Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Seperti pada akhir tempoh		Jantina		Kumpulan umur				Taraf pekerjaan		
		Sex		Age group				Employment status		
		Lelaki	Perempuan	15-19	20-24	25-29	≥30	Bekerja	Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri	Penganggur
As at end of period		Male	Female					Employed	Family workers or Self-employed	Unemployed
(%)										
2016		36.4	63.6	19.9	61.5	14.4	4.2	30.9	8.5	60.7
2017		36.2	63.8	20.1	62.1	14.2	3.5	33.3	8.4	58.4
2018		35.1	64.9	24.2	60.6	11.5	3.8	36.3	8.6	55.1
2019		34.0	66.0	23.0	60.3	13.1	4.7	38.3	8.7	53.0
2020		44.8	55.2	4.90	34.8	28.8	31.4	6.3	0	39.9
2021		44.1	55.9	9.70	35.9	26.5	27.9	5.1	0	24.8

2020	Jan.	33.9	66.1	23.0	60.1	13.3	3.6	38.4	8.8	52.8
	Feb.	33.4	66.6	22.7	60.5	13.2	3.5	38.5	8.9	52.6
	Mac	33.4	66.6	22.6	60.4	13.4	3.5	38.0	8.8	53.2
	Apr.	33.1	66.9	22.3	60.7	13.5	3.5	37.8	8.8	53.5
	Mei	33.0	67.0	22.4	60.6	13.6	3.5	37.6	8.7	53.6
	Jun	32.8	67.2	22.5	60.2	13.8	3.5	37.8	8.8	53.4
	Jul.	32.8	67.2	22.5	60.1	13.8	3.5	37.8	8.7	53.6
	Ogos	32.5	67.5	22.7	60.0	13.7	3.6	38.0	8.5	53.4
	Sep.	32.4	67.6	22.7	60.1	13.6	3.6	38.1	8.5	53.4
	Okt.	44.3	55.7	4.6	34.5	29.8	31.1	6.9	47.3	45.8
	Nov.	44.4	55.6	4.7	34.8	29.5	31.0	6.5	0.0	41.6
	Dis.	44.8	55.2	4.9	34.8	28.8	31.4	6.3	0.0	39.9
2021	Jan.	49.6	50.4	6.8	32.9	25.2	35.1	8.6	0.0	31.9
	Feb.	45.7	54.3	7.5	36.9	28.7	26.9	9.9	0.0	26.6
	Mac	49.1	50.9	6.3	36.1	28.9	28.8	10.9	0.0	26.4
	Apr.	47.1	52.9	13.5	34.6	24.2	27.7	7.7	0.0	26.4
	Mei	49.9	50.1	13.2	34.2	26.6	26.0	5.4	0.0	19.7
	Jun	29.5	70.5	26.1	37.6	23.4	12.9	1.9	0.0	8.0
	Jul.	41.0	59.0	13.4	38.2	25.9	22.5	4.3	0.0	15.4
	Ogos	47.3	52.7	9.3	41.1	24.3	25.2	4.3	0.0	21.6
	Sep.	52.7	47.3	7.9	35.5	20.7	35.9	5.3	0.0	24.6
	Okt.	47.9	52.1	9.7	34.4	22.4	33.5	4.5	0.0	23.1
	Nov.	50.6	49.4	7.2	33.5	23.8	35.5	5.2	0.0	19.8
	Dis.	57.9	42.1	10.0	33.3	22.8	33.7	2.7	0.0	16.3
2022	Jan.	48.4	51.6	8.2	36.3	24.5	31.0	5.5	0.0	20.8
	Feb.	48.1	51.9	6.7	37.0	26.0	30.3	4.1	0.0	20.0

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota / Note :

Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.

Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

14.2b Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf, Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sarawak

Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sarawak

Seperti pada akhir tempoh	Bilangan pendaftar aktif	Taraf pendidikan ¹							
		Educational level							
		Tiada sijil	Kurang dari SRP/PMR	SRP/PMR	SPM	Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia	STPM	Diploma	Ijazah
As at end of period	Number of active registrants	No formal education	Less than LCE	LCE	MCE	Malaysia Skill Certificate (MLVK)	MHSC	Diploma	Degree
(%)									
2016	25,937	0.0	0.2	1.8	36.6	2.8	12.0	17.1	29.4
2017	25,377	0.0	0.2	1.3	30.7	3.0	11.9	17.6	35.8
2018	14,709	0.2	0.1	1.1	9.5	1.6	26.1	18.7	40.2
2019	25,227	0.1	0.2	1.2	9.9	3.9	25.9	20.0	36.4
2020	26,214	0.0	4.5	5.8	37.5	0.0	6.4	20.5	23.7
2021	45,384	0.0	2.9	5.6	47.6	0.0	5.4	19.4	19.1

2020	Jan.	24,521	0.1	0.2	1.2	9.8	4.0	24.7	37.5
	Feb.	27,823	0.1	0.1	1.0	10.4	3.9	25.5	36.6
	Mac	28,595	0.1	0.1	1.0	10.3	3.8	25.3	37.4
	Apr.	27,806	0.1	0.1	1.0	10.2	3.8	25.1	38.0
	Mei	27,401	0.1	0.1	1.0	10.3	3.8	25.1	37.8
	Jun	26,713	0.1	0.1	1.0	10.4	3.9	25.2	37.3
	Jul.	25,701	0.1	0.1	0.9	10.5	3.9	24.9	37.6
	Ogos	24,460	0.1	0.1	0.9	10.6	3.8	24.8	37.9
	Sep.	23,600	0.1	0.1	0.9	10.8	3.9	24.7	37.7
	Okt.	19,588	0.0	3.7	5.5	36.1	0.0	6.3	27.3
	Nov.	23,490	0.0	3.8	5.6	37.2	0.0	6.3	24.7
	Dis.	26,214	0.0	4.5	5.8	37.5	0.0	6.4	23.7
2021	Jan.	3,127	0.0	4.4	9.9	41.8	0.0	5.4	19.0
	Feb.	3,536	0.0	2.3	3.6	40.8	0.0	5.6	20.3
	Mac	5,510	0.0	1.2	3.6	31.6	0.0	5.8	28.7
	Apr.	3,454	0.0	1.4	3.2	26.1	0.0	2.7	14.1
	Mei	2,900	0.0	1.5	7.7	28.9	0.0	2.9	12.1
	Jun	7,003	0.0	2.4	3.1	54.3	0.0	2.1	7.3
	Jul.	3,655	0.0	4.8	7.1	47.8	0.0	4.9	16.8
	Ogos	2,919	0.0	1.8	6.5	37.8	0.0	6.0	25.7
	Sep.	2,880	0.0	3.5	4.8	40.6	0.0	6.9	23.3
	Okt.	3,860	0.0	3.0	6.3	46.8	0.0	6.2	18.5
	Nov.	3,022	0.0	3.3	6.3	48.0	0.0	6.3	17.0
	Dis.	3,518	0.0	5.1	5.8	54.0	0.0	6.6	12.5
2022	Jan.	2,639	0.0	2.7	6.0	45.1	0.0	7.2	21.2
	Feb.	2,679	0.0	2.6	4.7	43.6	0.0	6.0	21.5

Nota / Note :

1 Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.

Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.

SRP/PMR - Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah

LCE - Lower Certificate of Education

SPM - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia

MCE - Malaysian Certificate of Education

STPM - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia

MHSC - Malaysian Higher School Certificate

Sijil Kemahiran adalah merujuk kepada Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal. Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-Technical Skill Certificate.

14.2b

Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf, Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sarawak (Samb.)
Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Seperti pada akhir tempoh		Jantina		Kumpulan umur				Taraf pekerjaan		
		Sex		Age group				Employment status		
		Lelaki	Perempuan	15-19	20-24	25-29	≥30	Bekerja	Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri	Penganggur
As at end of period		Male	Female					Employed	Family workers or Self-employed	Unemployed
(%)										
2016		35.0	65.0	20.7	57.9	16.1	5.2	38.2	6.1	55.7
2017		32.7	67.3	19.9	58.9	16.6	4.6	41.0	6.3	52.7
2018		33.0	67.0	23.8	58.9	13.1	4.2	42.7	5.8	51.4
2019		33.3	66.7	22.5	58.4	14.7	4.4	44.1	6.0	49.9
2020		47.5	52.5	5.8	34.7	26.6	32.9	7.1	0.0	40.6
2021		47.9	52.1	7.5	35.6	26.7	30.2	7.3	0.0	27.1
2020	Jan.	33.4	66.6	22.1	58.8	14.7	4.4	44.6	5.9	49.5
	Feb.	31.9	68.1	22.3	58.6	14.6	4.5	45.0	6.0	49.0
	Mac	31.9	68.1	22.2	58.4	14.9	4.5	44.4	5.9	49.7
	Apr.	31.5	68.5	22.2	58.7	14.8	4.4	44.0	5.8	50.2
	Mei	31.3	68.7	22.2	58.8	14.7	4.3	43.9	5.8	50.3
	Jun	31.4	68.7	22.4	58.5	14.7	4.4	44.2	5.8	50.0
	Jul.	31.3	68.7	22.5	58.3	14.8	4.3	44.3	5.9	49.8
	Ogos	30.7	69.3	22.8	58.1	14.8	4.3	44.4	5.8	49.8
	Sep.	30.5	69.5	23.0	58.0	14.6	4.4	44.5	5.8	49.7
	Okt.	47.0	53.0	5.5	34.1	27.4	33.0	8.2	45.5	46.3
	Nov.	46.9	53.1	5.6	34.5	27.3	32.6	7.4	0.0	42.2
	Dis.	47.5	52.5	5.8	34.7	26.6	32.9	7.1	0.0	40.6
2021	Jan.	57.1	42.9	9.1	34.9	21.6	34.4	7.5	0.0	28.2
	Feb.	48.0	52.0	6.3	34.0	22.5	37.1	8.9	0.0	21.8
	Mac	46.4	53.6	6.2	38.4	30.0	25.4	12.1	0.0	25.6
	Apr.	50.0	50.0	9.5	33.9	26.1	30.5	10.1	0.0	28.9
	Mei	53.3	46.7	11.9	34.5	23.0	30.6	7.6	0.0	20.9
	Jun	38.5	61.5	20.6	36.7	21.8	20.9	3.9	0.0	12.0
	Jul.	46.6	53.4	12.4	37.9	22.1	27.5	6.3	0.0	19.9
	Ogos	50.3	49.7	7.5	39.4	23.9	29.1	6.4	0.0	22.5
	Sep.	51.1	48.9	8.7	42.0	25.0	24.3	6.7	0.0	21.8
	Okt.	44.6	55.4	7.3	38.4	25.4	29.0	6.6	0.0	21.9
	Nov.	49.3	50.7	7.2	37.7	26.0	29.0	7.4	0.0	20.9
	Dis.	57.3	42.7	8.3	35.0	22.2	34.5	4.9	0.0	20.0
2022	Jan.	50.2	49.8	7.3	36.8	26.7	29.2	8.6	0.0	23.9
	Feb.	51.8	48.2	5.5	37.6	26.7	30.2	7.2	0.0	21.1

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota / Note :

Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.

Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour Department.

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

14.3a Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Sabah Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Sabah

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Pengurusan Managers	Profesional Professionals	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	Pekerja sokongan Clerical support workers	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trade workers	Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations
2016	120,676	1,092	1,455	1,037	254	1,658	1,208	3,587	861	109,524
2017	128,100	941	2,046	979	202	2,671	848	1,521	1,683	117,209
2018	119,869	938	2,554	1,430	193	1,445	852	1,583	1,840	109,034
2019	83,413	865	1,904	1,965	159	1,101	1,165	1,770	1,744	72,740
2020	28,638	778	4,590	3,368	1,943	3,781	1,162	1,402	2,352	9,262
2021	74,450	2,524	12,759	11,808	3,385	9,783	762	4,792	5,680	23,137
2020 Jan.	5,861	51	228	66	14	64	170	42	103	5,123
Feb.	3,987	87	135	278	4	51	26	47	77	3,282
Mac	2,415	22	113	30	1	20	65	57	5	2,102
Apr.	55	3	19	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mei	229	21	76	60	3	5	0	7	6	51
Jun	1,264	55	117	182	4	84	2	46	210	564
Jul.	1,712	69	259	157	24	260	5	62	137	739
Ogos	884	44	154	166	11	15	0	27	40	427
Sep.	877	100	207	195	28	23	5	149	11	159
Okt.	2,754	310	862	437	144	459	0	99	122	321
Nov.	6,168	93	779	618	140	1,016	7	64	1,131	2,320
Dis.	8,486	75	754	426	85	313	1,003	144	61	5,625
2021 Jan.	3,832	77	537	713	85	215	4	215	131	1,855
Feb.	2,757	101	680	666	147	435	3	249	204	272
Mac	7,768	235	724	588	240	570	229	348	356	4,478
Apr.	7,887	186	955	1,078	264	672	147	365	656	3,564
Mei	8,006	595	1,677	1,854	532	1,155	58	402	321	1,412
Jun	9,529	176	3,151	1,682	171	1,378	1	500	973	1,497
Jul.	7,067	177	1,229	1,190	420	1,494	14	558	702	1,283
Ogos	5,214	106	821	896	131	1,242	3	582	501	932
Sep.	4,313	124	610	1,188	180	425	6	544	421	815
Okt.	5,010	218	737	504	224	575	19	278	277	2,178
Nov.	5,064	225	565	645	400	676	117	298	757	1,381
Dis.	8,003	292	823	754	561	782	161	422	368	3,840
2022 Jan.	4,112	169	573	500	233	383	55	309	446	1,444
Feb.	3,269	100	418	455	154	364	3	109	226	1,440

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota / Note :
Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2020
Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2020
Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

14.3b Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Sarawak

Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Sarawak

Tempoh Period										
	Jumlah Total	Pengurusan Managers	Profesional Professionals	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	Pekerja sokongan Clerical support workers	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trade workers	Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations
2016	12,481	279	1,372	1,105	198	917	169	2,832	361	5,248
2017	15,447	279	2,061	940	255	1,000	229	2,384	791	7,508
2018	19,848	1,411	2,071	1,202	126	1,002	28	1,523	1,111	11,374
2019	54,546	455	2,565	2,478	284	1,816	61	8,395	4,130	34,362
2020	47,611	1,102	4,499	4,446	1,118	4,392	1,104	3,704	2,934	24,312
2021	266,591	8,757	15,714	16,380	5,182	18,682	1,976	22,732	17,638	159,530
2020 Jan.	5,968	38	277	143	6	145	20	1,382	514	3,443
Feb.	8,266	29	107	141	2	45	8	118	335	7,481
Mac	7,615	11	122	54	4	54	0	836	440	6,094
Apr.	72	4	23	32	0	0	1	0	5	7
Mei	1,174	15	87	78	1	0	0	77	54	862
Jun	4,354	23	94	149	2	74	20	293	277	3,422
Jul.	10,503	19	182	140	2	265	2	1,514	831	7,548
Ogos	5,504	35	95	349	9	50	0	407	460	4,099
Sep.	9,925	45	149	208	16	92	0	514	291	8,610
Okt.	5,783	68	811	633	134	638	27	836	378	2,258
Nov.	8,713	122	758	937	232	938	56	912	305	4,453
Dis.	19,235	437	856	854	137	782	962	849	405	13,953
2021 Jan.	11,735	291	1020	637	216	878	17	1,004	501	7,171
Feb.	14,593	288	961	744	237	1,014	31	1,277	835	9,206
Mac	34,376	1192	888	1,215	313	1,575	591	2,314	1,263	25,025
Apr.	27,582	1157	1291	1,489	739	1,825	75	1,663	1,041	18,302
Mei	23,593	603	1641	875	389	1,130	691	3,286	891	14,087
Jun	18,403	350	1312	1,293	415	1,970	63	981	1,950	10,069
Jul.	18,979	602	1251	1,287	395	2,043	220	2,022	2,112	9,047
Ogos	28,100	394	1160	1,266	330	1,742	8	2,415	1,096	19,689
Sep.	20,269	949	1724	1,261	489	1,472	28	1,067	1,678	11,601
Okt.	22,718	967	1481	2,554	401	1,669	14	1,947	2,274	11,411
Nov.	20,277	1432	1236	1,550	761	1,174	164	1,551	2,024	10,385
Dis.	25,966	512	1379	2,084	464	1,994	44	3,064	1,894	14,531
2022 Jan.	18,188	927	772	1,281	297	864	610	1,879	1,229	10,329
Feb.	12,813	195	933	1,163	282	1,105	29	1,625	1,054	6,427

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota / Note :

Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2020
Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2020

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah

Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah

Tempoh Period	Jumlah		Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan		Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		Pembuatan		Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara		Bekalan air; pembentung, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan	
	Total		Agriculture, forestry and fishing		Mining and quarrying		Manufacturing		Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply		Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016	120,676	128	85,163	13	1,087	0	9,455	16	297	0	33	0
2017	128,100	203	94,690	0	1,281	0	10,190	30	162	0	44	0
2018	119,869	109	89,112	2	2,333	0	8,520	32	190	0	72	0
2019	83,413	0	58,382	0	490	0	6,692	0	271	0	38	0
2020	28,638	7,141	1,289	888	39	30	7,117	222	61	77	22	20
2021	74,450	6,995	10,527	816	1,874	4	7,740	484	448	37	245	5
2020 Jan.	5,861	..	4,260	..	40	..	796	..	10	..	2	..
Feb.	3,987	..	2,154	..	17	..	630	..	35	..	5	..
Mac	2,415	..	1,645	..	0	..	295	..	13	..	1	..
Apr.	55	..	0	..	40	..	1	..	0	..	0	..
Mei	229	..	42	..	0	..	15	..	9	..	0	..
Jun	1,264	..	361	..	210	..	35	..	0	..	0	..
Jul.	1,712	..	668	..	0	..	130	..	3	..	1	..
Ogos	884	..	239	..	6	..	113	..	0	..	0	..
Sep.	877	..	91	..	17	..	51	..	9	..	0	..
Okt.	2,754	..	6	..	0	..	141	..	13	..	10	..
Nov.	6,168	353	366	29	18	0	2,277	8	9	3	0	0
Dis.	8,486	1,024	629	435	21	0	4,089	22	12	0	1	4
2021 Jan.	3,832	464	130	11	118	1	161	35	7	6	6	1
Feb.	2,757	191	22	4	152	0	188	16	7	3	1	0
Mac	7,768	410	1,496	50	143	0	673	37	41	2	10	0
Apr.	7,887	425	3,495	6	186	0	832	31	11	0	10	0
Mei	8,006	462	720	21	187	0	418	29	21	0	32	0
Jun	9,529	1,683	293	595	145	0	417	32	43	1	3	1
Jul.	7,067	384	237	16	301	1	371	24	168	2	51	0
Ogos	5,214	105	332	0	164	0	268	8	17	9	58	0
Sep.	4,313	290	329	0	110	0	702	3	5	1	5	2
Okt.	5,010	612	1,766	0	124	1	583	49	78	2	9	1
Nov.	5,064	545	580	0	120	0	405	19	16	4	10	0
Dis.	8,003	1,424	1,127	113	124	1	2,272	201	34	7	50	0
2022 Jan.	4112	88	1,000	3	63	0	475	3	84	0	59	0
Feb.	3,269	1,164	323	96	137	0	483	142	32	2	7	1

Nota / Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388 , Jan 2021:71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Samb.) Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Pembinaan		Perdagangan jual borong dan jual runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor, dan motosikal		Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan		Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman		Maklumat dan komunikasi		Aktiviti keuangan dan Insuran/ takaful	
	Construction		Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, and motorcycles		Transport and storage		Accommodation and food service activities		Information and Communication		Financial and Insurance/ takaful activities	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016	11,742	5	1,869	14	188	0	2,086	26	83	2	438	17
2017	8,866	3	1,819	11	347	3	2,722	20	42	0	1,939	121
2018	9,369	3	1,103	56	156	0	1,332	5	109	0	1,533	3
2019	8,266	0	1,007	0	89	0	857	0	77	0	448	0
2020	2,222	920	3,337	1,067	1,476	352	1,453	576	2,881	95	133	15
2021	5,476	524	10,484	605	1,222	794	12,195	570	2,861	223	417	35
2020 Jan.	241	..	30	..	11	..	34	..	0	..	27	..
Feb.	449	..	54	..	12	..	92	..	1	..	50	..
Mac	98	..	36	..	35	..	36	..	3	..	5	..
Apr.	0	..	0	..	0	..	1	..	0	..	0	..
Mei	9	..	3	..	0	..	10	..	0	..	50	..
Jun	65	..	36	..	31	..	17	..	0	..	77	..
Jul.	152	..	36	..	28	..	4	..	1	..	47	..
Ogos	119	..	7	..	4	..	19	..	0	..	40	..
Sep.	167	..	39	..	4	..	3	..	1	..	50	..
Okt.	187	..	407	..	628	..	323	..	83	..	16	..
Nov.	488	41	877	134	196	20	163	54	1,052	12	30	7
Dis.	291	33	348	84	28	80	166	44	1,382	9	11	2
2021 Jan.	497	59	219	42	26	11	134	52	1,587	7	7	5
Feb.	187	39	162	16	57	4	508	18	54	4	36	0
Mac	511	31	507	34	175	11	265	32	46	6	46	7
Apr.	622	26	497	71	81	33	594	32	51	8	40	2
Mei	647	47	3,618	49	40	26	372	27	156	20	68	2
Jun	260	68	3,193	114	109	55	2,392	73	344	51	8	2
Jul.	782	51	427	52	150	13	2,388	30	144	10	22	1
Ogos	342	7	313	9	59	8	2,413	8	103	7	34	0
Sep.	253	14	373	14	162	9	546	40	76	7	27	1
Okt.	171	48	464	69	121	204	395	60	135	25	56	4
Nov.	474	35	333	45	102	188	782	31	72	8	55	3
Dis.	730	99	378	90	140	232	1,406	167	93	70	18	8
2022 Jan.	394	3	203	3	41	3	303	2	95	0	51	0
Feb.	456	31	256	176	91	30	212	59	31	17	58	7

Nota / Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388 ,
Jan 2021:71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Samb.) Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Aktiviti hartanah		Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal		Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan		Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib		Pendidikan		Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	
	<i>Real estate activities</i>		<i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>		<i>Administrative and Support services activities</i>		<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>		<i>Education</i>		<i>Human health and social work activities</i>	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016	40	0	455	0	227	6	106	1	115	10	96	1
2017	29	0	696	1	162	0	1	0	73	0	28	8
2018	13	0	686	1	99	0	5	0	61	5	97	0
2019	98	0	752	0	89	0	6	0	81	0	26	0
2020	131	72	1,742	145	3,995	127	2	76	1,473	115	392	226
2021	497	29	5,266	251	4,960	268	91	83	4,932	205	3,251	340
2020 Jan.	5	..	112	..	10	..	3	..	4	..	2	..
Feb.	6	..	110	..	0	..	0	..	9	..	0	..
Mac	0	..	29	..	38	..	0	..	0	..	5	..
Apr.	0	..	2	..	0	..	0	..	1	..	0	..
Mei	0	..	15	..	1	..	1	..	0	..	0	..
Jun	3	..	63	..	0	..	1	..	0	..	0	..
Jul.	2	..	48	..	302	..	0	..	2	..	0	..
Ogos	0	..	197	..	41	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
Sep.	0	..	196	..	12	..	0	..	2	..	0	..
Okt.	3	..	66	..	654	..	0	..	130	..	56	..
Nov.	14	5	52	0	101	7	2	1	134	3	21	8
Dis.	26	3	51	5	620	4	0	40	727	13	55	77
2021 Jan.	19	1	247	30	82	30	509	29	36	8	0	6
Feb.	7	0	418	5	426	15		0	387	1	45	7
Mac	162	3	319	15	258	23	3	4	867	33	2,163	44
Apr.	114	3	288	36	529	15	0	5	291	17	106	11
Mei	12	6	370	22	1,005	6	1	5	166	28	42	4
Jun	66	5	800	27	580	33	1	0	461	9	101	66
Jul.	13	1	523	27	224	22	52	7	651	11	164	87
Ogos	9	0	650	8	144	7	12	1	157	9	65	9
Sep.	19	0	421	10	200	6		0	773	16	173	33
Okt.	24	4	259	20	200	28	13	4	218	40	171	41
Nov	9	3	677	10	845	10	3	6	276	14	68	9
Dis.	43	3	294	41	467	73	6	22	176	19	117	23
2022 Jan.	43	0	482	0	233	2	3	0	88	6	69	6
Feb.	562	0	150	16	245	468	1	6	113	31	53	2

Nota/ Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388 ,
Jan 2021:71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Samb.) Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi		Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain		Aktiviti isirumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isirumah untuk kegunaan sendiri		Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah	
	Arts, entertainment and recreation		Other service activities		Activities of household as employer; indifferntiated good-and services-producing activities of household for own use		Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016	23	0	7,170	17	3	0	0	0
2017	42	1	4,934	4	28	1	5	0
2018	34	0	5,012	2	8	0	5	0
2019	48	0	5,627	0	69	0	0	0
2020	28	79	842	255	3	16	0	2
2021	195	207	1,695	891	74	23		5
2020 Jan.	0	..	254	..	20	..	0	..
Feb.	2	..	361	..	0	..	0	..
Mac.	0	..	176	..	0	..	0	..
Apr.	0	..	10	..	0	..	0	..
Mei	0	..	73	..	0	..	0	..
Jun	3	..	362	..	0	..	0	..
Jul.	5	..	283	..	0	..	0	..
Ogos	1	..	95	..	3	..	0	..
Sep.	0	..	234	..	0	..	0	..
Okt.	2	..	29	..	0	..	0	..
Nov.	9	12	357	7	2	2	0	0
Dis.	1	0	27	7	1	0	0	0
2021 Jan.	0	9	47	80	0	2	0	0
Feb.	5	3	95	23	0	2	0	0
Mac	8	5	75	34	0	2	0	0
Apr.	50	40	83	36	7	0	0	1
Mei	46	37	85	87	0	0	0	0
Jun	18	36	290	449	5	8	0	0
Jul.	36	21	310	6	53	2	0	0
Ogos	10	8	63	7	1	0	0	0
Sep.	2	1	137	0	0	0	0	0
Okt.		5	222	0	1	6	0	1
Nov.	10	7	220	0	7	0	0	0
Dis.	10	35	68	169	0	1	0	3
2022 Jan.	9	3	417	7	0	0	0	0
Feb.	1	6	58	47	0	23	0	0

Nota/ Note:

- 1 Kekosongan/vacancies
2 Penempatan/placements

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak

Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak

Tempoh Period	Jumlah		Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan		Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		Pembuatan		Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara		Bekalan air; pembentung, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan	
	Total		Agriculture, forestry and fishing		Mining and quarrying		Manufacturing		Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply		Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016	12,481	53	1,894	3	237	0	2,730	14	280	0	0	0
2017	15,447	69	2,795	14	159	0	3,301	15	505	0	28	0
2018	19,848	45	4,239	5	32	0	5,404	26	547	0	38	0
2019	54,546	0	15,480	0	202	0	13,872	0	166	0	42	0
2020	47,611	7,783	8,364	299	96	26	10,755	740	269	261	150	45
2021	266,591	13,336	43,468	451	1,457	42	64,962	1,179	1,032	168	1,119	82
2020 Jan.	5,968	..	1,377	..	1	..	1,560	..	23	..	0	..
Feb.	8,266	..	3,898	..	3	..	2,871	..	9	..	0	..
Mac	7,615	..	2,416	..	0	..	2,916	..	0	..	15	..
Apr.	72	..	1	..	40	..	14	..	0	..	0	..
Mei	1,174	..	135	..	0	..	753	..	4	..	0	..
Jun	4,354	..	1,769	..	40	..	1,205	..	0	..	0	..
Jul.	10,503	..	3,153	..	83	..	2,715	..	2	..	0	..
Ogos	5,504	..	1,689	..	0	..	1,685	..	0	..	0	..
Sep.	9,925	..	3,654	..	0	..	1,930	..	2	..	0	..
Okt.	5,783	..	122	..	2	..	633	..	20	..	17	..
Nov.	8,713	1,001	765	29	39	7	2,549	16	33	40	58	0
Dis.	47,611	1,789	7,144	75	27	52	4,619	252	50	79	15	0
2021 Jan.	11,735	506	2,246	21	144	3	2,497	49	62	4	66	3
Feb.	14,593	422	2,820	79	51	1	3,823	39	37	14	67	2
Mac	34,376	863	6,882	26	81	1	10,856	75	304	21	90	6
Apr.	27,582	840	4,307	19	85	3	4,823	64	59	4	144	7
Mei	23,593	829	3,618	32	133	10	5,983	122	209	4	62	8
Jun	18,403	1,942	2,505	35	75	3	3,649	143	105	84	94	6
Jul.	18,979	1,856	1,423	91	115	2	4,433	142	20	0	35	11
Ogos	28,100	562	7,409	29	66	1	5,802	39	29	0	137	3
Sep.	20,269	2,041	2,379	25	10	1	6,493	88	40	11	100	16
Okt.	22,718	745	2,891	27	144	5	4,141	69	34	1	134	7
Nov.	20,277	564	2,730	21	504	7	6,154	72	77	10	82	1
Dis.	25,966	2,166	4,258	46	49	5	6,308	277	56	15	108	12
2022 Jan.	18,188	104	3,579	2	154	1	2,562	4	236	0	91	0
Feb.	12,813	395	1,456	30	229	2	1,907	24	53	0	112	1

Nota/ Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388, Jan 2021:71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Samb.)

Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Pembinaan		Perdagangan jual borong dan jual runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor, dan motosikal		Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan		Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman		Maklumat dan komunikasi		Aktiviti keuangan dan Insuran/ takaful	
	Construction		Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, and motorcycles		Transport and storage		Accommodation and food service activities		Information and Communication		Financial and Insurance/ takaful activities	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016	2,566	1	255	10	189	1	514	10	4	3	713	3
2017	4,413	7	405	11	129	0	546	9	88	0	935	1
2018	5,652	1	695	8	117	0	616	0	14	0	336	1
2019	14,891	0	1,507	0	1,420	0	1,316	0	64	0	199	0
2020	8,162	1,140	4,750	1,163	1,604	495	3,565	827	548	170	744	109
2021	68,700	1,392	12,526	1,535	6,865	1,068	25,531	1,315	1,377	1,427	1,330	82

2020 Jan.	2,366	..	2	..	82	..	46	..	0	..	81	..
Feb.	694	..	190	..	34	..	60	..	6	..	65	..
Mac	1,320	..	43	..	3	..	116	..	1	..	0	..
Apr.	6	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
Mei	43	..	4	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	30	..
Jun	926	..	0	..	1	..	4	..	0	..	9	..
Jul.	3,765	..	49	..	34	..	44	..	0	..	28	..
Ogos	1,556	..	30	..	68	..	92	..	0	..	69	..
Sep.	3,321	..	66	..	152	..	62	..	0	..	82	..
Okt.	1,659	..	474	..	323	..	468	..	86	..	104	..
Nov.	1,716	176	751	164	421	110	541	211	83	24	115	13
Dis.	3,072	194	1,381	367	304	106	846	182	45	13	257	14
2021 Jan.	3,122	49	775	41	334	23	682	40	111	11	128	9
Feb.	3,899	56	692	69	210	38	1,060	62	101	4	62	1
Mac	7,025	113	1,335	101	650	55	1,725	120	97	34	100	6
Apr.	8,063	110	1,302	82	975	85	1,686	89	178	14	98	4
Mei	7,619	81	673	67	361	31	1,449	129	91	15	57	5
Jun	3,821	217	1,030	141	605	297	3,259	214	175	57	49	11
Jul.	6,345	228	1,295	494	628	81	3,124	129	33	232	99	3
Ogos	7,309	67	810	98	282	44	3,494	41	76	3	129	2
Sep.	4,383	105	1,256	70	535	42	1,566	87	74	997	196	5
Okt.	6,159	45	1,131	90	911	46	2,572	77	204	23	79	10
Nov.	4,530	43	1,023	71	961	77	1,867	82	125	8	192	3
Dis.	6,425	278	1,204	211	413	249	3,047	245	112	29	141	23
2022 Jan.	7,398	5	503	9	245	3	1,543	10	126	8	63	1
Feb.	5,070	16	639	72	79	28	1,557	33	94	3	41	4

Nota / Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388 ,
Jan 2021:71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Samb.) Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Aktiviti hartanah		Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal		Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan		Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib		Pendidikan		Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	
		<i>Real estate activities</i>		<i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>		<i>Administrative and Support services activities</i>		<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>		<i>Education</i>		<i>Human health and social work activities</i>	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016		3	0	1,022	0	185	1	20	2	90	0	51	2
2017		4	0	375	2	53	1	6	0	712	0	44	2
2018		6	0	293	0	62	0	9	0	49	3	114	0
2019		577	0	585	0	153	0	4	0	27	0	240	0
2020		68	98	3,112	322	1,808	156	113	49	613	141	553	236
2021		3,641	53	8,918	526	6,856	286	72	372	1,662	215	4,195	293
2020	Jan.	0	..	54	..	1	..	1	..	0	..	7	..
	Feb.	26	..	14	..	34	..	0	..	4	..	0	..
	Mac	1	..	44	..	551	..	0	..	0	..	24	..
	Apr.	0	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
	Mei	91	..	25	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
	Jun	1	..	22	..	2	..	0	..	0	..	2	..
	Jul.	0	..	18	..	200	..	0	..	0	..	7	..
	Ogos	21	..	44	..	5	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
	Sep.	5	..	22	..	1	..	0	..	0	..	8	..
	Okt.	0	..	750	..	598	..	3	..	130	..	72	..
	Nov.	33	10	313	17	186	18	22	2	152	19	33	5
	Dis.	19	17	366	31	268	125	58	21	92	11	306	92
2021	Jan.	2	8	679	42	220	30	0	48	89	9	52	1
	Feb.	23	0	448	11	365	0	3	0	53	7	87	0
	Mac	926	3	825	41	667	29	7	63	79	29	170	13
	Apr.	1,517	0	710	36	268	6	5	80	100	10	356	16
	Mei	702	8	734	63	618	34	3	43	92	16	179	23
	Jun	11	9	554	94	1,192	17	19	50	276	41	145	45
	Jul.	51	6	338	41	201	6	4	15	375	11	66	17
	Ogos	12	2	432	23	547	22	4	1	40	5	128	6
	Sep.	13	5	1,690	35	873	55	1	37	108	9	195	25
	Okt.	260	1	492	33	168	6	17	4	169	14	2,318	46
	Nov.	104	4	1,049	27	252	14	7	9	115	22	161	6
	Dis.	20	7	967	80	1,485	67	2	22	166	42	338	95
2022	Jan.	5	0	936	4	103	1	3	1	93	1	108	0
	Feb.	9	1	701	12	431	16	0	11	71	3	83	2

Nota / Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388, Jan 2021:71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Samb.)

Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi		Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain		Aktiviti isirumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isirumah untuk kegunaan sendiri		Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah	
		<i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>		<i>Other service activities</i>		<i>Activities of household as employer; indifferntiated good-and services-producing activities of household for own use</i>		<i>Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies</i>	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2016		11	0	1,706	3	11	0	0	0
2017		3	0	936	6	10	0	0	1
2018		2	0	1,613	1	3	0	7	0
2019		20	0	3,739	0	35	0	7	0
2020		158	53	1,753	1,042	26	18	400	5
2021		597	63	12,136	1,903	30	119	117	2
2020	Jan.	0	..	362	..	5	..	0	..
	Feb.	0	..	353	..	5	..	0	..
	Mac	10	..	137	..	0	..	18	..
	Apr.	0	..	11	..	0	..	0	..
	Mei	0	..	89	..	0	..	0	..
	Jun	10	..	353	..	0	..	10	..
	Jul.	4	..	400	..	1	..	0	..
	Ogos	0	..	245	..	0	..	0	..
	Sep.	2	..	568	..	0	..	50	..
	Okt.	39	..	70	..	0	..	213	..
	Nov.	6	0	882	116	11	1	4	23
	Dis.	37	8	164	79	10	0	155	1
2021	Jan.	78	0	426	41	20	3	2	0
	Feb.	9	0	778	32	0	0	5	0
	Mac	69	1	2,464	94	0	1	24	0
	Apr.	121	7	2,744	156	0	1	41	0
	Mei	23	1	962	113	1	11	24	1
	Jun	100	15	737	384	1	25	1	0
	Jul.	2	7	383	338	3	2	6	0
	Ogos	0	6	1,394	168	0	2	0	0
	Sep.	0	3	349	0	0	72	8	1
	Okt.	72	0	821	50	1	2		0
	Nov.	96	1	247	86	0	0	1	0
	Dis.	27	22	831	441	4	0	5	0
2022	Jan.	55	0	385	8	0	1	0	0
	Feb.	23	2	258	31	0	14	0	0

Nota/ Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

15 HARGA *Prices*



15.1a Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sabah & WP Labuan

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sabah & WP Labuan

(2010=100)

			Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>
Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>							
Wajaran: <i>Weights:</i>		100.0	31.3	2.1	2.9	28.1	3.6	1.1
2016		110.8	116.4	169.3	97.2	107.2	111.2	122.8
2017		114.1	120.5	169.7	96.3	108.3	112.4	124.9
2018		114.9	122.4	168.8	94.1	109.5	112.3	126.3
2019		115.1	123.0	170.8	92.3	110.8	112.7	127.2
2020		112.9	123.3	170.9	91.4	108.4	112.3	128.6
2021		114.7	124.1	171.3	91.0	107.2	113.2	129.0
2020	Jan.	115.6	124.0	170.8	91.5	111.1	112.3	128.0
	Feb.	115.5	123.9	170.8	91.6	111.2	112.5	128.2
	Mac	114.0	123.4	170.8	91.6	111.2	112.4	128.3
	Apr.	110.7	122.8	170.8	91.6	107.4	112.1	128.3
	Mei	110.9	123.0	170.8	91.5	107.4	112.1	128.4
	Jun	112.0	122.9	170.7	91.5	107.4	112.2	128.8
	Jul.	112.7	123.0	170.8	91.3	107.4	112.1	128.7
	Ogos	112.7	123.2	171.1	91.3	107.5	112.3	128.9
	Sep.	112.7	123.2	171.1	91.3	107.5	112.3	129.0
	Okt.	112.7	123.3	171.1	91.3	107.5	112.2	129.0
	Nov.	112.6	123.3	171.1	91.3	107.6	112.3	129.0
	Dis.	113.2	123.4	171.1	91.2	107.6	112.2	129.1
2021	Jan.	113.9	123.6	171.2	91.2	107.6	112.7	129.2
	Feb.	114.3	123.7	171.2	91.2	107.7	112.8	128.7
	Mac	114.9	123.9	171.2	91.2	107.7	113.0	128.9
	Apr.	115.0	124.0	171.3	91.1	107.7	113.1	128.8
	Mei	114.9	123.7	171.3	90.9	107.8	113.2	129.0
	Jun	114.9	123.9	171.3	90.9	107.8	113.2	129.1
	Jul.	114.3	124.1	171.3	90.9	105.5	113.2	129.0
	Ogos	114.3	124.2	171.3	90.9	105.4	113.2	129.0
	Sep.	114.3	124.2	171.3	90.9	105.4	113.3	129.0
	Okt.	115.1	124.5	171.4	90.9	107.8	113.3	129.1
	Nov.	115.3	124.7	171.4	90.9	107.9	113.5	129.2
	Dis.	115.5	125.2	171.4	90.9	107.9	113.7	129.4
2022	Jan.	116.1	126.9	171.4	91.0	107.9	114.2	129.6
	Feb.	116.4	127.4	171.4	90.9	108.2	114.2	129.9

15.1a Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sabah & WP Labuan (Samb.)

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sabah & WP Labuan (Cont'd)

(2010=100)

		Pengangkutan	Komunikasi	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan	Pendidikan	Restoran dan hotel	Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan
Tempoh Period		Transport	Communication	Recreation services and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services
Wajaran: Weights:		13.7	4.6	3.7	0.8	2.0	6.1
2016		100.0	99.9	114.6	109.5	129.0	113.6
2017		111.7	99.7	116.9	110.8	130.7	114.3
2018		113.5	98.7	116.0	112.1	132.6	111.6
2019		109.9	98.8	116.6	113.1	134.2	111.9
2020		97.9	99.2	116.5	113.5	134.4	113.6
2021		110.3	99.2	119.4	113.0	134.8	114.6
2020	Jan.	110.3	99.2	116.7	113.5	135.0	113.0
	Feb.	109.4	99.2	116.3	113.6	135.1	113.1
	Mac	99.7	99.2	116.3	113.6	134.4	113.2
	Apr.	85.5	99.2	116.3	113.6	134.4	112.4
	Mei	86.1	99.2	116.2	113.5	134.4	112.7
	Jun	93.8	99.2	116.6	113.4	134.3	113.5
	Jul.	98.5	99.2	117.1	113.4	134.4	113.8
	Ogos	98.1	99.2	116.4	113.4	134.2	114.4
	Sep.	97.8	99.2	116.5	113.4	134.2	114.4
	Okt.	97.7	99.2	116.7	113.4	134.2	114.4
	Nov.	96.8	99.2	116.7	113.4	134.2	114.4
	Dis.	101.0	99.2	116.6	113.4	134.2	114.4
2021	Jan.	105.2	99.2	117.0	113.0	134.3	114.5
	Feb.	108.2	99.2	117.1	113.0	134.4	114.4
	Mac	110.8	99.2	119.0	113.0	134.6	114.4
	Apr.	111.1	99.2	119.8	113.0	134.7	114.5
	Mei	111.2	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.4
	Jun	111.0	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.4
	Jul.	110.8	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.4
	Ogos	110.7	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.5
	Sep.	110.8	99.2	120.2	113.0	134.6	114.5
	Okt.	111.0	99.2	119.9	113.0	135.1	114.8
	Nov.	111.5	99.2	119.9	113.0	135.4	114.9
	Dis.	111.7	99.2	119.8	113.0	135.6	115.1
2022	Jan.	111.6	99.1	120.3	113.0	137.4	115.3
	Feb.	112.1	99.1	119.8	113.1	138.2	115.5

15.1b Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sarawak Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sarawak (2010=100)

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>
Wajaran: Weights:	100.0	33.5	2.7	2.8	21.9	3.8	1.5
2016	112.7	121.4	148.7	96.6	108.4	106.0	120.1
2017	116.0	124.4	148.5	95.4	109.3	108.3	122.9
2018	116.7	126.4	145.7	93.3	110.2	107.3	125.5
2019	116.8	127.7	146.6	91.0	111.2	108.1	127.1
2020	114.7	128.5	146.9	90.2	109.2	107.9	128.9
2021	117.1	129.9	147.3	89.8	108.7	108.9	129.2
2020 Jan.	117.3	128.4	146.8	90.3	111.8	108.1	128.3
Feb.	117.4	128.5	146.8	90.3	112.1	108.3	128.5
Mac	115.7	128.5	146.8	90.2	112.1	108.2	128.6
Apr.	112.3	128.3	146.8	90.2	108.2	107.8	128.6
Mei	112.5	128.3	146.8	90.2	108.2	107.8	128.7
Jun	113.8	128.3	146.8	90.1	108.2	107.9	128.6
Jul.	114.6	128.4	146.9	90.2	108.2	107.7	128.8
Ogos	114.4	128.4	146.9	90.2	108.4	107.8	129.1
Sep.	114.4	128.4	146.9	90.3	108.4	107.9	129.4
Okt.	114.5	128.7	146.8	90.2	108.4	107.9	129.4
Nov.	114.4	128.9	147.0	90.2	108.4	107.9	129.4
Dis.	115.0	129.2	146.9	90.2	108.4	107.9	129.5
2021 Jan.	115.9	129.4	146.9	90.0	108.4	108.8	129.3
Feb.	116.6	129.7	147.0	90.0	108.5	108.7	129.3
Mac	117.1	129.8	147.0	90.0	108.6	108.8	129.2
Apr.	117.1	129.6	147.3	89.9	108.6	108.8	129.2
Mei	117.1	129.5	147.4	89.7	108.7	108.9	129.2
Jun	117.1	129.6	147.4	89.7	108.7	109.0	129.1
Jul.	117.2	129.7	147.4	89.7	108.7	109.0	129.1
Ogos	117.2	129.8	147.4	89.7	108.8	109.0	129.1
Sep.	117.3	130.0	147.4	89.7	108.8	109.0	129.1
Okt.	117.3	130.2	147.5	89.6	108.8	109.0	129.2
Nov.	117.5	130.5	147.5	89.6	108.9	109.0	129.2
Dis.	117.9	131.4	147.5	89.6	108.9	109.1	129.3
2022 Jan.	118.3	132.2	147.5	89.3	109.0	109.6	127.9
Feb.	118.9	133.2	147.6	89.3	109.1	109.8	128.2

15.1b Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sarawak

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sarawak
(2010=100)

		Pengangkutan	Komunikasi	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan	Pendidikan	Restoran dan hotel	Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan
Tempoh <i>Period</i>		<i>Transport</i>	<i>Communication</i>	<i>Recreation services and culture</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	<i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>
Wajaran: <i>Weights:</i>		14.0	4.6	4.8	0.9	2.4	7.1
2016		104.5	97.0	104.1	108.2	119.7	112.1
2017		120.4	96.4	104.7	109.4	122.1	113.9
2018		122.6	94.9	104.6	110.7	124.1	111.8
2019		117.6	95.3	104.9	111.3	126.7	111.4
2020		101.6	95.9	104.4	114.4	127.3	114.2
2021		117.6	95.9	102.8	113.6	128.1	114.8
2020	Jan.	118.1	95.9	104.2	114.2	127.3	112.9
	Feb.	117.3	95.9	105.2	114.2	127.4	113.0
	Mac	104.5	95.9	105.2	114.2	127.2	113.3
	Apr.	86.0	95.9	105.2	114.2	127.2	113.4
	Mei	86.9	95.9	105.9	114.2	127.4	113.5
	Jun	96.6	95.9	105.9	114.2	127.2	113.9
	Jul.	102.3	95.9	106.0	114.2	127.1	114.5
	Ogos	101.6	95.9	103.0	114.2	127.2	115.0
	Sep.	101.2	95.9	103.0	115.1	127.2	115.1
	Okt.	100.9	95.9	103.0	115.1	127.3	115.1
	Nov.	99.5	95.9	103.2	114.6	127.4	115.2
	Dis.	104.1	95.9	103.3	114.6	127.5	115.1
2021	Jan.	110.0	95.9	103.2	114.2	127.5	115.2
	Feb.	114.1	96.0	103.7	114.2	127.7	114.8
	Mac	117.9	95.9	103.8	113.3	127.8	114.7
	Apr.	118.3	95.9	103.8	113.3	128.0	114.7
	Mei	118.4	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.0	114.8
	Jun	118.5	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.0	114.9
	Jul.	118.6	95.9	103.0	113.3	128.0	114.8
	Ogos	118.7	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.2	114.8
	Sep.	118.7	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.4	114.8
	Okt.	118.9	95.9	100.5	113.2	128.5	114.7
	Nov.	119.3	95.9	100.3	114.1	128.5	114.7
	Dis.	119.6	95.9	103.2	114.1	129.0	114.6
2022	Jan.	119.3	95.9	105.8	114.3	130.1	114.8
	Feb.	119.7	95.9	109.1	114.3	130.7	115.0

16

PERDAGANGAN ANTARABANGSA

International Trade



16.1a Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Sabah Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Eksport (f.o.b.)			Import (c.i.f.)			Imbangan perdagangan Balance of trade
		Exports			Imports			
		Jumlah Total	Langsung ke luar negeri (a) Direct foreign	Ke dan melalui Singapura (b) To and via Singapore	Jumlah Total	Langsung dari luar negeri (a) Direct foreign	Dari dan melalui Singapura (b) From and via Singapore	
RM Juta / RM Million								
2016		41,379.4	39,726.5	1,652.9	28,942.7	27,558.8	1,383.9	12,436.7
2017		51,707.4	48,239.0	3,468.4	28,714.7	27,028.2	1,686.5	22,992.7
2018		56,466.1	51,864.6	4,601.5	30,658.6	27,370.3	3,288.2	25,807.5
2019		49,192.1	43,755.4	5,436.7	35,342.5	31,841.1	3,501.4	13,849.6
2020		41,336.6	39,766.2	1,570.4	38,090.1	35,770.3	2,319.9	3,246.4
2021 ^p		57,453.9	56,125.4	1,328.5	31,619.8	29,885.7	1,734.0	25,834.2
2020	Jan.	3,954.3	3,889.4	64.8	2,476.6	2,203.8	272.7	1,477.7
	Feb.	4,192.5	4,134.0	58.5	2,348.9	2,060.9	288.0	1,843.6
	Mac	4,063.5	3,768.7	294.8	2,594.2	2,338.3	255.9	1,469.3
	Apr.	2,637.8	2,533.0	104.9	11,843.7	11,669.8	173.9	-9,205.9
	Mei	2,117.1	2,026.7	90.4	1,732.5	1,594.8	137.7	384.6
	Jun	3,358.1	3,314.4	43.7	2,211.3	2,054.4	156.9	1,146.8
	Jul.	3,297.7	3,160.1	137.6	2,563.4	2,381.7	181.7	734.3
	Ogos	3,152.3	3,057.9	94.4	2,464.5	2,266.5	198.0	687.7
	Sep.	3,800.9	3,695.4	105.5	2,597.4	2,360.3	237.1	1,203.5
	Okt.	3,347.5	3,266.9	80.7	2,319.8	2,142.3	177.6	1,027.7
	Nov.	3,277.8	3,021.7	256.1	2,314.5	2,193.0	121.4	963.3
	Dis.	4,137.1	3,897.9	239.2	2,623.3	2,504.4	119.0	1,513.8
2021 ^p	Jan.	3,501.7	3,332.6	169.1	2,120.4	2,001.0	119.4	1,381.3
	Feb.	3,485.3	3,434.6	50.6	2,241.2	2,128.6	112.6	1,244.0
	Mac	4,024.0	3,796.6	227.4	2,710.2	2,600.4	109.8	1,313.7
	Apr.	4,249.5	4,098.3	151.2	2,741.1	2,622.8	118.3	1,508.4
	Mei	4,495.4	4,220.2	275.2	2,781.5	2,586.0	195.5	1,713.9
	Jun	5,144.6	5,102.5	42.1	2,637.6	2,450.2	187.4	2,507.0
	Jul.	5,192.6	5,158.4	34.1	2,071.1	1,896.1	175.0	3,121.5
	Ogos	4,065.8	3,975.3	90.5	2,245.1	2,087.1	158.1	1,820.6
	Sep.	5,758.0	5,709.5	48.4	2,864.9	2,644.0	220.9	2,893.0
	Okt.	4,251.5	4,200.5	51.0	2,883.0	2,717.1	165.9	1,368.5
	Nov.	5,866.6	5,808.6	58.0	3,043.7	2,969.3	74.4	2,822.9
	Dis.	7,419.1	7,288.3	130.8	3,280.0	3,183.2	96.8	4,139.2
2022	Jan.	5,869.3	5,820.2	49.1	2,991.8	2,908.8	83.0	2,877.5
	Feb.	5,285.2	5,246.4	38.8	2,374.1	2,317.9	56.2	2,911.0

Nota / Note :

- (a) Perdagangan langsung dari dan ke luar negeri merujuk kepada import dan eksport dari dan ke Sabah yang tidak dipunggah atau dipindahkan di Singapura. Ini termasuk perdagangan dengan Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sarawak.

Direct foreign trade refers to imports and exports into and from Sabah that are not handled or transhipped at the Republic of Singapore. It includes trade with Peninsula Malaysia and Sarawak.

- (b) Merujuk kepada import dan eksport Sabah melalui limbongan dan jeti Singapura. Oleh itu, barang-barang yang berasal dari Singapura yang dibawa masuk ke Sabah dan barang-barang yang berasal dari Sabah yang dieksport ke Singapura adalah termasuk di bawah kepala rencana ini.

Refers to Sabah's imports and exports which pass through (via) the Republic of Singapore docks and wharves, hence, goods of the Republic of Singapore origin imported into Sabah and goods of Sabah origin exported to the Republic of Singapore are included under this heading.

16.1b Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Sarawak

Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Sarawak

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Eksport (f.o.b.)			Import (c.i.f.)			Imbangan perdagangan
		<i>Exports</i>			<i>Imports</i>			<i>Balance of trade</i>
		Jumlah	Langsung ke luar negeri	Ke dan melalui Singapura	Jumlah	Langsung dari luar negeri	Dari dan melalui Singapura	
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct foreign</i>	<i>To and via Singapore</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct foreign</i>	<i>From and via Singapore</i>	
RM Juta / RM Million								
2017		97,558.9	95,322.3	2,236.6	40,089.7	36,935.8	3,153.9	57,469.3
2018		99,912.8	97,652.6	2,260.2	44,804.7	41,219.7	3,585.1	55,108.0
2019		100,592.0	98,325.7	2,266.3	44,582.6	40,490.1	4,092.5	56,009.4
2020		77,203.4	75,498.1	1,705.3	40,872.5	36,722.0	3,450.5	36,330.8
2021 ^p		100,255.2	98,260.2	1,995.1	49,275.9	45,737.4	3,538.6	50,979.3

2020	Jan.	9,176.2	8,986.3	189.9	4,044.5	3,618.8	425.6	5,131.8
	Feb.	7,605.5	7,499.5	105.9	2,963.9	2,693.3	270.7	4,641.5
	Mac	7,069.7	6,913.1	156.5	3,516.6	3,116.9	399.7	3,553.0
	Apr.	6,603.5	6,495.0	108.4	2,687.7	2,405.5	282.1	3,915.8
	Mei	5,009.7	4,906.0	103.7	2,432.3	2,234.7	197.7	2,577.4
	Jun	5,502.8	5,300.9	201.9	3,240.5	2,291.5	249.0	2,262.3
	Jul.	5,444.6	5,348.1	96.4	3,638.3	3,380.5	257.8	1,806.2
	Ogos	5,497.2	5,283.9	213.3	3,331.0	3,069.4	261.6	2,166.2
	Sep.	5,909.3	5,800.5	108.8	3,678.4	3,414.1	264.2	2,230.9
	Okt.	5,702.3	5,506.1	196.3	3,665.4	3,396.8	268.7	2,036.9
	Nov.	6,194.7	6,092.5	102.2	3,702.2	3,419.6	282.6	2,492.5
	Dis.	7,487.9	7,366.0	121.8	3,971.6	3,680.8	290.8	3,516.3
2021 ^p	Jan.	5,861.3	5,784.6	76.7	3,249.6	3,019.0	230.6	2,611.8
	Feb.	6,427.3	6,292.9	134.4	3,808.0	3,555.3	252.7	2,619.3
	Mac	7,411.9	7,309.4	102.5	3,941.4	3,723.1	218.3	3,470.6
	Apr.	8,162.4	7,925.3	237.1	4,150.2	3,830.8	319.4	4,012.2
	Mei	8,356.1	8,245.1	111.0	4,297.2	3,820.7	476.6	4,058.9
	Jun	7,493.7	7,381.0	112.7	3,898.3	3,625.5	272.8	3,595.4
	Jul.	8,632.5	8,443.2	189.3	3,368.9	3,045.4	323.5	5,263.6
	Ogos	8,784.1	8,675.5	108.6	4,081.4	3,860.4	220.9	4,702.7
	Sep.	8,321.2	7,999.0	322.2	4,390.9	4,125.3	265.5	3,930.4
	Okt.	9,113.7	8,948.8	164.9	4,312.0	4,081.3	230.6	4,801.7
	Nov.	10,297.1	10,013.9	283.2	4,702.5	4,310.8	391.6	5,594.6
	Dis.	11,393.8	11,241.4	152.4	5,075.7	4,739.7	335.9	6,318.1
2022 ^p	Jan.	10,524.9	10,384.4	140.5	4,882.9	4,634.2	248.7	5,642.0
	Feb.	9,856.0	9,623.2	232.8	4,757.2	4,413.6	343.7	5,098.7

16.2a Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah

Exports by SITC Sections - Sabah

Tempoh Period							
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur- sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oil and fats</i>	Bahan kimia <i>Chemical products</i>
RM Juta / RM Million							
2016	41,379.4	1,224.9	92.3	1,121.2	16,331.2	15,699.2	2,732.7
2017	51,707.4	1,274.4	50.1	1,393.0	23,058.1	16,585.8	4,733.6
2018	56,466.1	1,374.1	53.6	1,053.5	30,845.1	13,292.1	5,175.2
2019	49,192.1	1,562.3	56.6	1,004.6	25,076.8	12,574.9	4,725.2
2020	41,336.6	1,559.9	41.2	708.0	16,770.9	14,738.0	3,893.8
2021 ^P	57,453.9	1,408.2	11.5	946.0	24,923.6	20,317.8	6,102.3
2020	Jan.	3,954.3	120.1	4.9	71.3	1,869.6	322.8
	Feb.	4,192.5	112.8	4.2	67.8	2,222.6	328.6
	Mac	4,063.5	124.4	6.2	62.9	1,845.8	449.5
	Apr.	2,637.8	103.2	3.4	31.5	1,238.3	682.9
	Mei	2,117.1	110.3	3.9	43.0	578.4	979.3
	Jun	3,358.1	179.7	6.2	50.3	1,091.9	1,382.7
	Jul.	3,297.7	163.7	4.6	69.3	993.1	1,442.0
	Ogos	3,152.3	126.3	4.3	70.4	1,421.9	1,012.6
	Sep.	3,800.9	143.2	0.7	75.2	1,557.3	1,303.8
	Okt.	3,347.5	109.3	0.1	46.3	1,317.6	1,402.8
	Nov.	3,277.8	110.7	1.4	45.4	1,324.2	1,157.2
	Dis.	4,137.1	156.0	1.2	74.5	1,310.2	1,862.0
2021 ^P	Jan.	3,501.7	106.1	0.6	63.3	1,559.5	1,149.4
	Feb.	3,485.3	120.0	1.6	63.8	1,615.6	1,004.2
	Mac	4,024.0	121.7	1.6	83.6	1,901.7	1,102.4
	Apr.	4,249.5	131.0	1.3	91.3	1,925.2	1,460.6
	Mei	4,495.4	86.3	0.1	84.1	2,358.2	1,320.6
	Jun	5,144.6	130.1	0.4	53.3	2,246.5	1,854.8
	Jul.	5,192.6	120.6	0.5	70.8	2,348.3	1,908.2
	Ogos	4,065.8	113.8	0.3	75.0	1,777.2	1,282.1
	Sep.	5,758.0	121.7	1.1	102.4	2,679.5	1,923.0
	Okt.	4,251.5	112.1	1.0	77.8	1,590.3	1,559.6
	Nov.	5,866.6	135.1	0.7	85.2	2,153.3	2,438.6
	Dis.	7,419.1	109.8	2.5	95.5	2,768.3	3,314.3
	Jan.	5,869.3	106.1	0.6	65.3	2,474.6	2,032.6
	Feb.	5,285.2	72.3	0.2	94.7	2,229.6	1,968.6

16.2a Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah (Samb.)

Exports by SITC Sections - Sabah (Cont'd.)

		Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urus niaga dan dan barangan
Tempoh Period		Manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities
		RM Juta / RM Million			
2016		2,212.5	1,509.0	365.7	90.7
2017		2,396.7	1,731.4	347.8	136.6
2018		2,686.0	1,436.0	372.8	177.7
2019		2,229.2	1,437.9	356.2	168.4
2020		2,076.6	1,198.4	302.5	47.2
2021 ^p		2,225.5	1,191.0	297.6	30.3
2020	Jan.	187.6	141.7	29.7	17.2
	Feb.	223.1	114.4	32.2	8.7
	Mac	176.2	127.1	23.5	2.6
	Apr.	159.8	45.0	11.8	1.1
	Mei	64.2	78.8	24.5	2.1
	Jun	194.6	108.8	35.6	1.9
	Jul.	224.6	98.7	22.9	2.8
	Ogos	159.3	109.2	28.6	2.1
	Sep.	249.1	100.7	30.1	2.1
	Okt.	133.7	96.8	15.8	1.7
	Nov.	123.4	84.4	26.0	2.5
	Dis.	181.1	92.7	21.9	2.4
2021 ^p	Jan.	193.4	83.2	22.8	1.9
	Feb.	156.0	96.1	19.1	1.9
	Mac	229.9	110.6	26.9	2.6
	Apr.	159.3	91.9	16.1	4.0
	Mei	157.0	71.9	17.4	2.7
	Jun	92.0	67.1	15.7	2.1
	Jul.	120.6	83.3	20.9	2.1
	Ogos	107.8	120.9	30.8	2.6
	Sep.	303.3	115.1	38.3	2.0
	Okt.	142.5	109.4	33.2	3.1
	Nov.	259.4	128.0	25.8	2.6
	Dis.	304.5	113.6	30.5	2.7
2022	Jan.	239.1	88.1	19.0	1.7
	Feb.	241.0	73.8	18.5	1.4

Nota / Note :

- 1 Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.
Includes electrical and electronic products.

16.2b Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sarawak

Exports by SITC Sections - Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Jumlah	Makanan	Minuman dan tembakau	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur- sayuran	Bahan kimia
		Total	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oil and fats	Chemical products
RM Juta / RM Million								
2016		77,354.4	1,169.2	55.6	2,836.9	46,372.0	10,666.5	1,946.9
2017		97,558.9	1,017.7	42.9	2,764.7	58,865.7	12,995.5	2,082.1
2018		99,912.8	901.6	41.9	2,253.3	63,073.2	10,575.7	1,977.7
2019		100,592.0	855.9	45.5	2,218.7	61,919.2	10,103.7	2,274.6
2020		77,203.3	971.5	27.4	1,776.4	40,661.7	12,282.7	2,658.1
2021 ^p		100,255.2	1,114.7	25.9	1,983.4	51,519.9	16,998.5	5,180.1
2020	Jan.	9,176.2	85.0	3.0	177.1	5,891.3	950.9	273.9
	Feb.	7,605.5	84.8	2.3	163.9	4,699.3	875.8	187.5
	Mac	7,069.7	79.9	1.5	168.8	4,270.5	756.3	264.1
	Apr.	6,603.5	55.5	0.6	95.1	3,878.4	856.8	170.8
	Mei	5,009.7	74.5	2.1	90.9	2,591.9	737.6	177.2
	Jun	5,502.8	85.4	1.3	141.4	2,557.7	1,097.7	143.4
	Jul.	5,444.6	85.4	0.9	168.0	2,698.2	904.0	149.0
	Ogos	5,497.2	84.0	1.6	162.6	2,595.6	1,142.8	123.8
	Sep.	5,909.3	86.9	2.7	155.5	2,448.5	1,171.1	374.3
	Okt.	5,702.3	90.4	3.6	135.1	2,544.5	1,167.9	269.7
	Nov.	6,194.7	85.3	4.8	137.7	2,847.1	1,130.0	299.7
	Dis.	7,487.9	74.5	3.1	180.4	3,638.7	1,491.9	224.7
2021 ^p	Jan.	5,861.3	66.2	2.8	140.0	3,323.6	559.5	269.0
	Feb.	6,427.3	82.1	3.2	110.6	3,727.1	897.0	226.9
	Mac	7,411.9	84.5	1.5	121.4	3,774.5	1,058.7	316.7
	Apr.	8,162.4	74.4	2.0	243.3	4,186.0	1,484.6	382.3
	Mei	8,356.1	87.8	1.7	110.3	4,396.4	1,472.5	317.5
	Jun	7,493.7	96.5	1.4	186.7	3,699.8	1,113.2	537.1
	Jul.	8,632.5	100.5	1.3	201.4	4,528.6	1,617.8	432.0
	Ogos	8,784.1	87.1	0.9	160.6	4,550.4	1,487.6	436.3
	Sep.	8,321.2	114.3	1.8	172.8	3,864.8	1,663.7	442.2
	Okt.	9,113.7	104.2	2.0	157.4	4,211.0	1,692.7	697.4
	Nov.	10,297.1	120.4	2.9	194.1	5,360.7	1,849.7	487.1
	Dis.	11,393.8	96.8	4.4	184.8	5,897.1	2,101.5	635.7
2022 ^p	Jan.	10,524.9	73.6	2.3	184.1	5,482.7	1,839.9	354.7
	Feb.	9,856.0	85.8	1.3	121.5	5,095.1	1,588.4	582.5

16.2b Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports by SITC Sections - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan
		<i>Manufactured goods</i>	<i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	<i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	<i>Miscellaneous transactions and commodities</i>
RM Juta / RM Million					
2016		10,393.3	3,723.9	152.7	37.4
2017		14,931.5	4,602.5	209.6	47.0
2018		15,703.9	5,160.4	191.6	33.6
2019		13,828.9	9,113.7	187.8	43.8
2020		12,064.0	6,574.4	161.1	26.0
2021 ^p		16,243.7	6,955.5	199.5	33.9
2020	Jan.	1,184.4	589.0	19.2	2.5
	Feb.	1,027.1	546.9	15.5	2.4
	Mac	1,006.0	512.1	9.5	1.1
	Apr.	1,010.3	525.3	8.7	2.0
	Mei	906.2	420.1	7.6	1.7
	Jun	967.3	492.7	13.5	2.5
	Jul.	910.6	511.7	14.9	2.0
	Ogos	836.5	536.8	11.7	1.9
	Sep.	1,060.6	594.0	13.3	2.3
	Okt.	866.0	605.0	17.8	2.4
	Nov.	1,094.2	580.9	12.7	2.3
	Dis.	1,194.8	660.1	16.6	3.0
2021 ^p	Jan.	870.0	607.7	20.4	2.1
	Feb.	795.3	571.6	11.7	1.9
	Mac	1,345.0	686.3	20.9	2.5
	Apr.	1,133.9	636.9	16.2	2.8
	Mei	1,340.4	613.9	13.4	2.2
	Jun	1,250.5	594.6	11.8	2.2
	Jul.	1,171.6	556.5	20.1	2.6
	Ogos	1,449.3	590.8	18.4	2.7
	Sep.	1,653.9	390.9	14.0	2.8
	Okt.	1,605.4	623.7	16.9	2.9
	Nov.	1,777.3	485.1	16.4	3.5
	Dis.	1,851.1	597.5	19.2	5.8
2022 ^p	Jan.	2,064.4	501.3	14.7	7.4
	Feb.	1,828.5	531.8	10.9	10.2

Nota / Note :

- 1 Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.
Includes electrical and electronic products.

16.3a Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah

Imports by SITC Sections - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total	Makanan Food	Minuman dan tembakau Beverages and tobacco	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan Crude materials, inedible	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran Animal and vegetable oil and fats	Bahan kimia Chemical products
RM Juta / RM Million								
2015		30,242.3	4,204.4	818.4	544.0	5,135.3	488.0	3,367.8
2016		28,942.7	4,270.4	795.7	691.9	2,790.3	309.7	3,225.1
2017		28,714.7	4,555.8	718.2	917.5	3,084.3	311.5	3,277.4
2018		30,658.6	4,720.6	772.9	1,065.9	4,284.4	390.0	3,659.9
2019		35,342.5	4,625.2	927.8	986.0	4,972.5	767.6	3,574.7
2020		38,090.1	4,899.9	840.6	1,049.0	3,112.2	530.5	3,325.7
2021 ^p		31,619.8	5,393.0	782.7	1,049.2	3,419.3	404.0	4,596.1

2020	Jan.	2,476.6	420.2	89.4	109.7	291.4	48.2	287.7
	Feb.	2,348.9	315.7	65.6	77.0	420.0	61.4	289.9
	Mac	2,594.2	420.1	75.5	86.8	393.7	69.4	324.3
	Apr.	11,843.7	409.8	31.2	79.3	311.6	27.7	304.0
	Mei	1,732.5	381.8	43.1	78.0	140.6	39.8	251.4
	Jun	2,211.3	443.4	64.9	71.9	170.3	27.2	231.4
	Jul.	2,563.4	423.8	88.4	81.1	227.2	55.1	257.2
	Ogos	2,464.5	425.1	73.6	85.4	236.9	14.7	269.1
	Sep.	2,597.4	426.2	95.2	87.2	222.3	26.3	301.8
	Okt.	2,319.8	387.8	81.4	85.0	249.4	41.0	256.0
	Nov.	2,314.5	361.7	62.1	115.9	224.4	20.8	311.1
	Dis.	2,623.3	484.3	70.3	91.7	224.4	98.9	242.0
2021 ^p	Jan.	2,120.4	345.3	55.3	114.8	163.8	77.5	283.6
	Feb.	2,241.2	400.2	63.7	26.4	187.3	41.8	295.6
	Mac	2,710.2	498.7	55.5	31.5	169.9	92.1	328.7
	Apr.	2,741.1	542.1	70.5	39.0	165.5	19.3	394.8
	Mei	2,781.5	426.6	80.2	225.2	233.6	26.4	301.8
	Jun	2,637.6	484.0	76.7	30.6	413.3	28.0	435.6
	Jul.	2,071.1	412.4	45.7	24.5	254.9	16.4	409.5
	Ogos	2,245.1	425.4	40.1	36.3	388.3	6.1	323.2
	Sep.	2,864.9	462.8	73.2	24.3	408.2	6.6	444.7
	Okt.	2,883.0	435.9	70.5	155.6	433.9	6.1	379.2
	Nov.	3,043.7	479.7	68.0	246.9	266.1	52.3	466.3
	Dis.	3,280.0	480.0	83.3	94.1	334.5	31.5	533.0
2022	Jan.	2,991.8	488.3	90.6	116.6	341.2	9.0	422.8
	Feb.	2,374.1	463.1	75.6	45.0	240.6	78.7	332.6

16.3a Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah (Samb.)

Imports by SITC Sections - Sabah (Cont'd.)

		Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urus niaga dan dan barangan
Tempoh Period		Manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities
RM Juta / RM Million					
2015		3,957.9	9,177.8	2,410.5	138.2
2016		3,421.2	10,853.9	2,475.6	108.9
2017		3,637.1	9,523.9	2,564.7	124.4
2018		3,877.3	9,219.6	2,564.1	104.0
2019		4,293.8	12,438.8	2,659.3	96.8
2020		3,481.8	18,429.3	2,322.9	98.3
2021 ^p		4,001.8	9,226.9	2,634.1	112.6

2020	Jan.	344.8	662.8	212.3	10.0
	Feb.	285.2	664.1	164.2	5.8
	Mac	316.1	702.6	198.7	7.0
	Apr.	233.8	10,344.2	97.4	4.7
	Mei	206.5	471.7	113.1	6.6
	Jun	256.2	741.7	196.8	7.5
	Jul.	345.6	866.1	206.1	12.8
	Ogos	279.3	837.3	235.5	7.5
	Sep.	337.4	841.3	249.8	9.9
	Okt.	276.7	737.8	194.8	9.9
	Nov.	285.7	716.3	208.7	7.9
	Dis.	314.3	843.3	245.5	8.6
2021 ^p	Jan.	289.7	588.9	191.2	10.3
	Feb.	291.8	720.7	203.0	10.6
	Mac	377.6	877.4	269.5	9.3
	Apr.	351.5	863.9	283.1	11.4
	Mei	397.6	858.6	222.9	8.5
	Jun	326.5	644.3	188.9	9.7
	Jul.	284.0	485.6	129.3	9.0
	Ogos	273.6	592.5	152.1	7.6
	Sep.	358.5	866.9	209.3	10.4
	Okt.	315.9	834.1	241.8	10.0
	Nov.	327.7	854.5	274.2	7.9
	Dis.	407.5	1,039.6	268.7	7.9
2022	Jan.	341.3	919.4	254.0	8.6
	Feb.	344.6	569.1	192.5	5.8

Nota / Note :

- 1 Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.
Includes electrical and electronic products.

16.3b Import mengikut Seksyen SITC – Sarawak

Imports by SITC Sections – Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Jumlah	Makanan	Minuman dan tembakau	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur- sayuran	Bahan kimia
		Total	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oil and fats	Chemical products
RM Juta / RM Million								
2016		39,767.4	4,438.7	656.6	2,083.8	2,823.3	204.0	5,689.0
2017		40,089.7	4,612.4	647.6	3,723.5	3,431.2	229.3	6,233.3
2018		44,804.7	4,762.3	684.7	4,430.7	3,999.6	341.6	6,727.5
2019		44,605.3	4,831.8	770.6	4,312.4	3,091.2	457.3	6,754.9
2020		41,872.5	5,152.9	694.8	3,674.8	2,301.3	171.8	6,961.9
2021 ^p		49,275.9	5,773.3	718.3	4,915.2	3,936.6	210.8	9,144.8
2020	Jan.	4,044.5	415.0	78.9	403.1	311.6	38.2	643.5
	Feb.	2,963.9	328.2	57.1	231.6	134.3	37.6	508.4
	Mac	3,516.6	493.2	61.3	316.5	217.9	26.3	623.3
	Apr.	3,687.7	411.0	28.5	375.3	217.4	5.3	627.9
	Mei	2,432.3	385.6	22.9	251.3	82.8	5.6	540.7
	Jun	3,240.5	462.7	39.7	312.4	162.7	11.2	553.6
	Jul.	3,638.3	408.2	50.0	232.2	189.3	6.2	568.9
	Ogos	3,331.0	429.3	64.8	342.1	190.5	5.0	475.3
	Sep.	3,678.4	433.8	74.8	331.2	178.6	3.8	582.5
	Okt.	3,665.4	430.9	81.1	330.6	195.7	22.6	603.5
	Nov.	3,702.2	410.5	62.3	219.9	271.4	5.1	603.5
	Dis.	3,971.6	544.5	73.5	328.6	149.0	4.9	630.7
2021 ^p	Jan.	3,249.6	403.3	69.4	310.7	179.5	6.2	584.6
	Feb.	3,808.0	454.9	51.4	443.8	209.1	3.9	645.2
	Mac	3,941.4	467.7	56.3	382.7	277.1	25.7	680.1
	Apr.	4,150.2	528.2	48.6	332.7	380.9	6.5	719.8
	Mei	4,297.2	465.7	67.6	499.0	381.6	6.1	667.1
	Jun	3,898.3	494.5	58.8	348.8	305.0	5.1	971.0
	Jul.	3,368.9	470.0	40.5	332.3	297.9	6.3	791.7
	Ogos	4,081.5	395.1	33.8	285.1	297.8	107.6	655.6
	Sep.	4,390.9	572.4	58.3	415.7	340.7	7.5	782.7
	Okt.	4,312.0	435.5	73.6	508.9	311.8	4.3	849.0
	Nov.	4,702.5	556.7	71.0	500.9	437.6	7.7	812.0
	Dis.	5,075.7	529.3	88.8	554.6	517.4	24.0	985.9
2022 ^p	Jan.	4,882.9	541.9	89.3	454.0	497.3	11.4	1,051.4
	Feb.	4,757.2	503.1	64.7	859.8	471.6	22.3	1,028.5

16.3b Import mengikut Seksyen SITC – Sarawak (Samb.)

Imports by SITC Sections – Sarawak (Cont'd.)

		Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan
Tempoh Period		Manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities
	RM Juta / RM Million				
2016		4,713.1	15,969.1	2,978.4	181.5
2017		5,106.1	13,087.6	2,776.0	242.6
2018		6,188.1	14,214.5	3,247.5	208.2
2019		6,166.2	14,265.3	3,770.2	185.1
2020		5,753.2	13,247.4	2,843.4	150.8
2021 ^p		6,825.3	14,727.4	2,846.1	178.2

2020	Jan.	524.4	1,359.2	335.2	15.4
	Feb.	429.8	981.5	241.6	13.8
	Mac	650.7	918.2	199.0	10.2
	Apr.	306.6	609.5	94.6	11.5
	Mei	272.4	752.3	109.7	8.9
	Jun	406.1	1,092.1	189.0	11.0
	Jul.	657.3	1,303.7	209.0	13.5
	Ogos	472.5	1,130.8	208.1	12.6
	Sep.	542.3	1,287.3	228.9	15.2
	Okt.	514.3	1,143.1	330.7	12.9
	Nov.	473.2	1,185.4	458.0	12.9
	Dis.	503.6	1,484.3	239.5	13.0
2021 ^p	Jan.	436.0	1,013.3	234.4	12.0
	Feb.	473.7	1,321.2	192.1	12.7
	Mac	506.1	1,297.3	232.2	16.1
	Apr.	440.0	1,413.0	264.8	15.6
	Mei	499.2	1,347.2	351.1	12.8
	Jun	436.7	1,087.2	177.5	13.9
	Jul.	464.4	804.8	148.1	12.9
	Ogos	1,237.0	874.7	180.8	14.0
	Sep.	556.1	1,406.2	236.0	15.2
	Okt.	538.3	1,339.5	234.5	16.4
	Nov.	608.8	1,407.8	282.3	17.6
	Dis.	629.0	1,415.4	312.1	19.2
2022 ^p	Jan.	545.1	1,415.7	254.2	22.8
	Feb.	541.6	1,048.3	197.2	20.1

Nota / Note :

- 1 Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.
Includes electrical and electronic products.

16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Getah Asli		Minyak kelapa sawit		Minyak isirong kelapa sawit		Dedak isirong kelapa sawit	
		Natural Rubber		Palm oil		Palm kernel oil		Palm kernel cake	
		Tan metrik	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000
		Tonne		Tonne		Tonne		Tonne	
2016		28,129	148,719	5,004,857	12,899,372	554,387	2,766,849	584,361	226,051
2017		45,333	300,292	4,714,094	13,687,832	517,299	2,859,091	545,597	220,478
2018		34,809	187,893	4,718,070	11,188,669	527,116	2,075,799	606,952	272,640
2019		37,327	207,717	5,153,392	11,007,379	578,195	1,532,538	594,816	229,366
2020		36,062	192,042	4,733,214	12,879,592	542,150	1,785,736	573,718	287,247
2021 ^p		47,094	310,347	4,133,331	17,308,637	483,508	2,952,476	460,701	291,224
2020	Jan.	2,479	14,182	368,422	1,009,400	55,550	177,481	33,200	14,566
	Feb.	1,874	10,581	316,942	929,504	39,527	138,475	46,400	23,235
	Mac	3,514	19,388	396,922	1,122,408	32,832	120,907	74,845	29,888
	Apr.	3,307	18,210	217,096	559,314	36,805	120,959	25,500	13,318
	Mei	2,439	11,537	356,060	894,652	25,381	77,291	30,167	16,340
	Jun	3,146	15,235	499,256	1,175,799	69,178	198,521	67,601	32,964
	Jul.	4,289	20,184	531,143	1,288,507	49,882	149,847	51,750	25,475
	Ogos	2,748	13,472	329,389	856,019	51,956	148,546	41,070	20,760
	Sep.	3,886	20,680	435,464	1,192,091	34,992	109,187	62,377	31,327
	Okt.	2,549	13,566	439,331	1,263,197	41,068	133,190	27,527	14,770
	Nov.	1,960	11,033	335,887	993,736	40,872	149,843	45,700	25,310
	Dis.	3,871	23,974	507,302	1,594,964	64,108	261,488	67,580	39,293
2021 ^p	Jan.	3,391	21,130	391,414	1,045,528	19,974	93,688	19,950	13,362
	Feb.	4,283	26,239	240,004	852,494	30,443	150,339	38,355	26,591
	Mac	3,637	23,501	240,823	897,785	37,332	201,003	11,594	8,529
	Apr.	5,063	33,936	318,364	1,255,025	36,233	204,386	31,825	22,131
	Mei	3,793	25,515	270,546	1,097,911	36,004	210,183	30,225	16,754
	Jun	2,027	13,523	398,843	1,719,287	20,637	125,605	64,624	40,231
	Jul.	2,532	16,575	378,786	1,554,509	66,672	352,974	38,784	24,338
	Ogos	6,196	41,662	258,022	1,109,904	31,441	170,347	34,150	20,357
	Sep.	5,427	35,346	382,140	1,690,349	41,230	232,035	46,367	27,631
	Okt.	2,044	13,294	315,544	1,405,982	24,547	146,024	45,720	26,355
	Nov.	4,201	28,363	397,037	1,977,340	61,246	456,371	60,074	37,926
	Dis.	4,498	31,262	541,809	2,702,522	77,747	609,520	39,032	27,018
2022	Jan.	3,515	24,560	334,613	1,711,920	33,133	318,570	56,476	36,249
	Feb.	5,866	42,230	322,109	1,735,202	23,855	231,753	28,578	18,994

16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit		Petroleum mentah		Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis		Kayu gergaji	
		<i>Palm-based oleochemical</i>		<i>Crude petroleum</i>		<i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>		<i>Sawn timber</i>	
		Tan metrik	RM '000	'000 Tan metrik	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000	'000 padu	RM '000
		<i>Tonne</i>		<i>Tonne</i>		<i>Tonne</i>		<i>Cu. metre</i>	
2016		242,297	556,547	10,782	15,318,330	54,361	100,559	184	346,769
2017		284,177	765,924	11,855	21,193,633	58,397	118,702	175	356,200
2018		336,273	692,608	13,298	29,782,917	63,802	132,485	150	288,234
2019		489,422	901,166	10,914	22,946,787	50,980	105,529	120	253,571
2020		357,028	841,944	10,596	15,293,459	25,257	41,824	67	146,693
2021 ^p		297,543	1,147,722	9,957	20,711,108	37,888	37,702	90	217,679
2020	Jan.	43,055	82,571	806	1,744,148	1,199	2,677	4	9,919
	Feb.	42,313	96,413	920	1,964,788	741	2,191	7	15,501
	Mac	29,978	74,677	929	1,805,552	1,275	3,904	5	13,720
	Apr.	21,480	52,802	722	1,003,378	496	2,285	+	448
	Mei	31,103	69,425	566	498,290	1,504	3,565	7	14,913
	Jun	19,390	40,854	882	834,449	1,619	5,361	5	12,117
	Jul.	40,535	98,828	900	973,818	502	574	7	15,808
	Ogos	40,768	89,167	1,035	1,358,217	2,517	2,930	5	11,746
	Sep.	16,116	39,291	1,035	1,484,707	8,990	10,512	8	14,469
	Okt.	19,348	50,446	926	1,227,516	1,891	2,653	4	9,493
	Nov.	23,356	64,590	962	1,245,716	3,162	3,702	8	17,048
	Dis.	29,586	82,879	914	1,152,881	1,360	1,472	6	11,512
2021 ^p	Jan.	21,829	70,715	986	1,432,860	1,354	1,549	4	6,984
	Feb.	21,051	70,465	891	1,446,426	1,051	1,547	7	14,252
	Mac	28,161	101,698	898	1,621,056	11,376	5,102	9	18,985
	Apr.	20,035	72,325	784	1,583,502	3,613	5,971	9	20,659
	Mei	5,984	20,642	1,019	2,050,121	1,533	3,024	7	16,611
	Jun	41,071	142,775	907	1,924,751	2,488	1,682	5	10,701
	Jul.	23,106	82,663	920	2,089,892	826	1,989	10	25,823
	Ogos	16,257	66,106	566	1,301,857	3,114	3,118	6	13,636
	Sep.	14,074	46,812	940	2,158,291	3,351	5,711	13	33,631
	Okt.	42,111	171,948	532	1,283,057	3,622	3,863	6	13,550
	Nov.	20,862	93,454	747	1,854,492	3,105	2,214	7	17,105
	Dis.	43,003	208,118	767	1,964,803	2,452	1,932	10	25,742
2022	Jan.	27,322	123,850	767	1,888,573	904	1,285	7	14,793
	Feb.	23,954	117,126	671	1,815,739	464	1,242	3	10,624

Nota/ Note:

+ Volum kurang daripada 500 meter padu

Volume less than 500 cubic metres

16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

		Kayu Balak		Venir keping		Papan lapis		Kayu kumai	
Tempoh Period		Sawlogs		Veneer sheets		Plywood		Mouldings	
		'000 Meter padu Cu. metre	RM '000	Meter padu Cu. metre	RM '000	Meter padu Cu. metre	RM '000	Meter padu Cu. metre	RM '000
2016		404	227,638	69,764	124,730	606,662	1,109,988	19,899	75,215
2017		355	206,309	62,581	104,101	554,930	1,009,703	20,205	82,091
2018		201	99,329	63,473	104,580	486,454	1,037,024	13,978	45,862
2019		50	15,409	36,406	59,841	385,647	772,937	11,764	41,628
2020		22	7,335	21,919	33,000	285,673	527,812	9,422	31,727
2021 ^p		31	7,834	25,309	43,398	386,231	854,962	9,845	33,499
2020	Jan.	-	-	2,142	3,535	30,014	54,764	954	3,346
	Feb.	2	776	2,620	3,896	43,851	77,759	704	2,527
	Mac	2	582	2,039	3,196	20,122	37,402	989	3,935
	Apr.	1	286	124	159	877	1,664	-	-
	Mei	3	1,036	985	1,565	9,087	17,605	926	2,812
	Jun	2	580	1,767	2,710	19,925	38,018	792	2,657
	Jul.	1	260	3,014	4,026	29,293	57,426	634	2,245
	Ogos	4	1,296	2,096	3,322	26,998	51,096	1,230	3,911
	Sep.	1	321	2,924	4,320	32,871	59,796	948	3,205
	Okt.	4	1,357	819	1,216	21,873	40,570	658	1,880
	Nov.	2	581	1,804	2,835	23,230	42,453	468	1,424
	Dis.	1	260	1,585	2,219	27,534	49,258	1,120	3,785
2021 ^p	Jan.	-	-	480	971	32,719	61,593	566	1,785
	Feb.	1	234	908	1,528	27,574	48,591	845	2,883
	Mac	1	455	2,329	3,344	25,742	48,278	991	2,986
	Apr.	1	321	3,682	6,064	38,845	81,800	504	1,755
	Mei	-	-	1,611	2,669	28,856	58,523	516	1,510
	Jun	4	1,197	1,471	2,592	29,620	67,304	1,400	4,600
	Jul.	3	962	2,933	4,845	33,407	74,561	508	1,542
	Ogos	4	1,271	2,338	4,719	22,002	48,948	442	2,073
	Sep.	1	384	1,352	2,846	21,140	46,861	872	2,520
	Okt.	4	1,390	2,984	5,323	30,447	75,133	613	2,360
	Nov.	10	1,235	1,654	2,853	52,005	129,909	1,038	3,932
	Dis.	3	384	3,568	5,644	43,876	113,460	1,549	5,555
2022	Jan.	2	326	2,211	3,342	45,557	132,170	521	1,974
	Feb.	0	0	2,268	3,626	18,349	43,144	944	3,172

16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.) Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Udang, segar atau disejukbekukan		Metanol		Besi brikuet panas		Baja, dikilangkan	
		<i>Prawns, fresh or frozen</i>		<i>Methanol</i>		<i>Hot briquetted iron</i>		<i>Fertilizers, manufactured</i>	
		Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000
2016		9,878	287,265	2,076,409	1,767,269	599,885	492,572	181,306	235,212
2017		11,777	363,069	2,075,000	2,565,429	647,666	674,636	1,039,954	1,042,862
2018		13,055	424,195	1,958,848	2,808,808	737,830	999,139	1,224,204	1,353,303
2019		16,940	539,737	1,999,525	2,080,846	603,910	727,118	1,170,906	1,267,977
2020		12,290	365,782	1,847,010	1,501,082	792,542	934,082	1,069,291	1,097,473
2021 ^p		10,571	315,012	1,864,115	2,509,187	419,572	752,561	1,207,314	2,060,323
2020	Jan.	1,285	40,571	96,276	88,997	61,102	68,973	99,615	98,722
	Feb.	944	26,395	110,421	101,617	67,620	81,327	108,934	106,079
	Mac	908	30,700	193,653	180,395	66,371	82,087	107,187	110,114
	Apr.	696	22,244	223,967	159,554	94,452	120,148	34,817	34,867
	Mei	884	27,391	138,117	87,527	-	-	60,543	61,314
	Jun	1,009	32,841	193,459	120,682	101,852	115,030	127,793	126,062
	Jul.	1,175	36,813	121,359	76,805	105,783	114,649	87,122	84,091
	Ogos	733	24,062	103,117	77,837	39,098	48,032	22,426	24,276
	Sep.	980	31,698	210,309	169,409	98,359	120,484	101,721	108,855
	Okt.	1,107	27,117	110,420	98,473	37,793	48,350	50,835	54,383
	Nov.	1,054	24,134	153,177	139,682	54,700	49,304	151,689	163,815
	Dis.	1,514	41,816	192,734	200,105	65,411	85,697	116,608	124,896
2021 ^p	Jan.	974	26,735	101,132	117,586	67,587	91,536	93,598	100,861
	Feb.	940	26,294	182,950	230,084	34,102	62,900	76,686	92,076
	Mac	981	29,159	133,867	176,771	64,901	110,864	98,440	133,218
	Apr.	947	26,297	130,940	168,352	29,322	32,566	72,474	104,987
	Mei	660	18,979	150,768	191,214	36,555	69,003	120,156	163,855
	Jun	817	23,273	257,208	328,836	-	-	130,457	194,347
	Jul.	824	24,965	116,633	149,828	-	-	137,928	249,113
	Ogos	801	23,838	216,649	270,623	-	-	89,927	171,679
	Sep.	923	30,072	177,457	241,182	92,802	194,685	79,115	140,322
	Okt.	804	25,859	158,417	257,200	-	-	94,570	163,084
	Nov.	1,094	35,400	154,518	243,959	25,300	56,286	111,433	250,043
	Dis.	806	24,138	83,575	133,554	69,003	134,721	102,532	296,738
2022	Jan.	774	24,780	160,052	235,723	47,018	78,891	142,242	470,887
	Feb.	646	19,419	150,546	223,602	105,170	174,579	72,637	234,157

16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Getah Asli		Lada (hitam dan putih)		Minyak Kelapa Sawit		Minyak Isirung Kelapa Sawit	
		Natural Rubber		Pepper (black and white)		Palm Oil		Palm Kernel Oil	
		Tan metrik Tonne	RM '000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM '000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM '000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM '000
2016		10,921	55,659	12,407	458,075	3,504,014	8,940,276	331,536	1,718,845
2017		14,259	102,763	12,054	290,836	3,860,114	11,046,456	360,368	1,942,294
2018		13,654	74,090	12,191	187,525	3,977,900	9,166,698	375,199	1,403,080
2019		11,191	61,369	10,274	134,646	4,335,785	9,121,007	383,804	963,872
2020		11,782	63,294	9,616	120,701	4,010,624	11,059,060	387,265	1,207,267
2021 ^p		11,553	75,989	8,198	154,164	3,455,708	14,982,838	342,388	1,972,778
2020	Jan.	1,226	6,792	705	9,441	306,513	875,369	24,875	74,836
	Feb.	1,024	5,841	691	8,200	266,152	754,790	33,203	118,652
	Mac	1,149	6,550	605	7,378	263,508	700,715	17,800	55,001
	Apr.	1,008	5,838	286	3,560	306,695	797,205	20,085	57,560
	Mei	419	1,897	804	9,596	263,873	634,983	34,784	100,245
	Jun	806	3,755	797	9,721	433,333	1,015,213	31,505	80,790
	Jul.	722	3,521	921	11,172	331,980	818,539	30,570	83,761
	Ogos	822	3,884	1,023	13,174	372,651	1,013,878	45,885	128,132
	Sep.	806	4,146	837	10,760	378,067	1,063,583	36,017	106,884
	Okt.	1,380	7,511	774	10,441	366,202	1,078,725	28,550	87,765
	Nov.	1,411	8,042	1,131	14,457	329,241	1,002,534	37,945	126,668
	Dis.	1,008	5,517	1,042	12,800	392,409	1,303,525	46,046	186,973
2021 ^p	Jan.	1,048	6,288	519	7,236	133,887	471,859	17,532	86,593
	Feb.	1,411	8,533	629	8,946	227,695	795,474	19,345	99,920
	Mac	861	5,323	840	12,686	245,866	946,583	22,240	110,626
	Apr.	825	5,432	705	11,670	321,051	1,320,140	31,585	163,711
	Mei	1,411	9,581	695	11,009	305,182	1,310,003	29,194	161,208
	Jun	1,210	8,474	615	10,245	217,574	955,975	25,354	146,219
	Jul.	1,008	6,928	675	12,923	327,177	1,397,337	41,925	218,385
	Ogos	876	5,869	703	14,500	319,442	1,355,273	26,090	131,396
	Sep.	605	4,007	620	13,096	330,797	1,491,871	30,882	159,349
	Okt.	1,008	6,860	768	17,616	342,375	1,553,147	24,412	138,002
	Nov.	605	4,026	688	16,117	312,977	1,512,618	45,746	329,542
	Dis.	684	4,666	740	18,118	371,686	1,872,556	28,082	227,829
2022 ^p	Jan.	806	5,668	590	14,090	298,996	1,556,155	33,685	281,955
	Feb.	421	2,948	560	13,991	234,955	1,275,286	35,356	311,477

16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Petroleum		Mentah		Keluaran Petroleum		Gas Asli Cecair		Kayu Balak	
		Crude Petroleum				Petroleum Products		Liquefied Natural Gas		Sawlogs	
		'000 Tan metrik Tonne	RM '000	'000 Tan metrik Tonne	RM '000	'000 Tan metrik Tonne	RM '000	'000 Tan metrik Tonne	RM '000	'000 Meter padu Cu.metre	RM '000
2016		5,703	7,820,772	384	774,761	24,898	32,754,449	2,429	1,380,930		
2017		5,514	9,710,311	353	889,721	27,183	41,926,968	2,233	1,195,476		
2018		5,487	12,136,378	331	961,755	24,086	42,505,653	1,422	781,178		
2019		6,118	12,868,283	259	694,313	25,103	42,170,780	1,304	728,662		
2020		4,888	7,193,424	237	417,681	23,303	28,945,393	938	502,831		
2021 ^p		4,923	10,464,565	328	905,832	23,117	33,656,561	568	520,701		
2020	Jan.	544	1,206,048	6	19,851	2,413	4,067,048	119	60,821		
	Feb.	440	936,805	0	1,162	2,012	3,297,035	80	34,993		
	Mac	238	503,377	5	11,249	2,182	3,513,866	123	54,150		
	Apr.	610	855,424	3	7,374	1,736	2,784,360	83	31,866		
	Mei	262	273,772	22	25,550	1,531	2,113,193	59	15,977		
	Jun	431	416,114	26	43,408	1,570	1,898,632	81	39,032		
	Jul.	386	430,438	42	71,195	1,957	1,888,855	105	53,832		
	Ogos	358	454,396	33	58,890	2,019	1,686,115	96	60,860		
	Sep.	437	604,021	20	36,378	1,852	1,428,993	50	35,818		
	Okt.	399	533,596	24	40,263	1,794	1,600,396	33	26,171		
	Nov.	438	534,683	41	73,844	1,768	1,924,486	28	21,779		
	Dis.	345	444,749	15	28,516	2,470	2,742,413	82	67,530		
2021 ^p	Jan.	416	587,861	27	57,943	2,081	2,326,732	27	22,779		
	Feb.	379	606,402	33	70,329	2,405	2,569,707	41	35,597		
	Mac	437	798,321	21	50,143	2,096	2,290,480	30	26,285		
	Apr.	506	1,042,142	28	71,664	2,052	2,563,806	97	95,580		
	Mei	437	899,847	30	78,829	2,099	2,766,577	9	7,777		
	Jun	338	727,307	39	104,621	1,600	2,295,411	81	72,313		
	Jul.	415	910,944	15	44,202	1,904	3,029,719	66	58,709		
	Ogos	341	804,864	25	76,157	1,893	3,170,554	49	44,742		
	Sep.	421	977,590	30	89,827	1,380	2,297,690	32	29,769		
	Okt.	351	832,589	24	71,110	1,683	2,894,170	43	39,856		
	Nov.	428	1,103,358	16	54,569	1,868	3,643,710	59	56,031		
	Dis.	453	1,173,341	39	136,439	2,056	3,808,005	33	31,262		
2022 ^p	Jan.	403	1,038,148	21	81,476	1,980	3,716,744	48	44,991		
	Feb.	337	928,523	13	44,186	1,899	3,661,784	21	20,965		

16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.) Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Kayu Gergaji		Udang, Segar, Disejukbekukan		Tepung Dan Kanji Sagu		Papan Lapis Biasa-Tebalnya Tidak Melebihi 6mm	
		Sawn Timber		Prawns, Fresh, Frozen		Sago Flour And Starch		Plain Plywood - N.E 6MM	
		'000 Meter padu Cu.metre	RM '000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM '000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM '000	Meter padu Cu.metre	RM '000
2016		532	792,793	4,426	137,505	42,230	89,681	1,814,426	3,077,935
2017		510	800,900	4,149	122,073	40,992	86,513	1,833,104	3,315,996
2018		384	691,633	3,846	105,412	41,358	87,323	1,482,586	3,107,838
2019		327	573,823	4,179	116,215	39,854	83,380	1,119,047	2,188,269
2020		270	452,556	4,333	108,938	37,884	78,293	975,433	1,778,512
2021 ^p		197	383,721	3,992	116,814	38,472	80,355	841,594	1,860,342
2020	Jan.	27	46,481	251	6,276	3,764	7,631	106,462	193,954
	Feb.	32	52,094	636	12,741	3,209	6,662	101,440	181,883
	Mac	27	43,351	223	6,428	3,412	7,145	93,111	171,694
	Apr.	12	21,742	603	9,522	3,440	7,229	95,938	189,103
	Mei	16	28,712	369	4,758	3,124	6,449	65,187	124,926
	Jun	26	46,307	219	8,779	3,386	7,094	71,602	135,188
	Jul.	28	48,166	286	9,409	3,320	6,879	68,494	128,814
	Ogos	16	24,930	314	9,599	3,332	6,901	52,028	95,382
	Sep.	23	41,957	426	10,710	2,680	5,541	73,577	128,176
	Okt.	20	31,819	333	9,919	2,218	4,477	76,011	130,504
	Nov.	24	38,086	336	9,997	2,536	5,236	76,600	134,630
	Dis.	18	28,911	337	10,800	3,464	7,047	94,982	164,258
2021 ^p	Jan.	12	20,023	224	6,609	4,485	9,288	63,193	110,344
	Feb.	8	15,275	383	9,201	2,764	5,823	54,964	104,240
	Mac	14	26,673	338	10,794	3,279	6,804	92,006	177,856
	Apr.	24	43,108	364	10,920	3,092	6,281	81,476	166,177
	Mei	17	29,342	342	9,261	2,840	5,930	65,749	134,189
	Jun	11	20,984	194	6,065	3,328	6,745	86,128	193,604
	Jul.	22	44,723	271	8,971	3,381	7,076	52,554	119,418
	Ogos	16	31,548	171	6,071	2,897	6,177	77,563	181,646
	Sep.	22	46,378	395	13,721	3,060	6,352	69,850	172,594
	Okt.	13	26,109	484	10,216	3,314	6,966	73,651	179,313
	Nov.	17	33,281	397	12,389	3,096	6,527	52,768	129,880
	Dis.	23	46,275	428	12,596	2,936	6,387	71,692	191,079
2022 ^p	Jan.	14	26,197	322	10,398	2,475	5,553	66,327	183,234
	Feb.	9	20,794	110	3,758	2,398	5,343	38,480	103,657

16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Venir Keping-Tebalnya Tidak Melebihi 6MM		Papan Gentian		Urea		Barangan Lain Daripada Aluminium	
		Veneer Sheets -N.E 6MM Thick		Fibreboard		Urea		Other Articles Of Aluminium	
		Meter padu	RM '000	Meter padu	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000
		Cu.metre		Cu.metre		Tonne		Tonne	
2016		212,687	305,146	193,161	328,680	556,585	474,367	2,291	482,531
2017		192,534	284,044	217,301	380,862	525,178	538,287	2,926	539,946
2018		148,758	241,117	243,825	431,998	477,685	513,914	3,859	576,587
2019		94,695	120,573	241,083	450,171	495,661	551,502	1,928	553,777
2020		30,344	39,958	227,072	396,990	551,687	587,217	2,198	616,372
2021 ^p		10,840	15,675	245,002	455,882	478,682	849,666	2,418	598,212

2020	Jan.	4,780	6,049	22,011	35,069	44,660	44,954	207	49,335
	Feb.	3,795	4,954	20,673	33,566	48,566	47,533	237	51,883
	Mac	4,851	6,025	20,173	33,808	29,999	33,385	248	48,467
	Apr.	2,098	3,146	13,252	24,545	58,341	64,271	195	51,613
	Mei	3,789	5,357	16,142	29,119	41,151	41,752	209	51,729
	Jun	2,340	3,141	18,892	33,918	70,500	70,332	178	52,595
	Jul.	2,255	2,719	18,429	33,810	33,135	32,237	191	52,035
	Ogos	702	999	14,821	27,973	32,006	33,835	183	54,364
	Sep.	781	1,165	19,805	35,696	95,794	110,234	186	53,768
	Okt.	890	1,084	17,563	31,540	50,278	56,056	107	44,789
	Nov.	1,829	2,055	20,138	36,007	47,255	52,630	126	53,233
	Dis.	2,234	3,263	25,173	41,938	-	-	132	52,559
2021 ^p	Jan.	507	609	19,369	34,163	32,586	36,010	132	43,262
	Feb.	851	1,059	17,869	32,358	24,664	35,701	84	20,495
	Mac	2,963	2,973	20,709	36,894	22,170	31,080	134	41,273
	Apr.	1,547	2,500	17,164	31,193	68,876	96,484	156	58,048
	Mei	789	1,319	19,745	35,152	40,672	56,538	129	45,230
	Jun	1,286	2,071	23,010	43,345	88,092	141,111	218	51,941
	Jul.	860	1,364	23,732	44,338	21,807	43,582	248	54,290
	Ogos	879	1,526	22,961	43,151	37,630	69,899	161	46,868
	Sep.	748	1,440	19,959	37,567	50,167	91,677	204	43,264
	Okt.	109	201	20,390	38,393	72,948	187,364	305	61,879
	Nov.	169	330	22,456	43,723	10,071	24,548	281	55,191
	Dis.	130	282	17,639	35,605	8,997	35,673	367	76,471
2022 ^p	Jan.	230	436	19,504	43,372	13,656	50,764	273	65,857
	Feb.	11	70	22,157	49,041	17,528	44,346	148	52,540

16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Beras		Gula daripada bit atau tebu mentah		Bir dan stout		Rokok	
		<i>Rice</i>		<i>Raw beet and cane sugar</i>		<i>Beer and stout</i>		<i>Cigarettes</i>	
		Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	`000 Liter <i>Litres</i>	RM `000	Kilogram	RM `000
2016		220,634	375,498	77,530	206,258	10,594	125,476	721,248	154,960
2017		197,948	358,401	73,993	205,322	9,032	188,641	393,946	124,176
2018		258,490	466,727	69,767	190,537	9,171	194,852	326,029	99,296
2019		190,558	328,659	67,212	175,948	18,485	301,577	800,849	121,758
2020		244,748	477,300	66,771	176,594	18,991	256,893	674,865	142,102
2021 ^p		256,763	534,006	60,682	162,140	16,733	232,346	200,158	89,684

2020	Jan.	12,604	23,188	5,644	14,962	2,435	38,370	39,687	8,761
	Feb.	7,525	13,171	4,181	10,392	1,624	26,954	23,328	7,161
	Mac	15,737	27,845	6,983	18,572	1,863	27,259	25,866	10,694
	Apr.	31,493	58,604	6,254	16,509	323	3,093	23,288	6,005
	Mei	28,244	59,105	7,794	20,615	943	5,822	62,341	11,455
	Jun	41,685	86,810	3,900	10,418	1,243	19,048	61,744	12,957
	Jul.	27,642	53,797	3,470	9,391	2,005	26,960	126,691	20,144
	Ogos	32,032	62,568	4,922	12,944	1,831	26,695	56,702	11,525
	Sep.	16,860	33,744	7,146	18,738	2,464	33,922	98,046	18,415
	Okt.	6,061	12,763	5,804	15,261	2,014	25,930	40,336	10,533
	Nov.	7,044	13,298	4,228	11,396	1,261	12,542	38,656	9,270
	Dis.	17,821	32,407	6,446	17,396	985	10,299	78,179	15,183
2021 ^p	Jan.	9,971	17,682	4,241	11,210	1,368	15,010	6,093	3,706
	Feb.	10,376	21,612	5,925	15,854	1,729	17,310	26,200	11,390
	Mac	29,588	63,626	3,959	10,392	1,285	15,463	8,299	1,910
	Apr.	31,415	66,218	4,002	10,887	1,547	19,642	15,234	7,333
	Mei	9,493	19,671	3,647	10,110	1,832	31,393	23,337	11,077
	Jun	20,782	44,369	4,557	11,913	952	18,845	22,103	9,562
	Jul.	24,267	51,267	4,578	12,571	257	4,203	15,416	7,333
	Ogos	12,942	35,875	6,312	17,097	231	3,937	20,637	9,484
	Sep.	22,396	46,958	7,505	20,128	2,192	28,965	10,928	6,668
	Okt.	44,053	84,423	7,042	18,571	1,050	20,572	21,058	8,844
	Nov.	23,695	46,075	4,841	12,873	2,153	26,209	12,455	4,561
	Dis.	17,784	36,230	4,073	10,534	2,138	30,795	18,396	7,817
2022	Jan.	8,962	18,292	4,135	10,712	1,797	31,843	26,123	12,128
	Feb.	29,269	53,921	4,124	10,666	1,735	22,472	36,739	18,423

16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Minyak kelapa sawit mentah <i>Crude palm oil</i>		Keluaran petroleum bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>		Baja, dikilangkan <i>Fertilizers, manufactured</i>		Keluaran besi, gelek rata atau keluli <i>Flat-rolled products of iron or steel</i>	
		Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	'000 Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000
2016		89,864	215,037	1,208	2,547,861	1,011,532	1,012,211	96,833	261,720
2017		56,996	160,115	1,466	2,867,079	1,050,123	1,047,496	89,898	310,280
2018		146,027	311,665	1,900	4,065,514	1,085,942	1,068,803	87,719	327,221
2019		345,240	700,767	2,254	4,712,600	797,736	793,969	124,969	392,233
2020		146,951	404,335	1,732	2,866,402	682,442	680,394	97,795	299,006
2021 ^p		19,886	74,993	1,309	2,962,522	1,103,745	1,322,765	117,820	534,135

2020	Jan.	15,840	40,023	128	272,329	86,575	75,571	7,482	24,596
	Feb.	19,290	53,197	198	392,645	73,725	70,864	5,501	18,258
	Mac	22,033	64,033	192	361,083	71,830	56,247	8,665	27,062
	Apr.	7,416	21,315	189	295,351	92,731	108,603	17,521	50,326
	Mei	13,100	33,668	84	128,131	83,855	84,193	711	2,718
	Jun	8,650	21,676	112	153,278	22,586	26,685	7,022	23,454
	Jul.	18,473	46,830	137	212,916	19,860	23,227	14,676	40,584
	Ogos	4,005	9,437	137	219,641	44,314	48,684	4,044	14,905
	Sep.	8,605	22,279	133	202,634	57,960	43,895	8,227	27,182
	Okt.	12,722	36,546	146	228,510	19,331	23,641	9,339	25,902
	Nov.	3,805	11,414	138	194,057	79,951	85,356	9,769	26,573
	Dis.	13,012	43,916	138	205,828	29,725	33,428	4,837	17,448
2021 ^p	Jan.	500	1,500	94	144,898	86,235	70,982	8,814	30,663
	Feb.	10,042	36,557	127	165,723	69,084	58,243	7,923	29,313
	Mac	4,301	16,583	66	133,516	76,200	81,784	19,009	66,168
	Apr.	3,043	12,715	96	145,799	133,279	128,441	13,279	59,588
	Mei	1,000	3,503	92	203,066	56,822	68,805	8,829	40,360
	Jun	-	-	162	357,012	102,933	120,023	6,291	29,575
	Jul.	1,000	4,135	95	226,981	89,061	106,127	12,723	54,215
	Ogos	-	-	139	350,600	45,531	46,520	7,571	36,899
	Sep.	-	-	141	355,061	61,480	65,810	6,994	38,340
	Okt.	-	-	154	391,492	116,121	127,399	12,388	68,049
	Nov.	-	-	59	211,699	131,471	204,401	6,693	38,047
	Dis.	-	-	84	276,675	135,529	244,229	7,305	42,916
2022	Jan.	-	-	101	311,519	5,400	32,112	5,400	32,112
	Feb.	-	-	59	205,315	45,758	94,692	6,332	34,244

16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

		Batang pipih, batang bulat dsb. daripada besi atau keluli		Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli		Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak, dll.		Motokar sudah dipasang (termasuk baru dan lama)	
Tempoh <i>Period</i>		<i>Iron or steel bars, rods, etc.</i>		<i>Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel</i>		<i>Excavators, leveller's, bulldozers, etc.</i>		<i>Motor cars, completely built-up (include new and used)</i>	
		Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000
2016		170,501	320,025	86,403	444,410	518	138,795	28,528	1,185,591
2017		119,935	305,862	54,315	358,255	797	208,747	26,951	1,117,615
2018		130,914	361,304	67,311	434,668	1,319	268,386	29,604	1,246,591
2019		132,357	327,441	111,027	767,680	835	213,130	27,947	1,134,738
2020		85,151	205,634	94,554	571,078	730	130,095	30,294	1,173,180
2021 ^p		102,161	348,080	63,188	442,245	1,695	277,310	37,216	1,298,324
2020	Jan.	11,927	26,799	7,051	53,625	51	10,156	2,569	95,722
	Feb.	5,264	12,219	8,814	68,277	50	10,689	2,316	92,744
	Mac	5,935	15,468	9,697	59,917	52	13,152	1,958	72,420
	Apr.	3,420	7,844	4,390	50,499	42	6,852	87	1,792
	Mei	3,976	8,507	5,542	65,672	71	16,127	1,381	55,306
	Jun	4,241	10,892	6,528	39,317	49	11,359	2,556	95,193
	Jul.	5,612	14,546	6,645	58,158	96	9,897	3,134	120,619
	Ogos	3,485	9,110	6,171	39,625	67	14,656	3,341	125,088
	Sep.	9,396	24,086	5,345	31,113	74	10,037	3,712	138,369
	Okt.	8,429	21,425	7,170	32,044	64	8,781	2,933	123,312
	Nov.	10,215	19,237	22,306	50,132	50	7,820	2,478	97,468
	Dis.	13,251	35,502	4,895	22,701	64	10,570	3,829	155,148
2021 ^p	Jan.	9,140	23,523	3,568	21,206	50	12,469	2,528	99,938
	Feb.	8,884	25,226	4,879	28,163	67	17,426	3,491	143,149
	Mac	8,702	24,983	7,567	39,647	90	15,172	3,890	178,338
	Apr.	6,383	21,058	4,843	29,451	79	20,328	4,417	150,545
	Mei	9,993	32,520	6,765	96,782	108	19,107	4,558	139,514
	Jun	7,334	25,409	3,698	26,934	158	26,790	1,024	31,142
	Jul.	8,628	30,838	5,254	35,741	83	19,280	812	21,487
	Ogos	5,608	23,258	3,237	17,876	166	32,539	1,587	47,325
	Sep.	7,512	27,860	6,581	55,954	103	25,129	3,083	101,820
	Okt.	8,531	30,730	4,737	26,762	266	41,988	3,566	111,391
	Nov.	10,859	40,741	3,718	24,153	149	24,585	3,538	107,098
	Dis.	10,587	41,933	8,342	39,576	376	22,496	4,722	166,576
2022	Jan.	6,959	25,999	4,304	26,373	273	49,501	3,521	101,021
	Feb.	6,505	23,685	3,658	18,798	175	28,237	1,974	67,818

16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Lain-lain kenderaan penumpang bermotor, sudah dipasang (termasuk baru dan lama)		Motorbas dan kenderaan barang, sudah dipasang (termasuk baru dan lama)		Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian		Alat-alat untuk jentera pembinaan dan perlombongan, t.s.t.l.		
	<i>Other passengers motor vehicles, completely built- up (include new and used)</i>		<i>Motor buses and goods vehicles, completely built-up (include new and used)</i>		<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		<i>Parts for construction and mining machineries, n.e.s.</i>		
	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	
2016	4,461	258,174	8,553	879,092	-	628,496	-	430,825	
2017	7,635	584,104	8,056	838,047	-	623,977	-	547,254	
2018	9,659	806,137	10,276	1,133,435	-	606,394	-	340,730	
2019	11,837	938,781	8,494	939,141	-	580,860	-	475,895	
2020	9,211	688,969	6,364	687,555	-	425,165	-	393,185	
2021 ^p	11,468	913,666	8,197	905,319	-	434,514	-	304,034	

2020	Jan.	629	47,879	644	70,279	-	48,361	-	31,637
	Feb.	584	48,379	635	70,143	-	33,223	-	45,666
	Mac	555	42,428	414	44,224	-	37,629	-	41,999
	Apr.	35	2,565	62	7,733	-	12,634	-	25,832
	Mei	306	24,470	281	29,503	-	19,602	-	30,207
	Jun	756	52,555	425	42,421	-	35,955	-	33,580
	Jul.	939	71,854	649	69,097	-	37,943	-	27,923
	Ogos	1,186	91,123	880	90,355	-	40,059	-	33,753
	Sep.	1,039	74,852	436	51,157	-	49,723	-	42,363
	Okt.	920	63,140	490	54,223	-	26,886	-	25,543
	Nov.	895	69,406	772	84,604	-	42,207	-	23,283
	Dis.	1,367	100,318	676	73,817	-	40,942	-	31,399
2021 ^p	Jan.	468	27,466	516	55,594	-	33,616	-	21,290
	Feb.	595	46,185	750	80,636	-	37,465	-	27,686
	Mac	611	37,752	786	81,321	-	46,484	-	19,891
	Apr.	1,487	108,231	749	79,983	-	58,667	-	24,573
	Mei	1,530	116,821	1,069	119,776	-	28,337	-	27,621
	Jun	425	34,266	343	37,060	-	23,456	-	29,971
	Jul.	288	22,550	135	15,332	-	16,345	-	20,834
	Ogos	547	40,822	385	49,595	-	13,174	-	14,930
	Sep.	1,414	109,500	809	89,285	-	28,929	-	38,815
	Okt.	1,369	105,168	706	77,459	-	43,142	-	17,174
	Npv.	1,477	112,634	692	79,582	-	50,339	-	28,585
	Dis.	1,257	152,273	1,257	139,695	-	54,563	-	32,665
2022	Jan.	1,435	102,928	1,208	129,909	-	57,853	-	20,311
	Feb.	920	71,800	523	57,703	-	34,734	-	16,928

16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Beras		Gula daripada bit atau tebu mentah		Gandum belum dikilang		Jagung (Termasuk Jagung Manis)	
		Rice		Raw beet and cane sugar		Wheat, unmilled		Maize (Incl. Sweet Corn)	
		Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000
2016		143,281	256,672	91,907	232,568	95,682	97,846	295,040	268,126
2017		129,284	249,969	72,331	201,438	97,199	105,179	322,055	308,522
2018		141,410	281,452	61,059	166,643	113,325	129,525	345,023	336,592
2019		128,991	229,786	70,900	179,242	97,654	123,515	367,304	355,144
2020		153,577	327,068	66,865	170,458	111,834	132,771	364,083	356,401
2021 ^p		159,402	342,992	55,854	147,119	77,097	103,505	370,908	499,074

2020	Jan.	12,852	27,269	7,655	18,975	2,079	2,256	22,418	21,260
	Feb.	9,956	23,973	5,320	11,785	26,609	29,969	11,200	10,677
	Mac	18,519	34,298	8,090	19,943	4,619	5,354	53,128	53,311
	Apr.	11,919	23,654	7,370	19,188	3,761	4,566	11,890	12,511
	Mei	9,706	21,251	4,832	12,803	4,902	6,722	27,052	28,582
	Jun	35,776	75,250	4,174	11,327	11,818	14,511	40,993	40,089
	Jul.	5,982	14,374	4,852	12,743	3,097	3,841	39,490	35,520
	Ogos	2,334	5,692	5,690	14,507	10,507	13,482	31,888	28,319
	Sep.	12,044	23,775	4,296	11,088	10,125	10,834	19,989	17,571
	Okt.	12,738	28,343	4,677	11,965	4,309	4,663	21,356	18,602
	Nov.	8,613	19,418	5,043	13,356	1,383	1,676	49,997	50,618
	Dis.	13,137	29,771	4,866	12,777	28,624	34,899	34,680	39,342
2021 ^p	Jan.	4,623	8,964	5,967	15,938	730	861	29,253	33,129
	Feb.	4,681	11,414	4,402	11,405	1,267	2,196	33,466	41,300
	Mac	19,690	40,361	5,047	12,857	2,827	3,640	26,705	34,113
	Apr.	14,678	37,426	3,595	9,142	34,575	43,371	31,217	38,069
	Mei	15,507	35,804	3,138	8,297	1,989	2,642	36,820	47,360
	Jun	11,325	24,177	5,364	13,774	10,949	15,555	15,357	22,234
	Jul.	10,979	24,096	4,145	10,990	1,055	1,535	34,000	46,378
	Ogos	14,016	28,654	4,823	13,012	1,402	2,050	15,350	21,419
	Sep.	21,543	43,278	6,390	16,976	11,827	16,999	56,557	80,967
	Okt.	15,460	30,596	4,482	11,978	5,667	7,750	7,644	10,250
	Nov.	12,612	25,504	4,136	11,053	2,468	3,303	45,983	65,002
	Dis.	14,288	32,717	4,366	11,699	2,341	3,604	38,557	58,854
2022 ^p	Jan.	6,139	13,486	6,108	16,302	13,637	22,077	18,808	27,880
	Feb.	9,879	20,989	4,280	11,529	20,930	33,494	33,088	49,763

16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Bahan Makanan Untuk Binatang (Tidak Termasuk Bijian Belum Dikilang)		Minuman Tanpa Alkohol		Keluaran Petroleum		Baja dikilangkan	
		Feeding Stuffs For Animals (Excl. Unmilled Cereals)		Non-Alcoholic Beverages		Petroleum product		Fertilizer, manufactured	
		Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	'000 Liter Litre	RM `000	'000 Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000
2016		162,870	365,203	153,526	434,739	1,118	2,333,393	1,082,233	1,279,382
2017		195,984	430,587	138,137	396,550	1,208	2,558,510	1,079,937	1,269,898
2018		191,537	462,788	149,710	438,186	1,335	3,077,558	1,036,064	1,196,320
2019		199,438	459,770	140,112	410,439	954	2,241,293	768,438	932,891
2020		195,357	477,685	128,426	373,385	802	1,619,075	840,086	947,579
2021 ^p		215,914	609,623	141,877	418,084	1,020	2,742,392	852,707	1,145,667

2020	Jan.	18,747	37,693	14,735	40,393	93	214,633	73,415	77,769
	Feb.	7,833	23,220	6,546	21,204	42	102,942	35,693	40,919
	Mac	10,954	29,131	7,764	23,942	83	180,384	100,045	93,459
	Apr.	26,004	58,892	6,300	19,963	57	125,945	106,842	106,305
	Mei	23,887	53,779	5,577	15,675	21	48,922	79,439	93,501
	Jun	15,087	37,936	8,109	24,191	62	110,192	60,016	74,817
	Jul.	5,455	22,148	11,169	33,303	73	141,208	87,246	124,019
	Ogos	24,319	51,506	11,449	33,157	58	116,832	26,774	40,345
	Sep.	10,108	27,803	13,099	37,972	76	156,070	112,274	112,823
	Okt.	24,139	56,242	14,552	41,826	68	129,468	55,516	59,909
	Nov.	5,141	20,496	12,367	34,818	105	174,549	60,542	67,700
	Dis.	23,682	58,839	16,758	46,941	63	117,930	42,282	56,014
2021 ^p	Jan.	5,389	20,173	15,081	43,265	60	120,707	38,311	40,743
	Feb.	31,280	85,222	8,323	24,949	83	148,740	74,132	77,915
	Mac	8,607	27,984	10,859	34,168	73	176,060	78,539	83,289
	Apr.	25,018	68,859	10,303	30,614	108	264,217	66,893	97,911
	Mei	7,177	25,320	12,578	37,972	117	293,363	69,178	82,173
	Jun	23,796	65,470	13,224	37,787	78	205,339	69,595	92,484
	Jul.	15,860	48,781	10,511	28,944	59	173,771	74,225	91,261
	Ogos	22,850	57,301	8,567	24,010	80	225,405	68,371	102,755
	Sep.	26,453	69,255	12,204	35,503	92	262,696	46,138	72,857
	Okt.	12,112	35,550	12,267	38,557	72	209,455	70,361	108,224
	Nov.	28,102	74,367	13,435	39,151	89	304,184	89,891	131,318
	Dis.	9,270	31,341	14,524	43,163	113	358,456	107,074	164,737
2022 ^p	Jan.	16,787	48,694	15,833	45,055	89	284,519	91,865	184,177
	Feb.	21,482	63,979	11,972	36,365	105	377,881	122,586	259,073

16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.) Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli		Batang pipih, batang bulat dsb daripada besi atau keluli		Saluran, Paip Dan Pasangan Besi Atau Keluli		Struktur Besi Atau Keluli	
		Flat-rolled products of iron or steel		Iron and steel bars, rods, etc		Tubes, Pipes & Fittings Of Iron Or Steel		Structures Of Iron Or Steel	
		Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000
2016		152,600	397,827	255,955	527,335	83,593	308,922	39,501	235,530
2017		132,103	444,371	156,508	427,856	51,373	294,268	50,304	302,981
2018		164,652	580,957	208,296	592,749	93,454	514,655	42,885	271,242
2019		165,848	523,069	210,639	532,949	94,382	470,351	75,729	496,487
2020		141,914	418,883	157,868	388,681	126,300	528,215	77,259	521,310
2021 ^p		113,555	525,683	133,082	453,635	112,604	553,687	64,929	1,170,877

2020	Jan.	28,796	71,167	17,586	40,961	9,334	40,503	6,756	38,905
	Feb.	13,268	36,907	15,431	36,867	6,690	34,951	6,167	27,071
	Mac	11,538	36,034	10,188	26,349	15,720	54,887	19,316	215,088
	Apr.	6,800	19,998	3,804	10,759	5,027	22,105	1,443	9,634
	Mei	4,030	13,832	4,162	11,403	4,117	30,317	1,656	13,245
	Jun	8,797	28,650	10,604	27,001	7,981	36,729	5,609	28,301
	Jul.	10,912	34,432	15,458	37,380	8,106	40,313	3,624	21,337
	Ogos	6,863	23,276	18,728	45,648	12,098	47,498	10,830	44,226
	Sep.	16,361	42,840	21,545	51,261	15,470	56,402	5,147	29,037
	Okt.	12,810	39,104	14,459	35,568	14,043	55,468	5,646	32,658
	Nov.	9,808	31,092	10,954	27,697	13,291	53,881	4,107	24,137
	Dis.	11,930	41,551	14,950	37,785	14,421	55,162	6,956	37,673
2021 ^p	Jan.	10,960	35,611	15,497	42,952	11,223	45,618	2,963	16,455
	Feb.	9,681	36,317	11,707	30,227	10,183	38,252	3,617	22,608
	Mac	10,790	41,413	10,424	32,313	15,284	59,707	5,420	34,136
	Apr.	9,438	39,177	11,428	36,334	12,034	43,794	4,026	27,505
	Mei	8,780	39,853	17,087	53,782	9,480	37,113	4,219	26,870
	Jun	8,217	38,885	7,933	27,955	6,611	28,410	3,656	25,094
	Jul.	7,320	35,652	4,101	16,005	5,627	30,250	4,615	16,372
	Ogos	7,373	38,471	5,544	21,084	6,512	40,276	16,414	844,217
	Sep.	11,129	62,811	15,605	64,169	10,166	57,830	4,926	38,940
	Okt.	9,316	48,568	7,010	27,801	11,076	80,154	4,601	41,988
	Nov.	11,174	58,379	15,951	58,625	7,605	50,075	4,678	35,071
	Dis.	9,377	50,545	10,796	42,389	6,801	42,208	5,795	41,621
2022 ^p	Jan.	6,140	33,212	15,998	59,051	7,475	41,759	5,298	39,108
	Feb.	8,736	44,546	13,283	50,891	3,170	22,434	4,336	34,146

16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.) Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Jentera-jentera Penggali, Perata, Penolak DLL		Mesin Automotik Data Prosesan Dan Unit-unit lainnya		Motokar Sudah Dipasang		Motorbas Dan Kenderaan Barang, Sudah Dipasang	
		Excavators, Levellers, Bulldozers Etc		Automatic Data Processing Machines & Unit Thereof		Motor Cars, CBU		Motor Buses & Goods Vehicles, CBU	
		Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000
2016		2,486	498,074	271,719	127,880	33,601	1,830,474	9,641	1,050,255
2017		3,105	660,253	304,750	109,952	36,119	1,953,894	8,631	996,022
2018		2,755	585,408	211,499	135,736	35,319	1,992,635	10,465	1,123,996
2019		2,307	321,440	409,940	107,008	35,140	1,945,155	8,337	927,483
2020		1,523	281,505	271,490	115,634	38,912	1,994,972	7,715	835,381
2021 ^p		3,753	472,209	917,476	184,224	42,945	2,236,958	8,468	949,902
2020	Jan.	105	31,827	48,098	8,083	3,562	184,654	1,303	141,101
	Feb.	90	27,074	15,626	5,651	2,665	135,542	626	68,994
	Mac	225	26,537	14,222	8,367	2,327	118,654	485	51,915
	Apr.	81	21,922	7,308	2,879	700	32,405	87	9,942
	Mei	62	13,656	9,307	4,217	817	47,924	202	21,582
	Jun	64	11,491	28,894	15,992	2,887	140,227	543	62,295
	Jul.	111	19,589	32,936	14,976	3,785	197,424	450	50,355
	Ogos	149	12,132	25,411	12,559	3,260	175,718	580	56,824
	Sep.	160	49,567	20,509	9,973	5,119	253,627	856	90,317
	Okt.	95	13,370	19,483	12,740	4,398	212,842	627	64,085
	Nov.	159	21,557	29,000	8,802	4,013	217,629	1,009	112,311
	Dis.	222	32,782	20,696	11,394	5,379	278,327	947	105,660
2021 ^p	Jan.	471	24,525	49,379	8,200	2,975	146,554	646	74,443
	Feb.	443	30,129	12,967	10,592	3,150	184,837	778	87,615
	Mac	419	50,808	253,069	11,974	4,760	243,217	1,004	102,824
	Apr.	460	69,922	231,732	16,561	6,641	322,187	1,045	124,146
	Mei	262	37,136	36,767	14,796	3,749	194,484	672	74,159
	Jun	172	31,141	69,828	21,584	1,589	89,402	401	56,607
	Jul.	196	43,443	30,610	20,195	1,078	47,639	163	20,075
	Ogos	184	40,938	24,860	24,579	1,111	58,796	217	23,840
	Sep.	225	37,988	48,463	13,784	4,062	219,464	798	90,906
	Okt.	200	37,755	29,887	17,704	4,279	223,101	882	93,900
	Nov.	266	37,580	90,644	12,603	5,277	287,255	1,226	131,421
	Dis.	455	30,846	39,270	11,652	4,274	220,023	636	69,965
2022 ^p	Jan.	460	67,064	83,220	13,645	3,656	184,760	1,266	133,598
	Feb.	156	24,183	26,553	7,283	1,704	105,596	539	61,717

16.6a Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah

Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2020	2021 Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	2022 Februari February
	RM '000		
AFRIKA UTARA <i>NORTH AFRICA</i>	25,267	138,887	-
Algeria	118	25,197	-
Egypt	3,681	111,662	-
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	21,467	2,027	-
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA <i>OTHER AFRICA</i>	556,789	1,083,159	125,345
Kenya	133,938	705,591	121,382
Liberia	55	-	-
Nigeria	77,175	43,602	2
South Africa, Rep. Of	88,563	39,653	3,517
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	257,059	294,314	444
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN <i>CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA</i>	172,442	382,989	4,752
Brazil	12,332	54,186	1,800
Chile	89,605	114,666	-
Mexico	60,634	154,913	7
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	9,872	59,224	2,945
AMERIKA UTARA <i>NORTH AMERICA</i>	1,483,844	1,163,566	8,438
Canada	9,009	12,602	838
U.S.A.	1,474,834	1,150,964	7,600
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT <i>WEST ASIA</i>	152,395	45,224	2,673
Iraq	69,168	4,212	381
Jordan	3,171	4,253	-
Kuwait	2,528	1,272	31
Lebanon	638	1,012	-
Saudi Arabia	43,863	16,996	898
United Arab Emirates	22,708	10,354	384
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	10,319	7,126	979
ASIA SELATAN <i>SOUTH ASIA</i>	3,974,679	4,406,735	772,646
Bangladesh	2,106	1,905	5
India	3,315,431	3,544,548	578,771
Pakistan	641,075	846,661	171,016
Sri Lanka, Rep. Of	1,216	704	22,744
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	14,851	12,916	112
ASIA TENGGARA <i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>	19,202,671	27,628,044	2,414,974
Brunei Darussalam	376,967	1,969,478	13,364
Indonesia, Rep. Of	760,959	816,534	61,889
Myanmar, Rep. Of Union Of	46,951	38,714	-
Philippines	2,036,082	2,778,477	324,945
Singapore, Rep. Of	1,471,358	1,202,104	38,655
Thailand	1,671,097	2,121,852	263,398
Viet Nam, Soc. Rep. Of	794,360	1,086,292	49,450

16.6a Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah (Samb.)

Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2020	2021	2022
		Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	Februari February
		RM '000	
Malaysia, Peninsula	10,744,667	16,455,484	1,594,976
Malaysia, Sabah	-	-	-
Malaysia, Sarawak	1,298,583	1,157,324	67,744
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	1,649	1,784	551
TIMUR LAUT ASIA	9,508,456	13,475,434	1,332,733
NORTH EAST ASIA			
China, Peop. Rep. Of	5,493,325	7,777,464	643,152
Hong Kong, SAR	136,997	192,104	4,507
Japan	1,383,925	2,099,831	212,751
Korea, Rep. Of	1,643,644	1,945,891	358,142
Taiwan	850,465	1,459,928	114,181
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	101	216	-
KESATUAN EROPAH	2,447,004	3,380,365	310,678
EUROPEAN UNION E.U.			
Belgium	2,347	7,768	1,433
Germany, Fed. Rep. Of	6,038	4,990	20,732
Italy	290,747	307,925	184
Netherlands	1,700,546	2,894,138	221,070
Spain	396,685	158,899	66,567
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	50,642	6,645	692
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH			
OTHER EUROPE	332,178	309,919	62,740
Norway	14,700	12,274	1,243
Switzerland	9	5,962	-
Turkey	287,694	266,500	60,763
United Kingdom ^a	29,776	25,183	734
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	-	-	-
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA			
COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES	38,991	36,225	47,087
Azerbaijan	3,270	5,438	10
Russian Federation	2,613	1,709	14
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	33,108	29,078	47,063
OCEANIA	3,441,855	5,403,390	203,117
Australia	2,772,778	4,738,034	120,520
New Zealand	666,850	593,155	77,827
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	2,226	72,201	4,770
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.s.t.l	-	1	-
OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s			
JUMLAH BESAR	41,336,571	57,453,937	5,285,184
GRAND TOTAL			

* Terlalu kecil /Negligible

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.

As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union.

16.6b Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak

Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2020	2021 ^P Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	2022 ^P Februari February
	RM '000		
AFRIKA UTARA	122,153	311,100	118,309
<i>NORTH AFRICA</i>			
Algeria	7,611	1,214	-
Egypt	99,716	306,326	118,309
Morocco	14,030	-	-
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	796	3,561	-
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRICA	2,200,763	4,682,072	493,248
<i>OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA</i>			
Ghana	345,319	282,400	-
Liberia	324	411	-
Mozambique	266,806	650,306	124,857
Nigeria	545,537	616,491	49,076
South Africa, Rep. of	365,329	333,925	64,496
Tanzania, United Rep. of	116	526	2,826
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	677,332	2,798,013	251,993
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN	173,993	347,449	49,370
<i>CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA</i>			
Argentina	368	564	3
Brazil	57,079	101,909	41,344
Mexico	86,667	123,717	6,805
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	29,879	121,259	1,218
AMERIKA UTARA	1,175,218	1,330,236	193,165
<i>NORTH AMERICA</i>			
Canada	4,725	14,495	432
U.S.A.	1,170,493	1,315,741	192,733
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT	929,783	1,335,134	115,086
<i>WEST ASIA</i>			
Jordan	1,721	3,259	-
Oman	81,990	124,915	4,766
Saudi Arabia	427,317	827,518	87,403
United Arab Emirates	127,576	187,387	20,222
Yemen, Republic of	225,636	122,391	2,457
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	65,543	69,664	238
ASIA SELATAN	5,460,892	9,450,670	864,862
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>			
Bangladesh	411,332	126,513	1,366
India	4,855,740	9,140,784	841,981
Pakistan	153,338	117,861	3,057
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	40,482	65,512	18,458
ASIA TENGGARA	9,572,726	11,289,778	721,840
<i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>			
Brunei Darussalam	406,903	963,679	26,222
Indonesia, Republic of	1,363,906	1,297,966	67,784
Philippines	793,449	722,588	52,538
Singapore, Republic of	1,007,150	1,281,456	143,420
Thailand	2,211,450	3,055,965	99,684
Viet Nam, Socialist Rep. of	3,469,110	3,758,731	326,851
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	320,758	209,394	5,341
MALAYSIA	9,936,947	15,481,225	1,453,704
Malaysia Peninsular	9,645,311	14,972,108	1,433,294
Malaysia Sabah	291,636	509,117	20,411
Malaysia Sarawak	-	-	-

16.6b Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2020	2021 ^p Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	2022 ^p Februari February
	RM `000		
TIMUR LAUT ASIA	42,322,418	48,733,377	5,048,313
<i>NORTH EAST ASIA</i>			
China, People's Republic of	13,778,766	18,166,909	1,339,169
Hong Kong, SAR	774,433	799,355	50,231
Japan	17,107,660	19,688,779	2,392,398
Korea, Republic of	8,258,672	8,095,987	1,084,970
Taiwan	2,401,450	1,980,320	181,055
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	1,437	2,028	490
KESATUAN EROPAH	2,509,577	3,090,424	448,437
<i>EUROPEAN UNION</i>			
Germany, Federal Republic of	476,653	749,080	62,862
Italy	648,173	831,618	227,994
Netherlands	883,063	1,001,121	132,498
Spain	217,853	82,721	5,480
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	283,835	425,884	19,603
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH	553,393	2,257,507	275,206
<i>OTHER EUROPE</i>			
Norway	87	865	7
Switzerland	1,602	3,306	354
Turkey	528,951	2,237,568	272,158
United Kingdom ^a	22,369	15,768	2,687
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	384	-	-
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA	18,210	49,037	-
<i>COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES</i>			
Russian Federation	18,206	3,518	-
Ukraine	4	45,141	-
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	-	378	-
OCEANIA	2,227,103	1,897,228	74,428
Australia	1,561,957	1,215,966	48,586
New Zealand	422,883	358,263	22,224
Papua New Guinea	201,820	272,552	1,628
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	40,442	50,447	1,989
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.s.t.l			
<i>OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s</i>	178	-	-
JUMLAH BESAR	77,203,353	100,255,236	9,855,968
GRAND TOTAL			

* Terlalu kecil /Negligible

^a EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

16.7a Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah

Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2020	2021 Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	2022 Februari February
	RM '000		
AFRIKA UTARA	47,327	80,762	2,325
<i>NORTH AFRICA</i>			
Egypt	46,451	80,006	2,040
Morocco	171	44	4
Tunisia	691	712	281
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	14	-	-
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA	28,208	26,908	1,092
<i>OTHER AFRICA</i>			
Cameroon	180	176	-
Gabon	3,034	91	-
South Africa, Rep. Of	24,124	25,929	1,091
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	870	712	1
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN	505,136	914,201	66,114
<i>CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA</i>			
Argentina	451,289	498,950	53,055
Brazil	30,086	381,009	1,525
Mexico	16,115	12,807	354
Peru	335	10,689	11,061
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	7,311	10,746	119
AMERIKA UTARA	1,355,617	1,075,657	106,192
<i>NORTH AMERICA</i>			
Canada	264,694	307,486	58,387
U.S.A.	1,090,923	768,171	47,805
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT	819,383	465,255	5,021
<i>WEST ASIA</i>			
Jordan	59,836	148,673	-
Oman	716,190	151,836	-
Qatar	68	34	269
Saudi Arabia	10,020	7,694	4,710
United Arab Emirates	29,493	40,201	42
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	3,777	116,817	-
ASIA SELATAN	360,424	515,150	46,913
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>			
India	350,754	458,856	31,971
Pakistan	5,359	50,028	13,838
Sri Lanka, Rep.Of	3,185	3,925	307
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	1,127	2,341	77
ASIA TENGGARA	20,243,349	22,835,713	1,698,514
<i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>			
Brunei Darussalam	11,201	7,770	1,356
Cambodia	7,711	8,951	288
Indonesia, Rep. Of	1,101,873	1,001,179	141,783
Myanmar, Rep. Of Union Of	29,519	20,818	785
Philippines	105,000	92,961	3,983,328
Singapore, Rep. Of	1,311,249	1,217,283	21,472
Thailand	604,411	862,615	77,589
Viet Nam, Soc. Rep. Of	680,835	667,395	109,114

16.7a Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah (Samb.)

Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2020	2021 Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dis.	2022 Februari February
	RM '000		
Malaysia, Peninsula	16,246,511	18,584,592	1,329,390
Malaysia, Sabah	-	682	-
Malaysia, Sarawak	138,685	369,219	12,754
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	6,353	2,250	-
TIMUR LAUT ASIA	13,174,912	3,987,136	323,275
<i>NORTH EAST ASIA</i>			
China, Peop. Rep. Of	2,169,541	3,103,975	260,974
Hong Kong, SAR	15,380	16,475	1,329
Japan	555,085	463,920	17,683
Korea, Rep. Of	10,249,012	187,854	29,647
Taiwan	185,863	214,777	13,642
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	31	135	-
KESATUAN EROPAH	728,761	826,036	74,594,891
<i>EUROPEAN UNION E.U.</i>			
Denmark	54,659	46,048	6,959
France	43,507	62,450	2,772
Germany, Fed. Rep. Of	222,244	181,049	9,018
Italy	115,116	64,054	3,774
Netherlands	83,803	62,497	7,261
Spain	23,887	16,748	2,275
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	185,546	393,189	42,535
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH			
<i>OTHER EUROPE</i>	421,630	322,903	22,209
Norway	71,633	61,042	3,040
Switzerland	29,840	38,463	3,476
Turkey	47,198	43,785	3,131
United Kingdom ^a	272,862	179,251	10,253
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	97	361	2,309
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA			
<i>COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES</i>	99,485	199,652	2,842
Belarus	2,223	29,065	-
Moldova, Rep. Of	561	-	-
Russian Federation	50,601	166,840	2,141
Ukraine	44,466	3,652	700
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	1,634	96	1
OCEANIA	305,894	370,390	25,763
Australia	185,810	270,083	20,525
New Zealand	118,100	86,645	5,238
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	1,984	13,662	-
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.s.t.l	-	-	
<i>OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s</i>			
JUMLAH BESAR	38,090,126	31,619,763	2,374,138
<i>GRAND TOTAL</i>			

* Terlalu kecil /Negligible

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.

As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union.

16.7b Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak

Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2020	2021 ^P Jan. -Dis. Jan. - Dec.	2022 ^P Februari February
	RM '000		
AFRIKA UTARA	43,507	58,198	14,215
<i>NORTH AFRICA</i>			
Algeria	6,540	3,154	-
Egypt	35,425	52,670	14,214
Morocco	45	29	1
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	1,497	2,344	-
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA	655,351	670,212	129,215
<i>OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA</i>			
South Africa, Rep. of	584,549	529,631	128,404
Tanzania, United Rep. of	-	3,774	-
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	70,802	136,806	811
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN	751,054	944,920	87,866
<i>CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA</i>			
Argentina	531,260	589,013	66,173
Brazil	121,014	96,914	18,338
Mexico	13,495	58,221	2,940
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	85,285	200,772	414
AMERIKA UTARA	1,146,182	1,039,418	121,501
<i>NORTH AMERICA</i>			
Canada	293,899	350,392	65,460
U.S.A.	852,283	689,026	56,041
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT	216,270	222,625	105,897
<i>WEST ASIA</i>			
Jordan	64,834	57,432	73,044
Oman	6,978	15,083	2,126
Saudi Arabia	54,668	18,964	168
United Arab Emirates	83,395	117,227	12,134
Yemen, Republic of	783	1,701	807
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	5,613	12,219	17,618
ASIA SELATAN	523,626	879,448	58,980
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>			
Bangladesh	7,651	9,965	693
India	494,962	792,930	55,709
Pakistan	18,160	72,512	2,523
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	2,853	4,041	54
ASIA TENGGARA	3,833,228	5,479,047	671,550
<i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>			
Brunei Darussalam	21,138	184,704	14,589
Indonesia, Republic of	1,169,729	1,885,820	244,605
Philippines	23,138	33,565	27,158
Singapore, Republic of	1,173,760	1,867,028	190,918
Thailand	636,036	856,766	68,884
Viet Nam, Socialist Rep. of	724,641	434,769	111,191
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	84,788	216,395	14,206

16.7b Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak (Samb.)

Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2020	2021 ^P	2022 ^P
		Jan. - Dis. Jan. -Dec.	Februari February
		RM `000	
MALAYSIA	19,938,461	23,473,972	1,655,027
Malaysia Peninsular	19,892,590	23,313,821	1,635,535
Malaysia Sabah	44,803	48,848	19,491
Malaysia Sarawak	1,068	111,303	-
TIMUR LAUT ASIA	10,516,431	12,631,181	1,314,970
NORTH EAST ASIA			
China, People's Republic of	6,721,733	8,282,562	920,268
Hong Kong, SAR	81,023	32,204	1,874
Japan	2,348,184	2,552,333	173,400
Korea, Republic of	1,048,284	1,395,890	181,590
Taiwan	317,201	345,544	37,836
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	6	22,648	3
KESATUAN EROPAH	824,111	988,897	79,828
EUROPEAN UNION			
Germany, Federal Republic of	204,626	265,993	18,166
Italy	154,658	177,230	15,855
Netherlands	116,112	114,377	12,376
Spain	35,968	41,436	1,108
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	312,747	389,860	32,323
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH	209,928	205,602	16,798
OTHER EUROPE			
Norway	19,012	16,994	2,020
Switzerland	69,382	63,280	4,648
Turkey	18,086	29,871	1,365
United Kingdom ^a	103,177	94,221	8,604
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	270	1,237	161
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA	223,687	133,755	46,693
COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES			
Russian Federation	164,908	110,347	44,526
Ukraine	48,389	13,861	138
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	10,389	9,547	2,030
OCEANIA	1,990,706	2,548,626	454,690
Australia	1,794,445	2,407,383	439,746
New Zealand	135,039	105,164	8,915
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	61,222	36,079	6,030
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.s.t.l	-	21	*
OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s			
JUMLAH BESAR	40,872,540	49,275,925	4,757,231
GRAND TOTAL			

* Terlalu kecil /Negligible

^a EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah

The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

17

PENGANGKUTAN

Transport



17.1 Statistik Kereta Api - Sabah

Railway Statistics - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Bilangan perjalanan penumpang <i>Number of passenger journeys</i>	Bilangan kilometer penumpang <i>Number of Passenger kilometre</i>	Jumlah tan barang <i>Total freight tonnage</i>	Jumlah tan kilometer barang <i>Total freight tonnage kilometre</i>
		'000	'000	'000 tan metrik tonnes	'000
2016		494.6	19,139.6	14.8	318.6
2017		504.9	21,921.5	6.9	202.6
2018		466.9	18,154.8	1.5	26.3
2019		490.2	17,642.9	0.2	15.2
2020		206.9	6,479.8	2.3	2.3
2021		127.5	3,696.6	2,020.5	21,030.3

2020	Jan.	42.0	1,674.0	0.1	0.6
	Feb.	37.2	1,352.2	0.4	6.0
	Mac	25.0	833.0	1.7	26.9
	Apr.	2.6	39.4	-	-
	Mei	4.8	96.3	0.0	0.0
	Jun	11.8	342.0	0.1	0.0
	Jul.	16.8	510.2	0.0	0.0
	Ogos	20.0	558.9	0.0	0.0
	Sep.	22.7	558.7	0.0	0.0
	Okt.	8.3	145.2	0.0	0.0
	Nov.	5.4	85.3	0.1	0.4
	Dis.	10.3	284.7	0.0	0.2
2021	Jan.	8.5	204.0	0.1	2.0
	Feb.	5.4	86.6	0.9	1.2
	Mac	14.3	269.5	0.0	1.7
	Apr.	18.3	393.9	0.0	1.0
	Mei	13.7	317.4	0.0	0.0
	Jun	1.2	17.0	0.0	0.1
	Jul.	2.9	43.9	0.5	13.0
	Ogos	4.4	74.9	1.0	35.4
	Sep.	4.8	83.7	0.4	8.7
	Okt.	4.4	74.9	1.6	42.5
	Nov.	21.9	1,129.2	1,212.5	13,911.0
	Dis.	27.7	1,001.8	803.5	7,013.8
2022	Jan.	28.0	1,009.8	0.0	0.5
	Feb.	21.7	781.1	0.3	7.3

Sumber: Jabatan Keretapi Negeri Sabah
Source: Sabah State Railway Department

17.2a Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Sabah

New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Sabah

		Kenderaan berdaftar dalam tempoh <i>Number of vehicles registered during period</i>	Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	Motokar <i>Motorcars</i>	Kenderaan awam <i>Public vehicles</i>	Kenderaan barang <i>Goods vehicles</i>	Lain-lain kenderaan <i>Other vehicles</i>
Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Bilangan <i>Number</i>					
2015		49,605	23,467	22,153	319	2,355	1,311
2017 ^p		35,022	20,343	11,647	155	1,730	1,147
2018 ^p		34,152	19,665	11,173	64	1,909	1,341
2019		29,705	16965	9892	85	1774	989
2020		21,588	12536	6664	36	1415	793
2021		14,795	6361	6523	51	2023	1265
2020 ^p	Jan.	2,205	1,336	672	13	108	76
	Feb.	2,267	1,418	623	1	153	72
	Mac	1,475	995	339	2	80	59
	Apr.	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mei	1,163	700	360	-	75	28
	Jun	2,363	1,532	575	3		109
	Jul.	2,637	1,591	782	7	174	83
	Ogos	2,225	1,312	658	2	166	87
	Sep.	2,283	1,353	640	2	199	89
	Okt.	1,175	651	363	1	115	45
	Nov.	1,713	760	741	2	138	72
	Dis.	2,082	888	911	3	207	73
2021	Jan.	1,008	459	369	-	117	63
	Feb.	1428	610	581	6	149	82
	Mac	2,190	912	995	7	174	102
	Apr.	1,826	758	761	10	193	104
	May	1,516	563	687	7	172	87
	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jul	1,184	351	461	3	219	150
	Ogos	820	332	185	1	145	157
	Sep.	1,209	402	467	2	187	151
	Okt.	1,390	544	544	6	171	125
	Nov.	1,590	620	588	3	228	151
	Dis.	2,062	810	885	6	268	93
2022	Jan.	1,558	496	756	3	182	121
	Feb.	914	307	393	14	114	86

Sumber: Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia
Source: Road Transport Department, Malaysia

17.2b Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Sarawak

New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Sarawak

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Kenderaan berdaftar dalam tempoh <i>Number of vehicles registered during period</i>	Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	Motokar <i>Motorcars</i>	Kenderaan awam <i>Public vehicles</i>	Kenderaan barang <i>Goods vehicles</i>	Lain-lain kenderaan <i>Other vehicles</i>
Bilangan <i>Number</i>							
2016 ^p		43,718	24,806	13,346	254	2,908	2,404
2017 ^p		39,073	22,458	10,806	89	3,049	2,671
2018 ^p		36,403	21,070	9,937	61	2,897	2,438
2019		33,165	20,714	8,153	44	2,537	1,717
2020		31,447	19,797	7,600	38	2,428	1,584
2021		31,291	18,862	7,487	12	2,935	1,995

2020	Jan.	2,846	1,788	780	2	182	94
	Feb.	2,827	1,870	625	5	194	133
	Mac	1,816	1,270	345	1	108	92
	Apr.	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mei	1,307	785	321	2	125	74
	Jun	2,782	1,863	562	3	188	166
	Jul.	3,278	2,122	724	4	258	170
	Ogos	3,015	1,947	673	2	252	141
	Sep.	3,410	2,142	823	10	252	183
	Okt.	3,173	2,080	625	2	278	188
	Nov.	3,509	2,024	944	2	342	197
	Dis.	3,484	1,906	1,178	5	249	146
2021	Jan.	3,094	2,172	509	4	258	151
	Feb.	2,578	1,697	569	-	171	141
	Mac	4,432	2,952	1,023	-	267	190
	Apr.	3,686	2,260	973	1	274	178
	Mei	2,914	1,804	679	1	258	172
	Jun	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Jul.	1,900	852	505	2	294	247
	Ogos	1,681	891	305	1	278	206
	Sep.	1,963	953	529	-	265	216
	Okt.	2,522	1,394	682	1	256	189
	Nov.	2,796	1,588	709	-	275	224
	Dis.	3,724	2,299	1,003	2	339	81
2022	Jan.	2,155	973	742	1	221	218
	Feb.	1,853	888	593	2	170	200

Sumber: Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia
Source: Road Transport Department, Malaysia

17.3a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sabah

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total				Kota Kinabalu			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		'000		'000		'000		'000	
		Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.
2016		4,495	16,816	4,495	16,816	358	6,099	358	6,099
2017		3,766	17,054	3,766	17,054	338	6,030	338	6,030
2018		3,282	16,474	3,282	16,474	427	6,375	427	6,375
2019		3,123	17,019	3,123	17,019	483	6,628	483	6,628
2020		2,629	14,272	2,629	14,272	339	5,114	339	5,114
2021		2,452	13,709	2,452	13,709	358	4,651	358	4,651
2020	Jan.	292	1,574	292	1,574	34	721	34	721
	Feb.	249	1,377	249	1,377	30	495	30	495
	Mac	236	1,277	236	1,277	32	499	32	499
	Apr.	139	1,067	139	1,067	26	392	26	392
	Mei	146	925	146	925	13	193	13	193
	Jun	264	1,188	264	1,188	29	425	29	425
	Jul.	265	1,149	265	1,149	37	472	37	472
	Ogos	224	1,116	224	1,116	24	304	24	304
	Sep.	242	1,061	242	1,061	30	381	30	381
	Okt.	183	1,042	183	1,042	28	383	28	383
	Nov.	194	1,231	194	1,231	26	423	26	423
	Dis.	195	1,265	195	1,265	30	427	30	427
2021	Jan.	226	1,108	226	1,108	28	353	28	353
	Feb.	135	1,016	135	1,016	26	373	26	373
	Mac	205	1,026	205	1,026	29	390	29	390
	Apr.	239	1,133	239	1,133	27	381	27	381
	Mei	195	1,206	195	1,206	23	432	23	432
	Jun	158	1,121	158	1,121	28	439	28	439
	Jul.	213	1,129	213	1,129	28	343	28	343
	Ogos	217	1,017	217	1,017	31	430	31	430
	Sep.	175	932	175	932	25	313	25	313
	Okt.	201	1,200	201	1,200	35	353	35	353
	Nov.	230	1,295	230	1,295	35	396	35	396
	Dis.	259	1,527	259	1,527	43	447	43	447
2022	Jan.	202	1,200	202	1,200	33	476	33	476
	Feb.	185	1,031	185	1,031	25	300	25	300

17.3a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sabah (Samb.)

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Sandakan				Tawau				Lahad Datu			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		'000		'000		'000		'000		'000		'000	
		Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.
2016		1,234	3,341	1,234	3,341	1,673	1,686	1,673	1,686	556	2,952	556	2,952
2017		1,152	3,269	1,152	3,269	1,089	1,658	1,089	1,658	528	3,183	528	3,183
2018		1,080	3,154	1,080	3,154	641	1,250	641	1,250	488	2,940	488	2,940
2019		822	3,009	822	3,009	597	998	597	998	559	2,936	559	2,936
2020		756	2,599	756	2,599	544	997	544	997	500	2,745	500	2,745
2021		647	2,895	647	2,895	547	1,163	547	1,163	449	2,665	449	2,665
2020	Jan.	64	213	64	213	81	95	81	95	53	268	53	268
	Feb.	71	217	71	217	61	149	61	149	42	261	42	261
	Mac	66	263	66	263	50	60	50	60	46	180	46	180
	Apr.	39	156	39	156	15	90	15	90	30	232	30	232
	Mei	49	263	49	263	14	63	14	63	38	199	38	199
	Jun	80	196	80	196	69	79	69	79	38	225	38	225
	Jul.	73	77	73	77	59	77	59	77	48	241	48	241
	Ogos	71	247	71	247	46	113	46	113	46	245	46	245
	Sep.	79	244	79	244	56	46	56	46	41	197	41	197
	Okt.	56	228	56	228	24	50	24	50	36	176	36	176
	Nov.	48	272	48	272	48	102	48	102	35	212	35	212
	Dis.	60	223	60	223	21	72	21	72	47	308	47	308
2021	Jan.	62	192	62	192	63	84	63	84	43	286	43	286
	Feb.	31	209	31	209	15	90	15	90	32	188	32	188
	Mac	57	197	57	197	52	91	52	91	30	161	30	161
	Apr.	55	214	55	214	52	81	52	81	44	231	44	231
	Mei	44	206	44	206	50	121	50	121	39	226	39	226
	Jun	46	226	46	226	15	75	15	75	35	210	35	210
	Jul.	72	256	72	256	41	118	41	118	38	207	38	207
	Ogos	46	176	46	176	77	85	77	85	31	171	31	171
	Sep.	45	185	45	185	35	64	35	64	31	170	31	170
	Okt.	57	321	57	321	42	148	42	148	37	230	37	230
	Nov.	64	339	64	339	47	69	47	69	41	277	41	277
	Dis.	68	374	68	374	58	137	58	137	48	310	48	310
2022	Jan.	48	243	48	243	39	57	39	57	46	243	46	243
	Feb.	52	284	52	284	39	133	39	133	35	179	35	179

17.3a

Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sabah (Samb.)

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Sepanggar Bay Oil Terminal (SBOT)				Sepanggar Bay Container Port (SBCP)				Pelabuhan lain ¹ Other Ports			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		'000		'000		'000		'000		'000		'000	
		Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.
2016		264	970	264	970	198	1,055	198	1,055	212	712	212	712
2017		256	1,032	256	1,032	218	1,165	218	1,165	185	717	185	717
2018		295	983	295	983	218	1,274	218	1,274	133	499	133	499
2019		253	947	253	947	240	1,986	240	1,986	169	514	169	514
2020		200	820	200	820	154	1,389	154	1,389	136	607	136	607
2021		199	849	199	849	102	819	102	819	150	668	150	668
2020	Jan.	21	70	21	70	19	168	19	168	20	39	20	39
	Feb.	18	79	18	79	15	137	15	137	12	39	12	39
	Mac	19	80	19	80	16	145	16	145	7	51	7	51
	Apr.	12	53	12	53	15	137	15	137	2	7	2	7
	Mei	12	53	12	53	12	119	12	119	8	34	8	34
	Jun	13	45	13	45	12	133	12	133	23	84	23	84
	Jul.	19	89	19	89	12	122	12	122	17	70	17	70
	Ogos	16	59	16	59	13	99	13	99	8	49	8	49
	Sep.	19	64	19	64	10	85	10	85	7	45	7	45
	Okt.	15	69	15	69	10	82	10	82	14	55	14	55
	Nov.	17	79	17	79	11	88	11	88	9	54	9	54
	Dis.	19	81	19	81	9	75	9	75	9	79	9	79
2021	Jan.	11	62	11	62	9	79	9	79	10	51	10	51
	Feb.	16	56	16	56	10	83	10	83	5	17	5	17
	Mac	18	58	18	58	8	70	8	70	11	58	11	58
	Apr.	20	73	20	73	9	78	9	78	32	76	32	76
	Mei	20	98	20	98	9	70	9	70	10	53	10	53
	Jun	12	40	12	40	8	65	8	65	14	66	14	66
	Jul.	18	98	18	98	7	63	7	63	9	44	9	44
	Ogos	14	46	14	46	9	81	9	81	9	28	9	28
	Sep.	13	48	13	48	10	67	10	67	16	85	16	85
	Okt.	14	48	14	48	7	53	7	53	9	46	9	46
	Nov.	22	94	22	94	7	46	7	46	14	74	14	74
	Dis.	21	127	21	127	9	63	9	63	12	71	12	71
2022	Jan.	19	85	19	85	7	50	7	50	10	46	10	46
	Feb.	14	49	14	49	8	54	8	54	12	33	12	33

Sumber / Source : Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd.

Nota / Note :

¹ Merujuk kepada Kudat dan Kunak
Refers to Kudat dan Kunak

17.4a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal di Pelabuhan yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik - Sabah

Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Ports - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bilangan Number	`000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bilangan Number	`000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2016		6,793	5,199	6,793	5,199
2017		6,148	5,795	6,148	5,795
2018		5,943	5,290	5,943	5,290
2019		5,554	5,360	5,554	5,360
2020		4,610	5,075	4,610	5,075
2021		4,871	5,364	4,871	5,364

2020	Jan.	391	464	391	464
	Feb.	352	332	352	332
	Mac	345	393	345	393
	Apr.	169	275	169	275
	Mei	270	355	270	355
	Jun	501	437	501	437
	Jul.	513	480	513	480
	Ogos	430	516	430	516
	Sep.	492	471	492	471
	Okt.	388	526	388	526
	Nov.	355	395	355	395
	Dis.	404	431	404	431
2021	Jan.	338	475	338	475
	Feb.	291	398	291	398
	Mac	405	438	405	438
	Apr.	396	431	396	431
	Mei	355	460	355	460
	Jun	430	421	430	421
	Jul.	441	453	441	453
	Ogos	405	454	405	454
	Sep.	380	483	380	483
	Okt.	458	490	458	490
	Nov.	468	439	468	439
	Dis.	504	421	504	421
2022	Jan.	444	434	444	434
	Feb.	442	428	442	428

Sumber / Source : Sabah Port Sdn. Bhd.

17.3b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sarawak

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total				Kuching			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2016		3,958	23,596	3,897	23,250	1,265	3,732	1,022	3,050
2017		3,672	24,759	3,624	22,099	1,087	3,347	843	2,787
2018		4,532	29,771	4,540	28,352	1,113	3,769	897	3,494
2019		4,569	31,217	4,578	30,998	1,180	4,483	983	4,119
2020		3,900	29,473	3,842	29,294	1,060	3,665	826	3,199
2021		3,752	28,039	3,609	27,843	973	3,563	730	3,117
2020	Jan.	379	2,924	374	2,905	95	312	71	288
	Feb.	316	2,589	313	2,538	96	367	69	278
	Mac	375	2,844	343	2,812	93	293	64	240
	Apr.	306	2,226	302	2,248	97	296	68	244
	Mei	266	1,916	269	1,913	57	206	55	207
	Jun	318	2,123	298	2,092	86	320	67	275
	Jul.	334	2,372	325	2,361	93	309	75	276
	Ogos	308	2,289	311	2,339	86	307	75	294
	Sep.	344	2,737	319	2,490	101	360	70	258
	Okt.	322	2,547	342	2,613	87	287	73	273
	Nov.	309	2,359	324	2,411	84	284	68	247
	Dis.	323	2,547	322	2,571	85	325	71	318
2021	Jan.	331	2,752	317	2,701	81	279	58	226
	Feb.	271	2,369	273	2,357	68	256	57	239
	Mac	319	2,543	322	2,552	74	287	55	224
	Apr.	339	2,746	346	2,792	74	274	70	268
	Mei	289	2,378	286	2,435	83	318	73	312
	Jun	297	2,498	289	2,443	64	256	55	250
	Jul.	332	2,348	322	2,354	81	293	65	279
	Ogos	267	1,897	243	1,831	73	263	51	196
	Sep.	342	1,876	280	1,862	103	274	34	208
	Okt.	282	1,869	267	1,802	89	390	66	307
	Nov.	347	2,374	350	2,405	83	315	67	284
	Dis.	336	2,388	314	2,308	100	357	79	322
2022	Jan.	331	2,533	316	2,452	76	285	59	234
	Feb.	290	2,201	262	2,164	67	234	47	190

17.3b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sarawak (Samb.)

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Rajang ¹				Bintulu			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2016		524	2,194	401	1,299	1,682	16,633	1,965	17,807
2017		475	2,006	343	1,094	1,651	18,457	1,909	17,113
2018		518	1,847	430	986	2,152	23,002	2,374	22,595
2019		497	1,644	421	848	2,126	24,036	2,322	24,658
2020		382	1,344	350	837	1,955	22,949	2,104	23,701
2021		391	1,040	377	868	1,904	21,981	2,026	22,586
2020	Jan.	39	125	37	81	196	2,312	204	2,352
	Feb.	35	124	29	69	142	2,050	162	2,110
	Mac	31	123	24	85	189	2,266	197	2,310
	Apr.	16	53	23	67	150	1,747	160	1,783
	Mei	32	119	21	74	147	1,470	156	1,530
	Jun	37	111	23	62	153	1,538	166	1,599
	Jul.	26	83	27	65	163	1,838	169	1,904
	Ogos	35	92	37	72	153	1,764	166	1,860
	Sep.	26	190	23	53	170	2,022	189	2,107
	Okt.	36	101	42	68	169	2,075	189	2,174
	Nov.	31	91	28	63	156	1,852	168	1,887
	Dis.	38	132	36	79	167	2,016	178	2,086
2021	Jan.	35	101	33	78	180	2,189	190	2,283
	Feb.	24	86	31	76	157	1,951	157	1,952
	Mac	38	66	41	68	164	2,052	183	2,136
	Apr.	40	123	39	88	196	2,208	207	2,301
	Mei	28	77	20	53	168	1,918	179	2,030
	Jun	23	79	15	41	178	2,107	189	2,098
	Jul.	32	102	21	39	168	1,850	185	1,896
	Ogos	35	72	31	65	130	1,461	138	1,524
	Sep.	35	89	36	90	139	1,422	148	1,488
	Okt.	32	56	40	77	121	1,310	125	1,324
	Nov.	33	78	34	95	160	1,790	177	1,818
	Dis.	36	110	36	98	143	1,723	148	1,736
2022	Jan.	31	101	36	96	173	2,108	180	2,090
	Feb.	20	53	24	66	158	1,763	153	1,790

Nota / Note :

1 Termasuk pelabuhan di Sibu, Sarikei dan Tg. Manis
Includes ports at Sibu, Sarikei and Tg. Manis

17.3b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sarawak (Samb.)

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Miri				Pelabuhan lain ² Other Ports			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2016		323	977	348	1,021	164	60	161	73
2017		383	843	443	1,017	76	106	86	88
2018		665	1,126	725	1,242	84	27	114	35
2019		702	1,335	790	1,353	64	19	62	19
2020		483	1,507	545	1,550	20	8	17	7
2021		446	1,441	436	1,256	38	14	40	16
2020	Jan.	47	174	60	183	2	1	2	1
	Feb.	42	48	52	81	1	0	1	0
	Mac	60	161	58	178	2	1	-	-
	Apr.	43	131	51	154	-	-	-	-
	Mei	28	120	35	101	2	1	2	1
	Jun	42	155	42	156	-	-	-	-
	Jul.	51	142	53	116	1	0	1	0
	Ogos	29	123	29	112	5	2	4	2
	Sep.	46	165	36	72	1	0	1	0
	Okt.	29	83	37	97	1	0	1	0
	Nov.	36	132	58	214	2	0	2	0
	Dis.	30	74	34	87	3	1	3	1
2021	Jan.	31	183	33	114	4	1	3	1
	Feb.	18	75	21	87	4	1	7	2
	Mac	36	136	35	121	7	2	8	3
	Apr.	27	140	27	134	2	1	3	1
	Mei	9	64	13	39	1	0	1	0
	Jun	28	54	27	52	4	2	3	2
	Jul.	49	102	50	140	2	1	1	0
	Ogos	26	99	19	44	3	2	4	2
	Sep.	62	90	59	76	3	1	3	1
	Okt.	38	112	34	93	2	1	2	1
	Nov.	67	190	69	206	4	1	3	1
	Dis.	55	196	49	151	2	1	2	1
2022	Jan.	49	39	40	32	2	1	1	0
	Feb.	41	149	33	115	4	2	5	2

Sumber: Jabatan Laut, Sarawak
Source: Marine Department, Sarawak

Nota: Angka merujuk kepada kapal 75 Tan Bersih Berdaftar dan lebih sahaja
Note: Figures refer to vessels of 75 Net Registered Tons and above only

2 Merujuk kepada pelabuhan di Marudi, Limbang dan Lawas sahaja
Refers to ports at Marudi, Limbang and Lawas only

17.4b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal di Pelabuhan yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik - Sarawak

Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Ports - Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bilangan Number	`000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bilangan Number	`000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2016		10,739	30,733	10,698	30,667
2017		11,602	31,374	11,585	31,351
2018		14,326	36,038	14,263	35,994
2019		14,750	38,086	14,712	38,016
2020		12,336	35,107	12,305	35,041
2021		13,553	33,575	13,538	33,385
2020	Jan.	1,074	3,394	1,072	3,390
	Feb.	1,006	2,998	1,002	2,993
	Mac	958	3,253	950	3,245
	Apr.	869	2,592	867	2,585
	Mei	788	2,235	786	2,234
	Jun	1,001	2,502	998	2,500
	Jul.	1,055	2,870	1,057	2,872
	Ogos	1,002	2,852	1,002	2,852
	Sep.	1,273	3,332	1,267	3,291
	Okt.	1,170	3,109	1,169	3,112
	Nov.	1,075	2,885	1,075	2,885
	Dis.	1,065	3,086	1,060	3,082
2021	Jan.	1,152	3,275	1,142	3,269
	Feb.	925	2,781	921	2,779
	Mac	1,255	3,073	1,246	3,062
	Apr.	1,242	3,287	1,240	3,277
	Mei	949	2,831	947	2,828
	Jun	1,026	2,835	1,016	2,823
	Jul.	1,196	2,854	1,190	2,851
	Ogos	1,099	2,329	1,102	2,331
	Sep.	1,345	2,389	1,343	2,390
	Okt.	1,043	2,289	1,033	2,219
	Nov.	1,175	2,841	1,138	2,790
	Dis.	1,146	2,793	1,220	2,765
2022	Jan.	1,086	2,857	1,050	2,838
	Feb.	954	2,464	918	2,396

Sumber: Jabatan Laut, Sarawak
Source: Marine Department, Sarawak

17.5a Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Sabah

Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Pelabuhan Ports							
		Semua Pelabuhan di Sabah All Ports in Sabah		Kota Kinabalu		Sandakan		Tawau	
		Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports
		Tonnes							
2016		21,689	11,844	9,894	1,143	3,779	2,831	3,065	1,493
2017		23,423	12,083	11,554	1,137	3,626	2,791	2,935	1,478
2018		23,556	12,892	12,165	1,084	3,524	2,741	2,378	1,844
2019		21,679	12,500	10,747	1,220	3,585	2,762	2,043	1,661
2020		18,883	10,674	9,587	958	3,214	2,314	1,438	1,492
2021		18,247	11,904	9,528	1,178	2,651	2,416	1,835	1,700

2020	Jan.	1,924	1,038	1,172	67	238	199	114	149
	Feb.	1,465	851	742	72	226	154	127	147
	Mac	1,605	913	797	71	285	223	103	126
	Apr.	1,085	624	712	33	161	87	21	100
	Mei	1,018	651	423	46	254	201	53	86
	Jun	1,571	835	634	103	293	197	144	115
	Jul.	2,065	977	929	112	354	178	231	138
	Ogos	1,646	1,001	781	109	291	212	150	157
	Sep.	1,473	1,081	667	74	291	309	131	113
	Okt.	1,684	781	931	93	268	171	78	89
	Nov.	1,591	922	896	68	279	220	89	124
	Dis.	1,763	999	902	111	272	163	196	139
2021	Jan.	1,555	895	870	71	210	157	92	132
	Feb.	1,395	809	875	102	148	134	91	114
	Mac	1,364	1,009	777	117	164	183	144	135
	Apr.	1,455	1,067	729	129	211	188	208	157
	Mei	1,529	1,080	839	127	210	181	145	139
	Jun	1,643	917	928	54	243	215	101	137
	Jul.	1,525	903	740	39	228	235	164	114
	Ogos	1,515	898	838	74	208	187	180	138
	Sep.	1,438	924	698	122	261	170	113	142
	Okt.	1,416	1,040	595	99	253	254	242	171
	Nov.	1,632	1,127	787	133	253	248	163	164
	Dis.	1,780	1,236	853	111	261	264	192	158
2022	Jan.	1,432	1,098	775	55	215	196	108	183
	Feb.	1,267	982	616	48	241	141	137	184

Nota: Angka-angka merujuk kepada kargo yang diisi dan dipunggah oleh semua jenis kapal.
Note: Figures refer to cargo loaded and discharged by all type of vessels.

17.5a Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Sabah (Samb.)

Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Sabah (Cont'd.)

		Pelabuhan Ports							
Tempoh Period		Lahad Datu		Sepanggar Bay Oil Terminal (SBOT)		Sepanggar Bay Container Port (SBCP)		Pelabuhan lain ¹ Other Ports	
		Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports
		Tonnes							
2016		2,664	1,358	301	2,119	628	2,819	1,359	82
2017		2,511	1,423	537	2,047	680	3,126	1,580	81
2018		2,798	1,857	752	2,099	582	3,185	1,356	81
2019		3,211	1,486	198	2,143	537	3,149	1,357	79
2020		2,812	1,161	159	1,726	462	2,970	1,211	53
2021		2,512	1,362	225	1,863	444	3,305	1,052	78
2020	Jan.	247	155	8	187	44	279	100	2
	Feb.	225	149	14	130	46	196	85	3
	Mac	244	79	18	145	40	267	119	2
	Apr.	150	112	1	133	17	159	23	1
	Mei	178	96	11	41	29	180	69	2
	Jun	287	73	15	113	42	226	155	8
	Jul.	308	61	17	196	50	289	175	5
	Ogos	268	72	9	167	42	279	106	6
	Sep.	218	101	21	178	41	301	103	5
	Okt.	246	38	33	104	39	277	88	9
	Nov.	175	112	5	155	30	237	116	5
	Dis.	266	114	13	186	41	280	72	6
2021	Jan.	243	120	26	126	35	286	78	4
	Feb.	197	98	16	123	33	236	35	2
	Mac	143	91	6	193	44	285	85	6
	Apr.	171	110	19	175	37	297	81	10
	Mei	168	147	36	162	37	318	94	6
	Jun	221	87	3	109	39	307	108	9
	Jul.	257	113	28	170	34	223	75	8
	Ogos	157	91	16	147	38	252	78	8
	Sep.	189	98	5	120	42	262	129	10
	Okt.	215	107	13	136	34	266	64	7
	Nov.	265	127	13	195	37	256	113	5
	Dis.	285	174	44	208	33	318	112	3
2022	Jan.	203	119	22	187	36	349	73	10
	Feb.	172	137	1	151	31	318	69	4

Sumber / Source : Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd

Nota / Note :
¹ Merujuk kepada Kudat dan Kunak
 Refers to Kudat and Kunak

17.5b Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Sarawak

Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Pelabuhan Ports									
		Jumlah Total		Kuching		Rajang		Bintulu		Miri	
		Eksport	Import	Eksport	Import	Eksport	Import	Eksport	Import	Eksport	Import
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
`000 Tan Metrik (Freightweight) Tonnes											
2016		45,848	15,932	2,260	6,902	298	1,111	38,578	7,142	4,712	777
2017		47,102	15,061	1,900	6,807	185	1,001	40,826	6,571	4,191	681
2018		43,325	15,359	1,665	7,343	277	1,050	37,483	6,230	3,899	736
2019		45,505	13,766	1,758	7,296	294	997	39,615	4,794	3,837	681
2020		42,780	13,234	1,770	6,719	302	1,058	37,790	4,846	2,919	610
2021		40,860	14,043	1,691	7,202	247	1,164	36,274	5,119	2,649	558

2020	Jan.	4,147	1,124	171	525	20	84	3,546	456	410	59
	Feb.	3,545	942	165	527	34	63	3,171	297	175	55
	Mac	3,959	1,176	163	622	27	90	3,457	413	312	51
	Apr.	3,101	756	70	316	25	56	2,726	349	280	35
	Mei	2,874	828	119	341	24	76	2,559	372	172	39
	Jun	3,471	999	128	544	27	80	3,025	329	291	46
	Jul.	3,360	1,194	147	599	30	107	2,930	433	253	55
	Ogos	3,571	1,221	150	636	23	98	3,164	435	234	52
	Sep.	3,620	1,288	173	631	24	98	3,203	503	220	56
	Okt.	3,729	1,170	142	652	29	103	3,310	363	248	52
	Nov.	3,462	1,246	186	623	21	99	3,135	466	120	58
	Dis.	3,941	1,290	157	702	19	105	3,562	430	203	53
2021	Jan.	3,682	1,150	118	608	15	86	3,313	410	236	46
	Feb.	3,550	1,105	130	519	21	93	3,158	447	240	46
	Mac	3,630	1,177	193	619	23	91	3,222	429	193	38
	Apr.	3,664	1,233	130	650	21	111	3,257	416	256	56
	Mei	3,655	1,288	133	659	19	104	3,279	479	224	46
	Jun	3,417	1,097	119	536	17	96	3,017	414	264	51
	Jul.	3,228	975	139	506	19	81	2,876	352	193	36
	Ogos	3,100	1,066	126	498	22	96	2,764	437	188	36
	Sep.	2,785	1,165	137	633	19	100	2,449	376	179	55
	Okt.	3,056	1,175	149	636	26	97	2,593	394	288	48
	Nov.	3,419	1,261	183	684	22	107	2,998	428	216	43
	Dis.	3,675	1,352	134	656	22	103	3,346	536	173	57
2022	Jan.	3,684	1,374	142	723	19	106	3,298	498	225	47
	Feb.	3,241	1,088	103	549	21	99	2,923	404	194	37

Sumber : Lembaga Pelabuhan Kuching, Rajang dan Miri
Source: Kuching, Rajang and Miri Port Authorities
Bintulu Port Holding Berhad

Nota / Note :

¹ Termasuk kargo yang diuruskan dikawasan-kawasan yang dibenarkan; misalnya , muatan petroleum yang berhampiran Lembaga Pelabuhan Miri

Includes cargo handled at sufferences; for example, handling of petroleum at sufference adjoined to the Miri Port Authority

18

PERTANIAN & ELEKTRIK

Agriculture & Electricity



18.1 Pengeluaran Hasil Pertanian Terpilih - Sabah dan Sarawak

Production of Selected Agriculture Product - Sabah and Sarawak

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Tan metrik/ <i>Tonnes</i>			
	Minyak sawit mentah <i>Crude palm oil</i>		Isirong sawit <i>Palm kernel</i>	
	Sabah	Sarawak	Sabah	Sarawak
2016	4,847,243	3,585,286	1,075,341	736,947
2017	5,215,345	4,128,066	1,167,176	870,548
2018	5,139,356	4,179,339	1,179,682	874,914
2019	5,042,781	4,242,966	1,149,722	894,038
2020	4,647,496	4,054,311	1,043,751	861,474
2021	4,362,387	3,952,818	956,716	862,791
2020 ^P	Jan.	316,939	288,131	70,509
	Feb.	318,537	262,081	74,868
	Mac	324,024	281,307	73,952
	Apr.	398,793	319,303	90,971
	Mei	451,732	329,880	102,589
	Jun	449,614	353,534	100,292
	Jul.	387,257	391,434	85,307
	Ogos	399,553	424,155	87,359
	Sep.	447,097	397,434	101,929
	Okt.	444,647	370,105	103,497
	Nov.	383,168	330,431	83,607
	Dis.	326,135	306,516	68,871
2021	Jan.	263,035	280,769	58,954
	Feb.	230,793	251,535	52,719
	Mac	299,904	301,503	66,076
	Apr.	355,093	320,757	77,593
	Mei	385,580	329,144	85,817
	Jun	399,186	372,423	85,730
	Jul.	360,560	304,761	76,318
	Ogos	404,909	352,003	87,951
	Sep.	427,541	366,743	94,350
	Okt.	439,003	371,269	95,385
	Nov.	417,189	361,051	90,878
	Dis.	378,433	340,860	84,945
2022	Jan.	341,293	272,534	79,111
	Feb.	277,425	226,457	63,130

Sumber : Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Source : Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)

18.2 Pengeluaran Kayu Kayan Utama - Sabah dan Sarawak

Production of Major Timber - Sabah and Sarawak

Tempoh Period		'000 meter padu/ cubic metres			
		Kayu balak Logs		Kayu gergaji Sawn timber	
		Sabah	Sarawak	Sabah	Sarawak
2016		2,083	7,413	220	737
2017		1,547	5,490	194	600
2018		1,463	4,697	219	467
2019		1,036	4,074	235	466
2020 ^p		633	2,420	152	341
2021 ^p		1,122	2,329	193	304
2020 ^p	Jan.	68	105	14	34
	Feb.	100	260	17	35
	Mac	68	228	8	27
	Apr.	0	247	0	25
	Mei	37	208	7	28
	Jun	62	190	13	29
	Jul.	45	167	17	28
	Ogos	67	227	17	27
	Sep.	85	191	17	28
	Okt.	50	200	14	27
	Nov.	47	217	16	28
	Dis.	53	179	17	23
2021 ^p	Jan.	55	124	12	20
	Feb.	90	169	10	20
	Mac	105	241	18	30
	Apr.	119	226	16	26
	Mei	61	191	15	24
	Jun	108	226	14	27
	Jul.	105	219	17	25
	Ogos	90	198	17	26
	Sep.	93	195	18	26
	Okt.	93	191	19	28
	Nov.	102	169	19	28
	Dis.	99	178	18	24
2022	Jan.	47	113	17	22
	Feb.	72	180	15	19

Sumber : Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah /Jabatan Hutan Sarawak
Perbadanan Perusahaan Kemajuan Kayu Sarawak
Source : Sabah Forestry Department / Forests Department Sarawak

Nota : (a) Data kurang disebabkan oleh Mematuhi Perintah Kawalan Pergerakan (Data yang diberikan adalah anggaran disebabkan Banyak kilang yang belum hantar laporan)

Note : The low numbers were due to compliance with the Movement Control Order for which factories has yet to submit reports.

(b) Bulan April tiada data kerana kilang tidak beroperasi Mematuhi Perintah Kawalan Pergerakan

18.3 Penjanaaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik - Sabah dan Sarawak

Electricity Generation and Consumption - Sabah and Sarawak

Tempoh Period		SABAH Termasuk W.P. LABUAN <i>SABAH Including W.P. LABUAN</i>		SARAWAK	
		Penjanaan Generation	Penggunaan Consumption	Penjanaan Generation	Penggunaan Consumption
		Juta kilowatt-jam <i>Million kilowatt-hours</i>	Juta kilowatt-jam <i>Million kilowatt-hours</i>		
2016		6,279.2	5,188.3	23,573.0	22,185.1
2017		6,214.7	5,173.4	26,888.6	25,520.4
2018		6,414.1	5,345.2	28,385.6	26,988.8
2019		6,649.2	5,576.0	30,483.7	28,945.9
2020		6,447.6	5,325.3	29,214.6	27,992.7
2021 ^p		6,024.3	5,356.5	31,929.1	30,249.2

2020 ^p	Jan.	563.9	462.9	2,574.1	2,453.9
	Feb.	526.6	456.9	2,405.5	2,276.3
	Mac	536.7	437.6	2,555.0	2,400.0
	Apr.	483.1	432.5	2,398.9	2,248.5
	Mei	550.2	430.2	2,386.1	2,240.8
	Jun	538.2	436.4	2,222.0	2,108.5
	Jul.	554.4	443.0	2,380.4	2,260.5
	Ogos	566.1	460.2	2,511.8	2,409.8
	Sep.	547.6	460.2	2,423.5	2,348.3
	Okt.	518.6	445.5	2,537.9	2,475.6
	Nov.	522.1	439.5	2,373.1	2,420.3
	Dis.	540.2	420.4	2,446.3	2,350.1
2021 ^p	Jan.	517.3	448.4	2,581.6	2,444.1
	Feb.	481.1	413.6	2,361.5	2,250.6
	Mac	562.0	403.9	2,742.1	2,552.5
	Apr.	560.0	464.3	2,621.7	2,458.9
	Mei	578.5	461.0	2,682.9	2,561.4
	Jun	534.1	453.7	2,394.1	2,280.5
	Jul.	563.9	419.4	2,700.6	2,554.1
	Ogos	558.8	486.8	2,723.8	2,595.6
	Sep.	530.6	440.3	2,675.7	2,529.1
	Okt.	578.2	436.5	2,823.0	2,661.8
	Nov.	559.9	460.5	2,741.1	2,611.5
	Dis.	574.6	468.2	2,880.8	2,749.1
2022	Jan.	567.1	466.3	2,849.5	2,733.2
	Feb.	511.5	470.2	2,850.1	2,733.8

Sumber / Source : Sarawak Energy Berhad

Malaysia LNG Sdn. Bhd.

Asean Bintulu Fertilizer Sdn. Bhd.

Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd.

GLOSARI

Glossary



GLOSARI

Aliran Transaksi	la merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan aset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada transaksi dalam tiga instrumen kewangan utama iaitu modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula dan modal lain.
Bekerja	Merujuk kepada semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan untuk mendapatkan upah, keuntungan atau keuntungan keluarga (sebagai majikan, pekerja, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji).
Eksport f.o.b. (free on board)	Merujuk kepada nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan Perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
Eksport Semula Barangan	Merujuk kepada sesuatu barang yang dibawa keluar dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya diimport tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan rupa. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.
Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE)	DIE merupakan sama ada subsidiari (pemilikan melebihi 50 peratus), syarikat bersekutu (pemilikan 10 peratus hingga 50 peratus) atau cawangan (pemilikan 100 peratus) bagi syarikat induk asing/ibu pejabat di negara berlainan.
Estet	Sesebuah estet getah/kelapa sawit/koko adalah ditakrifkan seperti berikut : (i) semua kawasan bersambung atau berpecah-pecah, dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman atau di mana penanaman tanaman tersebut dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah; atau (ii) mana-mana keluasan yang ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman tersebut di estet yang telah sedia ada.
Hari hujan	Merujuk kepada hari di mana jumlah hujan yang direkod adalah sama atau melebihi 0.1 mm.
Iklim	Merujuk kepada himpunan keadaan cuaca harian dan musim bagi suatu tempoh yang panjang biasanya melebihi 30 tahun.
Imbangan perdagangan	Merujuk kepada perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import lebih direkodkan manakala defisit pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.
Import c.i.f. (kos, insuran dan tambang)	Merujuk kepada nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan Perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian	Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian meliputi Sektor Perlombongan, Pembuatan dan Elektrik. Ia adalah satu ukuran kadar perubahan sebenar pengeluaran komoditi perindustrian bagi satu tempoh masa.
Jangkaan Hayat	Jangkaan hayat adalah purata baki umur (tahun) seseorang dijangka dapat hidup pada permulaan umur tertentu dengan andaian kadar kematian umur tertentu adalah sama sepanjang hayat.
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar	Merujuk kepada perbezaan di antara kelahiran dan kematian bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar	Bilangan kelahiran hidup bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.
Kadar Kematian Kasar	Bilangan kematian bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi	Bilangan kematian bayi berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup.
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh	Merujuk kepada perkadaran penduduk dalam tenaga buruh kepada jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja (15-64 tahun) yang dipersembahkan dalam bentuk peratus.

GLOSARI

Kebun Kecil	Sesebuah kebun kecil getah/kelapa sawit/koko ditakrifkan sebagai semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, seluas kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman atau di mana penanaman tanaman tersebut dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. Walau bagaimanapun, rancangan-rancangan kemajuan tanah (FELDA, FELCRA dan sebagainya) telah dimasukkan sebagai kebun kecil walaupun ada diantara rancangan kemajuan tanah itu mungkin secara individu mempunyai keluasan lebih daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar).
Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR)	FDIR secara umumnya merupakan metodologi bagi mengenalpasti dan menentukan had dan jenis hubungan pelaburan langsung di antara DI dan DIE. Bagi pelaburan yang tidak mempunyai hak milik modal ekuiti langsung tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk modal lain, transaksi pelaburan langsung tersebut dikenal pasti mengikut konsep FDIR.
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar(KDNK)	Jumlah nilai barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak harga barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran tetapi belum ditolak penggunaan modal tetap. KDNK boleh dinilai pada nilai pembeli dan pada harga faktor.
Klasifikasi Sektor	Sektor dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0.
M1	Terdiri daripada mata wang dalam edaran dan deposit permintaan sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan bank perdagangan dan bank islam.
M2	Terdiri daripada M1 campur separuh wang secara kecil. Separuh wang secara kecil terdiri daripada deposit tabungan dan tetap, instrumen deposit boleh niaga (NID), repo dan deposit mata wang asing oleh sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan bank perdagangan dan bank islam.
M3	Terdiri daripada M2 campur deposit oleh sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan syarikat kewangan, bank saudagar dan syarikat diskaun. Tidak termasuk penyimpanan di antara institusi perbankan.
Negara Pelabur Langsung dan Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung	Negara DI dan DIE adalah berasaskan negara pelabur ' <i>immediate</i> ' (pelaburan yang melibatkan modal ekuiti). Bagi pelaburan yang tiada modal ekuiti tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk modal lain, negara pelabur dikenalpasti mengikut konsep FDIR.
Pelabur Langsung (DI)	Merujuk kepada entiti (individu atau syarikat) yang memiliki, sama ada secara langsung atau tidak langsung, sekurang-kurangnya 10 peratus modal ekuiti (dalam bentuk syer biasa atau kuasa mengundi) dalam syarikat di negara berlainan.
Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI)	Merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan daripada pelabur langsung asing dalam enterpris langsung asing di Malaysia.
Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA)	Merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula dan modal lain daripada pelabur langsung Malaysia dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di luar negeri.
Pengeluaran Getah Asli	Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (KGK) susu getah cair, skrap dan getah keping yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil pada tempoh rujukan. Sementara pengeluaran estet diperolehi terus dari estet, pengeluaran kebun kecil pula dianggap bersamaan dengan pembelian oleh pemproses getah melalui peniaga getah daripada pekebun kecil pada bulan berkenaan.
Perikanan	Sektor perikanan dikategorikan kepada tangkapan ikan marin dan pengeluaran akuakultur. Akuakultur didefinisikan sebagai pembiakan benih ikan atau pemeliharaan biak kan melalui perusahaan ternak keseluruhan atau sebahagian daripada peredaran hidupnya. Aktiviti akuakultur merangkumi pengeluaran ikan, kerang kerangan, tiram, rumpai laut dan lain di laut, tasik atau sungai.
Tenaga buruh	Merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun (dalam tahun genap pada hari lahir terakhir) semasa minggu rujukan, sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.

GLOSSARY

Transaction Flows	<i>This refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in three major financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital.</i>
Employed	<i>Refers to all persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour for pay, profit or family gain (as an employer, employee, own-account worker or unpaid family worker).</i>
Exports f.o.b. (free on board)	<i>Refers to the value of goods in the market at the statistical/custom frontier of the exporting country, including all cost of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.</i>
Re-exports of Goods	<i>Refers to goods taken out of the country in the same form as they were imported without any transformation. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.</i>
Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE)	<i>A DIE is either a subsidiary (ownership of more than 50 per cent), an associate (10 per cent to 50 per cent ownership) or a branch (100 per cent ownership) of foreign parent companies/head quarters in other countries.</i>
Estates	<i>A rubber/oil palm/cocoa estate is defined as: (i) all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with the crop or on which the planting of the crop is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or (ii) any area planted with the crop in an already existing estate.</i>
Rain day	<i>Refers to a day with rainfall amount equals to or exceeds 0.1 mm.</i>
Climate	<i>Refers to the accumulation of daily and seasonal weather events of long period of time such as over 30 years.</i>
Balance of trade	<i>Refers to the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a surplus while a deficit is registered when imports exceed exports.</i>
Imports c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)	<i>Refers to the value of goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.</i>
Index of Industrial Production	<i>The Index of Industrial Production covers the Mining, Manufacturing and Electricity sectors. It is a measure of the rate of change in the production of industrial commodities in real terms over time.</i>
Life Expectancy	<i>Refers to the average remaining age (years) for a person is expected to live at the beginning of a certain age if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his or her lifetime.</i>
Crude Rate of Natural Increase	<i>Refers to the excess of live births over deaths per 1,000 population.</i>
Crude Birth Rate	<i>The number of live births per 1,000 population.</i>
Crude Death Rate	<i>The number of deaths per 1,000 population.</i>
Infant Mortality Rate	<i>Number of deaths aged below 1 year per 1,000 live births.</i>
Labour force participation rate	<i>Refers to the ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15 to 64 years), expressed as percentage.</i>

GLOSSARY

Smallholdings	<i>A rubber/oil palm/cocoa smallholding is defined as all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres) planted with the crop or on which the planting of the crop is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. However, land development schemes (FELDA, FELCA and others) are included as smallholdings although some land schemes may individually be more than 40.47 hectares (100 acres).</i>
Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR)	<i>FDIR is a generalised methodology for identifying and determining the extent and type of direct investment relationships between DI and DIE. As for those that do not have direct equity capital ownership but have transactions in the form of other capital, their direct investment transactions are identified by following the concept of FDIR.</i>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	<i>The total value of goods and services produced within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting the consumption of fixed capital. GDP can be valued at purchasers' values and at factor cost.</i>
Sector Classification	<i>The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0.</i>
M1	<i>Consists of currency in circulation and demand deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and islamic banks.</i>
M2	<i>Consists of M1 plus narrow quasi-money. Narrow quasi-money comprising savings and fixed deposits, negotiable instruments of deposits (NIDs), repos and foreign currency deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and islamic banks.</i>
M3	<i>Consists of M2 plus deposits of the private sector placed with finance companies, merchant banks and discount houses. Excluded interplacement among the banking institutions.</i>
Country of Direct Investors dan Direct Investment Enterprises	<i>The country of DI and DIEs is based on the immediate investing country (for investment that involves the equity capital). As for those that do not have equity capital but have transactions in the form of other capital, the country of investors are identified by following the concept of FDIR.</i>
Direct Investors (DI)	<i>Refers to an entity (individual or company) that owns, either directly or indirectly, at least 10 per cent of equity capital (in the form of ordinary shares or voting power) of an enterprise in other countries.</i>
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)	<i>Refers to investment in the form of financial instruments by foreign direct investors in direct investment enterprises in Malaysia.</i>
Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)	<i>Refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital by Malaysian direct investors in direct investment enterprises abroad.</i>
Production of Natural Rubber	<i>Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, scrap and sheets produced by estates and smallholders during the reference period. While estate production is obtained directly from the estates, smallholding production is assumed to be equivalent to purchases by rubber processors through rubber dealers from smallholders during the month.</i>
Fisheries	<i>The fisheries sector is categorized into the marine capture and aquaculture production. Aquaculture is defined as the propagation of fish seed or the raising of fish through husbandry during the whole or part of its life cycle, which include activities such as fish farming, shellfish cultivation, oyster farming, etc. in sea, lakes or rivers.</i>
Labour force	<i>Refers to those who, during the reference week, are in the 15 to 64 years (in completed years at last birthday) and who are either employed or unemployed</i>



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